



The George Washington University

UNIVERSITY BULLETIN

2019-2020

Columbian College of Arts and Sciences
School of Business
Graduate School of Education and Human Development
School of Engineering and Applied Science
Elliott School of International Affairs
Health Sciences Programs in the School of Medicine and Health Sciences
School of Nursing
College of Professional Studies
Milken Institute School of Public Health

This bulletin covers GW's degree programs and courses for the schools listed here, with the regulations that pertain to academic programs. For information on GW's professional schools that are not part of this bulletin, see the following websites: www.law.gwu.edu and www.smhs.gwu.edu. The website www.gwu.edu contains institutional information as well as updated and expanded information on all GW schools, departments, and programs.

Information in this Bulletin is generally accurate as of August 2019. The University reserves the right to change courses, programs, fees, and the academic calendar, or to make other changes deemed necessary or desirable, giving advance notice of change when possible.

ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2019-2020

Fall Semester 2019

Classes begin	Monday, August 26
Labor Day (no classes)	Monday, September 2
Fall break (no classes)	Monday, October 21 - Tuesday, October 22
Thanksgiving break (no classes)	Wednesday, November 27 - Saturday, November 30
Last day of classes	Monday, December 9
Make-up/Reading days	Tuesday, December 10 - Wednesday, December 11
Final examinations	Thursday, December 12 - Friday, December 20
Final dissertation submission deadline for January 10, 2020, degree conferral	Friday, December 13

Spring Semester 2020

Classes begin	Monday, January 13
Martin Luther King Day (no classes)	Monday, January 20
President's Day (no classes)	Monday, February 17
Spring break (no classes)	Monday, March 16 - Saturday, March 21
Final dissertation submission deadline for May degree conferral	Wednesday, April 15
Last day of classes	Monday, April 27
Make-up/Reading day	Tuesday, April 28
Designated Monday	Wednesday, April 29
Final thesis submission deadline for May degree conferral	Friday, May 1

Final examinations	Monday, May 4 - Tuesday, May 12
Commencement weekend	Thursday, May 14 - Sunday, May 17
Spring degree conferral	Sunday, May 17

Summer Session 2020

Dates to be announced.

Dates are subject to change. Updates can be found on the University website (<https://www.gwu.edu/academic-calendar/>) for the fall and spring semesters and summer and non-degree programs website (<https://summer.gwu.edu/summer-academic-calendar/>) for summer sessions.

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ABOUT THE UNIVERSITY

George Washington was determined to have a great national university in the nation's capital. His hope was that students from all parts of the country would gain a first-hand knowledge of the practice as well as the theory of republican government while being instructed in the arts and sciences. He bequeathed 50 shares of The Potomac Company "towards the endowment of a University to be established within the limits of the District of Columbia, under the auspices of the General Government, if that government should incline to extend a fostering hand towards it." Despite Washington's intentions, The Potomac Company folded and Congress never extended a "fostering hand," so the University did not take shape until a group of Baptist clergymen led by Reverend Luther Rice took up the cause. They raised funds for the purchase of a site and petitioned Congress for a charter. Congress insisted on giving the institution a nonsectarian charter stating "That persons of every religious denomination shall be capable of being elected Trustees; nor shall any person, either as President, Professor, Tutor, or pupil, be refused admittance into said College, or denied any of the privileges, immunities, or advantages thereof, for or on account of his sentiments in matters of religion."

Columbian College, as it was originally named, took up residence on College Hill, a 46-acre tract between the present 14th and 15th Streets extending from Florida Avenue to Columbia Road. The name of the institution was changed in 1873 to Columbian University and in 1904 to The George Washington University.

In 1912, the University purchased 2023 G Street and rented 2024 Street, NW, establishing what would become its Foggy Bottom campus. Today, more than 100 buildings are situated on 43 acres in the heart of Washington, DC, bordered by the White House, John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, State Department, and World Bank, as well as numerous federal agencies and national galleries and museums.

GW's Virginia Science and Technology Campus (<http://virginia.gwu.edu/>), initiated for graduate studies, research projects, and professional development programs, is located along the high-tech corridor on Route 7, just to the west of Route 28, in Loudoun County. In 1998, GW established The George Washington University at Mount Vernon College; the Mount Vernon Campus (<http://www.gwu.edu/mount-vernon-campus/>) is on Foxhall Road in Northwest Washington.

Currently, the University's enrollments total approximately 28,180, of which about 12,160 are undergraduate students, 15,530 are graduate and professional students, and 490 are non-degree students. GW students come from all 50 states, Washington, DC, Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, Marshall Islands, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and 132 countries.

MISSION

Mission Statement

The mission of the George Washington University is to educate individuals in liberal arts, languages, sciences, learned professions, and other courses and subjects of study, and to conduct scholarly research and publish the findings of such research.

ACCREDITATION

Accreditation

The George Washington University is accredited by its regional accrediting agency, the Middle States Commission on Higher Education (<http://www.msche.org/>).

Columbian College of Arts and Sciences

In Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (<http://columbian.gwu.edu/>), the bachelor and master of fine arts degree programs in interior architecture are accredited by the Council for Interior Design Accreditation (<http://accredit-id.org/>). The Department of Chemistry is on the approved list of the American Chemical Society. (<http://www.acs.org/>) The doctor of philosophy program in clinical psychology in the Department of Psychological and Brain Sciences and the doctor of professional psychology degree program in clinical psychology in the Department of Professional Psychology are accredited by the American Psychological Association (<http://www.apa.org/>). The master of arts degree program in speech-language pathology is accredited by the Education and Training Board of the Boards of Examiners in Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology (<http://www.ncsb.info/>). The master in public administration and the master of public policy degree programs are on the approved list of the National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration (<http://www.naspaa.org/>). The master of forensic science degree programs in forensic chemistry and forensic molecular biology degree programs are accredited by the Forensic Science Education Programs Accreditation Commission (<http://www.fepac-edu.org/>). The art therapy program is accredited by the American Art Therapy Association (<http://arttherapy.org/>). The Corcoran School of the Arts and Design (<https://corcoran.gwu.edu/>) is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Art and Design. (<https://nasad.arts-accredit.org/>)

School of Business

The School of Business (<http://business.gwu.edu/>) is a member of The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (<http://www.aacsb.edu/>) (AACSB International). AACSB International accredits the school's undergraduate and graduate business administration and accountancy degree programs. The programs in accountancy satisfy the educational requirements for the certified public accountant and the certified management accountant professional examinations.

Graduate School of Education and Human Development

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/>) is a charter member of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education (<http://aacte.org/>) and is accredited under the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (<http://www.ncate.org/>) as a National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education legacy program and the District of Columbia State Education Agency, Office of the State Superintendent of Education (<http://osse.dc.gov/>), for its eligible undergraduate, master's, specialist, and doctoral degree programs. The master's programs in school counseling, clinical mental health counseling, and rehabilitation counseling and the doctoral program in counseling are accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (<http://www.cacrep.org/>).

School of Engineering and Applied Science

In the School of Engineering and Applied Science (<http://www.seas.gwu.edu/>), the bachelor of science degree programs in civil, mechanical, biomedical, systems, electrical, and computer engineering are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc (<http://www.abet.org/>). The bachelor of science in computer science degree program is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc (<http://www.abet.org/>).

Elliott School of International Affairs

The Elliott School of International Affairs (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/>) is a member of the Association of Professional Schools of International Affairs (<http://www.apsia.org/>).

Law School

The Law School (<http://www.law.gwu.edu/>) is a charter member of the Association of American Law Schools (<http://www.aals.org/>) and is approved by the Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar of the American Bar Association (<http://www.americanbar.org/>).

School of Medicine and Health Sciences

The School of Medicine and Health Sciences (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/>) has had continuous approval by its accrediting body, which is currently the Liaison Committee on Medical Education (<http://www.lcme.org/>), sponsored jointly by the American Medical Association (<http://www.ama-assn.org/>) and the Association of American Medical Colleges (<https://www.aamc.org/>). The bachelor of science in health sciences in the field of medical laboratory sciences, all post-baccalaureate certificates in medical laboratory sciences, and the master of science in health sciences in laboratory medicine are accredited by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Science (<http://www.nacls.org/>). The master's degree program in physician assistant is accredited by the Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant (<http://www.arc-pa.org/about/>). The doctor

of physical therapy program is accredited by the Commission on the Accreditation of Physical Therapist Education (<http://www.captonline.org/>) of the American Physical Therapy Association.

School of Nursing

In the School of Nursing (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/>), the bachelor of science and master of science in nursing and the doctor of nursing practice degree programs are accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (<http://www.aacn.nche.edu/ccne-accreditation/>). The bachelor of science in nursing is approved by the Virginia Board of Nursing (<http://www.dhp.virginia.gov/nursing/>). The master of science and the doctor of nursing practice degree programs are approved by the Washington, DC, Board of Nursing (<http://doh.dc.gov/service/board-nursing/>).

College of Professional Studies

The master of professional studies in sustainable urban planning degree program in the College of Professional Studies (<https://cps.gwu.edu/>) is accredited by the Planning Accreditation Board (<https://www.planningaccreditationboard.org/index.php?id=30/>).

Milken Institute School of Public Health

The public health programs of the Milken Institute School of Public Health (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/>) (SPH) are fully accredited by the Council on Education for Public Health (<https://ceph.org/>). In 2016, the Milken Institute SPH was awarded a seven-year accreditation through July 1, 2023. The program in health administration is fully accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Management Education (<https://www.cahme.org/>). The Milken Institute SPH is a member of the Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health (<https://www.aspph.org/>).

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 College of Professional Studies—Christopher J. Deering, *Interim Dean*
 Milken Institute School of Public Health—Lynn R. Goldman

DEGREES OFFERED

Degrees offered by the George Washington University

Columbian College of Arts and Sciences: Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Master of Arts (M.A.), Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.), Master of Forensic Sciences (M.F.S.), Master of Public Administration (M.P.A.), Master of Public Policy (M.P.P.), Master of Science (M.S.), Master of Philosophy (M.Phil.), Master of Psychology (M.Psy.), Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), and Doctor of Psychology (Psy.D.)

School of Medicine and Health Sciences: Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences (B.S.H.S.), Master of Science in Health Sciences (M.S.H.S.), Doctor of Health Sciences (D.H.Sc.), Doctor of Medicine (M.D.), Doctor of Occupational Therapy (O.T.D.), Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), and Doctor of Physical Therapy (D.P.T.)

Law School: Juris Doctor (J.D.), Master of Laws (LL.M.), Master of Studies in Law (M.S.L.), and Doctor of Juridical Science (S.J.D.)

School of Engineering and Applied Science: Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Master of Science (M.S.), Master of Engineering (M.Eng.), Engineer (Engr.), Applied Scientist (App.Sc.), Doctor of Engineering (D.Eng.), and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

Graduate School of Education and Human Development: Master of Arts in Education and Human Development (M.A.Ed.&H.D.), Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.), Master of Education (M.Ed.), Education Specialist (Ed.S.), Doctor of Education (Ed.D.), and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

School of Business: Bachelor of Accountancy (B.Accy.), Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Master of Accountancy (M.Accy.), Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.), Master of Human Resource Management (M.H.R.M.), Master of Interdisciplinary Business Studies (M.I.B.S.), Master in Management (M.I.M.), Master of Science in Business Analytics (M.S.B.A.), Master of Science in Finance (M.S.F.), Master of Science in Government Contracts (M.S.G.C.), Master of Science in Information Systems Technology (M.S.I.S.T.), Master of Science in Project Management (M.S.P.M.), Master of Science in Sport Management (M.S.S.P.), Master of Tourism Administration (M.T.A.), and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

Elliott School of International Affairs: Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Master of Arts (M.A.), Master of International Policy and Practice (M.I.P.P.), and Master of International Studies (M.I.S.)

Milken Institute School of Public Health: Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Master of Science (M.S.), Master of Public Health (M.P.H.),

Master of Health Administration (M.H.A.), Doctor of Public Health (Dr.P.H.), and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

College of Professional Studies: Associate in Professional Studies (A.P.S.), Bachelor of Professional Studies (B.P.S.), and Master of Professional Studies (M.P.S.)

School of Nursing: Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.), Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.), Doctor of Nursing Practice (D.N.P.)

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS

Students enrolled in the University are required to conform to the following regulations and to comply with the requirements and regulations of the school in which they are registered. Students who withdraw or are suspended, or who, for any other reason, are not registered at the University for one semester or more, may reapply and, if readmitted, continue their program only under the regulations and requirements in force at the time of return.

If a student knowingly makes a false statement or conceals material information on an application for admission or any other University document, the student's registration may be canceled. If such falsification is discovered after the student has matriculated at the University, the student may be subject to dismissal from the University. Such a student will be ineligible (except by special action of the faculty) for subsequent registration in the University.

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Undergraduate Registration

Information on registration procedures is stated on the Office of the Registrar's website (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/how-register/>) and in the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>), which is available in advance of each semester.

Registration in courses is open only to those persons formally admitted to the University by the appropriate admitting office and to continuing students in good standing. Students may not register concurrently in this University and another institution without the prior permission of the advising office of the school in which they are registered in this University. With the exception of students enrolled in a joint degree program, registration in more than one school of the University requires the written permission of the student advising offices concerned, prior to registration. Registration is not complete until all financial obligations have been met. Individuals without a valid registration may not attend class or earn any course credit.

Eligibility for Registration

Registration for the following categories of on-campus students is held on the days of registration indicated on the Registrar's website (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/>). A student who is suspended or whose record is encumbered for any reason is not eligible to register. Registration in a given course may be denied to non-degree students by the Office of Non-Degree Students (<https://nondegree.gwu.edu/>) when space is needed for degree candidates.

New Student—Upon receipt of a letter of admission and payment of any required deposit, new students are eligible for registration on the stated days of registration. Registration for new freshmen is typically conducted on stated days as part of the Colonial Inauguration (<http://ci.gwu.edu/>) orientation program.

Readmitted Student—A student previously registered in the University who was not registered for courses or continuous enrollment, or on an approved leave of absence, during the preceding semester must apply for and be granted readmission by the appropriate admitting office before being eligible for registration.

Continuing Student—A student registered on campus in the immediately preceding semester or the summer session preceding the fall semester is eligible to register assuming good standing and enrollment in a continuing program.

Completion of Registration

Students who register for courses in any semester or session incur a financial obligation to the University. Registration is not complete until all financial obligations have been fulfilled. Tuition and fees are due and must be paid in full by the first day of the University's fall and spring semesters and summer sessions as indicated on the Academic Calendar (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/academic-calendar/>). Students may be de-registered for non-payment, but failure to drop registration, or to attend classes, does not exempt students from their financial obligation.

Registration for Consortium Courses

Degree students interested in taking courses at any of the other institutions in the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area, Inc. (<http://www.consortium.org/consortium/>), should consult the program announcements of the other institutions. In order to participate in the Consortium program, students must obtain the approval of an advisor and should ascertain from the department of the institution where the course is taught whether they are eligible for the course and whether there is space in the course. Consortium registration forms and detailed information concerning Consortium policy and procedures are available on the Office of the Registrar's website (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/consortium/>). Specific inquiries should be addressed to the Office of the Registrar.

Adding, Dropping, and Withdrawing from Courses

The following information pertains to courses taught on a traditional 15-week schedule in the fall and spring semesters. Academic deadlines for fall and spring semester courses taught on a traditional schedule are available on the Office of the Registrar's website (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/>). Academic deadlines for fall and spring semester courses taught on a non-traditional schedule can be found at the respective school's advising office.

Adding and Dropping Courses

During the registration period and before the end of the second week of classes, students may add or drop courses using the GWeb Information System. (<http://my.gwu.edu/>)

During the third and fourth weeks of classes (after the second week and prior to the end of the fourth week), students may continue to drop courses using the GWeb Information System (<http://my.gwu.edu/>). Students who wish to add a course must complete a Registration Transaction Form-EZ (RTF-EZ (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/RTF-EZ.pdf>)) and submit it in person to Colonial Central. Adding a course after the second week of classes requires the signature of the instructor or other authorized member of the department. A course dropped during the first four weeks of classes will not appear on the student's transcript.

After the fourth week of classes, students who wish to add a course must complete a Registration Transaction Form (https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/reg_transaction_form.pdf) (RTF) and submit it to their advising office. Adding a course after the fourth week of classes continues to require the signature of the instructor or other authorized member of the department.

Withdrawing from Courses

Students may withdraw from courses after the fourth week of classes. A course from which a student successfully withdraws will be assigned a notation of *W* (Authorized Withdrawal).

For undergraduate students in the School of Medicine and Health Sciences and School of Nursing the deadline for withdrawing from a course is the end of the tenth week of classes in the fall or spring semester in which the student is enrolled in the course. After the fourth week of classes but before the end of the tenth week, a student who wishes to withdraw from any or all courses for which they are registered must submit a petition, along with substantial supporting documentation, to their advising office for consideration. Submission of a petition does not guarantee approval.

For undergraduate students in the College of Professional Studies (CPS), information on withdrawing from courses can be found in the CPS regulations (p. 1102) section of this Bulletin.

Undergraduate students in Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Elliott School of International Affairs, GW School of Business, Milken Institute School of Public Health, and School

of Engineering and Applied Science may withdraw from any or all undergraduate courses in those schools through the last day of classes in the fall or spring semester in which the student is enrolled in the course. In order to withdraw from a course after the tenth week of classes, the student must submit a Registration Transaction Form (https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/reg_transaction_form.pdf) (RTF) to their advising office, but no supporting documentation is required. The advising office will process the RTF unless withdrawing from the course would result in the student taking fewer credits than they are required to take.

Failure to withdraw by the stated deadlines can result in an extended financial obligation and the recording of a grade of *F* (Failure) or a notation of *Z* (Unauthorized Withdrawal).

All charges for courses from which a student withdraws are subject to the refund policy listed under Fees and Financial Regulations (p. 62) in this Bulletin.

Changes in Program of Study

Changes Within a School—A student may not substitute one course for another within an established program of study or change status from credit to audit or from audit to credit without the approval of the advising office of the school in which he or she is registered. Change from one major field to another within the same school may be made with the approval of the advising office.

Undergraduate Transfer Within the University—Students are admitted to a home school at the time of their admission to the University. Those who wish to change their home school must submit an internal transfer request (https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/internal_transfer.pdf) to the Office of the Registrar. A university-wide graduation requirement is that students must be registered in the school in which their primary major is housed. Some schools may require that certain prerequisite courses have been taken and that minimum grades have been earned before the transfer is processed. Transfer into a school does not guarantee placement in a limited-enrollment major and students will be transferred into an undeclared major. Requests to transfer schools will not be accepted prior to the second semester of the student's enrollment at GW. Students should meet with an academic advisor in both their current school and the school into which they are requesting to transfer prior to submitting an internal transfer request. Additional information, including deadlines, limited-enrollment majors, and prerequisites for internal transfers, is available on the Office of the Registrar's website (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/undergraduate-internal-transfer/>).

Grades

Grades are made available to students through the Office of the Registrar (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/>) after the close of each semester.

Undergraduate Grading System

The following grading system is used for undergraduate students: *A*, Excellent; *B*, Good; *C*, Satisfactory; *D*, Low Pass; *F*, Fail; other grades that may be assigned are *A-*, *B+*, *B-*, *C+*, *C-*, *D+*, and *D-*. Symbols that may appear include *AU*, Audit; *I*, Incomplete; *IPG*, In Progress; *W*, Authorized Withdrawal; *Z*, Unauthorized Withdrawal; and *R*, Need to Repeat Course.

Repeating Courses for Credit—For courses that do not specifically state that repetition for credit is permitted, an undergraduate student may, with permission of the instructor teaching the course in question, repeat for credit a course in which a grade of *B-* (2.75) or below was received. The student must complete an RTF form (https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/reg_transaction_form.pdf) to register. Credit for the repeated course will not count toward degree requirements; the grade earned in the repeated course will, however, be included in the student's cumulative grade-point average.

Unauthorized Withdrawal—The symbol of *Z* is assigned when students are registered for a course that they have not attended or have attended only briefly, and in which they have done no graded work. The symbol of *Z* is not a grade but an administrative notation.

Incompletes

The symbol *I* (Incomplete) indicates that a satisfactory explanation has been given to the instructor for the student's inability to complete the required work of the course during the semester of enrollment. At the option of the instructor, the symbol *I* may be recorded if a student, for reasons beyond the student's control, is unable to complete the work of the course, and if the instructor is informed of, and approves, such reasons before the date when grades must be reported. This symbol may be used only if the student's prior performance and class attendance in the course have been satisfactory. Any failure to complete the work of a course that is not satisfactorily explained to the instructor before the date when grades must be turned in will be graded *F*, Failure. If acceptable reasons are later presented to the instructor, the instructor may initiate a grade change to the symbol *I*. The work must be completed within the designated time period agreed upon by the instructor, student, and school, but no more than one calendar year from the end of the semester in which the course was taken. All students who receive an Incomplete must maintain active student status during the subsequent semester(s) in which the work of the course is being completed. If not registered in other courses during this period, the student must register for continuous enrollment status.

When work for the course is completed, the instructor will complete a grade change form and submit it to the Office of the Registrar. Beginning with courses taken in the fall 2014 semester, the final grade will replace the symbol of *I*. If work for the course is not completed within the designated time, the grade will be converted automatically to a grade of *F*, Failure,

0 quality points, and the grade-point average and academic standing recalculated.

Grade-Point Average

The following credit values are used in computing the undergraduate grade-point average: A, 4.0; A–, 3.7; B+, 3.3; B, 3.0; B–, 2.7; C+, 2.3; C, 2.0; C–, 1.7; D+, 1.3; D, 1.0; D–, .7; F, 0. Quality points are computed based on the credit value for each credit taken. Quality points divided by the number of credits for which the student has registered as a degree-seeking student equals the GPA. Both quality points and credits used in this calculation are based on the student's record in this university.

Although credit value for a course in which a grade of *F* is earned appears on the transcript for the purpose of calculating the grade-point average, no academic credit is awarded. In the case of a student who is allowed to repeat a course, the first grade received remains on the student's record and both the first grade and that received in the repeated course are included in calculating the grade-point average. Courses marked *AU*, *I*, *IPG*, *P*, *NP*, *R*, *W*, or *Z* are not considered in determining the GPA; however, once a final grade is recorded for a course originally marked *I*, the grade will be considered in that determination. With the exception of Consortium courses, grades in courses taken at other institutions are not considered in computing the grade-point average.

First-Year Academic Forgiveness Policy

Undergraduate students are eligible to repeat for credit one course, taken at GW during their first academic year (first semester for transfer students), in which they received a grade of *D+* (1.3) or below. A student may repeat a course under this policy at any time during their enrollment at GW; however, a course is not eligible for this policy if the student has taken a subsequent course for which the initial course is a prerequisite. The student's registration, including the repeated course, may not exceed 18 credits in the semester in which the course is repeated; students in the School of Engineering and Applied Science may not exceed 19 credits.

Under this policy, the original grade remains on the transcript until the student repeats the course. Once the course is repeated, a permanent notation replaces the grade for the first attempt of the course in the semester in which it was taken. The grade earned in the repeated course appears on the transcript in the semester in which the course was repeated. Only the grade earned for the repeat enrollment is factored into the student's cumulative grade-point average. The grade for the repeat enrollment is the final grade for the course, regardless of whether it is above or below the original grade.

Undergraduate Degree Requirements

To earn a bachelor's degree, students must complete 120 academic credits; meet the University General Education Requirement; school-specific requirements of their home school and requirements of at least one major within their

home school; fulfill the residence requirement; and have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.0. Additional school-specific regulations may apply.

University General Education Requirement

Under the University General Education Requirement, undergraduate students are required to take 19 credits in approved courses in the areas of written communication, critical or creative analysis in the humanities, critical or quantitative analysis in the social sciences, quantitative reasoning, and scientific reasoning. The general education curriculum engages students in active intellectual inquiry across the liberal arts. Students achieve a set of learning outcomes that meaningfully enhance their analytical skills, develop communication competencies, and familiarize them with modes of inquiry.

The distribution for the General Education Requirement is as follows: Written communication—one university writing course (UW 1020 or HONR 1015) and two writing-in-the-disciplines (WID) courses; critical or creative analysis in the humanities—one course in the humanities; quantitative reasoning—one course in either mathematics or statistics; scientific reasoning—one natural or physical science course with laboratory; and critical or quantitative analysis in the social sciences—two courses in the social sciences. All such courses will carry at least 3 credits. The list of approved courses for each area can be found online (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/general-education-courses/>) and students should check the list before registering for courses. Students should address questions about this requirement to their advising office.

Assignment of Credits

A total of 37.5 hours of work per semester is required for each credit earned. Work for 1 credit consists of 50 minutes of direct or guided interaction, or one laboratory period, or 1.5 hours of studio class, plus 100 minutes of independent learning per week during the course of a normal 15-week semester, which includes one week for examinations. Other combinations of time are possible, where appropriate (for example, as a higher proportion of instructional/interactional time for a laboratory or a lower proportion of instructional/interactional time for independent research). Class and study time may exceed these minimums to ensure that students meet course learning goals. See the full policy (https://provost.gwu.edu/files/downloads/Resources/Assignment-of-Credit-Hours_Final_Oct-2016.pdf) for additional information.

Residence Requirement

To earn a bachelor's degree, students must earn at least 60 credits at or through GW, which may include a University-authorized study abroad and study away program. At least 30 of the 60 credits earned at or through GW must be in upper-level courses (numbered 2000 or above); at least 12 credits in upper-level courses must be in the major field, and at least

6 credits in upper-level courses must be in the minor field, if sought.

Academic Workload and Student Status

For the purpose of defining student status, undergraduates taking 12 or more credits per semester are considered to be full-time, those taking 6 to 11 credits per semester are considered to be half-time, and all others are considered to be part-time. Generally, an undergraduate becomes a sophomore upon completion of 30 credits, a junior upon completion of 60 credits, and a senior upon completion of 90 credits.

A full-time undergraduate student on academic probation may register for up to 13 credits.

Undergraduate students taking more than 18 credits per semester will be charged at the rate of 1 credit for each credit exceeding that limit, with the exception of students in the School of Engineering and Applied Science, who are not charged for a 19th credit if required by their program.

Unless otherwise indicated under the program, all programs of study are offered on both a full-time and part-time basis. International students in F-1 or J-1 immigration status may pursue only full-time programs of study, and such students must register for and complete a workload each semester as defined by federal regulations.

Academic Standing

Academic standing is determined at the end of each fall and spring semester. Undergraduate students are considered to be in good academic standing if at the end of any semester their grade-point average (GPA) for that semester and their cumulative GPA are 2.0 or above.

Academic probation: Undergraduate students are placed on academic probation if at the end of any semester their GPA for that semester or their cumulative GPA is below 2.0. Students on academic probation must fulfill all probation-related requirements of their home school in order to register for courses.

Suspension for poor scholarship: Undergraduate students who have attempted at least 24 credits at the University (to include all letter, *I*, *NP*, *P*, *R*, *W*, and *Z* grades) will be subject to suspension for poor scholarship if they meet any of the following criteria:

- The student's current semester GPA is below 1.0;
- The student has completed two successive semesters without achieving semester and cumulative GPAs of 2.0 or above; or
- The student has a semester or cumulative GPA below 2.0 in any three semesters at the University.

Readmission after suspension for poor scholarship: Students suspended for poor scholarship may apply for readmission after one semester following the term of suspension. To be considered for readmission, students must earn a minimum

of 12 credits at an accredited institution of higher education and demonstrate a likelihood of future academic success at the University. Students are encouraged to meet with a GW academic advisor to discuss course options at the other institution that may strengthen their readmission application. Readmission is at the discretion of the school to which the student applies and is never guaranteed.

Credit will not be assigned for academic work completed while a student is suspended; however, readmitted students may petition their advising office to transfer credits from other colleges or universities in accordance with University regulations (see Earning Transfer Credit after Matriculation).

Students suspended twice for poor scholarship will not be readmitted to the University.

Dean's List

Undergraduate students who, in any one semester, earn 12 credits or more and attain a minimum semester grade point average of 3.75 in letter-graded coursework, pass all non-graded credit courses, and do not have any Unauthorized Withdrawals (*Z*) or Incompletes (*I*), are placed on the Dean's List for that semester.

Latin Honors

Bachelor's degrees with honors are awarded to students whose academic records give evidence of particular merit. The student's grade-point average determines the level of honors as follows: *cum laude*, 3.4-3.59; *magna cum laude*, 3.6-3.79; *summa cum laude*, 3.8-4.0. The grade-point average includes all coursework completed at GW. To be eligible for an honors designation, a student must complete at least 60 credits of coursework with letter grades (grades included in calculating the grade-point average) at GW.

The grade-point average is calculated by the Office of the Registrar, and the honors designation is entered on the transcript and diploma of those students who earn an honors designation. If Latin honors are entered in the commencement program, honors status will be determined on the basis of work completed by the end of the seventh term and entered only for those students who have completed seven-eighths of the credits required for the degree. Latin honors indicated on the diploma are calculated on the basis of all coursework completed. The diploma and transcript are the official indication that a degree was conferred and Latin honors awarded.

Special Honors

Special Honors may be awarded by the faculty to any undergraduate member of the graduating class for outstanding achievement in the student's major field on recommendation of the major department. The student must fulfill all of the following requirements: (1) Candidacy for Special Honors must be approved by the faculty member representing the major department or field no later than the beginning of the senior year; (2) such other conditions as may be set at the time the

candidacy is approved must be met; (3) at least one-half of the courses required for the degree must have been completed at GW; and, (4) the specific minimum requirement of the school in which the student is registered must be fulfilled as follows: (a) Columbian College of Arts and Sciences—a minimum grade-point average of 3.0 on all coursework taken at GW; (b) the Elliott School of International Affairs—a minimum grade-point average of 3.7 on all coursework taken at GW; (c) the Milken Institute School of Public Health—a minimum grade-point average of 3.25 on all coursework taken at GW. Special Honors awards appear on the transcript.

Double Majors

Undergraduates can declare no more than two majors; they can pursue no more than two minors in addition to the two majors if they wish, but generally are advised against pursuing too many specializations.

Students who graduate with the requisite credits for one degree, having fulfilled the major requirements in more than one department, program, and/or school, will receive one degree. They must select a primary degree and major, as only the primary degree will be noted on the transcript, along with the two majors.

Students who complete the major requirements in their home school and the major requirements in a second school will receive the degree in the major of their home school and a notation on the transcript that testifies to completion of requirements for a secondary major. It is understood that requirements of the secondary major do not include the general education requirements of the second school.

Students who complete the major requirements for a degree different from the one they will receive in their home school will receive the degree of the relevant major in their home school. For example, a SEAS student completing the degree requirements for a BS in computer science and the major requirements for a BA in fine arts will receive a BS in computer science with a secondary major in fine arts.

Students who complete two majors in the same school also receive one degree with two majors; if one major leads to a BA and one to a BS, the student must declare a primary major and will receive the degree associated with that major.

Students whose first major leads to a BS degree must complete the BS curriculum for a second major if the second major offers both a BA and BS curriculum. For example, students whose primary degree and major is a BS in finance who want a second major in economics, chemistry, biology, or computer science, must complete the BS curriculum for these majors.

Minors

Undergraduates can declare no more than two minors. Students may not declare a minor in the same subject in which they have declared a major. Students should address specific questions about this policy to the school's advising office.

Double Degrees

To earn two bachelor's degrees at the same time, students must be admitted to the school that offers the second degree; satisfy the general and major requirements for both degrees; complete at least 30 additional credits beyond the credits required to earn one degree or a total of 150 credits; and earn 90 credits in residence at GW. Students interested in pursuing this option must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.3. Requests for consideration should be sent to the student's advising office.

Study Abroad

Undergraduates who wish to study abroad during the academic year should contact the Office for Study Abroad (<https://studyabroad.gwu.edu/>) concerning eligibility, procedures, and requirements for participation. Semester and Academic Year participants are billed GW tuition and a study abroad program fee rather than the tuition and fees indicated by the visited school or program. To be eligible for the transfer of academic credit from study abroad, GW students must select a program from the University's authorized list of study abroad programs and enroll in a full-time equivalent workload while abroad. Students must have a 2.75 cumulative grade-point average at the time of application and must have completed 45 credits prior to departure. Students who have a significant disciplinary history or who are on academic or disciplinary probation at the time of their planned study abroad are not eligible to participate. Non-GW course credits earned in authorized programs with a minimum grade of C are transferable toward the appropriate degree at GW, provided there is no duplication of previous coursework and the designated faculty member determines a GW equivalent for each course. Participants agree to abide by all procedures and regulations for study abroad as indicated in the Study Abroad Handbook and Participation Agreement, which are included in the GW Passport application (<http://passport.gwu.edu/index.cfm?FuseAction=programs.AdvancedSearch/>). In addition to semester and academic year programs, study abroad is available at varying locations during the summer.

Graduate students who wish to study abroad should consult their program's advising office.

Continuous Enrollment Status

Once entered in a degree program, a student is expected to be continuously enrolled and actively engaged in fulfilling the requirements for the degree each semester of the academic year until such time as the degree is conferred. A student is considered to be continuously enrolled when registered for courses through GW or when registered for continuous enrollment and engaged in and appropriately registered for activities such as the following, with the prior approval of the school in which the student is enrolled: cooperative work semester; study abroad program; attendance at another institution with prior approval to have work transferred back to the GW program; completion of outstanding work in courses in which a grade of Incomplete or In Progress was received;

or non-course instructional activities unique to the particular school. This status is generally limited to one year. Should the student break continuous enrollment at the University and not request and be granted a leave of absence (see below), they must apply for readmission and, if granted, be subject to the requirements and regulations then in force.

Leave of Absence

A degree student who finds it necessary to interrupt active pursuit of the degree may petition their advising office for a leave of absence for a specific period of time, generally limited to one calendar year. A degree student who discontinues active enrollment in degree studies without being granted a leave of absence, or a student granted a leave who does not return to active study at the close of the period of approved absence, must apply for readmission and be subject to the regulations and requirements then in force. The right to the use of University facilities is suspended while the leave is in effect.

Policy Regarding Students Called to Active Military Duty

Any student who is a member of a military reserve unit or the National Guard and is activated or called to active duty early in a semester or summer session automatically will be entitled to a full refund of all tuition and fees that they have paid toward the expenses of that academic term. If the notification of the call to active duty comes after the mid-term examinations or after other substantial graded work has been completed, the student will have the option of either taking a full refund of tuition and fees or taking an Incomplete in their courses with the privilege of returning to complete all required coursework at some future date without payment of any further tuition and fee charges. It is the responsibility of the student to present evidence of their activation to the Office of Student Accounts (<http://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/>) and to request the appropriate refund.

Should a degree student called up for active duty find it necessary to interrupt active pursuit of the degree, the student may petition their advising office for a leave of absence for a specified period, generally limited to one calendar year. Student advisors are encouraged to grant any request to extend the leave of absence for longer than the customary period should military service require an absence of more than one year.

Eligibility for Graduation

Degrees are conferred in January, May, and August. To be eligible for graduation a student must have met the admission requirements of the school in which registered; completed satisfactorily the scholarship, curriculum, residence, and other requirements for the degree as stated in this bulletin; filed an application for graduation by the published deadline date; and be free from all indebtedness to the University. Enrollment is required for the semester or summer session at the close of which the degree is to be conferred; all degree requirements must be completed by the last day of final examinations

for that semester or summer session. Undergraduates who pursue a double major across two schools must complete the primary major in their home school in order to graduate. A second major may supplement the primary major but may not substitute for it.

The minimum cumulative grade-point average required for graduation is 2.0 for undergraduate students.

Participation in the Commencement Ceremony

Participation in the annual commencement ceremony held in May is open to students who have applied to graduate in the current spring semester or who graduated the preceding fall semester or summer session. With the exception of doctoral candidates, all students, graduate or undergraduate, who need no more than 9 credits to complete their degree requirements, may participate in May commencement ceremonies if there is a reasonable expectation that they will be able to obtain the needed credits during the following summer. The maximum of 9 credit is firm and not subject to petition.

Complete Withdrawal from the University

A degree-seeking student who wishes to withdraw from all courses during a given semester must complete a Complete Withdrawal Form (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/completewithdrawal.pdf>) and submit it to the Office of the Registrar (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/>). Forms are available on line, at advising offices, and in the Office of the Registrar. The deadline for complete withdrawal from all courses is the end of the tenth week of classes. Complete withdrawal after the tenth week requires a petition to the student's advising office. Submission of a petition does not guarantee approval.

All charges for courses from which the student withdraws are subject to the refund policy found on the website of the Office of the Registrar. Failure to complete a Complete Withdrawal Form (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/completewithdrawal.pdf>) can result in an extended financial obligation and the recording of grades of *F* (Failure) or notations of *Z* (Unauthorized Withdrawal).

The University is authorized to award the degree of associate in general studies under designated circumstances. This degree may be awarded to students in good standing who must leave GW after completing 60 credits in residence in a degree-granting GW school; students should consult their school's advising office about additional requirements for awarding of the associate in general studies.

Non-Degree Students

The Office of Non-Degree Students (<https://nondegree.gwu.edu/>) makes credit-bearing courses available to those who are not degree candidates at GW and to students who have been admitted to the University for a future semester. Non-degree students may enroll for a maximum of 18 credits per semester at the undergraduate level, except in special circumstances as approved by the Director of the Office of

Non-Degree Students. Special program credit limits may vary. A limited number of credits taken as a non-degree student may be applied toward a GW degree program, subject to determination by the school or college that offers the program. Some medical and law courses are available to non-degree students. Contact the Law School (<https://www.law.gwu.edu/information-non-degree-students/>) or School of Medicine and Health Sciences (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/>) for more information.

Non-degree applicants must have appropriate academic preparation prior to enrollment. This includes course prerequisites, which are specified in course descriptions in this Bulletin. An applicant who previously attended this or another institution of higher education must be in good standing prior to enrolling as a non-degree student. The University determines, on a case-by-case basis, whether an applicant who has been suspended or dismissed from any educational institution is eligible to enroll as a non-degree student. An applicant who has been denied admission to any school or college of this university is not eligible to enroll as a non-degree student for the same semester for which the application was denied. The University reserves the right, at its sole discretion, to deny admission to any applicant if the University determines that admission is not in the best interest of either the applicant or the University. Application and registration information is available on the Office of Non-Degree Students (<https://nondegree.gwu.edu/>) website. Non-degree students are subject to enrollment, withdrawal, and refund policies stated on the Office of the Registrar (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/non-degree-students/>) website.

University Policies and Definitions

Right to Change Rules and Programs

The University reserves the right to modify or change requirements, rules, and fees. Such regulations shall go into force whenever the proper authorities may determine. The University reserves the right to make changes in programs without notice whenever circumstances warrant such changes.

University Policy on Equal Opportunity

The George Washington University does not unlawfully discriminate against any person on any basis prohibited by federal law, the District of Columbia Human Rights Act, or other applicable law, including without limitation, race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, veteran status, sexual orientation, or gender identity or expression. This policy covers all programs, services, policies, and procedures of the University, including admission to education programs and employment.

Inquiries concerning this policy and federal and local laws and regulations concerning discrimination in education and employment programs and activities may be directed to the University's Office of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action (<http://hr.gwu.edu/equal-employment-opportunity/>) at (202) 994-9656. Inquiries may also be directed to the U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights, the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, or the

applicable state or local agency (for example, the District of Columbia Office of Human Rights).

Questions regarding protections against discrimination on the basis of sex may be directed to the University's Title IX Coordinator, the Vice Provost for Diversity, Equity, and Community Engagement at (<http://diversity.gwu.edu/>) (202) 994-7440.

Questions regarding the protections against discrimination on the basis of disability may be directed to the University's Disability Services Coordinators (<https://disabilitysupport.gwu.edu/our-team/>). Students may contact the Associate Dean of Students, Administrative Services, Office of the Dean of Students at (202) 994-6710; and other members of the University community may contact the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action at (202) 994-9633.

To request disability accommodations, students should contact the Office of Disability Support Services at (202) 994-8250 or dss@gwu.edu. Employees and other members of the University community should contact the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action at (202) 994-9656 or eeo@gwu.edu.

Academic Integrity

The University community, in order to fulfill its purposes, must establish and maintain guidelines of academic behavior. All members of the community are expected to exhibit honesty and competence in their academic work. Incoming students have a special responsibility to acquaint themselves with, and make use of, all proper procedures for conducting research, writing papers, and taking examinations. Members of the community will be presumed to be familiar with the proper academic procedures and held responsible for applying them. Deliberate failure to act in accordance with such procedures will be considered academic dishonesty. Acts of academic dishonesty are a legal, moral, and intellectual offense against the community and will be prosecuted through the proper University channels. The University Code of Academic Integrity can be found at the Office of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) at (202) 994-1977.

Patent and Copyright Policies

Students who produce creative works or make scientific discoveries while employed or supported by the University or through substantial use of University resources are subject to the University's patent and copyright policies. See The Office of the Vice President for Research (<https://research.gwu.edu/>).

Human Research Requirements

Students who are planning to conduct research involving the use of human subjects (for a thesis, dissertation, journal article, poster session, etc.) must obtain Institutional Review Board (IRB) (<https://humanresearch.gwu.edu/>) approval before

collecting any data. For more information see The Office of the Vice President for Research (<http://research.gwu.edu/>).

English for Academic Purposes

Undergraduate international students whose TOEFL, IELTS, or PTE scores fall below established cut-off points are required to take one or more courses in the English for Academic Purposes (EAP) program. Undergraduate students receive credit for EAP courses. For detailed information concerning this requirement consult the English for Academic Purposes Program website (<http://eap.columbian.gwu.edu/placement-eap-courses/>).

Name of Record

A student's name of record includes the first name, middle initial or full middle name, and the family name. Nicknames may not be used. The University will change the name of a currently enrolled student on its official records but will require satisfactory evidence of a legal basis for the change. The diploma is awarded under the official name of record at the time of graduation.

Attendance

Students may attend only those courses for which they are officially registered. Regular attendance is expected. Students may be dropped from any course for undue absence. A student suspended for any cause may not attend classes during the period of suspension. Students are held responsible for all of the work of the courses in which they are registered, and all absences must be excused by the instructor before provision is made to make up the work missed.

Credit

A credit hour may be defined as one 50-minute class period, one laboratory period, or 1.5 hours of studio class a week for one semester. Credit is given only after completion of registration in a course and satisfactory completion of the required work, or upon the assignment of advanced standing in accordance with the regulations of the school concerned. Credit that has been applied to the completion of a degree may not subsequently be applied to another degree.

Auditing

A person who has been admitted to the University may be registered, with the permission of the instructor, as an auditor in a course (no academic credit). An auditor is not required to take active part or to pass examinations. A student who takes a course as an auditor may not repeat it later for credit. Tuition is charged at the prevailing rate. A student may not change from audit to credit status or vice versa after the end of the eighth week of classes.

Earning Transfer Credit after Matriculation

All students who plan to attend another institution while enrolled at GW and apply credits earned at that institution toward GW degree requirements must complete an Undergraduate Transfer Credit Approval Form (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/transfercredit.pdf>) and secure the written approval from the GW department that offers a comparable course and from the student's advising office. With the exception of credits

earned from GW study abroad and study away programs, no more than 9 credits or three courses may be transferred from colleges or universities after matriculation.

Transcripts of Record

Official transcripts of student records are issued upon written request of the student or former student who has paid all charges, including any student loan installments, due the University at the time of the request. A nominal fee is charged for each official transcript. Unofficial copies of transcripts are available to students, by written request, at a nominal fee. Partial transcripts are not issued. Students have access to their unofficial student record through the GWeb Information System (https://banweb.gwu.edu/PRODCartridge/twbkwbis.P_WWWLogin/).

Student Conduct

All students, upon enrolling and while attending this University, are subject to the provisions of the *Guide to Student Rights and Responsibilities*, which outlines student freedoms and responsibilities of conduct, including the Code of Student Conduct (<http://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-student-conduct/>), and other policies and regulations as adopted and promulgated by appropriate University authorities. Copies of these documents may be obtained from the Office of the Dean of Student Affairs (<http://students.gwu.edu/>) or from advising offices. Sanctions for violation of these regulations may include permanent expulsion from the University. Regulations or requirements applicable only to a particular program, facility, or class of students may not be published generally, but such regulations or requirements shall be published in a manner reasonably calculated to inform affected students.

Right to Dismiss Students

The University reserves the right to dismiss or exclude any student from the University, or from any course or courses, whenever, in the interest of the student or the University, the University Administration deems it advisable.

University Policy on the Release of Student Information

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/university-policies/#ferpa>) applies to institutional policies governing access to and release of student education records.

The University may release the following directory information upon request: name, local address including e-mail, and telephone number; name and address of emergency contact; dates of attendance; school of enrollment; field of study; enrollment status; credits earned; degrees earned; honors received; participation in University-recognized organizations and activities (including intercollegiate athletics); and height, weight, and age of members of athletic teams, as well as likenesses used in University publications. Date of birth will be considered directory information only for the purpose of complying with applicable laws. A student who does not wish such directory information released must file written

notice to this effect in the Office of the Registrar (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/>).

The University's full policy statement on the release of student information is published in the *Guide to Student Rights and Responsibilities*, available in the Office of the Dean of Student Affairs or the offices of the academic deans. The full statement also appears on the Office of the Registrar's website.

Student Identification Number/Social Security Number

The University has converted from use of the Social Security Number (SSN) to identify records pertaining to individual students, although the SSN is still needed to identify the student for purposes of financial aid eligibility and disbursement and repayment of financial aid and other debts payable to the University. The SSN is required when applying for financial aid. The Internal Revenue Service requires the University to file information that includes a student's SSN and other information such as the amount paid for qualified tuition, related expenses, and interest on educational loans. This information is used to help determine whether a student, or a person claiming a student as a dependent, may take credit or deduction to reduce federal and/or state income taxes. Many efforts are made to protect the privacy of this number, and a student may request an alternate personal identifier. Further information may be obtained by contacting the Office of the Registrar.

Property Responsibility

The University is not responsible for the loss of personal property. A Lost and Found Office is maintained on campus in the University Police Department (<http://police.gwu.edu/>).

Graduate

Students enrolled in the University are required to conform to the following regulations and to comply with the requirements and regulations of the school in which they are registered. Students who withdraw or are suspended, or who, for any other reason, are not registered at the University for one semester or more, may reapply and, if readmitted, continue their program only under the regulations and requirements in force at the time of return.

If a student knowingly makes a false statement or conceals material information on an application for admission or any other University document, the student's registration may be canceled. If such falsification is discovered after the student has matriculated at the University, the student may be subject to dismissal from the University. Such a student will be ineligible (except by special action of the faculty) for subsequent registration in the University.

Registration

Information on registration procedures is stated on the Office of the Registrar's website (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/how->

[register/](http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/)) and in the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>), which is available in advance of each semester.

Registration in courses is open only to those persons formally admitted to the University by the appropriate admitting office and to continuing students in good standing. Students may not register concurrently in this University and another institution without the prior permission of the advising office of the school in which they are registered in this University. With the exception of students enrolled in a joint degree program, registration in more than one school of the University requires the written permission of the student advising offices concerned, prior to registration. Registration is not complete until all financial obligations have been met. Individuals without a valid registration may not attend class or earn any course credit.

Eligibility for Registration

Registration for the following categories of on-campus students is held on the days of registration indicated in the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>). A student who is suspended or whose record is encumbered for any reason is not eligible to register. Registration in a given course may be denied to non-degree students by the Office of Non-Degree Students (<https://nondegree.gwu.edu/>) when space is needed for degree candidates.

New Student—Upon receipt of a letter of admission and payment of any required deposit, new students are eligible for registration on the stated days of registration.

Readmitted Student—A student previously registered in the University who was not registered during the preceding semester must apply for and be granted readmission by the appropriate admitting office before being eligible for registration.

Continuing Student—A student registered on campus in the immediately preceding semester or the summer session preceding the fall semester is eligible to register assuming good standing and enrollment in a continuing program.

Completion of Registration

Students who register for courses in any semester or session incur a financial obligation to the University. Registration is not complete until all financial obligations have been fulfilled. Tuition and fees are due and must be paid in full by the first day of the University's fall and spring semesters and summer sessions as indicated on the Academic Calendar (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/academic-calendar/>). Students may be de-registered for non-payment, but failure to drop registration, or to attend classes, does not exempt students from their financial obligation.

Registration for Consortium Courses

Degree students interested in taking courses at any of the other institutions in the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area (<https://www.consortium.org/>)

should consult the program announcements of the other institutions. In order to participate in the Consortium program, students must obtain the approval of an advisor and should ascertain from the department of the institution where the course is taught whether they are eligible for the course and whether there is space in the course. Consortium registration forms and detailed information concerning Consortium policy and procedures are available on the Office of the Registrar's website (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/consortium/>). Specific inquiries should be addressed to the Office of the Registrar.

Adding, Dropping, and Withdrawing from Courses

The following information pertains to courses taught on a traditional 15-week schedule in the fall and spring semesters. Academic deadlines for fall and spring semester courses taught on a traditional schedule are available on the Office of the Registrar's website (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/>). Academic deadlines for fall and spring semester courses taught on a non-traditional schedule can be found at the respective school's advising office.

Dropping and Adding Courses

During the registration period and before the end of the second week of classes, students may add or drop courses using the GWeb Information System. (<http://my.gwu.edu/>)

During the third and fourth weeks of classes (after the second week and prior to the end of the fourth week), students may continue to drop courses using the GWeb Information System (<http://my.gwu.edu/>). Students who wish to add a course must complete a Registration Transaction Form-EZ (RTF-EZ (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/RTF-EZ.pdf>)) and submit it in person to Colonial Central.

Adding a course after the second week of classes requires the signature of the instructor or other authorized member of the department. A course dropped during the first four weeks of classes will not appear on the student's transcript.

After the fourth week of classes, students who wish to add a course must complete a Registration Transaction Form (https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/reg_transaction_form.pdf) (RTF) and submit it to their advising office. Adding a course after the fourth week of classes continues to require the signature of the instructor or other authorized member of the department.

Withdrawing from Courses

A course from which a student withdraws after the fourth week but before the end of the tenth week will be assigned a notation of *W* (Authorized Withdrawal). The deadline for withdrawing from a course is the end of the tenth week of classes in the fall and spring semesters.

After the end of the tenth week of classes, graduate students who wish to withdraw from any or all of their courses must submit a petition, along with substantial supporting

documentation, to their advising office for consideration. Submission of a petition does not guarantee approval. Appropriate withdrawal forms are available online (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/forms/>). Failure to withdraw by the stated deadlines can result in an extended financial obligation and the recording of a grade of *F* (Failure) or a notation of *Z* (Unauthorized Withdrawal).

All charges for courses from which a student withdraws are subject to the refund policy listed under Fees and Financial Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/fees-financial-regulations/>) in this Bulletin.

Changes in Program of Study

Changes Within a School—A student may not substitute one course for another within an established program of study or change status from credit to audit or from audit to credit without the approval of the advising office of the school in which they are registered. Change from one major field to another within the same school may be made with the approval of the advising office.

Graduate Transfer Within the University—Application for transfer to another school must be made to the appropriate admitting office on the form provided by the office concerned.

Grades

Grades are made available to students through the Office of the Registrar (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/>) after the close of each semester.

Graduate Student Grading System

The following grading system is used for graduate students: *A*, Excellent; *B*, Good; *C*, Satisfactory; *F*, Fail; other grades that may be assigned are *A–*, *B+*, *B–*, *C+*, *C–*. Symbols that may appear include *AU*, Audit; *I*, Incomplete; *IPG*, In Progress; *W*, Authorized Withdrawal; *Z*, Unauthorized Withdrawal; *CR*, Credit; *NC*, No Credit.

Unauthorized Withdrawal—The symbol of *Z* is assigned when students are registered for a course that they have not attended or have attended only briefly, and in which they have done no graded work. The symbol of *Z* is not a grade but an administrative notation.

Except for courses that specifically state that repetition for credit is permitted, a candidate for a degree at this University may not repeat a course in which a grade of *C–* or above was received, unless required to do so by the department concerned. A written statement, indicating that the student is required to repeat the course, must be submitted to the student's advising office by the appropriate department chair.

Assignment of Credits

A total of 37.5 hours of work per semester is required for each credit earned. Work for 1 credit consists of 50 minutes of direct or guided interaction, or one laboratory period, or 1.5 hours of studio class, plus 100 minutes of independent

learning per week during the course of a normal 15-week semester, which includes one week for examinations. Other combinations of time are possible, where appropriate (for example, as a higher proportion of instructional/interactional time for a laboratory or a lower proportion of instructional/interactional time for independent research). Class and study time may exceed these minimums to ensure that students meet course learning goals. See the full policy (https://provost.gwu.edu/files/downloads/Resources/Assignment-of-Credit-Hours_Final_Oct-2016.pdf) for additional information.

Incompletes

The symbol *I* (Incomplete) indicates that a satisfactory explanation has been given to the instructor for the student's inability to complete the required work of the course during the semester of enrollment. At the option of the instructor, the symbol *I* may be recorded if a student, for reasons beyond the student's control, is unable to complete the work of the course, and if the instructor is informed of, and approves, such reasons before the date when grades must be reported. This symbol may be used only if the student's prior performance and class attendance in the course have been satisfactory. Any failure to complete the work of a course that is not satisfactorily explained to the instructor before the date when grades must be turned in will be graded *F*, Failure. If acceptable reasons are later presented to the instructor, that instructor may initiate an appropriate grade change, which in all cases will include the symbol *I*. The work must be completed within the designated time period agreed upon by the instructor, student, and school, but no more than one calendar year from the end of the semester in which the course was taken. All students who receive an Incomplete must maintain active student status during the subsequent semester(s) in which the work of the course is being completed. If not registered in other courses during this period, the student must register for continuous enrollment status.

When work for the course is completed, the instructor will complete a grade change form and turn it in to the Office of the Registrar. Beginning with courses taken in the fall 2014 semester, the final grade will replace the symbol of *I*. If work for the course is not completed within the designated time, the grade will be converted automatically to a grade of *F*, Failure, 0 quality points, and the grade-point average and academic standing recalculated.

The Grade-Point Average

The following credit values are used in computing the graduate grade-point average: A, 4.0; A–, 3.7; B+, 3.3; B, 3.0; B–, 2.7; C+, 2.3; C, 2.0; C–, 1.7; and F, 0. Quality points are computed based on the credit value for each credit taken. Quality points divided by the number of credits for which the student has registered as a degree-seeking student equals the GPA. Both quality points and credits used in this calculation are based on the student's record in this university.

Although credit value for a course in which a grade of *F* is earned appears on the transcript for the purpose of calculating the grade-point average, no academic credit is awarded. In the case of a student who is allowed to repeat a course, the first grade received remains on the student's record and is included in the grade-point average. Courses marked *AU*, *CR/NC*, *I*, *IPG*, *W*, or *Z* are not considered in determining the average; however, once a final grade is recorded for a course originally marked *I*, the grade will be considered in that determination. With the exception of Consortium courses, grades in courses taken at other institutions are not considered in computing the grade-point average.

Eligibility for Graduation

Degrees are conferred in January, May, and August. To be eligible for graduation a student must have met the admission requirements of the school in which registered; completed satisfactorily the scholarship, curriculum, residence, and other requirements for the degree as stated in this bulletin; filed an application for graduation by the published deadline date; and be free from all indebtedness to the University. Enrollment is required for the semester or summer at the close of which the degree is to be conferred, and all degree requirements must be completed by the last day of final examinations for that semester or summer session.

The minimum cumulative grade-point average required for graduation is 3.0 for graduate students.

Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) graduate students—For the purpose of graduation from the University, CCAS graduate students must maintain a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 3.0 in coursework counting toward the degree program.

Participation in the Commencement Ceremony

Participation in the annual commencement ceremony held in May is open to students who have applied to graduate in the current spring semester or who graduated the preceding fall semester or summer session. With the exception of doctoral candidates, all graduate students who need no more than 9 credit to complete their degree requirements, may participate in May commencement ceremonies if there is a reasonable expectation that they will be able to obtain the needed credits during the following summer. The maximum of 9 credits is firm and not subject to petition.

Graduate Thesis or Dissertation

Graduate students whose program includes a thesis or dissertation must meet published Electronic Theses and Dissertations (ETD) deadlines (<https://library.gwu.edu/etd/submission-deadlines/>) for graduation.

Doctoral candidates who have not successfully defended their dissertation and met the ETD deadline may not participate in either the May commencement or hooding ceremony.

Students who apply after the published deadlines are not guaranteed commencement materials. Summer graduates who elect to attend the preceding May ceremony must apply for graduation no later than the published deadline (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/commencement/>).

Graduate Thesis or Dissertation—A thesis or dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment of requirements for a degree must be presented in its final form by the deadline set by the school concerned. Accepted theses and dissertations, with accompanying files, become the property of the University. Accepted theses and dissertations are submitted electronically; the student pays a processing fee directly to Proquest/UMI. See the appropriate school in this Bulletin for regulations governing theses and dissertations.

Academic Workload

Graduate students should consult with their program's advising office to determine an academic workload that meets the requirements for their degree program.

Study Abroad

Graduate students who wish to study abroad should consult their program's advising office.

Continuous Enrollment Status

Once entered in a degree program, a student is expected to be continuously enrolled and actively engaged in fulfilling the requirements for the degree each semester of the academic year until such time as the degree is conferred. A student is considered to be continuously enrolled when registered for courses through GW or when registered for continuous enrollment and engaged in and appropriately registered for activities such as the following, with the prior approval of the school in which the student is enrolled: cooperative work semester; study abroad program; attendance at another institution with prior approval to have work transferred back to the GW program; completion of outstanding work in courses in which a grade of Incomplete or In Progress was received; or non-course instructional activities unique to the particular school. This status is generally limited to one year. Should the student break continuous enrollment at the University and not request and be granted a leave of absence (see below), they must apply for readmission and, if granted, be subject to the requirements and regulations then in force.

Leave of Absence

A degree student who finds it necessary to interrupt active pursuit of the degree may petition their advising office for a leave of absence for a specific period of time, generally limited to one calendar year. A degree student who discontinues active enrollment in degree studies without being granted a leave of absence, or a student granted a leave who does not return to active study at the close of the period of approved absence, must apply for readmission and be subject to the regulations

and requirements then in force. The right to use of University facilities is suspended while the leave is in effect.

Policy Regarding Students Called to Active Military Duty

Any student who is a member of a military reserve unit or the National Guard and is activated or called to active duty early in a semester or summer session automatically will be entitled to a full refund of all tuition and fees that they have paid toward the expenses of that academic term. If the notification of the call to active duty comes after the mid-term examinations or after other substantial graded work has been completed, the student will have the option of either taking a full refund of tuition and fees or taking an Incomplete in their courses with the privilege of returning to complete all required coursework at some future date without payment of any further tuition and fee charges. It is the responsibility of the student to present evidence of their activation to the Office of Student Accounts (<http://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/>) and to request the appropriate refund.

Should a degree student called up for active duty find it necessary to interrupt active pursuit of the degree, the student may petition their advising office for a leave of absence for a specified period, generally limited to one calendar year. Student advisors are encouraged to grant any request to extend the leave of absence for longer than the customary period should military service require an absence of more than one year.

Complete Withdrawal from the University

A degree-seeking student who wishes to withdraw from all courses during a given semester must complete a Complete Withdrawal Form (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/completewithdrawal.pdf>) and submit it to the Office of the Registrar (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/>). Forms are available on line, at advising offices, and in the Office of the Registrar. The deadline for complete withdrawal from all courses is the end of the tenth week of classes. Complete withdrawal after the tenth week requires a petition to the student's advising office. Submission of a petition does not guarantee approval.

All charges for courses from which the student withdraws are subject to the refund policy found at the Office of the Registrar's website (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/withdrawals-refunds/>). Failure to complete a Complete Withdrawal Form (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/completewithdrawal.pdf>) can result in an extended financial obligation and the recording of grades of *F* (Failure) or notations of *Z* (Unauthorized Withdrawal).

Non-Degree Students

The Office of Non-Degree Students (<https://nondegree.gwu.edu/>) makes credit-bearing courses available to those who are not degree candidates at GW and to students who have been admitted to the University for a future

semester. Non-degree students may enroll for a maximum of 12 credits per semester at the graduate level, except in special circumstances as approved by the Director of the Office of Non-Degree Students. Special program credit limits may vary. A limited number of credits taken as a non-degree student may be applied toward a GW degree program, subject to determination by the school or college that offers the program. Some medical and law courses are available to non-degree students. Contact the Law School (<https://www.law.gwu.edu/information-non-degree-students/>) or School of Medicine and Health Sciences (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/>) for more information.

Non-degree applicants must have appropriate academic preparation prior to enrollment. This includes course prerequisites, which are specified in course descriptions in this Bulletin. An applicant who previously attended this or another institution of higher education must be in good standing prior to enrolling as a non-degree student. The University determines, on a case-by-case basis, whether an applicant who has been suspended or dismissed from any educational institution is eligible to enroll as a non-degree student. An applicant who has been denied admission to any school or college of this university is not eligible to enroll as a non-degree student for the same semester for which the application was denied. The University reserves the right, at its sole discretion, to deny admission to any applicant if the University determines that admission is not in the best interest of either the applicant or the University. Application and registration information is available on the Office of Non-Degree Students (<https://nondegree.gwu.edu/>) website. Non-degree students are subject to enrollment, withdrawal, and refund policies stated on the Office of the Registrar (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/non-degree-students/>) website.

University Policies and Definitions

Right to Change Rules and Programs

The University reserves the right to modify or change requirements, rules, and fees. Such regulations shall go into force whenever the proper authorities may determine. The University reserves the right to make changes in programs without notice whenever circumstances warrant such changes.

University Policy on Equal Opportunity

The George Washington University does not unlawfully discriminate against any person on any basis prohibited by federal law, the District of Columbia Human Rights Act, or other applicable law, including without limitation, race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, veteran status, sexual orientation, or gender identity or expression. This policy covers all programs, services, policies, and procedures of the University, including admission to education programs and employment.

Inquiries concerning this policy and federal and local laws and regulations concerning discrimination in education and employment programs and activities may be directed to the University's Office of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action (<http://hr.gwu.edu/equal-employment->

opportunity/) at (202) 994-9656. Inquiries may also be directed to the U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights, the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, or the applicable state or local agency (for example, the District of Columbia Office of Human Rights).

Questions regarding protections against discrimination on the basis of sex may be directed to the University's Title IX Coordinator, the Vice Provost for Diversity, Equity, and Community Engagement at (<http://diversity.gwu.edu/>) (202) 994-7440.

Questions regarding the protections against discrimination on the basis of disability may be directed to the University's Disability Services Coordinators (<https://disabilitysupport.gwu.edu/our-team/>). Students may contact the Associate Dean of Students, Administrative Services, Office of the Dean of Students at (202) 994-6710; and other members of the University community may contact the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action at (202) 994-9633.

To request disability accommodations, students should contact the Office of Disability Support Services at (202) 994-8250 or dss@gwu.edu. Employees and other members of the University community should contact the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action at (202) 994-9656 or eeo@gwu.edu.

Academic Integrity

The University community, in order to fulfill its purposes, must establish and maintain guidelines of academic behavior. All members of the community are expected to exhibit honesty and competence in their academic work. Incoming students have a special responsibility to acquaint themselves with, and make use of, all proper procedures for conducting research, writing papers, and taking examinations. Members of the community will be presumed to be familiar with the proper academic procedures and held responsible for applying them. Deliberate failure to act in accordance with such procedures will be considered academic dishonesty. Acts of academic dishonesty are a legal, moral, and intellectual offense against the community and will be prosecuted through the proper University channels. The University Code of Academic Integrity can be found at the Office of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) at (202) 994-1977.

Patent and Copyright Policies

Students who produce creative works or make scientific discoveries while employed or supported by the University or through substantial use of University resources are subject to the University's patent and copyright policies. See The Office of the Vice President for Research (<https://research.gwu.edu/>).

Human Research Requirements

Students who are planning to conduct research involving the use of human subjects (for a thesis, dissertation, journal article, poster session, etc.) must obtain Institutional Review

Board (IRB) (<https://humanresearch.gwu.edu/>) approval before collecting any data. For more information see The Office of the Vice President for Research (<http://research.gwu.edu/>).

English for Academic Purposes

Undergraduate international students whose TOEFL, IELTS, or PTE scores fall below established cut-off points are required to take one or more courses in the English for Academic Purposes (EAP) program. Undergraduate students receive credit for EAP courses. For detailed information concerning this requirement consult the English for Academic Purposes Program website (<http://eap.columbian.gwu.edu/placement-eap-courses/>).

Name of Record

A student's name of record includes the first name, middle initial or full middle name, and the family name. Nicknames may not be used. The University will change the name of a currently enrolled student on its official records but will require satisfactory evidence of a legal basis for the change. The diploma is awarded under the official name of record at the time of graduation.

Attendance

Students may attend only those courses for which they are officially registered. Regular attendance is expected. Students may be dropped from any course for undue absence. A student suspended for any cause may not attend classes during the period of suspension. Students are held responsible for all of the work of the courses in which they are registered, and all absences must be excused by the instructor before provision is made to make up the work missed.

Credit

A credit hour may be defined as one 50-minute class period, one laboratory period, or 1.5 hours of studio class a week for one semester. Credit is given only after completion of registration in a course and satisfactory completion of the required work, or upon the assignment of advanced standing in accordance with the regulations of the school concerned. Credit that has been applied to the completion of a degree may not subsequently be applied to another degree.

Auditing

A person who has been admitted to the University may be registered, with the permission of the instructor, as an auditor in a course (no academic credit). An auditor is not required to take active part or to pass examinations. A student who takes a course as an auditor may not repeat it later for credit. Tuition is charged at the prevailing rate. A student may not change from audit to credit status or vice versa after the end of the eighth week of classes.

Earning Transfer Credit after Matriculation

All students who plan to attend another institution while enrolled at GW and apply credits earned at that institution toward GW degree requirements must complete an Undergraduate Transfer Credit Approval Form (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/transfercredit.pdf>) and secure the written approval from the GW department that offers a comparable course and from

the student's advising office. With the exception of credits earned from GW study abroad and study away programs, no more than 9 credits or three courses may be transferred from colleges or universities after matriculation.

Transcripts of Record

Official transcripts of student records are issued upon written request of the student or former student who has paid all charges, including any student loan installments, due the University at the time of the request. A nominal fee is charged for each official transcript. Unofficial copies of transcripts are available to students, by written request, at a nominal fee. Partial transcripts are not issued. Students have access to their unofficial student record through the GWeb Information System (https://banweb.gwu.edu/PRODCartridge/twbkwbis.P_WWWLogin/).

Student Conduct

All students, upon enrolling and while attending this University, are subject to the provisions of the *Guide to Student Rights and Responsibilities*, which outlines student freedoms and responsibilities of conduct, including the Code of Student Conduct (<http://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-student-conduct/>), and other policies and regulations as adopted and promulgated by appropriate University authorities. Copies of these documents may be obtained from the Office of the Dean of Student Affairs (<http://students.gwu.edu/>) or from advising offices. Sanctions for violation of these regulations may include permanent expulsion from the University. Regulations or requirements applicable only to a particular program, facility, or class of students may not be published generally, but such regulations or requirements shall be published in a manner reasonably calculated to inform affected students.

Right to Dismiss Students

The University reserves the right to dismiss or exclude any student from the University, or from any course or courses, whenever, in the interest of the student or the University, the University Administration deems it advisable.

University Policy on the Release of Student Information

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/university-policies/#ferpa>) applies to institutional policies governing access to and release of student education records.

The University may release the following directory information upon request: name, local address including e-mail, and telephone number; name and address of emergency contact; dates of attendance; school of enrollment; field of study; enrollment status; credits earned; degrees earned; honors received; participation in University-recognized organizations and activities (including intercollegiate athletics); and height, weight, and age of members of athletic teams, as well as likenesses used in University publications. Date of birth will be considered directory information only for the purpose of complying with applicable laws. A student who does not wish such directory information released must file written

notice to this effect in the Office of the Registrar (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/>).

The University's full policy statement on the release of student information is published in the *Guide to Student Rights and Responsibilities*, available in the Office of the Dean of Student Affairs or the offices of the academic deans. The full statement also appears on the Office of the Registrar's website.

Student Identification Number/Social Security Number

The University has converted from use of the Social Security Number (SSN) to identify records pertaining to individual students, although the SSN is still needed to identify the student for purposes of financial aid eligibility and disbursement and repayment of financial aid and other debts payable to the University. The SSN is required when applying for financial aid. The Internal Revenue Service requires the University to file information that includes a student's SSN and other information such as the amount paid for qualified tuition, related expenses, and interest on educational loans. This information is used to help determine whether a student, or a person claiming a student as a dependent, may take credit or deduction to reduce federal and/or state income taxes. Many efforts are made to protect the privacy of this number, and a student may request an alternate personal identifier. Further information may be obtained by contacting the Office of the Registrar.

Property Responsibility

The University is not responsible for the loss of personal property. A Lost and Found Office is maintained on campus in the University Police Department (<http://police.gwu.edu/>).

UNDERGRADUATE EDUCATION AT GW

An undergraduate education at GW provides students with a wide range of opportunities to pursue both professional and liberal arts degrees. These degrees ensure that students leave the University with a body of knowledge that shows a depth of understanding in at least one field. In addition, the General Education Requirement that is common to the education of students in all schools of the University, ensure that students develop key analytical abilities that transcend disciplinary boundaries. These analytical abilities provide students with cornerstones for their personal development, civic consciousness, and successful careers.

To earn an undergraduate degree, students must:

- Complete at least 120 credits,
- Fulfill the University General Education Requirement (Tier One),
- Fulfill school-specific general education and distribution requirements (Tier Two), and
- Fulfill the requirements of at least one major in their home school (Tier Three).

Tier One: General Education Requirements

All undergraduate students at GW are required to fulfill Tier One of the University's General Education Requirement. The General Education curriculum trains students to engage in active intellectual inquiry across a variety of disciplines by developing a range of analytical skills, including critical thinking, creative thinking, quantitative reasoning, and scientific reasoning.

- **Critical thinking** refers to the analysis and evaluation of complex information (systems of theory or thought) as well as the formulation of logical arguments based on that analysis.
- **Creative thinking** refers to the creation of new or original work, whether it be the creation of new scientific work, an artistic creation, or a new scholarly argument based on a set of findings.
- **Quantitative reasoning** refers to the process of modeling problems of the real world within a formal abstract system, solving those problems using systematic numerical methods of analysis, and interpreting the results.
- **Scientific reasoning** refers to consistent, logical thought patterns that are employed during the process of scientific inquiry that enables individuals to propose relationships between observed phenomena, design experiments to assess the validity of these relationships, and evaluate the results of these experiments, all using the tools, skills, and techniques of quantitative reasoning.

In addition to these elements of inquiry, students are trained to communicate effectively in both written and oral formats, not

only in their general education course sequence, but in their majors.

- The **written communication** requirement trains students in the effective use of language to express critical thinking that evaluates rhetorical situations, identifies significant lines of inquiry, investigates and analyzes available knowledge, and develops rigorous arguments appropriate to the intended audience.
- The **oral communication** requirement trains students in the effective interpretation, composition, and presentation of information, ideas, and values to a specific audience.

Only those courses that are designed specifically to meet the objectives outlined above, and that are assessed for their outcomes in these areas, count for general education credit.

While students learn these analytical and communicative skills in a range of disciplines, not all courses in each discipline are designed to teach these skills. Many courses are focused more on content or on other intellectual goals. It is expected that students will not only learn these skills in their general education courses, but also will employ them in their pursuit of their majors and, when they leave the University, their pursuit of their professions and participation in the world around them.

All students are required to take five Tier One courses (for a total of 15 to 16 credits) in a range of disciplines drawn from the social sciences, humanities, natural or physical sciences with a laboratory component, and mathematics or statistics.

- In some cases, these courses may be used to satisfy school-specific requirements and/or major requirements. Students should check with their schools and/or departments to determine which courses may be double counted.
- Students who are contemplating transferring from one school to another should carefully consult the Tier One requirements for the school of origin and the school of transfer to ensure that the general education courses selected for one school also count for the other school.

For their writing requirement, all students are required to take three courses: UW 1020 University Writing and two Writing in the Disciplines (WID) courses. WID courses are designated with a 'W' appended to the course number. WID courses may also fulfill general education, distribution, school-specific, or major requirements, if the courses are designated for that purpose. Students should check with their schools and/or departments to determine which courses may be double counted.

Tier Two: School-Specific General Education and Distribution Requirements

In each school, students must fulfill additional general education or distribution requirements. These Tier Two requirements differ by school. Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) provides a liberal arts education, and as such, requires additional general education courses that lead students to deepen the skills developed in Tier One

courses. GW School of Business (GWSB), the Elliott School of International Affairs (ESIA), and School of Engineering and Applied Science (SEAS) are professional schools. As such, they require different courses in Tier Two from those of a general liberal arts education, focusing their requirements on courses appropriate to the professional development of their students as outlined in Tier Three. The Milken Institute School of Public Health (GWSPH) is a hybrid school, offering both liberal arts and professional majors. As a result, GWSPH has limited Tier Two courses and, instead, differentiates additional requirements at the major-level (Tier Three).

CCAS requires additional general education courses at the Tier-Two level. Students continue to develop their skills in critical and creative thinking as well as quantitative and scientific reasoning. They also continue to develop skills in written communication and incorporate global and cross-cultural perspectives as well as civic engagement into some of their learning. Students take approximately 9 to 18 credits to satisfy remaining General Education Requirement in a variety of disciplines and with respect to global perspectives, civic engagement, and oral communication. The courses that satisfy this requirement can be found here (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/general-education-courses/>).

GWSB requires that all students take BADM 1001 First Year Development Course I and BADM 1002 First Year Development Course II. Students take one additional course from the sciences. In addition, students must complete a minor program (or in the case of Finance, a second major) in a subject outside of GWSB. Minors are usually 18 credits, and majors are generally at least 30 credits. This requirement helps to ensure that GWSB students have a breadth of knowledge and creativity to complement their professional training.

ESIA requires a minimum of 19 credits at the Tier-Two level. These credits are included within the school's introduction to the major requirement. These courses, which are required for students in all five of ESIA's undergraduate programs, ensure that students are provided with foundational training in disciplines central to international affairs, including economics, history, political science, and anthropology or geography. Introduction to the major requirements also include the Elliott School's signature course, IAFF 1001 First-Year Experience.

ESIA also requires all students to fulfill 25 to 26 credits in the school's supporting courses in the liberal arts requirement. Many course options that fulfill these credits can be applied simultaneously to University-wide Tier One requirements, but technically are unique requirements within ESIA.

Specific information regarding introduction to the major and supporting courses in the liberal arts requirement can be found here (p. 821). Students should consult their program's major requirements page here (p. 806) for information about program-specific foreign language requirements

SEAS requires the course SEAS 1001 (Engineering Orientation) as well as three additional social science and humanities

courses at the Tier-Two level to provide intellectual breadth for students. The courses that satisfy this distribution requirement can be found here (p. 651). Students are also required to take two additional mathematics courses and two additional science courses to provide adequate grounding for their engineering and computer science training. Depending on the major, bachelor of science (BS) students have additional requirements in mathematics and science.

GWSPH requires all students to take PUBH 1101 Introduction to Public Health and Health Services.

Tier Three: Major Requirements for the Degree

Each school requires students to take the required courses for a major.

CCAS: Students are required to select a major and to successfully complete the courses needed to fulfill degree requirements for that major. BS and BA requirements vary by major. Information about program-specific Tier Three requirements can be found by visiting individual program major requirements pages here (p. 95).

GWSB: Students are required to select a major and to successfully complete courses needed to fulfill degree requirements for that major. Information about program-specific Tier Three requirements can be found by visiting individual program major requirements pages here (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/#undergraduatetext>).

ESIA: All ESIA students must demonstrate third-year proficiency in a foreign language and to take school-specific regional foundations courses to develop an understanding of diverse international cultures. The specific means of fulfilling language and regional foundations requirements differ across regional and non-regional programs (e.g., BA and BS in International Affairs students need to fulfill ESIA advanced fundamentals requirements while others do not). All students are required to select a major and to successfully complete the courses needed to fulfill degree requirements for that major. The Elliott School's BS degree, as opposed to its BA degrees, generally requires completion of an additional 18 credits in approved upper-level (2000-level or above) STEM coursework. Information about program-specific Tier Three requirements can be found by visiting individual program major requirements pages here (p. 813).

SEAS: Students are required to select a major and to successfully complete courses needed to fulfill degree requirement for that major. All students are required to complete a capstone project. Information about program-specific Tier Three requirements and recommended program of study for each major can be found by visiting individual program major requirements pages here (p. 660).

GWSPH: Students are required to select a major and to successfully complete the courses needed to fulfill degree requirements for that major. Exercise science students also have the option to select a concentration. Requirements differ across majors and concentrations. In addition, students may have non-GWSPH prerequisites attached to courses required for their major or concentration. Information about program-specific Tier Three requirements can be found on individual program major requirements pages here (p. 1143).

TIER ONE COURSES

All students are required to take five Tier One courses (for a total of 15 to 16 credits) in a range of disciplines drawn from the social sciences, humanities, natural or physical sciences with a laboratory component, and mathematics or statistics.

- In some cases, these courses may be used to satisfy school-specific requirements and/or major requirements. Students should check with their schools and/or departments to determine which courses may be double counted.
- Students who are contemplating transferring from one school to another should carefully consult the Tier One requirements for the school of origin and the school of transfer to ensure that the general education courses selected for one school also count for the other school.

For their writing requirement, all students are required to take three courses: UW 1020 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=UW%201020/>) University Writing and two Writing in the Disciplines (WID) courses, for a total of 10 credits. WID courses are designated with a 'W' appended to the course number. WID courses may also fulfill general education, distribution, school-specific, or major requirements, if the courses are designated for that purpose. Students should check with their schools and/or departments to determine which courses may be double counted.

Written communication

Code	Title	Credits
UW 1020	University Writing	
or HONR 1015	Honors Seminar: UW 1020: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought	

Critical, creative, or quantitative analysis in the social sciences

Code	Title	Credits
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
or ANTH 1002W	Sociocultural Anthropology	
ANTH 1003	Archaeology	
ANTH 1004	Language in Culture and Society	

ANTH 2008	Foundations of Anthropological Thought
or ANTH 2008W	Foundations of Anthropology
ANTH 2502	Anthropology of Science and Technology: Twenty-First-Century Brave New Worlds
ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology
ANTH 3704	Cultures of Southeast Asia
ANTH 3838	Theory and Practice in Archaeology
or ANTH 3838W	Theory and Practice in Archaeology
COMM 1025	Introduction to Communication Studies
COMM 1040	Public Communication
COMM 1041	Interpersonal Communication
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II
GEOG 1001	Introduction to Human Geography
GEOG 1003	Society and Environment
HONR 2043	Honors Microeconomics
HONR 2044	Honors Macroeconomics
HONR 2047	Self and Society Seminar
or HONR 2047W	Self and Society Seminar
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics
or PSC 1001W	Introduction to Comparative Politics
PSC 1002	Introduction to American Politics and Government
or PSC 1002W	Introduction to American Politics and Government
PSC 1011	Introduction to Politics I
PSC 1012W	Introduction to Politics II
PSYC 2011	Abnormal Psychology *
or PSYC 2011W	Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 2012	Social Psychology *
PSYC 2012	Social Psychology *
PSYC 2013	Developmental Psychology *

PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology *
PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology *
SMPA 1050	Media in a Free Society
SMPA 2101	Journalism: Theory & Practice
SMPA 2102	Introduction to Political Communication
SOC 1002	The Sociological Imagination
SOC 2101	Social Research Methods
SOC 2102	Techniques of Data Analysis
SOC 2104	Contemporary Sociological Theory
or SOC 2104W	Contemporary Sociological Theory
SPHR 1071	Foundations of Human Communication
or SPHR 1071W	Foundations of Human Communication
SPHR 1072	Multicultural Issues in Human Communication
SPHR 1084	Perspectives in Deaf Culture
SUST 1001	Introduction to Sustainability
UNIV 1005	

* PSYC 1001 is a prerequisite for all psychology (PSYC) courses.

Scientific reasoning

Code	Title	Credits
ANTH 1001	Biological Anthropology	
ANTH 3412	Hominin Evolution	
ASTR 1001	Stars, Planets, and Life in the Universe	
ASTR 1002	Origins of the Cosmos	
BISC 1005	The Biology of Nutrition and Health ¹	
BISC 1006	The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms ¹	
BISC 1007	Food, Nutrition, and Service ¹	
BISC 1008	Understanding Organisms through Service Learning ¹	
BISC 1111 & BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	

BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
BISC 1120	Laboratory Introduction to Biomolecular Research
CHEM 1003	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors
CHEM 1004	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
GEOG 1002	Introduction to Physical Geography
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology ²
GEOL 1002	Historical Geology
GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology ²
HONR 1033	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
HONR 1034	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
PHYS 1003	Physics for Future Presidents
PHYS 1007	Music and Physics
PHYS 1011	General Physics I
PHYS 1012	General Physics II
PHYS 1021	University Physics I
PHYS 1022	University Physics II
PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications
PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications

¹ BISC 1005 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BISC%201005/>) and BISC 1007 are equivalent courses and BISC 1006 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BISC%201006/>) and BISC 1008 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BISC%201008/>) are equivalent courses. Credit cannot be earned for both.

²GEOL 1001 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=GEOL%201001/>) and GEOL 1005 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=GEOL%201005/>) are equivalent courses. Credit cannot be earned for both.

Critical or creative analysis in the humanities

Code	Title	Credits
AMST 1050	Explorations in American Culture	
AMST 1160	Race, Gender, and Law	
AMST 1200	The Sixties in America	
AMST 2010	Early American Cultural History	
AMST 2011	Modern American Cultural History	
AMST 2020	Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics	
or AMST 2020W	Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics	
AMST 2120W	Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture	
AMST 2210	The African American Experience	
AMST 2320	U.S. Media and Cultural History	
AMST 2350	U.S. Religion and Politics	
AMST 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History	
AMST 2385	Sex and Citizenship	
or AMST 2385W	Sex and Citizenship	
AMST 2410	Twentieth Century U.S. Immigration	
AMST 2430	Capitalism and Culture	
AMST 2440	The American City	
AMST 2520	American Architecture I	
AMST 2521	American Architecture II	
AMST 2600	U.S. Popular Music and Culture	
AMST 2610	Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America	
or AMST 2610W	Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America	
AMST 2620	Human Mind and Artificial Intelligence	
AMST 2630	Discovering the Mind	
AMST 2710	The United States in Global Context, 1898-Present	

AMST 2730 World War II in History and Memory

or AMST 2730W World War II in History and Memory

AMST 2750W Latinos in the United States

AMST 3352 U.S. Women's History to 1865

or AMST 3352W U.S. Women's History to 1865

ANTH 2750 Latinos in the United States

or ANTH 2750W Latinos in the United States

CHIN 3111 Chinese Literature in Translation I

CHIN 3112 Chinese Literature in Translation II

CHIN 3123 Introduction to Chinese Linguistics

CHIN 3124 Introduction to Chinese Linguistics

CHIN 3163 Taiwanese Literature and Film

CHIN 3173 Chinese Drama and Theatre

CLAS 1001 Ancient Mediterranean Civilizations

CLAS 2107 Families and Politics in Ancient Drama

EALL 3811 Confucian Literature in East Asia

EALL 3814 Religion and Philosophy in East Asia

or EALL 3814W Religion and Philosophy in East Asia

ENGL 1050 Introduction to Literary Studies

ENGL 1300 The Bible as Literature

ENGL 1315 Literature and the Financial Imagination

ENGL 1320 Literature of the Americas

or ENGL 1320W Literature of the Americas

ENGL 1330 Myths of Britain

or ENGL 1330W Myths of Britain

ENGL 1340 Essential Shakespeare

or ENGL 1340W Essential Shakespeare

ENGL 1351 Shakespeare Seminar

ENGL 1360 Fantasy and Speculative Fiction

ENGL 1365 Literature and the Environment

ENGL 2100 Introduction to Asian American Studies through Literature

ENGL 2410 Introduction to English Literature I

or ENGL 2410W	Introduction to English Literature I	GER 2091	Introduction to German Literature—in English I
ENGL 2411	Introduction to English Literature II	GER 2092	Introduction to German Literature—in English II
or ENGL 2411W	Introduction to English Literature II	GER 2161	German Culture—in English I
ENGL 2510	Introduction to American Literature I	GER 2162	German Culture—in English II
or ENGL 2510W	Introduction to American Literature I	GER 3182	The Fairy Tale from the Grimms to Disney
ENGL 2511	Introduction to American Literature II	GER 3187	German Cinema after 1945
or ENGL 2511W	Introduction to American Literature II	GREK 1001	Beginning Classical Greek I
ENGL 2610	Introduction to Black Literature of America I	HEBR 1001	Beginning Hebrew I
or ENGL 2610W	Introduction to Black Literature of America I	HIST 1011	World History, 1500-Present
ENGL 2611	Introduction to Black Literature of America II	HIST 1020	Approaches to Women's History
or ENGL 2611W	Introduction to Black Literature of America II	HIST 1110	European Civilization in Its World Context
ENGL 2710	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film	HIST 1120	European Civilization in Its World Context
or ENGL 2710W	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film	or HIST 1120W	European Civilization in its World Context
ENGL 2711	Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film	HIST 1121	The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present
or ENGL 2711W	Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film	HIST 1310	Introduction to American History
ENGL 3400	Topics in Literature and Finance	HIST 1311	Introduction to American History
ENGL 3446	Shakespearean London	HIST 2010	Early American Cultural History
ENGL 3621	American Poetry II	HIST 2011	Modern American Cultural History
ENGL 3730	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film	HIST 2020	Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics
or ENGL 3730W	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film	or HIST 2020W	Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics
ENGL 3910	Disability Studies	HIST 2050	History of Jewish Civilization: From the Bible to Modernity
ENGL 3918	Literature and Medicine	HIST 2060	Modern Jewish History
FREN 2006	Language, Culture, and Society II	HIST 2124	Nineteenth-Century Europe
FREN 2500	Cultural Politics of Food in France	HIST 2125	Twentieth-Century Europe
FREN 3500	Race, Religion, and Identity in France	HIST 2131	History of England Since 1689
FREN 3700	History of French Cinema	HIST 2141	History of France Since 1789
FREN 4540	Nineteenth-Century French Literature and Culture	HIST 2160	History of Germany

HIST 2312	The American Civil War and Reconstruction, 1850-1877	HONR 2053	Arts and Humanities Seminar
HIST 2313	History of the American West	or HONR 2053W	Arts and Humanities Seminar
HIST 2320	U.S. Media and Cultural History	ITAL 4100	The Italian American Experience
HIST 2321	U.S. History, 1890-1945	ITAL 4184	Contemporary Italian Cinema
HIST 2322	U.S. History since 1945	ITAL 4380	Italian Journeys Medieval to Postmodern
HIST 2350	U.S. Religion and Politics	JAPN 3111	Japanese Literature in Translation I
HIST 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History	JAPN 3112	Japanese Literature in Translation II
HIST 2410	Twentieth-Century U.S. Immigration	JSTD 2060	Modern Jewish History
HIST 2440	The American City	KOR 3111	Korean Literature in Translation
or HIST 2440W	The American City	KOR 3112	Korean Literature in Translation
HIST 2520	Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World	KOR 3123	Introduction to Korean Linguistics
HIST 2610	Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America	KOR 3124	Introduction to Korean Linguistics
or HIST 2610W	Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America	LATN 2001	Intermediate Latin
HIST 2630	History of Korea	LATN 3001	Major Latin Authors I
HIST 2730	World War II in History and Memory	or LATN 3001W	Major Latin Authors I
or HIST 2730W	World War II in History and Memory	LATN 3002	Major Latin Authors II
HIST 2811	The Formation of Islam to 1500	or LATN 3002W	Major Latin Authors II
HIST 2850	Modernization in Russia, Turkey, and Iran	PHIL 1051	Introduction to Philosophy
HIST 3044W	The Price of Freedom: Normandy 1944	PHIL 1153	The Meaning of Mind
HIST 3352	U.S. Women's History to 1865	PHIL 2124	Philosophies of Disability
or HIST 3352W	U.S. Women's History to 1865	or PHIL 2124W	Philosophies of Disability
HIST 3353	U.S. Women's History II	PHIL 2125	Philosophy of Race and Gender
HIST 3360	African American History to 1865	or PHIL 2125W	Philosophy of Race and Gender
HIST 3361	African American History Since 1865	PHIL 2131	Ethics: Theory and Applications
HIST 3611	History of Modern China	PHIL 2132	Social and Political Philosophy
HIST 3811	The Emergence of the Modern Middle East	or PHIL 2132W	Social and Political Philosophy
or HIST 3811W	The Middle East in the Twentieth-Century	PHIL 2133	Philosophy and Nonviolence
HONR 1016	Honors Seminar: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought	PHIL 2134	Philosophy of Human Rights
		PHIL 2136	Contemporary Issues in Ethics
		PHIL 2140	Philosophy of Love, Sex, and Friendship
		PHIL 2281	Philosophy of the Environment
		PHIL 3142	Philosophy of Law

or PHIL 3142W	Philosophy of Law
PHIL 3151	Philosophy of Science
PHIL 3153	Mind, Brain, and Artificial Intelligence
PSC 2120W	Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture
PSTD 1010	Introduction to Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution
REL 1010	The New Testament
or REL 1010W	The New Testament
REL 2165	The Gospels
REL 2169	Lost Gospels
REL 2201	Judaism
REL 2301	Christianity
REL 2314	Contemporary Philosophy of Religion
REL 2401	Islam
REL 2501	Hinduism
REL 2562	Mythologies of India
REL 2811	Confucian Literature in East Asia
REL 2814	Religion and Philosophy in East Asia
REL 2981	Women in Western Religion
REL 3149	Biblical Issues
or REL 3149W	Biblical Issues
REL 3151	The Historical Jesus
or REL 3151W	The Historical Jesus
REL 3161	The Life and Thought of Paul
or REL 3161W	The Life and Thought of Paul
REL 3405	Shi'ite Islam
REL 3614	Buddhist Philosophy
REL 3923	Violence and Peace in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam
SLAV 2310	The Russian Media Since Communism
SPAN 2005	Advanced Spanish I
SPAN 2006	Advanced Spanish II
SPAN 2056	Intensive Advanced Spanish

SPAN 3100	Readings in Spanish and Latin American Literature
UNIV 1006	
WGSS 1020	Approaches to Women's History
WGSS 2225	Philosophy of Race And Gender
WGSS 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History
WGSS 2385	Sex and Citizenship
or WGSS 2385W	Sex and Citizenship
WGSS 3352	U.S. Women's History to 1865
WGSS 3353	U.S. Women's History II
WGSS 3981	Women in Western Religion
WLP 1020	Writing, Literature, and Society
Language courses require placement examinations.	

Quantitative reasoning

Code	Title	Credits
MATH 1007	Mathematics and Politics	
MATH 1008	History of Mathematics	
MATH 1009	Mathematical Ideas I	
MATH 1010	Mathematical Ideas II	
MATH 1051	Finite Mathematics for the Social and Management Sciences	
MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus II	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
MATH 1252	Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics	
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I	
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences	
STAT 2112	Business and Economic Statistics II	

*MATH 1221, MATH 1231, and MATH 1252 are equivalent courses. STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111, and STAT 1127 are equivalent courses. Credit cannot be earned for more than one in either group.

UNDERGRADUATE ADMISSIONS

The goal of GW's Office of Undergraduate Admissions (<http://undergraduate.admissions.gwu.edu/>) is to create a community of students who pursue academic excellence, thrive in a dynamic environment, and make lasting contributions to GW and the world. In order to identify these students, the admissions review process is holistic and thoughtful, taking many factors into consideration. GW receives applications from every state and nearly 100 countries, allowing us to enroll a bright, talented, and diverse student body.

The Office of Undergraduate Admissions recruits students for Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (including Corcoran School of the Arts and Design and School of Media and Public Affairs), Elliott School of International Affairs, School of Business, School of Engineering and Applied Science, and the Milken Institute School of Public Health. Other schools/colleges at GW have their own admissions offices and policies.

First-Year Students—Early Decision

The University offers two Early Decision options for students who have chosen GW as their first choice school. The deadline for submission of all required documents is November 1 for Early Decision I and January 5 for Early Decision II. Both Early Decision options are binding; if admitted, students agree to attend GW, submit a nonrefundable enrollment deposit by the deadline detailed in their acceptance packet, and withdraw all applications submitted to other colleges.

First-Year Students—Regular Decision

The Regular Decision application deadline is January 5. A complete application file, including the Common Application and writing supplement, official secondary school transcript/academic record, counselor recommendation, teacher recommendation, and application fee must be submitted by that date. The secondary school transcript must be submitted to GW directly from the school in order to be considered official. Incoming first-year students must have their secondary school submit a final transcript that shows all final grades and certification of graduation before enrolling at GW in the fall semester. Failure to submit an official final high school transcript to the Undergraduate Admissions Office could impact a student's ability to move into on-campus housing.

Portfolio Requirement

Applicants for admission to bachelor of fine arts (BFA) programs in the Corcoran School of the Arts and Design (<http://corcoran.gwu.edu/>) (except for the BFA in interior architecture) are required to submit a portfolio of 10 to 15 completed works of art as part of the application process. Once a student indicates an interest in a BFA program at the Corcoran School on their Common Application, they are directed to a third-party website, SlideRoom, to submit their portfolio. The Undergraduate Admissions Office reviews

portfolios only for students who are applying to a BFA program.

Entrance Examinations

As a test-optional institution, GW allows most applicants to decide whether to submit scores on either the College Board Scholastic Assessment Test (https://sat.collegeboard.org/SAT/next-steps-toward-college?s_kwcid=AL%214330%213%2170927704644%21b%21%21g%21%21collegeboard&ef_id=VYB-rgAABKpqtRg9:20150831144404:s/) (SAT) or on the American College Testing (<http://www.act.org/>) (ACT) to be included in their application.

This test-optional policy does not apply to the following groups of applicants:

- Applicants to the accelerated seven-year BA/MD program; such students also are required to submit SAT Subject Tests in mathematics and science.
- Applicants who are homeschooled.
- Applicants from secondary schools that provide only narrative evaluations rather than grades based on some form of grading scale.
- Recruited NCAA Division I athletes.

Students who choose to submit scores must have them sent by the testing agency directly to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions. All entering students who have scores are asked to submit these scores to GW prior to enrolling for their first year at GW.

International Students

In addition to the Common Application and the supporting credentials listed above, international students must submit the following documents in order to be considered for admission:

Required Records

International students must have all previously attended educational institutions send copies of official certificates and records listing subjects studied, examinations taken, grades received, and degrees received directly to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions. Certified copies of diplomas and certificates from all secondary schools, colleges, and universities attended as well as records of state examinations and certificates are also required. These records become the property of the University and cannot be returned. In addition, documents must be in the language in which the institution keeps its official records. If they are in a language other than English, the copies sent must be accompanied by a certified English translation. Documents must be submitted for the years of 9th through 12th grades or the equivalent in countries other than the United States.

Language Tests

Applicants who indicate on their Common Application that their first language is not English are required to submit scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL),

the International English Language Testing System (IELTS), or the PTE Academic, regardless of citizenship or country of residence. The minimum required scores are 90 on the Internet-based TOEFL and 6.5 on the IELTS; however, strong applicants to GW typically score much higher than the required minimums, and scores of at least 100 on the TOEFL and 7.0 on the IELTS are recommended. The TOEFL/IELTS/PTE Academic requirement may be waived for applicants who score 650 or above on the Critical Reading section of the SAT or a 29 or above on the Reading section of the ACT. The Office of Undergraduate Admissions may, at its discretion, require additional English language proficiency results for students who have taken ESL/ELL courses in their high school.

Students should plan to take the test in question well in advance of the application deadline in order for scores to be available in time and should request to have the scores sent to the GW Office of Undergraduate Admissions directly from the testing agency. TOEFL scores more than two years old are not be considered valid.

GW's application review process is holistic, paying close attention to the strength of the student's high school curriculum and achievement in the classroom over time. The University reserves the right to make exceptions to the stated English proficiency standards, or to waive submission of required official test results, when considering a student's candidacy for admission.

If a student's application suggests that they might benefit from additional English language support, they may be required to take additional English language courses at GW through the University's English for Academic Purposes (EAP) Program (<http://eap.columbian.gwu.edu/>).

Financial Certification

All international students planning to study on either a student (F) visa or exchange visitor (J) visa must complete and submit a George Washington University financial certificate. The completed and signed financial certificate and a bank letter are required for the issuance of Form I-20 or DS-2019, one of which is needed to apply for the F or J visas.

Transfer Students

GW considers for transfer admission any student who has completed at least one college course since secondary school graduation. Transfer applicants must submit the Common Application and supporting credentials (including official college transcripts, the Transfer College Report for each institution attended, and a faculty recommendation) by April 15 for fall admission and October 15 for spring admission.

Transfer applicants must be in good standing in terms of academic record and conduct at all post-secondary institutions previously attended. Applicants who have attended one or more institutions of higher education must submit official transcripts from each institution even if credit was not sought or earned or if advanced standing is not desired. In addition,

applicants must submit an official secondary school transcript if they have earned fewer than 30 credits at the time of application. Prior to enrolling at GW, incoming transfer students must submit final official transcripts with grades for all courses pursued from any college or university previously attended.

All international transcripts must be evaluated by a professional evaluation agency and include an English translation if the transcript is in a language other than English. It is the sole responsibility of the student to obtain and cover the cost of this service. GW's Office of Undergraduate Admissions accepts evaluations from any company recognized by the National Association of Credential Evaluation Services (NACES) (www.naces.org) but recommends the World Education Services (www.wes.org) and Educational Credential Evaluators (www.ece.org).

Assignment of Credit for Transfer Students

Note: Separate policies (p. 57) apply to undergraduate programs in the School of Nursing, School of Medicine and Health Sciences, and College of Professional Studies.

Provided there is no duplication involved through coursework or examination, domestic transfer credit may be granted for coursework successfully completed at other regionally accredited institutions of higher learning. International transfer credit may be granted for coursework successfully completed at an institution of higher learning recognized by the relevant country's ministry of education or equivalent body. Transfer credit is not awarded for the Joint Services Transcript (JST) to undergraduate students admitted to these schools.

Assignment of transfer credit depends on the grade earned, the appropriateness of the coursework, the standing of the institution at which the coursework was completed, and the regulations of the school or college to which the student is transferring. Coursework completed at another institution must have received a minimum grade of C- to be accepted for transfer credit.

While there is no limit to the number of credits that can be transferred to the University, GW's residence requirement limits the number of transfer credits that can be applied toward a degree. Students must complete at least 60 credits of the total credits required for their degree at or through the University. Credits earned through GW study abroad, GW satellite campuses, GW distance education, and the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area are treated as in residence.

Transfer credit must satisfy the requirements for the degree sought as stated in this Bulletin. The University reserves the right to determine course equivalency and degree applicability. Transfer credit is not assigned for coursework completed in vocational/technical programs (e.g., secretarial studies) or sub-freshman level remedial work. Each GW school or college reserves the right to refuse credit for transfer in whole or in

part. If a grade earned in a course is below the minimum to be accepted for transfer credit, the course may satisfy a curriculum requirement.

Transfer credit that is accepted and applied to a student's GW academic record counts toward the number of credits completed only. The grades from these courses are not used in calculating a student's GW grade-point average.

See separate policies (p. 57) applicable to undergraduate programs in the School of Nursing, School of Medicine and Health Sciences, and College of Professional Studies.

Advanced Standing and Advanced Placement

Assuming there is no duplication of coursework, a maximum of 24 credits may be awarded upon admission to the University for any combination of Advanced Placement (AP) and International Baccalaureate (IB) examinations. An incoming student also may be granted advanced placement in a sequence of courses or waiver of a course requirement based on additional college-level coursework taken in secondary school or before matriculation; however, this does not affect the number of credits needed for the degree.

College Board Advanced Placement (<https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/home/>) (AP) Tests

Credit may be awarded for Advanced Placement tests with certain score results, typically 4s and 5s. (Refer to the GW Undergraduate Admissions website for the AP credit assignment chart (<https://undergraduate.admissions.gwu.edu/bring-credits-gw/>.) Students must have AP score reports sent directly from the College Board to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions.

International Baccalaureate (<http://www.ibo.org/>) (IB)

GW typically awards 6 to 8 credits for scores of 6 or 7 on the higher-level examinations. (Refer to the GW Undergraduate Admissions website for the IB credit assignment chart (<https://undergraduate.admissions.gwu.edu/bring-credits-gw/>.) Students must have IB score reports sent directly from International Baccalaureate to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions.

Enrollment Deposit

After notification of admission, all new undergraduate students are required to submit a nonrefundable enrollment deposit. This deposit is due May 1 for first-year students. For transfer students and full-time readmitted students, the deposit usually is due two to three weeks after notification of admission.

Readmission

This policy is in effect for students previously enrolled in and wishing to return to Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (including Corcoran School of the Arts and Design and School of Media and Public Affairs), Elliott School of International Affairs, School of Business, School of Engineering and Applied Science, and the Milken Institute School of Public Health. A

student wishing to enroll in another GW school or college should refer to that school/college's readmission policy. Students who previously were registered at GW who wish to resume studies at the University after discontinuing enrollment for one or more semesters (summer sessions and leaves of absence excluded) must apply for readmission. Deadlines for applications for readmission from students in good academic standing are March 15 for the fall semester and October 31 for the spring semester. Students seeking readmission must have official transcripts sent to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions from all other institutions of higher education they attended in the interim. Students seeking readmission as degree candidates after previous enrollment in non-degree status at GW must submit the Common Application and all required credentials that were not submitted previously or required for non-degree admission.

Applicants for readmission are subject to the University regulations in effect at the time of readmission. The application fee is waived for students applying for readmission after previous enrollment as a degree candidate.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT EQUIVALENTS

Assuming there is no duplication of coursework, a maximum of 24 credits may be awarded on the basis of work completed while enrolled in high school through examinations such as AP, IB, and A-Levels.

Credit through Examination

In order to receive credit for College Board Advanced Placement (AP) examinations, students must have official score results forwarded directly to GW Office of Undergraduate Admission from the College Board. GW's College Board code is 5246.

Be aware that credit earned by examination at other colleges or universities or examinations taken after having taken the appropriate college-level course will not transfer credit to GW.

Please refer to the following charts for GW's course equivalents:

Advanced Placement Equivalents

Advanced Placement (AP) Examination	Score	Credits Awarded	GW Course Equivalent
Arts			
AP Art History	4 or 5	6	AH 1031, AH 1032
AP Music Theory	4 or 5	3	MUS 1101
AP Studio Art: 2-D Design	4 or 5	3	FA 1099*
AP Studio Art: 3-D Design	4 or 5	3	FA 1099*
AP Studio Art: Drawing	4 or 5	3	FA 1031, CSA 1301
English			
AP English Language and Composition	4 or 5	3	UW 1099*
AP English Literature and Composition	4 or 5	3	ENGL 1050
History and Social Science			
AP Comparative Government and Politics	4 or 5	3	PSC 1001
AP European History	4 or 5	3	HIST 1120

AP Human Geography	4 or 5	3	GEOG 1001
AP Microeconomic	4 or 5	3	ECON 1011
AP Macroeconomics	4 or 5	3	ECON 1012
AP Psychology	4 or 5	3	PSYC 1001
AP United States Government and Politics	4 or 5	3	PSC 1002
AP United States History	4 or 5	6	HIST 1310, HIST 1311
AP World History	4 or 5	3	HIST 1011
Math and Computer Science			
AP Calculus AB (or AB subscore of the BC exam)	4 or 5	3	MATH 1231
AP Calculus BC	4 or 5	6	MATH 1231, MATH 1232
AP Computer Science A	4 or 5	3	CSCI 1111
AP Statistics	4 or 5	3	STAT 1051
Sciences			
AP Biology	4 or 5	8	BISC 1115 and BISC 1125, BISC 1116 and BISC 1126
AP Chemistry	4 or 5	8	CHEM 1111, CHEM 1112
AP Environmental Science	4 or 5	3	GEOL 1099*
AP Physics 1: Algebra-Based	4 or 5	4	PHYS 1011
AP Physics 2: Algebra-Based	4 or 5	4	PHYS 1012
AP Physics C: Mechanics	4 or 5	4	PHYS 1021
AP Physics C: Electricity and Magnetism	4 or 5	4	PHYS 1022
World Languages and Cultures			
AP Chinese Language and Culture	4	4	CHIN 2003

	5	8	CHIN 2003, CHIN 2004
AP French Language and Culture	5	6	FREN 1004, FREN 2005
AP German Language and Culture	4	3	GER 1099*
	5	6	GER 2009, GER 2010
AP Italian Language and Culture	5	6	ITAL 1004, ITAL 2005
AP Japanese Language and Culture	4	4	JAPN 2003
	5	8	JAPN 2003, JAPN 2004
AP Latin	4	3	LATN 2001
	5	3	LATN 2002
AP Spanish Language and Culture	5	6	SPAN 1014, SPAN 2005
AP Spanish Literature and Culture	4 or 5	3	SPAN 2006

*If there is no direct GW course equivalent, credits are transferred in using course number 1099 under the appropriate departmental designation.

The University reserves the right to change its policy regarding advanced placement credit without advance notice.

ASSIGNMENT OF CREDITS FOR TRANSFER STUDENTS

The University has different policies for transfer credit depending on the school or college to which the student is transferring.

Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Elliott School of International Affairs, GW School of Business, Milken Institute School of Public Health, and School of Engineering and Applied Sciences admit both incoming freshmen and students who have attended a post-secondary institution after completing a high school diploma. These schools share the same transfer policy for undergraduate students (see below).

The School of Nursing (SON), School of Medicine and Health Sciences (SMHS), and College of Professional Studies (CPS) admit only students who have attended an institution of higher learning after earning a high school diploma. Each of these schools applies its own transfer policy for undergraduate students (see below).

For the following GW schools:

- Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS)
- Elliott School of International Affairs (ESIA)
- GW School of Business (GWSB)
- Milken Institute School of Public Health (GWSPH)
- School of Engineering and Applied Science (SEAS)

Provided there is no duplication involved through coursework or examination, domestic transfer credit may be granted for coursework successfully completed at other regionally accredited institutions of higher learning. International transfer credit may be granted for coursework successfully completed at an institution of higher learning recognized by the relevant country's ministry of education or equivalent body. Transfer credit is not awarded for the Joint Services Transcript (JST) to undergraduate students admitted to these schools. Students admitted to other GW schools (School of Medicine and Health Sciences, School of Nursing, and College of Professional Studies) should contact the respective school's admissions office to inquire about JST credit.

Assignment of transfer credit depends on the grade earned, the appropriateness of the coursework, the standing of the institution at which the coursework was completed, and the regulations of the school or college to which the student is transferring. For CCAS, ESIA, GWSB, GWSPH, and SEAS, coursework completed at another institution must have received a grade of C- or above to be accepted for transfer credit.

While there is no limit to the number of credits that can be transferred to the University, GW's residence requirement limits the number of transfer credits that can be applied toward a degree. Students must complete at least 60 credits of the total credits required for their degree at or through the University.

Credits earned through GW study abroad, GW satellite campuses, GW distance education, and the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area are treated as in residence.

Transfer credit must satisfy the requirements for the degree sought as stated in this Bulletin. The University reserves the right to determine course equivalency and degree applicability. Transfer credit is not assigned for coursework completed in vocational/technical programs (e.g., secretarial studies) or sub-freshman level remedial work. Each GW school or college reserves the right to refuse credit for transfer in whole or in part. If a grade earned in a course is below the minimum to be accepted for transfer credit, the course may satisfy a curriculum requirement.

Transfer credit that is accepted and applied to a student's GW academic record counts toward the number of credits completed only. The grades from these courses are not used in calculating a student's GW grade-point average.

Pre-Matriculation Credit for Incoming Freshmen

Assuming there is no duplication of coursework, a maximum of 24 credits may be awarded based on coursework completed while enrolled in high school through examinations such as Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), and Advanced Level (A Level). While there is no limit to the number of pre-matriculation credits a high school student may transfer to GW from a post-secondary institution, students must complete at least 60 credits of the total credits required for their degree at or through the University. Coursework taken at another institution must have received a grade of C- or above to be accepted for transfer credit.

School of Medicine and Health Sciences

Transfer credit may be awarded for coursework completed at other accredited institutions provided minimum grade requirements have been met and the coursework is appropriate to the degree. Coursework completed at another institution must have received a grade of C or above to be accepted for transfer credit. Transfer credit also may be considered from Advanced Placement (AP) and International Baccalaureate (IB) examinations. Please refer to GW undergraduate admissions for information on maximum credits, minimum scores, and GW course equivalents for AP and IB credits. Advanced standing also may be awarded for non-traditional classroom or clinical experience as determined by each individual program. The School of Medicine and Health Sciences reserves the right to determine course equivalency and degree applicability.

Health sciences degree programs vary in the number of advanced standing credits they will award. For bachelor's programs, no more than 66 credits will be accepted as advanced standing from a two-year institution. Degree candidates who currently are enrolled at GW and wish to take

courses at other regionally accredited institutions for transfer credit must first obtain program approval.

Transfer credit that is accepted and applied to a student's GW academic record counts toward the number of credits completed only. The grades from these courses are not used in calculating a student's GW grade-point average.

School of Nursing

Transfer credit may be awarded for coursework completed at other accredited institutions provided minimum grade requirements have been met and the coursework is appropriate to the degree. Coursework completed at another institution must have received a grade of C or above to be accepted for transfer credit. Students must complete at least 60 credits of the total credits required for their degree at GW. The School of Nursing reserves the right to determine course equivalency and degree applicability.

Transfer credit that is accepted and applied to a student's GW academic record counts toward the number of credits completed only. The grades from these courses are not used in calculating a student's GW grade-point average.

College of Professional Studies

Subject to individual program requirements, transfer credit may be awarded for coursework completed at other accredited institutions provided minimum grade requirements have been met and the coursework is appropriate to the degree. No more than 60 credits from a regionally accredited institution may be accepted for transfer. Coursework completed at another institution must have received a grade of C or above to be accepted for transfer credit.

The College of Professional Studies reserves the right to determine course equivalency and degree applicability. Once enrolled, CPS students are not permitted to transfer credit from coursework taken outside the University, except under extraordinary circumstances and with the advance permission of the Dean.

Transfer credit that is accepted and applied to a student's GW academic record counts toward the number of credits completed only. The grades from these courses are not used in calculating a student's GW grade-point average.

INTERNATIONAL BACCALAUREATE EQUIVALENTS

Assuming there is no duplication of coursework, a maximum of 24 credits may be awarded based on work completed while enrolled in high school through examinations such as AP/IB/A-Levels.

Credit through Examination

In order to receive credit for International Baccalaureate (IB) examinations, students must have their official score results sent to GW Office of Undergraduate Admissions as soon as they are available. Official International Baccalaureate (IB) results should be sent as soon as they are available.

Be aware that credit earned by examination at other colleges or universities or examinations taken after having taken the appropriate college-level course does not transfer credit to GW.

Please refer to the following charts for GW's course equivalents:

International Baccalaureate Equivalents

IB examination	Score	Credits awarded	GW course equivalent
Studies in Language and Literature			
Arabic A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	ARAB 1099*
Chinese A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	CHIN 1099*
English A1- Higher Level	6 or 7	3	ENGL 1340
French A1 (Literature; Literature and Language) - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	FREN 2005, FREN 2006
	5	6	FREN 1004, FREN 2005
French A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Standard Level	7	6	FREN 1004, FREN 2005

German A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	GER 1099*
Greek (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	GREK 1099*
Indonesian A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	Interdisciplinary Studies 1099*
Italian A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	ITAL 2005, ITAL 2006
	5	6	ITAL 1004, ITAL 2005
Italian A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Standard Level	7	6	ITAL 1004, ITAL 2005
Japanese A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	JAPN 1099*
Korean A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	KOR 1099*
Latin (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	LATN 1099*
Persian A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	Interdisciplinary Studies 1099*
Russian A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	SLAV 1099*

Spanish A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	SPAN 2005, SPAN 2006
	5	6	SPAN 1014, SPAN 2005
Spanish A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Standard Level	7	6	SPAN 1014, SPAN 2005
Turkish A1 (Literature; Language and Literature) - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	Interdisciplinary Studies 1099*
Language Acquisition			
Arabic B - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	ARAB 1099*
Chinese B - Higher Level	6 or 7	8	CHIN 1099*
English B		None	None
French B - Higher Level	7	6	FREN 2005, FREN 2006
	6	6	FREN 1004, FREN 2005
German B - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	GER 1099*
Italian B - Higher Level	7	6	ITAL 2005, ITAL 2006
	6	6	ITAL 1004, ITAL 2005
Japanese B - Higher Level	6 or 7	8	JAPN 1099*
Korean B - Higher Level	6 or 7	8	KOR 1099*
Portuguese B - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	PORT 1099*
Spanish B - Higher Level	7	6	SPAN 2005, SPAN 2006
	6	6	SPAN 1014, SPAN 2005
Individuals and Societies			
Business and Organization - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	BADM 1099*
Economics - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	ECON 1011, ECON 1012
Geography - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	GEOG 1001, GEOG 1099*
Global Politics - Higher Level	6 or 7	3	PSC 1099*
History - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	HIST 1099*
History of Africa - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	HIST 1099*
History of the Americas - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	HIST 1099*
History of East & Southeast Asia - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	HIST 1099*
History of Europe - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	HIST 1099*
History of the Islamic World - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	HIST 1099*
History of West & South Asia - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	HIST 1099*
Information Technology in a Global Society - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	Interdisciplinary Studies 1099*
Philosophy - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	PHIL 1099*
Psychology - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	PSYC 1099*
Social Anthropology - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	ANTH 1099*
Experimental Sciences			
Biology - Higher Level	6 or 7	8	BISC 1099*
Chemistry - Higher Level	6 or 7	8	CHEM 1099*
Computer Science - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	CSCI 1099*
Design Technology - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	Interdisciplinary Studies 1099*
Physics - Higher Level	6 or 7	8	PHYS 1099*
Mathematics			
Mathematics - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	MATH 1099*
The Arts			

Art/Design - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	FA 1099*
Film - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	FILM 1099*
Music - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	MUS 1099*
Theatre Arts - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	TRDA 1099*
Visual Arts - Higher Level	6 or 7	6	FA 1099*

*If there is no direct GW course equivalent, credits are transferred in using course number 1099 under the appropriate departmental designation.

The University reserves the right to change its International Baccalaureate Equivalents policy without advance notice.

FEES AND FINANCIAL REGULATIONS

The following fees and financial regulations were adopted for the academic year 2019-20. Information on tuition and fees for the summer is available on the Summer and Special Programs website (<http://summer.gwu.edu/>).

Tuition

For undergraduates entering GW in academic year 2019-20, the University continues its fixed-rate tuition plan, with the following academic-year tuition guaranteed not to increase for up to five years of full-time* undergraduate study: \$56,845 for students entering Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, GW School of Business, Elliott School of International Affairs, Milken Institute School of Public Health, and School of Engineering and Applied Science.

The fixed-rate tuition remains in effect as previously stated for undergraduates in the schools listed above for those who entered GW in 2018-19 (\$55,140); 2017-18 (\$53,435); 2016-17 (\$51,875); and 2015-16 (\$50,367).

Half-time and part-time undergraduate students are charged \$1,625 per credit. Non-degree students are charged \$1,690.

Tuition stated here excludes undergraduate programs in professional studies, nursing, and health sciences. Applicable rates for the College of Professional Studies, School of Nursing, and health sciences programs in the School of Medicine and Health Sciences are available on the Student Accounts Office website (<https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/undergraduate-tuition/>).

Tuition for students admitted to the BA/MD program are indicated in the letter of admission.

The schedule of tuition and fees adopted for graduate programs for the academic year 2019-20 appears on the Students Accounts Office website (<https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/graduate-tuition/>).

* A full-time program is defined as 12 to 18 credits per semester. Undergraduates taking more than 18 credits per semester are charged at the rate of 1 credit for each credit exceeding that limit, with the exception of students in the School of Engineering and Applied Science, who are not charged for the 19th credit if required by their program.

Student Association Fee

The student association fee is fixed, in keeping with the fixed-rate tuition plan. Undergraduate students entering in the fall 2019 semester and all graduate students are assessed a nonrefundable student association fee of \$3.00 per credit to a maximum of \$45.00 per semester. Returning undergraduate students are assessed the fee as follows: for those who entered

GW in 2018-19—\$3.00 per credit to a maximum of \$45.00 per semester 2017-18—\$2.75 per credit to a maximum of \$41.25 per semester; 2016-17—\$2.50 per credit to a maximum of \$37.50 per semester; 2015-16—\$2.25 per credit to a maximum of \$33.75 per semester.

Housing and Dining

The fee structures for University housing and dining plans can be found at GW Housing (<http://living.gwu.edu/>) and GW Campus Dining (<http://gwcampusdining.com/>), respectively.

Continuing Research

All master's and doctoral students who have completed their required number of credits (including coursework and thesis or dissertation research) must register each subsequent fall and spring semester for 1 credit of Continuing Research as specified by the regulations of the school concerned.

Payment of tuition for thesis or dissertation research entitles the candidate, during the period of registration, to the advice and direction of the member of the faculty under whom the thesis or dissertation is to be written. Accepted dissertations and theses are submitted electronically; the student pays a processing fee directly to Proquest/UMI.

Additional Course Fees

Some courses carry additional fees, such as a laboratory or material fee, charged by semester as indicated in course descriptions; the amount appears in the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>).

Special Fees and Deposits (nonrefundable)

Application fee	\$80
Advance deposit, charged each entering or readmitted full-time undergraduate student	\$800
Matriculation fee, charged each entering full-time undergraduate (matriculation and enrollment fees for graduate students are provided on the Student Accounts Office website)	\$350
International student fee, charged each fall and spring semester to students on F-1 or J-1 visas entering in or after 2016-17	\$45
Registration for off-campus and online programs	\$35
Late application for graduation; graduation application deadlines are provided on the Office of the Registrar website	\$35
Late payment fees (see Past Due Accounts, below)	\$150
Late authorization fee for third-party payment (see Third-Party Payment, below)	\$100
Returned payment fee, charged a student whose payment is improperly drafted, incomplete, or returned by the bank for any reason	\$35
Electronic transcript fee	\$8

Mailed transcript fee (additional fees may apply for mail services)	\$11
In person pickup transcript fee	\$15
Replacement of lost or stolen picture identification card	\$25
Replacement of diploma	\$50

Study Abroad Fees for Academic Year 2019-20*

Tier 1 Programs	GW Fixed Rate Tuition + \$850 program fee
Tier 2 Programs	GW Fixed Rate Tuition + \$1,850 program fee
Tier 3 Programs	GW Fixed Rate Tuition + \$5,735 program fee
Tier 4 Programs	GW Fixed Rate Tuition + \$6,260 program fee
Tier 5 Programs	GW Fixed Rate Tuition + \$6,785 program fee
Tier 6 Programs	GW Fixed Rate Tuition + \$7,310 program fee
Tier 7 Programs	GW Fixed Rate Tuition + \$8,150 program fee
Withdrawal Fee	\$575**

* The fees listed above are for the 2019-20 academic year. Fees for the 2020-21 academic year are subject to change.

** See Office of Study Abroad withdrawal policy (<http://studyabroad.gwu.edu/withdrawal-policy/>) for more details.

Postdoctoral Study

Those who have graduated from George Washington University with a PhD, EdD, DSc, or DEng may continue studies in the University without payment of tuition (contingent upon the availability of space) and may enjoy all University library privileges. Such graduates pay the prevailing charge for 1 credit in order to establish their active membership in the University. The graduate pays for the use of laboratory or special library material. Special arrangements for such privileges must be made with the dean two months in advance of the semester in which the graduate wishes to register. Post-doctoral work taken under this privilege may not be taken for credit.

Payment of Tuition and Fees

Students who register for courses in any semester incur a financial obligation to the University. Tuition and fees are due and must be paid in full by the first day of the University semester as indicated on the Academic Calendar (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/academic-calendar/>); students on the monthly payment plan are exempt from this regulation. The University reserves the right to revoke the registration, effective to the beginning of the semester, of any student who fails to

make full payment; however, failure to attend classes does not exempt students from their financial obligation. Students whose registration privileges have been disallowed for failure to make timely payments are not permitted to attend classes and may not occupy University housing.

Department of Veteran Affairs Payments

GW students who are eligible to receive benefits from the Department of Veteran Affairs (VA) under Chapter 31 Vocational Rehabilitation and Services (VR&E) and/or Chapter 33 Post 9/11 GI Bill must submit a request for certification for each semester or summer session in which they elect to receive funding. Once the certification is approved, GW will not impose any penalty upon students unable to meet their financial obligations to the University due to delayed tuition and fees payment and/or delayed disbursement funding from the VA. This includes, but is not limited to, assessing late fees, denying access to classes, libraries or other institutional facilities, or requiring any covered students to borrow additional funds to cover past due balances caused by delays in VA funding.

Monthly Payment Plan

This payment plan is open to all students and is available on a semester basis, with five-month plans for the fall and spring semesters and a three-month plan for the summer session. To participate in the plan, students must enroll in the plan before the start of the applicable semester. Upon enrollment in the plan, students will pay a non-refundable payment plan set up fee. The monthly payment plan for the fall semester begins in June and ends in October, the spring semester plan begins in November and ends in March, and the summer session plan begins in April and end in June. Under the plan, all payments are due on the 10th of each month; if payments are received by that date, no interest or late fees will be incurred. Students who enroll in the plan after the first month of scheduled payments must make up all payments retroactive to the first month of scheduled payments as a down payment on the plan. No additional fees will be charged while the student is actively participating in the plan; missed payments will result in the deactivation of a student's plan and the accrual of interest and late fees. After the first day of the semester, all plans will be updated to reflect the student's actual remaining balance, less pending financial aid. Any balance remaining at the conclusion of the payment plan are subject to interest and late fees. For more information, see the monthly payment plan (<http://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/monthly-payment-plan/>) page.

Third-Party Payment

The University accepts employer vouchers or purchase orders that are not contingent upon receipt of grades. Under all circumstances, the charges for tuition and fees remain the responsibility of the student. Authorization from a sponsor to be billed for a student's charges must be received in the Student Accounts Office by the end of the third week of the fall or spring semester. A late authorization fee may be incurred for responses received after the deadline. Bills are mailed to sponsors in October for the fall semester and in February for

the spring semester. Should a sponsor fail to remit payment to the University, the University will contact the student for payment. Students whose employers or sponsors reimburse them for tuition and fees after receipt of grades must pay in full before the first day of the semester or at the time of registration to avoid interest, late fees, holds, and/or cancellation of registration. Students whose tuition and fees are paid in full or in part by a third party must pay any remaining balance by the stated due date to avoid interest, late fees, holds, and/or cancellation of registration.

Past Due Accounts

Accounts that are past due are encumbered by the University. A student whose account is encumbered (balance greater than \$1,000 while registered or any balance amount remaining without a future registration) may not register for future semesters, or access grades, housing assignments, diplomas, transcripts, or other University services. Late payment fees and interest also may be assessed each month that the account has an overdue outstanding balance or if payment plan payments are missed. See the University’s Tuition Payment Disclosure Statement (<http://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/disclosures/>) for more information regarding these fees and billing practices. Accounts that are more than 90 days past due are eligible for collections activity, including referral to a collection agency and/or attorney. Students whose registration privileges have been disallowed for failure to make timely payments are not permitted to attend classes and may not occupy University housing.

Disputes must be submitted to the Student Accounts office within 60 days of the charge being applied. If the University deems the disputed amounts to be correct, the student is liable for any interest and late fees accrued during the review period.

Dishonored/Returned Payments

A student whose payment is returned unpaid by the bank for any reason will be charged a returned payment fee and will be responsible for any associated costs and/or attorney’s fees incurred by the University should a civil lawsuit or other collection effort be instituted to collect on such dishonored payment. This fee will also be charged to students who initiate a successful chargeback, in addition to the processing fee. An account hold will be in place for 10 days after subsequent payment is made. If multiple payments are returned, the University may require all future payments to be made with certified funds. In any case where the University has reason to believe that a student presented a dishonored payment in bad faith, the University may, in addition to any collection efforts, refer the matter to the proper authorities for criminal prosecution.

Withdrawals and Refunds

Applications for withdrawal from the University or from a course after the registration period must be made in accordance with procedures outlined under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>) in the

sections Complete Withdrawal from the University and Adding, Dropping, and Withdrawing from Courses, respectively. Financial aid recipients must notify the Office of Student Financial Assistance (<https://financialaid.gwu.edu/>) in writing. The tuition deposit required of entering students will not be refunded.

In the case of authorized withdrawals and changes in registration schedule, cancellations of semester tuition charges and fees will be made in accordance with the following schedule for the fall and spring semesters:

1. Complete withdrawal from all courses (on-campus students):

Withdrawal dated on or before the end of the first week of the semester	90%
Withdrawal dated on or before the end of the second week of the semester	60%
Withdrawal dated on or before the end of the third week of the semester	40%
Withdrawal dated on or before the end of the fourth week of the semester	25%
Withdrawal dated after the fourth week of the semester	None

2. Partial withdrawal: If the change in workload results in a lower tuition charge, the refund schedule above applies to the difference.

3. Regulations governing student withdrawals as they relate to University housing and dining services charges are contained in the specific lease arrangements.

4. Summer sessions: In cases of authorized withdrawals from courses, refunds of 85% of tuition and fees will be made for on-campus courses dropped within the first seven calendar days of the start of a session. No refund will be made for courses dropped thereafter.

Certain programs or courses or those with non-traditional semesters may have special refund schedules. Students are encouraged to consult with their program office to determine if a special schedule applies.

Federal regulations require that financial aid recipients use refunds to repay financial aid received for that semester’s attendance. This policy applies to institutional aid as well.

If a recipient of federal financial aid withdraws from the University or reduces their workload, federal regulations require that the University reevaluate the student’s eligibility to determine the amount of aid the student is allowed to retain. If there is a credit balance on the student’s account after the federal funds have been adjusted, institutional funds will be recovered from that amount.

See the University’s complete Return of Title IV funds policy (<http://go.gwu.edu/returntitleivpolicy/>).

In no case will tuition be reduced or refunded because of the student's absence from classes. Authorization to withdraw and certification for work done will not be provided to a student whose account is not in good standing.

FINANCIAL AID

Office of Student Financial Assistance

Location: 800 21st Street NW, Colonial Central, Marvin Center/
Ground Floor, Washington, DC 20052. Email: finaid@gwu.edu.
Phone: 202-994-6620. Online (<https://financialaid.gwu.edu/>).

The George Washington University offers financial assistance to all eligible students from a variety of resources. In addition to GW assistance, the University participates in federal student aid programs from the U.S. Department of Education and student financial assistance programs from other U.S. government agencies such as the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs and the U.S. Department of Defense. Some states offer student financial assistance for undergraduate enrollment at GW.

In general, consideration for student financial assistance is restricted to students in good academic standing at the University who meet minimum grade-point average and satisfactory academic progress requirements for specific awards and not financially encumbered by any other University office. Failure to meet and maintain satisfactory academic progress requirements may result in rescinding of awards.

GW reserves the right to request documentation to determine aid eligibility. Documents submitted as part of the aid application become the property of the University and cannot be returned. Such documents are protected under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), as amended. Federal regulation requires the University to report cases of suspected fraud or misrepresentation to appropriate federal, state, and local authorities.

Gift aid, such as grants, scholarships, fellowships, is student financial assistance not required to be repaid. Gift aid is taxable under federal regulation to the extent that it exceeds the allowable costs of tuition, fees, and required books and supplies, or is dedicated to other costs such as room and board. Federal grants may be taxable if, together with other gift aid, they exceed allowable costs. For complete information on IRS rules regarding educational costs, see IRS Publication 970, *Tax Benefits for Education*.

Self-help aid is aid that students undertake on their own behalf, either in the form of earnings via the Federal Work-Study program or through borrowing. Loans must be repaid.

Eligibility for student aid is processed under cost of attendance budgets for various categories of students, per federal statutory requirements. Refer to the policy on cost of attendance budgets (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/cost-of-attendance/>) for details. A complete student aid package cannot exceed a student's cost of attendance budget. GW will review and potentially adjust awards for students receiving student financial assistance from more than one source. Receipt of student financial assistance from multiple sources cannot exceed tuition charges. If institutional aid is involved, adjustments will be made.

Non-degree and certificate programs that are approved for federal student aid programs must provide "gainful employment" disclosures under federal regulation. Such disclosures are found on the respective academic programs' website. Continued Title IV certification for these programs are reviewed annually.

For complete information on student financial assistance at GW, visit the Office of Student Financial Assistance website (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/>).

Information in this section of the Bulletin is accurate as of the date of its publication and is subject to change based on changes in federal and/or state statute, regulation, policies and procedures (which may, in turn, necessitate changes to application procedures and policies). The University reserves the right to change student financial assistance policies.

UNDERGRADUATE

Undergraduate Financial Aid

All freshmen automatically are considered for a merit-based scholarship, which is awarded to the most competitive applicants in the applicant pool. Complete information on merit-based awards (awards based on academic criteria) are available on the website of the Office of Undergraduate Admissions (<http://undergraduate.admissions.gwu.edu/scholarships/>).

The Office of Student Financial Assistance (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/>) (OSFA) awards various need-based GW institutional financial aid funds: The largest fund awarded is the University and Alumni Award (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/university-and-alumni-award/>). In addition, the Office awards University Scholarships (see the section below) and the One-Year Award (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/one-year-award/>).

The following scholarships programs are also available:

The J.B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Scholarship to the University of Oxford is awarded each spring to a graduating senior or recent graduate through a competitive process upon the nominee's acceptance to Oxford. To be eligible, applicants must have applied for the Rhodes or British Marshall Scholarships. All of these competitions require high academic standing, evidence of leadership, and dedication to the larger society through community service. The Shapiro Scholarship provides for up to two years of study at Oxford, equivalent to the Rhodes Scholarship. The J.B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Endowment funds two scholarships per year—one new and one renewal.

The Bender Scholarship to the University of Cambridge is funded by an endowment, the Bender Scholarship Fund. The Bender Scholarship is open for competition every other year. Graduating seniors, recent graduates, and third-year law students who participated in the Rhodes and/or British Marshall competitions are eligible for the Bender Scholarship. The

endowed scholarship provides for up to two years of study at the University of Cambridge, equivalent to the British Marshall Scholarship. The Bender Scholarship criteria are high academic achievement, evidence of leadership skills or potential, and community service.

The Pembroke/CW Program. GW has a special relationship with Pembroke College in Oxford, whereby up to six GW juniors are placed at the College for one year and enrolled as fully matriculated students of the University of Oxford. These placements are determined in an annual competition that takes place at GW in the fall. The committee evaluating candidates forwards the finalists' applications to Pembroke College, and Pembroke makes the final decision on placements. Many GW students have spent a year at Oxford in this program.

Need-Based Financial Aid

All freshman and transfer students are required to file both the College Scholarship Service PROFILE (<https://student.collegeboard.org/css-financial-aid-profile/>)—which is not an application for funds, but provides a need analysis that many schools use to award its own funds—and the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (<https://fafsa.ed.gov/>) (FAFSA), which is the application for federal student aid programs (and which many states use as application for their own funds). Applicants must designate GW as recipient of their need analysis data. All applicants must also provide to GW directly copies of their signed federal income tax returns and W-2 Forms for the current tax year for the student and the student's parents (if a dependent student). Non-custodial parents are also required to provide disclosures. See policies on Parental Contribution for Dependent Students (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/policy-parental-contribution-dependent-students/>).

Complete application information is available on the OSFA website (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/>) under the section titled "Getting Assistance."

Application deadlines depend on whether a new undergraduate or continuing undergraduate student. See the OSFA website (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/>) for complete details on respective application deadlines (<https://financialaid.gwu.edu/deadlines/>).

Students must reapply for any need-based aid, including need-based scholarships, and must meet/maintain satisfactory academic progress requirements per specific student aid program requirements.

Federal Student Aid Programs

The following federal student aid programs are available to eligible students at GW: Federal Pell Grants (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/federal-pell-grant/>), Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/federal-supplemental-educational-opportunity-grant/>) (FSEOG), Federal Work-Study (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/work-study/>) (FWS), Federal Direct

Stafford Loans (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/federal-direct-loans/>), Federal Direct PLUS Loans (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/federal-direct-parent-plus-loan/>), and TEACH Grants (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/admissions/#tuition-and-scholarships>). The U.S. Department of Education's Federal Student Aid (<https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/>) website includes complete program details. We especially recommend that you download, review and retain the various student loan publications from the U.S. Department of Education, which are available on the Federal Student Aid Resources (<https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/resources/>) website.

Federal Direct Stafford Loans

Federal Direct Stafford Loans are student loans from the U.S. Department of Education in which the student is the borrower. Annual loan limits are as follows:

Dependent undergraduates (most students under the age of 24):

- \$5,500 as freshmen (No more than \$3,500 of this amount may be in subsidized loans)
- \$6,500 as sophomores (No more than \$4,500 of this amount may be in subsidized loans)
- \$7,500 as junior and seniors (No more than \$5,500 of this amount may be in subsidized loans)

Independent undergraduates (students 24 years or age and older) and dependent students whose parents are unable to borrow under the Federal Direct PLUS Loan program:

- \$9,500 as freshmen (No more than \$3,500 of this amount may be in subsidized loans)
- \$10,500 as sophomores (No more than \$4,500 of this amount may be in subsidized loans)
- \$12,500 as juniors and seniors (No more than \$5,500 of this amount may be in subsidized loans)

Federal student loan programs also have aggregate (lifetime) loan limits (<https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/loans/subsidized-unsubsidized/>).

- For **dependent students** (except student whose parents are unable to borrow under the Federal Direct PLUS Loan program), the subsidized and unsubsidized aggregate loan limit is \$31,000, with no more than \$23,000 of this amount being subsidized loans.
- **Independent students** (and dependent undergraduate students whose parents are unable to obtain PLUS Loans) – the undergraduate aggregate loan limit is \$57,500, and no more than \$23,000 of this amount may be in subsidized loans.

For students who receive subsidized Stafford loans as part of their need-based financial aid award, the government pays the interest while they are enrolled in school at least half time and for six months after they leave school. Students ineligible, or only partly eligible, for subsidized funds may apply for an unsubsidized Stafford Loan up to the same limits to cover their

family contribution. Terms and conditions are the same, except that the student borrower is responsible for all interest that accrues on the unsubsidized loan from the date it is disbursed; deferments are available. Independent students (and students whose parents are denied a PLUS loan) are eligible to borrow additional unsubsidized Stafford funds of \$4,000 as freshmen and sophomores and \$5,000 as juniors and seniors.

There are fees associated with both subsidized and unsubsidized Stafford loans. Interest rates and fees are set on an annual basis by federal statute, usually by June 1 and taking effect on July 1 through the following June 30. See the U.S. Department of Education's Federal Student Aid (<https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/loans/interest-rates/>) website for up-to-date information on interest rates and associated loan fees.

Federal Direct PLUS Loans

The Federal Direct PLUS Loan is a government-sponsored, credit-based, fixed-rate loan that can be used to supplement the student's Federal Direct Stafford Loan or to help with their family contribution. The U.S. Department of Education is the lender. Each academic year, parents without an adverse credit history may apply for a Federal Direct PLUS loan up to the cost of education, minus financial aid, for each dependent child attending college at least half-time. Loan repayment begins within 60 days of the last disbursement and the maximum repayment term is ten years.

Origination fees are deducted from loan proceeds prior to disbursement. Families who intend to use loan funds for payment of University charges at time of registration should submit a loan application and all supporting documents to OSFA no later than May 1 for the fall semester, October 1 for the spring semester, and March 1 for summer sessions. See the OSFA website (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/federal-direct-parent-plus-loan/>) for details and application procedures. See also The U.S. Department of Education's information on Federal Direct PLUS Loans (<https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/loans/plus/>).

Private Education Loans

Private lenders provide additional loan options to qualified students. These loans offer varying interest rates and repayment options. Such loans allow the student to borrow up to 100% of GW's annual undergraduate cost of attendance less any current financial assistance. They typically have variable rates, rates within rate tiers according to credit worthiness, and application fees.

Private education loans must be reported to OSFA to be considered as a resource against federal student aid eligibility, per federal regulation.

Students are strongly advised to consider federal student loans before alternative loans due to the former's generally more favorable interest rates, fees, and repayment options. Consider reviewing the OSFA Private Student Loan Counseling Checklist

(<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/private-student-loan-counseling-checklist/>).

Other Loan Funds

GW has several emergency loan funds for degree students with short-term needs. These funds include:

- Jessie B. Martin Loan Fund
- Barney Plotnick, M.D., Student Loan Fund
- University Student Emergency Loan Fund
- Peter and Doris Firsht Loan Fund

For more information and how to apply for emergency loans see the OSFA website (<https://financialaid.gwu.edu/emergency-funding/>).

Student Employment

The University participates in the Federal Work-Study Program (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/work-study/>). Students should address questions concerning eligibility to OSFA. GW's Center for Career Services (<http://careerservices.gwu.edu/>) handles Federal Work-Study placement and also maintains a registry of both full- and part-time positions available in the DC Metropolitan Area.

International Students

International students are eligible to receive merit scholarship consideration from the Office of Admissions and are automatically considered during the admissions process. Non-U.S. students should check with their home country for potential national and/or local student aid options for enrollment in the United States. Visit the U.S. Department of State's Education USA web-site (<https://educationusa.state.gov/>) for a database of potential resources. Private education loans for international students are usually only available with a credit-worthy U.S. co-signer. The Office of Student Financial Assistance uses cost of attendance budgets for the processing of international student financial assistance. Details are available on the OSFA website (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/>).

Military Education Financing

Veterans Education Benefits

GW's Office of Military and Veteran Student Services processes applications for entitlement payments under the various classes of veterans' educational benefits from the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs. For more information consult the Office of Military and Veteran Student Services website (<https://services.military.gwu.edu/>).

Tuition Assistance Program

Funds from the various branches of the armed services under the Tuition Assistance Program are processed by the GW Student Accounts Office (<https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/>).

ROTC Scholarships

Navy ROTC (<http://nrotc.gwu.edu/scholarships/>) is available at GW. Army and Air Force ROTC is available at Georgetown

University and Howard University, respectively. All ROTC programs are handled by the GW Student Accounts Office (<https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/>). Further details are available on the Office of Student Financial Aid website (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/military-educational-benefits/>) and from the Office of the Registrar (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/rotc/>).

Required Disclosures and Notices

University Policy on Equal Opportunity

The George Washington University does not unlawfully discriminate against any person on any basis prohibited by federal law, the District of Columbia Human Rights Act, or other applicable law, including without limitation, race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, veteran status, sexual orientation, or gender identity or expression. This policy covers all programs, services, policies, and procedures of the university, including admission to education programs and employment.

Inquiries concerning this policy and federal and local laws and regulations concerning discrimination in education and employment programs and activities may be directed to the university's Office of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action, 2121 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20052, 202-994-9656, eeo@gwu.edu. Inquiries may also be directed to the U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights, the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, or the applicable state or local agency (for example, the District of Columbia Office of Human Rights).

Questions regarding protections against discrimination on the basis of sex may be directed to the university's Title IX Coordinator, the Vice Provost for Diversity and Inclusion, 813 Rice Hall, 2121 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20052, 202-994-7440.

Questions regarding the protections against discrimination on the basis of disability may be directed to the university's Disability Services Coordinators. Students may contact the Associate Dean of Students, Administrative Services, Office of the Dean of Students, 401 Rice Hall, 2121 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20052, 202-994-6710, and other members of the university community may contact the Executive Director of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action, 2121 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20052, 202-994-9633.

To request disability accommodations, students should contact the Office of Disability Support Services at 202-994-8250 or dss@gwu.edu. Employees and other members of the university community should contact the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action at 202-994-9656 or eeo@gwu.edu.

Availability of U.S. Department of Education Loan Publications

Students pursuing federal student loans are advised to review, download, and retain the loan publications from the U.S. Department of Education which are available on the Federal

Student Aid resources page (<https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/resources/>).

GW Policy on Student Loans and Code of Conduct

GW does not maintain a preferred lender list and will certify loan presented that requires certification. Refer to GW's HEA-compliant code of conduct for student loans (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/policy-student-loan-code-conduct/>).

Role of the National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS)

Data on federal student loans and Federal Pell Grants are reported to the National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS), which is accessible by GW and U.S. Department of Education personnel and servicers of federal student loans. Students can access their data on the NSLDS website (https://nslds.ed.gov/nslds/nslds_SA/).

Title IV Eligibility and Drug Convictions

Under federal law a recipient of Title IV student financial assistance who is convicted for possession and/or sale of illegal drugs while enrolled as a student at GW will be ineligible for further Title IV funds for a fixed period of time. Refer to the University's complete policy on the Impact of Drug Conviction on Title IV eligibility (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/policy-impact-drug-conviction-title-iv-eligibility/>).

Return of Title IV Funds Policy

The University is required by the HEA to recalculate the eligibility for federal Title IV student financial assistance for students who withdraw, drop out, are dismissed, or take a leave of absence, prior to completing 60% of a semester. Title IV funds include Federal Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants, Federal Work-Study, Federal Perkins* Loans, Federal Direct Subsidized Stafford Loans, Federal Direct Unsubsidized Stafford Loans, and Federal Direct PLUS Loans.

The required sequence for return of Title IV funds, as specifically published in Federal Student Aid program regulations, is:

1. Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loans (no longer active since June 30, 2010)
2. Subsidized Federal Stafford Loans (no longer active since June 30, 2010)
3. Unsubsidized Direct Stafford Loans (other than PLUS Loans)
4. Subsidized Direct Stafford Loans
5. Federal Perkins* Loans
6. Federal PLUS Loans (no longer active since June 30, 2010)
7. Direct PLUS Loans
8. Federal Pell Grants for which a return of funds is required
9. Academic Competitiveness Grants for which a return of funds is required (program no longer active since June 30, 2011)
10. National SMART Grants for which a return of funds is required (program no longer active June 30, 2011)

11. Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG) for which a return of funds is required
12. TEACH Grants for which a return of funds is required; and
13. Iraq-Afghanistan Service Grant for which a return is required.

See the Student Accounts website (<https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/>) for the complete policy statement on Return of Title IV funds (<http://go.gwu.edu/returntitleivfunds/>). This applies only to federal student aid and does not pertain to the University's refund policy, as noted in the Fees and Financial Regulations section of this Bulletin.

(Note: while no longer available, Federal Perkins Loans are listed in this sequence as it is still noted in the federal regulations).

Title IV Credit Balances

Students have the right to exercise authorizations to hold or release a hold pertaining to Title IV credit balances. Similarly, parents have the right to do so pertaining to Federal Direct PLUS Loans. See the pertinent Title IV credit balance authorization form:

Student Title IV credit balance authorization form (https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/sites/studentaccounts.gwu.edu/files/downloads/Title_IV_Credit_Auth_StudentNEWLOGO.pdf)

Parent Title IV credit balance authorization form (https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/sites/studentaccounts.gwu.edu/files/downloads/Title_IV_Credit_Auth_ParentNEWLOGO.pdf)

HEA Disclosures Portal

Visit the University's Consumer Information (<https://financialaid.gwu.edu/consumer-information/>) portal for complete disclosures information.

GRADUATE

Graduate Financial Aid

The George Washington University offers a variety of financial support for graduate students that includes assistantships, fellowships, traineeships, graduate school scholarships, research appointments, and part-time employment, in addition to eligibility for Federal student aid programs.

Several forms of aid not based on financial need are available. Graduate assistantships are fully taxable, and gift aid (scholarships, grants, fellowships, assistantships, tuition awards, etc.) is taxable to the extent that it exceeds the allowable costs of tuition, fees, and required books and supplies or is dedicated to other costs, such as room and board. Federal grants may be taxable if, together with other gift assistance, they exceed the allowable costs. For complete information on IRS rules regarding educational costs, see IRS Publication 970, *Tax Benefits for Education*.

Eligibility for student aid is processed under cost of attendance budgets for various categories of students, per requirements

of federal statute. See the Office of Student Financial Assistance (OSFA) policy on cost of attendance budgets (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/cost-of-attendance/>) for details. A complete student aid package cannot exceed a student's cost of attendance budget. GW will review and potentially adjust awards for students receiving student financial assistance from more than one source. Receipt of student financial assistance from multiple source cannot exceed tuition charges. If institutional aid is involved, adjustments will be made.

Application and correspondence concerning assistantships, fellowships, traineeships, or graduate scholarships should be sent directly to the GW school or college. Unless otherwise specified, applications and supporting credentials should be submitted no later than the February 1 prior to the academic year for which the award is made. Application for admission to graduate study is a prerequisite for consideration.

Office of Graduate Student Assistantships and Fellowships

The Office of Graduate Student Assistantships and Fellowships (<http://www.gwu.edu/~fellows/>) (OGSAF) provides services to entering and enrolled graduate students; detailed information on awards that may be used in support of graduate study is available on the office's website. Such awards generally are sponsored by foundations, professional and learned societies, industries, and other organizations. Services are provided to entering and enrolled graduate students.

Assistantships

Available to students in master's and doctoral programs in most academic departments, graduate assistantships provide financial compensation for a designated unit of service to the assistant's major department of instruction. All new graduate assistants must attend an orientation program and are enrolled in an online course.

International students applying for graduate teaching assistantships must have minimum TOEFL scores of 600 (paper-based) or 100 (Internet-based) or an overall band score of 7.0 on the Academic International English Language Testing System (IELTS) with no individual band score below 6.0. International students may be appointed to graduate assistantships. Those found to have difficulties with English are referred to the Speech and Hearing Center's speech enhancement program; such students are assigned nonteaching duties in place of classroom instruction and are re-evaluated each semester. If a student is not designated as qualified to give classroom instruction by the end of one academic year, the assistantship is not renewed.

Graduate Research Assistantships

Available to students in masters and doctoral programs in some GW academic departments. A graduate research assistant receives compensation for research assistance provided to a professor.

Resident Assistantships

Resident assistantships are available to graduate students in any field of study who are interested in working in University residence halls. Specific duties vary with the position, but basically consist of counseling, advising student groups, and administrative duties. Remuneration includes salary and a furnished room for the academic year. All positions are part time, and staff members are required to enroll as full-time students in degree programs. For further information, see the Center for Student Engagement website (<http://studentengagement.gwu.edu/resident-advisors/>).

Fellowships and Other Funding Opportunities

Available to graduate students in master's and doctoral programs in most GW academic departments, fellowships are based on scholarship and each fellow may receive a stipend and/or tuition allowance. OGSFAF (<http://www.gwu.edu/~fellows/>) provides a database of internal GW fellowships as well as external national fellowships and study abroad opportunities.

Federal Loans

Federal Direct Stafford Loans

Graduate students enrolled at least half time may apply for Federal Direct Stafford Loan funds each academic year. Unsubsidized loans require the student borrower to pay all interest that accrues on loan during the in-school period. Deferments are available. Students must file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (<https://fafsa.ed.gov/>) (FAFSA) to determine their eligibility.

Federal Direct PLUS Loans

Graduate and professional students may apply for funds under the Federal Direct PLUS Loan Program. Eligible students may borrow up to the full cost of attendance, including tuition, fees, books, and living and transportation expenses, less any financial assistance received (which includes all student loans). Students must first apply for the Federal Direct Stafford Loan and the amount of the Stafford Loan eligibility must be included in the calculation to determine the amount of the Graduate PLUS loan.

Annual and Aggregate Loan Limits

Graduate and professional students can borrow up to \$20,500 in unsubsidized Federal Direct Stafford Loan funds on an annual basis. Some academic programs may have additional loan eligibility; see the list on the OSFA website of Graduate Programs eligible for Higher Loan Limits (<https://financialaid.gwu.edu/graduate-federal-direct-loan-limits/>).

Graduate and professional students have maximum aggregate (lifetime) loan limits of \$138,500, with \$65,500 maximum subsidized limit within the total aggregate limit. Health professions students have a maximum aggregate (lifetime) limit of \$224,000, with \$65,500 maximum subsidized limit within the total aggregate limit.

Loan Fees

Both Federal Direct Stafford Loans and Federal Direct PLUS Loans carry loan fees. Current rates are available on the U.S. Department of Education's Federal Student Aid website for interest rates for federal student loans (<https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/loans/interest-rates/>).

Private Education Loans

Private lenders provide additional loan options to qualified students. These loans offer varying interest rates and repayment options. Such loans allow the student to borrow up to 100% of GW's annual cost of attendance less any current financial assistance. They typically have variable rates, rates within rate tiers according to credit worthiness, and application fees.

Private education loans must be reported to OSFA to be considered as a resource against federal student aid eligibility, per federal regulation.

Students are strongly advised to consider federal student loans before alternative loans due to generally more favorable interest rates, fees, and repayment options. Consider reviewing the OSFA Private Student Loan Counseling Checklist (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/private-student-loan-counseling-checklist/>).

Other Loan Funds

GW has several emergency loan funds for degree students with short-term needs. These funds include the Jessie B. Martin Loan Fund; the Barney Plotnick, M.D., Student Loan Fund; the University Student Emergency Loan Fund; and the Peter and Doris Firsht Loan Fund. For more information and how to apply see the section of OSFA's website on emergency loans (<https://financialaid.gwu.edu/emergency-funding/>).

Student Employment

The University participates in the Federal Work-Study Program (<https://financialaid.gwu.edu/work-study/>). Students should address questions concerning eligibility to OSFA. GW's Center for Career Services (<https://careerservices.gwu.edu/>) handles Federal Work-Study placement and maintains a registry of both full- and part-time positions available in the DC Metropolitan Area.

TEACH Grants

The Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) program provides grants to students who become teachers in high-need fields and low-income areas in an elementary school, secondary school or an educational service agency. More information on TEACH Grants (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/admissions/#tuition-and-scholarships>) is available from the Graduate School of Education and Human Development (GSEHD).

International Students

International students are advised to download and reference The Office of Graduate Scholarships and Fellowships brochure, Funding for International Students (<http://graduate.admissions.gwu.edu/sites/graduate.admissions.gwu.edu/files/downloads/International%20Funding%20Brochure.pdf>), a guide for international students on potential education funding. Non-U.S. students should check with their home country for potential national and/or local student aid options for enrollment in the United States. Private education loans for international students are usually only available with a credit-worthy U.S. co-signer. The Office of Student Financial Assistance uses cost of attendance budgets (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/cost-of-attendance/>) for the processing of international student financial assistance.

Deadlines

Graduate students applying for federal student aid must have respective application materials submitted by specific dates per academic term. See OSFA's website (<https://financialaid.gwu.edu/deadlines/>) for complete details on application deadlines.

Military Education Financing

Veterans Education Benefits

GW's Office of Military and Veteran Student Services (<http://services.military.gwu.edu/>) processes applications for entitlement payments under the various classes of veterans' educational benefits from the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs.

Tuition Assistance Program

Funds from the various branches of the armed services under the Tuition Assistance Program are processed by the GW Office of Student Accounts (<https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/>).

ROTC Scholarships

Navy ROTC (<http://nrotc.gwu.edu/scholarships/>) is available at GW. Army and Air Force ROTC is available at Georgetown University and Howard University, respectively. All ROTC programs are handled by the GW Student Accounts Office (<https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/>). Further details are available here (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/military-educational-benefits/>) and from the Office of the Registrar (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/rotc/>).

Required Disclosures and Notices

University Policy on Equal Opportunity

The George Washington University does not unlawfully discriminate against any person on any basis prohibited by federal law, the District of Columbia Human Rights Act, or other applicable law, including without limitation, race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, veteran status, sexual orientation, or gender identity or expression. This policy covers all programs, services, policies, and procedures of the university, including admission to education programs and employment.

Inquiries concerning this policy and federal and local laws and regulations concerning discrimination in education and employment programs and activities may be directed to the university's Office of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action, 2121 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20052, 202-994-9656, eeo@gwu.edu. Inquiries may also be directed to the U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights, the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, or the applicable state or local agency (for example, the District of Columbia Office of Human Rights).

Questions regarding protections against discrimination on the basis of sex may be directed to the university's Title IX Coordinator, the Vice Provost for Diversity and Inclusion, 813 Rice Hall, 2121 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20052, 202-994-7440.

Questions regarding the protections against discrimination on the basis of disability may be directed to the university's Disability Services Coordinators. Students may contact the Associate Dean of Students, Administrative Services, Office of the Dean of Students, 401 Rice Hall, 2121 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20052, 202-994-6710, and other members of the university community may contact the Executive Director of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action, 2121 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20052, 202-994-9633.

To request disability accommodations, students should contact the Office of Disability Support Services at 202-994-8250 or dss@gwu.edu. Employees and other members of the university community should contact the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity and Affirmative Action at 202-994-9656 or eeo@gwu.edu.

Availability of State Grant Assistance for Undergraduate Education

Before they pursue loan options undergraduate students are advised to pursue the potential for state grant assistance in their home state to help finance their GW education. The U.S. Department of Education (ED) maintains a website listing state agencies (<http://www2.ed.gov/about/contacts/state/>) and respective contact information. The Brookings Institution has an Inventory of State Grants (<http://www.brookings.edu/~media/research/files/reports/2012/5/08-grants-chingos-whitehurst/inventory-of-state-grants.xlsx>) (done in 2012) as well.

Satisfactory Academic Progress for Student Financial Assistance

Federal student aid programs require satisfactory academic progress. See OSFA's complete Title IV satisfactory academic progress policy (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/policy-satisfactory-academic-progress/>).

Availability of U.S. Department of Education Loan Publications

Students pursuing federal student loans are advised to review, download, and retain the loan publications from the U.S. Department of Education, which are available on the Federal Student Aid resources page (<https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/resources/>).

GW Policy on Student Loans and Code of Conduct

GW does not maintain a preferred lender list and will certify loan presented that requires certification. Refer to GW's HEA-compliant code of conduct for student loans (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/policy-student-loan-code-conduct/>).

Role of the National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS)

Data on federal student loans and Federal Pell Grants are reported to the National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS), which is accessible by GW and U.S. ED personnel and servicers of federal student loans. Students can access their data on the NSLDS website (https://nslds.ed.gov/nslds/nslds_SA/).

Title IV Eligibility and Drug Convictions

Under federal law a recipient of Title IV student financial assistance who is convicted for possession and/or sale of illegal drugs while enrolled as a student at GW is ineligible for further Title IV funds for a fixed period of time. Refer to the University's complete policy on the Impact of Drug Conviction on Title IV eligibility (<http://financialaid.gwu.edu/policy-impact-drug-conviction-title-iv-eligibility/>).

Return of Title IV Funds Policy

The University is required by the HEA to recalculate the eligibility for federal Title IV student financial assistance for students who withdraw, drop out, are dismissed, or take a leave of absence, prior to completing 60% of a semester. Title IV funds include Federal Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG), Federal Work-Study, Federal Perkins Loans*, Federal Direct Subsidized Stafford Loans, Federal Direct Unsubsidized Stafford Loans, and Federal Direct PLUS Loans. The priority sequence for return of Title IV funds is as follows:

1. Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loans
2. Subsidized Federal Stafford Loans
3. Unsubsidized Direct Stafford Loans (other than PLUS Loans)
4. Subsidized Direct Stafford Loans
5. Federal Perkins Loans*
6. Federal PLUS Loans
7. Direct PLUS Loans
8. Federal Pell Grants for which a return of funds is required
9. Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG) for which a return of funds is required
10. TEACH Grants for which a return of funds is required
11. Iraq-Afghanistan Service Grant for which a return is required

For the complete policy statement on Return of Title IV funds, see the Student Accounts Office website (<https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/>). This applies only to federal student aid and does not pertain to the University's refund policy, as noted in the Fees and Financial Regulations section of this Bulletin.

(Note: while no longer available, Federal Perkins Loans are listed in this sequence as it is still noted in the federal regulations).

Title IV Credit Balances

Students have the right to exercise authorizations to hold or release a hold pertaining to Title IV credit balances, using the Student Title IV credit balance authorization form (https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/sites/studentaccounts.gwu.edu/files/downloads/Title_IV_Credit_Auth_StudentNEWLOGO.pdf). Similarly, parents have the right to do so pertaining to Federal Direct PLUS Loans, using the Parent Title IV credit balance authorization form (https://studentaccounts.gwu.edu/sites/studentaccounts.gwu.edu/files/downloads/Title_IV_Credit_Auth_ParentNEWLOGO.pdf).

HEA Disclosures Portal

See the University's Consumer Information portal (<https://financialaid.gwu.edu/consumer-information/>) for complete disclosures information.

INTERDISCIPLINARY AND SPECIAL PROGRAMS

While GW offers many interdisciplinary programs within and across its schools and departments, those listed here are independent of any other academic unit at GW.

- GWTeach and the STEM Teaching Minor (p. 75)
- Linguistics (p. 78)
- Naval Science (p. 79)
- Sustainability (p. 80)
- University Honors Program (p. 85)
- Women's Leadership Program (p. 88)

GWTEACH PROGRAM AND THE STEM TEACHING MINOR

GWTeach

The GWTeach program is designed for undergraduate science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) majors interested in exploring careers in teaching. GWTeach, which is based on the nationally recognized UTeach (<http://www.uteach-institute.org/>) program, integrates secondary school teacher preparation into the student’s major studies.

GW undergraduate students can complete one of two pathways towards a minor in STEM Teaching through the GWTeach program. GW students with a STEM major complete all requirements for their STEM major as well as 24 to 27 credits in required GWTeach coursework. Upon graduation, students who have completed all GWTeach requirements are eligible for licensure by the District of Columbia as middle or high school teachers. A second pathway allows students to complete 18 credits of GWTeach coursework to earn a minor in STEM Teaching without the eligibility for teacher licensure.

The first two courses in the program, GTCH 1001 GWTeach Step 1: Inquiry Approaches to Teaching and GTCH 1002 GWTeach Step 2: Inquiry-based Lesson Design, are open to all undergraduate students at GW. In these 1-credit courses, students are introduced to the basics of teaching and experience teaching firsthand in local classrooms. Students who wish to complete the GWTeach program work with their departmental advisor and the GWTeach advisor to integrate the remaining GWTeach courses into their major program of study. Only science, technology, engineering, and math majors (including pre-med students) are eligible for the teacher licensure pathway, with exceptions made for some additional majors that are heavy in STEM coursework.

Students are encouraged to begin the GWTeach program during their freshman or sophomore year. Visit the GWTeach Program (<http://gwteach.gwu.edu/>) website for additional information.

The STEM Teaching Minor

There are two pathways to earn a STEM Teaching minor:

1. GW students with a STEM major complete all requirements for their major as well as 24 to 27 credits in required GWTeach coursework to earn a minor in STEM teaching. Upon graduation, students who have completed all GWTeach requirements are eligible for licensure by the District of Columbia as a middle or high school teacher.
2. Any GW student can complete 18 credits of GWTeach coursework to earn a minor in STEM Teaching without the eligibility for teacher licensure. The 18-credit pathway comprises core courses from GWTeach disciplines and a choice of elective courses.

STEM TEACHING MINOR

The following requirements must be fulfilled for the STEM Teaching minor (with teacher licensure): 24 credits for students seeking science teacher licensure or 27 credits for students seeking math teacher licensure

An 8-credit, two-course sequence or 8 credits in equivalent courses approved by the GWTeach advisor must be completed before beginning the minor program.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite		
One of the following 8-credit sequences or approved equivalent courses:		
BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory *	
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
or		
CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I and General Chemistry II	
or		
PHYS 1011 & PHYS 1012	General Physics I and General Physics II	
or		
PHYS 1021 & PHYS 1022	University Physics I and University Physics II	
or		
PHYS 1025 & PHYS 1026	University Physics I with Biological Applications and University Physics II with Biological Applications	
Required		
GTCH 1001	GWTeach Step 1: Inquiry Approaches to Teaching	
GTCH 1002	GWTeach Step 2: Inquiry-Based Lesson Design	
GTCH 3101	Knowing and Learning in Mathematics and Science	
GTCH 3102	Classroom Interactions	

GTCH 3103	Project-Based Instruction
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Electives

A minimum of 7 credits from the following courses:

GTCH 3201	Perspectives on Math and Science
GTCH 3202	Research Methods in Math and Science
GTCH 3203	Functions and Modeling
GTCH 3500	Topics in STEM Teaching
GTCH 3600	Pedagogy for Learning Assistants

*Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

FACULTY

Directors G. Feldman, M. Feuer, J. Grooms, L. Medsker
Master Teachers A. Bitler, S. Choi, M. Hollibaugh Baker

Faculty in the GWTeach program include individuals from Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) and Graduate School of Education and Human Development:

CCAS Faculty G. Feldman, M. Friend, L. McClary, L. Medsker
GSEHD Faculty J. Grooms, C. Pyke, T. Sikorski

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

GTCH 1001. GWTeach Step 1: Inquiry Approaches to Teaching. 1 Credit.

First recruitment course in the GWTeach professional development sequence. Overview of latest methods in teaching. Elementary school teaching experience using lessons written based on district curricula.

GTCH 1002. GWTeach Step 2: Inquiry-based Lesson Design. 1 Credit.

Second recruitment course in the GWTeach professional development sequence. Overview of latest methods in teaching. Middle school teaching experience using lessons written based on district curricula. Prerequisite: GTCH 1001.

GTCH 1003. Step 1 and 2 Hybrid. 3 Credits.

Students build and practice inquiry-based lesson design skills for elementary and middle school students; classroom management techniques and analysis of performance data.

GTCH 3101. Knowing and Learning in Mathematics and Science. 3 Credits.

Introduction to models of knowing and learning for classroom practice. Focus on secondary mathematics and science. Prerequisites: GTCH 1001 and GTCH 1002.

GTCH 3102. Classroom Interactions. 3 Credits.

Introduction to use of curriculum and technology in the classroom for effective teaching of mathematics, science, and engineering. Interplay between teachers, students, content, and the world beyond schools; design, implementation, and evaluation of outcomes of instructional activities. Co-requisite: GTCH 3101. Restricted to junior and senior students in the GWTeach program. Prerequisites: GTCH 1001; and GTCH 1002 or GTCH 1003.

GTCH 3103. Project-Based Instruction. 3 Credits.

Design of full units of connected lessons. Integration of mathematics and science content. Intensive field-based experiences. Restricted to students in the GWTeach program with junior or senior standing or with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: GTCH 3102.

GTCH 3201. Perspectives on Math and Science. 3 Credits.

Topics and episodes in the history of science and mathematics. Focus on processes by which math and science evolves. Perspectives include biology, physics, geology, astronomy, and chemistry. Historical perspectives on the content and direction of the sciences. Restricted to GWTeach students and to others with permission of the instructor. Restricted to Sophomore or higher standing. Prerequisites: GWTeach courses GTCH 1001 - Step 1 and GTCH 1002 - Step 2 or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Most students will be in the GWTeach program. Other students may enroll with permission of the instructor.

GTCH 3201W. Perspectives on Math and Science. 3 Credits.

Topics and episodes in the history of science and mathematics; evolutionary processes of math and science; historical perspectives on the content and direction of the sciences. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

GTCH 3202. Research Methods in Math and Science. 3 Credits.

Design experiments to answer scientific questions and reduce systematic and random errors. Statistics to interpret experimental results. Restricted to Sophomore or higher standing. Restricted to GWTeach students and to others with permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: GWTeach courses GTCH 1001 – Step 1 and GTCH 1002 – Step 2 or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Most students will be in the GWTeach program. Other students may enroll with permission of the instructor.

GTCH 3203. Functions and Modeling. 3 Credits.

Mathematics addressing unique needs of future teachers of mathematics. Explore models using linear, exponential, polynomial, and trigonometric functions. Restricted to Sophomore or higher standing. Restricted to GWTeach mathematics students and to others with permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: GWTeach courses GTCH 1001 – Step 1 and GTCH 1002 – Step 2 or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Most students will be in the GWTeach program. Other students may enroll with permission of the instructor.

GTCH 3500. Topics in STEM Teaching. 1 Credit.

Issues in STEM research and education. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit if topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to GWTeach and minor in STEM teaching students with permission of the GWTeach Associate Director.

GTCH 3600. Pedagogy for Learning Assistants. 2 Credits.

Integration of educational theory, pedagogy, and practice; classroom discourse, group discussions, disciplinary thinking, questioning, models of cognition, metacognition, formative assessment, classroom presence. For students serving as learning assistants in large-enrollment undergraduate science courses. Restricted to GWTeach and minor in STEM teaching students with permission of the GWTeach Associate Director.

GTCH 4000. Apprentice Teaching. 0-7 Credits.

Culminating experience and tools for first teaching positions. Students who intend to teach mathematics take GTCH 3203 in addition to the listed prerequisites. Restricted to GWTeach apprentice teachers with junior or senior standing. Prerequisites: GTCH 3101, GTCH 3201, and GTCH 3202.

MINOR IN LINGUISTICS

The linguistics minor at GW is designed to provide students with training in the analysis of both the formal structures and social functions of language. Through critical analysis of key readings and approaches in linguistics, students learn how to interpret linguistic data, and apply these analyses to theoretical debates and practical issues in both linguistics and related fields.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses (6 credits in each of two groups of elective options).

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ANTH 1004	Language in Culture and Society	
SPHR 1071	Foundations of Human Communication	
Elective options		
Language, form, and cognition group		
6 credits (two courses) from the following:		
CSCI 3907	Special Topics (Natural Language Processing))	
PHIL 1153	The Meaning of Mind	
SPHR 2101	Research Methods	
SPHR 2130	Phonetics and Phonological Development	
SPHR 2131	Language Acquisition and Development	
SPHR 2133	Autism	
or LING 3691	Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology	
or ANTH 3691	Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology	
SPHR 2135	Language: Structure, Meaning, and Use	
SPHR 2136	Phonetics	
SPHR 3116	Brain and Language	
Social and cultural contexts of language group		
6 credits (two courses) from the following:		
ANTH 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition	

ANTH 3602	Ethnographic Analysis of Speech
ANTH 3603	Psycholinguistics
ANTH 3691	Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology (Language and Media)
ANTH 3691	Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology (Language and Religion)
ANTH 6104	Proseminar in Linguistic Anthropology
ENGL 3860	Topics in the History of the English Language

NAVAL SCIENCE

Naval Reserve Officers Training Corps Program

The Naval Reserve Officers Training Corps (NROTC) offers young men and women the opportunity to qualify for a full scholarship and a commission in the US Navy or Marine Corps. NROTC midshipmen are required to complete the Naval Science courses and attend weekly professional seminars and physical training sessions. During the summer, NROTC midshipmen participate in active duty at sea or shore-based training cruises for approximately four weeks. Upon receiving their baccalaureate degrees and completing the NROTC program, qualified midshipmen are commissioned as Ensigns in the US Navy or Second Lieutenants in the Marine Corps. Commissioned naval officers go on to training in various warfare specialties and serve as surface or submarine officers, naval aviators, or SEALs. Restricted line positions (intelligence, law, medicine, supply) are not normally offered through NROTC. Marine Corps officers attend The Basic School in Quantico, Virginia, and serve in fields such as infantry, artillery, logistics, intelligence, and aviation. Students may join the NROTC through any one of the following programs:

Four-Year Scholarship Program—Students enter the NROTC Four-Year Scholarship Program through national competition and are appointed midshipmen in the Naval Reserve. While enrolled, a four-year-scholarship student receives government-provided tuition and fees, \$375 per semester for books, uniforms, and an allowance of up to \$400 per month. Upon graduation, students are commissioned with a minimum five-year active duty service obligation (four years for Marines). Navy Scholarship Program students must include in their degree program courses in English, calculus, cultural awareness, physics, national security policy, and naval science and participate in three summer training periods of approximately four weeks each. Marine Option scholarship program students must include English, national security policy, and naval science in their degree program in addition to three summer training periods of approximately four weeks each.

Two-Year/Three-Year Scholarship Program—Selection for this program is made through national competition, based on the student's academic record, physical qualifications, and an interview. Application should be made by the middle of the fall semester. Upon acceptance of this appointment, students receive all the benefits and assume all the obligations of midshipmen in the Four-Year Scholarship Program.

College Program—Students are enrolled in a non-scholarship College Program upon acceptance by the Department of Naval Science. Uniforms are provided and students participate in the program in the same manner as scholarship midshipmen with the exception of summer training periods. College Program students are eligible to apply for advanced standing status prior to their junior year and, if accepted, continue in the

College Program through graduation and accept a commission in the Navy or Marine Corps. Advanced standing students receive up to \$400 per month and attend one summer training period prior to commissioning. Students must include in their degree program courses in college algebra, science, and naval science and must attend the four-week at-sea training period between their junior and senior year (six-week OCS course for Marine Options). Upon commissioning, College Program students serve a minimum of four years on active duty. Midshipmen who complete one term as College Program students, have a satisfactory academic record, and are physically qualified may also compete for one of the national scholarships as described above. If awarded, the scholarship will be for the remainder of the student's undergraduate enrollment, up to a maximum of three and a half years; service requirements and benefits are the same as for the scholarship programs.

Entering freshmen and transfer students who are awarded NROTC scholarships and plan to live on campus may also be eligible for GW residence hall awards from the University. NROTC scholars who are new to the Navy and are majoring in mathematics, chemistry, physics, or a program in the School of Engineering and Applied Science may receive up to \$4,000 a semester to be applied toward the costs of on-campus housing and meals. Non-STEM scholarship midshipmen may be eligible for up to \$2,000 a semester to be applied toward the costs of on-campus housing and meals. Further information on these awards is available from the University Office of Admissions.

Requirements for all candidates—Qualifications for acceptable candidates for the Scholarship Program or the College Program include U.S. citizenship, fulfillment of physical requirements, and willingness to participate in required summer training periods and to accept a commission in the U.S. Navy or Marine Corps when offered.

Enrollment in NROTC is not a requirement for taking naval science courses. Any student enrolled at George Washington University may take Naval Science courses with the approval of the Professor of Naval Science.

Visit the GW NROTC Program website (<https://nrotc.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

SUSTAINABILITY

Students at GW come from around the world to connect to diverse ideas, cultures, and ways of life. The 18-credit minor in sustainability offers students a rigorous platform to examine critical sustainability issues and solutions. The program begins with Introduction to Sustainability, a team-taught course that equips students with a strong foundation in global sustainability principles and paradigms. Students build on this foundation by further investigating sustainability through the lenses of ecosystems, economies, communities, and practices. The capstone experience provides students with a structure for applying what they've learned through a semester-long research, service, and/or internship project. Students are empowered to consider the competing perspectives of stakeholders, the unintended consequences of decisions, and how interventions at different levels and scales affect systems and their component parts. Ultimately, students gain the tools necessary for creating healthy and thriving resource systems.

Minor program requirements

All students in the minor program are required to take SUST 1001 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=SUST%201001/>) Introduction to Sustainability, at least one course in each of the four pillars (below), and at least 3 credits in experiential learning. At least 9 credits have to be unique to the minor (i.e. SUST 1001 Introduction to Sustainability, SUST 3096 Research in Sustainability or SUST 3097 Culminating Experience in Sustainability, and one pillar course). This means that 9 credits cannot be double-counted to fulfill the requirements of another major and/or minor program. At least 6 credits must be at the 2000-level or above (i.e. SUST 3096 or SUST 3097 and one pillar course).

The four pillars of the sustainability minor are:

- Pillar I: Sustainable Ecosystems – Earth Sciences and Public Health
- Pillar II: Sustainable Economies – Business, Markets, Technology, and Trade
- Pillar III: Sustainable Communities – Culture, Politics, and Society
- Pillar IV: Sustainable Practices – Leadership, Values, Norms, and Behaviors

The experiential learning experience is required as a capstone for the minor. Students may fulfill this requirement in their junior or senior year through directed research, fieldwork, an internship (paid or unpaid), or community service. Students may enroll in either SUST 3096 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=SUST+3096/>) or SUST 3097 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=SUST%203097/>) to fulfill the requirement. Successful completion of SUST 1001 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=SUST%201001/>) and approval of the Program Director are required prior to enrollment in SUST 3096 or SUST 3097.

Each semester, GW departments and programs offer special topics courses that may fulfill the pillar requirement. Topics relevant to the concentration must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment. Consult the Schedule of Classes (<https://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>) for topics offered.

With prior approval of the Program Director, courses taken in study abroad programs may be used to fulfill one of the pillar requirements.

MINOR

Minor

- Minor in sustainability (p. 81)

FACULTY

Lead sustainability faculty: L. Benton-Short, K. Merrigan, R. Orttung, L. Paddock, D. Rain, M. Svoboda

In addition there are over 300 faculty involved in teaching sustainability related courses. Courses with sustainability content can be found by using the course attribute SUST in course search.

COURSES

The GW Sustainability Collaborative offers interdisciplinary team-taught courses on subjects related to sustainability. In addition there are over 350 courses at GW with sustainability related content. The “SUST” attribute has been applied to related courses from all of GW’s colleges and schools and most departments and programs. These courses can be found by searching for the course attribute “SUST.”

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master’s, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SUST 1001. Introduction to Sustainability. 3 Credits.

The concept of sustainability is both broad and specific as it is applied to areas ranging from social systems to law, engineering, public health, and natural systems. The course considers goals, principles, and practical applications, with a multidisciplinary perspective on major environmental and social issues growing out of these concerns.

SUST 2002. The Sustainable City. 3 Credits.

This course explores the connection between cities and sustainability. We consider sustainability from a variety of theoretical and practical perspectives and examine some of the most pressing and critical issues that must be addressed in order to create a sustainable city.

SUST 3002. Climate Change and Policy. 3 Credits.

Climate change from an interdisciplinary perspective. Mitigation, adaptation, and intervention from the perspectives of public policy, economics, psychology, and public health. Climate modeling, green infrastructure, carbon capture and storage, climate justice, and international and multilateral environmental agreements. Recommended background: SUST 1001.

SUST 3003. World on a Plate. 3 Credits.

How dietary choices affect not just health, but the environment and those involved in the production of food as well; interdisciplinary perspective on the impact of food on the future of the environment, the economy, and society. Recommended background: Prior completion of SUST 1001.

SUST 3096. Research in Sustainability. 1-3 Credits.

Directed research with a GW faculty member. The faculty member directing the research assigns work, such as papers and assigned reading, as appropriate.

SUST 3097. Culminating Experience in Sustainability. 1-3 Credits.

A paid or unpaid internship, fieldwork, directed research, or community service with an organization engaged in two or more of the three major goals of sustainability: economic development, social equality, or environmental protection. Students complete a series of reflection essays, career preparations, and other assignments throughout the semester. Some study abroad programs and some research or service courses at GW can be used to fulfill the outside work requirement for SUST 3097, but students may still be asked to register for 1 credit of SUST 3097 to complete the reflective essays, career preparations, and/or outreach assignments. These special arrangements must be approved in advance by the director of the minor. Prerequisite: SUST 1001.

MINOR IN SUSTAINABILITY

Students at GW come from around the world to connect to diverse ideas, cultures, and ways of life. The 18-credit minor in sustainability offers students a rigorous platform to examine critical sustainability issues and solutions. The program begins with Introduction to Sustainability, a team-taught course that equips students with a strong foundation in global sustainability principles and paradigms. Students build on this foundation by further investigating sustainability through the lenses of ecosystems, economies, communities, and practices. The capstone experience provides students with a structure for applying what they've learned through a semester-long research, service, and/or internship project. Students are empowered to consider the competing perspectives of stakeholders, the unintended consequences of decisions, and

how interventions at different levels and scales affect systems and their component parts. Ultimately, students gain the tools necessary for creating healthy and thriving resource systems.

All students in the minor program are required to take SUST 1001 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=SUST%201001/>) Introduction to Sustainability, at least one course in each of the four pillars (below), and at least 3 credits in experiential learning. At least 9 credits must be unique to the minor (i.e. SUST 1001, SUST 3096 Research in Sustainability or SUST 3097 Culminating Experience in Sustainability, and one pillar course). These 9 credits cannot be double-counted to fulfill the requirements of another major and/or minor program. At least 6 credits must be at the 2000 level or above (i.e. SUST 3096 or SUST 3097 and one pillar course).

Pillars

- Pillar I: Sustainable Ecosystems – Earth Sciences and Public Health
- Pillar II: Sustainable Economies – Business, Markets, Technology, and Trade
- Pillar III: Sustainable Communities – Culture, Politics, and Society
- Pillar IV: Sustainable Practices – Leadership, Values, Norms, and Behaviors

The experiential learning experience is required as a capstone for the minor. Students may fulfill this requirement in their junior or senior year through directed research, fieldwork, an internship (paid or unpaid), or community service. Students may enroll in either SUST 3096 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=SUST+3096/>) or SUST 3097 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=SUST%203097/>) to fulfill the requirement. Successful completion of SUST 1001 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=SUST%201001/>) and approval of the Program Director are required prior to enrollment in SUST 3096 and SUST 3097.

Each semester, GW departments and programs offer special topics courses that may fulfill the pillar requirement. Topics relevant to the concentration must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment. Consult the Schedule of Classes (<https://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>) for topics offered.

With prior approval of the Program Director, courses taken in study abroad programs may be used to fulfill one of the pillar requirements.

PILLAR I

Sustainable Ecosystems: Earth Sciences and Public Health Pillar

Required

One 3-credit course from this pillar must be selected as part of the minor program.

The following list of course options for this pillar does not include special topics courses, which also may count toward the minor with the prior approval of the Program Director. Topics relevant to the concentration must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment. Visit the sustainability minor [website \(http://sustainability.gwu.edu/sustainability-minor/\)](http://sustainability.gwu.edu/sustainability-minor/) for current course offerings.

Code	Title	Credits
Columbian College of Arts and Sciences		
BISC 1005	The Biology of Nutrition and Health	
BISC 1006	The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms	
BISC 1007	Food, Nutrition, and Service	
BISC 1008	Understanding Organisms through Service Learning	
BISC 2454	General Ecology	
CHEM 2085	Environmental Chemistry	
CHEM 3140	Geochemistry	
GEOG 1002	Introduction to Physical Geography	
GEOG 2108	Weather and Climate	
GEOG 2134	Energy Resources	
GEOG 2136	Water Resources	
GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards	
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology	
GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology	
GEOL 2106	Oceanography	
GEOL 3131	Global Climate Change	
GEOL 3138	Hydrogeology	
GEOL 3191	Geology of Energy Resources	
SUST 3003	World on a Plate	
School of Engineering and Applied Science		
CE 1020	Introduction to a Sustainable World	
CE 2510	Environmental Sustainability	
CE 3140	Sustainability in Engineering Materials	
CE 3520	Environmental Engineering I: Water Resources and Water Quality	

CE 3521	Environmental Engineering Laboratory
CE 3730	Sustainable Urban Planning Dynamics
CE 4530	Environmental Engineering II: Water Supply and Pollution Control
CE 4620	Hydrology and Hydraulic Design
School of Public Health and Health Services	
PUBH 3132	Health and Environment
PUBH 3133	Global Health and Development
PUBH 3150	Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health

PILLAR II

Sustainable Economies: Business, Markets, Technology, and Trade

Required

One 3-credit course from this pillar must be selected as part of the minor program.

The following list of course options for this pillar does not include special topics courses, which also may count toward the minor with the prior approval of the Program Director. Topics relevant to the concentration must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment. Visit the sustainability minor [website \(http://sustainability.gwu.edu/sustainability-minor/\)](http://sustainability.gwu.edu/sustainability-minor/) for current course offerings.

Code	Title	Credits
Columbian College of Arts and Sciences		
ECON 2151	Economic Development	
ECON 2136	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics	
ECON 2180	Survey of International Economics	
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography	
PSC 2439	International Political Economy	
SUST 3003	World on a Plate	
School of Business		
BADM 2001	Markets and Politics	
or BADM 2001W	Markets and Politics	

IBUS 4401	Managing the Multinational Enterprise
IBUS 4402	Managing in Developing Countries

PILLAR III

Sustainable Communities: Culture, Politics, and Society Pillar

Required

One 3-credit course from this pillar must be selected as part of the minor program.

The following list of course options for this pillar does not include special topics courses, which also may count toward the minor with the prior approval of the Program Director. Topics relevant to the concentration must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment. Visit the sustainability minor [website \(http://sustainability.gwu.edu/sustainability-minor/\)](http://sustainability.gwu.edu/sustainability-minor/) for current course offerings.

Code	Title	Credits
Columbian College of Arts and Sciences		
AMST 2440	The American City	
AMST 3810	Planning Cities	
ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development	
ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology	
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights	
ANTH 3804	Origins of the State and Urban Society	
GEOG 2127	Population Geography	
GEOG 2141	Cities in the Developing World	
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability	
PHIL 2133	Philosophy and Nonviolence	
PHIL 2134	Philosophy of Human Rights	
PHIL 2281	Philosophy of the Environment	
PPPA 2701	Sustainability and Environmental Policy	
PSC 2240	Poverty, Welfare, and Work	
PSC 2367	Human Rights	
SOC 2169	Urban Sociology	
SUST 2002	The Sustainable City	

School of Public Health and Health Services

EXNS 1114	Community Nutrition
PUBH 2114	Environment, Health, and Development

School of Engineering and Applied Science

CSCI 1030	Technology and Society
or CSCI 1030W	Technology and Society

PILLAR IV

Sustainable Practices: Leadership, Values, Norms, and Behaviors

Required

One 3-credit course from this pillar must be selected as part of the minor program.

The following list of course options for this pillar does not include special topics courses, which also may count toward the minor with the prior approval of the Program Director. Topics relevant to the concentration must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment. Visit the sustainability minor website (<http://sustainability.gwu.edu/sustainability-minor/>) for current course offerings.

Code	Title	Credits
Columbian College of Arts and Sciences		
ANTH 3407	Conservation in a Changing World: Human and Animal Behavior	
GEOG 3132	Environmental Quality and Management	
HSSJ 1100	Introduction to Human Services and Social Justice	
HSSJ 2200	Principles of Ethical Leadership	
PSC 2220	Public Opinion	
School of Engineering and Applied Science		
CSCI 4532	Information Policy	
School of Business		
MGT 3305	Human Capital Sustainability	
ORSC 2116	Leading Change	
ORSC 2123	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution	
PSTD 1010	Introduction to Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution	

School of Public Health

HLWL 1104 Outdoor and Environmental Education

PUBH 3151 Current Issues in Bioethics

UNIVERSITY HONORS PROGRAM

The University Honors Program (<https://honorsprogram.gwu.edu/about-university-honors-program/>) offers exceptional entering students the opportunity to engage in a distinctive, participatory program of study designed to prepare them—whatever their gifts and interests might be—to meet the challenges of the 21st century. The program invites students to develop a humane perspective on the world while honing their analytical and expressive powers and deepening their understanding of complex issues and questions. Built upon an interdisciplinary curriculum, the program is fully integrated into and reinforcing of the highest academic aspirations of University schools and departments. Components of the program include:

- Small seminar-style classes, capped at 15 to 20 students, provide an opportunity to probe a variety of evolving issues and eternal questions.
- Students enroll in a series of unique courses in the humanities, natural sciences, and social sciences that address both cross-cultural and cross-disciplinary questions and issues. In their senior year, students participate in an Honors capstone experience that provides an opportunity to apply and reflect on what they have learned as undergraduates.
- The Honors experience is enriched by distinctive co-curricular programming, including off-campus activities with faculty members and discussions in the program's Club Room. Events may include student-faculty dinners, hikes, visits to local museums, day trips throughout the region, theater performances, film screenings, guest speakers and debates, and career information sessions. Students may also have an opportunity for summer study abroad.
- The program offers all Honors students the option of living in an Honors residential community.
- Designated Honors academic advisors assist students with academic, career, and personal planning.
- Honors program members have early course registration privileges during their second, third, and fourth semesters.
- Membership in the Honors program is indicated on the student's transcript.

REQUIREMENTS

The University Honors Program (<https://honorsprogram.gwu.edu/>) serves approximately 500 selected students, or five percent of the undergraduate student body. Incoming students may apply to the Honors Program at the time they apply to the University; a small group of rising sophomores may also apply.

The program is characterized by small, seminar-style classes with enrollments capped at 15 to 20 students; faculty who serve as mentors, models, and guides in the learning process; classroom approaches that call upon students to initiate

inquiry, work collaboratively, and drive the exploration and learning process; interdisciplinary tools and modes of inquiry; and global or cross-cultural perspectives and course content.

Code	Title	Credits
In their first year, along with other courses, Honors Program students take:		
HONR 1015	Honors Seminar: UW 1020: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought	
HONR 1016	Honors Seminar: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought	
HONR 1033	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery	
HONR 1034	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery	

** In place of HONR 1033 and HONR 1034, students may take an approved alternative science course.

Students who join the Honors Program in spring of their freshman year take HONR 2016 Enlightenment East and West in place of the first year seminars.

In their second, third, and fourth years they take:

Two Self and Society courses taken as follows: two offerings of HONR 2047 or two offerings of HONR 2048 or one offering each of HONR 2047 and HONR 2048. Topics may not be repeated.

and

Two Arts and Humanities courses taken as follows: two offerings of HONR 2053 or two offerings of HONR 2054 or one offering each of HONR 2053 and HONR 2054. Topics may not be repeated.

In addition, they pursue coursework in their majors, including special or departmental honors and/or independent or mentored research. All Honors Program students participate in HONR 4199 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=HONR%204199/>) Honors Capstone Experience, and complete a departmental or Honors senior thesis or project. The Honors proseminars meet certain general curriculum and elective requirements of the respective undergraduate schools. HONR 1015 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=HONR%201015/>) Honors Proseminar: UW 1020: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought is the required University Writing course for Honors students.

In order to remain in good standing, Honors Program students must enroll in at least academic 12 credits each semester and, except for the first year, maintain a cumulative GPA that ensures it is mathematically possible to graduate with 3.0 or above. First-year students must achieve a minimum cumulative GPA of

3.0. Successful participation in the program is recognized and recorded on a student's official transcript.

FACULTY

Director I. Creppell

Associate Professors T. Christov, B. Kung, M. Ralkowski, E.M. Restrepo

Assistant Professors E. Aviv, L. Hammond, J. Trullinger, W. Winstead

University Honors Advisory Committee T. Wallace (Chair), E. Anker, E. Arnesen, G. de los Reyes, A. Helm, C. Jordan, B. Narahari, M. Modaro, J. Teitlebaum

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HONR 1015. Honors Seminar: UW 1020: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought. 4 Credits.

Exploration of significant exemplars, milestones, and developments of human thought. Foundational and representative thinkers and texts from Western and Eastern traditions provide an indication of the diversity and complexity of attempts to articulate responses to universal questions, problems, and aspirations.

HONR 1016. Honors Seminar: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HONR 1015. Key developments and trajectories in human thought and inquiry into modern times.

HONR 1033. Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery. 4 Credits.

Using an inquiry-based approach, students learn to identify hidden regularities and patterns in nature that may indicate fundamental unifying principles and laws. The scientific method; evaluation of scientific information; limitations of the scientific process; development of a scientific hypothesis. Tools and methodologies of geology, chemistry, physics, biology, anthropology, and other disciplines.

HONR 1034. Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery. 4 Credits.

Continuation of HONR 1033. Using an inquiry-based approach, students learn to identify hidden regularities and patterns in nature that may indicate fundamental unifying principles and laws. The scientific method; evaluation of scientific information; limitations of the scientific process; development of a scientific hypothesis. Tools and methodologies of geology, chemistry, physics, biology, anthropology, and other disciplines.

HONR 1120. Introduction to Biomolecular Research. 2 Credits.

Research methods in the studies of proteins and DNA; exploration of faculty research to help prepare students for conducting their own research. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125. Permission of the instructor is required. Laboratory fee.

HONR 2016. Enlightenment East and West. 4 Credits.

This course replaces HONR 1016 for students who enter the Honors Program as sophomores.

HONR 2043. Honors Microeconomics. 3 Credits.

An introductory microeconomics course that considers both the philosophical basis of economics as well as its methods and applications. Same as ECON 1011.

HONR 2044. Honors Macroeconomics. 3 Credits.

An accelerated introductory macroeconomics course that includes the study of special topics. (Same as ECON 1012).

HONR 2047. Self and Society Seminar. 3 Credits.

Understanding significant social and political phenomena by using the tools and modes of inquiry of the social and behavioral sciences; relationships among individuals, collectivities, families, and communities; interactions of psychological, social, political, economic, and historical forces at work in a given culture. May be repeated for credits provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2047W. Self and Society Seminar. 3 Credits.

Understanding significant social and political phenomena by using the tools and modes of inquiry of the social and behavioral sciences; relationships among individuals, collectivities, families, and communities; interactions of psychological, social, political, economic, and historical forces at work in a given culture. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. May be repeated for credits provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2048. Self and Society Seminar. 3 Credits.

Understanding significant social and political phenomena through the use of social and behavioral sciences tools and modes of inquiry; relationships between individuals and among collectivities, families, and communities; interactions of psychological, social, political, economic, and historical forces at work in a given culture. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2048W. Self and Society Seminar. 3 Credits.

Understanding significant social and political phenomena through the use of social and behavioral sciences tools and modes of inquiry; relationships between individuals and among collectivities, families, and communities; interactions of psychological, social, political, economic, and historical forces at work in a given culture. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2053. Arts and Humanities Seminar. 3 Credits.

Inter- or multi-disciplinary approaches to topics in the arts and humanities. Exploration of the relationship between literature, religion, art, film, photography, philosophy, or other humanistic fields of study. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credits provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2053W. Arts and Humanities Seminar. 3 Credits.

Inter- or multi-disciplinary approaches to topics in the arts and humanities. Exploration of the relationship between literature, religion, art, film, photography, philosophy, or other humanistic fields of study. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HONR 2054. Arts and Humanities Seminar. 3 Credits.

In-depth exposure to an area of literature, art, film, philosophy, or other humanistic field of study, often placing the subject matter in cultural and historic contexts. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credits provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2054W. Arts and Humanities Seminar. 3 Credits.

In-depth exposure to an area of literature, art, film, philosophy, or other humanistic field of study, often placing the subject matter in cultural and historic contexts. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HONR 2175. Honors Special Topics. 0-6 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details.

HONR 2182. Honors Internship. 0-4 Credits.

The Honors Program allows credit to Honors students for academic work that puts an internship in a broader scholastic context. Each student must have a GW faculty member oversee his or her project. The Honors internship faculty member determines the student's grade. May be repeated for credit.

HONR 2184. Honors Undergraduate Research. 0-4 Credits.

Independent or faculty-mentored research resulting in a significant written or other product. May be repeated for credit.

HONR 2185. Honors Research Assistantship. 0-4 Credits.

Students provide substantive assistance to a faculty member engaged in scholarly or scientific research. May be repeated for credit.

HONR 4198. Honors Senior Thesis. 3-4 Credits.

One- or two-semester thesis under faculty guidance. May be repeated for credit.

HONR 4199. Honors Capstone Experience. 1 Credit.

Students re-engage with core questions and issues related to the Honors Program curriculum, reflecting on their learning in relation to enduring questions and challenges of our world.

WOMEN'S LEADERSHIP PROGRAM

The Women's Leadership Program (WLP) (<http://wlp.gwu.edu/>) is a selective, year-long, living and learning program for freshmen women of any GW school. Offered at the Mount Vernon Campus, WLP commemorates and preserves the vision of the founder of Mount Vernon College and Seminary, Elizabeth J. Somers. WLP students have the benefit of small classes, close contact with faculty and women in leadership roles, and strong community ties within the program.

The dynamic curriculum emphasizes exploration and development of women's leadership through academic courses and weekly symposia. WLP symposia offer special lectures, workshops, and experiential learning that draw on the unique resources of Washington, DC, to bring students together with women of achievement in leadership roles from many professional fields. Membership in the WLP program is indicated on the student's transcript.

FACULTY

Director M. Buckley, Associate Professor

Associate Professor J. Donovan

Assistant Professors M. Allendoerfer, E. Hovander, C. Jordan, S. Salchak

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

WLP 1020. Writing, Literature, and Society. 3 Credits.

Critical reading skills, concepts of disciplinaryity, and processes of producing and legitimating knowledge. Writing intensive. Texts and emphasis vary according to cohort. Restricted to students in the women's leadership program with the permission of the instructor.

WLP 1110. Women and Leadership Symposium (I). 1 Credit.

A weekly symposium that includes a wide variety of leadership-building workshops, cultural events of cross-disciplinary interest, and guest speakers.

WLP 1111. Women and Leadership Symposium (II). 1 Credit.

A weekly symposium that includes a wide variety of leadership-building workshops, cultural events of cross-disciplinary interest, and guest speakers.

WLP 4198. WLP Independent Study. 3 Credits.

COLUMBIAN COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Dean P. Wahlbeck (interim)

Vice Deans K. Gross, J. Philbeck

Associate Deans E. Downie, C. Heap, R. Riedner

Since its founding in 1821, Columbian College, the original college of liberal arts and sciences of The George Washington University, has been the cornerstone of the campus community. The University awarded its first Doctor of Philosophy degree in 1888, one of the first institutions in the United States to do so. Columbian College of Arts and Sciences today houses all undergraduate and graduate programs in the arts and sciences, offering associate's, bachelor's, master's, and doctoral degrees and graduate certificates.

The rich and diverse arts and sciences curriculum is designed to strengthen the student's ability to analyze the social, cultural, and physical environment and to communicate findings in an articulate fashion. These purposes are accomplished by means of the study of various disciplines within the humanities, social sciences, and mathematical and natural sciences.

Students may elect one of more than 50 departmental or interdisciplinary majors. They also may elect double majors or individualized degree programs. The College offers its undergraduates opportunities for pre-professional education in many fields and for internships in a stimulating urban environment. Graduate students are offered more than 40 master's programs, 20 doctoral programs, and 15 certificate programs.

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Undergraduate Programs

Columbian College of Arts and Sciences offers undergraduate programs leading to the degrees of associate of arts, bachelor of arts, bachelor of science, and bachelor of fine arts. In cooperation with the School of Medicine and Health Sciences, Columbian College offers a seven-year integrated bachelor of arts/doctor of medicine.

One hundred and twenty hours of academic coursework must be passed with a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.0. Note that some courses outside Columbian College (notably lifestyle, sport, and physical activity courses) do not count toward the 120-credit requirement. General education, major, and other requirements described below must be met.

Each student must declare a major during the sophomore year, no later than the registration period during the fourth full-time semester or the semester following completion of 45 credits, whichever comes first. A student may change the major with the consent of the Dean and of the department or committee concerned; the student must meet the requirements for the new major in effect at the time the change is approved.

General Education Curriculum Requirement

In addition to the University General Education Requirement (p. 43), undergraduate students in Columbian College must complete a further, College-specific general education curriculum—Perspective, Analysis, Communication, or G-PAC (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>). Together with the University General Education Requirement, G-PAC engages students in active intellectual inquiry across the liberal arts. Students achieve a set of learning outcomes that enhance their analytical skills, develop their communication competencies, and invite them to participate as responsible citizens who are attentive to issues of culture, diversity, and privilege.

Coursework for the University General Education Requirement is distributed as follows:

- Writing—one course in university writing and two writing-in-the-disciplines (WID) courses.
- Humanities—one approved humanities course that involves critical thinking skills.

- Mathematics or Statistics—one approved course in either mathematics or statistics.
- Natural or Physical Science—one approved laboratory course that employs the process of scientific inquiry.
- Social Sciences—two approved courses in the social sciences.

Coursework for G-PAC is distributed as follows:

- Arts—one approved arts course that involves the study or creation of artwork based on an understanding or interpretation of artistic traditions or knowledge of art in a contemporary context.
- Global or Cross-Cultural Perspective—one approved course that analyzes the ways in which institutions, practices, and problems transcend national and regional boundaries.
- Local or Civic Engagement—one approved course that develops the values, ethics, disciplines, and commitment to pursue responsible public action.
- Oral Communication—one approved course in oral communication.
- Natural or Physical Science—one additional approved laboratory course that employs the process of scientific inquiry (in addition to the one course in this category required by the University General Education Requirement).
- Humanities—one additional approved humanities course that involves critical thinking skills (in addition to the one course in this category required by the University General Education Requirement).

Certain courses are approved to fulfill the requirement in more than one of these categories.

Courses taken in fulfillment of G-PAC requirements may also be counted toward majors or minors. Transfer courses taken prior to, but not after, admission to George Washington University may count toward the University General Education Requirement and G-PAC, if those transfer courses are equivalent to GW courses that have been approved by the University and the College.

Lists of approved courses in the above categories are included on each undergraduate major's Bulletin page.

Majors

Each student must declare a major during the sophomore year, no later than the registration period during the fourth full-time semester or the semester following completion of 45 credits, whichever comes first. Students must complete the major requirements in effect at the time of declaration. Students may change their major with the consent of the College and of the department or committee concerned; the student must meet the requirements for the new major in effect at the time the change is approved. Students may pursue at most two majors per degree.

Scholarship Performance in the Major

Major fields are defined by a set of required courses. The required curricula for majors are outlined under each department's heading in this Bulletin. A minimum grade of C– must be attained in all courses numbered 2000 or above that are required for the major. If a student receives a grade of D+, D, or D– the student may either repeat the course until a satisfactory grade (C– or above) is attained, or with the permission of the department, substitute another course numbered 2000 or above.

Minors

Students who wish to familiarize themselves with a field outside their major may graduate with a minor in addition to the major. Not all Columbian College departments offer undergraduate minors; the requirements prescribed by those that do are listed under the applicable department. Columbian College students may pursue minors in other schools of the University, as well as those in naval science and in sustainability. Students interested in a minor should consult a faculty mentor in the applicable department and declare through the Office of Undergraduate Studies. Students may pursue at most two minors per degree.

Scholarship Performance in the Minor

Courses numbered 2000 or above passed with a grade below C– may be used to fulfill a minor field curricular requirement but may not be counted toward the total number of credits required for the minor.

Advising

Students entering Columbian College are assigned an advising team, or "POD," that advises them from first arrival on campus through graduation. Students engage with advisors to successfully navigate their academic experience, through conversations about understanding University and College requirements, exploring major options, overcoming academic challenges, and setting goals. Students are empowered to take ownership of, and responsibility for, their educational experiences. Specialized advising is provided to students interested in health professions or law.

Students who have not declared a major should consult with their advising POD before registering for classes. Once students declare their major, they also are advised by a faculty mentor in their major department.

Students need to build a support system that ensures academic success. Professors, faculty mentors, professional advisors, tutors, and/or counselors should be part of that support system. Assistance is available through the Division of Student Affairs (<http://students.gwu.edu/>), Mental Health Services (<http://counselingcenter.gwu.edu/>), Multicultural Student Services Center (<https://mssc.gwu.edu/>), International Services Office (<http://internationalservices.gwu.edu/>), and Writing Center (<http://www.gwu.edu/%7Egwriter/>).

Preparation for Medical School

Students who plan to apply to medical school fulfill both the University General Education Requirement and the Columbian College general education curriculum. They may select any major at GW. Advice about academic preparation for medical school is provided by the health professions advisors in the Office of Undergraduate Studies (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/>). For admission to most medical schools, students must earn a bachelor's degree that includes the following coursework:

- Biology—8 credits of introductory biology, including laboratory. Students who receive credit for AP biology must complete 8 credits of upper-level biology coursework, including laboratory.
- Chemistry—8 credits of general inorganic chemistry, including laboratory.
- Organic Chemistry—8 credits, including laboratory.
- Biochemistry—3 credits.
- Physics—8 credits, including laboratory.
- English—6 credits in introductory English composition courses (fulfilled by the University Writing Program (<http://www.gwu.edu/%7Euwp/>)).
- Social Sciences—6 credits (courses in psychology and sociology are highly recommended).

Many medical schools have additional entrance requirements, which might include courses in genetics, statistics, and mathematics; even when such courses are not required, they are strongly recommended. Beyond the specified requirements, applicants are urged to follow their personal interests in developing their course of study.

Preparation for Law School

A broad liberal arts education is the best undergraduate preparation for law school. Advice about academic preparation for law school is provided by the pre-law advisor in the Office of Undergraduate Studies (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/>).

Seven-Year Integrated Bachelor of Arts/Doctor of Medicine

The BA/MD program is a seven-year integrated program for students of high ability and maturity who have decided, prior to applying to college, that they wish to become physicians and want to accomplish that goal in a shorter time period. Students who are accepted into this program are expected to fully participate in the undergraduate life of the University during their first three years in the program. Students in an undergraduate program in Columbian College must complete all G-PAC requirements. Regardless of the chosen major field, students in this program also must complete the School of Medicine requirement of 8 credits, including 2 credits in a lab, in each of the following areas:

- General Chemistry: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112. Students who have received AP credit for the general chemistry sequence are required to take organic chemistry at GW
- Organic Chemistry: CHEM 2151, CHEM 2152, CHEM 2153, and CHEM 2154
- General Biology: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 AND BISC 1126. Students who have received AP credit for a general biology sequence are required to take two upper-level courses in biology, one of which must have a laboratory component.
- General Physics: PHYS 1011 and PHYS 1012; or PHYS 1021 and PHYS 1022; or PHYS 1025 and PHYS 1026. Students who received AP credit for physics are not required to further their knowledge in this area
- Biochemistry: BIOC 3261, or BISC 3261, or CHEM 3165.
- Social/Behavioral Science: two to three courses.

*Students planning to register for science courses during the summer and/or at other institutions must receive advance permission to be accepted for transfer and for the program.

Students are permitted to transfer in AP credits to apply towards their degree requirements as permitted by CCAS with no cap on the number of credits that they may transfer. Students must declare a major in one of the arts and sciences disciplines and work towards completion of the major. A three-year course plan must be presented to Associate Dean of Admissions in the School of Medicine during the first semester of the freshman year. All major requirements must be determined by the department. Minors are permitted, but must be completed in full if they are to appear on a transcript.

Students in this full-time program must maintain a 3.6 cumulative GPA and may not earn a grade below B- in any science course. Students have the option of participating in the University Honors Program. Students in the program are required to become involved in community service and health-care related experiences each academic year. Before matriculation in the MD portion of the program, all students must have recent patient-related experiences. Students are required to graduate with an undergraduate degree at the end of the third year of the seven-year program. All requirements must be completed for the BA or BS degree, including those for the major field as well as the University General Education Requirement. Students interested in enhancing their academics with a study abroad program may do so, but it is not required. As a part of this program, students are not required to complete the MCAT medical school entrance exam to progress into the MD portion.

Students must understand that any warnings of disciplinary or institutional actions, or convictions of a legal violation must be reported immediately to the Associate Dean of Admissions in the School of Medicine. Students must maintain good academic standing following the academic regulations stated in the University Bulletin as well as the Academic Regulations for the BA/MD and professional comportment

as listed on the MD Honor Code (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/md-program/current-students/policies/>). A criminal background check will be conducted at the time the student receives the contract to the MD program. All students will have an undergraduate experience performance review by the admissions office of GW's School of Medicine and Health Sciences (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/md-program/admissions/>), must submit all requested application materials, and must meet all requirements before the seat in the MD program is tendered.

The GW Early College Program—School Without Walls

The GWECF program was created in order to provide opportunities to DC high school students to complete an associate's degree in general studies within the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences concurrently with their high school degree. Students admitted to the program are required to complete 60 credits in residence, which include the following in accordance with the University General Education Requirement and G-PAC requirements:

- UW 1015 Writing Seminar Summer Scholars.
- UW 1020 University Writing.
- One writing in the discipline (WID) Course
- One approved mathematics or statistics course
- Two approved natural/physical science courses
- Two approved social science courses
- Two approved humanities courses
- One approved arts course
- One approved global/cross-cultural course
- One approved local/civic engagement course

Students also must meet the college's academic standing requirement, whereby a 2.0 cumulative GPA is required for completion of the associate's degree. Students in the GWECF program are assigned an academic advisor within CCAS to work with throughout the program. GWECF students interested in continuing on to a bachelor's degree program at the University must complete the Common Application as well as a separate Continuing to BA Application through the Office for Undergraduate Admissions.

General CCAS Policies

Academic Workload—Undergraduate students may register for up to 17 credits through the normal registration process. After a student's first semester, a full-time student may request to register for more than 17 credits. To encourage academic performance of high quality, the College asks undergraduate students to reflect on their prior academic performance and make intentional, informed decisions when requesting a course overload. All students who meet the requirements may request a course overload but note that no request is guaranteed approval. Students should also be aware that registering for more than 17 credits in a given semester will incur additional tuition charges at the per-credit rate

established by the University. Students who wish to register for an eighteenth credit must be in good academic standing, have no pending Incompletes, and have no grades of *F*, *W*, *Z*, or *NP* from the prior semester. Students who wish to register for a 19th credit or more must be in good academic standing; have earned a 3.5 semester GPA, having taken at least 12 credits in the prior semester or have earned a cumulative GPA of 3.3; have no pending Incompletes, and have no grades of *F*, *W*, *Z*, or *NP* grades from the previous semester. Students can apply for a course overload through the Office of Undergraduate Advising.

Pass/No Pass Option—A junior or senior student in Columbian College who is in good academic standing may, with the approval of the instructor and the Office of Undergraduate Studies, take one course per semester that is usually graded on a letter-grade basis for a grade of *P*, Pass, or *NP*, No Pass. Students may not elect to take more than four *P/NP* courses under this regulation. Students may, however, also receive grades of *P/NP* in courses that are graded on a *P/NP* basis only. Courses taken under the *P/NP* option are not counted toward the G-PAC requirement or the requirements for any major or minor field. Transfer students may not elect this option until the second semester of enrollment in the University. Under no circumstances may a student change from *P/NP* status to graded status, or vice versa, after the end of the eighth week of class.

Preliminary Placement Examinations – All foreign language departments require students to take placement tests to determine their level of proficiency in languages studied prior to enrollment at the University. The student is placed in an appropriate course on the basis of these tests. Students may not register for a course other than that determined by the placement test without written permission of the language department. There is no charge to the student for placement tests, and no credit (advanced standing) is awarded for courses waived as a result of these tests. Students who wish to register for MATH 1051 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201051/>), MATH 1220 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201220/>), MATH 1231 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201231/>), or MATH 1252 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201252/>) are required to take the placement test administered by the Department of Mathematics to determine eligibility based on their achieved score. In some cases, AP test scores or SAT II scores may be substituted for the placement test. See Interpreting Your Placement Score (<https://math.columbian.gwu.edu/interpreting-your-placement-test-score/>) for more information.

Courses Outside of Columbian College—No more than 3 credits of Health and Wellness (HLWL) courses may count toward the 120 credits required for the bachelor's degree in Columbian College. No credit toward the degree is allowed for lifestyle, sport, and physical activity (LSPA) courses.

Earning an Additional Credit—In exceptional circumstances and with the prior approval of the instructor and Office of

Undergraduate Advising, a student may register for and earn an additional credit in upper-division courses within the College by doing a significant amount of extra work as assigned and supervised by the instructor of record and by submitting a completed/signed Add a Credit form to the Office of Undergraduate Advising.

Graduate Programs

CCAS Regulations

CCAS provides an online Graduate Student Handbook (<http://columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-resources/>) that contains additional updated information on policies, regulations, and other matters of concern to enrolled and admitted students. It is the responsibility of the student to be aware of the information contained in both this Bulletin and the Handbook. Students should also consult departmental/program handbooks and guidelines.

Admission Requirements

A detailed description of the policies that follow is available at the Columbian College website (<http://columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-studies/>). Applicants must hold an undergraduate degree from an accredited institution of higher learning. Applicants should have a strong academic background, usually with a major, or equivalent, in the field in which they intend to study for an advanced degree. Normally, a *B* average or equivalent from an accredited college is required. With evidence of special promise, such as high Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores, an applicant whose academic record falls short of a *B* average may be accepted on a conditional basis. Meeting the minimum requirements does not assure acceptance. The departments/programs may, and often do, set higher admission standards. Students who apply in their senior year must provide evidence of the completion of their baccalaureate work before registration is permitted.

Most programs require applicants to submit scores on the GRE general test. In addition, some programs require scores on a GRE subject test. The applicant must have the Educational Testing Service send the required score reports directly to George Washington University. GRE scores are valid for five years.

Some programs require students to take prerequisite or deficiency courses within the first year of starting the degree program; such courses do not count toward degree requirements or the degree GPA. Prerequisite and/or deficiency courses are listed in the applicant's letter of admission.

English Language Requirements for International Students

Applicants who are not citizens of countries where English is the official language or who do not hold a degree from a regionally accredited U.S. institution of higher learning are required to submit scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), the academic International English

Language Testing System (IELTS), or the Pearson Test of English-Academic (PTE). English language scores are valid for two years. The most recent test scores are used for applicants who submit multiple scores. Specified possible exemptions from this policy can be found on the Graduate Admissions website (<https://columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-applicants/>). The required minimum score for admission to a program is 80 on the Internet-based or 550 on the paper-based TOEFL, or an overall band score of 6.0 on the IELTS with no individual band score below 5.0, or a score of 53 on the PTE. Some programs have higher minimum scores. Applicants who have a TOEFL score of at least 70, but lower than 80, or an IELTS overall band score of at least 5.0, but lower than 6.0, may be considered for admission on the condition that they successfully complete the Applied English Studies program prior to beginning their graduate studies.

Applicants for graduate assistantships must have a minimum score of 100 on the Internet-based TOEFL or 600 on the paper-based TOEFL, or an overall band score of 7.0 on the IELTS with no individual band score below 6.0, or a score of 68 on the PTE.

Students with the following English language test scores are exempt from taking GW English for Academic Purposes (EAP) courses: TOEFL, 100 Internet-based or 600 paper-based; IELTS, overall band score of 7.0 with no individual band score below 6.0; or a score of 68 on the PTE. Students with test scores below these minimums must register for an EAP course during their first semester. Students assigned EAP courses should anticipate additional tuition expenses as well as a possible extended period of time required to complete their degree program. EAP courses do not count toward degree requirements.

Readmission

A student who wishes to resume a graduate program that had been interrupted for a period of two years or more must file a new application for admission and provide supporting documentation to be considered for readmission. Readmission and transfer of credits is not guaranteed, and the application is subject to review by the department concerned and/or the dean. The student may be required to take additional coursework and qualifying examinations on the coursework completed. A student who wishes to resume a graduate program that has been interrupted for a period of less than two years must petition the department and Associate Dean.

Readmission and transfer of credits is not guaranteed, and back-registration may be required.

Grades

Information on grades and computing the grade-point average is found under University Regulations (p. 27).

The symbol *I* (Incomplete) indicates that only a small portion of the required coursework remains to be completed and that a satisfactory explanation has been given to the instructor for the student's failure to complete the required work for a course. The conditions of the Incomplete must be detailed in a formal

contract signed by the student and instructor and submitted to the department prior to recording the *I*. Failure to follow the conditions of the incomplete contract will result in a grade of *F*. All other policies governing Incompletes are indicated under University Regulations (p. 27).

The symbol *IPG* (In Progress) is given for all thesis and dissertation research courses until the thesis or dissertation is completed. Upon the satisfactory completion of the thesis or dissertation, the symbol *IPG* is change by the College to *CR* (Credit). *CR* may be indicated for advanced reading and research courses and independent research courses.

Scholarship Requirements

Graduate students are required to maintain a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 3.0 (*B*) in all coursework taken following admission to a graduate program in the College. This includes credit taken for dual and joint degrees but excludes prerequisite and deficiency coursework. A cumulative GPA below 3.0 results in termination from the program unless the department successfully petitions the dean's office for academic probation rather than termination. If, after one semester of probation, a student's cumulative GPA remains below 3.0, they are subject to termination. Individual departments/programs may require a higher average. Once a student has matriculated at GW, graduate coursework that is taken at the University or through the Consortium and forms part of the student's departmentally-approved program of studies may be included in the grade-point average. When a grade of *F* is received for a course, the grade is included in the student's grade-point average whether or not the course is repeated. Receiving a grade of *F* in a graduate course may be grounds for probationary status or termination of degree candidacy.

A student may repeat a course in which a grade of *C-* or above was received only when permitted to do so by the dean and the department concerned, unless the course description states that the course may be repeated for credit. A written statement of permission must be submitted for approval to the CCAS Graduate Office by the director of graduate studies. If such a course is repeated, both grades received remain on the student's record and are included in the student's grade-point average. The second taking of the course does not count toward degree requirements.

A graduate student may take an advanced undergraduate course for graduate credit only upon the approval of the department at the time of registration. Such approval is granted only with the provision that the student complete additional work in order to receive graduate credit.

Program of Studies

The program of studies is a formal agreement between a student and a department/program of the requirements to be met in completing a specific degree program as well as the dates by which each requirement must be completed. Students should consult their department's director of graduate

studies to outline their program of studies as soon as they begin graduate work.

Students must make sure that they are fully informed of the requirements of Columbian College of Arts and Sciences as well as the requirements of their department or program. Students who must complete additional requirements as specified in their letter of admission must consult the Director of Graduate Studies early in their first semester.

Academic Workload

All degree candidates must be registered for a minimum of 3 credits in the spring and fall semesters unless they are eligible for continuing research. Students finishing in the summer may contact the CCAS Graduate office to register for 0 credits of continuous enrollment.; continuous enrollment is not an option during the fall and spring semesters. Full-time students register for 9 to 12 credits each fall and spring semester, half-time students for 5 to 8 credits, and part-time students for 3 or 4 credits. In the summer, full-time status requires 6 credits and half-time status requires 3 credits; these enrollment requirements not apply to students who have fewer than the stated number of credits remaining to complete their programs. No more than 15 credits may be taken during any one semester without permission of the department and the Dean. Students who are employed more than 20 hours per week should not register for more than 6 credits in any semester.

Continuous Enrollment

All students must be continuously enrolled while working toward a degree, except during the summer sessions (unless required by the program or if the student intends to graduate in the summer). Students who have completed all coursework and thesis or dissertation research requirements and are within CCAS deadlines must register for 1 credit of continuing research (CCAS 0920 for master's students, CCAS 0940 for doctoral students) each semester until completion of the program; the course reference numbers are found in the Schedule of Classes under Columbian College. If continuous registration is not maintained, the student is dropped from the degree program unless they are registered for an approved leave of absence by the CCAS Graduate Office.

Leave of Absence

A student who is temporarily unable to continue their program of studies may request leave of absence for a specific period of time, not to exceed two semesters during the total period of degree candidacy. If the request is approved by the program and the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies, CCAS will register the student for a leave of absence for each semester. Leaves of absence are normally granted for medical or family reasons and may be granted for other reasons at the discretion of the department and Associate Dean.

Special Program Requirements

Certain programs require degree candidates to demonstrate a reading knowledge of an appropriate foreign language or languages, a competence in quantitative methods, or some other special subject requirement. Courses taken at the undergraduate level to fulfill these requirements may not be counted in the number of graduate credits required for these programs.

Graduation Requirements

All students must submit an online Application for Graduation (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/online-graduation-application-instructions/>) early in the semester or summer session in which they intend to graduate. Students must be registered in active status in the College during the semester or summer session in which they plan to graduate. Degrees are conferred in January, May, and August. Students who have completed the requirements for a degree but have not yet been awarded the degree are issued a letter to this effect upon request to the CCAS Graduate Office. A commencement ceremony is held annually in May.

Fellowships and Financial Aid

Many departments offer merit-based graduate assistantships and fellowships; students should consult their department/program concerning funding opportunities. Graduate assistants and University Fellows are appointed by the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies. Other kinds of sponsored and University awards are available. Awards are based on academic excellence, and only full-time graduate degree candidates in Columbian College are eligible to be considered. Doctoral candidates may be funded for a maximum of five years, MA and M candidates for a maximum of two years, and MFA candidates for a maximum of three years.

Students applying for admission who also wish to apply for an assistantship/fellowship should submit a completed application for admission before the funding admission deadline. Currently enrolled students who wish to apply for graduate student support should consult their departmental requirements.

International students applying for graduate assistantships/fellowships should refer to the International Student Financial Aid section (p. 70) of this Bulletin for regulations governing the appointment of international graduate assistants.

Students who wish to apply for loans should indicate their intent to do so on the application for admission. An overview of funding opportunities is available from the University's Office of Graduate Student Assistantships and Fellowships (<http://www.gwu.edu/~fellows/>).

Partnerships

CCAS graduate programs have long-term partnerships with important Washington-area institutions that include the Smithsonian Institution; National Institute of Standards and Technology and other federal agencies; the Folger

Shakespeare Library; the Shakespeare Theatre; and the Corcoran Gallery, Phillips Collection, and Textile Museum.

MAJORS

Undergraduate Majors

The Columbian College of Arts and Sciences offers the bachelor's degrees listed below.

All fields listed below (except where indicated) may lead to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

- Africana Studies (p. 104)
- American Studies (p. 113)
- Anthropology (p. 129)
- Arabic Studies (p. 188)
- Archaeology (p. 130)
- Art History (p. 195)
- Art History and Fine Arts (p. 206)
- Astronomy and Astrophysics (p. 360)
- Biological Anthropology (p. 131)
- Biology, Bachelor of Arts (p. 152)
- Biology, Bachelor of Science (p. 154)
- Biophysics (p. 362)
- Chemistry, Bachelor of Arts (p. 177)
- Chemistry, Bachelor of Science (p. 179)
- Chinese Language and Literature (p. 223)
- Classical and Ancient Near Eastern Studies (p. 189)
- Cognitive Neuroscience (p. 398)
- Communication (p. 333)
- Creative Writing and English (p. 254)
- Criminal Justice (p. 441)
- Dance (p. 197)
- Economics, Bachelor of Arts (p. 237)
- Economics, Bachelor of Science (p. 238)
- English (p. 256)
- Environmental Studies (p. 263)
- Fine Arts, Bachelor of Arts (p. 198)
- Fine Art, Bachelor of Fine Arts (p. 200)
- Fine Art Photography, Bachelor of Fine Arts (p. 201)
- French Language, Literature, and Culture (p. 432)
- Geography (p. 278)
- Geological Sciences, Bachelor of Arts (p. 283)
- Geological Sciences, Bachelor of Science (p. 284)
- German Language and Literature (p. 433)
- Graphic Design, Bachelor of Fine Arts (p. 202)
- History (p. 299)
- Human Services and Social Justice (p. 441)
- Interaction Design, Bachelor of Fine Arts (p. 203)
- Interior Architecture, Bachelor of Fine Arts (p. 204)

- Japanese Language and Literature (p. 225)
- Journalism and Mass Communication (p. 327)
- Judaic Studies (p. 308)
- Mathematics, Bachelor of Arts (p. 316)
- Mathematics, Bachelor of Science (p. 317)
- Music (p. 199)
- Neuroscience, Bachelor of Science (p. 157)
- Organizational Sciences (p. 333)
- Peace Studies (p. 341)
- Philosophy (p. 352)
- Philosophy: Public Affairs Focus (p. 352)
- Photojournalism, Bachelor of Fine Arts (p. 205)
- Physics, Bachelor of Arts (p. 359)
- Physics, Bachelor of Science (p. 361)
- Political Communication (p. 328)
- Political Science, Bachelor of Arts (p. 375)
- Political Science, Bachelor of Arts: Public Policy Focus (p. 377)
- Political Science, Bachelor of Science (p. 380)
- Psychology (p. 401)
- Religion (p. 428)
- Russian Language and Literature (p. 434)
- Sociology (p. 440)
- Spanish and Latin American Languages, Literatures, and Cultures (p. 435)
- Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences (p. 450)
- Statistics (p. 460)
- Theatre (p. 200)
- Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies (p. 473)

Scholarship Performance in the Major

Major programs are defined by a set of required courses that can be internal to the home department or external to that department but still required in the major program. The prescribed curricula and minimum specific requirements for majors are outlined under each department's heading in this Bulletin. For all majors in all departments, a minimum grade of C– must be attained in all upper-level courses numbered in the 2000s through 4000s that are required for the major, regardless of whether those courses are internal or external to the home department.

If a student receives a grade of *D+*, *D*, or *D–* in such a course, the major department may permit that course to satisfy a curricular requirement (such as a prerequisite), but it will not count toward the minimum number of credits required for the major until the course is repeated and a satisfactory grade (C– or better) is attained. Once the student has completed the course with a satisfactory grade, credits earned the first time the course was taken will count toward the minimum number

of credits required in the major program. Credit earned for the repetition does not count toward the degree.

This condition of C– or better does not apply to introductory-level courses (numbered in the 1000s) that may apply to the major, although a department may choose to implement such a restriction based on its own discretion.

Double Majors

Students who complete the requirements of two majors in Columbian College (such as mathematics and physics or history and economics) may graduate with a double major. Consult with advisors in the two departments concerned before officially declaring both majors with the Office of Undergraduate Studies (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/>).

A Columbian College student may pursue a second major in the School of Business, the School of Engineering and Applied Science, Milken Institute School of Public Health, or the Elliott School of International Affairs provided that permission to do so has been obtained from the appropriate administrative office. Students in other schools may also take a second major in Columbian College. Students wishing to pursue one of these options must request approval through the appropriate department and Columbian College's Office of Undergraduate Studies. In all cases, students must complete the general education requirements and a major in their home school in order to graduate.

Double majors do not result in two degrees. See Double Majors and Double Degrees under University Regulations.

Special Interdisciplinary Majors

A student may propose a special interdisciplinary major, in consultation with appropriate academic advisors. The proposed major must have valid and clearly defined academic goals to be considered for approval. Only students with a 3.0 or better cumulative grade-point average are eligible to propose a special interdisciplinary major. The proposal must be submitted for approval by the end of the fourth semester or the semester following completion of 45 credits, whichever comes first.

Approval of the proposed major rests with the Committee on Undergraduate Studies (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/>), (<http://columbian.gwu.edu/undergraduate/advising/>) which must also approve the proposed name of the major and the composition of the committee that will oversee it. At least 45 credits of the major must be completed in Columbian College. Because of the broad scope of an interdisciplinary program, it may not be part of a double major although students are allowed to declare a minor with approval of the Committee on Undergraduate Studies.

At the discretion of the committee overseeing the major, the student must either write an acceptable senior thesis or pass a comprehensive examination in the last semester of

study toward the degree. To be eligible, students must meet the requirements for Special Honors stated under University Regulations, must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.5, and must receive a Pass With Distinction from all members of the major committee on the final project or thesis through the required CCAS 4191 Special Interdisciplinary Major Capstone course.

MINORS

Minors

Students who wish to familiarize themselves with a field outside their major may graduate with a minor in addition to the major. Not all Columbian College departments offer undergraduate minors; the requirements prescribed by those that do are listed under the department concerned. A student interested in a minor should consult a faculty advisor in the applicable department and declare both major and minor programs through the Office of Undergraduate Studies. Students may pursue at most two minors.

At least one-half of the coursework required for a minor must be done in residence. Grades of C– or better must be earned in upper-division courses, including such courses transferred as advanced standing from another institution. Courses passed with a grade below C– may be used to fulfill a minor field curricular requirement but may not be counted toward the total number of credits required for the minor.

Columbian College students can pursue minors in other schools of the University, as well as those in naval science and in sustainability.

Columbian College offers minors in the following fields:

- Africana Studies (p. 105)
- American Studies (p. 116)
- Anthropology (p. 135)
- Applied Ethics (p. 355)
- Arabic Studies (p. 191)
- Arabic and Hebrew Languages and Cultures (p. 190)
- Archaeology (p. 135)
- Art History (p. 209)
- Art History and Fine Arts (p. 209)
- Astronomy and Astrophysics (p. 363)
- Biological Anthropology (p. 136)
- Biology (p. 158)
- Biophysics (p. 363)
- Chemistry (p. 184)
- Chinese Language and Literature (p. 227)
- Classical and Ancient Near Eastern Studies (p. 191)
- Communication (p. 335)
- Creative Writing (p. 258)
- Criminal Justice (p. 442)
- Cross-Cultural Communication (p. 137)
- Dance (p. 209)
- Economics (p. 240)
- English (p. 259)
- English for Business Students (p. 259)
- Film Studies (p. 265)
- Fine Arts (p. 210)
- French Language, Literature, and Culture (p. 436)
- Geographic Information Systems (p. 279)
- Geography (p. 279)
- Geological Sciences (p. 285)
- German Language and Literature (p. 437)
- Graphic Design (p. 211)
- Hebrew (p. 192)
- History (p. 302)
- Human Services and Social Justice (p. 443)
- Italian Language and Literature (p. 437)
- Japanese Language and Literature (p. 227)
- Journalism and Mass Communication (p. 329)
- Judaic Studies (p. 308)
- Korean Language and Literature (p. 228)
- Law and Society (p. 443)
- LGBT and Sexuality Studies (p. 475)
- Linguistics (p. 78)
- Logic (p. 355)
- Mathematics (p. 318)
- Mind-Brain Studies (p. 355)
- Music (p. 211)
- Organizational Communication (p. 336)
- Organizational Sciences (p. 336)
- Peace Studies (p. 343)
- Philosophy (p. 356)
- Physics (p. 363)
- Political Science (p. 383)
- Psychology (p. 403)
- Public Policy (p. 383)
- Religion (p. 428)
- Russian Language and Literature (p. 437)
- Sociocultural Anthropology (p. 137)
- Sociology (p. 444)
- Spanish and Latin American Languages, Literatures, and Cultures (p. 438)
- Speech, Language, and Hearing Science (p. 453)s
- Statistics (p. 460)
- Theatre (p. 211)
- Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies (p. 476)

MASTER'S

Master's Programs

- Master of Arts in the field of American studies (p. 115)
- Master of Arts in the field of anthropology (p. 134)
- Master of Arts in the field of applied economics (p. 240)
- Master of Arts in the field of art history (p. 212)
- Master of Arts in the field of Chinese language and culture (p. 228)
- Master of Arts in the field of communication management (p. 337)
- Master of Arts in the field of criminology (p. 445)
- Master of Arts in the field of decorative arts and design history (p. 213)
- Master of Arts in the field of English (p. 259)
- Master of Arts in the field of environmental resource policy (p. 414)
- Master of Arts in the field of exhibition design (p. 213)
- Master of Arts in the field of forensic psychology (p. 388)
- Master of Arts in the field of history (p. 302)
- Master of Arts in the field of interaction design (p. 214)
- Master of Arts in the field of Islamic studies (p. 429)
- Master of Arts in the field of leadership education and development (p. 338)
- Master of Arts in the field of mathematics (p. 318)
- Master of Arts in the field of media and strategic communication (p. 330)
- Master of Arts in the field of museum studies (p. 214)
- Master of Arts in the field of new media photojournalism (p. 215)
- Master of Arts in the field of organizational sciences (p. 338)
- Master of Arts in the field of philosophy (p. 356)
- Master of Arts in the field of political science (p. 384)
- Master of Arts in the field of public policy with a concentration in philosophy and social policy (p. 357)
- Master of Arts in the field of public policy-women's, gender, and sexuality studies (p. 476)
- Master of Arts in the field of sociology (p. 444)
- Master of Arts in the field of speech-language pathology (p. 452)
- Master of Arts in the field of women's, gender, and sexuality studies (p. 477)
- Master of Fine Arts in the field of classical acting (p. 216)
- Master of Fine Arts in the field of fine arts (p. 216)
- Master of Fine Arts in the field of interior architecture (p. 217)
- Master of Fine Arts in the field of production design (p. 217)
- Master of Forensic Sciences (p. 270)

- Master of Forensic Sciences in the field of forensic molecular biology (p. 271)
- Master of Forensic Sciences in the field of forensic chemistry (p. 271)
- Master of Public Administration (p. 414)
- Master of Public Policy (p. 415)
- Master of Science in the field of anatomical and translational sciences (p. 119)
- Master of Science in the field of applied mathematics (p. 319)
- Master of Science in the field of biological sciences (p. 159)
- Master of Science in the field of bioinformatics and molecular biochemistry (p. 143)
- Master of Science in the field of biostatistics (p. 168)
- Master of Science in the field of chemistry (p. 185)
- Master of Science in the field of crime scene investigation (p. 272)
- Master of Science in the field of data science (p. 221)
- Master of Science in the field of environmental and green chemistry (p. 185) (p. 185)
- Master of Science in the field of geography (p. 280)
- Master of Science in the field of human paleobiology (p. 304)
- Master of Science in the field of physics (p. 364)
- Master of Science in the field of statistics (p. 461)

Unless otherwise specified, the requirements listed below are applicable to candidates for all master's degrees offered by Columbian College of Arts and Sciences.

General Requirements

Minimum credit requirements follow, but it should be noted that many departments set credit requirements well above the number of credits stated here. Specific requirements appear under the name of the department or program concerned in the bulletin. For a master's degree program that includes a thesis, satisfactory completion of a minimum of 30 credits of approved graduate work is required. For a master's degree program that does not include a thesis, the number of credits of approved graduate coursework is determined by the department. Some departments offer a choice between a thesis option and a non-thesis option. Undergraduate courses taken without additional graduate-level work, deficiency coursework, and EAP courses are not counted toward program requirements or the degree GPA.

Upon approval, up to one-half of the required graduate work may be taken in courses offered by another degree-granting division of this University. With approval, up to one-quarter of work toward a master's degree may be taken in courses offered by the other affiliated institutions of the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area. In all cases, at least one-half of the hours counting toward the master's

degree must be taken after entering the program, in graduate courses offered by Columbian College of Arts and Sciences.

Master's students have an overall four-year time limit for completion of all degree requirements. An approved leave of absence is not counted towards the time limit requirement. Students must apply, and be approved for an extension of time if they wish to study beyond the time limit.

Transfer of Credit

A maximum of one-quarter of the credits of graduate course work required for a degree may be approved for transfer to a graduate program in Columbian College from enrollment in non-degree status at GW or from another degree-granting school of this University or another accredited college or university. For a transfer of credit to be approved, *all* of the following conditions must be met:

1. the coursework must be from an accredited institution and must have been taken within the five years prior to matriculation;
2. it must be approved by the department as part of the student's program of studies;
3. it must not have been applied to the completion of requirements for another degree;
4. it must be post-baccalaureate graduate-level coursework;
5. the course must have received a minimum grade of *B*.

Requests for transfer credit must be submitted in writing and approved by the department's director of graduate studies and the dean during the student's first year in the program. An official transcript of the coursework must be on file before the request can be considered. Grades from transfer credit are not part of the graduate GPA, except in the case of approved non-degree GW credits.

Once enrolled in Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, students are not permitted to enroll another university, except under extraordinary circumstances; permission must be sought from the department and Associate Dean in advance.

Master's Comprehensive Examination

Many programs require degree candidates to pass a Master's Comprehensive Examination in the major subject. The nature and form of the examination are the responsibility of the department or program. A student who fails to pass the Master's Comprehensive Examination may, with the approval of the department, repeat the examination at the next scheduled examination date. If the student fails a second time, no further opportunity to take the examination is permitted, and the student's degree candidacy is terminated.

The Thesis

The main purposes of a master's thesis are to demonstrate the student's ability to make independent use of information and training and to furnish objective evidence of constructive powers in a chosen field. The student normally registers for 3

to 6 credits of thesis research supervised by a director and a reader. Registration for thesis research entitles the student to the advice and direction of the member of the faculty under whom the thesis is to be written. If a student has completed the credits required for the degree but has not yet completed their thesis, they may register for one credit of Continuing Research (CCAS 0920). The thesis subject must be approved by the faculty members who will direct the thesis. All theses must be submitted electronically by the stated deadlines and meet the formatting and other requirements set forth on the Electronic Theses and Dissertation (<http://library.gwu.edu/etd/>) webpage.

DOCTORAL

Doctoral Programs

- Doctor of Philosophy (p. 99)
- Doctor of Psychology (p. 101)

Doctor of Philosophy Programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of American studies (p. 115)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of American religious history (p. 303)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of anthropology (p. 133)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of applied social psychology (p. 404)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of biological sciences (p. 159)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of biostatistics (p. 169)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of cancer biology (p. 161)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of chemistry (p. 186)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of clinical psychology (p. 405)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of cognitive neuroscience (p. 405)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of economics (p. 242)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of English (p. 260)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of genomics and bioinformatics (p. 162)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of history (p. 302)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of human paleobiology (p. 304)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of mathematics (p. 319)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of microbiology and immunology (p. 163)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of neuroscience (p. 164)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of pharmacology and physiology (p. 165)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of physics (p. 364)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of political science (p. 386)

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of industrial/organizational psychology (p. 339)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of public policy and administration (p. 417)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of speech, language, and hearing science (p. 453)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of statistics (p. 463)

The doctor of philosophy program is divided into two parts: precandidacy and candidacy. During precandidacy, a student completes the general requirements and the General Examination. Once admitted to candidacy, the student prepares, submits, and defends the dissertation.

General requirements

The programs leading to the degree of doctor of philosophy require the satisfactory completion of a minimum of 72 credits of approved graduate coursework, including at least 6 and at most 24 credits of dissertation research. Students must receive the permission of the Associate Dean to complete less than 6 credits of dissertation research. A minimum of 48 of the 72 credits must be taken in the pre-candidacy stage, in preparation for the general examination. A maximum of 12 of these credits may be taken in courses offered by the other affiliated members of the Consortium of Washington Area Universities. The exact number of credits required for any part of the total program is assigned by each department and may exceed the minimum required by the Columbian College.

PhD students have an overall eight-year time limit for completion of all degree requirements. An approved leave of absence is not counted towards the time limit requirement. Students must apply, and be approved for an extension of time if they wish to study beyond the time limit.

Transfer of credit

Entering students who hold a master's degree from an accredited institution and in a field relevant to the proposed doctoral field of study may request transfer of up to 30 credits toward a doctoral degree. For those who do not hold a master's degree, a maximum of 30 credits may be transferred, provided the conditions below are met:

1. The coursework must be from an accredited institution and must have been taken within five years prior to matriculation.
2. The transfer requests must be approved by the department as part of the student's program of studies.
3. The credits must not have been applied to the completion of requirements for another degree.
4. The credits must be in post-baccalaureate, graduate-level coursework.
5. All coursework must have received a minimum grade of B.

Requests for transfer credit must be submitted in writing and approved by the department and the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies during the student's first year at GW. An official transcript of the coursework must be on file before the

request can be considered. Grades from transfer credit will not be counted towards the graduate degree GPA, except in the case of approved non-degree GW credits.

The general examination

The general examination is composed of an examination in each of the areas of study comprising the student's program. A student who fails to pass any part of the general examination may, with the approval of the department, repeat the examination at the next scheduled examination date. If the student fails a second time, no further opportunity to take the examination is permitted, and the student's degree candidacy is terminated.

Satisfactory performance on the general examination is required for admission to candidacy but does not guarantee it. A department recommends advancement to candidacy only if satisfied with the student's performance in every aspect of the program, only after a dissertation advisor has been selected and a dissertation area determined, and only if the department is confident of the student's ability to complete the dissertation within the allotted time.

Master of philosophy degree

Upon departmental recommendation and approval of the Dean, the degree of master of philosophy may be awarded to students who have been advanced to candidacy and successfully completed all requirements for the doctor of philosophy degree up to and including the general examination. Not all departments recommend students for this degree. Students requesting the MPhil must contact the Columbian College Office of Graduate Studies and submit an online application for graduation (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/online-graduation-application-instructions/>). The degree is not automatically conferred upon advancing to candidacy.

Dissertation and final examination

A dissertation directed or co-directed by a member of the GW faculty is required of each doctoral candidate as evidence of ability to perform scholarly research and interpret its results. The student's core research committee is composed of a director and two readers who advise the student during the dissertation research process. It is permissible for the dissertation director to be drawn from outside of the academic unit in which the student is enrolled. If the director is from outside the academic unit, then the committee must also have a co-director from inside the unit.

The student normally enrolls for 6 to 24 hours of dissertation research after admission to candidacy. Dissertation Research must be taken in units of no less than 3 credits per semester. When the dissertation has been approved by the director and the members of the Dissertation Research Committee, the candidate takes the Final Examination (the defense). A committee of examiners composed of Columbian College faculty and outside scholars conducts the examination. This examination committee consists of the director (and co-director, if applicable) and the two readers who made up the research committee, as well as two additional examiners

and a chair. The examiners cannot have had a direct role in the dissertation research process. One examiner must be from within the academic unit, with the other examiner coming from outside the academic unit. The chair of the examination cannot be drawn from the research committee or examiners. If the candidate passes, they are recommended to Columbian College for the degree of doctor of philosophy. The dissertation must be submitted electronically by the stated deadline and meet the formatting and other requirements set forth on the Electronic Theses and Dissertations website (<http://library.gwu.edu/etd/>).

Dual doctor of medicine/doctor of philosophy degree program

A dual degree program is available to qualified students who seek both the doctor of medicine and doctor of philosophy degrees. The requirements that must be fulfilled for both degrees are identical to those currently and separately established in the School of Medicine and Health Sciences and Columbian College of Arts and Sciences. A student working toward these degrees may apply a maximum of 24 credits of approved coursework in the School of Medicine and Health Sciences toward the doctor of philosophy degree. The estimated time for the completion of this dual program is six years. In order to enter the dual degree program, a prospective student must apply for and gain admission both to Columbian College and to the School of Medicine and Health Sciences separately through established procedures. Upon admission to both schools, the student may then apply for affiliation with the dual degree program.

Doctor of Psychology Program

- Doctor of Psychology in the field of professional psychology (p. 389)

General requirements

The program leading to the degree of doctor of psychology requires the satisfactory completion of a minimum of 83 credits of approved graduate work. A maximum of 12 credits may be taken in courses offered by the other affiliated members of the Consortium of Universities. Doctor of psychology students have an overall five-year time limit for completion of all degree requirements. An approved leave of absence is not counted towards the time limit requirement. Students must apply, and be approved for an extension of time if they wish to study beyond the time limit.

Transfer of credit

Provisions are the same as those of the doctor of philosophy program, above.

General examination

Each student is required to complete the General Examination no later than the beginning of the final semester of the program. A student who fails to pass any part of the General Examination may, in exceptional circumstances, and with the approval of the program, repeat the examination at the next scheduled examination date. If the student fails a second time,

no further opportunity to take the examination is permitted, and the student's degree candidacy is terminated.

The master of psychology degree

Students who have earned 53 credits toward the PsyD may receive the MPsy degree. Further information on the requirements of the doctor of psychology degree appears under Professional Psychology (p. 388). Students requesting the MPsy degree must contact the CCAS Graduate Office and submit an online application for graduation (<http://registrar.gwu.edu/online-graduation-application-instructions/>). The degree is not automatically conferred after completion of 53 credits.

CERTIFICATES

Graduate certificate programs

Columbian College of Arts and Sciences offers a range of graduate certificate programs. Departments and programs offering graduate certificates are indicated in italics below.

- Anatomical and (p. 119) *translational sciences—Institute of Biomedical Sciences*
- Budget and public finance (p. 418)–*Public Policy and Public Administration*
- Contexts of environmental policy (p. 419)–*Public Policy and Public Administration/Environmental Resource Policy*
- Data science (p. 222)–*Data Science*
- Documentary filmmaking (p. 321)–*Media and Public Affairs*
- Environmental resource policy (p. 420)–*Public Policy and Public Administration/Environmental Resource Policy*
- Financial mathematics (p. 319)–*Mathematics*
- Forensic investigation (p. 272)–*Forensic Sciences*
- Geographical information systems (p. 281)–*Geography*
- Islamic studies (p. 430)–*Religion*
- Jewish cultural arts (p. 310)–*Judaic Studies*
- LGBT health policy and practice (p. 390)–*Professional Psychology*
- Mathematics (p. 320)–*Mathematics*
- Museum collections management and care (p. 218)–*Museum Studies*
- Museum studies (p. 218)–*Museum Studies*
- Nonprofit management (p. 421)–*Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration*
- Women's, gender, and sexuality studies (p. 478)–*Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies*

Admission

Certificate students are not automatically admitted to a master's or doctoral program; they must submit an application for admission, meet the admission requirements, and be admitted to the degree program.

With departmental and Columbian College approval, students may concurrently register for a certificate and another Columbian College degree. If the certificate is conferred by another school, students must secure permission from both schools and apply and be admitted to both schools.

Certificate Completion

The Columbian College of Arts and Sciences requires all certificate candidates, both full-time and part-time, to complete all academic requirements within a maximum of three calendar years from admission. An approved leave of absence is not counted towards the time limit requirement. Students must apply, and be approved for an extension of time if they wish to study beyond the time limit.

To be eligible for a Graduate Certificate, students must complete all course requirements with a minimum GPA of 3.0, with no grades of *F*.

Transfer of Credit

Requests for transfer credit must be submitted in writing and approved by the department's director of graduate studies and the dean during the student's first year in the program. An official transcript of the coursework must be on file before the request can be considered. Grades from transfer credit are not part of the graduate GPA.

Once enrolled in Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, students are not permitted to transfer coursework taken outside the University, except under extraordinary circumstances; permission must be sought from the dean in advance.

Transfer of credit to the certificate

All courses transferred in to a graduate certificate program must meet the following conditions:

- The coursework must be from an accredited institution and must have been taken within the five years prior to matriculation.
- It must be approved by the department as part of the student's program of studies.
- It must be post-baccalaureate graduate-level coursework.
- The course must have received a minimum grade of *B*.

In addition, the following restrictions apply:

- A maximum of one course from outside GW can be transferred in.
- A maximum of two courses that have been used toward a previously completed CCAS program can be transferred in.
- No course may count toward more than one certificate.

Transfer of credit from certificate to degree programs

Students may transfer up to 100 percent of coursework (maximum of 18 credits) from a CCAS certificate program to a CCAS degree program if the curriculum for the certificate is

wholly a subset of the degree, providing the conditions below are met:

- The coursework must have been taken within the five years prior to matriculation.
- The course must have received a minimum grade of *B*.

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Africana Studies (AFST) (p. 1279)
- American Studies (AMST) (p. 1280)
- Anthropology (ANTH) (p. 1290)
- Arabic (ARAB) (p. 1300)
- Art History (AH) (p. 1302)
- Art Therapy (ARTH) (p. 1309)
- Astronomy (ASTR) (p. 1312)
- Biochemistry and Molecular Medicine (BIOC) (p. 1313)
- Biological Sciences (BISC) (p. 1315)
- Biomedical Sciences (BMSC) (p. 1326)
- Biostatistics (BIOS) (p. 1327)
- Chemistry (CHEM) (p. 1331)
- Chinese (CHIN) (p. 1335)
- Classical Acting (ACA) (p. 1274)
- Classical Studies (CLAS) (p. 1347)
- Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) (p. 1357)
- Communication (COMM) (p. 1358)
- Corcoran Art and the Book (CBK) (p. 1373)
- Corcoran Art Education (CED) (p. 1376)
- Corcoran Art History (CAH) (p. 1385)
- Corcoran Arts & Humanities (CAS) (p. 1396)
- Corcoran Ceramics (CCR) (p. 1400)
- Corcoran Decorative Arts and Design (CDAD) (p. 1407)
- Corcoran Design (CDE) (p. 1408)
- Corcoran Digital Media Design (CDM) (p. 1409)
- Corcoran Exhibition Design (CEX) (p. 1412)
- Corcoran Fine Art (CFA) (p. 1414)
- Corcoran First Year Foundation (CFN) (p. 1421)
- Corcoran Graphic Design (CGD) (p. 1422)
- Corcoran Interior Design (CID) (p. 1426)

- Corcoran Photography (CPH) (p. 1432)
- Corcoran Photojournalism (CPJ) (p. 1436)
- Corcoran Printmaking (CPR) (p. 1440)
- Corcoran Sculpture (CSL) (p. 1443)
- Data Science (DATS) (p. 1460)
- East Asian Languages and Literature (EALL) (p. 1467)
- Economics (ECON) (p. 1468)
- English (ENGL) (p. 1508)
- English for Academic Purposes (EAP) (p. 1519)
- Environmental Resource Policy (ENRP) (p. 1520)
- Film Studies (FILM) (p. 1527)
- Fine Arts (FA) (p. 1532)
- Forensic Psychology (FORP) (p. 1537)
- Forensic Sciences (FORS) (p. 1539)
- French (FREN) (p. 1543)
- Geography (GEOG) (p. 1547)
- Geological Sciences (GEOL) (p. 1552)
- Germanic Language and Literature (GER) (p. 1554)
- Greek (GREK) (p. 1558)
- Hebrew (HEBR) (p. 1575)
- History (HIST) (p. 1577)
- Hominid Paleobiology (HOMP) (p. 1590)
- Human Services and Social (HSSJ) (p. 1597)
- Interior Architecture (IA) (p. 1608)
- Italian (ITAL) (p. 1619)
- Japanese (JAPN) (p. 1621)
- Judaic Studies (JSTD) (p. 1623)
- Korean (KOR) (p. 1624)
- Latin (LATN) (p. 1625)
- Leadership Education and Development (LEAD) (p. 1626)
- Linguistics (LING) (p. 1631)
- Mathematics (MATH) (p. 1640)
- Microbiology, Immunology, and Tropical Medicine (MICR) (p. 1660)
- Molecular Medicine (MMED) (p. 1661)
- Museum Studies (MSTD) (p. 1662)
- Music (MUS) (p. 1664)
- Organizational Sciences (ORSC) (p. 1678)
- Peace Studies (PSTD) (p. 1682)
- Persian (PERS) (p. 1683)
- Pharmacology (PHAR) (p. 1685)
- Philosophy (PHIL) (p. 1686)
- Physics (PHYS) (p. 1699)
- Political Science (PSC) (p. 1711)
- Portuguese (PORT) (p. 1720)
- Professional Psychology (PSYD) (p. 1721)
- Psychology (PSYC) (p. 1747)
- Public Policy and Public Administration (PPPA) (p. 1775)
- Religion (REL) (p. 1781)
- School of Media and Public Affairs (SMPA) (p. 1789)
- Slavic Language and Literature (SLAV) (p. 1795)
- Sociology (SOC) (p. 1797)
- Spanish (SPAN) (p. 1802)
- Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences (SPHR) (p. 1811)
- Statistics (STAT) (p. 1816)
- Theatre and Dance (TRDA) (p. 1824)
- Turkish (TURK) (p. 1834)
- University Writing (UW) (p. 1836)
- Vietnamese (VIET) (p. 1837)
- Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies (WGSS) (p. 1839)
- Yiddish (YDSH) (p. 1846)

AFRICANA STUDIES

The Africana Studies program promotes an interdepartmental, interdisciplinary examination of the diverse histories, cultures, politics, and peoples of the African diaspora. Regional coverage includes the United States, Africa, the Caribbean, Latin America, Europe, and the Middle East. Students are introduced to methodology from core areas of the humanities and social sciences to develop skills in comparative, cross-cultural analysis and research. A student's course of study might range from Caribbean cultures, the literature of Black America, the historical evolution of African independence movements, or the sociology of power and equality in the United States, to an anthropological approach to the transatlantic slave trade.

Visit the department website (<https://africanastudies.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for more information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Africana studies (p. 104)

Minor

- Minor in Africana studies (p. 105)

FACULTY

Program Director Xolela Mangcu

Committee on Africana studies J. James (*Director*), N. Blyden, H.G. Carrillo, S. Lubkemann, J.A. Miller, G. Squires, G. Wald, A. Zimmerman

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

AFST 1001. Introduction to Africana Studies. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary introduction to the study of people of Africa and the African diaspora in historical context. Links in the cultural, political, and intellectual experiences of people of African descent in the Americas, Caribbean, Europe, and Africa.

AFST 3001. Documenting Black Lives. 3 Credits.

Students complete and present an original research project pertaining to black history and culture; research strategies, including the use of digital material, historical archives, and public history sites. Recommended background: completion of a prior course in any Africana-related topic and an interest in research.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN AFRICANA STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Additional curriculum requirements:

Code	Title	Credits
Required for the major—39 credits:		
AFST 1001	Introduction to Africana Studies (taken within three semesters of declaring the major)	
African American studies:		
HIST 3360	African American History to 1865	
SOC 2179	Race and Minority Relations	
ENGL 3570	Nineteenth-Century Black Literature	
or ENGL 3950	Cultural Theory and Black Studies	
Another course from the following designated courses: *		
AMST 2440	The American City	
ENGL 3940	Topics in African American Literary Studies	
ENGL 3945	African American Poetry	
HIST 3360	African American History to 1865	
HIST 3361	African American History Since 1865	
HIST 3362	African American Women's History	
HIST 2312	The American Civil War and Reconstruction, 1850-1877	
MUS 1108	History of Jazz	
MUS 3175	Topics in Music History and Literature	
SOC 2151	Jackie Robinson: Race, Sports, and the American Dream	

SOC 2170	Class and Inequality in American Society
SOC 2179	Race and Minority Relations
SOC 2169	Urban Sociology
Four courses in African studies:	
ANTH 3708	Anthropology of Africa
HIST 3520	Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World
or HIST 3540	West Africa to Independence
Two additional courses from the following list of designated courses *	
HIST 3501	Topics: Africa
HIST 3510	African History to 1880
HIST 3520	Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World
HIST 3530	Women in Africa
HIST 3540	West Africa to Independence
ANTH 3801	African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe
IAFF 2093	Africa: Problems and Prospects
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa
PSC 2482	African International Politics
FREN 3300	Topics in French and Francophone Literatures and Cultures in Translation
FREN 3560	Topics in Contemporary Francophone Literature and Cinema
GEOG 3154	Geography of the Middle East and North Africa
GEOG 3164	The Geography of Africa
Two courses in Latin American, Latino, and Caribbean studies:	
HIST 3710	History of Latin America I
Another course from the following list of designated courses *	
ENGL 3920	U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture
ENGL 3930	Topics in U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture

FREN 3300	Topics in French and Francophone Literatures and Cultures in Translation
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FREN 3560	Topics in Contemporary Francophone Literature and Cinema
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GEOG 3161	Geography of Latin America
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IAFF 2090	Latin America: Problems and Promise
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HIST 3711	History of Latin America II
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SPAN 3600	Special Topics
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An upper-division course in gender studies from the following list of designated courses (this course may also count toward one of the above categories) *

ANTH 2501	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives
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HIST 3530	Women in Africa
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HIST 3362	African American Women's History
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PHIL 2125	Philosophy of Race and Gender
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REL 3481	Women in Islam
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One additional course from above or from the following:

AMST 2020	Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics
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AMST 2410	Twentieth Century U.S. Immigration
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HIST 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.
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REL 3475	Islamic Religion and Art
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REL 3414	Islamic Philosophy and Theology
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GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food
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GEOG 2141	Cities in the Developing World
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MINOR IN AFRICANA STUDIES REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 21 credits, including a 3-credit required course and 18 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
AFST 1001	Introduction to Africana Studies	
Electives		

18 credits in courses to be selected in consultation with the program director.

Visit the program website (<https://africanastudies.columbian.gwu.edu/minor-africana-studies/>) for additional information.

AMERICAN STUDIES

American Studies explores the culture and politics of the United States and the role of the United States in the world. Faculty and students analyze issues of race, gender, sexuality, and other forms of power in American life; transnational flows of culture, ideas, and religious beliefs; the development and transformation of public cultures and spaces; and the ways that policy interacts with each of these areas of inquiry. At both the undergraduate and graduate levels, students are prepared for careers in academic and popular education, media, journalism, cultural resource management, museums, and preservation, as well as for further education in law, medicine, academia, and a wide range of disciplines.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in American studies (p. 113)

Combined program

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in American studies and Master of Arts in the field of American Studies (p. 115)

Minor

- Minor in American studies (p. 116)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Arts in the field of American studies (p. 115)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of American studies (p. 115)

FACULTY

University Professor V.N. Gamble

Professors D. Bjelajac, M. McAlister, T.A. Murphy, G. Wald
(*Chair*)

Associate Professors E. Anker, J.N. Cohen-Cole, T. Guglielmo, C. Heap, A. Musser, D. Orenstein, S. Osman, E. Peña

Assistant Professor N. Ivy

Professorial Lecturers K. Ott, J. Deutsch

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

AMST 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

AMST 1050. Explorations in American Culture. 0-3 Credits.

Exploration of different aspects of American culture depending on the topic. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AMST 1070. The American Cinema. 3 Credits.

History and criticism of American films. The course enables the student to recognize and evaluate cinema techniques, to express the evaluation clearly in writing, and to understand the role of films in the context of American culture. Laboratory fee.

AMST 1100. Politics and Film. 0-3 Credits.

How American films interpret and challenge political power in America.

AMST 1160. Race, Gender, and Law. 3 Credits.

Significant civil rights cases, critical race theory, feminist theory, and current public policy debates on domestic violence, mass imprisonment, sexual assault, and racial profiling.

AMST 1200. The Sixties in America. 3 Credits.

A survey of American society, culture, and politics during the decade of the 1960s. Topics include the civil rights movement, the student movement, the Vietnam War, and the counterculture.

AMST 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

AMST 2010. Early American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

How culture was important in the creation of the United States—in its origins as a colonial outpost and its expansion across the continent; in its hierarchies and expressions of power, especially as organized by race, class, ethnicity, or gender; in the creation of democracy and the valuing of free expression; and in the development of cities and the varied uses of the countryside. Same as HIST 2010.

AMST 2011. Modern American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

The effects of culture in the shaping of the United States since 1876. The role of the mass media; effects of cultural conceptions on the physical landscape; changing ideas of race, ethnicity, gender, and sexuality; and the political meanings of cultural conflict. Transnational influences on U.S. culture and effects of U.S. culture abroad. Same as HIST 2011.

AMST 2020. Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction to interdisciplinary methods of studying the contemporary city. Major problems of metropolitan life, past and present, analyzed by faculty and community leaders. Emphasis on experiential team projects. (Same as HIST 2020).

AMST 2020W. Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction to interdisciplinary methods of studying the contemporary city. Major problems of metropolitan life, past and present, analyzed by faculty and community leaders. Emphasis on experiential team projects. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as HIST 2020).

AMST 2071. Introduction to the Arts in America. 3 Credits.

A survey of American art from the period of colonial exploration and settlement to the postmodern present. Political and social meanings of painting, sculpture, architecture, prints, and photographs. The relationship of art to religion and nationalism; issues of class, race, and gender. Same as AH 2071.

AMST 2120W. Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture. 0-3 Credits.

America was founded on the premise of providing freedom to its people. But what, exactly, is freedom? The question has been debated in America since its founding and continues today; this course examines varied answers provided by American political thought and popular culture. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 2125. Varieties of Feminist Theory. 3 Credits.

Classical and contemporary texts on feminist explanations of women's status. Relationships within the sex/gender system and arrangements based on class and race. Evaluation, through the lens of feminist theory, of several academic disciplines in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities. Same as WGSS 2125. Prerequisites: WGSS 1020 or WGSS 2120.

AMST 2144. Explorations in Historical Geography. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected themes in the cultural geography of the United States over the course of its history, in relation to an overview of the historical geography of the country. Same as GEOG 2144.

AMST 2210. The African American Experience. 3 Credits.

This course provides a survey of the historical, political, and cultural dimensions of the African American experience in the U.S. The course is organized chronologically and thematically and covers topics such as American slavery, medical experimentation, Hurricane Katrina, aesthetics, hip-hop, and Afro-futurism.

AMST 2320. U.S. Media and Cultural History. 3 Credits.

History and analysis of twentieth-century U.S. media and culture, including the rise of consumer culture, film, and television. Racial, gendered, and national identities in the context of modernism, mass culture, and globalization. (Same as HIST 2320).

AMST 2350. U.S. Religion and Politics. 3 Credits.

How religion and politics have influenced each other in the United States and how Americans have understood those influences. Religious violence; conflicts between faith and science; religious factors in racial and gender politics; and the separation of church and state. Same as HIST 2350.

AMST 2380. Sexuality in U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Examination of the changing social organization and meaning of sexual practices and desires in American culture, with particular attention to the relationship between sexuality and gendered racial and class identities and politics. Same as HIST 2380 and WGSS 2380.

AMST 2385. Sex and Citizenship. 3 Credits.

How gender and sexuality have shaped Americans' understanding of citizenship; the state regulation of marriage, reproduction, military service, immigration, and access to other government resources and benefits; the cultural representation of women, LGBTQ individuals, and other sexual and gender minorities as second-class citizens; and the efforts of women, LGBTQ groups, and others to claim full equality in American culture and politics.

AMST 2385W. Sex and Citizenship. 3 Credits.

How gender and sexuality have shaped Americans' understanding of citizenship; the state regulation of marriage, reproduction, military service, immigration, and access to other government resources and benefits; the cultural representation of women, LGBTQ individuals, and other sexual and gender minorities as second-class citizens; and the efforts of women, LGBTQ groups, and others to claim full equality in American culture and politics. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 2410. Twentieth Century U.S. Immigration. 3 Credits.

Survey of immigration policy and immigrants' lives. How immigrants have changed the United States and how the United States has changed immigrants. (Same as HIST 2410).

AMST 2430. Capitalism and Culture. 3 Credits.

Cultural and political history of American capitalism from Wall Street to Whole Foods, including advertising, automation, baseball, Fordism, graffiti, housework, punk, real estate, strike-breaking, sex work, and slavery.

AMST 2440. The American City. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary introduction to the ethnic, cultural, political, and architectural landscape of the American city. Urban theory, race and ethnicity, urban history, planning and architecture, city politics, and cultural representations of the city. Same as HIST 2440.

AMST 2440W. The American City. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary introduction to the ethnic, cultural, political, and architectural landscape of the American city. Urban theory, race and ethnicity, urban history, planning and architecture, city politics, and cultural representations of the city. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 2490. Themes in U.S. Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Topical examination of the ideas, values, and modes of expression that have made American life distinctive, as revealed through a cross-cultural or global perspective. Topic vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. (Same as HIST 2490).

AMST 2490W. Themes in U.S. Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Topical examination of the ideas, values, and modes of expression that have made American life distinctive, as revealed through a cross-cultural or global perspective. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as HIST 2490W).

AMST 2495. Special Topics in African American History. 3 Credits.

Concentration on specific issues central to the African American experience. Consult the Schedule of Classes for issues to be addressed.

AMST 2520. American Architecture I. 3 Credits.

Stylistic properties, form and type characteristics, technological developments, and urbanistic patterns are introduced as a means of interpretation of historic meaning. Buildings are analyzed both as artifacts and as signifiers of social, cultural, and economic tendencies. 1600-1860. Same as AH 2154.

AMST 2521. American Architecture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of AMST 2520. Stylistic properties, form and type characteristics, technological developments, and urbanistic patterns are introduced as a means of interpretation of historic meaning; analysis of buildings both as artifacts and as signifiers of social, cultural, and economic tendencies. 1860 to present. (Same as AH 2155, CAH 2155).

AMST 2533. Material Culture in America. 3 Credits.

Review and analysis of the cultural messages embedded in our material surroundings. Consideration of a range of humanly created artifacts, ranging from specific objects to vast landscapes. Same as ANTH 2533.

AMST 2600. U.S. Popular Music and Culture. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary approach to U.S. popular music as a means for thinking critically about identity, culture, and history from the nineteenth century to the present; popular music as a cultural reflection of society and a key means through which Americans enact and negotiate social opportunities, challenges, and struggles.

AMST 2610. Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America. 3 Credits.

The history of science and technology and their role in political and social life from the late 19th century to the present.

AMST 2610W. Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America. 3 Credits.

The history of science and technology and their role in political and social life from the late nineteenth century to the present. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 2620. Human Mind and Artificial Intelligence. 3 Credits.

The history of computers, robots, and artificial intelligence; visions of the future presented in science fiction; how human perceptions of machines affect their perceptions of the human mind.

AMST 2630. Discovering the Mind. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the ways in which the mind sciences have shaped how we understand ourselves, human nature, sex and race, morals, politics, and power.

AMST 2680W. Hashtag America. 3 Credits.

Influential technoskeptic and techno-utopian writing about social media and new media; the relationship between the Internet and society from various scholarly perspectives. Includes a significant engagement with writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 2710. The United States in Global Context, 1898-Present. 3 Credits.

U.S. cultural and political engagement with the rest of the world in the twentieth- and twenty-first centuries; global culture, transnational ideas and social movements, travel and tourism, and the impact of media. (Same as HIST 2710).

AMST 2730. World War II in History and Memory. 0-3 Credits.

Examination of Americans' histories and memories of World War II. Same as HIST 2730.

AMST 2730W. World War II in History and Memory. 0-3 Credits.

Examination of Americans' histories and memories of World War II. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as HIST 2730).

AMST 2750W. Latinos in the United States. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the term Latino and its impact on discussions of race, identity, and citizenship expectations throughout U.S. history. How geographic, linguistic, aesthetic, political, and economic factors construct Latino identity and influence policy making and international relations. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 3151. American Art in the Age of Revolution. 3 Credits.

Same as AH 3151.

AMST 3152. American Art in the Era of National Expansion. 3 Credits.

American art from the opening of the Erie Canal in 1825 to the Spanish-American War in 1898. Emphasis on the role of art in the expansion of the United States, exploring issues of race, class, and gender; art, and religion. (Same as AH 3152).

AMST 3324. U.S. Urban History. 3 Credits.

History of American urban life and culture from the colonial era to the present, focusing on transitions from pre-industrial to industrial and post-industrial forms. The social and spatial configuration of U.S. cities, and the urban politics of race, class, and gender. Same as HIST 3324.

AMST 3351. U.S. Social History. 3 Credits.

Survey of American society and social change from the Civil War to the present. Gender, sexuality, race, ethnicity, and class perspectives. (Same as HIST 3351).

AMST 3352. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. Same as HIST 3352 and WGSS 3352. (Same as HIST 3352, WGSS 3352).

AMST 3352W. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same as HIST 3352W/WGSS 3352W. (Same as HIST 3352W, WGSS 3352W).

AMST 3353. U.S. Women's History II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of AMST 3352. History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters from 1877 to present. Same as HIST 3353/ WGSS 3353. (Same as HIST 3353, WGSS 3353).

AMST 3360. African American History to 1865. 3 Credits.

Major themes and concepts emerging from the early history of the African presence in the Americas and black experiences in the new nation of the United States. Focus on the emergence and evolution of the concept of race, the ways race evolved in concert with Atlantic slavery, and how race intersected with gender, economics, religion, and nationality. (Same as HIST 3360).

AMST 3361. African American History Since 1865. 3 Credits.

African American efforts to realize full freedom after emancipation from slavery. Gender politics, cultural expression, labor organizing, and radicalisms; dynamics of racism within major eras of African American activity from Reconstruction through the Great Migration; and the history of civil rights, Black Power, and black feminism. (Same as HIST 3361).

AMST 3362. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

Addresses the history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late twentieth century. Investigates the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement and African American women's experiences. (Same as AMST 3362W, HIST 3362, HIST 3362W, WGSS 3362, WGSS 3362W).

AMST 3362W. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late 20th century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as AMST 3362, HIST 3362, HIST 3362W, WGSS 3362, WGSS 3362W).

AMST 3367. The American Jewish Experience. 3 Credits.

The study of the Jewish minority in America from colonial times to the present. Emphasis on the interaction between a powerful majority culture and that of protean minority people. (Same as HIST 3367).

AMST 3600. Popular Music and Politics. 3 Credits.

The interactions and intersections of music and politics, focusing on the twentieth-century United States; music as political expression, music in social protest movements, and music as a tool of political organizing.

AMST 3810. Planning Cities. 3 Credits.

An examination of historical and contemporary trends and dynamics in urban planning in the United States and abroad. Same as GEOG 3810. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

AMST 3811. Historical Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the basic data and methods of research in the material culture of recent history. Same as ANTH 3811.

AMST 3835. Historical Archaeology Field Program. 3 Credits.

Practical experience with a variety of excavation and laboratory techniques in historical archaeology; specific site and topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. Same as ANTH 3835.

AMST 3900. Critiquing Culture. 3 Credits.

Modes of analysis, including ethnography and other cultural studies methods, applied to examination of the interaction of cultural texts and practices with structures of power. Theories and themes central to American studies; scholarly debate about mass culture, ideology, visuality, discourse, and affect. Restricted to American studies majors or American studies minors with permission of the instructor.

AMST 3901. Examining America. 3 Credits.

Modes of power and forms of identification within and across U.S. national borders. Social constructions of the nation; forms of diversity and identity, such as race, gender, and sexuality; and the transnational flow of people, ideas, culture, and religion. Restricted to students in the American studies program.

AMST 3950. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

AMST 3950W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 4400. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Open to a limited number of American studies majors as directed research or as an internship with a Washington museum or historical society. Approval of advisor required.

AMST 4450. Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Open to a limited number of American studies majors pursuing an internship directly related to the study of American culture. Students must make the case for a scholarly project that emerges from the internship and must write a significant final paper. Approval of a supervising faculty member required for registration. P/NP grading only.

AMST 4500. Proseminar in American Studies. 3 Credits.

Directed research and writing on special topics. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to students in the American studies program. Prerequisites: AMST 2010, AMST 2011, AMST 3900 and AMST 3901.

AMST 4500W. Proseminar in American Studies. 3 Credits.

Directed research and writing on special topics. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Students select two of the prerequisite courses. Restricted to students in the American studies program. Prerequisites: AMST 2010, AMST 2011, AMST 3900 and AMST 3901.

AMST 4701W. Epidemics in American History. 3 Credits.

The history of epidemics in the United States from the late nineteenth to the early twentieth century. The development of medical and public health responses to epidemics, and their social, political, cultural, and economic impacts. Sources include primary documents, historical accounts, memoirs, fiction, and films. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 4702W. Race, Medicine, and Public Health. 3 Credits.

The experiences of African Americans as patients and health care providers; the history of the relationship between race, American medicine, and public health. Emphasis on the importance of understanding the historical roots of contemporary policy dilemmas such as racial and ethnic disparities in health and health care. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 6100. Scope and Methods in American Studies. 3 Credits.

Consideration of American studies as an area for research and teaching; introduction to bibliography. Required of candidates for the degree of Master of Arts in the field of American studies.

AMST 6110. Cultural Theory and American Studies. 3 Credits.

Major issues in critical and cultural theory as they relate to American culture. Various interpretive approaches including discourse analysis, cultural studies, new historicism, anthropological theory, etc. Prerequisites: AMST 6100 or permission of the instructor.

AMST 6120. Theories and Practices in the Study of Media. 3 Credits.

Examination of theories and methods in the study of media and popular culture; case studies explore specific issues related to cultural products such as film, television, music, and the Internet.

AMST 6190. Topics in American Studies. 1-4 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

AMST 6195. Research Seminar in American Studies. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AMST 6210. The United States in a Global Context. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the cultural constructions of the nation and international power, comparing the context of the eighteenth and nineteenth century, European colonialism, and U.S. expansion in the twentieth century. The role of literature and mass media in furthering the logic of globalization. Readings are both theoretical and historical.

AMST 6220. Theory and Emotions. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary exploration of politics of emotion, with an emphasis on the emotions that attach to race, gender, and sexuality.

AMST 6230. The Politics of Freedom. 3 Credits.

This seminar examines critical interventions into the theories, rhetorics, and practices of freedom. The seminar focuses on the politics of freedom in relation to an array of themes that may include liberalism, slavery, imperialism, political economy, individualism, and neoliberalism.

AMST 6240. Borders and Boundaries. 3 Credits.

Exploration of borders (the literal edge or limit of a territory) and boundaries (intra-societal differences). Readings from cultural anthropology, political science, and social history examine classic tensions between state formation and nation building. The U.S.-Mexico border and other border zones across the globe are used to assess and challenge what is local and particular about border space.

AMST 6410. Readings in American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Studies in the cultural history of the United States.

AMST 6420. Religion and American Culture. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary analysis of religious beliefs, practices, and representations in the United States, as well as intersections of the religious and the secular. Relationships of religion to race, gender, capitalism, science, mass media, and material culture. Same as HIST 6420.

AMST 6430. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture I. 3 Credits.

The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. Pre-colonial to 1877. Same as HIST 6430/WGSS 6430. (Same as HIST 6430, WGSS 6430).

AMST 6431. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of AMST 6430. The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. 1877 to present. Same as HIST 6431/ WGSS 6431.

AMST 6435. Readings on Women in American History. 3 Credits.

Important works in American women's history; evolution of the field in historiographical context. Same as HIST 6435/ WGSS 6435.

AMST 6450. Race in America. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary analysis of the history of race and its changing political, social, and cultural meanings in the United States. Transnational racial formations, struggles for and against civil rights, multiracialism, and interracialism. Same as HIST 6450.

AMST 6455. American Social Movements. 3 Credits.

The history of social movements in the United States, with emphasis on civil rights, feminism, conservatism, and labor in local, national, and transnational contexts; the historical rise and fall of these movements and their larger impact on American life. Same as HIST 6455.

AMST 6460. Popular Music Studies. 3 Credits.

Readings in popular music studies; varying methodologies for American studies work on sound and popular music; cultural histories of popular music; American music transnationally. Restricted to graduate students.

AMST 6470. Cityscapes. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary examination of the American city, including urban theory, history, planning, architecture, urban politics, and cultural representations of the city. Same as HIST 6470.

AMST 6475. U.S. Urban History. 3 Credits.

History of American urban life and culture from the Colonial era to the present, focusing on the transitions from pre-industrial to industrial and post-industrial forms, the social and spatial configuration of U.S. cities, and the urban politics of race, class, and gender. Same as HIST 6475.

AMST 6480. Theory and Practice of Public History. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and practical dimensions of public history, as illustrated by recent controversies surrounding public exhibitions and debates on revisionist history as well as more traditional means of presenting the past in public forums. Same as HIST 6480.

AMST 6495. Historic Preservation: Principles and Methods. 3 Credits.

The scope and purpose of the preservation movement in the United States, with focus on developments since the 1960s. Preservation theories, attitudes toward the past and toward design, the intent and impact of legislation, approaches to documentation, the concept of significance, and preservation as an instrument of change. Same as HIST 6495.

AMST 6496. Historic Preservation: Principles and Methods. 3 Credits.

Continuation of AMST 6495. The scope and purpose of the preservation movement in the United States, with focus on developments since the 1960s. Preservation theories, attitudes toward the past and toward design, the intent and impact of legislation, approaches to documentation, the concept of significance, and preservation as an instrument of change. Same as HIST 6496.

AMST 6520. Economics of Preservation. 3 Credits.

Analysis of economic techniques and benefits used to encourage the retention and reuse of historic buildings and districts in the United States. Emphasis on revitalization of older commercial centers and the Mainstreet program. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

AMST 6525. The Politics of Historic Preservation. 3 Credits.
Overview of the political issues, forces, events, and players that have shaped contemporary preservation practice, with an emphasis on public policy issues that have not been resolved and continue to confront preservation objectives. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

AMST 6530. Field Methods in Architectural Documentation. 3 Credits.
In-depth thematic examination of cultural landscape, focusing on field techniques for recording, analysis, and interpretation of historic properties. Work at field sites is supplemented by lectures, discussion, and readings. Restricted to graduate students.

AMST 6550. Seminar in American Architecture. 3 Credits.
Advanced research problems addressing artistic, cultural, social, technical, and urbanistic aspects of American architecture in the 19th and 20th centuries. Topics vary. Prerequisites: AMST 2520 or AMST 2521, or permission of the instructor.

AMST 6560. Vernacular Architecture. 3 Credits.

AMST 6650. Advanced Workshop in American Studies. 1-4 Credits.
Required for first- and second-year PhD students; open to other graduate students. Provides instruction and guidance in the process of writing, revising, and submitting journal articles, conference papers, and dissertations. Faculty and peer review of written work. Students are expected to enroll for the full academic year. Restricted to American studies graduate students.

AMST 6709. Interpretation in the Historic House Museum. 3 Credits.
Seminar integrating advanced practices of museum education with current scholarship in architectural history, material culture, and social history. Extensive use of Washington museum resources. Admission by permission of instructor. Same as EDUC 6709.

AMST 6710. American Material Culture. 3 Credits.
Opportunities for research and publication based on historical objects in the collections of the Smithsonian Institution.

AMST 6720. American Decorative Arts I. 3 Credits.
Recognition and evaluation of domestic artifacts from the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries.

AMST 6721. American Decorative Arts II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of AMST 6720. Recognition and evaluation of domestic artifacts from the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries.

AMST 6730. Studies in American Art and History. 3 Credits.
Selected problems and themes in American cultural history involving the use of artistic materials in different media; emphasis on methodology and analytic techniques. May be repeated for credit. Same as AH 6255.

AMST 6835. Historical Archaeology Field Program. 3 Credits.
Practical experience with a variety of excavation and laboratory techniques in historical archaeology; specific site and topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. Same as ANTH 6835.

AMST 6930. Independent Study. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to master's and doctoral candidates.

AMST 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

AMST 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

AMST 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-9 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

AMST 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN AMERICAN STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Additional curriculum requirements:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
AMST 2010	Early American Cultural History	
AMST 2011	Modern American Cultural History	
AMST 3900	Critiquing Culture	
AMST 3901	Examining America	
AMST 4500	Proseminar in American Studies	
Electives		
Five additional AMST courses selected from the following, no more than two of which may be at the 1000 level.		
AMST 1000	Dean's Seminar	
AMST 1050	Explorations in American Culture	
AMST 1070	The American Cinema	
AMST 1100	Politics and Film	
AMST 1160	Race, Gender, and Law	
AMST 1200	The Sixties in America	

AMST 2000	Sophomore Colloquium
AMST 2020	Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics
or AMST 2020W	Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics
AMST 2071	Introduction to the Arts in America
AMST 2120W	Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture
AMST 2125	Varieties of Feminist Theory
AMST 2144	Explorations in Historical Geography
AMST 2210	The African American Experience
AMST 2320	U.S. Media and Cultural History
AMST 2350	U.S. Religion and Politics
AMST 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History
AMST 2385	Sex and Citizenship
or AMST 2385W	Sex and Citizenship
AMST 2410	Twentieth Century U.S. Immigration
AMST 2430	Capitalism and Culture
AMST 2440	The American City
or AMST 2440W	The American City
AMST 2490	Themes in U.S. Cultural History
or AMST 2490W	Themes in U.S. Cultural History
AMST 2495	Special Topics in African American History
AMST 2520	American Architecture I
AMST 2521	American Architecture II
AMST 2533	Material Culture in America
AMST 2600	U.S. Popular Music and Culture
AMST 2610	Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America
or AMST 2610W	Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America
AMST 2620	Human Mind and Artificial Intelligence
AMST 2630	Discovering the Mind
AMST 2680W	Hashtag America

AMST 2710	The United States in Global Context, 1898-Present
AMST 2730	World War II in History and Memory
or AMST 2730W	World War II in History and Memory
AMST 2750W	Latinos in the United States
AMST 3151	American Art in the Age of Revolution
AMST 3152	American Art in the Era of National Expansion
AMST 3324	U.S. Urban History
AMST 3351	U.S. Social History
AMST 3352	U.S. Women's History to 1865
or AMST 3352W	U.S. Women's History to 1865
AMST 3353	U.S. Women's History II
AMST 3360	African American History to 1865
AMST 3361	African American History Since 1865
AMST 3362	African American Women's History
or AMST 3362W	African American Women's History
AMST 3367	The American Jewish Experience
AMST 3600	Popular Music and Politics
AMST 3810	Planning Cities
AMST 3811	Historical Archaeology
AMST 3835	Historical Archaeology Field Program
AMST 3950	Special Topics
or AMST 3950W	Special Topics
AMST 4701W	Epidemics in American History
AMST 4702W	Race, Medicine, and Public Health

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors in American Studies, a major must receive a grade of A on the senior paper written for AMST 4500 Proseminar in American Studies.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF AMERICAN STUDIES

The doctor of philosophy in the field of American studies degree program combines work in the humanities and/or social sciences as preparation for careers in a range of institutions, including universities, museums, archives, libraries, preservation offices, and related public and private enterprises.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
AMST 6100	Scope and Methods in American Studies	
At least two designated research seminars.		
At least one course in theory approved by the advisor.		

Degree candidates must pass a general examination in three areas, to be taken over the course of one month, by the end of the third year from matriculation. The three fields are elected with approval of the advisory committee and should constitute a coherent, interdisciplinary program of study; one field may be devoted to the comparative study of a non-U.S. culture.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN AMERICAN STUDIES AND MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF AMERICAN STUDIES

The Department of American Studies offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in American studies (p. 113) and master of arts in the field of American studies (p. 115) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://americanstudies.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bama-american-studies/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF AMERICAN STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

Completion of course and other requirements in either general studies or in the Museums and Material Culture concentration.

General studies

Required: 30 credits, including a 3-credit required course, 6 credits in research seminar courses, and 21 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
AMST 6100	Scope and Methods in American Studies	
At least six credits in research seminars. This may include AMST 6195 taken twice or other approved research courses.		
A minimum of 21 credits in elective courses pertaining to the study of American culture approved by the department. These may include graduate courses in anthropology, English, fine arts and art history, geography, history, media and public affairs, and political science.		
An optional thesis may be undertaken for 6 credits as part of these 21 credits.		

Concentration in museums and material culture

This concentration, offered in association with the Smithsonian Institution, emphasizes the use of physical objects and spaces in historical research.

Required: 30 credits, including 6 credits in required courses, 6 credits in research seminars, and 18 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
AMST 6100	Scope and Methods in American Studies	
AMST 6710	American Material Culture	
At least two designated research seminars		
At least 18 additional credits of courses pertaining to the study of American culture, museum studies, and museum education		

MINOR IN AMERICAN STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
AMST 2010	Early American Cultural History	
AMST 2011	Modern American Cultural History	
Electives		

12 credits in AMST courses taken at the 2000-3000 level.

ANATOMY AND CELL BIOLOGY

The Department of Anatomy and Cell Biology offers two pre-medicine academic enhancer programs for candidates interested in applying to medical schools, physician assistant programs, or biomedical sciences doctoral programs: the graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences (GCATS) and master of science in the field of anatomical and translational sciences (M-ATS), a pre-med special master's program. Both programs are designed to enhance a graduate's competitiveness when applying to medical school or physician assistant programs, or to transition to an advanced graduate degree in the biomedical sciences. Applicants select a program based on their level of readiness for admission to a health professional school.

Visit the (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/museum-education/>)Department of Anatomy and Cell Biology website (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/anatomy/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Science in the field of anatomical and translational sciences (p. 119)

CERTIFICATE

Certificate Program

- Graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences (p. 119)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ANAT 2130. Human Embryology. 3 Credits.

Development of the basic organ systems; molecular control of development, congenital birth defects, and assisted reproductive technologies.

ANAT 2150. Human Microscopic Anatomy. 3 Credits.

Normal histological structure of cells, tissues, and organs. Structural-functional correlates; the relationship between histological structure-function and the etiology of disease states.

ANAT 2160. Human Functional Neuroanatomy. 3 Credits.

The central and peripheral nervous systems; diseases and injuries with impact on the normal structural-functional relationship. Two of the following courses must be completed prior to enrollment: BISC 2202, BISC 2214, BISC 2322.

ANAT 2181. Human Gross Anatomy. 3 Credits.

Covers the structural and functional organization of the human body, focusing on regional and organ systems-based functions. Clinical applications are used to demonstrate the importance of anatomical relationships and their interplay with regional and functional systems. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and 1125; and BISC 1116 and 1126; or by permission of the course director. (Same as BISC 2581).

ANAT 6130. Clinically Oriented Human Embryology. 3 Credits.

The mechanisms of human embryology with clinical correlations of embryological development. Developmental control mechanisms and development of basic organ systems. Molecular control of development. Assisted reproductive technologies. Congenital birth defects. Demonstration labs and online animations for clinical correlates. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences program. Recommended background: Introductory course in biology.

ANAT 6150. Clinically Oriented Human Microscopic Anatomy. 4 Credits.

The normal histological structure of cells, tissues, and organs of the human body with emphasis on clinical relevance; structural/functional correlates at both the light and electron microscopic levels; alterations in normal histology through disease or injury and the etiology of various disease states; integration of histological concepts with clinical correlates. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences (GCATS) or master's in anatomical and translational sciences (M-ATS) programs. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 2202.

ANAT 6160. Clinically Oriented Human Functional Neuroanatomy. 3 Credits.

Structure and function of the human central and peripheral nervous system, with an emphasis on identifying brain structures and pathways and the effects of lesions; neuroanatomy at the gross and microscopic level, embryology, neurophysiology, and pathology due to disease or injury to the brain, spinal cord, and peripheral nerves. Restricted to students in the anatomical and translational sciences graduate certificate and Institute for Biomedical Sciences PhD programs or with the permission of the course director. Prerequisites: prior completion of an introductory biology course for science or non-science majors.

ANAT 6181. Clinically Oriented Human Gross Anatomy. 4 Credits.

Structural organization of the human body and the relationship of the organization to regional and systems-related functions; application of normal anatomical structure/function relationships to understand clinical implications of disease or injury. The laboratory is used for cadaveric dissection to learn anatomical relationships and basic knowledge of radiographic imaging. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate and master's programs in anatomical and translational sciences and other graduate students with the permission of the course director. Recommended background: Completion of higher-level science courses during the student's undergraduate degree program.

ANAT 6182. Fundamentals of Translational Science. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of organ development and study; how molecular defects during development can lead to disease. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences program.

ANAT 6203. Human Developmental Anatomy. 1 Credit.

ANAT 6204. Neuroanatomy. 2 Credits.

ANAT 6212. Neurobiology. 3 Credits.

Same as Idis 212.

ANAT 6213. Microscopic Anatomy. 4 Credits.

Required for medical students.

ANAT 6215. Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students. 3 Credits.

Lecture and student examination of prosected cadavers. Provides foundational anatomical knowledge for future courses in the physician assistant curriculum. Restricted to students enrolled in the physician assistant program.

ANAT 6216. Cellular Anatomy and Histology. 2 Credits.

ANAT 6219. Biomedical Ethics for Translational Sciences. 2 Credits.

Ethical issues relevant to the practice of medicine and biomedical research involving human subjects. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: ANAT 6130, ANAT 6150, ANAT 6160, ANAT 6181 and ANAT 6292.

ANAT 6221. Special Topics in Stem Cell Biology. 1-3 Credits.

ANAT 6222. Special Topics in Stem Cell Biology. 1-3 Credits.

ANAT 6223. Special Topics in Regenerative Medicine. 2 Credits.

Students attend seminars given by invited lecturers to present their research findings and breakthroughs on topics of regenerative medicine. Seminars can be sponsored by the Department of Anatomy and Regenerative Biology, the Stem Cell Interest Group Journal and Data Club, the Molecular Medicine Graduate Program (MMED 8214), and the GW Institute for Neuroscience. Restricted to Graduate Certificate in Anatomical and Translational Sciences only. Prerequisites: Introductory Biology for Science or non-Science Majors.

ANAT 6249. Introduction to Anatomical Research. 1 Credit.

ANAT 6252. Human Variation. 1 Credit.

ANAT 6253. Developmental Neurobiology. 3 Credits.

ANAT 6260. Developmental Genetics. 2 Credits.

ANAT 6262. Gross Anatomy of Upper and Lower Extremities. 2 Credits.

ANAT 6264. Gross Anatomy of Head and Neck. 2 Credits.

ANAT 6266. Gross Anatomy of Thorax and Abdomen. 2 Credits.

ANAT 6268. Gross Anatomy of Pelvis, Perineum, and Lower Extremities. 2 Credits.

ANAT 6275. Advanced Studies in Translational Sciences. 3 Credits.

Semester long rotation in a research laboratory conducting translational researching and applying fundamental concepts learned in didactic courses and developing versatility with new technologies. Students must have completed an introductory course in biology for science or non-science majors prior to enrollment. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate and master of science in anatomical and translational sciences programs.

ANAT 6276. Advanced Studies in Anatomy. 1 Credit.

Detailed study of an anatomic topic tailored to the needs of the individual student. Restricted to graduate students who are in the Graduate Certificate in Anatomical and Translational Sciences program or who have permission of the program director and medical students.

ANAT 6277. Special Topics in Neurobiology. 1-3 Credits.

ANAT 6279. Applied Regional Anatomy. 1-5 Credits.

Regional dissection, guided readings.

ANAT 6284. Applied Surface Anatomy and Radiology. 5 Credits.

ANAT 6288. Surface Anatomy and Radiology. 1 Credit.

ANAT 6291. Special Projects in Anatomy. 1-12 Credits.

Independent study on any aspect of gross anatomy.

ANAT 6292. Projects in Anatomical Sciences: Introduction to Neuroradiology. 1 Credit.

Various imaging techniques and approaches to visualize normal neuroanatomy toward development and application of skills in teamwork, presentation, discussion, and literature searches. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences program.

ANAT 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.

ANAT 8120. Graduate Human Gross Anatomy. 5 Credits.

An in-depth introduction to human gross anatomy with cadaveric dissection. The structural organization of the human body, including its regional and systems-related functions. The relationship between normal human anatomical variation in structure and function and how disease and/or injury affect these relationships. Permission of the instructor is required prior to enrollment. Offered spring semester in even years. Restricted to doctoral students with permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Prior coursework in the biological sciences or anthropology.

ANAT 8501. Didactic Anatomy. 3 Credits.

Development of a didactic program to include human developmental anatomy, microscopic anatomy, gross anatomy, and/or neuroanatomy. May also include interdepartmental study.

ANAT 8800. Summer Remedial: Gross Anatomy. 6 Credits.

ANAT 8802. Summer Remedial: Human Developmental Anatomy. 1 Credit.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ANATOMICAL AND TRANSLATIONAL SCIENCES

The graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences (GCATS) program provides students in medical and translational sciences with an understanding of human gross anatomy, embryology, functional histology, neuroanatomy, modern stem cell and developmental biology, and technology for biomedical molecular imaging. GCATS offers a contemporary clinical emphasis using problem-based learning. The certificate program is designed to maximize career opportunities in the health fields, to enhance competitiveness of applications to medical school or physician assistant programs, or to transition into an advanced graduate degree program in the biomedical sciences.

Visit the program website (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/anatomy/education/gcats/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 19 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required:		
ANAT 6130	Clinically Oriented Human Embryology	
ANAT 6150	Clinically Oriented Human Microscopic Anatomy	
ANAT 6160	Clinically Oriented Human Functional Neuroanatomy	
ANAT 6181	Clinically Oriented Human Gross Anatomy	
ANAT 6292	Projects in Anatomical Sciences: Introduction to Neuroradiology	

One of the following options:

ANAT 6223 taken twice; or ANAT 6275 taken twice; or ANAT 6223 and ANAT 6275 each taken once. Students must consult the academic advisor before selecting one of these options.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF ANATOMICAL AND TRANSLATIONAL SCIENCES

The master of science in the field of anatomical and translational sciences (M-ATS) is a non-thesis master's program designed to give students advanced, comprehensive knowledge in basic medical sciences. M-ATS is a 39-credit, interdisciplinary program taken over two years. M-ATS is an extension of the graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences (GCATS), which can serve as year 1 of the M-ATS program. Year 2 of the M-ATS curriculum integrates biomedical knowledge related to regenerative biology, systems physiology, pharmacology, pharmacogenomics, genomic medicine, and bioinformatics. The M-ATS program provides students with a solid background in personalized medicine and the methodological aspects of translational research and clinical investigations as well as opportunities to carry out research in translational medicine. As a result, graduates maximize their academic and career opportunities by enhancing competitiveness of applications to medical schools, physician assistant programs, and Ph.D. programs in biomedical sciences.

Visit the program website (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/anatomy/education/m-ats/>) for additional information

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits in required courses.

*As part of the required curriculum, students choose one of the following options in Year 1: ANAT 6223 taken twice; or, ANAT 6275 taken twice; or, ANAT 6223 and ANAT 6275, each taken once. Students must consult the academic advisor before enrolling in either of these two courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Year 1		
ANAT 6130	Clinically Oriented Human Embryology	
ANAT 6150	Clinically Oriented Human Microscopic Anatomy	
ANAT 6160	Clinically Oriented Human Functional Neuroanatomy	
ANAT 6181	Clinically Oriented Human Gross Anatomy	
ANAT 6292	Projects in Anatomical Sciences: Introduction to Neuroradiology	
And one or both of the following*		
ANAT 6223	Special Topics in Regenerative Medicine	
ANAT 6275	Advanced Studies in Translational Sciences	
Year 2		
ANAT 6182	Fundamentals of Translational Science	
ANAT 6219	Biomedical Ethics for Translational Sciences	
MICR 6236	Fundamentals in Geonomics and Proteomics I	
PHAR 6205	Pharmacology	
PHAR 6206	Advanced Pharmacology	
PHAR 6116	Pharmacogenomics and Personalized Medicine	

ANTHROPOLOGY

The Anthropology program includes four concentrations:

- Biological anthropology explores human evolution, anatomy and primatology.
- Sociocultural anthropology examines the role culture plays in shaping human action.
- Linguistic anthropology considers the role of language in human thought.
- Archaeology examines both human origins and more recent issues of state formation and urbanization.

In teaching and research, the program collaborates with the Smithsonian Institution's National Museum of Natural History, as well as departments within the University.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in anthropology (p. 129)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in archaeology (p. 130)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in biological anthropology (p. 131)

Combined Programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in anthropology and Master of Arts in the field of anthropology (p. 134)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in archaeology and Master of Arts in the field of anthropology (p. 134)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in biological anthropology and Master of Arts in the field of anthropology (p. 134)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in biological anthropology and Master of Science in the field of human paleobiology (p. 134)

Minors

- Minor in anthropology (p. 135)
- Minor in archaeology (p. 135)
- Minor in biological anthropology (p. 136)
- Minor in cross-cultural communication (p. 137)
- Minor in linguistics (p. 78) (interdisciplinary)
- Minor in sociocultural anthropology (p. 137)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Arts in the field of anthropology (p. 134)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of anthropology (p. 133)

FACULTY

University Professor B. Wood

Professors A.S. Brooks, E.H. Cline, I. Feldman, R.R. Grinker, H. Gusterson, J.C. Kuipers (*Chair*), B.D. Miller, M. Schanfield, C.C. Sherwood

Associate Professors A. Ahmad, J.P. Blomster, B.J. Bradley, D.R. Braun, A.S. Dent, M.C. Edberg, S.C. Lubkemann, S.C. McFarlin, C.M. Murray, S.E. Wagner

Visiting Assistant Professors W.A. Barr, L. Dumouchel

Professorial Lecturers S.M. Ali, A. Antohin, R. Asmi, J. Bell, P.J. Cressey, D. Hunt, S. Johnston, D.H. Ubelaker, E.C. Wortham

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ANTH 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester. Consult the schedule of classes for more details.

ANTH 1001. Biological Anthropology. 0-4 Credits.

Survey of human evolution, genetics and physical variation, and primatology. Regular laboratory exercises. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 1002. Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the world's cultures, illustrating the principles of cultural behavior.

ANTH 1002W. Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the world's cultures, illustrating the principles of cultural behavior. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ANTH 1003. Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to archaeological survey and excavation techniques and laboratory methods of dating and analysis. Brief history of archaeology and survey of world prehistory. Films and laboratory exercises.

ANTH 1004. Language in Culture and Society. 3 Credits.

Comparison and analysis of how cultures use language to communicate. The relationship of language to issues of human nature, gender, race, class, artistic expression, and power. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 1005. The Biological Bases of Human Behavior. 4 Credits.

Human behavior from an evolutionary perspective, including issues such as communication, intelligence, reproductive behavior, parental behavior, aggression, and cooperation, and drawing on an understanding of the behavior and biology of the nonhuman primates. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Sophomore colloquia are small, seminar-type classes that deeply engage CCAS second-year students in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects. May be repeated provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to CCAS sophomores.

ANTH 2008. Foundations of Anthropological Thought. 3 Credits.

The development of anthropological thought in historical context. Exploration of selected basic concepts and theories of contemporary anthropology. To be taken in the junior or senior year. Prerequisite: ANTH 1002.

ANTH 2008W. Foundations of Anthropology. 3 Credits.

The development of anthropological thought in historical context. Exploration of selected basic concepts and theories of contemporary anthropology. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W.

ANTH 2406. Human Evolutionary Genetics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the patterns and processes of human genetic variation. Topics include human origins and migration; molecular adaptations to environment, lifestyle, and disease; ancient and forensic DNA analyses; and genealogical reconstructions.

ANTH 2501. The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives. 3 Credits.

Anthropological representations of gender relations in "other" cultures have provided important case material for feminist theorizing of sex differences and gender roles and statuses. How a cross-cultural approach can inform our understanding of gender. Same as WGSS 2121.

ANTH 2502. Anthropology of Science and Technology: Twenty-First-Century Brave New Worlds. 3 Credits.

The relationship between science and society, with consideration of how scientific knowledge and emergent technologies affect our lives, identities, social relations, and material conditions. The sociopolitical context in which scientific knowledge is produced and the ethnographic study of biotechnology, especially genetics and its various applications.

ANTH 2505. Introduction to Ethnomusicology. 3 Credits.

Models of understanding music as a cultural endeavor. Application and critique of models in the design and execution of student independent field research. Prerequisites: MUS 1101 or ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1004 or permission of the instructor. (Same as MUS 2105).

ANTH 2506. Religion, Myth, and Magic. 3 Credits.

Theories of religion developed by anthropologists; survey of world religions with emphasis on non-Western societies; religious process and change.

ANTH 2533. Material Culture in America. 3 Credits.

Review and analysis of the cultural messages embedded in our material surroundings. Consideration of a range of humanly created artifacts, ranging from specific objects to vast landscapes. Same as AMST 2533.

ANTH 2750. Latinos in the United States. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the term Latino and its impact on discussions of race, identity, and citizenship expectations throughout U.S. history. How geographic, linguistic, aesthetic, political, and economic factors construct Latino identity and influence policymaking and international relations.

ANTH 2750W. Latinos in the United States. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the term Latino and its impact on discussions of race, identity, and citizenship expectations throughout U.S. history. How geographic, linguistic, aesthetic, political, and economic factors construct Latino identity and influence policymaking and international relations. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ANTH 2821. Myths and Mysteries in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

How archaeological methods and techniques can falsify, or support, exotic beliefs about the past. Topics range from King Arthur to Atlantis.

ANTH 2822. Archaeology in Film and Television. 3 Credits.

The relationships between archaeology, the media, and popular culture; nationalism, descendant communities, gender, race, and colonialism.

ANTH 3401. Human Functional Anatomy. 3 Credits.

The anatomy of the human body, how it works, and how it differs from other animals, especially other primates. Principles and approaches of functional morphology and biomechanics and how function can be reconstructed from fossils, with special focus on the musculoskeletal system. No prior knowledge of anatomy is required. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3402. Human Evolutionary Anatomy. 3 Credits.

The structure and function of human anatomy, as compared to our closest relatives, the great apes. Using this comparative approach, the course investigates the fossil record of human evolution, with an emphasis on reconstructing relationships, function, behavior, and adaptation in fossil hominins. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3403. Forensic Anthropology Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Identification of human skeletal remains by body part, age, sex, race, and individual disease or trauma history; study of skeletal variation in modern and recent populations. Taught at the Smithsonian. Corequisite: ANTH 3404.

ANTH 3404. Human Variation. 1 Credit.

An overview of human variation, with special emphasis on the skeleton. Includes history of physical anthropology, individual and population variations, archaeological recovery of human remains, paleodemography, growth, paleopathology, and forensic anthropology. Corequisite: ANTH 3403 Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3406. Advanced Human Osteology. 3 Credits.

Advanced techniques in determination of age, sex, ancestry, and pathological conditions using the skeleton. Taught at the Smithsonian. Prerequisites: ANTH 3403 and ANTH 3404.

ANTH 3407. Conservation in a Changing World: Human and Animal Behavior. 3 Credits.

How humans and animals interact in a wide variety of settings, how human and animal welfare can be ensured, and how we can create a scientifically sound, yet socially and economically acceptable, conservation of the planet's biodiversity. Prerequisites: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3408. The Evolution of Human Families. 3 Credits.

Human parental behavior considered from an evolutionary perspective, including parental care among mammals, concepts of parental investment, and parent-offspring conflict. Focus on parenting in the human lineage from early hominins to hunter-gatherers to the modern context. Prerequisites: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3409. Evolution of Primate Life Histories. 3 Credits.

Human and non-human primate life histories and their evolution; factors such as body size, brain size, fertility, and life span. Features of modern human life histories, proposed explanations for them, and pertinent fossil evidence. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3411. Primatology. 3 Credits.

Physical and behavioral characteristics of the various primate groups and their relationship to human physical and cultural evolution. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3412. Hominin Evolution. 3 Credits.

The fossil record of human evolution, including its context. Review of the fossil evidence that concentrates on the distinctive features of each taxon. Pleistocene remains. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3412W. Hominin Evolution. 3 Credits.

The fossil record of human evolution, including its context. Review of the fossil evidence that concentrates on the distinctive features of each taxon. Pleistocene remains. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3413. Evolution of the Human Brain. 3 Credits.

Examination of how the human brain is unique in comparison to other animals, with an emphasis on understanding our species' distinctive neurobiology in terms of the evolution of cognitive abilities such as language, social comprehension, tool making, and abstract thinking.

ANTH 3491. Topics in Biological Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Instructors are drawn from GW faculty and Smithsonian Institution staff. May be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3501. Anthropology of Development. 3 Credits.

The impact of the world economy on nonindustrial societies. Analysis of the role of anthropology in international development programs aimed at alleviating problems in the Third World. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W.

ANTH 3502. Cultural Ecology. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of cultural ecology. Human interaction with the ecosystem both past and present; emphasis on the application of anthropological precepts to current environmental problems. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W or ANTH 1004 or ANTH 1004W or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3503. Psychological Anthropology. 3 Credits.

The cross-cultural study of the relationship between culture and personality. Topics include emotion, conceptions of the self, mental health and illness, sexuality, marriage and parenting, and cognition. Psychobiological, cultural, ecological, and psychoanalytical theories are examined. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3504. Illness, Healing, and Culture. 3 Credits.

Introduction to medical anthropology. What the record of human evolution and prehistory tells about human health; the epidemiology of health and illness; how different cultures define disease; understanding illness and healing systems cross-culturally; and the role of medical anthropology in health care and international development. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3506. Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of political systems; political processes, such as factionalism, styles of leadership, political ritual. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3507. Kinship, Family, and Community. 3 Credits.

Cross-cultural analysis of how people form, maintain, and transform social groups and boundaries. Focus on how communities such as family, ethnic group, and nation are defined in moral terms. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3508. Art and Culture. 3 Credits.

The role of art in culture, with emphasis on small-scale societies; influences upon the artist, and beliefs and practices associated with art production. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3513. Anthropology of Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Issues of basic human rights and their violation by different cultures, states, and organizations. Genocide, ecocide, abuses on the basis of ethnicity, religion, or similar factors, and the treatment of those seeking asylum. Rights of informants and groups studied in anthropological research. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W.

ANTH 3513W. Anthropology of Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Issues of basic human rights and their violation by different cultures, states, and organizations. Genocide, ecocide, abuses on the basis of ethnicity, religion, or similar factors, and the treatment of those seeking asylum. Rights of informants and groups studied in anthropological research. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W.

ANTH 3521. Visual Anthropology and the Social Lives of Images. 3 Credits.

Exploration of what still and moving images do in different cultural contexts, their social lives as they circulate, and how they are transformed as objects and a technology in diverse settings. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W.

ANTH 3531. Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Approaches to field research. Conceptual bases and biases in the delineation of problems and in the selection, analysis, and organization of data. Students design and carry out their own field projects in the Washington area. Prerequisite: ANTH 1002.

ANTH 3601. Language, Culture, and Cognition. 3 Credits.

The role of language and culture in the organization of human experience. Beginning with debates about linguistic relativity, the course explores the way language use shapes cognition and practice in a variety of cultures and social contexts. Same as LING 3601. Prerequisite: ANTH 1004. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 3602. Ethnographic Analysis of Speech. 3 Credits.

Linguistic variation and change in discourse practices; social and political correlates of linguistic interaction; recording, transcription, and analysis of verbal interaction. Prerequisites: ANTH 1004. (Same as LING 3602).

ANTH 3602W. Ethnographic Analysis of Speech. 3 Credits.

Linguistic variation and change in discourse practices; social and political correlates of linguistic interaction; recording, transcription, and analysis of verbal interaction. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3603. Psycholinguistics. 3 Credits.

Language as species-specific property of the human mind. Psychological processes involved in the encoding and decoding of language; first and second language acquisition and bilingualism. Same as LING 3603.

ANTH 3691. Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisites: ANTH 1004 or permission of the instructor. (Same as LING 3691).

ANTH 3701. Native Peoples - North America. 3 Credits.

Comparative study of Indian groups representative of the different culture areas of the United States and Canada. Contemporary issues involving indigenous groups, the wider society, and the state. Prerequisite: ANTH 1002 or permission of instructor.

ANTH 3702. Anthropology of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Culture history and ways of life in a selected region of Central or South America. Regional focus to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3703. Cultures of the Pacific. 3 Credits.

Culture history and ways of life among native peoples of Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3704. Cultures of Southeast Asia. 3 Credits.

Anthropological introduction to the cultures of Southeast Asia; the role of biocultural evolution, political economy, gender, colonialism, nationalism, and globalization, particularly in Vietnam, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, and the Philippines.

ANTH 3705. Anthropology of East Asia. 3 Credits.

Intensive study of the culture and history of selected peoples of East or Central Asia. Specific area to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3707. Anthropology of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Geographic environment, language, religion, and social structure of settled and nomadic peoples of the Middle East; emphasis on the Arab world. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3708. Anthropology of Africa. 3 Credits.

Comparative examination of the history, cultural development, and contemporary problems of sub-Saharan African cultures. New World African cultures are also considered. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3709. Japanese Culture Through Film. 3 Credits.

Survey of the Japanese cultural heritage presented through films. Topics include literature, philosophy, art, religion, and social history from premodern times to the modern era. Lectures and discussion in English. Same as JAPN 3162.

ANTH 3710. Latin America Cinema, Indigenous Media, and Social Movements. 3 Credits.

Major topics in Latin American film and media studies. Political, economic, social, and cultural forces that have shaped Latin American cinema. The role indigenous artists, activists, and social organizations play in shaping Latin American cinema.

ANTH 3791. Topics in Regional Anthropology. 3-4 Credits.

Culture, history, and ways of life in a selected region of the world. Topics vary. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3801. African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe. 3 Credits.

The development and contributions of Africa from human beginnings through medieval states. Topics include human evolution, origins of art, technology, trade, and animal/plant domestication, rise of African states, early relations with Europe and Asia, antecedents of contemporary African diversity. Prerequisites: ANTH 1003 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3801W. African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe. 3 Credits.

The development and contributions of Africa from human beginnings through medieval states. Topics include human evolution, origins of art, technology, trade, animal/plant domestication, rise of African states, early relations with Europe and Asia, antecedents of contemporary African diversity. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3802. Human Cultural Beginnings. 3 Credits.

Survey of prehistory in Europe, Africa, and Asia from the earliest hominid cultures to the beginnings of agriculture. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3802W. Human Cultural Beginnings. 3 Credits.

Survey of prehistory in Europe, Africa, and Asia from the earliest hominid cultures to the beginnings of agriculture. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3803. Old World Prehistory: First Farmers to First Cities. 3 Credits.

Archaeology of the Near East, Egypt, Europe, and other areas, from the beginnings of agriculture to the rise of Babylon. Prerequisites: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3803W. Old World Prehistory: First Farmers to First Cities. 3 Credits.

Archaeology of the Near East, Egypt, Europe, and other areas, from the beginnings of agriculture to the rise of Babylon. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3804. Origins of the State and Urban Society. 3 Credits.

Emergence of urbanism and the state in the prehistory of various world regions. Regions covered might include India, China, Mexico, and the Pacific, among others. Prerequisites: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3805. Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands. 3 Credits.

The archaeology of Israel and adjacent areas (Syria, Jordan, Lebanon). Examination of many major sites and monuments. Significant problems and current debates. Same as AH 3106.

ANTH 3806. Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age. 3 Credits.

Excavational and multidisciplinary aspects of classical archaeology. Minoan and Mycenaean civilizations (1700-1200 B.C.) Same as AH 3104.

ANTH 3808. Archaeology and the Celts. 3 Credits.

Historical and archaeological study of the Celtic people.

ANTH 3811. Historical Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the basic data and methods of research in the material culture of recent history. Same as AmSt 3811.

ANTH 3812. The Aztec Empire. 3 Credits.

Using archaeology, art, and ethnohistoric documents, this course focuses on the importance of power in Aztec society and how the normalization of violence created a form of social cohesion central to the state. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003. (Same as AH 3116, CAH 3116).

ANTH 3813. Archaeology of North America. 3 Credits.

History of American archaeology; survey of North American culture history from human entry into the Americas during the Pleistocene period until the time of the first European contacts. Focus on peoples north of Mexico. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3814. Ancient Mexican Civilizations. 3 Credits.

Cultural history of pre-Columbian societies in Middle America; the emergence of Mesoamerican civilization from the earliest hunter-gatherers and first farmers to the Aztec Empire. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003. (Same as AH 3107, CAH 3107).

ANTH 3823. Archaeology of Ritual and Religion. 3 Credits.

Archaeological and ethnographic examples from around the world are used to critically evaluate how archaeologists make inferences about ritual practices and the religious lives of past peoples. Issues include the origins of symbolic behavior, sacred landscapes, shamanism, ancestor veneration, and sorcery/witchcraft.

ANTH 3832. Paleoanthropological Field Program. 0-4 Credits.

Field research in paleoanthropology, including excavation methods, identification and analysis of materials, paleoecology, archaeology, and human anatomy. Conducted at selected sites in Eurasia, Africa, or Australia. Visits to comparative sites and collections in the region.

ANTH 3833. Field Research: New World. 1-6 Credits.

Survey, excavation, and/or laboratory analysis at localities in North or South America. See Schedule of Classes for details.

ANTH 3834. Field Research: Old World. 1-6 Credits.

Survey, excavation, and/or laboratory analysis at Neolithic or later localities in Eurasia, Africa, or Oceania. See Schedule of Classes for details.

ANTH 3835. Historical Archaeology Field Program. 3 Credits.

Practical experience with a variety of excavation and laboratory techniques in historical archaeology; specific site and topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. Same as AMST 3835.

ANTH 3838. Theory and Practice in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

The primary literature in archaeology theory since the 1960s. Ethics, topical issues, and archaeological practice. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3838W. Theory and Practice in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

The primary literature in archaeology theory since the 1960s. Ethics, topical issues, and archaeological practice. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3839. Lab Research Methods in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Research methods and techniques used by archaeologists. Emphasis on hands-on experience in one or more techniques. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3891. Special Topics in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisites: ANTH 1003 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3991. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ANTH 3991W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ANTH 3995. Undergraduate Research. 1-12 Credits.

Individual research problems to be arranged with a member of the faculty. May be repeated for credit. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

ANTH 4008. Seminar: Contemporary Anthropological Theory. 3 Credits.

The development of major trends in anthropological theory. How anthropologists from the four fields—sociocultural, linguistic, biological, and archaeology—have deployed and developed the ideas of theorists in their own empirical research and theorizing about specific processes. Prerequisite: ANTH 2008.

ANTH 4008W. Seminar: Contemporary Anthropological Theory. 3 Credits.

The development of major trends in anthropological theory. How anthropologists from the four fields -- sociocultural, linguistic, biological, and archaeology -- have deployed and developed the ideas of theorists in their own empirical research and theorizing about specific processes. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: ANTH 2008 or ANTH 2008W.

ANTH 6101. Proseminar in Biological Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive overview of theory and practice in biological anthropology.

ANTH 6102. Proseminar in Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive overview of theory and practice in sociocultural anthropology.

ANTH 6103. Proseminar in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the most recent archaeological techniques and theoretical approaches to reconstructing and interpreting the cultures of the past.

ANTH 6104. Proseminar in Linguistic Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Contemporary anthropological studies of language in biological, social, and historical perspectives.

ANTH 6200. Museum Anthropology. 3 Credits.

How anthropological collections take shape in the past and carry meaning in the present. Critical examination of artifacts and forms of documentation. Application of material culture theory to museum records, collected objects, the changing meaning given to objects, and the context of collecting.

ANTH 6201. Methods in Museum Anthropology. 3 Credits.

How anthropological collections take shape in the past and carry meaning in the present. Research and analysis of existing collections; issues in museum anthropology.

ANTH 6202. Museums and the Public: Exhibiting Culture. 3 Credits.

Study of the issues and problems involved in "exhibiting culture," past and present, including issues of representation, message and interpretation, audience, ownership of objects and symbols, and ways of reconstructing the past. Critical examination of museum exhibits.

ANTH 6203. Preventive Conservation Concepts. 3 Credits.

Historical development of preventive conservation in museums, conservation ethics, team approaches to conservation, interactions of various materials with agents of deterioration. Basics of materials testing, preparation of condition reports, choosing museum storage and exhibition materials, and risk assessment. Same as MSTD 6203/ AH 6286.

ANTH 6204. Preventive Conservation Techniques. 3 Credits.

Practical applications of preventive conservation of materials, monitoring environmental conditions, conducting risk assessments, evaluation of exhibit and storage areas; developing plans, policies, and procedures for collections care; grant proposal preparation for collections care initiatives. Same as MSTD 6204/ AH 6287.

ANTH 6205. Problems in Conservation. 3 Credits.

Individual conservation projects to determine composition, construction, decomposition of materials, and possible stabilization techniques. Conservation laboratory experience. AH 6286 or ANTH 6203 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: AH 6286 or ANTH 6203.

ANTH 6230. Internship in Museum Anthropology. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised individual research and/or field work at the Smithsonian Institution or other area museums, arranged in consultation with the museum and the Anthropology Department. Admission by arrangement with the department chair or museum training advisor. May be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 6 credits.

ANTH 6291. Special Topics in Museum Anthropology. 3 Credits.

The social context and changing meaning of selected cultural processes or aspects of material culture that are represented in museums or public monuments. Topics vary by semester. See department for more details.

ANTH 6301. The Anthropology of Development. 3 Credits.

Theoretical perspectives that distinguish the contribution of anthropology to understanding processes of change in the Third World. Focus on health, population, environment, gender, and tourism issues. The role of anthropology in planning and implementing projects and policy.

ANTH 6302. Issues in Development. 3 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ANTH 6330. Internship in Development Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Supervised participation in a selected development agency or other relevant organization. Opportunity to observe agency procedures and gain practical experience. Admission by permission of instructor or department chair.

ANTH 6331. Research Methods in Development Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Anthropologists' roles in research-related activities, such as feasibility studies, social soundness analysis, and evaluations. Innovative research techniques, such as interactive data gathering, team survey methods, and rapid rural appraisal. Admission by permission of instructor.

ANTH 6391. Anthropology and Contemporary Problems. 3 Credits.

Exploration of anthropological perspectives on a current issue, such as refugees, ethnic violence, national mythologies, and women's health in developing countries. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ANTH 6401. Human Functional Anatomy. 3 Credits.

Growth and function of the musculoskeletal system, including the development, anatomy, and histology of bone, biomechanics of muscle and skeletal tissue, craniofacial and dental growth and morphology, and locomotion. No prior knowledge of anatomy required. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 6404. The Evolution of Primate Life Histories. 3 Credits.

Recent developments in the study of human and non-human life histories. Life history theory. Life history traits compared among primate groups in order to determine how selective pressures have shaped extant primate life history patterns. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 6406. Human Genetic Variation. 3 Credits.

The genetic variation in human populations as a framework for measurement and analysis of genetic diversity and evolutionary process. Consideration of the possible roles of cultural change leading to adaptive/selective events. Same as FORS 6246.

ANTH 6407. Anthropological Genetics. 3 Credits.

Molecular approaches to understanding human evolution and diversity; current research findings and new methodologies; social and ethical issues, including commercial DNA testing and ownership of biological samples.

ANTH 6412. Paleoanthropology. 1-3 Credits.

Survey of current research in hominid and hominoid evolution, focusing on the integrated nature of the field. Contributions from the geological and biological sciences are stressed, together with innovative geochemical techniques for establishing chronological sequences. Prerequisites: ANTH 3412 or BISC 2450.

ANTH 6413. Analytical Methods in Human Evolutionary Studies. 3 Credits.

A survey of methods and approaches for data collection and analysis in human evolutionary biology research. Topics include comparative methods and basic and multivariate statistics.

ANTH 6491. Topics in Biological Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Instructors are drawn from GW faculty and Smithsonian Institution staff. May be repeated for credit if topic varies.

ANTH 6501. Gender and Sexuality. 3 Credits.

Study of new theoretical and methodological approaches developed in the anthropology of gender; postcolonialism, sexuality, and literary representations of gender. Same as WGSS 6257.

ANTH 6504. Social Study of Science and Technology. 3 Credits.

Concepts, theories, and cases in contemporary science and technology studies with an emphasis on the public and policy relevance of theory. Ethnographic material includes studies of laboratories, technomedicine, and environmental controversies.

ANTH 6505. Medical Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Concepts and theories in contemporary medical anthropology, including "critical" versus "conventional" medical anthropology, changes in approaches since the mid-twentieth century; structural and cultural construction of illness and suffering; ethnographic and epidemiological perspectives.

ANTH 6506. Topics in Medical Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies.

ANTH 6507. Nationalism and Ethnicity. 3 Credits.

Major theoretical and ethnographic issues in the study of nationalism worldwide. Explores how ethnic groups emerge in colonial and contemporary plural societies and how states attempt to integrate ethnic groups into nations.

ANTH 6508. Ethics and Cultural Property. 3 Credits.

Survey of ethical issues in anthropology, focusing on cultural property and repatriation; the epistemological, ethical, and political dilemmas of excavating, collecting, and owning cultural artifacts.

ANTH 6531. Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Epistemology; the definition of research problems; selection of research subjects and sites; techniques of data collection (e.g., surveys, interviews); data management and organization; ethical protocols; issues of safety; grant writing and funding.

ANTH 6561. American Folklife. 3 Credits.

The materials of American folk culture, concentrating on folk architecture, crafts, and art. Major organizing themes are regionalism and the use of objects as indicators of cultural intention. Same as AMST 6561.

ANTH 6562. Folklore Theory. 3 Credits.

An intellectual history of American folklore research; analysis of particular theories and methods. Same as AMST 6562.

ANTH 6591. Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies.

ANTH 6691. Topics in Linguistic Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies.

ANTH 6702. Issues in Latin American Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Intensive study of a selected topic in the anthropology of Central and/or South America. Topic to be announced.

ANTH 6707. Issues in Middle East Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the anthropology of the Middle East. Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ANTH 6710. Latin America Cinema, Indigenous Media, and Social Movements. 3 Credits.

Major topics in Latin American film and media studies. Political, economic, social, and cultural forces that have shaped Latin American cinema. The role indigenous artists, activists, and social organizations play in shaping Latin American cinema.

ANTH 6801. Paleolithic Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Current problems relating to materials from the Old World.

ANTH 6802. Problems in Eurasian and African Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Topics may include Bronze Age conflict, the Celts, etc. May be repeated for credit.

ANTH 6803. Problems in New World Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Current archaeological problems relating to the origin and development of aboriginal cultures. Specific topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit.

ANTH 6804. Problems in Mesoamerican Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Topics range from specific civilizations, such as the Olmec, to pan-Mesoamerican topics, such as religion and exchange. May be repeated for credit.

ANTH 6806. Technology. 3 Credits.

Cross-cultural examination of the form, function, meaning, and use of material culture (such as ceramics or stone tools) and the behavior patterns involved in its production. Topic vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

ANTH 6807. Public Archaeology. 3 Credits.

The use and creation of the past and the relationship between archaeologists and different publics.

ANTH 6832. Paleoanthropological Field Program. 0-4 Credits.

Intensive course on field research in paleoanthropology, including excavation methods, identification and analysis of materials, paleoecology, archaeology, and human anatomy. Conducted at selected sites in Eurasia, Africa, or Australia. Visits to comparative sites and collections in the region.

ANTH 6833. Field Research: New World. 1-6 Credits.

Survey, excavation, and/or laboratory analysis at localities in North or South America. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

ANTH 6835. Historical Archaeology Field Program. 3-6 Credits.

Practical experience with a variety of excavation and laboratory techniques in historical archaeology; specific site and topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. Same as AMST 6835.

ANTH 6838. Archaeological Theory. 3 Credits.
Overview of major theories and positions in American archaeology; examination of new issues and directions in which the field appears to be moving.

ANTH 6839. Lab Research Methods in Archaeology. 3,4 Credits.
Research methods and techniques used by archaeologists. Emphasis on hands-on experience in one or more techniques. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 6891. Topics in Archaeology. 3 Credits.
Major issues related to the theory and practice of archaeology. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes.

ANTH 6995. Research. 1-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit.

ANTH 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

ANTH 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

ANTH 8695. Linguistic Field Methods. 3 Credits.
The relationship between language and thought in dialogue with the study of a particular foreign language. Ethnographic study of language and cognition and the application of linguistic theory and method to anthropological research. Methods of elicitation and textual analysis, and technologies used for storing and analyzing linguistic data. Restricted to graduate students.

ANTH 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

ANTH 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ANTHROPOLOGY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

The following curriculum requirements:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite courses:		
ANTH 1001	Biological Anthropology	
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
ANTH 1003	Archaeology	
ANTH 1004	Language in Culture and Society	

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses in other areas:		
Two-year proficiency in a single foreign language, as demonstrated by completion of four semesters of college-level language study or the equivalent		
6-12 credits of coursework in related departments approved by the advisor. Recommended for sociocultural emphasis are courses in economics, history, political science, psychology, religion, and sociology; for archaeological emphasis, courses in American studies, art history, geography, geological sciences, and history; for emphasis in biological anthropology, courses in anatomy, biological sciences, chemistry, and physical geography; for emphasis in linguistic anthropology, courses in linguistics and in speech and hearing science. Courses in statistics are strongly recommended for all anthropology majors		
Requirements for the major:		
In addition to the four prerequisite courses, 24-36 credits in anthropology courses, including:		
ANTH 2008	Foundations of Anthropological Thought	
At least one course from three of the following four categories:		
Sociocultural anthropology (ANTH 2500s, 2700s, 3500s, and 3700s)		
Linguistics (ANTH/LING 3600s)		
Biological anthropology (ANTH 2400s and 3400s)		
Archaeology (ANTH 3800s)		
An approved methods course in any category, including but not limited to the courses listed below. (Methods courses can be double-counted as courses in their subject categories.)		
ANTH 3406	Advanced Human Osteology	
ANTH 3531	Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology	
ANTH 3602	Ethnographic Analysis of Speech	
ANTH 3832	Paleoanthropological Field Program	
ANTH 3833	Field Research: New World	
ANTH 3834	Field Research: Old World	
ANTH 3835	Historical Archaeology Field Program	
ANTH 3839	Lab Research Methods in Archaeology	
ANTH 6806	Technology	

In addition, a senior capstone experience is required; it may be met by taking ANTH 4008, ANTH 3995 (for 3 credits), or an approved 6000-level course. Qualified seniors may enroll in graduate-level courses with the permission of the instructor.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors in anthropology, archaeology, or biological anthropology, students must have a grade-point average of 3.5 or better in courses required for the major, register for 3 credits of ANTH 3995 Undergraduate Research, and write a paper of special distinction arising out of a program of directed reading or research. Students must confer with an advisor before beginning the work.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ARCHAEOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The bachelor of arts with a major in archaeology is an interdepartmental program offered by the Department of Anthropology (<http://anthropology.columbian.gwu.edu/>) in cooperation with the Department of Arts and Art History (<http://art.gwu.edu/>) and the Department of Classical and Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations (<http://departments.columbian.gwu.edu/cnelc/>).

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Additional curriculum requirements:

Code	Title	Credits
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Prerequisite courses:

ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
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ANTH 1003	Archaeology	
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Code	Title	Credits
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Required courses in other areas:

Completion of a two-year language proficiency through the intermediate level in French, Spanish, Italian, German, Arabic, Hebrew, Latin, or Greek, or placement above the intermediate level.

Requirements for the major:

ANTH 3838	Theory and Practice in Archaeology	
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or ANTH 3838W	Theory and Practice in Archaeology	
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3-6 credits of archaeological field or laboratory courses selected from:

ANTH 3832	Paleoanthropological Field Program	
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ANTH 3833	Field Research: New World	
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ANTH 3834	Field Research: Old World	
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ANTH 3835	Historical Archaeology Field Program	
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ANTH 3839	Lab Research Methods in Archaeology	
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ANTH 3995	Undergraduate Research	
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ANTH 3995 can be counted with advisor's approval.

ANTH 6806	Technology	
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Qualified juniors and seniors are permitted to take ANTH 6806 with departmental approval.

12-15 credits from anthropological archaeology and archaeology of ancient civilizations (section 4 below). At least one course must be taken from both and no course can count in more than one category. Either ANTH 3821 or ANTH 3822 can count for the major, but not both.

Anthropological archaeology

ANTH 3801	African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe	
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or ANTH 3801W	African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe	
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ANTH 3802	Human Cultural Beginnings	
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or ANTH 3802W	Human Cultural Beginnings	
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ANTH 3803	Old World Prehistory: First Farmers to First Cities	
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or ANTH 3803W	Old World Prehistory: First Farmers to First Cities	
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ANTH 3811	Historical Archaeology	
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ANTH 3822		
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ANTH 3823	Archaeology of Ritual and Religion	
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ANTH 3891	Special Topics in Archaeology	
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15 credits of ancient civilizations, including at least one in each category below.

Art history

AH 3101	Ancient Art of the Bronze Age and Greece	
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AH 3102	Ancient Art of the Roman Empire
AH 3103	Art and Archaeology of Egypt and the Near East
AH 3104	Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age
AH 3105	Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology
AH 3106	Art and Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands
AH 3107	Ancient Mexican Civilizations
AH 3117	Special Topics in Precolumbian Art and Archaeology
Classical civilization	
CLAS 2105	Special Topics
CLAS 2106	Mythology of the Classical World
CLAS 2107	Greek and Roman Drama
CLAS 3114	Topics in Ancient Literatures and Cultures
CLAS 3115	Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology
History	
CLAS 2112	History of Ancient Greece
CLAS 2113	The Roman World to 337 A.D.
CLAS 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.
CLAS 2804	History of Ancient Israel
HIST 2112	History of Ancient Greece
HIST 2113	The Roman World to 337 A.D.
HIST 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.
HIST 2804	History of Ancient Israel
HIST 3111	Topics in Ancient History
Archaeology of ancient civilizations	
ANTH 3804	Origins of the State and Urban Society
ANTH 3805	Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands
ANTH 3806	Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age

ANTH 3808	Archaeology and the Celts
ANTH 3812	The Aztec Empire
ANTH 3813	Archaeology of North America
ANTH 3814	Ancient Mexican Civilizations
ANTH 3821	

A given course cannot count toward more than one requirement for the major.

See the Anthropology Department (<http://anthropology.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for more detailed information.

SPECIAL HONORS

For Special Honors in anthropology, archaeology, or biological anthropology, a major must meet the special honors requirements stated under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>), have a grade-point average of 3.5 or better in courses required for the major, register for 3 credits of ANTH 3995 Undergraduate Research and write a paper of special distinction arising out of a program of directed reading or research. Students must confer with an advisor before beginning the work.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Introductory courses (21 credits)		
ANTH 1001	Biological Anthropology	
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
or ANTH 1002W	Sociocultural Anthropology	
ANTH 1003	Archaeology	
ANTH 1004	Language in Culture and Society	
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	

or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
12 credits from the following courses:		
ANTH 2406	Human Evolutionary Genetics	
ANTH 3401	Human Functional Anatomy	
ANTH 3402	Human Evolutionary Anatomy	
ANTH 3403	Forensic Anthropology Laboratory	
ANTH 3404	Human Variation	
ANTH 3406	Advanced Human Osteology	
ANTH 3407	Conservation in a Changing World: Human and Animal Behavior	
ANTH 3408	The Evolution of Human Families	
ANTH 3409	Evolution of Primate Life Histories	
ANTH 3411	Primatology	
ANTH 3412	Hominin Evolution	
or ANTH 3412W	Hominin Evolution	
ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain	
ANTH 3491	Topics in Biological Anthropology	
ANTH 3802	Human Cultural Beginnings	
or ANTH 3802W	Human Cultural Beginnings	
ANTH 3832	Paleoanthropological Field Program	
9 credits in biology (BISC) courses numbered 2000 or above, including at least one course from each of the following categories:		
Cell/molecular biology		
BISC 2202	Cell Biology	
BISC 2207	Genetics	
BISC 2208	Genetics Laboratory	

BISC 2213	Biology of Cancer
BISC 2214	Developmental Biology
BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology
BISC 3209	Molecular Biology
BISC 3210	Nanobiotechnology
BISC 3211	Nanobiotechnology Laboratory
BISC 3212	Immunology
BISC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry
BISC 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory
BISC 3263	Special Topics in Biochemistry
Organismal/sub-organismal biology	
BISC 2320	Neural Circuits and Behavior
BISC 2322	Human Physiology
BISC 2332	Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy
BISC 2333	Evolution and Extinction of Dinosaurs
BISC 2334W	Integrative Biology of Fishes
BISC 2337	Introductory Microbiology Laboratory
or BISC 2337W	Introductory Microbiology
BISC 2339	Parasitology
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
Ecology/evolution	
BISC 2581	Human Gross Anatomy
BISC 2450	Organic Evolution
BISC 2451	History of Life
BISC 2452	Animal Behavior
BISC 2454	General Ecology
BISC 3458	Plant Comparative Structure and Function
BISC 3460	Conservation Biology
BISC 3461	Plant-Animal Interactions
BISC 3462	Plant-Animal Interactions Laboratory
BISC 3463	Ecological and Evolutionary Genetics
BISC 3464	Ecology and Evolution of Societies

One course from the following:

CHEM 1111 General Chemistry I

CHEM 1112 General Chemistry II

CHEM 2085 Environmental Chemistry

CHEM 3140 Geochemistry

or GEOL 3140 Geochemistry

CHEM 3165 Biochemistry I

CHEM 3166 Biochemistry II

PSYC 2014 Cognitive Psychology

PSYC 2015 Biological Psychology

PSYC 3112 Psychology of Adolescence

PSYC 3118 Neuropsychology

BISC 1005 The Biology of Nutrition and Health

or BISC 1007 Food, Nutrition, and Service

BISC 1006 The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms

or BISC 1008 Understanding Organisms through Service Learning

GEOL 1001 Physical Geology

or GEOL 1005 Environmental Geology

GEOL 1002 Historical Geology

STAT 1127 Statistics for the Biological Sciences

And 6 credits in anthropology (ANTH) courses numbered 2000 or above, excluding courses in the 3400-3499 or the 3802 or 3832 range

Note: The major in biological anthropology may not be pursued in conjunction with the major in anthropology.

*Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors in anthropology, archaeology, or biological anthropology, a major have a grade-point average of 3.5 or better in courses required for the major, register for 3 credits of ANTH 3995 Undergraduate Research, and write a paper of

special distinction arising out of a program of directed reading or research. Students must confer with an advisor before beginning the work.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF ANTHROPOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99). 72 credits.

Requirements for the first phase of the program

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Core proseminars

Students are expected to take three of the four offered proseminars; however, students with significant background in a field, as determined through petition to the instructor, may waive one proseminar.

ANTH 6101	Proseminar in Biological Anthropology
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ANTH 6102	Proseminar in Sociocultural Anthropology
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ANTH 6103	Proseminar in Archaeology
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ANTH 6104	Proseminar in Linguistic Anthropology
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One research methods seminar

One professional skills and ethics seminar

Elective courses

All students must demonstrate proficiency in one foreign language; an additional language may be required if it is needed for fieldwork or archival research. An internship in anthropology and public life at an institution responsible for communicating anthropological knowledge to diverse audiences is recommended.

Requirements for the second phase of the program

In the second phase, students prepare a research proposal that meets funding agency guidelines and take the general examination in at least three major areas (e.g., a general field in anthropological theory, a geographic area, and a thematically defined field). Following successful completion of the general

examination, an oral defense of the student's research proposal is held. Those who pass advance to candidacy for the PhD and engage in completion and defense of the dissertation.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ANTHROPOLOGY AND MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ANTHROPOLOGY

The Department of Anthropology offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in anthropology (p. 129) and master of arts in the field of anthropology (p. 134) degree program. The program allows students to take 12 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the combined program should confer with their major advisor regarding the details of their course of study. Visit the program website (<https://anthropology.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bachelorsmasters-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ARCHAEOLOGY AND MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ANTHROPOLOGY

The Department of Anthropology offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in archaeology (p. 130) and master of arts in the field of anthropology (p. 134) degree program. The program allows students to take 12 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the combined program should confer with their major advisor regarding the details of their course of study. Visit the program website (<https://anthropology.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bachelorsmasters-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND A MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN PALEOBIOLOGY

The Department of Anthropology offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in biological anthropology (p. 131) and master of science in the field of human paleobiology (p. 304) degree program. The program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their

undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the combined program should confer with their major advisor regarding the details of their course of study. Visit the program website (<https://anthropology.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bachelorsmasters-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ANTHROPOLOGY

The Department of Anthropology offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in biological anthropology (p. 131) and master of arts in the field of anthropology (p. 134) degree program. The program allows students to take 12 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the combined program should confer with their major advisor regarding the details of their course of study. Visit the program website (<https://anthropology.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bachelorsmasters-programs/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ANTHROPOLOGY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:
The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

Code	Title	Credits
The minimum requirement consists of:		
36 credits of approved graduate coursework including the following:		
At least three of the following four proseminars:		
ANTH 6101	Proseminar in Biological Anthropology	
ANTH 6102	Proseminar in Sociocultural Anthropology	
ANTH 6103	Proseminar in Archaeology	

ANTH 6104 Proseminar in Linguistic Anthropology

Those with significant background in a field, as determined by evaluation of a student petition to the proseminar instructor, may waive one proseminar. Those who are permitted to waive a proseminar must, however, take two courses from the following:

ANTH 6101 Proseminar in Biological Anthropology

or ANTH 6103 Proseminar in Archaeology

ANTH 6102 Proseminar in Sociocultural Anthropology

or ANTH 6104 Proseminar in Linguistic Anthropology

An approved methods course

In addition to 30-33 credits of approved graduate coursework, 3-6 credits of research for a thesis or other culminating project.

Students with fewer than four undergraduate semesters of a major foreign language must demonstrate a reading knowledge of an approved language before beginning the third semester of graduate work.

MINOR IN ANTHROPOLOGY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 21 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 9 credits in additional ANTH courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

ANTH 1001	Biological Anthropology	
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ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
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ANTH 1003	Archaeology	
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ANTH 1004	Language in Culture and Society	
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Three additional anthropology (ANTH) courses, which must be taken in different subdisciplines. For the purposes of this minor, ANTH courses may be divided into subdisciplines as follows:

Biological anthropology—courses in the 3400s and ANTH 1005.

Archaeology—courses in the 3800s.

Anthropological linguistics—courses in the 2600s and 3600s.

Sociocultural anthropology—all other upper-division courses, with the exception of ANTH 3995.

For the purposes of this minor, ANTH courses may be divided into subdisciplines as follows:

- biological anthropology—courses in the 3400s and ANTH 1005;
- archaeology—courses in the 3800s;
- anthropological linguistics—courses in the 2600s and 3600s;
- sociocultural anthropology—all other upper-division courses, with the exception of ANTH 3995.

MINOR IN ARCHAEOLOGY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

ANTH 1003	Archaeology	
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ANTH 3838	Theory and Practice in Archaeology	
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Four courses from the following. An independent study course in archaeology or an approved art history course may be substituted for one of the four courses.

ANTH 2821	Myths and Mysteries in Archaeology	
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ANTH 2822	Archaeology in Film and Television	
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ANTH 3801	African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe	
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ANTH 3801W	African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe	
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ANTH 3802	Human Cultural Beginnings	
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ANTH 3802W	Human Cultural Beginnings	
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ANTH 3803	Old World Prehistory: First Farmers to First Cities	
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ANTH 3803W	Old World Prehistory: First Farmers to First Cities	
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ANTH 3804	Origins of the State and Urban Society	
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ANTH 3805	Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands	
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ANTH 3806	Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age	
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ANTH 3808	Archaeology and the Celts
ANTH 3811	Historical Archaeology
ANTH 3812	The Aztec Empire
ANTH 3813	Archaeology of North America
ANTH 3814	Ancient Mexican Civilizations
ANTH 3823	Archaeology of Ritual and Religion
ANTH 3832	Paleoanthropological Field Program
ANTH 3833	Field Research: New World
ANTH 3834	Field Research: Old World
ANTH 3835	Historical Archaeology Field Program
ANTH 3838W	Theory and Practice in Archaeology
ANTH 3839	Lab Research Methods in Archaeology
ANTH 3891	Special Topics in Archaeology

ANTH 3411	Primatology
ANTH 3412	Hominin Evolution
or ANTH 3412W	Hominin Evolution
ANTH 3412W	Hominin Evolution
ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain
ANTH 3491	Topics in Biological Anthropology
ANTH 3802	Human Cultural Beginnings
or ANTH 3802W	Human Cultural Beginnings

Students also must take at least one approved field experience, which may be ANTH 3832 or ANTH 3839 or, with prior approval of the undergraduate advisor, a course in a related field, such as biological sciences, geology, psychology, or statistics:

ANTH 3832	Paleoanthropological Field Program
ANTH 3839	Lab Research Methods in Archaeology
BISC 1005	The Biology of Nutrition and Health
BISC 1006	The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology
GEOL 1002	Historical Geology
GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology
PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology
PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology
PSYC 3112	Psychology of Adolescence
PSYC 3118	Neuropsychology
PSYC 3122	Cognitive Neuroscience
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences

MINOR IN BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 16 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ANTH 1001	Biological Anthropology	
At least four additional upper-level courses totaling at least 12 credits from the following:		
ANTH 2406	Human Evolutionary Genetics	
ANTH 3401	Human Functional Anatomy	
ANTH 3402	Human Evolutionary Anatomy	
ANTH 3403	Forensic Anthropology Laboratory	
ANTH 3404	Human Variation	
ANTH 3406	Advanced Human Osteology	
ANTH 3407	Conservation in a Changing World: Human and Animal Behavior	
ANTH 3408	The Evolution of Human Families	
ANTH 3409	Evolution of Primate Life Histories	

*Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

MINOR IN CROSS-CULTURAL COMMUNICATION

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
ANTH 1004	Language in Culture and Society	
Two courses (6 credits) from the following, at least one of which must be ANTH 3601 or ANTH 3602/ANTH 3602W.		
ANTH 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition	
ANTH 3602	Ethnographic Analysis of Speech	
or ANTH 3602W	Ethnographic Analysis of Speech	
ANTH 3603	Psycholinguistics	
ANTH 3691	Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology	
One course (3 credits) from the following:		
ANTH 2501	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives	
ANTH 2505	Introduction to Ethnomusicology	
ANTH 2506	Religion, Myth, and Magic	
or REL 2506	Religion, Myth, and Magic	
ANTH 2533	Material Culture in America	
or AMST 2533	Material Culture in America	
ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development	
ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology	
ANTH 3503	Psychological Anthropology	
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture	
ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism	
ANTH 3507	Kinship, Family, and Community	

ANTH 3508	Art and Culture
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
ANTH 3521	Visual Anthropology and the Social Lives of Images
ANTH 3531	Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology
ANTH 3991	Special Topics
One course (3 credits) from the following:	
ANTH 3701	Native Peoples - North America
ANTH 3702	Anthropology of Latin America
ANTH 3703	Cultures of the Pacific
ANTH 3704	Cultures of Southeast Asia
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia
ANTH 3707	Anthropology of the Middle East
ANTH 3708	Anthropology of Africa
ANTH 3709	Japanese Culture Through Film
or JAPN 3162	Japanese Culture Through Film

MINOR IN SOCIOCULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including one 3-credit required course and 15 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required introductory course (3 credits):		
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
Five courses (15 credits) from the following:		
ANTH 2008	Foundations of Anthropological Thought	
or ANTH 2008W	Foundations of Anthropology	
ANTH 2501	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives	
or WSTU 2121		
ANTH 2505	Introduction to Ethnomusicology	
or MUS 2105	Introduction to Ethnomusicology	

or MUS 2105W	Introduction to Ethnomusicology
ANTH 2506	Religion, Myth, and Magic
or REL 2506	Religion, Myth, and Magic
ANTH 2533	Material Culture in America
or AMST 2533	Material Culture in America
ANTH 2750	Latinos in the United States
or ANTH 2750W	Latinos in the United States
ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development
ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology
ANTH 3503	Psychological Anthropology
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture
ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism
ANTH 3507	Kinship, Family, and Community
ANTH 3508	Art and Culture
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
or ANTH 3513W	Anthropology of Human Rights
ANTH 3521	Visual Anthropology and the Social Lives of Images
ANTH 3531	Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology
ANTH 3701	Native Peoples - North America
ANTH 3702	Anthropology of Latin America
ANTH 3703	Cultures of the Pacific
ANTH 3704	Cultures of Southeast Asia
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia
ANTH 3707	Anthropology of the Middle East
ANTH 3708	Anthropology of Africa
ANTH 3709	Japanese Culture Through Film
or JAPN 3162	Japanese Culture Through Film
ANTH 3991	Special Topics

ART THERAPY

The graduate program in art therapy trains highly skilled therapists whose professional practice is grounded in a broad understanding of current clinical art therapy, counseling, and trauma theories. Students are taught the application of effective research and evaluation methodologies, clinical skills, and studio expertise, within a diverse, integrative, and culturally-responsive format. The program's student-focused approach allows each student to cultivate a unique identity as an art therapist.

Visit the department website (<https://arththerapy.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for more information.

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Arts in the field of art therapy (p. 141)

FACULTY

Associate Professors H. Bardot (*Director*), D. Betts

Assistant Professors L. Garlock, J. Potash, T. Tripp (*Teaching*).

Professorial Lecturers R. Albert, K. Baasch, J. Baldwin, D. Brancheau, D. Bunkley, T. Councill, A. Di Maria, A. Herrera, P. Howie, C. Knebel, O. Kraybill, L. Milofsky, L. Mowry-Hesler, S. Nelson, D. Preston-Dillon, M.E. Ruff, D. Sabados, M. Scher-Phillips, A. VanBrunt, J. Wager, A. Zurayk.

Lecturer C. Cox

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Note: The following courses are open to non-art therapy students:

ARTH 6201 Survey of Art Therapy

ARTH 6201. Survey of Art Therapy. 3 Credits.

The use of the visual arts to enhance personal development and growth; illustrated lectures, readings, discussion, and studio work presented by experts in the field. Instruction is delivered online via Blackboard. No previous art experience is necessary.

ARTH 6205. History and Theory of Art Therapy. 2 Credits.

Art therapy history and theory, milestones and practitioners. The development of art therapy as a distinct therapeutic practice. Overview of psychotherapy theories relevant to art therapy. Open only to art therapy students.

ARTH 6206. Human Development and Art Therapy. 3 Credits.

Psychological and artistic development across the life span; theories of personality development; cultural and environmental influences; and human behavior, including developmental crises, disability, exceptional behavior, and addictive behavior. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6207. Human Development and Art Therapy I: Child and Adolescent. 2 Credits.

Practical and developmental considerations when working with adults and senior adults in art therapy; psychological, cultural, environmental, and artistic influences and expectations; life span impacts of human behavior, developmental crises, disability, and exceptional behavior. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6208. Human Development and Art Therapy II: Adults and Senior Adults. 2 Credits.

Practical and developmental considerations when working with adults and senior adults in art therapy; psychological, cultural, environmental, and artistic influences and expectations; life span impacts of human behavior, developmental crises, disability, and exceptional behavior. Restricted to students in the art therapy program. Prerequisite: ARTH 6207.

ARTH 6210. Counseling/Art Therapy Process. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and clinical dimensions of counseling and art therapy explored through study of current research concerning the diverse elements affecting the therapeutic process. The goals of each phase of treatment; development of the therapeutic alliance; assessment of client readiness; therapeutic techniques and interventions as practiced in short- and long-term treatment.

ARTH 6211. Process of Counseling and Art Therapy: Theory. 3 Credits.

Major theories in counseling and art psychotherapy through the lens of the creative process and other aspects of clinical practice; the influence of multicultural issues, contemporary and evidence-based practices, and various settings on art-making and the therapeutic encounter. Restricted to students in the art therapy program. Prerequisite: ARTH 6210.

ARTH 6212. Creativity, Symbolism, and Metaphor. 2 Credits.

Theories of creative development, aesthetics, and art interpretive strategies for engaging metaphor, symbolism, and personal association to client artwork; integrating personal, familial, cultural, and social meanings for insight and revelation. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6221. Studio/Technique of Art Therapy. 3 Credits.

Direct experience of the therapeutic utility and psychological influence of art processes and materials. Identifying the effect of art-making leading to assessment and intervention strategies. Open only to art therapy students.

ARTH 6231. Child Art Therapy. 2 Credits.

Practical, theoretical, and ethical considerations involved in treating children in clinical, community, and educational settings; application of art therapy and counseling principles and practices for diverse child populations; development of interventions for varied DSM diagnoses. Restricted to graduate students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6232. Art Therapy with Adolescents. 2 Credits.

Practical, theoretical, and ethical considerations in treating adolescents in clinical, community and educational settings. Assessment and treatment issues in art therapy. Application of art therapy and counseling principles and practices for diverse adolescent populations. Development of interventions for varied DSM diagnoses. Restricted to art therapy students. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6233. Marital and Family Art Therapy/Counseling. 3 Credits.

Principles of working with families and couples, including an overview of systems theories and stages of family life cycle development; art techniques for evaluating of family dynamics; intervention strategies and cultural and ethical considerations. Restricted to art therapy students. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6234. Group Process. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and experiential understanding of group art therapy and counseling methods and skills. Principles of group dynamics, therapeutic factors, member roles and behaviors, leadership styles and approaches, selection criteria, and short- and long-term group process.

ARTH 6235. Social and Cultural Diversity. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the therapist's heritage, expectations, worldview and values; racial/cultural identity development; skills for multicultural counseling. Stereotypes and biases that interfere with effective treatment of culturally different clients. The role of the art therapist or counselor in conflict resolution, advocacy, and social justice. May be repeated for credit if taken through the study abroad course option. Restricted to art therapy students.

ARTH 6241. Assessment Procedures. 3 Credits.

Instruments and procedures used in assessment of psychological health and psychopathology; diagnostic and developmental criteria as manifested in artwork and art-making; statistical concepts, including reliability and validity; selection and administration of assessment tools; treatment planning; report writing. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6242. Psychopathology: Art and Diagnosis. 3 Credits.

Criteria of psychiatric diagnoses, such as the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual multiaxial system, theories of psychopathology, and relevant literature evaluation of potential indicators of functional and organic disorders in behavior and artwork of clients; ethical issues; cultural and environmental influences on diagnostic categorization; basic introduction to psychopharmacology. Restricted to students in the art therapy program or with permission of the instructor.

ARTH 6243. Substance Abuse and Addictions. 3 Credits.

Overview of substance abuse and addictions for art therapy and counseling, including theory and treatment applications; screening and assessment tools; treatment models specific to the field of addictions; art therapy techniques in the treatment of substance abuse for adolescents and adults in a variety of treatment settings. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6251. Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Planning, conducting, and evaluating relevant methodologies, including qualitative and quantitative approaches and basic statistics; the importance of research in the psychotherapy professions; ethical and legal considerations; and the use of research to assess effectiveness of mental health and art therapy services. Restricted to graduate students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6261. Ethics and Professionalism. 3 Credits.

Professional identity and the role of the therapist; the ethical practice of counseling and art therapy, including familiarity with ethical standards of various professional organizations; credentialing and licensure; public policy and advocacy for patients and for the profession. Restricted to graduate students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6262. Career Counseling and Art Therapy. 3 Credits.

Theoretical foundation and practical experience necessary to understand and support career development needs for diverse individual clients and groups; career development over the lifespan; assessments, tools, and resources; occupational and labor market trends and resources; specific art therapy techniques applicable to career counseling in educational and work settings. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6263. Ethics and Professionalism I: Principles. 1 Credit.

The ethical standards of art therapy, counseling and related mental health professions. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6264. Ethics and Professionalism II: Applications. 2 Credits.

Applying ethical principles and values for professional identity and the role of the therapist; credentialing and licensure; public policy and advocacy for patients and for the profession. Restricted to students in the art therapy program. Prerequisite: ARTH 6263.

ARTH 6265. Advanced Issues in Psychotherapy and Art Therapy. 1-3 Credits.

Overview and application of one or more treatment models or theories to various mental and emotional disorders. Connections between the practice of art therapy and the techniques of other disciplines.

ARTH 6271. Art Psychotherapy and Trauma I: Theory and Approaches to Treatment. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction and overview of theory, practice, and treatment related to complex, trauma-related problems; psychobiology of traumatic stress, impact of traumatic stress on individuals, and specific treatment modalities in clinical setting; somatic (body-based) and nonverbal (art and image-based) treatment modalities. Supervised treatment or observation of treatment of clients with trauma histories. Restricted to art therapy students. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6272. Art Psychotherapy and Trauma II: Loss, Countertransference, and Resiliency. 3 Credits.

Multi-modal treatment of acute, serial, or complex trauma; theoretical, practical, moral, cross cultural, and personal aspects as seen through an art therapy and counseling lens. Supervised treatment or observation of treatment of clients with trauma histories. Restricted to students in the art therapy program. Prerequisite: ARTH 6271.

ARTH 6281. Practicum in Art Therapy. 1-2 Credits.

Supervised clinical experience with clients or patients in psychiatric, rehabilitation, and education settings with children, adolescents, and adults. On-site individual supervision by clinical instructors; on-campus group supervision by faculty. A total of six semesters of practicum are required while completing 900 internship hours, 400 of which must be direct client contact. Restricted to graduate students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6292. Special Projects in Art Therapy. 1-12 Credits.

Individual work based on research. Empirical, clinical, and library research may be undertaken, as well as the development of new procedures. Details to be worked out with each student. May be repeated for credit with advisor's approval. Open only to art therapy students.

ARTH 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**ARTH 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ART THERAPY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

61 credits including 900 internship hours.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ARTH 6205	History and Theory of Art Therapy	
ARTH 6207	Human Development and Art Therapy I: Child and Adolescent	
ARTH 6208	Human Development and Art Therapy II: Adults and Senior Adults	
ARTH 6210	Counseling/Art Therapy Process	
ARTH 6211	Process of Counseling and Art Therapy: Theory	
ARTH 6212	Creativity, Symbolism, and Metaphor	
ARTH 6221	Studio/Technique of Art Therapy	
ARTH 6233	Marital and Family Art Therapy/ Counseling	
ARTH 6234	Group Process	
ARTH 6235	Social and Cultural Diversity	
ARTH 6241	Assessment Procedures	
ARTH 6242	Psychopathology: Art and Diagnosis	
ARTH 6243	Substance Abuse and Addictions	
ARTH 6251	Research Methods	
ARTH 6262	Career Counseling and Art Therapy	
ARTH 6263	Ethics and Professionalism I: Principles	
ARTH 6264	Ethics and Professionalism II: Applications	
ARTH 6265	Advanced Issues in Psychotherapy and Art Therapy (taken four times for 1 credit for a total of 4 credits)	
ARTH 6271	Art Psychotherapy and Trauma I: Theory and Approaches to Treatment (taken for 3 credits)	
ARTH 6272	Art Psychotherapy and Trauma II: Loss, Countertransference, and Resiliency	
ARTH 6281	Practicum in Art Therapy (taken six times for 1 credit for a total of 6 credits)	
ARTH 6292	Special Projects in Art Therapy (taken for 1 credit)	

BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR MEDICINE

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Science in the field of bioinformatics and molecular biochemistry (p. 143)

FACULTY

University Professor F. Murad

Professors P. Berg, V. Hu, A. Kumar, R. Kumar (*Chair*), Z. Lu (*Research*), W. Nierman, M. Sharma (*Research*), J. Vanderhoek (*Director of MS program*), G. Walker, W. Weglicki

Associate Professors K. Bian (*Research*), G. Dimri, M. Elliott, Z. Han, J. Kramer (*Research*), I.T. Mak (*Research*), R. Mazumder

Assistant Professors J. Chmielinska (*Research*), M. Dimri (*Research*), J.-H. Kim, A. Kots (*Research*), K. Ohshiro (*Research*), M.-Y. Wu (*Research*), R.-C. Wu, J. Zhou (*Research*), W. Zhu

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

BIOC 3261. Introductory Medical Biochemistry. 4 Credits.

Introduction to structures of biological macromolecules, enzyme catalysis, cellular bioenergetics, and metabolism. (Same as BISC 3261, CHEM 3165).

BIOC 3262. Biochemistry Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Study of common experimental techniques used in life science laboratories to separate and characterize biological macromolecules. Same as BISC 3262 and CHEM 3262. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BIOC 3261 or BISC 3261.

BIOC 3263. Special Topics in Biochemistry. 2 Credits.

In-depth discussion of current biochemically relevant topics, including cancer and HIV chemotherapy, immune response, photosynthesis, signal transduction, hormone regulation and nutrition. Prerequisites: BIOC 3261 or BISC 3261. (Same as BISC 3263).

BIOC 3263W. Special Topics in Biochemistry. 2 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BIOC 3560. Diet, Health, and Longevity. 3 Credits.

Biochemical and molecular explanations of how calorie intake affects health; scientific principles of dieting. Prerequisites: BISC 1005 or BIOC 3261.

BIOC 3564. Lipid Biotechnology. 0-2 Credits.

Same as BISC 3564 and CHEM 3564. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BIOC 3261 or BISC 3261.

BIOC 3820. Bioinformatics and Computational Biochemistry. 2 Credits.

How biomedical researchers integrate information from molecular biology resources for analysis and testing of hypotheses. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and STAT 1127.

BIOC 3821. Projects in Biomedical Informatics. 1-2 Credits.

BIOC 4195. Undergraduate Research. 1 Credit.

Research conducted under a mentor who is a member of the department. May be repeated for credit (only 1 credit may count toward the minor). Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

BIOC 4701. Science and Medicine. 0-4 Credits.

A broad overview of several biomedical discoveries made in the twentieth century and the often profound influence they have had on medical technology and on new directions in science and medicine, science administration, politics, ethics, and philosophy.

BIOC 6201. Medical Biochemistry. 7 Credits.

Required for medical students. Lecture and laboratory; emphasis on basic principles and their relation to medicine.

BIOC 6209. Research Elective in Medical Biochemistry. 1-12 Credits.

BIOC 6211. Biochemistry-Health Science Students. 3,4 Credits.

Basic concepts of biochemistry and their relation to health sciences.

BIOC 6221. Proteins, Pathways, and Human Health. 4 Credits.

A comprehensive course in general biochemistry for graduate students in biomedical sciences. Prerequisites: CHEM 2152 and CHEM 2154.

BIOC 6222. Biochemical Genetics and Medicine. 3 Credits.

Continuation of BIOC 6221. A comprehensive course in general biochemistry for graduate students in biomedical sciences. Prerequisites: CHEM 2152 and CHEM 2154.

BIOC 6223. Bioinformatics. 2 Credits.

The application of bioinformatics concepts and methods through the use of molecular biology databases and tools, covering molecular evolution, and protein sequence, structural, functional analysis. Recommended background: Prior completion of an undergraduate course in biochemistry.

BIOC 6224. Molecular Biology and Protein Methods. 3 Credits.

Common laboratory techniques used in life science laboratories to separate and characterize proteins, including chromatography, gel electrophoresis, immunoassays, spectroscopy, and centrifugation. Corequisite: BIOC 6221. Laboratory fee.

BIOC 6227. Biochemistry Seminar. 1 Credit.

Current literature in biochemistry. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to graduate students in the biochemistry and molecular medicine program.

BIOC 6234. Biochemical and Bioinformatic Approaches to Protein Structure and Function. 3 Credits.

Molecular biological, biophysical, chemical, and bioinformatic approaches to understanding protein structure and function. Protein folding, interactions, and ligand binding.

BIOC 6235. Seminar in Genomics, Proteomics, and Bioinformatics. 1 Credit.**BIOC 6236. Medical Genomics. 2 Credits.**

The structure and function of genes and genomes; genomic theories, methods, and data analysis including bioinformatics and database mining. BIOC 6221 and BIOC 6222 may be taken as corequisites. Prerequisites: BIOC 6221 and BIOC 6222.

BIOC 6237. Proteomics and Biomarkers. 2 Credits.

Experimental proteomics, protein/proteome analysis, bioinformatics of proteomics, systems biology and structural genomics. Prerequisite: BIOC 6236.

BIOC 6238. Experimental Genomics Lab. 3 Credits.

Research applications of knowledge in genomics and proteomics. Prerequisite: BIOC 6236. Laboratory fee.

BIOC 6240. Next Generation Sequencing. 2 Credits.**BIOC 6242. Bioscience Big Data Statistics. 2 Credits.**

Modern bioscience big data from generation to analysis and interpretation; data structures and data types and objects; and challenges in big data storage, access, and computation.

BIOC 6250. Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

Content includes the organization and replication of genetic material, transcriptional and translational machinery, regulation of eukaryotic gene expression, and other special topics. BIOC 6221 and BIOC 6222 may be taken as corequisites. Prerequisites: BIOC 6221 and BIOC 6222.

BIOC 6252. Current Laboratory Methods in Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

Corequisite: BIOC 6221. Laboratory fee.

BIOC 6254. Fundamentals of Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

An intermediate-level molecular biology survey course.

Prerequisite: BIOC 6221.

BIOC 6260. Analytic Methods for Lipids and Carbohydrates. 3 Credits.

Basic techniques in the biotechnology of lipids and carbohydrates. Prerequisite: BIOC 6221.

BIOC 6262. Genes, Diets, and Aging. 3 Credits.**BIOC 6264. Membrane-Associated Complex Lipids. 1 Credit.****BIOC 6281. Topics. 1,2 Credit.**

Directed readings in biochemistry, molecular biology, and genetics. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to graduate students in the biochemistry and molecular medicine program.

BIOC 6290. Extramural Biochemistry Elective. 1-12 Credits.**BIOC 6291. Extramural Biochemistry Elective. 1-12 Credits.****BIOC 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.**

Participation in a project under investigation or in a field suggested by the student and approved by the staff. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee.

BIOC 6298. Advanced Reading. 1-6 Credits.

Advanced reading in biochemistry. Restricted to students in the MS in molecular biochemistry and bioinformatics program.

BIOC 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**BIOC 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****BIOC 8225. Metabolism. 4 Credits.**

Metabolic pathways and integration of metabolic processes. Limited to PhD students in the Institute for Biomedical Sciences.

BIOC 8231. Biochemical Basis of Human Diseases. 3 Credits.

Biochemical perspectives on disorders involving metabolic alterations, immunological dysregulation, problems of environmental/toxicological etiology, genetic/epigenetic dysfunction, neglected tropical diseases. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210 and BMSC 8212.

BIOC 8232. Molecular and Cellular Signaling. 3 Credits.**BIOC 8501. Issues in Clinical Nutrition. 3 Credits.****BIOC 8502. Molecular Biology of Oncogenes. 1-12 Credits.****BIOC 8503. Readings in Immunology. 3 Credits.****BIOC 8800. Summer Remedial Biochemistry. 8 Credits.**

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF BIOINFORMATICS AND MOLECULAR BIOCHEMISTRY

The master of science in the field of bioinformatics and molecular biochemistry degree program includes tracks

in biochemistry and bioinformatics. Students may choose between thesis or non-thesis options and between a one- or two-year program. The program combines a rigorous curriculum covering contemporary issues, with hands-on experience in a multiple laboratories and research initiatives. In addition, students may partially create their own program through elective courses.

Visit the School of Medicine and Health Sciences website for more information regarding the biochemistry (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/biochemistry-molecular-medicine/educational-programs/ms-biochemistry-track/>) and bioinformatics tracks (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/biochemistry-molecular-medicine/educational-programs/ms-bioinformatics-track/>).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeeregulationtext>).

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
BIOC 6221	Proteins, Pathways, and Human Health	
BIOC 6222	Biochemical Genetics and Medicine	
BIOC 6223	Bioinformatics	
BIOC 6227	Biochemistry Seminar (taken twice for a total of 2 credits)	
Required for bioinformatics track		
BIOC 6236	Medical Genomics	
BIOC 6237	Proteomics and Biomarkers	
BIOC 6240	Next Generation Sequencing	
Required for biochemistry track		
BIOC 6224	Molecular Biology and Protein Methods	
BIOC 6260	Analytic Methods for Lipids and Carbohydrates	
Electives and thesis		
Non-thesis option: 13 credits in elective courses.		
Thesis option: BIOC 6998, BIOC 6999, and 7 credits in elective courses.		

Students who wish to pursue the thesis option should contact the department for details.

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Biological sciences explore the science of life, from biomolecules to ecosystems. Courses and ongoing research programs are focused in three general areas: cell and molecular biology, ecology, and evolution and systematics. In research laboratories, students and faculty members work together on projects that range from dinosaur evolution through an investigation of how misfolded proteins interfere with insulin production. Many departmental faculty members have working relationships with scientists in surrounding education and federal institutions, and the program has a collaboration of more than 100 years standing with the Smithsonian Institution National Museum of Natural History.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in biology (p. 152)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in biology (p. 154)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in neuroscience (p. 157)

Combined Program

- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in biology and Master of Science in the field of biological sciences (p. 158)

Minor

- Minor in biology (p. 158)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Science in the field of biological sciences (p. 159)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of biological sciences (p. 159)

FACULTY

Professors J.M. Clark, K.A. Crandall, C.A. Forster, G. Hormiga, J.T. Lill, D.L. Lipscomb, G. Ortí, R.A. Pyron, L.C. Smith, R.P. Tollo

Associate Professors P. Hernandez, A. Jeremic, D. O'Halloran, S. Powell

Assistant Professors H.G. Döebel, I. Eleftherianos, K. Gedan, L. Grayfer, L. Hammond, C. Jordan, A. Martin, M. Manier, J. Saw, T. Scully, A. Smith, A. Zanne

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Departmental prerequisite: BISC 1115 Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and BISC 1125 Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory, and BISC 1116 Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and BISC 1126 Introduction to Organisms Laboratory or equivalent are prerequisite to all upper-division biological sciences courses except by permission of the instructor.

BISC 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

BISC 1001. Departmental Seminar. 0 Credits.

BISC 1005. The Biology of Nutrition and Health. 3 Credits.

A study of the human body and food-related health issues through the examination of the nutritional needs of the human body, digestion, genetics, and life experiences/exposures. Laboratory fee. Credit cannot be earned for both BISC 1005 and BISC 1007.

BISC 1006. The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms. 3 Credits.

Introduction to ecology and evolution, including human being's impact on other plants and animals, and an overview of Earth's biodiversity. For non-majors.

BISC 1007. Food, Nutrition, and Service. 3 Credits.

A study of biology and nutrition that uses service learning to reinforce course concepts. Topics include the need for humans to consume other organisms, processing of consumed nutrients, unexpected effects of nutritional consumption, and measures to improve nutrition. Credit cannot be earned for both BISC 1007 and BISC 1005.

BISC 1008. Understanding Organisms through Service Learning. 3 Credits.

The evolution of life on earth; the value of other organisms, their role in our world, and how humans can cause harm to this infrastructure. Students work with a community partner to perform activities that assist the partner while reinforcing course concepts.

BISC 1111. Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules. 4 Credits.

Nutrition and metabolism, cellular and developmental biology, genetics, and molecular biology of plants and animals. BISC 1111 is equivalent to the combination of BISC 1115 and its lab component BISC 1125.

BISC 1112. Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms. 4 Credits.

Concepts and methods in the study of whole organisms. Evolutionary theory; population biology; diversity of plants, animals, fungi, and microorganisms; ecology and behavior; and animal structure and function. BISC 1112 is equivalent to the combination of BISC 1116 and its lab component BISC 1126.

BISC 1115. Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules. 3 Credits.

Structures and functional interactions of biomolecules and cells in microorganisms, animals, and plants. BISC 1115 and its lab component, BISC 1125, together are equivalent to BISC 1111.

BISC 1116. Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms. 3 Credits.

Concepts and methods in the study of whole organisms; evolutionary theory; population biology; diversity of plants, animals, fungi, and microorganisms; ecology and behavior; and animal structure and function. BISC 1116 and its lab component, BISC 1126, together are equivalent to BISC 1112.

BISC 1120. Laboratory Introduction to Biomolecular Research. 2 Credits.

Research methods in the study of proteins and DNA; focus on preparation for working with faculty members on their research. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 may be taken as a corequisite. Equivalent to BISC 1125, HONR 1120. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115.

BISC 1125. Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory associated with BISC 1115. Experimental methods in the study of cells and molecules, proteins, enzymes, DNA, and molecular genetics. BISC 1115 and BISC 1125 together are equivalent to BISC 1111. Prerequisite: BISC 1115.

BISC 1126. Introduction to Organisms Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory associated with BISC 1116. Experimental methods in the study of whole organisms; population biology; diversity of plants, animals, fungi, and microorganisms; ecology and behavior; and animal structure and function. BISC 1116 and BISC 1126 together are equivalent to BISC 1112. Prerequisite: BISC 1116.

BISC 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Topics in biological diversity from the perspective of species and within the conceptual framework of evolutionary biology; the explanatory power, simplicity, and grandeur of evolution and its products; how questions and hypotheses are empirically addressed. Restricted to sophomores with permission of the department. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2010. Global Change Biology. 3 Credits.

The impacts and implications of global climate change on biological systems; affected biological processes and their basic underlying physical and chemical principles. Focus on organismal physiological adaptations in aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems and ecological consequences. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2202. Cell Biology. 3 Credits.

Structure and function of biological molecules and cellular organelles; cellular interactions. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and CHEM 2151.

BISC 2207. Genetics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to genetics, with emphasis on the integration of transmission of genetic traits and the molecular basis of gene action. Also includes cytogenetics, gene regulation, and examples of current applications of genetic technology. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115, BISC 1125, and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2208. Genetics Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Study of genetic principles and genetic and molecular techniques in *Drosophila* and *E. coli*. Benchwork and comparative genomics using bioinformatics. Prior or concurrent enrollment in BISC 2207 required. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2213. Biology of Cancer. 3 Credits.

Cancer is a complex category of diseases caused in large part by genetic or genomic, transcriptomic, and epigenomics alterations leading to abnormal cell proliferation. This course will provide a basic overview of cancer biology including cellular and molecular basis of cancer, cancer development and progression as well as a brief overview of cancer diagnostics and therapy. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 or BISC 2207.

BISC 2214. Developmental Biology. 3 Credits.

The molecular processes and cellular phenomena that result in the formation of organized tissues and functional organisms; formation of early body plan, cell type determination, organogenesis, morphogenesis, stem cells, cloning, and issues in human development. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 2202 or BISC 2207 or BISC 2213.

BISC 2215. Genome Editing Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Practical training in genome editing in, from sequence design to molecular biology, generation of edited animals, and phenotypic analysis. Students undertake individual research projects involving CRISPR. In addition to the stated prerequisites, prior or concurrent enrollment in BISC 2214 or permission of instructor is required. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2220. Developmental Neurobiology. 3 Credits.

The molecular mechanisms that guide neural development: events surrounding the birth of neurons, how specific neurons are determined, how neurons find the correct targets, how cell death guides proper neural development, and how synapses are formed and maintained. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2305. Plant Biology. 3 Credits.

Plant metabolism and molecular biology: photosynthesis, nitrogen metabolism, membrane transport, mechanisms of hormone action, protein targeting, biotechnology, and current research topics. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2320. Neural Circuits and Behavior. 3 Credits.

The cellular and molecular properties of neural circuits that form the basis of behavior. Circuit properties and behaviors across a variety of invertebrate and vertebrate taxa. Individual neuronal units, the organizational principles and emergent properties of neural circuits, and how these neuronal ensembles influence behavior. Instructor's permission may be substituted for prerequisites. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126, BISC 2207.

BISC 2322. Human Physiology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the function of organ systems of the human body. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112; and BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2331. Insect Biology. 3 Credits.

Overview of the class Insecta, focusing on insect external and internal morphology, classification, ecology/behavior, collection, and specimen preparation. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2332. Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy. 4 Credits.

BISC 2332 provides a thorough introduction into the study of functional vertebrate anatomy. Lectures combined with intensive laboratory assignments will introduce students to the structure and function of most vertebrate organ systems. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2333. Evolution and Extinction of Dinosaurs. 3 Credits.

The 165-million-year history of dinosaurs; different groups and their evolution, end-Cretaceous extinction event, the origin of birds, and the biology of the group. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125, and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or GEOL 1001 and GEOL 1002; or GEOL 1002 and GEOL 1005.

BISC 2334W. Integrative Biology of Fishes. 3 Credits.

Concepts in anatomy, biomechanics, physiology, developmental biology, biomechanics and hydrodynamics, adaptive radiation, evolutionary biology, and ecology using fish as model organisms. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2335. Insect Biology Lab. 1 Credit.

An overview of insects, with an emphasis on ecology, behavior, economic importance, and the key adaptations that characterize the evolution of this diverse group. This lab teaches basic internal and external anatomy, field collection methods, insect identification, and discussion of the primary literature. BISC 2331 Insect Biology must be taken either prior or concurrently with BISC 2335 Insect Biology Lab. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: BISC 2331.

BISC 2337. Introductory Microbiology. 4 Credits.

Lecture (2 hours), laboratory (4 hours). Survey of the major groups of microorganisms with emphasis on structure, physiology, ecology, evolution, pathogenesis, and biotechnology. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112; BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2337W. Introductory Microbiology. 4 Credits.

Lecture (2 hours), laboratory (4 hours). Survey of the major groups of microorganisms with emphasis on structure, physiology, ecology, pathogenesis, and biotechnology. Antibiotic resistance and emerging diseases. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112 or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2339. Parasitology. 4 Credits.

Introduction to animal parasitology; survey of parasitic types from protozoa through arthropods. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2401. Biodiversity in A Changing World. 3 Credits.

Topics on biological diversity from the perspective of species and within the conceptual framework of evolutionary biology. The explanatory power, simplicity, and grandeur of evolution and its products. Consideration of how questions and hypotheses are empirically addressed. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125 & BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2450. Organic Evolution. 3 Credits.

Synthetic theory of organic evolution, including population biology, speciation, adaptation, macroevolution, systematics, biogeography, and the geologic record. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2451. History of Life. 3 Credits.

Overview of life through time; the origin of life, evolution of major groups of organisms, and important methodologies used in paleontology. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor. (Same as GEOL 2151).

BISC 2452. Animal Behavior. 3 Credits.

An evolutionary approach to the study of animal behavior, emphasizing behavioral ecology and sociobiology. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2453. Animal Behavior Lab. 1 Credit.

Methods used in the study of animal behavior; observation, basic statistical analysis, and experimental design; review and evaluation research materials. Prerequisites: BISC or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. Recommended background: Prior or concurrent enrollment in BISC 2452.

BISC 2454. General Ecology. 3 Credits.

The core concepts of the field of ecology across different hierarchical scales of ecological systems. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2456. General Ecology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Practical exercises and field-trips are used to explore the core concepts of the field of ecology across different hierarchical scales of ecological systems. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 2454 taken previously or concurrently.

BISC 2581. Human Gross Anatomy. 3 Credits.

The structural organization of the human body and how it relates to regional and systems-based functions. Emphasis on the macroscopic structure of the body. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1112 or BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126 except by permission of the instructor. (Same as ANAT 2181).

BISC 2583. Biology of Proteins. 3 Credits.

About half of the proteins in the human genome have unknown functions. Are some related to cancers, muscle degeneration, infectious disease? How can evolutionary relationships among proteins from other organisms help us discover functions of unknown proteins? Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: AP or IB Biology or Chemistry.

BISC 2584. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

The use of computational techniques in molecular biology, genetics, and evolution; techniques and software for database searching, sequence alignment, gene finding, phylogenetics, genomics, and proteomics. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. (Same as CSCI 3571).

BISC 3122. Human Physiology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the function of organ systems of the body. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112; and BISC 2202 or BISC 2207.

BISC 3123. Human Physiology Lab. 1 Credit.

Basic physiology laboratory techniques; emphasis on the experimental study of homeostatic mechanisms in humans. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 3165. Biochemistry I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the chemistry of living cells; structure and function of proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, and nucleic acids; enzyme structure, mechanism, and regulation. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126, CHEM 2151 and CHEM 2152; course equivalents may be substituted for BISC 1115 and 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126 at the discretion of the instructor. (Same as CHEM 3165).

BISC 3166. Biochemistry II. 3 Credits.**BISC 3208. Molecular Biology Laboratory. 1 Credit.**

Techniques in molecular biology; traditional and modern methods in recombinant DNA technology, gene and protein characterization methods. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112.

BISC 3209. Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

Theories and concepts in molecular biology; biosynthesis and structure of DNA, RNA, and proteins, relationships among gene function and expression; transcription and translation; regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes; theory of traditional and modern methods in recombinant DNA technology, gene and protein characterization methods. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112.

BISC 3210. Nanobiotechnology. 3 Credits.

Theory and application of nanotechnologies in biology and medicine. Strategies for studying the organization, function, and complexity of biological systems at nanometer scale. Several areas of research are covered, including high-resolution cellular and molecular imaging, spectroscopy, and optical tweezers. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 or BISC 3261.

BISC 3211. Nanobiotechnology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Modern instrumental techniques for analyzing biological structures and processes at the nanometer level; combining nano- and conventional techniques to answer scientific questions. Students formulate, design, and implement a research project. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 3212. Immunology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to mammalian immunology covering the progression of immune responses from initial pathogen contact to immune memory. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; BISC 2202 or BISC 2207; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112. Recommended background: prior completion of CHEM 2151 and CHEM 2153.

BISC 3215. Genome Editing Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Practical training in genome editing in, from sequence design to molecular biology, generation of edited animals, and phenotypic analysis. Students undertake individual research projects involving CRISPR. In addition to the stated prerequisites, prior or concurrent enrollment in BISC 2214 or BISC 3214 is required. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 2202 or BISC 2207.

BISC 3261. Introductory Medical Biochemistry. 4 Credits.

Introduction to structures of biological macromolecules, enzyme catalysis, cellular bioenergetics, and metabolism. Prerequisites: CHEM 2151 and CHEM 2152. (Same as BIOC 3261, CHEM 3165).

BISC 3262. Biochemistry Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Study of common experimental techniques used in life science laboratories to separate and characterize biological macromolecules. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 3261.

BISC 3263. Special Topics in Biochemistry. 2 Credits.

In-depth discussion of current biochemically relevant topics, including cancer and HIV chemotherapy, immune response, photosynthesis, signal transduction, hormone regulation, and nutrition. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credits provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 3261.

BISC 3320. Human Neurobiology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the function of the human nervous system, gross and microscopic structure, and neurophysiology of the brain, spinal cord, and nerves; alterations caused by disease or injury. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 or BISC 3261.

BISC 3450. Evolutionary Medicine. 3 Credits.

The application of evolutionary principles, including natural selection, adaptation, phylogenetics, and evolutionary constraints, to understanding health, disease, and the biology of disease-causing organisms (viruses, bacteria, and parasites). How natural selection and phylogeny influence pathogen-host interactions, human genetics, immunology, development, cancer, and diseases of senescence. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. Recommended background: BISC 2207 and BISC 2450.

BISC 3450W. Evolutionary Medicine. 3 Credits.

The application of evolutionary principles, including natural selection, adaptation, phylogenetics, and evolutionary constraints, to understanding health, disease, and the biology of disease-causing organisms (viruses, bacteria, and parasites). How natural selection and phylogeny influence pathogen-host interactions, human genetics, immunology, development, cancer, and diseases of senescence. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. Recommended background: BISC 2207 and BISC 2450. (Same as BISC 3450).

BISC 3453. Plant Comparative Structure and Function Lab. 1 Credit.

Core concepts and techniques in comparative plant structure and function; how plants' construction shapes their physiological function in different ecological settings; evolutionary relationships among plants and how these relations shape responses to their environment. Concurrent enrollment in BISC 3458 is recommended. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: BISC 2454.

BISC 3454. Marine Ecology. 3 Credits.

Abiotic and biotic factors in marine environments in general and ecological theory behind how they shape communities, biomes, and patterns in marine biodiversity; major marine habitats and the important organisms, physical environment, and major interactions in each; threats to marine environments and effective conservation strategies.

BISC 3455. Marine Ecology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Study of marine ecology through experiential learning and an introduction to ecological research in the marine environment and using large datasets collected by marine scientists. By visiting marine ecosystems, students learn about marine resource use and conservation strategies in the coastal zone.

BISC 3458. Plant Comparative Structure and Function. 3 Credits.

Fundamental principles of how organisms are built, investigating trade-offs and coordination in design, how variation in structure influences physiological function in different ecological settings, and how relations among plants shape structure and function and responses to ecological gradients. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of instructor.

BISC 3459. Field Biology. 4 Credits.

Overview of the approaches and techniques used by contemporary field biologists for cataloging, quantifying, and comparing patterns of biodiversity across plants, animals, and fungi at multiple spatial and temporal scales. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. Recommended background: BISC 2454.

BISC 3460. Conservation Biology. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of conserving biological diversity. Ecological patterns of biodiversity, biology of small populations, and conservation case studies. Use of ecological modeling software to explore various topics. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 3460W. Conservation Biology. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of conserving biological diversity. Ecological patterns of biodiversity, biology of small populations, and conservation case studies. Use of ecological modeling software to explore various topics. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 3461. Plant-Animal Interactions. 3 Credits.

Review of the major ecological and evolutionary interactions that occur between plants and animals in natural and managed ecosystems. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: BISC 2450 or BISC 2454.

BISC 3462. Plant-Animal Interactions Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Field and laboratory study of temperate interactions between plants and animals. Group projects focus on original data collection, analysis, and interpretation. The stated prerequisites may be taken as corequisites; consult the instructor. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 3461.

BISC 3464. Ecology and Evolution of Societies. 3 Credits.

Study of broadly important ecological and evolutionary patterns and processes exemplified by organisms that have undergone the major evolutionary transition to living in societies. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. Recommended background: Prior completion of BISC 2454.

BISC 3565. Plant Ecology and Evolution. 3 Credits.

How plants are built; how this construction shapes their physiological function in different ecological settings; how plants are related revolutionarily, and how these relations shape their structure, function, and responses to their environment. Prior completion of BISC 2454 is recommended. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 3584. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

The use of computational techniques in molecular biology, genetics, and evolution; techniques and software for database searching, sequence alignment, gene finding, phylogenetics, genomics, and proteomics. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 4132. Advanced Cellular-Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

Advanced cell biology with emphasis on biochemistry and molecular biology; illustrations are drawn from different organisms and human biology. For upper-level undergraduates and beginning graduate students. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Prerequisite: BISC 3209. Recommended background: Six credits in the Cellular and Molecular category.

BISC 4171. Undergraduate Research. 1-12 Credits.

Admission by permission of the staff member concerned. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126 except by permission of the instructor; 16 credits in biological science courses.

BISC 4171W. Undergraduate Research. 1-12 Credits.

Admission by permission of the staff member concerned. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and CHEM 2152 except by permission of the instructor; 16 credits in biological science courses.

BISC 4172. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Prescribed reading list and consultations with staff advisor culminating in a written report and/or examination. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126 and permission of the instructor.

BISC 4180. Undergraduate Research Seminar. 1 Credit.

Preparation for writing in diverse areas of modern biology; development of the skills needed to effectively communicate findings, publish research, and successfully obtain research funding.

BISC 4180W. Undergraduate Research Seminar. 1 Credit.

Preparation for writing in diverse areas of modern biology; development of the skills needed to effectively communicate findings, publish research, and successfully obtain research funding. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BISC 4212. Virology and Antiviral Immunity. 4 Credits.

Comprehensive overview of the infection, replication, and immune evasion strategies of distinct classes of viruses; hands-on survey into the molecular techniques in virology. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 or BISC 2207 or BISC 3209 or BISC 3212.

BISC 4219. Host-Microbe Interactions. 3 Credits.

Overview of the molecular, genetic, cellular and physiological basis of symbiotic and pathogenic interactions between plants, invertebrate and vertebrate animals with various microbial organisms including bacteria, fungi, viruses as well prokaryotic and eukaryotic parasites. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 and BISC 2337.

BISC 6101. Responsible Research. 1 Credit.

This course provides an introduction to the ethical, social, and legal foundations of scientific practice. It is intended to provide a forum for graduate students and postdocs to discuss almost every aspect of the academic life of a scientist, except specific disciplinary topics that are treated in regular courses. Ensuring ethical conduct is an essential part of basic, applied, and clinical research, especially in the context of competitive, collaborative, and international settings so common nowadays. Students are exposed to case studies typifying complex social, ethical, and legal dilemmas that may arise in the conduct of research.

BISC 6102. Scientific Presentation. 1 Credit.

This course allows students to perfect their Scientific Presentation skills. In this course, students present, in front of peers and faculty, their current research projects and plans for future work leading towards a complete thesis or dissertation. Student presentations are designed to address a general audience of biologists, containing sufficient background information to provide perspective insights into the fundamental questions being asked, and at the same time providing enough detail on technical issues and analytical procedures to allow evaluation of potential outcomes. The class provides a friendly forum for students to collect feedback and comments, to discuss project design, content, and general significance of their research.

BISC 6132. Advanced Cellular-Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

Advanced cellular biology for upper-level undergraduates and beginning graduate students; emphasis on biochemistry and molecular biology; organisms and human biology with emphasis on oral and written analysis of research literature. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to students who have completed 16 credits of 2000-4000 level biology courses, including 6 credits in the cell and molecular category. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or undergraduates with 16 credits of 2000-4000 level biology courses, including 6 credits in the Cell and Molecular category and permission of instructor. Recommended background: 4 to 6 upper level biology courses, including 2 cell and molecular courses.

BISC 6205. Current Topics in Cell Smith, Donaldson, Eleftherianos, Jeremic. 1-2 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: BISC 2202 or BISC 3209.

BISC 6206. Current Topics in Evolutionary Ecology. 1-2 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

BISC 6207. Seminar: Current Topics in Systematic Biology. 1-2 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisite: BISC 6210.

BISC 6210. Methods of Study of Evolution. 4 Credits.

A rigorous and up-to-date treatment of the theory and methods of systematics, including phylogenetic inference and its applications in evolutionary biology. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: BISC 2450 .

BISC 6211. Biogeography and Speciation. 4 Credits.

Survey of methods, techniques, and theory in biogeography. Geological and paleontological aspects of biogeography; large-scale biogeographic patterns; speciation and phylogeography. Prerequisites: BISC 2451 or BISC 2452.

BISC 6212. Virology and Antiviral Immunity. 3 Credits.

Overview of the infection, replication, and immune evasion strategies of distinct classes of viruses, as well the host antiviral immune responses to these pathogens.

BISC 6213. Descriptive Systematics: Documenting Biodiversity. 3 Credits.

Study of those aspects of systematic biology concerned with description and inventory of biodiversity. Prerequisite: BISC 6210.

BISC 6214. The Phylogenetic Basis of Comparative Biology. 3 Credits.

The use of phylogenetic hypotheses to study questions in evolutionary biology and ecology. Prerequisites: BISC 6210 and STAT 1127.

BISC 6215. Vertebrate Phylogeny. 4 Credits.

A survey of vertebrate diversity, emphasizing evolutionary relationships and adaptations of the major groups. Prerequisite: BISC 2450. Recommended background: BISC 2332.

BISC 6216. Morphological Systematics. 3 Credits.

Methods of studying organismal morphology as a means of inferring phylogeny, emphasizing the concept of homology. Prerequisite: BISC 6210.

BISC 6218. Innate Immunity. 3 Credits.

Discussion of innate immune systems in a wide variety of organisms; from sponges to vertebrates plus higher plants. Prerequisite: BISC 3212. Recommended background: BISC 2202, BISC 2207, BISC 3209 and BISC 2330.

BISC 6219. Host-Microbe Interactions. 3 Credits.

Overview of the molecular, genetic, cellular, and physiological basis of symbiotic and pathogenic interactions between plants, invertebrate, and vertebrate animals with various microbial organisms including bacteria, fungi, viruses as well prokaryotic and eukaryotic parasites. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 and BISC 2337.

BISC 6224. Molecular Evolution. 3 Credits.**BISC 6225. Molecular Phylogenetics. 4 Credits.**

Review of molecular phylogenetic methods including data recovery, alignment, weighting, character optimization, and phylogenetic inference methods. Prerequisites: BISC 2207, BISC 2450 and BISC 6210.

BISC 6227. Seminar: Genetics. 3 Credits.

Review of selected topics in genetics, with emphasis on current literature; topics of special interest to participants encouraged. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: BISC 2207.

BISC 6228. Population Genetics. 3 Credits.

Origin, maintenance, and possible significance of genetic variation in populations. Selection, genetic drift, and population structure are emphasized. Both theoretical and applied aspects of population genetics are discussed. Same as FORS 6247. Prerequisite: BISC 2207.

BISC 6230. Human Genetics. 3 Credits.

Genetic mechanisms of transmission and expression of human traits, with emphasis on biochemical and cytogenetic aspects. Prerequisite: BISC 2207. Recommended background: Previous coursework in cell biology or cell biochemistry.

BISC 6243. Seminar: Ecology. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of selected topics, including reports on original publications. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: BISC 2454.

BISC 6249. Seminar: Developmental Biology. 3 Credits.

Discussion and reports on recent research on the endocrinological, genetic, and biochemical aspects of animal development. Prerequisite: a course in developmental biology or cell biology.

BISC 6251. Evolutionary Developmental Biology. 3 Credits.

Developmental mechanisms involved in the morphological changes that occur during the course of evolution.

BISC 6252. Seminar: Neurobiology. 3 Credits.

Study of current publications in functional neurobiology. May be repeated for credit with instructor's permission.

BISC 6274. Gene Regulation and Genetic Engineering. 3 Credits.

The control of gene expression as illustrated by several prokaryotic and eukaryotic model systems: discussions of recombinant DNA techniques. Prerequisite: BISC 2207.

BISC 6275. Introduction to Recombinant DNA Techniques. 3 Credits.

Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 4 hours. Basic techniques of genetic manipulation: cloning of genes, transformation of bacteria, PCR procedures, DNA sequencing, and other techniques. Prerequisite: BISC 2202 or BISC 2207 or BISC 2337 and permission of instructor. Laboratory fee.

BISC 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Investigation of special problems. May be repeated for credit.

BISC 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**BISC 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****BISC 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.**

Limited to students preparing for the Doctor of Philosophy general examination. May be repeated for credit.

BISC 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules ¹	
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
BISC 2202	Cell Biology	
BISC 2207	Genetics	
BISC 2450	Organic Evolution	
BISC 2454	General Ecology	
or BISC 2452	Animal Behavior	
or BISC 3460	Conservation Biology	
CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I and General Chemistry II	
CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II	
CHEM 2153 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I	
or BISC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry	

¹ Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

Laboratory and elective course requirements

At least three courses must be a laboratory or have a laboratory component. These laboratory courses must be numbered at the 2000 level or above. Students who complete 1 credit of BISC 4171 or BISC 4171W may count this experience as one of their required laboratory courses. A maximum of 6 credits of BISC 4171 or BISC 4171W may count towards degree requirements.

At least one 3-credit additional course from each of the four elective categories below:

Biology electives

Code	Title	Credits
Systems category		
BISC 2208	Genetics Laboratory ²	
BISC 2213	Biology of Cancer	
BISC 2214	Developmental Biology	
BISC 2215	Genome Editing Laboratory	
BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology	
BISC 2320	Neural Circuits and Behavior	
BISC 3122	Human Physiology	
BISC 3123	Human Physiology Lab ²	
BISC 3165	Biochemistry I	
BISC 3208	Molecular Biology Laboratory ²	
BISC 3209	Molecular Biology	
BISC 3210	Nanobiotechnology	
BISC 3211	Nanobiotechnology Laboratory ²	
BISC 3212	Immunology	
BISC 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory ²	
BISC 3263	Special Topics in Biochemistry	
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology	
BISC 4132	Advanced Cellular-Molecular Biology	
BISC 4212	Virology and Antiviral Immunity	
BISC 6205	Current Topics in Cell Smith, Donaldson, Eleftherianos, Jeremic	
BISC 6218	Innate Immunity	
BISC 6219	Host-Microbe Interactions	
PUBH 3202	Introduction to Genomics	

Organisms category

BISC 2000	Sophomore Colloquium
BISC 2305	Plant Biology
BISC 2331	Insect Biology
BISC 2335	Insect Biology Lab ²
BISC 2332	Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy ²
BISC 2333	Evolution and Extinction of Dinosaurs
BISC 2334W	Integrative Biology of Fishes
BISC 2337	Introductory Microbiology ²
BISC 2337W	Introductory Microbiology ²
BISC 2339	Parasitology ²
BISC 6215	Vertebrate Phylogeny ²
BISC 6249	Seminar: Developmental Biology
Evolution, ecology, and environment category	
BISC 2010	Global Change Biology
BISC 2451	History of Life
BISC 2452	Animal Behavior
BISC 2453	Animal Behavior Lab ²
BISC 2454	General Ecology
BISC 2456	General Ecology Laboratory ^{2,3}
BISC 3450	Evolutionary Medicine
BISC 3450W	Evolutionary Medicine
BISC 3453	Plant Comparative Structure and Function Lab ^{2,3}
BISC 3454	Marine Ecology
BISC 3455	Marine Ecology Laboratory ³
BISC 3458	Plant Comparative Structure and Function
BISC 3458	Plant Comparative Structure and Function
BISC 3459	Field Biology ^{2,3}
BISC 3460	Conservation Biology
BISC 3461	Plant-Animal Interactions
BISC 3462	Plant-Animal Interactions Laboratory ^{2,3}

BISC 3464	Ecology and Evolution of Societies
BISC 6210	Methods of Study of Evolution
BISC 6211	Biogeography and Speciation
BISC 6243	Seminar: Ecology
Quantitative category	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
PUBH 3201	Introduction to Bioinformatics
or BISC 2584	Introduction to Bioinformatics
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences

²Laboratory course.

³Field component.

Code	Title	Credits
Laboratory Courses		
BISC 2208	Genetics Laboratory	
BISC 2215	Genome Editing Laboratory	
BISC 2332	Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy	
BISC 2335	Insect Biology Lab	
BISC 2337	Introductory Microbiology Laboratory	
or BISC 2337W	Introductory Microbiology	
BISC 2339	Parasitology	
BISC 2453	Animal Behavior Lab	
BISC 2456	General Ecology Laboratory	
BISC 3123	Human Physiology Lab	
BISC 3208	Molecular Biology Laboratory	
BISC 3211	Nanobiotechnology Laboratory	
BISC 3453	Plant Comparative Structure and Function Lab	
BISC 3455	Marine Ecology Laboratory	
BISC 3459	Field Biology	
BISC 3462	Plant-Animal Interactions Laboratory	
BISC 4171	Undergraduate Research	

or BISC 4171W Undergraduate Research

BISC 4212 Virology and Antiviral Immunity

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must maintain a cumulative 3.5 grade-point average in biological sciences courses and at least a 3.0 cumulative overall grade-point average. Students who meet these criteria and wish to pursue special honors must complete an approved research project under faculty direction.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
BISC 2202	Cell Biology	
BISC 2207	Genetics	
BISC 2450	Organic Evolution	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I	
BISC 2452	Animal Behavior	
or BISC 2454	General Ecology	
or BISC 3460	Conservation Biology	
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II	
PHYS 1011	General Physics I	

or PHYS 1021	University Physics I
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications

Concentration requirement

Students must fulfill the requirements of one of the three concentrations shown below. All concentrations require a minimum of 18 credits in upper-level Biology (BISC) courses.

Laboratory course requirements*

At least three BISC courses numbered 2000 or above must have a laboratory component, either built into the course or as a separate course number. Students who complete 1 credit of BISC 4171 or BISC 4171W, Undergraduate Research, may count this experience toward one of their laboratory requirements. A maximum of 6 credits of BISC 4171 or BISC 4171W may be applied toward degree requirements.

Honors thesis

Students who qualify based on academic performance are strongly encouraged to develop an honors thesis based on their research experience.

Code	Title	Credits
*Laboratory Courses		
BISC 2208	Genetics Laboratory	
BISC 2215	Genome Editing Laboratory	
BISC 2332	Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy	
BISC 2335	Insect Biology Lab	
BISC 2337 or BISC 2337W	Introductory Microbiology Laboratory Introductory Microbiology	
BISC 2339	Parasitology	
BISC 2453	Animal Behavior Lab	
BISC 2456	General Ecology Laboratory	
BISC 3123	Human Physiology Lab	
BISC 3208	Molecular Biology Laboratory	
BISC 3211	Nanobiotechnology Laboratory	
BISC 3453	Plant Comparative Structure and Function Lab	
BISC 3455	Marine Ecology Laboratory	
BISC 3459	Field Biology	

BISC 3462	Plant-Animal Interactions Laboratory
BIOC 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory
BISC 4171 or BISC 4171W	Undergraduate Research Undergraduate Research
BISC 4212	Virology and Antiviral Immunity

Concentrations
General Biology Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II	
CHEM 2153 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	
CHEM 3165 or BISC 3261	Biochemistry I Introductory Medical Biochemistry	

Electives

At least one 3-credit course from each of the four elective categories listed below for a total of 12 credits, in addition to the courses satisfying the core course requirements.

Cellular and Molecular Biology Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
BISC 3209 & BISC 3208	Molecular Biology and Molecular Biology Laboratory	
CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	
BISC 3261 or CHEM 3165	Introductory Medical Biochemistry Biochemistry I	

Electives

At least one 3-credit course from each of the four elective category listed below for a total of 12 credits, in addition to the courses satisfying the core course requirements.

Ecology, Evolution, and Environment Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

In addition to the courses satisfying the core course requirements, at least one 3-credit course from both the systems electives and organism electives lists; at least 6 credits from the evolution, ecology, and environment electives list, including one course with a field component; and 6 credits from the quantitative electives list, including at least one statistics course.

Biology electives

Code	Title	Credits
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Systems category

BISC 2208	Genetics Laboratory ²	
BISC 2213	Biology of Cancer	
BISC 2214	Developmental Biology	
BISC 2215	Genome Editing Laboratory	
BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology	
BISC 2320	Neural Circuits and Behavior	
BISC 3122	Human Physiology	
BISC 3123	Human Physiology Lab ²	
BISC 3165	Biochemistry I	
BISC 3208	Molecular Biology Laboratory ²	
BISC 3209	Molecular Biology	
BISC 3210	Nanobiotechnology	
BISC 3211	Nanobiotechnology Laboratory ²	
BISC 3212	Immunology	
BISC 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory ²	
BISC 3263	Special Topics in Biochemistry	
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology	
BISC 4132	Advanced Cellular-Molecular Biology	
BISC 4212	Virology and Antiviral Immunity	
BISC 6205	Current Topics in Cell Smith, Donaldson, Eleftherianos, Jeremic	
BISC 6218	Innate Immunity	

BISC 6219	Host-Microbe Interactions
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PUBH 3202	Introduction to Genomics
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Organisms category

BISC 2000	Sophomore Colloquium
BISC 2305	Plant Biology
BISC 2331	Insect Biology
BISC 2335	Insect Biology Lab ²
BISC 2332	Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy ²
BISC 2333	Evolution and Extinction of Dinosaurs
BISC 2334W	Integrative Biology of Fishes
BISC 2337	Introductory Microbiology ²
BISC 2337W	Introductory Microbiology ²
BISC 2339	Parasitology ²
BISC 6215	Vertebrate Phylogeny ²
BISC 6249	Seminar: Developmental Biology

Evolution, ecology, and environment category

BISC 2010	Global Change Biology
BISC 2451	History of Life
BISC 2452	Animal Behavior
BISC 2453	Animal Behavior Lab ²
BISC 2454	General Ecology
BISC 2456	General Ecology Laboratory ^{2,3}
BISC 3450	Evolutionary Medicine
BISC 3450W	Evolutionary Medicine
BISC 3453	Plant Comparative Structure and Function Lab ^{2,3}
BISC 3454	Marine Ecology
BISC 3455	Marine Ecology Laboratory ³
BISC 3458	Plant Comparative Structure and Function
BISC 3458	Plant Comparative Structure and Function
BISC 3459	Field Biology ^{2,3}
BISC 3460	Conservation Biology

BISC 3461	Plant-Animal Interactions
BISC 3462	Plant-Animal Interactions Laboratory ^{2,3}
BISC 3464	Ecology and Evolution of Societies
BISC 6210	Methods of Study of Evolution
BISC 6211	Biogeography and Speciation
BISC 6243	Seminar: Ecology
Quantitative category	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
PUBH 3201	Introduction to Bioinformatics
or BISC 2584	Introduction to Bioinformatics
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences

²Laboratory course.

³Field component.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with special honors, a student must maintain a cumulative 3.5 grade-point average in biological sciences courses and at least a 3.0 cumulative overall grade-point average. Students who meet these criteria and wish to pursue special honors must complete an approved research project under faculty direction.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN NEUROSCIENCE REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Eleven basic science courses (41 credits):		
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	

or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
BISC 2207	Genetics *
or BISC 2202	Cell Biology
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications
or PHYS 1011	General Physics I
or PHYS 1021	University Physics I
PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications
or PHYS 1012	General Physics II
or PHYS 1022	University Physics II
MATH 1220 & MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus I and Calculus with Precalculus II
or MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I

Two courses in quantitative methods (6 credits) from the following:

BISC 2584	Introduction to Bioinformatics
CSCI 1012	Introduction to Programming with Python
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences *

Three gateway courses (9 credits) that introduce core neuroscience concepts, from the following:

ANAT 2160	Human Functional Neuroanatomy
or SPHR 2106	Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing
BISC 2320	Neural Circuits and Behavior

BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology
Five advanced content courses from the following. These must include two courses in cellular/molecular/systems neuroscience (6 credits), two courses in cognitive neuroscience (6 credits) and one course in advanced biochemistry (3 to 4 credits).	
Cellular/molecular/systems neuroscience	
ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain
BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
PSYC 3199	Current Topics in Psychology
Cognitive neuroscience	
PSYC 3118	Neuropsychology
PSYC 3121	Memory and Cognition
PSYC 3122	Cognitive Neuroscience
PSYC 3124	Visual Perception
SPHR 2133	Autism
SPHR 3116	Brain and Language
Advanced biochemistry	
BISC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I *
CHEM 3166	Biochemistry II
One research/laboratory experience course (3 to 4 credits).	
This may be one semester of guided or independent research in ANTH, CHEM, PHIL, PSYC, or SPHR**, or one of the following options:	
Laboratory experience	
BISC 2452 & BISC 2453	Animal Behavior and Animal Behavior Lab
PSYC 4107W	Research Lab in Cognitive Neuroscience
BISC 4171	Undergraduate Research
BISC 4171W	Undergraduate Research

BISC 4172

Independent Study

BISC 4180

Undergraduate Research Seminar

* Recommended for premed students. In addition, premed students are advised to take SOC 1001 Introduction to Sociology, BISC 2322 Human Physiology, and BISC 2337 Introductory Microbiology Laboratory.

** For SPHR, available only to students with a minimum 3.5 GPA in major courses and/or the permission of the instructor.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must maintain a cumulative 3.5 grade-point average in biological sciences courses and at least a 3.0 cumulative overall grade-point average. Students who meet these criteria and wish to pursue special honors must complete an approved research project under faculty direction.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

The Department of Biological Sciences offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in biology (p. 154) and master of science in the field of biological sciences (p. 159) degree program. The program allows students to take a specified number of graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate advisor early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://biology.columbian.gwu.edu/undergraduate-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN BIOLOGY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 20 credits, including 8 credits in prerequisite courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		

or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory

Electives

12 credits in biological sciences (BISC) courses at the 2000-4000 level.

*Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

30 credits: Thesis option—24 credits in approved elective courses and 6 credits in thesis; non-thesis option—with departmental approval, 36 credits in approved elective courses; for all students—successful completion of a master’s comprehensive examination.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

The required curriculum and program requirements as outlined below:

Code	Title	Credits
Requirements for students entering with a bachelor’s degree:		
72 credits prior to graduation.		

48 credits of approved graduate-level coursework to be advanced to candidacy.

6 to 24 credits of dissertation research (BISC 8999).

Successful completion of a general examination, comprising both written and oral examinations, to be advanced to candidacy.

Requirements for students entering with a master’s degree:

72 credits prior to graduation.

48 credits of approved graduate-level coursework to be advanced to candidacy (includes up to 30 credits transferred from the master's degree).

6 to 24 credits of dissertation research (BISC 8999).

Successful completion of a general examination, comprising both written and oral examinations, to be advanced to candidacy.

The program of study and fields of study are determined in consultation with an advisory committee appointed for each candidate.

- Major research fields**
- Cell and molecular biology
 - Systematics
 - Evolution
 - Ecology

BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES

The interdisciplinary doctoral programs in the biomedical sciences are organized within GW's Institute for Biomedical Sciences (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/ibs/>). The first full year of study toward the PhD programs in biochemistry and systems biology, microbiology and immunology, and molecular medicine is offered through the Institute. All programs are taken on a full-time basis. Faculty are drawn from the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences and the School of Medicine and Health Sciences, including scientists from the Children's Research Institute of Children's National Health System.

Students are admitted directly into the Institute for Biomedical Sciences through the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences. At the end of the first year of study, students select one of the five PhD fields— cancer biology, genomics and bioinformatics, microbiology and immunology, neuroscience, and pharmacology and physiology—and complete remaining degree requirements in the selected program.

Visit the Institute for Biomedical Sciences website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/ibs/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE

Master's Program

- Master of Science in the field of bioinformatics and molecular biochemistry (p. 143)

Doctoral Programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of cancer biology (p. 161)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of genomics and bioinformatics (p. 162)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of microbiology and immunology (p. 164)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of neuroscience (p. 164)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of pharmacology and physiology (p. 165)

FACULTY

Committee on Biomedical Sciences L. Werling (*Director*), L. Caldoic, A. Chiamello, A. Colberg-Poley, R.P. Donaldson, V. Gallo, A. Jeremic, D. Mendelowitz, N. Lee, D. Leitenberg, E. Villain.

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work

- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Biomedical Sciences (BMSC) (p. 1326)
- Microbiology (MICR) (p. 1660)
- Molecular Medicine (MMED) (p. 1661)
- Pharmacology (PHAR) (p. 1685)

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF BIOINFORMATICS AND MOLECULAR BIOCHEMISTRY

The master of science in the field of bioinformatics and molecular biochemistry degree program includes tracks in biochemistry and bioinformatics. Students may choose between thesis or non-thesis options and between a one- or two-year program. The program combines a rigorous curriculum covering contemporary issues, with hands-on experience in a multiple laboratories and research initiatives. In addition, students may partially create their own program through elective courses.

Visit the School of Medicine and Health Sciences website for more information regarding the biochemistry (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/biochemistry-molecular-medicine/educational-programs/ms-biochemistry-track/>) and bioinformatics tracks (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/biochemistry-molecular-medicine/educational-programs/ms-bioinformatics-track/>).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
BIOC 6221	Proteins, Pathways, and Human Health	
BIOC 6222	Biochemical Genetics and Medicine	
BIOC 6223	Bioinformatics	
BIOC 6227	Biochemistry Seminar (taken twice for a total of 2 credits)	
Required for bioinformatics track		
BIOC 6236	Medical Genomics	
BIOC 6237	Proteomics and Biomarkers	

BIOC 6240	Next Generation Sequencing
Required for biochemistry track	
BIOC 6224	Molecular Biology and Protein Methods
BIOC 6260	Analytic Methods for Lipids and Carbohydrates

Electives and thesis

Non-thesis option: 13 credits in elective courses.

Thesis option: BIOC 6998, BIOC 6999, and 7 credits in elective courses.

Students who wish to pursue the thesis option should contact the department for details.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF CANCER BIOLOGY

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy program (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#doctoraltext>).

72 credits, including required core, dissertation, and elective coursework. Successful completion of a grant-style qualifier examination is required for advancement to candidacy. In addition, students perform full-time research in faculty laboratories for the duration of their program. In GW laboratories, they are hired as paid research assistants/associates in the third year and beyond of the program.

Students are advised to complete up to 48 credits comprising required interdisciplinary core courses, required cancer biology core courses, electives, and advanced readings and research in the first two years of PhD study. Upon successful completion of a grant-style qualifier, students then register for up to 24 credits of dissertation research through completion and successful oral defense of a written dissertation.

Code	Title	Credits
Required interdisciplinary core		
BMSC 8210	Genes to Cells	
BMSC 8212	Systems Physiology	
BMSC 8215	Lab Rotations	
BMSC 8216	Scientific Writing, Presentation Skills, and Seminar Planning	

BMSC 8217	Ethics and Grant Writing
BMSC 8218	Career Options in the Biomedical Sciences
BMSC 8230	Molecular Basis of Human Disease
BMSC 8235	Applied Biostatistics for Basic Research

Required cancer biology core

CANC 8214	Cancer Biology Seminar
CANC 8221	The Basic Science of Oncology
CANC 8222	Molecular Oncology and Cancer Epigenetics

Dissertation Research

CANC 8999	Dissertation Research
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Electives

15 credits elective courses selected in consultation with graduate program advisor:

ANAT 6130	Clinically Oriented Human Embryology
ANAT 6150	Clinically Oriented Human Microscopic Anatomy
ANAT 6160	Clinically Oriented Human Functional Neuroanatomy
ANAT 6182	Fundamentals of Translational Science
ANAT 6275	Advanced Studies in Translational Sciences
BIOC 6240	Next Generation Sequencing
BIOC 6242	Bioscience Big Data Statistics
BIOC 6281	Topics
BIOC 8225	Metabolism
BIOC 8232	Molecular and Cellular Signaling
BMSC 8219	Writing the Grant-Style Qualifier
CANC 8998	Advanced Reading and Research
GENO 6223	Bioinformatics
GENO 6236	Medical Genomics
GENO 6237	Proteomics and Biomarkers
GENO 8231	Introduction to Genomics, Proteomics, and Bioinformatics

MICR 6292	Tropical Infectious Diseases
MICR 8210	Infection and Immunity
MICR 8230	Molecular and Cellular Immunology
MICR 8270	Advanced Topics in Immunology
NRSC 8284	Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience I
NRSC 8285	Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience II
PHAR 6116	Pharmacogenomics and Personalized Medicine
PHAR 6205	Pharmacology
PHAR 6206	Advanced Pharmacology
PHAR 6322	Advanced Professional and Communication Skills
PHAR 8211	Physiology
PHAR 8281	Molecular Pharmacology and Neurobiology of Excitable Tissues
PUBH 6276	Public Health Microbiology
PUBH 6278	Public Health Virology

Required courses may be waived at the discretion of the graduate program director based on written documentation of prior equivalent coursework. Any waiver increases the number of electives required, by the number of credits waived.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF GENOMICS AND BIOINFORMATICS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy program (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#doctoraltext>).

72 credits, including required core and elective courses. Successful completion of a grant-style qualifier examination is required for advancement to candidacy. In addition, students perform full-time research in faculty laboratories for the duration of their program. In GW laboratories, they are hired as paid research assistants/associates in the third year and beyond of the program.

Students are advised to complete up to 48 credits comprising required interdisciplinary core courses, required genomics core courses, electives, and advanced readings and research in the first two years of PhD study. Upon successful completion of a grant-style qualifier, students register for up to 24 credits of dissertation research through completion and successful oral defense of a written dissertation.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required interdisciplinary core

BMSC 8210	Genes to Cells
BMSC 8212	Systems Physiology
BMSC 8215	Lab Rotations
BMSC 8216	Scientific Writing, Presentation Skills, and Seminar Planning
BMSC 8217	Ethics and Grant Writing
BMSC 8218	Career Options in the Biomedical Sciences
BMSC 8230	Molecular Basis of Human Disease
BMSC 8235	Applied Biostatistics for Basic Research

Required genomics core

GENO 8231	Introduction to Genomics, Proteomics, and Bioinformatics
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Electives

24 credits elective courses selected in consultation with graduate program advisor:

ANAT 6130	Clinically Oriented Human Embryology
ANAT 6150	Clinically Oriented Human Microscopic Anatomy
ANAT 6160	Clinically Oriented Human Functional Neuroanatomy
ANAT 6182	Fundamentals of Translational Science
ANAT 6275	Advanced Studies in Translational Sciences
BIOC 6240	Next Generation Sequencing
BIOC 6242	Bioscience Big Data Statistics
BIOC 6281	Topics
BIOC 8225	Metabolism
BIOC 8232	Molecular and Cellular Signaling

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF MICROBIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required Courses*		
Interdisciplinary core		
BMSC 8210	Genes to Cells	
BMSC 8212	Systems Physiology	
BMSC 8215	Lab Rotations	
BMSC 8216	Scientific Writing, Presentation Skills, and Seminar Planning	
BMSC 8217	Ethics and Grant Writing	
BMSC 8218	Career Options in the Biomedical Sciences	
BMSC 8230	Molecular Basis of Human Disease	
BMSC 8235	Applied Biostatistics for Basic Research	
Microbiology core		
MICR 8210	Infection and Immunity	
MICR 8214	Microbiology and Immunology Seminar	
MICR 8230	Molecular and Cellular Immunology	
Electives		
20 credits in elective courses selected from the following in consultation with graduate program advisor:		
ANAT 6130	Clinically Oriented Human Embryology	
ANAT 6150	Clinically Oriented Human Microscopic Anatomy	
ANAT 6160	Clinically Oriented Human Functional Neuroanatomy	
ANAT 6182	Fundamentals of Translational Science	

BMSC 8219	Writing the Grant-Style Qualifier
CANC 8221	The Basic Science of Oncology
CANC 8222	Molecular Oncology and Cancer Epigenetics
GENO 6223	Bioinformatics
GENO 6236	Medical Genomics
GENO 6237	Proteomics and Biomarkers
GENO 8234	Genomics and Precision Medicine Seminar
GENO 8998	Advanced Readings and Research
MICR 6292	Tropical Infectious Diseases
MICR 8210	Infection and Immunity
MICR 8230	Molecular and Cellular Immunology
MICR 8270	Advanced Topics in Immunology
NRSC 8284	Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience I
NRSC 8285	Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience II
PHAR 6116	Pharmacogenomics and Personalized Medicine
PHAR 6205	Pharmacology
PHAR 6206	Advanced Pharmacology
PHAR 6322	Advanced Professional and Communication Skills
PHAR 8211	Physiology
PHAR 8281	Molecular Pharmacology and Neurobiology of Excitable Tissues
PUBH 6276	Public Health Microbiology
PUBH 6278	Public Health Virology
Dissertation research	
GENO 8999	Dissertation Research
Required courses may be waived at the discretion of the graduate program director based on written documentation of prior equivalent coursework. Any waiver increases the number of electives required, by the number of credits waived.	

ANAT 6275	Advanced Studies in Translational Sciences
BIOC 6236	Medical Genomics
BIOC 6240	Next Generation Sequencing
BIOC 6242	Bioscience Big Data Statistics
BIOC 6281	Topics
BIOC 8225	Metabolism
BIOC 8232	Molecular and Cellular Signaling
BMSC 8219	Writing the Grant-Style Qualifier
CANC 8221	The Basic Science of Oncology
CANC 8222	Molecular Oncology and Cancer Epigenetics
GENO 6223	Bioinformatics
GENO 6236	Medical Genomics
GENO 6237	Proteomics and Biomarkers
GENO 8231	Introduction to Genomics, Proteomics, and Bioinformatics
MICR 6220	Biology of Parasitism: Parasite Strategies of Infection, Survival, and Transmission
MICR 6236	Fundamentals in Geonomics and Proteomics I
MICR 6292	Tropical Infectious Diseases
MICR 8270	Advanced Topics in Immunology
MICR 8998	Advanced Reading and Research
NRSC 8284	Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience I
NRSC 8285	Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience II
PHAR 6205	Pharmacology
PHAR 6206	Advanced Pharmacology
PHAR 6116	Pharmacogenomics and Personalized Medicine
PHAR 6322	Advanced Professional and Communication Skills
PHAR 8211	Physiology

PHAR 8281 Molecular Pharmacology and Neurobiology of Excitable Tissues

PUBH 6276 Public Health Microbiology

PUBH 6278 Public Health Virology

Dissertation Research

MICR 8999 Dissertation Research

*Required courses may be waived at the discretion of the graduate program director based on written documentation of prior equivalent coursework. Any waiver increases the number of electives required, by the number of credits waived.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/microbiology/education/programs/>) for additional information.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF NEUROSCIENCE

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy program (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#doctoraltext>).

72 credits, including required core and elective courses. Successful completion of a grant-style qualifier examination is required for advancement to candidacy. In addition, students perform full-time research in faculty laboratories for the duration of their program. In GW laboratories, they are hired as paid research assistants/associates in the third year and beyond of the program.

Students are advised to complete up to 48 credits comprising required interdisciplinary core courses, required neuroscience core courses, electives, and advanced readings and research in the first two years of PhD study. Upon successful completion of a grant-style qualifier, students register for up to 24 credits of dissertation research through completion and successful oral defense of a written dissertation.

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses*		
Interdisciplinary core		
BMSC 8210	Genes to Cells	
BMSC 8212	Systems Physiology	
BMSC 8215	Lab Rotations	

BMSC 8216	Scientific Writing, Presentation Skills, and Seminar Planning
BMSC 8217	Ethics and Grant Writing
BMSC 8218	Career Options in the Biomedical Sciences
BMSC 8230	Molecular Basis of Human Disease
BMSC 8235	Applied Biostatistics for Basic Research
Neuroscience core	
NRSC 8283	Current Topics in Neuroscience
NRSC 8284	Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience I
NRSC 8285	Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience II
Electives	
18 credits in elective courses selected in consultation with graduate program advisor:	
ANAT 6130	Clinically Oriented Human Embryology
ANAT 6150	Clinically Oriented Human Microscopic Anatomy
ANAT 6160	Clinically Oriented Human Functional Neuroanatomy
ANAT 6182	Fundamentals of Translational Science
ANAT 6275	Advanced Studies in Translational Sciences
BIOC 6240	Next Generation Sequencing
BIOC 6242	Bioscience Big Data Statistics
BIOC 6281	Topics
BIOC 8225	Metabolism
BIOC 8232	Molecular and Cellular Signaling
BMSC 8219	Writing the Grant-Style Qualifier
CANC 8221	The Basic Science of Oncology
CANC 8222	Molecular Oncology and Cancer Epigenetics
GENO 6223	Bioinformatics
GENO 6236	Medical Genomics
GENO 6237	Proteomics and Biomarkers

GENO 8231 Introduction to Genomics, Proteomics, and Bioinformatics

MICR 8210 Infection and Immunity

MICR 8230 Molecular and Cellular Immunology

MICR 8270 Advanced Topics in Immunology

NRSC 8998 Advanced Reading and Research

PHAR 6205 Pharmacology

PHAR 6206 Advanced Pharmacology

PHAR 6116 Pharmacogenomics and Personalized Medicine

PHAR 6322 Advanced Professional and Communication Skills

PHAR 8211 Physiology

PHAR 8281 Molecular Pharmacology and Neurobiology of Excitable Tissues

PUBH 6276 Public Health Microbiology

PUBH 6278 Public Health Virology

Dissertation research

NRSC 8999 Dissertation research

*Required courses may be waived at the discretion of the graduate program director based on written documentation of prior equivalent coursework. Any waiver increases the number of electives required, by the number of credits waived.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF PHARMACOLOGY AND PHYSIOLOGY

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy program (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#doctoraltext>).

72 credits, including required core and elective courses. Successful completion of a grant-style qualifier examination is required for advancement to candidacy. In addition, students perform full-time research in faculty laboratories for the duration of their program. In GW laboratories, they are hired as paid research assistants/associates in the third year and beyond of the program.

Students are advised to complete up to 48 credits comprising required interdisciplinary core courses, required pharmacology and physiology core courses, electives, and advanced readings and research in the first two years of PhD study. Upon successful completion of a grant-style qualifier, students register for up to 24 credits in dissertation research through completion and successful oral defense of a written dissertation.

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses*		
Interdisciplinary core		
BMSC 8210	Genes to Cells	
BMSC 8212	Systems Physiology	
BMSC 8215	Lab Rotations	
BMSC 8216	Scientific Writing, Presentation Skills, and Seminar Planning	
BMSC 8217	Ethics and Grant Writing	
BMSC 8218	Career Options in the Biomedical Sciences	
BMSC 8230	Molecular Basis of Human Disease	
BMSC 8235	Applied Biostatistics for Basic Research	
Pharmacology and physiology core		
PHAR 6205	Pharmacology	
PHAR 6116	Pharmacogenomics and Personalized Medicine	
PHAR 8211	Physiology	
PHAR 8214	Physiology and Pharmacology Seminar	
PHAR 8281	Molecular Pharmacology and Neurobiology of Excitable Tissues	
Electives		
12 credits in elective courses selected from the following in consultation with graduate program advisor:		
ANAT 6130	Clinically Oriented Human Embryology	
ANAT 6150	Clinically Oriented Human Microscopic Anatomy	
ANAT 6160	Clinically Oriented Human Functional Neuroanatomy	
ANAT 6182	Fundamentals of Translational Science	

ANAT 6275	Advanced Studies in Translational Sciences
BIOC 6240	Next Generation Sequencing
BIOC 6242	Bioscience Big Data Statistics
BIOC 8225	Metabolism
BIOC 8232	Molecular and Cellular Signaling
BMSC 8219	Writing the Grant-Style Qualifier
CANC 8221	The Basic Science of Oncology
CANC 8222	Molecular Oncology and Cancer Epigenetics
GENO 6223	Bioinformatics
GENO 6236	Medical Genomics
GENO 6237	Proteomics and Biomarkers
GENO 8231	Introduction to Genomics, Proteomics, and Bioinformatics
MICR 8210	Infection and Immunity
MICR 8230	Molecular and Cellular Immunology
MICR 8270	Advanced Topics in Immunology
NRSC 8284	Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience I
NRSC 8285	Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience II
PHAR 6206	Advanced Pharmacology
PHAR 6208	Pharmacology in Disease Pathophysiology For Health Sciences Students
PHAR 6322	Advanced Professional and Communication Skills
PHAR 8998	Advanced Reading and Research
PUBH 6276	Public Health Microbiology
PUBH 6278	Public Health Virology
Dissertation research	
PHAR 8999	Dissertation research

*Required courses may be waived at the discretion of the graduate program director based on written documentation of

prior equivalent coursework. Any waiver increases the number of electives required, by the number of credits waived.

BIOSTATISTICS

The Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) offers the degrees of master of science and doctor of philosophy in the field of biostatistics. These degree programs are a collaboration between CCAS's Department of Statistics (<https://statistics.columbian.gwu.edu/>) and the Milken Institute School of Public Health's Department of Epidemiology (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/departments/epidemiology-and-biostatistics/>) and Biostatistics Center (<http://www.bsc.gwu.edu/bsc/>).

Visit the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/departments/epidemiology-and-biostatistics/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE

Programs are administered jointly by the Department of Statistics (<https://statistics.columbian.gwu.edu/>) in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences and the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/departments/epidemiology-and-biostatistics/>) in the Milken Institute School of Public Health.

Master's program

- Master of Science in the field of biostatistics (p. 168)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of biostatistics (p. 169)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

BIOS 6295. Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

BIOS 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

BIOS 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

BIOS 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

Limited to students preparing for the Doctor of Philosophy general examination. May be repeated for credit.

BIOS 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

Limited to Doctor of Philosophy candidates. May be repeated for credit.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF BIostatistics

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

33 credits, including 27 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses, and successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination.

Admission Considerations

The courses listed below (or course equivalents) are prerequisites for admission consideration and must appear on the student's transcript. Students may apply to the program only after they have fulfilled this requirement:

Code	Title	Credits
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis	

Applicants lacking the courses listed below (or course equivalents) are considered for admission; however, if admitted, the student is required to complete these courses within two semesters of matriculation in the program. Credit earned in these courses does not count toward the 33 credits required for the degree and grades earned are not reflected in the overall grade-point average.

Code	Title	Credits
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	

One of the following:

PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	
STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages	

Degree Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Required statistics courses		
STAT 6201	Mathematical Statistics I	
STAT 6202	Mathematical Statistics II	
STAT 6210	Data Analysis	

STAT 6227	Survival Analysis
PUBH 6265	Design of Medical Studies
PUBH 6266	Biostatistical Methods (Basis for Master's Comprehensive Examination)
Required public health courses	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
PUBH 6299	Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics (2 credits)
Two courses selected from the following:	
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6268	Advanced SAS
PUBH 6282	Introduction to R Programming
Approved Electives	
6 credits in elective courses selected from the following:	
PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods
PUBH 6281	Analysis of Complex Surveys Using SAS and Stata
STAT 3187	Introduction to Sampling
STAT 4181	Applied Time Series Analysis
STAT 4188	Nonparametric Statistics Inference
STAT 6197	Fundamentals of SAS Programming for Data Management
STAT 6215	Applied Multivariate Analysis I
STAT 6216	Applied Multivariate Analysis II
STAT 6217	Design of Experiments

STAT 6223	Bayesian Statistics: Theory and Applications
STAT 6231	Categorical Data Analysis
STAT 6242	Modern Regression Analysis
STAT 6287	Sample Surveys
STAT 8226	Advanced Biostatistical Methods
STAT 8265	Multivariate Analysis
STAT 8273	Stochastic Processes I
STAT 8281	Advanced Time Series Analysis
STAT 8288	Topics in Sample Surveys
Consulting	
PUBH 6258	Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting
PUBH 6283	Biostatistics Consulting Practicum

The Master's Comprehensive Examination

The master's comprehensive examination is a written exam in the field of biostatistics and is based on the content covered in PUBH 6266 Biostatistical Methods. It is administered by the faculty of the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics in the Milken Institute School of Public Health.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/biostatistics-ms/>) for additional information.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF BIOSTATISTICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

Required preparatory courses

Code	Title	Credits
Undergraduate course requirements (or equivalents to these GW courses) for admission consideration:		
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	

STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
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MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus
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Code	Title	Credits
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Additional course requirements* (or equivalents to these GW courses):

MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I
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One of the following courses:

STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages
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PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis
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*Applicants lacking these courses (or equivalents to these GW courses) will be considered for admission, but, if admissible, will be admitted conditionally with the expectation that these courses will be satisfactorily completed within two semesters following matriculation in the program. These credits do not count as credit toward the 72-credit graduation requirement nor are grades earned in additional courses reflected in the overall grade-point average.

Doctoral program requirements

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 72 credits, including a minimum of 51 credits in required and elective courses and a minimum of 12 credits in dissertation research; successful completion of the general and final examinations; and completion of the professional enhancement requirement. See below for additional information.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Statistics core		
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STAT 6201	Mathematical Statistics I	
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STAT 6202	Mathematical Statistics II (* Comprehensive Exam)	
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STAT 6210	Data Analysis	
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STAT 6213	Intermediate Probability and Stochastic Processes (* Comprehensive Exam)	
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PUBH 8365	Design of Medical Studies	
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PUBH 8366	Biostatistical Methods (* Comprehensive Exam)	
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STAT 8226	Advanced Biostatistical Methods	
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STAT 6227	Survival Analysis	
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STAT 8263	Advanced Statistical Theory I
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STAT 6218	Linear Models
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Public health core

PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
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One of the following:

PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies
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PUBH 6299	Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics
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PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
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or PUBH 6006	Management and Policy Approaches to Public Health
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Electives

9 credits in electives from the following approved lists of STAT and PUBH courses.

Approved statistics electives (at least 3 credits must be selected from among the first three courses below):

STAT 6231	Categorical Data Analysis
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STAT 8262	Nonparametric Inference
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STAT 6214	Applied Linear Models
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STAT 6207	Methods of Statistical Computing I
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STAT 6208	Methods of Statistical Computing II
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STAT 6215	Applied Multivariate Analysis I
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STAT 6216	Applied Multivariate Analysis II
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STAT 6217	Design of Experiments
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STAT 6223	Bayesian Statistics: Theory and Applications
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STAT 6242	Modern Regression Analysis
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STAT 6287	Sample Surveys
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STAT 6289	Topics in Statistics
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STAT 8257	Probability
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STAT 8258	Distribution Theory
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STAT 8263	Advanced Statistical Theory I
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STAT 8264	Advanced Statistical Theory II
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STAT 8265	Multivariate Analysis
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STAT 8273	Stochastic Processes I
STAT 8274	Stochastic Processes II
STAT 8281	Advanced Time Series Analysis
STAT 8288	Topics in Sample Surveys
BIOS 8998	Advanced Reading and Research (see advisor)

Approved public health electives:

PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research (recommended)
PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 8419	Measurement in Public Health and Health Services

Consulting

Consulting courses may be waived by the Biostatistics Program Director, based on written documentation of prior equivalent coursework or relevant work experience. Waiver of the consulting course increases the total number of elective to be taken by the number of consulting credits waived.

PUBH 8283	Doctoral Biostatistics Consulting Practicum
PUBH 6258	Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting

Dissertation research

BIOS 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for 6 to 24 credits)
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General and final examinations

The general examination is given in two parts:

- Part I is the qualifying exam, a written comprehensive examination based on the course content of STAT 6201, STAT 6202 (administered by faculty of the Department of Statistics), and PUBH 8366 (administered by the faculty of the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics).
- The qualifying examination is given over a two-day period in the beginning of the fall semester of every academic year and consists of one four-hour theory exam and one two-hour biostatistical methods/applications exam. Students are expected to take the comprehensive examination within 24 months from the date of enrollment in the program. A student who fails to pass the comprehensive examination may, with the approval of the faculty, repeat

the examination the following year. Failure on the second attempt results in termination from the PhD program.

- All examination questions focus on material that a person seeking a PhD in biostatistics is expected to know, regardless of subsequent specialization. The examination encompasses material in core mathematical statistics –STAT 6201 and STAT 6202–and biostatistical methods courses–PUBH 8366–in the PhD program in biostatistics. Specifically,
 1. The theory portion of the exam–STAT 6201 and STAT 6202–is based on the first 10 chapters of Casella G and Berger RL (1990). *Statistical Inference*. Second Edition, Duxbury Press.
 2. The biostatistical methods portion of the exam –PUBH 8366–is based on chapters 1 to 8 of Lachin J.M. (2010) *Biostatistical Methods: The Assessment of Relative Risks*, 2nd Edition, Wiley.
- Part II, the research proposal, consists of an oral examination based on a written dissertation research proposal. As soon as feasible after successful completion of the comprehensive exam, students are encouraged to identify a dissertation advisor and a topic of research. The written dissertation proposal is then submitted to the student's Dissertation Research Committee, and the student makes an oral presentation of their proposal to the Committee. The Committee determines the student's readiness to pursue and successfully complete the proposed research, in addition to the appropriateness of the specific problem for dissertation-level research.

Upon successful completion of the required coursework and both parts of the general examination, the candidate is generally recommended to the Associate Dean for Graduate Affairs of the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) for promotion to PhD candidacy–the dissertation research. A candidate must file an approved dissertation research plan with CCAS before being admitted to PhD candidacy. Prior to completion of the general examination, a student may register for at most 6 credits of BIOS 8999.

Consult with the Biostatistics Program Director or academic advisor for dissertation guidelines.

Professional enhancement requirement: 8 hours

Professional enhancement activities supplement the academic curriculum and help prepare students to participate actively in the professional community. They enhance practical knowledge and awareness of public health issues – either in general or in a student's specific area of study.

Students can fulfill this requirement by attending workshops, seminars, or other relevant professional meetings, which are often held at the Milken Institute School of Public Health (SPH) and in the metropolitan Washington, DC, area. Examples of conference sponsors include the National Academy for State Health Policy, the Pan American Health Organization, the

American Public Health Association, the American College of Healthcare Executives, the Area Health Education Center, the American College of Sports Medicine, and the National Athletic Trainer's Association. Opportunities for professional enhancement are regularly publicized via the SPH Listserv and through the department or the biostatistics academic advisor.

Students must submit documentation of professional enhancement activities to the biostatistics academic advisor, which includes a **prior** approval, a description of the program agenda, and proof of attendance before applying for graduation.

Visit the program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/biostatistics-phd/>) for additional information.

CHEMISTRY

Part of the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, the Department of Chemistry has a history that traces back to the very founding of the University. Bridging the sciences of biology, geology, and physics, chemistry is the central science that studies the composition, structure, properties, and behavior of matter at a molecular level. Students and faculty engage in a collaborative setting to address research problems of contemporary importance, focusing on biomolecular chemistry, energy and the environment, and materials chemistry.

Visit the Department of Chemistry website (<https://chemistry.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in chemistry (p. 177)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in chemistry (p. 179)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in chemistry/Master of Forensic Sciences with a concentration in forensic chemistry (p. 184)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in chemistry/Master of Science in the field of environmental and green chemistry (p. 184)

Minor

- Minor in chemistry (p. 184)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Science in the field of chemistry (p. 185)
- Master of Science in the field of environmental and green chemistry (p. 185) (p. 185)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of chemistry (p. 186)

FACULTY

Professors C.L. Cahill (*Chair*), M. King, S. Licht, J.H. Miller, A. Vertes

Associate Professors C.S. Dowd, M.A. Massiah, V. Sadtchenko, M.J. Wagner, M.G. Zysmilich

Assistant Professors C. Besson, H. Chen, L.M. McClary, A.M. Voutchkova

Professorial Lecturers G. Clements, E. Libelo, M. Schofield

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CHEM 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

Contemporary topics in chemistry.

CHEM 1003. Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors. 3 Credits.

Contemporary topics in physical, biological, and medical science. CHEM 1003 is not a prerequisite to CHEM 1004. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 1004. Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 1003. Contemporary topics in physical, biological, and medical science. CHEM 1003 is not a prerequisite to CHEM 1004. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 1110. Fundamentals of Chemistry. 2 Credits.

Central concepts of chemistry including the metric system, unit conversions, classification of matter, periodicity, atomic structure, chemical bonding, chemical reactions, stoichiometry, and chemical equilibrium. Emphasis on mathematical and analytical skills required for effective problem solving. Restricted to students who successfully completed high school algebra prior to matriculation and have completed the ALEKS chemistry preparatory course at GW without achieving at least 95 percent mastery.

CHEM 1111. General Chemistry I. 4 Credits.

Atomic structure and properties; stoichiometry; gas, liquid, and solid state; chemical bonding; solutions; chemical kinetics and equilibria; thermodynamics; acids and bases; electrochemistry; descriptive chemistry. Restricted to students who have successfully completed high school algebra prior to matriculation and have completed the ALEKS chemistry preparatory course at GW and achieved at least 95 percent mastery.

CHEM 1112. General Chemistry II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 1111. Atomic structure and properties; stoichiometry; gas, liquid, and solid state; chemical bonding; solutions; chemical kinetics and equilibria; thermodynamics; acids and bases; electrochemistry; descriptive chemistry. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: CHEM 1111.

CHEM 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Sophomore colloquia are small, seminar-type classes that deeply engage CCAS second-year students in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects. May be repeated provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to CCAS sophomores.

CHEM 2010. History of Chemistry. 2,3 Credits.**CHEM 2085. Environmental Chemistry. 3 Credits.**

Chemistry and physics of the environment, with emphasis on water and air pollution; environmental analysis and modeling and their limitations.

CHEM 2122. Introductory Quantitative Analysis. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of quantitative analysis by modern methods; evaluation of analytical data emphasizing detection and correction of experimental errors. CHEM 2123 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CHEM 1112.

CHEM 2123. Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory complement to CHEM 2122. Laboratory fee. CHEM 2122 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CHEM 2122.

CHEM 2123W. Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory complement to CHEM 2122. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. CHEM 2122 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CHEM 2122.

CHEM 2151. Organic Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Systematic treatment of the structure, preparation, properties, and reactions of the principal classes of organic compounds. Fundamental principles of stereochemistry, reaction mechanisms, and spectroscopic methods of analysis. Prerequisite: CHEM 1112.

CHEM 2152. Organic Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 2151. Systematic treatment of the structure, preparation, properties, and reactions of the principal classes of organic compounds. Fundamental principles of stereochemistry, reaction mechanisms, and spectroscopic methods of analysis. Prerequisite: CHEM 2151.

CHEM 2153. Organic Chemistry Laboratory I. 1 Credit.

Laboratory component of CHEM 2151. Introduction to and practice in basic skills of synthesis, separation, purification, and identification of organic compounds. CHEM 2151 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: CHEM 2151.

CHEM 2154. Organic Chemistry Laboratory II. 1 Credit.

Continuation of CHEM 2153. Laboratory component of CHEM 2152. Introduction to and practice in basic skills of synthesis, separation, purification, and identification of organic compounds. CHEM 2152 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: CHEM 2152 and CHEM 2153.

CHEM 3140. Geochemistry. 3 Credits.

Chemical systems and processes on the planet Earth; origins and interactions among and within the Earth's lithosphere, oceans, and atmosphere; origin, distribution, and behavior of the elements; radioactive and stable isotope systems. Aqueous geochemistry; geochemical cycles. Prerequisites: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112.

CHEM 3165. Biochemistry I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the chemistry of living cells; structure and function of proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, and nucleic acids; enzyme structure, mechanism, and regulation. Credit toward the degree cannot be earned for both CHEM 3165 and BIOC 3261 or BISC 3261. Prerequisites: CHEM 2151 and CHEM 2152.

CHEM 3166. Biochemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 3165. Introduction to the chemistry of living cells; structure and function of proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, and nucleic acids; enzyme structure, mechanism, and regulation. Credit toward the degree cannot be earned for both CHEM 3166 and BIOC 3263/BISC 3263. Prerequisite: CHEM 3165.

CHEM 3166W. Biochemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 3165. Introduction to the chemistry of living cells; structure and function of proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, and nucleic acids; enzyme structure, mechanism, and regulation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Credit toward the degree cannot be earned for both CHEM 3166W and BIOC 3263/BISC 3263. Prerequisite: CHEM 3165.

CHEM 3170. Introduction to Physical Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Thermodynamics, chemical and physical equilibria, kinetics, and spectroscopy. Examples taken from biological systems. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CHEM 3171 and CHEM 3172 or an equivalent course. Restricted to non-chemistry majors. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112; and MATH 1231; and PHYS 1012 or PHYS 1022 or PHYS 1026; or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 3171. Physical Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Gas laws, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, kinetics, quantum chemistry, atomic and molecular spectra, structure of solids, liquids, and macromolecules. Prerequisites: CHEM 1112, MATH 1231 and PHYS 1022; or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 3172. Physical Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 3171. Gas laws, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, kinetics, quantum chemistry, atomic and molecular spectra, structure of solids, liquids, and macromolecules. Prerequisite: CHEM 3171.

CHEM 3173. Physical Chemistry Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Laboratory complement to CHEM 3171 and CHEM 3172. Exploration of molecular structure and bonding as revealed through observation. CHEM 2123 and CHEM 3171 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: CHEM 2123 and CHEM 3171.

CHEM 3262. Biochemistry Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Study of common experimental techniques used in life science laboratories to separate and characterize biological macromolecules. Same as BIOC 3261/ BISC 3261. Prerequisite: CHEM 3165 or BIOC 3261/ BISC 3261. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 3263W. Special Topics in Biochemistry. 2 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CHEM 3564. Lipid Biotechnology. 0-2 Credits.

Study of common experimental techniques used in life science laboratories to separate and characterize biological macromolecules. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BIOC 3261 or BISC 3261 or CHEM 3165. (Same as BIOC 3564).

CHEM 4113. Chemical Instrumentation. 3 Credits.

Electronic analog measurements and control of electrical quantities in chemical instrumentation; digital and analog data conversion and optimization of electronic measurements in chemical instrumentation; computer interfacing and programming using PC-based systems. Prerequisite: CHEM 3172 and CHEM 4122. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 4122. Instrumental Analytical Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Theory of instrumental methods in qualitative and quantitative analysis, determination of structure, with emphasis on atomic and molecular spectrophotometry, infrared spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance, mass spectrometry, chromatography, and electroanalysis. Corequisite: CHEM 4123. CHEM 3171 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: CHEM 3171 or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 4123. Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Laboratory complement to CHEM 4122. CHEM 3171 and CHEM 4122 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: CHEM 3171 and CHEM 4122.

CHEM 4134. Inorganic Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Periodic trends and structure and reactivity of transitional metal complexes. Prerequisite: CHEM 2122.

CHEM 4195. Undergraduate Research. 1-3 Credits.

Research on problems approved by the staff. Approval must be obtained prior to registration. A final written report on the work is required. For students requesting Special Honors in chemistry, a poster or oral presentation is also required. May be repeated for credit. Majors are encouraged to take the course for two semesters. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 4195W. Undergraduate Research. 1-3 Credits.

Research on problems approved by the staff. Approval must be obtained prior to registration. A final written report on the work is required. For students requesting Special Honors in chemistry, a poster or oral presentation is also required. May be repeated for credit. Majors are encouraged to take the course for two semesters. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 6221. Spectrochemical Analysis. 3 Credits.

Theory and application of recent spectrometric methods of analysis, including advances in optimization techniques, optical instrumentation, atomic spectrometry, laser-based analytical techniques, X-ray methods, and surface analysis techniques. Prerequisite: CHEM 4122.

CHEM 6222. Biomedical Mass Spectrometry. 3 Credits.

Principles, instrumentation, methods, and applications of mass spectrometry; selected state-of-the-art methods demonstrate basic principles to show how new methods of analysis are developed; typical applications highlight solutions of biomedical problems, including proteomics and metabolomics. Prerequisite: CHEM 4122.

CHEM 6235. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Application of modern chemical theories to inorganic substances and reactions; detailed study, developed from the periodic table, of the chemistry of the more common elements; electronic spectra and reaction mechanisms of complexes; organometallic chemistry; homogeneous and heterogeneous catalysis; bioinorganic chemistry. Prerequisites: CHEM 3172 and CHEM 4134.

CHEM 6236. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 6235. Application of modern chemical theories to inorganic substances and reactions; detailed study, developed from the periodic table, of the chemistry of the more common elements; electronic spectra and reaction mechanisms of complexes; organometallic chemistry; homogeneous and heterogeneous catalysis; bioinorganic chemistry. Prerequisites: CHEM 3172 and CHEM 4134.

CHEM 6238. Chemistry of Inorganic Materials. 3 Credits.

Synthesis, structure, and properties of materials such as ceramics, superconductors, ionic conductors, nanomaterials, and magnetic, optical, and electronic materials. Emphasis on traditional and low-temperature routes. Prerequisites: CHEM 3171 and CHEM 3172.

CHEM 6251. Advanced Organic Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Synthesis, reactions, and properties of organic compounds; fundamental theories of organic chemistry, emphasis on reaction mechanisms. Prerequisite: CHEM 2152.

CHEM 6252. Advanced Organic Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 6251. Synthesis, reactions, and properties of organic compounds; fundamental theories of organic chemistry, emphasis on reaction mechanisms. Prerequisite: CHEM 6251.

CHEM 6257. Physical-Organic Chemistry. 3 Credits.

The transition state theory of chemical kinetics, applications to reaction mechanisms; kinetic isotope effects, linear-free energy relationships, concentrated and "super" acids, Woodward-Hoffman rules, free radical reactions. Prerequisites: CHEM 6251 or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 6259. Polymer Chemistry. 3 Credits.

A study of the preparation, properties, and structure of macromolecules. Prerequisites: CHEM 2152 and CHEM 3170; or CHEM 3171; or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 6273. Chemical Thermodynamics. 3 Credits.

Application of thermodynamics to chemical problems. Emphasis on statistical calculation of thermodynamic properties. Prerequisite: CHEM 3172 or CHEM 6372.

CHEM 6277. Chemical Bonding. 3 Credits.

Quantum mechanics, approximate methods, electron spin, Pauli principle, atomic and molecular structure. Prerequisite: CHEM 3172 or CHEM 6372.

CHEM 6278. Molecular Spectroscopy. 3 Credits.

Applications of quantum mechanics and group theory to the interpretation of electronic, vibrational, rotational, and magnetic resonance spectroscopy. Prerequisite: CHEM 6277.

CHEM 6280. Energy and the Environment. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of energy conversion in thermomechanical, thermochemical, electrochemical, and photoelectric processes in existing and future power and transportation systems, with emphasis on efficiency, environmental impact, and performance.

CHEM 6281. Environmental Chemistry: Air, Water, and Soil. 3 Credits.

Survey of the behavior, movement and impact of natural and man-made chemicals in all layers of the environment in the context of the atmosphere, hydrosphere, and lithosphere; the effects of acid rain, sewage treatment, ozone destruction, anthropogenic climate change, air pollution, and eutrophication.

CHEM 6282. Green Industrial Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic design principles for greener chemical technologies; widely used practices, including catalysis, use of renewable starting materials, minimization of energy inputs, and use of greener solvents.

CHEM 6283. Chemical Toxicology and Rational Design of Safer Chemicals. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic tools and paradigms of toxicology in the context of chemical design for minimizing potential toxicity of commercial chemicals; computational methods for prediction of bioavailability, reactivity, bioaccumulation and different types of toxicity; application of in silico methods to the rational re-design of functional and safer chemicals.

CHEM 6284. Environmental Analytical Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Advanced analytical methodology for environmental assessment; analytical instrumentation, techniques for remote measurements, determination of trace atmospheric constituents of anthropogenic and natural origin, measurement uncertainty analysis, detection and identification of organic and inorganic pollutants in air, water, soil and biota, and the determination of heavy metals and radionuclides in the environment.

CHEM 6298. Capstone Seminar in Environmental and Green Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Group projects carried out with an external partner or client—such as a government agency, nonprofit group, or chemistry laboratory research project—that identify and solve real world scientific problems related to environmental and green chemistry.

CHEM 6314. Fundamental-Computational Chemistry. 3 Credits.**CHEM 6315. Computational Chem-Biomolecule. 3 Credits.****CHEM 6320. Selected Topics in Analytical Chemistry. 1-3 Credits.**

Advanced topics offered in a modular format to allow an in-depth examination of a self-selected field of analytical chemistry. One to three topics may be chosen for a given semester. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6330. Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry. 1-3 Credits.

Advanced topics offered in a modular format to allow an in-depth examination of a self-selected field of inorganic chemistry. One to three topics may be chosen for a given semester. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6350. Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry. 1-3 Credits.

Advanced topics offered in a modular format to allow an in-depth examination of a self-selected field in organic chemistry. One to three topics may be chosen for a given semester. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6358. Synthesis and Structure Determination in Organic Chemistry. 3 Credits.

The design of syntheses for complex organic molecules; survey of modern synthetic methods, including asymmetric induction; spectroscopic methods of structure determination. Prerequisites: CHEM 6251 or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 6370. Selected Topics in Physical Chemistry. 1-3 Credits.

Advanced topics offered in a modular format to allow an in-depth examination of a self-selected field of physical chemistry. One to three topics may be chosen for a given semester. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6371. Physical Chemistry I. 1-3 Credits.

Gas laws, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, kinetics, quantum chemistry, atomic and molecular spectra, structure of solids, liquids, and macromolecules. Students enrolled at the graduate level are expected to do additional work. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment.

CHEM 6372. Physical Chemistry II. 1-3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 6371. Basic concepts of quantum chemistry and molecular spectroscopy; application of modern physical chemistry theory to exploration of a wide range of physical properties for open and closed chemical systems in the gas and condensed phases. Restricted to students with permission of the department. Prerequisite: CHEM 6371.

CHEM 6390. Selected Topics in Chemistry. 0-3 Credits.

Advanced topics offered in a modular format to allow an in-depth examination of a self-selected field in chemistry. One to three topics may be chosen for a given semester. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6395. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Limited to master's degree candidates. Survey of a topic approved by departmental staff and resulting in a written report and presentation of a seminar. Open to qualified students with advanced training. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6998. Thesis Research. 1-9 Credits.

Limited to students in the master's degree program.

CHEM 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Limited to students in the Master's Degree program.

CHEM 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

CHEM 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY

OPTION 1

The Department of Chemistry offers two options for the bachelor of arts degree, each designed to give students a broad background in the basic divisions of chemistry: analytical, biochemistry, inorganic, organic, and physical.

Option 1 provides considerable concentration in chemistry while permitting a wider selection of electives. It should meet the needs of students preparing to enter the fields of medicine, law, dentistry, and business, among others.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89) and the required curriculum, below:

Code	Title	Credits
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Prerequisite courses for the bachelor of arts degree:

CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I and General Chemistry II	
CHEM 2122 & CHEM 2123W	Introductory Quantitative Analysis and Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory	
MATH 1231 & MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus I and Single-Variable Calculus II	
PHYS 1021 & PHYS 1022	University Physics I and University Physics II	
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications	

Code	Title	Credits
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Required courses:

CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	
CHEM 3171 & CHEM 3172	Physical Chemistry I and Physical Chemistry II	
CHEM 3173	Physical Chemistry Laboratory	
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I	
CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry	
CHEM 4134	Inorganic Chemistry	

Suggested Program of Study:

Students should follow this sequence in general and are urged to consult with the chemistry and premedical advisors concerning their academic program.

First Year

CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I
Select one of the following:	
MATH 1231 & MATH 1232*	Single-Variable Calculus I
MATH 1220 & MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus I

Second Year

CHEM 2122	Introductory Quantitative Analysis
CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I

CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II
PHYS 1021 or 1025	University Physics I
PHYS 1022 or 1026	University Physics II
MATH 1232 (if not taken in the first year)	Single-Variable Calculus II

Third Year

CHEM 2123	Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory
CHEM 3171 & CHEM 3172	Physical Chemistry I
CHEM 3173	Physical Chemistry Laboratory

Fourth Year

CHEM 3165 (if not taken in the junior year)	Biochemistry I
CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry
CHEM 4134 (if not taken in the junior year)	Inorganic Chemistry

* Or MATH 1220 Calculus with Precalculus I-MATH 1221 Calculus with Precalculus II (if necessary);

OPTION 2

The Department of Chemistry offers two options for the bachelor of arts degree, each designed to give students a broad background in the basic divisions of chemistry: analytical, biochemistry, inorganic, organic, and physical.

Option 2 is intended primarily for students preparing for graduate study in chemistry or those students planning to enter the chemical profession and wishing certification by the American Chemical Society (ACS) as having met the minimum requirements for professional training.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89) and the required curriculum, below:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite courses for the bachelor of arts degree:		
CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I and General Chemistry II	
CHEM 2122 & CHEM 2123W	Introductory Quantitative Analysis and Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory	
MATH 1231 & MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus I and Single-Variable Calculus II	

PHYS 1021 & PHYS 1022	University Physics I and University Physics II
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications

Code	Title	Credits
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Required courses:

CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
CHEM 3171 & CHEM 3172	Physical Chemistry I and Physical Chemistry II
CHEM 3173	Physical Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I
CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry
CHEM 4123	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 4134	Inorganic Chemistry
CHEM 4195 or CHEM 4195W	Undergraduate Research Undergraduate Research

A course in a structured computer programming language, such as one of the following courses, is recommended:

STAT 1129	Introduction to Computing
CSCI 1011	Introduction to Programming with Java
CSCI 1041	Introduction to FORTRAN Programming
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming
CSCI 1131	Introduction to Programming with C

Suggested Program of Study:

Students should follow this sequence in general and are urged to consult with the chemistry and premedical advisors concerning their academic program.

First Year

CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I
MATH 1231 & MATH 1232*	Single-Variable Calculus I
MATH 1220 & MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus I

One of the following:

Second Year

CHEM 2122	Introductory Quantitative Analysis
CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II
PHYS 1021 or 1025	University Physics I
PHYS 1022 or 1026	University Physics II
MATH 1232 (if not taken in the first year)	Single-Variable Calculus II

Third Year

CHEM 2123	Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory
CHEM 3171 & CHEM 3172	Physical Chemistry I
CHEM 3173	Physical Chemistry Laboratory

Fourth Year

CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I
CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry
CHEM 4123	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 4134 (if not taken in the junior year)	Inorganic Chemistry

* Or MATH 1220 Calculus with Precalculus I-MATH 1221 Calculus with Precalculus II (if necessary);

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to meeting the general requirements stated under University Regulations, a candidate for graduation with Special Honors in chemistry must maintain a cumulative 3.0 grade-point average in chemistry courses and take CHEM 4195 Undergraduate Research or CHEM 4195W Undergraduate Research for at least 3 credits over two semesters. In addition to the final report for CHEM 4195 or CHEM 4195W, a poster or oral presentation is required.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY

OPTION 1

The Department of Chemistry offers four options for bachelor of science degree, all designed to give students a broad background in the basic divisions of chemistry: analytical, biochemistry, inorganic, organic, and physical.

Option 1 provides considerable concentration in chemistry while permitting a wider selection of electives. It should meet the needs of students preparing to enter the fields of medicine, law, dentistry, and business, among others.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89) and the required curriculum.

Code	Title	Credits
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Prerequisite courses for the bachelor of science degree:

CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I and General Chemistry II
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CHEM 2122 & CHEM 2123W	Introductory Quantitative Analysis and Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory
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MATH 1231 & MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus I and Single-Variable Calculus II
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PHYS 1021 & PHYS 1022	University Physics I and University Physics II
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or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications
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Two additional semesters of approved coursework in the natural sciences or mathematics, such as one of the following:

BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory *
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BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
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GEOL 1001	Physical Geology *
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or GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology
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GEOL 1002	Historical Geology
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*Credit for the degree cannot be earned for both GEOL 1001 and GEOL 1005.

*Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required courses:

CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
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CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
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CHEM 3171 & CHEM 3172	Physical Chemistry I and Physical Chemistry II
CHEM 3173	Physical Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I
CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry
CHEM 4134	Inorganic Chemistry

Suggested Program of Study:

Students should follow this sequence in general and are urged to consult with the chemistry and premedical advisors concerning their academic program.

First Year

CHEM 1111
& CHEM 1112 General Chemistry I

Select one of the following:

MATH 1231
& MATH 1232* Single-Variable Calculus I

MATH 1220
& MATH 1221 Calculus with Precalculus I

Second Year

CHEM 2122 Introductory Quantitative Analysis

CHEM 2151
& CHEM 2153 Organic Chemistry I

CHEM 2152
& CHEM 2154 Organic Chemistry II

PHYS 1021 or 1025 University Physics I

PHYS 1022 or 1026 University Physics II

MATH 1232 (if not taken in the first year) Single-Variable Calculus II

Third Year

CHEM 2123 Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory

CHEM 3171
& CHEM 3172 Physical Chemistry I

CHEM 3173 Physical Chemistry Laboratory

Fourth Year

CHEM 3165 (if not taken in the junior year) Biochemistry I

CHEM 4122 Instrumental Analytical Chemistry

CHEM 4134 (if not taken in the junior year) Inorganic Chemistry

* Or MATH 1220 Calculus with Precalculus I-MATH 1221 Calculus with Precalculus II (if necessary);

OPTION 2

The Department of Chemistry offers four options for bachelor of science degree, all designed to give students a broad background in the basic divisions of chemistry: analytical, biochemistry, inorganic, organic, and physical.

Option 2 is for students preparing for graduate study in chemistry or those planning to enter the chemical profession and wishing to be certified by the American Chemical Society as having met the minimum requirements for professional training.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89) and the required curriculum.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite courses for the bachelor of science degree:		
CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I and General Chemistry II	
CHEM 2122 & CHEM 2123W	Introductory Quantitative Analysis and Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory	
MATH 1231 & MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus I and Single-Variable Calculus II	
PHYS 1021 & PHYS 1022	University Physics I and University Physics II	
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications	
Two additional semesters of approved coursework in the natural sciences or mathematics, such as one of the following:		
BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory *	
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology *	
or GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology	
GEOL 1002	Historical Geology	

*Credit for the degree cannot be earned for both GEOL 1001 and GEOL 1005.

*Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS)

Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required courses:

CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
CHEM 3171 & CHEM 3172	Physical Chemistry I and Physical Chemistry II
CHEM 3173	Physical Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I
CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry
CHEM 4123	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 4134	Inorganic Chemistry
CHEM 4195 or CHEM 4195W	Undergraduate Research Undergraduate Research

A course in a structured computer programming language, such as one of the following courses, is recommended:

STAT 1129	Introduction to Computing
CSCI 1011	Introduction to Programming with Java
CSCI 1041	Introduction to FORTRAN Programming
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming
CSCI 1131	Introduction to Programming with C

Suggested Program of Study:

Students should follow this sequence in general and are urged to consult with the chemistry and premedical advisors concerning their academic program.

First Year

CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I
MATH 1231 & MATH 1232*	Single-Variable Calculus I
MATH 1220 & MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus I

One of the following:

Second Year

CHEM 2122	Introductory Quantitative Analysis
CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II
PHYS 1021 or 1025	University Physics I
PHYS 1022 or 1026	University Physics II
MATH 1232 (if not taken in the first year)	Single-Variable Calculus II
Third Year	
CHEM 2123	Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory
CHEM 3171 & CHEM 3172	Physical Chemistry I
CHEM 3173	Physical Chemistry Laboratory
Fourth Year	
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I
CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry
CHEM 4123	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 4134 (if not taken in the junior year)	Inorganic Chemistry

* Or MATH 1220 Calculus with Precalculus I-MATH 1221 Calculus with Precalculus II (if necessary);

OPTION 3

The Department of Chemistry offers four options for bachelor of science degree, all designed to give students a broad background in the basic divisions of chemistry: analytical, biochemistry, inorganic, organic, and physical.

Option 3 prepares students to meet the needs of federal and state forensic sciences laboratories.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89) and the required curriculum.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite courses		
CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I and General Chemistry II	
CHEM 2122 & CHEM 2123W	Introductory Quantitative Analysis and Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory	

MATH 1231 & MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus I and Single-Variable Calculus II	
PHYS 1021 & PHYS 1022	University Physics I and University Physics II	
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications	
Code	Title	Credits
Required courses		
CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	
CHEM 3171 & CHEM 3172	Physical Chemistry I and Physical Chemistry II	
CHEM 3173	Physical Chemistry Laboratory	
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I	
CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry	
CHEM 4134	Inorganic Chemistry	
BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
FORS 6213	Elements of Forensic Sciences	
Three of the following:		
FORS 6206	Trace Evidence Analysis	
FORS 6234	Medicinal Chemistry I	
FORS 6235	Medicinal Chemistry II	
FORS 6238	Forensic Chemistry I	
FORS 6239	Forensic Chemistry II	
FORS 6240	Forensic Drug Analysis	

Suggested Program of Study:

Students should follow this sequence in general and are urged to consult with the chemistry and premedical advisors concerning their academic program.

First Year

CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I
Select one of the following:	
MATH 1231 & MATH 1232*	Single-Variable Calculus I
MATH 1220 & MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus I

Second Year

CHEM 2122	Introductory Quantitative Analysis
CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II
PHYS 1021 or 1025	University Physics I
PHYS 1022 or 1026	University Physics II
MATH 1232 (if not taken in the first year)	Single-Variable Calculus II

Third Year

CHEM 2123	Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory
CHEM 3171 & CHEM 3172	Physical Chemistry I
CHEM 3173	Physical Chemistry Laboratory

Fourth Year

CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I
CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry
CHEM 4123	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 4134 (if not taken in the junior year)	Inorganic Chemistry

* Or MATH 1220 Calculus with Precalculus I-MATH 1221 Calculus with Precalculus II (if necessary);

OPTION 4

The Department of Chemistry offers four options for bachelor of science degree, all designed to give students a broad background in the basic divisions of chemistry: analytical, biochemistry, inorganic, organic, and physical.

Option 4 includes additional courses in biochemistry and fulfills the American Chemical Society requirement for a certified degree program in chemistry with a biochemistry option.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89) and the required curriculum.

Code	Title	Credits
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Prerequisite courses for the bachelor of science degree:

BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
CHEM 2122	Introductory Quantitative Analysis
CHEM 2123W	Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
PHYS 1021	University Physics I
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications
PHYS 1022	University Physics II
or PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications

Code	Title	Credits
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Required courses:

CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
CHEM 3171 & CHEM 3172	Physical Chemistry I and Physical Chemistry II
CHEM 3173	Physical Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 3165 & CHEM 3166	Biochemistry I and Biochemistry II (BIOC/BISC equivalents may be substituted)

CHEM 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory (BIOC/BISC equivalent may be substituted)
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CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry
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CHEM 4123	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory
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CHEM 4134	Inorganic Chemistry
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CHEM 4195	Undergraduate Research
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or CHEM 4195W	Undergraduate Research
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The following are recommended:

BISC 2202	Cell Biology
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BISC 2207	Genetics
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BISC 2322	Human Physiology
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Suggested Program of Study:

Students should follow this sequence in general and are urged to consult with the chemistry and premedical advisors concerning their academic program.

First Year

CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I
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Select one of the following:

MATH 1231 & MATH 1232*	Single-Variable Calculus I
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MATH 1220 & MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus I
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Second Year

CHEM 2122	Introductory Quantitative Analysis
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CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I
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CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II
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PHYS 1021 or 1025	University Physics I
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PHYS 1022 or 1026	University Physics II
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MATH 1232 (if not taken in the first year)	Single-Variable Calculus II
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Third Year

CHEM 3171 & CHEM 3172	Physical Chemistry I
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CHEM 2123W	Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory
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CHEM 3173	Physical Chemistry Laboratory
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CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I
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CHEM 3166W	Biochemistry II
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Fourth Year

CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry
CHEM 4123	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 4134 (if not taken in the junior year)	Inorganic Chemistry
CHEM 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory

* Or MATH 1220 Calculus with Precalculus I-MATH 1221 Calculus with Precalculus II if necessary

* Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to meeting the general requirements stated under University Regulations, a candidate for graduation with Special Honors in chemistry must maintain a cumulative 3.0 grade-point average in chemistry courses and take CHEM 4195 or CHEM 4195W for at least 3 credits over two semesters. In addition to the final report required for CHEM 4195 or CHEM 4195W, a poster or oral presentation is required.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY/ MASTER OF FORENSIC SCIENCES WITH A CONCENTRATION IN FORENSIC CHEMISTRY

The Department of Chemistry offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in chemistry (p. 179) and master of forensic sciences with a concentration in forensic chemistry (p. 271) degree program. The program allows students to take 12 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<http://chemistry.columbian.gwu.edu/bs-chemistrymfs-concentration-forensic-chemistry/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND GREEN CHEMISTRY

The Department of Chemistry offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in chemistry (p. 177) and master of science in the field of environmental and green chemistry (p. 185) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should consult the Department of Chemistry in their sophomore year. Visit the program website (<https://chemistry.columbian.gwu.edu/ms-environmental-and-green-chemistry/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN CHEMISTRY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 22 credits, including 19 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I	
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II	
CHEM 2122	Introductory Quantitative Analysis	
CHEM 2123	Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory	
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I	
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II	
CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	
CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	
One of the following:		
CHEM 3170	Introduction to Physical Chemistry	
CHEM 3171	Physical Chemistry I	

CHEM 3165 Biochemistry I

CHEM 4134 Inorganic Chemistry

Visit the program website (<https://chemistry.columbian.gwu.edu/minor-chemistry-13/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF CHEMISTRY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

Thesis option—30 credits of approved courses are required, including CHEM 6998 Thesis Research—CHEM 6999 Thesis Research, which may be in analytical, inorganic, organic, or physical chemistry.

Nonthesis option—36 credits of approved courses are required, including CHEM 6395 Research. Up to 9 credits in other departments related to the student's area of interest (e.g., Forensic Sciences) may be included in the program, subject to the approval of the Department of Chemistry. Students who are or will be employed in organizations dealing with science and technology policy programs may select from specified courses offered by Information Systems and Technology Management, Political Science, Public Policy and Public Administration, and the Elliott School of International Affairs.

Coursework must include a minimum of five graduate-level courses; at least four of these courses must be core courses as defined in the department's Guide for Graduate Students; at least three must be offered by the Department of Chemistry. At least two graduate-level courses must be taken outside of the student's subdiscipline and in at least two other subdisciplines/disciplines. Candidates are required to pass a master's comprehensive examination as described in the department's Guide for Graduate Students.

Note: All entering students in graduate chemistry programs are required to take the American Chemical Society graduate level placement examinations, given by the Department of Chemistry, prior to matriculation. The four placement examinations (in the disciplines of analytical, organic, inorganic, and physical chemistry) are designed to cover the subject matter in the disciplines generally taught in undergraduate programs preparatory for graduate work in chemistry, and the results are used by the department to advise the individual student in planning a program of courses appropriate to the student's background. All graduate students are required to participate in the seminar and colloquium programs.

Upon consultation with course instructors, specific course prerequisites may be waived.

Visit the program website (<https://chemistry.columbian.gwu.edu/ms-chemistry/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND GREEN CHEMISTRY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

30 credits, including 18 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CHEM 6280	Energy and the Environment	
CHEM 6281	Environmental Chemistry: Air, Water, and Soil	
CHEM 6282	Green Industrial Chemistry	
CHEM 6283	Chemical Toxicology and Rational Design of Safer Chemicals	
CHEM 6284	Environmental Analytical Chemistry	
CHEM 6298	Capstone Seminar in Environmental and Green Chemistry	
Electives		
12 credits from the following:		
CHEM 6350	Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry	
CHEM 6251	Advanced Organic Chemistry I	
CHEM 6320	Selected Topics in Analytical Chemistry	
CHEM 6238	Chemistry of Inorganic Materials	
CHEM 6278	Molecular Spectroscopy	
CHEM 6257	Physical-Organic Chemistry	
STAT 6202	Mathematical Statistics II	
IAFF 6153	Science, Technology, and National Security	

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF CHEMISTRY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

72 credits in a program of study developed in consultation with the doctoral committee.

Students develop their program of studies in consultation with their doctoral committee, subject to the approval of the department's Graduate Affairs Committee. The program of studies must include coursework in a minimum of five graduate-level courses; at least three of the courses must be core courses as defined in the department's Guide for Graduate Students; at least three must be offered by the Chemistry Department. These course requirements cannot be fulfilled by achievement on placement exams. At least two graduate-level courses must be taken outside the student's subdiscipline and in at least two other subdisciplines/disciplines. Equivalent courses offered by another university may be substituted at the discretion of the Graduate Affairs Committee. Students must pass a cumulative examination system and an oral defense of the doctoral research plan.

Research fields

- Analytical chemistry—analytical neuroscience, analytical spectroscopy, biomedical analysis, chemical imaging, chemical instrumentation, chemical separations, electrochemical analysis, electrospray ionization, lab-on-a-chip devices, high-performance liquid chromatography (LC), laser-material interactions, mass spectrometry, nanophotonic structures, nmr spectroscopy, post-translational modifications, proteomics and metabolomics, single cell analysis;
- Biochemistry—biological sensing via nanoparticles, biomaterials, biomolecular analysis, biophysical topics, enzymology, lipids chemistry, proteomics and metabolomics, enzyme expression and inhibition, structural biology;
- Inorganic (materials) chemistry—battery chemistry, coordination chemistry, f-element chemistry, green chemistry, hydrothermal chemistry, mineral surface geochemistry, magnetochemistry, molecular spintronics, nanoscale and nanostructured materials, organometallic chemistry, small-molecule crystallography, solid-state materials;
- Organic chemistry—biomaterials and lipids, catalysis, computational docking and ligand design, green chemistry, heterocyclic chemistry, molecules of biological interest, synthesis;

IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Science, Technology and International Development)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (International Issues in Energy)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Science, Technology and Complexity)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Environmental Security)
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Strategy for Sustainable Enterprise)
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Sustainability Management and Policy)
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Clean Tech and Competitive Energy Markets)
PUBH 6004	Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World
PUBH 6126	Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health
PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
EMSE 6200	Policy Factors in Environmental and Energy Management
ENRP 6101	Environmental Sciences I: Physical Sciences
ENRP 6102	Environmental Sciences II: Life Sciences
Alternate elective courses may be selected subject to program director's approval.	

Visit the program website (<https://chemistry.columbian.gwu.edu/ms-environmental-and-green-chemistry/>) for additional information.

- Physical chemistry—CO₂ removal, combustion chemistry, elemental and molecular spectroscopies, fuel cells, laser analytics, renewable energy conversion, solar chemical syntheses, surface chemistry, theoretical chemistry, thermochemical energy cycles.

PhD students in chemistry may substitute up to 12 hours of Dissertation Research in the form of coursework jointly approved by the Chemistry Department and the Forensic Sciences Department, the Environmental Resource Policy Program, or the International Science and Technology Policy program. The 12 hours may be selected from specified courses offered by Forensic Sciences, Information Systems and Technology Management, Political Science, Public Policy and Public Administration, and the Elliott School of International Affairs.

Note: All entering students in graduate chemistry programs are required to take the American Chemical Society Graduate Level Placement Examinations, given by the Department of Chemistry, prior to matriculation. The four placement examinations (in the disciplines of analytical, organic, inorganic, and physical chemistry) are designed to cover the subject matter in the disciplines generally taught in undergraduate programs preparatory for graduate work in chemistry, and the results are used by the department to advise the individual student in planning a program of courses appropriate to the student's background. All graduate students are required to participate in the seminar and colloquium programs. Upon consultation with course instructors, specific course prerequisites may be waived.

With permission, a limited number of upper-level undergraduate courses in the department may be taken for graduate credit; additional coursework is required. See the Undergraduate programs for course listings.

Visit the program website (<https://chemistry.columbia.gwu.edu/phd-chemistry/>) for additional information.

CLASSICAL AND NEAR EASTERN LANGUAGES AND CIVILIZATIONS

The Department of Classical and Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations offers undergraduate instruction in Greek, Latin, Hebrew, Arabic, Persian, and Turkish, as well as courses in ancient history and civilizations and the modern Middle East.

The curriculum is designed to strengthen a student's ability to communicate, reason, and understand the social, cultural, and physical environment of the ancient and modern worlds. The department fosters careful and creative thinking in its students, based in the linguistic, cultural, and historical roots of the rich, varied, and strategically important societies of the Mediterranean basin.

Classroom study is supplemented by the diverse resources of Washington, DC, through field trips, foreign films, special lectures, and cultural programs at embassies. Students have opportunities to study abroad, including Greece, Italy, Israel, and Morocco, and to participate in excavations around the world.

Visit the Department of Classical and Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations website (<https://cnelc.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Arabic studies (p. 188)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in classical and ancient Near Eastern studies (p. 189)

Minors

- Minor in Arabic studies (p. 191)
- Minor in Arabic and Hebrew languages and cultures (p. 190)
- Minor in classical and ancient Near Eastern studies (p. 191)
- Minor in Hebrew (p. 192)

FACULTY

Professors E.H. Cline, E.A. Fisher

Associate Professors A. Bonnah (*Teaching*), D. Cline, M. Essees (*Chair*), E.A. Friedland, C. Rollston, A.M. Smith II

Assistant Professors C. Jorgensen, K. Wasdin, F. Sinatora, O. Zakai

Teaching Instructors D. El-Hefnawy, M. Kassab, E. Oraby, N. Taher, J. Tobkin

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
 - Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
 - Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
 - The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Arabic (ARAB) (p. 1300)
 - Classical Studies (CLAS) (p. 1347)
 - Greek (GREK) (p. 1558)
 - Hebrew (HEBR) (p. 1575)
 - Latin (LATN) (p. 1625)
 - Persian (PERS) (p. 1683)
 - Turkish (TURK) (p. 1834)
 - Yiddish (YDSH) (p. 1846)

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ARABIC STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

In addition to course requirements, students must complete 10 credits (one semester) of study abroad in an Arabic-speaking country, including 6 credits in modern standard Arabic and 4 credits in a spoken Arabic dialect. Students must attain proficiency in speaking, reading, listening, and writing at the advanced level on the ACTFL scale as measured by exit examinations administered by the department.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
26 credits from the following:		
ARAB 3001	Advanced Arabic	
ARAB 3301	Modern Arabic Literature	
ARAB 3302	Media Arabic	
ARAB 3311	Business Arabic	
ARAB 3501	Arabic and Arab Identity	

ARAB 3502	Arab Film and Culture in English
ARAB 3503	Fundamentals of Arabic Linguistics
ARAB 4001	Genres in Modern Arabic Literature
ARAB 4002	Arabic Narratives Through the Ages
ARAB 4501	Arabic-English Translation
ARAB 4502	Arabic-English Advanced Translation and Editing

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must have attained a 3.7 grade-point average in the major and at least a 3.25 average overall by the end of the junior year. No later than the beginning of the senior year, students must consult a departmental faculty member about a research project to be prepared under the supervision of that faculty member through CLAS 3901 Directed Project-CLAS 4901 Directed Project. Only if a committee of two faculty members approves the completed project, which must be graded A or A–, will Special Honors be recommended.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN CLASSICAL AND ANCIENT NEAR EASTERN STUDIES

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

Code	Title	Credits
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Ancient language proficiency

In addition to course requirements, students must complete the language proficiency requirement, which includes Greek (GREK) or Latin (LATN) language study through the 2002 level, or one classical language through the 1002 level and the other through the 2001 level. Students who have scored a 4 or 5 on the AP Latin examination are encouraged to contact the program coordinator.

Core course requirements

Two of the following courses (6 credits): ¹

CLAS 2112	History of Ancient Greece
or HIST 2112	History of Ancient Greece

CLAS 2113	The Roman World to 337 A.D.
or HIST 2113	The Roman World to 337 A.D.
CLAS 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.
or HIST 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.
One of the following courses (3 credits):	
AH 3101	Ancient Art of the Bronze Age and Greece
AH 3102	Ancient Art of the Roman Empire
AH 3103	Art and Archaeology of Egypt and the Near East
Capstone (3 credits)	
CLAS 4111	Capstone Study
Additional course requirements	
21 credits (7 courses) in electives taken as follows: ²	
12 credits (four courses) selected from Group A, including at least two courses at the 3000 level or above. ¹	
9 credits (three courses) selected from Groups A and/or B. All 9 credits may be taken from Group B, but no more than 9 credits in this group can be counted toward degree requirements.	
Group A: CLAS, GREK, and LATN	
CLAS 2104	Ancient Medicine and Modern Medical Terms
CLAS 2105	Special Topics
CLAS 2105W	Special Topics
CLAS 2106	Mythology of the Classical World
or CLAS 2106W	Mythology of the Classical World
CLAS 2107	Greek and Roman Drama
CLAS 2112	History of Ancient Greece
or HIST 2112	History of Ancient Greece
CLAS 2113	The Roman World to 337 A.D.
or HIST 2113	The Roman World to 337 A.D.
CLAS 2802	Gods and Goddesses of the Ancient Near East
CLAS 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.

or HIST 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.
CLAS 2804	History of Ancient Israel ³
or HIST 2804	History of Ancient Israel
CLAS 3104	Dead Sea Scrolls
CLAS 3105	Topics in Classical Studies
CLAS 3107	Law and Diplomacy in the Ancient Near East and Mediterranean
CLAS 3111	Topics in Ancient History
or HIST 3111	Topics in Ancient History
CLAS 3112	Art and Archaeology of Pompeii
CLAS 3113	Greece and Rome in the Art and Architecture of Washington D.C.
CLAS 3114	Topics in Ancient Literatures and Cultures
CLAS 3115	Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology
CLAS 3116	Identity in the Greco-Roman World
or HIST 3116	Identity in the Greco-Roman World
CLAS 3117	Alexander The Great
or HIST 3117	Alexander The Great
CLAS 3119	The Ancient Economy
or HIST 3119	The Ancient Economy
CLAS 3901	Directed Project
or CLAS 3901W	Directed Project
CLAS 4901	Directed Project
GREK 3001	Major Greek Authors I
or GREK 3001W	Major Greek Authors II
GREK 3002	Major Greek Authors II
or GREK 3002W	Major Greek Authors II
LATN 3001	Major Latin Authors I
or LATN 3001W	Major Latin Authors I
LATN 3002	Major Latin Authors II
or LATN 3002W	Major Latin Authors II
Group B: Up to 9 credits (see note, above).	

AH 3101	Ancient Art of the Bronze Age and Greece
AH 3102	Ancient Art of the Roman Empire
AH 3103	Art and Archaeology of Egypt and the Near East
AH 3104	Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age ³
or ANTH 3806	Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age
AH 3106	Art and Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands
or ANTH 3805	Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands
AH 3111	Early Christian and Byzantine Art and Architecture
ANTH 3834	Field Research: Old World
PHIL 2111	History of Ancient Philosophy
or PHIL 2111W	History of Ancient Philosophy
PSC 2105	Major Issues of Western Political Thought I
REL 1009	The Hebrew Scriptures
REL 1010	The New Testament
REL 3341	Christianity in the Ancient World

¹A course taken as part of the core requirement may not also count as a Group A course selection.

²Students may also earn credit from directed study or coursework abroad if approved by appropriate faculty in Classical Studies.

³Only one course from the following can be counted toward major requirements: AH 3106, ANTH 3805, CLAS 2804, or HIST 2804.

MINOR IN ARABIC AND HEBREW LANGUAGES AND CULTURES REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: A minimum of 18 credits, including 9 to 10 credits in one focus area and 9 credits in elective courses. Students must have completed two years of the primary language or equivalent and one year of the secondary language or equivalent before beginning the minor program.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
All courses in one following focus areas (9 to 10 credits):		
Arabic		
ARAB 3001	Advanced Arabic	
ARAB 3301	Modern Arabic Literature	
ARAB 3302	Media Arabic	
Hebrew		
HEBR 3001	Hebrew Conversation and Writing	
HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction	
or HEBR 3301W	Modern Hebrew Fiction	
HEBR 3302	The Israeli Media	
or HEBR 3302W	The Israeli Media	
Electives		
9 credits (three courses) from the following. At least one course must be in the student's focus area.		
HEBR 3101	Modern Hebrew Literary Classics	
HEBR 3102	Israeli Society and Culture: Literary Perspectives	
HEBR 3103	Israeli Cinema (in English)	
HEBR 3104W	Gender and Sexuality in Israel	
ARAB 3501	Arabic and Arab Identity	
ARAB 3502	Arab Film and Culture in English	

Visit the program website (<https://cnelc.columbian.gwu.edu/arabic-language-literature-and-culture-program/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN ARABIC STUDIES REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 21 credits, including 15 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses. In addition, the student must meet the language prerequisite of ARAB 1001 Beginning Arabic I and ARAB 1002 Beginning Arabic II or their equivalent.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ARAB 2001	Intermediate Arabic I	
ARAB 2002	Intermediate Arabic II	
ARAB 3001	Advanced Arabic	
ARAB 3302	Media Arabic	
Electives		
One specialized language course from the following:		
ARAB 3301	Modern Arabic Literature	
ARAB 3311	Business Arabic	
One culture or linguistics course from the following:		
ARAB 3501	Arabic and Arab Identity	
ARAB 3502	Arab Film and Culture in English	
ARAB 3503	Fundamentals of Arabic Linguistics	

Visit the program website (<https://cnelc.columbian.gwu.edu/Arabic-Major-Minor/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN CLASSICAL AND ANCIENT NEAR EASTERN STUDIES

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits.

Code	Title	Credits
Required language proficiency		
Students must demonstrate proficiency in one of the ancient languages by successfully completing one course (3 credits) in Latin or in ancient Greek numbered 1002 or above. The same course may not be used to satisfy the language proficiency requirement and also count toward the elective course requirement.		
Electives		
Five courses (15 credits) from the following:		
AH 3101	Ancient Art of the Bronze Age and Greece	
AH 3102	Ancient Art of the Roman Empire	
AH 3106	Art and Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands	
or ANTH 3805	Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands	

AH 3104	Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age
or ANTH 3806	Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age
ANTH 3834	Field Research: Old World
CLAS 2104	Ancient Medicine and Modern Medical Terms
CLAS 2105	Special Topics
CLAS 2105W	Special Topics
CLAS 2106	Mythology of the Classical World
CLAS 2106W	Mythology of the Classical World
CLAS 2107	Greek and Roman Drama
CLAS 2112	History of Ancient Greece
or HIST 2112	History of Ancient Greece
CLAS 2113	The Roman World to 337 A.D.
or HIST 2113	The Roman World to 337 A.D.
CLAS 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.
or HIST 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.
CLAS 3114	Topics in Ancient Literatures and Cultures
CLAS 3115	Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology
CLAS 3116	Identity in the Greco-Roman World
or HIST 3116	Identity in the Greco-Roman World
CLAS 3117	Alexander The Great
or HIST 3117	Alexander The Great
CLAS 3119	The Ancient Economy
or HIST 3119	The Ancient Economy
CLAS 3901	Directed Project
CLAS 3901W	Directed Project
CLAS 4901	Directed Project
GREK 2001	Intermediate Classical Greek I
GREK 2002	Intermediate Classical Greek II
GREK 3001	Major Greek Authors I

GREK 3002	Major Greek Authors II
LATN 2001	Intermediate Latin
LATN 2002	Poetry of Empire
or LATN 2002W	Poetry of Empire
LATN 3001	Major Latin Authors I
LATN 3001	Major Latin Authors I
or LATN 3001W	Major Latin Authors I
LATN 3002	Major Latin Authors II
or LATN 3002W	Major Latin Authors II

MINOR IN HEBREW

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 20 credits, including 14 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses. In addition, students must complete HEBR 1001 and HEBR 1002, or their equivalent, before beginning the minor program.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites *		
HEBR 1001	Beginning Hebrew I	
HEBR 1002	Beginning Hebrew II	
Required		
HEBR 2001	Intermediate Hebrew I	
HEBR 2002	Intermediate Hebrew II	
HEBR 3001	Hebrew Conversation and Writing	
HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction **	
or HEBR 3301W	Modern Hebrew Fiction	
or HEBR 3302	The Israeli Media	
or HEBR 3302W	The Israeli Media	
Electives		
Two elective courses from the following:		
HEBR 3101	Modern Hebrew Literary Classics	
HEBR 3102	Israeli Society and Culture: Literary Perspectives	
HEBR 3103	Israeli Cinema (in English)	
HEBR 3104W	Gender and Sexuality in Israel	

HEBR 3105	Special Topics
HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction **
or HEBR 3301W	Modern Hebrew Fiction
or HEBR 3302	The Israeli Media
or HEBR 3302W	The Israeli Media
HEBR 4001	Advanced Hebrew Literature I
HEBR 4002	Advanced Hebrew Literature II
HIST 2812	History of Zionism
or JSTD 2812	History of Zionism
REL 1009	The Hebrew Scriptures

* HEBR 1001 and HEBR 1002 or equivalent must be completed prior to beginning the minor program.

**HEBR 3301 or HEBR 3301W or HEBR 3302 or HEBR 3302W may be taken as an elective only if not taken as a required course.

CORCORAN SCHOOL OF THE ARTS AND DESIGN

Interim Director Kym Rice

The Corcoran School of the Arts and Design bridges the University's academically robust programs in the arts with Corcoran's creative and inspired scholarship. Part of the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, the School functions as an incubator for artists and practitioners in arts-related fields, and serves to enrich students who are taking classes in other areas of the University. As such, it provides a platform for engagement that bridges creative expression and practical application with the breadth and depth of the larger liberal arts education.

Program heads

Catherine Anderson—Design, including undergraduate graphic design and interaction design and graduate exhibition design and interaction design

Robert Baker—Dance, music, and theater (including classical acting)

Barbara von Barghahn—Art history

Dean Kessmann—Studio arts, including fine art, fine art photography, photojournalism, new media photojournalism, and social practice

Stephanie Travis—Interior architecture

Laura Schiavo—Museum studies and decorative arts and design history

Faculty advisors

Catherine Anderson—Interior Architecture (graduate)

Andrea Hunter Dietz—Exhibition design

Matt Eich—Photojournalism (undergraduate)

Carl Gudenius—Production Design

Phil Jacks—Art history (graduate)

Leslie Jacobson—Classical acting

Erin Kuykendall—Decorative arts and design history

Jae Rhim Lee—Interaction design (graduate)

Katherine Lee—Fine Art, Fine Art Photography, Dual BA in Fine Art and Art History (all undergraduate)

Maria del Carmen Montoya—Fine art (graduate) and social practice

Eugene Montague—Music

Mika Natif—Art history (undergraduate)

Kevin Patton—Interaction design (undergraduate)

Johan Severtson—Graphic design

Susan Sterner—New media photojournalism (graduate)

Nadia Volchansky—Interior architecture (undergraduate)

Matt Wilson—Theatre

Maida Withers—Dance

Visit the Corcoran School of the Arts and Design website (<https://corcoran.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in art history (p. 195)
- Bachelor of Arts with major in dance (p. 197)
- Bachelor of Arts with major in fine art (p. 200)
- Bachelor of Arts with major in music (p. 199)
- Bachelor of Arts with major in theatre (p. 200)
- Bachelor of Fine Arts with a major in fine art (p. 200)
- Bachelor of Fine Arts with a major in fine art photography (p. 201) (*not accepting new students*)
- Bachelor of Fine Arts with a major in graphic design (p. 202)
- Bachelor of Fine Arts with a major in interaction design (p. 203)
- Bachelor of Fine Arts with a major in interior architecture (p. 204)
- Bachelor of Fine Arts with a major in photojournalism (p. 205)

Combined Programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a dual major in art history and in fine art (p. 206)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in art history and Master of Arts in the field of art history (p. 206)

Minors

- Minor in art history (p. 209)
- Dual minor in art history and fine arts (p. 209)
- Minor in dance (p. 209)
- Minor in fine arts (p. 210)
- Minor in graphic design (p. 211)
- Minor in music (p. 211)
- Minor in theatre (p. 211)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in the field of art history (p. 212)
- Master of Arts in the field of decorative arts and design history (p. 213)
- Master of Arts in the field of exhibition design (p. 213)
- Master of Arts in the field of interaction design (p. 214)
- Master of Arts in the field of museum studies (p. 214)
- Master of Arts in the field of new media photojournalism (p. 215)
- Master of Fine Arts in the field of classical acting (p. 216)
- Master of Fine Arts in the field of fine arts (p. 216)
- Master of Fine Arts in the field of interior architecture (p. 217)

- Master of Fine Arts in the field of production design (p. 217)
- Master of Fine Arts in the field of social practice (p. 217)

FACULTY

Visit the Corcoran School of the Arts and Design website (<https://corcoran.gwu.edu/faculty/>) for a list of current faculty.

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master’s, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Some of the courses listed below may not correspond with a degree program. For example, ceramics is not a degree program, ceramics courses are part of the fine arts program. See the faculty advisor for guidance regarding courses.

- Corcoran Art and the Book (CBK) (p. 1373)
- Corcoran Art Education (CED) (p. 1376)
- Art History (AH) (p. 1302)
- Corcoran Art History (CAH) (p. 1385)
- Corcoran Arts and Humanities (CAS) (p. 1396)
- Corcoran Ceramics (CCR) (p. 1400)
- Corcoran Continuing Education (CCE) (p. 1401)
- Corcoran Decorative Arts and Design History (CDAD) (p. 1407)
- Corcoran Design (CDE) (p. 1408)
- Corcoran Digital Media Design (CDM) (p. 1409)
- Corcoran Exhibition Design (CEX) (p. 1412)
- Fine Arts (FA) (p. 1532)
- Corcoran Fine Art (CFA) (p. 1414)
- Corcoran First-Year Foundation (CFN) (p. 1421)
- Corcoran Graphic Design (CGD) (p. 1422)
- Corcoran Interior Architecture (IA) (p. 1608)
- Corcoran Interior Design (CID) (p. 1426)
- Corcoran Interaction Design (CIXD) (p. 1424)
- Corcoran Museum Studies (MSTD) (p. 1662)
- Corcoran Music (MUS) (p. 1664)
- Corcoran Photography (CPH) (p. 1432)
- Corcoran Photojournalism (CPJ) (p. 1436)
- Corcoran Printmaking (CPR) (p. 1440)
- Corcoran Sculpture (CSL) (p. 1443)

- Corcoran Studio Arts (CSA) (p. 1444)
- Corcoran Theatre and Dance (TRDA) (p. 1824)

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ART HISTORY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Additional curriculum requirements:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
At least one course from six of the seven categories below and one additional course from any category for a total of 21 credits.		
Ancient		
AH 3101	Ancient Art of the Bronze Age and Greece	
AH 3102	Ancient Art of the Roman Empire	
AH 3103	Art and Archaeology of Egypt and the Near East	
AH 3104	Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age	
or ANTH 3806	Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age	
AH 3105	Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology	
AH 3106	Art and Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands	
AH 4109	Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology	
Medieval and Islamic world		
AH 3111	Early Christian and Byzantine Art and Architecture	
AH 3112	Proseminar in Romanesque and Gothic Art and Architecture	
AH 3113	Islamic Art and Architecture	
AH 3114	Art of the Book in the Medieval Muslim World	
AH 3120	Italian Art and Architecture of the 13th through 15th Centuries	

AH 4119	Seminar in Medieval Art and Architecture
AH 4165	Topics in Islamic Art and Architecture
Renaissance and Baroque	
AH 3121	Italian Art and Architecture of the Sixteenth Century
AH 3122	Topics in Early Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 3122W	Topics in Early Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 3123	Topics in Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 3123W	Topics in Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 3131	Italian Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century
AH 3132	Topics in Northern European Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century
AH 3134	Topics in Spanish and Portuguese Art through the Sixteenth Century
AH 3134W	Topics in Spanish and Portuguese Art through the Sixteenth Century
AH 3135	Topics in Seventeenth/Eighteenth Century Spanish and Portuguese Art
AH 4129	Seminar in Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 4139	Seminar in Baroque Art and Architecture
Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries	
AH 2145	History of Decorative Arts: European Heritage
AH 2154	American Architecture I
or AMST 2520	American Architecture I
AH 2161	History of Decorative Arts: American Heritage
AH 3140	European Art of the Eighteenth Century
AH 3141	European Art of the Early Nineteenth Century
AH 3141W	European Art of the Early Nineteenth Century

AH 3142	European Art of the Late Nineteenth Century
AH 3142W	European Art of the Late Nineteenth Century
AH 3151	American Art in the Age of Revolution
AH 3152	American Art in the Era of National Expansion
Modern and contemporary	
AH 2071	Introduction to the Arts in America
AH 2155	American Architecture II
AH 2162	History of Photography
AH 2162W	History of Photography
AH 3143	Early Twentieth-Century Art
AH 3143W	Early Twentieth-Century Art
AH 3146	Modern Architecture in Europe and America
AH 3146W	Modern Architecture in Europe and America
AH 3153	American Art of the Twentieth Century
AH 3165	Later Twentieth-Century Art
AH 3165W	Later Twentieth-Century Art
AH 4149	Seminar in Modern European Art and Architecture
AH 4169	Seminar in Contemporary Art
Asian	
AH 2190	East Asian Art
AH 2191	South Asian Art
AH 2192	Art of Southeast Asia
AH 3181	Special Topics in Asian Art
AH 3182	Special Topics in South Asian Art
AH 3182W	Special Topics in South Asian Art
AH 4182	Topics in South Asian Art
Pre-Columbian, Latin American, and African	
AH 3107	Ancient Mexican Civilizations
or ANTH 3814	Ancient Mexican Civilizations

AH 3116	The Aztec Empire
AH 3117	Special Topics in Precolumbian Art and Archaeology
AH 3160	Latin American Art and Architecture
Junior and senior seminars	
At least two of the following for a total of 6 credits:	
AH 4109	Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology
AH 4119	Seminar in Medieval Art and Architecture
AH 4129	Seminar in Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 4139	Seminar in Baroque Art and Architecture
AH 4149	Seminar in Modern European Art and Architecture
AH 4159	Seminar in American Art and Architecture
AH 4159W	Seminar in American Art and Architecture
AH 4165	Topics in Islamic Art and Architecture
AH 4169	Seminar in Contemporary Art
AH 4182	Topics in South Asian Art
AH 4189	Seminar: Topics in Art History

One Fine Arts (FA) course at any level for a total of 3 credits.

Electives

Any two courses from the categories above and/or the following list for a total of 6 credits:

AH 1000	Dean's Seminar
AH 1031	Survey of Art and Architecture I
AH 1032	Survey of Art and Architecture II
AH 1070	The American Cinema
AH 1099	Variable Topics
AH 1135	Spanish Art: Prado/Thyssen Museums
AH 1136	Spanish Art: From Goya to Picasso
AH 2001	Special Topics
AH 2001W	Special Topics

AH 3099	Variable Topics
AH 3170	Materials, Methods, and Techniques in Art History
AH 4197	Senior Thesis
AH 4198	Independent Study
AH 4199	Internship in Art History
With prior approval from the Director of Undergraduate Studies, students may select up to 6 credits of electives from relevant coursework in another department.	

SPECIAL HONORS

To be eligible to write a Senior Thesis and for Honors in Art History, students must have attained, by the end of the junior year, a grade-point average of at least 3.5 in the major and 3.3 overall. By the end of the junior year, students should consult the Director of Undergraduate Studies regarding eligibility and selection of an area of research and the appropriate faculty members to supervise the project. We recommend that students strongly consider taking the full two semesters to complete the thesis. If writing the thesis in one semester, students should consider basing their project on pre-existing research from a previous course. The student registers for AH 4197 Senior Thesis, which may count toward an elective in fulfillment of the major. The student works closely with a Thesis Advisor on the thesis, gaining additional feedback from one or two Readers at the draft stage. A faculty committee judges whether the Senior Thesis qualifies for Honors.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN DANCE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Production design		
3 credits from the following:		
TRDA 1330	Basics of Production Design	
Dance technique		
15 credits from the following:		

TRDA 1152	Beginning Modern/Postmodern Dance
TRDA 1153	Beginning/Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance
TRDA 1170	Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 1171	Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 2172	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 2173	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 3174	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 3175	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II

Creative process, performance, and theory

17 credits from the following:

TRDA 2180	Movement Improvisation/Performance
TRDA 2185	Trends in Performance - Action into Art
TRDA 2192	Repertory/Performance
TRDA 3157	Career Strategies for the Dance Artist
TRDA 3182	Dance Composition I
TRDA 3183	Dance Composition II
TRDA 4184	Choreography and Performance

Elective credits in theatre and dance

4 credits from the following:

TRDA 1000	Dean's Seminar
TRDA 1015	Understanding the Dance
TRDA 1150	
TRDA 1151	Beginning/Intermediate Ballet
TRDA 2160	Intermediate Ballet
TRDA 2188	African Dance
TRDA 2189	World Dance
TRDA 2191	Dance History
	or TRDA 2191WDance History
TRDA 2193	Dance Styles I

TRDA 2194	Dance Styles II
TRDA 2195	Global Dance History
TRDA 2339	Theatre Practicum
TRDA 3186	Embodied Kinesis for Dance
TRDA 3331	Introduction to Lighting
TRDA 4204	Personal Aesthetics II: The Environment
TRDA 4595	Selected Topics
	or TRDA 4595WSelected Topics
TRDA 4596	Independent Study
TRDA 4598	Internship
TRDA 4599	Honors Thesis

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors in Theatre or Dance, students must have a grade-point average of 3.4 in the major and complete TRDA 4599 Honors Thesis with a grade of A. They must consult a faculty advisor at the beginning of the second semester of the junior year to determine eligibility, area of study, and the director of the research or creative project.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN FINE ARTS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
6 credits in foundational courses selected from the following:		
CFN 1090	First-Year Studio 1: Drawing and Surface	
CFN 1091	First-Year Studio 2: Form and Materials	
CFN 1092	First Year Studio 3: Time and Light	
CFN 1093	First-Year Studio 4: Interaction	

12 credits in fine art studio courses:

CSA 1090	Fine Art Fundamentals I
CSA 1091	Fine Art Fundamentals II
CSA 2092	Fine Art Studio Experimental Materiality
CSA 3093	Fine Art Studio Conceptual Strategies
3 credits in studio electives taken at any level, selected from subject areas: CSA, CPJ, CDE, CGD, CIXD, or CIAR.	
9 credits in studio arts electives taken at the 2000 level or above, selected from subject areas: CSA or CPJ.	
3 credits in cross-disciplinary studio electives from the following:	
CSA 3901	Special Topics: Cross-Disciplinary Studio Arts
CSA 3911	Collaborative Practices: Social Practices of Art
CSA 3912	The Cinematic in Contemporary Art
CSA 3913	Painting Off the Wall
CSA 3914	Art Outside the Gallery
CSA 3915	Public Spectacle in Socially Engaged Art
CSA 3951	Creative Photovoltaics
Professional practices	
3 credits in professional practices from the following:	
CSA 4070	Professional Practices for Lens-Based Media
CSA 4170	Professional Practices for Artists
Capstone	
3 credits in capstone or thesis from the following:	
CSA 4092	Fine Art Thesis I (by portfolio review; if accepted must be taken in sequence with CSA 4093 for a total of 48 credits in the major)
CSA 4095	Critical Practices
Art history	
3 credits in art history	
CAH 1090	
6 additional credits in art history courses from the following:	
Any course from the CAH or AH course subject areas.	

CSA 3020 Topics in Photography and Photojournalism

CSA 3021 Topics in Fine Art

CSA 4020 Photography and Photojournalism Studio Seminar

CSA 4021 Fine Art Studio Seminar

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must have attained, by the end of the junior year, a grade-point average of at least 3.5 in the major and 3.3 overall. By the end of the junior year, students should consult their advisor regarding eligibility, selection of an area of study, and a director of the research or creative arts project.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN MUSIC

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
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Required courses in the major

MUS 1102	Comprehensive Musicianship I
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MUS 2101	Harmony
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MUS 2106	Music History III: Twentieth-Century Art Traditions
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One of the following

MUS 3126	Music History I: Antiquity through Early Baroque
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MUS 3127	Music History II: The Tonal Era
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Electives

15 credits in courses in the following groupings: MUS 1100-1199, MUS 2100-2199, MUS 3100-3199, and MUS 4100-4199. These are to include (1) a maximum of 6 credits in courses in the MUS 1100-1199 grouping, and (2) a minimum of 3 credits in the 3100-3199 or 4100-4199 groupings.

4 credits in courses selected from the following groupings: MUS 1000-1099 (ensembles), MUS 1500-1599, MUS 2000-2099, and MUS 2500-2599 (private study).

6 credits in unrestricted electives selected from courses offered by the Music Department.

Senior Experience	
MUS 4198	Senior Seminar
MUS 4085	Senior Capstone Project

All majors are expected to attend departmental lectures, master classes, and concerts, as appropriate.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors in music, a student must maintain a 3.5 grade-point average in music courses and at least a 3.0 average overall. The student must complete the required senior independent project for at least 3 credits with a minimum grade of A-.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN THEATRE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum (minimum of 39 credits):

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
TRDA 1214	Beginning Acting	
TRDA 1240	Performance Theory and Criticism	
TRDA 1330	Basics of Production Design	
TRDA 2339	Theatre Practicum (taken six times for a total of 6 credits) *	
TRDA 3131W	Performance, Identity, and Social Change	
TRDA 3240	Introduction to Dramaturgy	
TRDA 3245	History of the Theatre I	
or TRDA 3245W	History of the Theatre I	
TRDA 3246	History of the Theatre II	
or TRDA 3246W	History of the Theatre II	
TRDA 4275	Directing for the Theatre	

3 credits in design/technical theatre courses selected from the following:

TRDA 3331	Introduction to Lighting
TRDA 3332	Theatrical Makeup Design
TRDA 3333	Stage Management
TRDA 3334	Introduction to Audio Design
TRDA 3335	Introduction to Scene Design
TRDA 3336	Introduction to Costuming
TRDA 4338	Scene Painting

6 additional credits in the department selected from the following in consultation with the advisor:

TRDA 2215	Intermediate Acting
TRDA 2240	Play Analysis
TRDA 2250	Dramatic Writing
or ENGL 2250	Dramatic Writing
TRDA 3222	Topics in Advanced Acting
TRDA 4595	Selected Topics
TRDA 4596	Independent Study
TRDA 4598	Internship
TRDA 4597	Senior Project
or TRDA 4599	Honors Thesis

*The first three enrollments in TRDA 2339, totaling 3 credits, must be in production design.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors in Theatre, candidates must have a grade-point average of 3.4 in the major and complete TRDA 4599 Honors Thesis with a grade of A. They must consult with a faculty advisor at the beginning of the second semester of the junior year to determine eligibility, area of study, and the director of the research or creative project.

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN FINE ART

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

78 credits in program-specific courses.

Recommended Program of Study

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
12 credits in foundational courses		
CFN 1090	First-Year Studio 1: Drawing and Surface	
CFN 1091	First-Year Studio 2: Form and Materials	
CFN 1092	First Year Studio 3: Time and Light	
CFN 1093	First-Year Studio 4: Interaction	
12 credits in fine art studio courses		
CSA 1090	Fine Art Fundamentals I	
CSA 1091	Fine Art Fundamentals II	
CSA 2092	Fine Art Studio Experimental Materiality	
CSA 3092	Fine Art Studio Critical Practices in Making	
9 credits in introductory studio electives, selected from the following:		
CSA 1101	Introduction to Handbuilt Ceramics	
CSA 1102	Introduction to Wheelthrown Ceramics	
CSA 1501	Black and White Photography Fundamentals	
CSA 1502	Introduction to Digital Color Photography	
CSA 1502	Introduction to Digital Color Photography	
CSA 2701	Printmaking Medium and Materials Workshop	
9 credits in studio electives taken from at the 1000 level or above, selected from studio areas CDE, CGD, CIAR, CIXD, CPJ, and CSA.		
9 credits in studio arts electives taken at the 2000 to 4000 levels, selected from studio areas CPJ or CSA.		
3 credits in cross-disciplinary studio electives, selected from the following:		
CSA 3901	Special Topics: Cross-Disciplinary Studio Arts	

CSA 3911	Collaborative Practices: Social Practices of Art
CSA 3912	The Cinematic in Contemporary Art
CSA 3913	Painting Off the Wall
CSA 3914	Art Outside the Gallery
CSA 3915	Public Spectacle in Socially Engaged Art
CSA 3951	Creative Photovoltaics
3 credits in professional practices, selected from the following:	
CSA 4070	Professional Practices for Lens-Based Media
CSA 4170	Professional Practices for Artists
6 credits in thesis coursework. Students participate in a thesis exhibition as part of their thesis.	
CSA 4092	Fine Art Thesis I
CSA 4093	Fine Art Thesis II
6 credits in introductory art history courses	
CAH 1090	Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts
CAH 1091	Art History II: Historical Perspectives in the Visual Arts
3 credits in an art history elective, selected from any AH or CAH course (Writing in the Discipline courses are recommended).	
6 credits in seminars, selected from the following:	
CSA 3020	Topics in Photography and Photojournalism
CSA 3021	Topics in Fine Art
CSA 4020	Photography and Photojournalism Studio Seminar
CSA 4021	Fine Art Studio Seminar

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN FINE ART PHOTOGRAPHY

REQUIREMENTS

THIS PROGRAM IS NOT ACCEPTING NEW STUDENTS.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

78 credits in program-specific courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
AH 2162W	History of Photography	
CAH 1090	Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts	
CAH 1091	Art History II: Historical Perspectives in the Visual Arts	
CFN 1090	First-Year Studio 1: Drawing and Surface	
CFN 1091	First-Year Studio 2: Form and Materials	
CFN 1092	First Year Studio 3: Time and Light	
CFN 1093	First-Year Studio 4: Interaction	
CPH 1090	Photography Fundamentals I: Light Studies and Optical Culture	
CPH 1091	Photography Fundamentals II: Techniques/Practice	
CPH 2090	Photography/Photojournalism Studio I	
CPH 2091	Photography Studio II	
CPH 2100	Media Lab I	
CPH 3050	Media Lab II	
CPH 3090	Photography Studio III	
CPH 3091	Photography Studio IV	
CPH 4090	Photography Thesis I	
CPH 4091	Photography Thesis II	
CPH 4170	Professional Practices for Photography	
Electives		
6 credits of lens-based media seminars at the 3000 or 4000 levels from the following:		
AH 4157	Seminar in Photography	
CPH 3120	Photography/Photojournalism Seminar I	
CPH 4120	Photography/Photojournalism Seminar II	

CPH 4251 Making Meaning: Narrative and the Art of the Photography Book

9 credits of studio electives from any art or design studio area (CFA, FA, CPH, CPJ, CDE, CGD, CDM).

9 credits of advanced major CPH or CPJ elective courses at the 3000 or 4000 levels or FA photography course in the 2500 or 3500 ranges.

3 credits in advanced time-based or interactive media electives from the following:

CDM 2280 Interactive Web Design I

CDM 3300 Motion Graphics II: After Effects

CPJ 3300 Speed of Sound

CPJ 4340 Project-Driven Website Design

CPJ 4600 Web Essay

FA 2612 Video: Remixing the Archive

FA 2613 Site and Sound

FA 3601 Special Topics: New Media

FA 3912 The Cinematic in Contemporary Art

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN GRAPHIC DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

78 credits in program-specific courses, including 54 credits in required courses and 24 credits in elective courses. Students should contact their advisor for a sample program of study.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CAH 1090	Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts	
CAH 1091	Art History II: Historical Perspectives in the Visual Arts	
CDE 1090	Design Fundamentals I	
CDE 1091	Design Fundamentals II	
CDE 2090	Design Studio I	

CDE 2091	Design Studio II
CDE 4170	Professional Practices for Designers
CFN 1090	First-Year Studio 1: Drawing and Surface
CFN 1091	First-Year Studio 2: Form and Materials
CFN 1092	First Year Studio 3: Time and Light
CFN 1093	First-Year Studio 4: Interaction
CGD 2050	Typography I
CGD 2060	Typography II
CGD 3090	Graphic Design Studio III
CGD 3091	Graphic Design Studio IV
CGD 4090	Graphic Design Thesis I
CGD 4091	Graphic Design Thesis II
6 credits of art and design history courses from the following:	
CAH 3060	History of Design
CAH 3065	Digital Media Culture
CAH 3150	Theories and History of Graphic Design
CAH 4179	Topics in Design History and Theory
Electives	

12 credits in advanced design elective courses (CGD or CDM) at the 3000 or 4000 levels.

9 credits in elective courses from any art or design studio area (CFA, FA, CPH, CPJ, CDE, CGD, CDM).

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN INTERACTION DESIGN

Interaction Design is an interdisciplinary field that uses human-centered processes to create meaningful, usable, and desirable design solutions for sites of interaction. Interaction designers shape the everyday behaviors of digital and physical environments, services, products and systems.

REQUIREMENTS

Track 1:

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeeregulationtext>).

78-credits in studio and art/design history coursework:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CAH 1090	Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts	
CAH 1091	Art History II: Historical Perspectives in the Visual Arts	
CDE 1090	Design Fundamentals I	
CDE 1091	Design Fundamentals II	
CFN 1090	First-Year Studio 1: Drawing and Surface	
CFN 1091	First-Year Studio 2: Form and Materials	
CFN 1092	First Year Studio 3: Time and Light	
CFN 1093	First-Year Studio 4: Interaction	
CIXD 2090	Narrative Media for Interaction	
CIXD 2091	Systems Thinking for Interaction Design	
CIXD 2111	Creative Code	
CIXD 3090	Human Centered Design for Social Engagement	
CIXD 3091	Prototyping and Fabrication for Interaction	
CIXD 3820	Engagement Lab (taken twice for a total of 6 credits)	
CIXD 3910	Collaborative Design Project	
CIXD 4090	Interaction Design Thesis I	
CIXD 4091	Interaction Design Thesis II	
CIXD 4193	Topics in Design Leadership	
9 credits of time-based media or computational media electives in CIXD, CDM, or from the following:		
CGD 4120	Environmental Design	
CSA 2601	Time-Based Media and Materials Workshop	
CSA 3202	Sculpture Digital Forms	
6 credits of studio electives in any art or design area		
3 credits in design history course at the 3000-4000 level from the following:		

CAH 3060	History of Design
CAH 3065	Digital Media Culture
CAH 4179	Topics in Design History and Theory
CAH 4410	From Arts and Crafts to Ikea
A 3-credit design research seminar at the 3000-4000 level from the following:	
CAH 4179	Topics in Design History and Theory
CIXD 4020	Topics in Design Research

Track 2:

For program Option 2, the following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

87 credits in program-specific coursework. This includes completion of a minor program with at least 18 credits.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CAH 1090	Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts	
CAH 1091	Art History II: Historical Perspectives in the Visual Arts	
CDE 1090	Design Fundamentals I	
CDE 1091	Design Fundamentals II	
CFN 1090	First-Year Studio 1: Drawing and Surface	
CFN 1091	First-Year Studio 2: Form and Materials	
CFN 1092	First Year Studio 3: Time and Light	
CFN 1093	First-Year Studio 4: Interaction	
CIXD 2090	Narrative Media for Interaction	
CIXD 2091	Systems Thinking for Interaction Design	
CIXD 2111	Creative Code	
CIXD 3090	Human Centered Design for Social Engagement	
CIXD 3091	Prototyping and Fabrication for Interaction	
CIXD 3820	Engagement Lab (taken for 3 credits)	

CIXD 3910	Collaborative Design Project
CIXD 4090	Interaction Design Thesis I
CIXD 4091	Interaction Design Thesis II
CIXD 4193	Topics in Design Leadership

Electives

6 credits in time-based media or computational media courses selected from any CDM or CIXD course and/or CFA 2611, CFA 3202, and CGD 4120.

One 3-credit studio course in any art or design area.

One 3-credit design history course selected from the following:

CAH 3060	History of Design
CAH 3065	Digital Media Culture
CAH 4179	Topics in Design History and Theory
CAH 4410	From Arts and Crafts to Ikea

One 3-credit design research seminar selected from the following:

CAH 4179	Topics in Design History and Theory
CIXD 4020	Topics in Design Research

Required minor program

All students pursuing this option must successfully complete a minor program in a related field. Students should consult with the advisor concerning this requirement.

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN INTERIOR ARCHITECTURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Sophomore year		
Spring semester		
IA 2100	Studio 1	

IA 2125	Introduction to Graphic Communications
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IA 2150	Beginning Sketching for Designers
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Junior year

Fall semester

IA 3200	Studio 2
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IA 3225	Understanding Materials and Color
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IA 3250	Introductory Digital Design Tools
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Spring semester

IA 3300	Studio 3
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IA 3325	History of Modern Architecture and Design
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IA 3350	Basic Sustainability Design Strategies
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Senior year

Fall semester

IA 4400	Studio 4
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IA 4425	Fundamentals of Lighting and Acoustics
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IA 4450	Pre-Design for Studio 5
or IA 4450W	Pre-Design for Studio 5

Spring semester

IA 4500	Studio 5
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IA 4525	Professional Practice and Internship *
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IA 4550	Building Systems: Methods and Processes
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Additional coursework

9 credits in art or design courses.

9 credits in art, architecture, or design history courses; 3 of these credits may be from IA program short-term summer study abroad.**

***Internship requirement**

All students are required to complete a 120-hour internship as part of IA 4525 Professional Practice and Internship. The student's work in the internship counts toward the final grade in the course.

Optional courses

**IA 4560 Special Topics: Reserved for enrollment in IA program short-term summer study abroad.

IA 4570 Independent Study: Advanced research proposed by the student, whose proposal must be accepted by the faculty.

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN PHOTOJOURNALISM

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

78 credits in program-specific courses, including 54 credits in required courses and 24 credits in elective courses. Students should contact their advisor for a sample program of study.

Recommended Program of Study

Code	Title	Credits
In addition to the major requirements listed below, students must take the following in fulfillment of the G-PAC requirement in social science:		

SMPA 2101	Journalism: Theory & Practice
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Required

Foundation courses

CFN 1090	First-Year Studio 1: Drawing and Surface
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CFN 1091	First-Year Studio 2: Form and Materials
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CFN 1092	First Year Studio 3: Time and Light
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CFN 1093	First-Year Studio 4: Interaction
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Photo/photojournalism studios

CPJ 3090	Photojournalism Studio Visual Reportage
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CPJ 4340	Project-Driven Website Design
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CSA 1501	Black and White Photography Fundamentals
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CSA 1502	Introduction to Digital Color Photography
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CSA 2502	Time-based Media Lab
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6 credits in studio electives taken at any level, selected from the CDE, CGD, CIAR, CIXD, CPJ, or CSA subject areas.

12 credits in courses taken at the 2000 to 4000 level from any CPJ course; any CSA courses with 5 as the second digit of the course number; and any time-based electives selected from the following:

CSA 2611 Video Art

CSA 3601 Special Topics: Time-Based and Electronic Media

CSA 3606 Performative Media

CSA 3612 Video: Remixing the Archive

CSA 3613 Site and Sound

CSA 3912 The Cinematic in Contemporary Art

CSA 3915 Public Spectacle in Socially Engaged Art

Professional practices

6 credits in courses selected from the following:

CSA 4070 Professional Practices for Lens-Based Media

CSA 4170 Professional Practices for Artists

SMPA 2173 Media Law

Thesis

6 credits in thesis. Students participate in a thesis exhibition as part of their thesis coursework.

CPJ 4090 Photojournalism Thesis I

CPJ 4091 Photojournalism Thesis II

Art history

18 credits in art history courses, selected from the following:

CAH 1090 Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts

CAH 2162W History of Photography

SMPA 2110W Introduction to News Writing and Reporting

Lens-based seminars

Two lens-based seminars, selected from the following:

CSA 3020 Topics in Photography and Photojournalism

or CSA 3201 Special Topics: Sculpture

CSA 4020 Photography and Photojournalism Studio Seminar

or CSA 4021 Fine Art Studio Seminar

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A DUAL MAJOR IN ART HISTORY AND IN FINE ARTS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Additional curriculum requirements:

Code	Title	Credits
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Art History

At least one course from six of the seven categories below and one additional course from any category for a total of 21 credits.

Ancient

AH 3101	Ancient Art of the Bronze Age and Greece	
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AH 3102	Ancient Art of the Roman Empire	
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AH 3103	Art and Archaeology of Egypt and the Near East	
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AH 3104	Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age	
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AH 3105	Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology	
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AH 3106	Art and Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands	
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AH 4109	Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology	
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Medieval/Islamic World

AH 3111	Early Christian and Byzantine Art and Architecture	
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AH 3112	Proseminar in Romanesque and Gothic Art and Architecture	
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AH 3113	Islamic Art and Architecture	
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AH 3114	Art of the Book in the Medieval Muslim World	
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AH 4165	Topics in Islamic Art and Architecture
AH 3120	Italian Art and Architecture of the 13th through 15th Centuries
AH 3122	Topics in Early Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 3122W	Topics in Early Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 4119	Seminar in Medieval Art and Architecture
Renaissance/Baroque	
AH 2145	History of Decorative Arts: European Heritage
AH 3121	Italian Art and Architecture of the Sixteenth Century
AH 3123	Topics in Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 3123W	Topics in Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 3131	Italian Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century
AH 3132	Topics in Northern European Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century
AH 3134	Topics in Spanish and Portuguese Art through the Sixteenth Century
AH 3134W	Topics in Spanish and Portuguese Art through the Sixteenth Century
AH 3135	Topics in Seventeenth/Eighteenth Century Spanish and Portuguese Art
AH 4129	Seminar in Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 4139	Seminar in Baroque Art and Architecture
18th/19th century	
AH 2071	Introduction to the Arts in America
AH 2145	History of Decorative Arts: European Heritage
AH 2154	American Architecture I
AH 2161	History of Decorative Arts: American Heritage
AH 3140	European Art of the Eighteenth Century

AH 3141 European Art of the Early Nineteenth Century

AH 3141W European Art of the Early Nineteenth Century

AH 3142 European Art of the Late Nineteenth Century

AH 3142W European Art of the Late Nineteenth Century

AH 3151 American Art in the Age of Revolution

AH 3152 American Art in the Era of National Expansion

Modern and contemporary

AH 2155 American Architecture II

AH 2162 History of Photography

AH 2162W History of Photography

AH 2071 Introduction to the Arts in America

AH 3143 Early Twentieth-Century Art

AH 3143W Early Twentieth-Century Art

AH 3146 Modern Architecture in Europe and America

AH 3146W Modern Architecture in Europe and America

AH 3153 American Art of the Twentieth Century

AH 3165 Later Twentieth-Century Art

AH 3165W Later Twentieth-Century Art

AH 4149 Seminar in Modern European Art and Architecture

AH 4169 Seminar in Contemporary Art

Asian

AH 2190 East Asian Art

AH 2191 South Asian Art

AH 2192 Art of Southeast Asia

AH 3181 Special Topics in Asian Art

AH 3182 Special Topics in South Asian Art

AH 4182 Topics in South Asian Art

Pre-Columbian/Latin American/African

AH 3107	Ancient Mexican Civilizations
AH 3116	The Aztec Empire
AH 3117	Special Topics in Precolumbian Art and Archaeology
AH 3160	Latin American Art and Architecture
Junior/senior seminars	
At least two of the following for a total of 6 credits:	
AH 4109	Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology
AH 4119	Seminar in Medieval Art and Architecture
AH 4129	Seminar in Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 4139	Seminar in Baroque Art and Architecture
AH 4149	Seminar in Modern European Art and Architecture
AH 4159	Seminar in American Art and Architecture
AH 4159W	Seminar in American Art and Architecture
AH 4165	Topics in Islamic Art and Architecture
AH 4169	Seminar in Contemporary Art
AH 4182	Topics in South Asian Art
AH 4189	Seminar: Topics in Art History
AH 4197	Senior Thesis

Fine Arts

Required

FA 2001 Concept Lab

One introductory level course from three of the studio areas listed below for a total of 9 credits; for this purpose, FA 1000 counts as a studio area

FA 1000 Dean's Seminar

Ceramics

FA 1101 Introduction to Handbuilt Ceramics

FA 1102 Introduction to Wheelthrown Ceramics

Sculpture

FA 1201 Sculpture: Material Investigations

Drawing

FA 1301 Drawing Fundamentals

Painting

FA 1401 Painting: Visual Thinking

Photography

FA 1501 Black and White Photography

FA 1502 Color Photography

New Media

FA 1601 New Media: Digital Art

Three courses at the 2000 or 3000 level including at least one course in two of the six studio areas below for a total of 9 credits:

Ceramics

FA 2111 Ceramic Design in Handbuilt Forms

FA 2112 Ceramic Design in Wheelthrown Forms

FA 2113 Ceramic Sculpture

FA 3101 Special Topics: Ceramics

Sculpture

FA 2211 Sculpture Fabrication

FA 2212 Sculpture: Design in Action

FA 2213 Digital Fabrication

FA 3201 Special Topics: Sculpture

Drawing

FA 2311 Drawing: Perception and Mark Making

FA 2312 Advanced Drawing Techniques

FA 2313 Experimental Drawing

FA 3301 Special Topics: Drawing

Painting

FA 2411 Painting: Watercolor

FA 2412 Painting a Figure

FA 2413 Painting: Process and Materials Lab

FA 2431 Painting: Contemporary Issues

FA 3401	Special Topics: Painting
Photography	
FA 2511	Photography: Abstraction versus Representation
FA 2512	Photography: Altered Landscapes
FA 2513	Photography: From Photograms to Scanograms
FA 2531	Photography: Contemporary Issues
FA 3501	Special Topics: Photography
New Media	
FA 2611	Video Art and Time-based Media
FA 2612	Video: Remixing the Archive
FA 2613	Site and Sound
FA 3601	Special Topics: New Media

One of the following courses:

FA 3901	Special Topics: Fine Arts
FA 3911	Collaborative Practices: Social Practices of Art
FA 3912	The Cinematic in Contemporary Art
FA 3913	Painting Off the Wall
FA 3951	Creative Photovoltaics

The following capstone course:

FA 4195	Critical Practices *
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*A capstone exhibition is required concurrent with enrollment in FA 4195 Critical Practices

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must have attained, by the end of the junior year, a grade-point average of at least 3.5 in the major and 3.3 overall. By the end of the junior year, students should consult their advisor regarding eligibility, area of study, and a director of the research or creative arts project.

MINOR IN ART HISTORY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in art history courses

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
AH 1031	Survey of Art and Architecture I	
AH 1032	Survey of Art and Architecture II	

Electives

Four upper-division Art History (AH) courses for a total of 12 credits.

Visit the program website (<https://corcoran.gwu.edu/art-history-undergraduate-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL MINOR IN ART HISTORY AND FINE ARTS

REQUIREMENTS

The dual minor requires 9 to 12 credits of coursework in Art History and 9 to 12 credits in Fine Arts, for a total of 21 credits. The student's program of study is developed in consultation with the undergraduate advisors in the Department of Fine Art and Art History.

Visit the Corcoran School of the Arts and Design (<http://art.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-degree-fine-arts-art-history/>) website (<http://art.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-degree-fine-arts-art-history/>) for more information.

MINOR IN DANCE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Technique courses -- no more than 9 credits from the following:		
TRDA 1152	Beginning Modern/Postmodern Dance	
TRDA 1153	Beginning/Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance	
TRDA 1170	Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance I	

TRDA 1171	Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 2172	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 2173	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 3174	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 3175	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II

9 or more credits from the following:

TRDA 1000	Dean's Seminar
TRDA 1015	Understanding the Dance
TRDA 1330	Basics of Production Design
TRDA 1150	
TRDA 1151	Beginning/Intermediate Ballet
TRDA 2160	Intermediate Ballet
TRDA 2161	
TRDA 2180	Movement Improvisation/Performance
TRDA 2185	Trends in Performance - Action into Art
TRDA 2188	African Dance
TRDA 2189	World Dance
TRDA 2191	Dance History
	or TRDA 2191WDance History
TRDA 2193	Dance Styles I
TRDA 2194	Dance Styles II
TRDA 2192	Repertory/Performance
TRDA 2195	Global Dance History
TRDA 2339	Theatre Practicum
TRDA 3157	Career Strategies for the Dance Artist
TRDA 3182	Dance Composition I
TRDA 3183	Dance Composition II
TRDA 3186	Embodied Kinesis for Dance
TRDA 3331	Introduction to Lighting
TRDA 4184	Choreography and Performance

TRDA 4204	Personal Aesthetics II: The Environment
TRDA 4595	Selected Topics
TRDA 4596	Independent Study
TRDA 4598	Internship

MINOR IN FINE ARTS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required course and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
6 credits (two courses) from the following. Both courses cannot be in the same studio area.		
Ceramics		
CSA 1101	Introduction to Handbuilt Ceramics	
CSA 1102	Introduction to Wheelthrown Ceramics	
Sculptures		
CFN 1091	First-Year Studio 2: Form and Materials	
CSA 1201	Sculpture Fundamentals: Material Investigations	
Drawing		
CFN 1090	First-Year Studio 1: Drawing and Surface	
CSA 1301	Drawing Fundamentals	
Painting		
CSA 1401	Painting: Visual Thinking	
Photography		
CFN 1092	First Year Studio 3: Time and Light	
CSA 1501	Black and White Photography Fundamentals	
CSA 1502	Introduction to Digital Color Photography	
New media		
CFN 1093	First-Year Studio 4: Interaction	
CSA 1601	New Media Digital Art	

3 credits in any studio electives subject area taken at any level, selected from the CFN, CPJ, OR CSA subject areas.

9 credits in studio electives at the 2000 level or above, selected from the CPJ or CSA subject areas.

MINOR IN GRAPHIC DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be met: 18 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CDE 1090	Design Fundamentals I	
CDE 1091	Design Fundamentals II	
CGD 2050	Typography I	
CGD 2060	Typography II	
Electives		
6 credits (two courses) from the CGD, CDM, or CIXD subject areas at the 2000 level or above.		

MINOR IN MUSIC REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including one 3-credit required course and 15 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MUS 1102	Comprehensive Musicianship I	
Electives		
Two courses (5–6 credits) from among the MUS 1100, MUS 2100, and MUS 3100 groupings; only one course in the 1100 grouping may be counted toward this requirement.		
Additional electives selected from among all Music (MUS) courses, including academic, performance study, and ensemble courses.		

All minors are expected to attend departmental lectures, master classes, and concerts, as appropriate.

MINOR IN THEATRE REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 21 credits in required and elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
TRDA 1330	Basics of Production Design	
TRDA 2339	Theatre Practicum (taken three times for a total of 3 credits)	
TRDA 3245	History of the Theatre I	
or TRDA 3245W	History of the Theatre I	
TRDA 3246	History of the Theatre II	
or TRDA 3246W	History of the Theatre II	
Three additional courses (9 credits), at least one of which must be numbered 2000 or above, from the following (Other Corcoran School courses may be accepted through advance petition):		
TRDA 1035	Theatre Production	
TRDA 1214	Beginning Acting	
TRDA 1240	Performance Theory and Criticism	
TRDA 2215	Intermediate Acting	
TRDA 2240	Play Analysis	
TRDA 2250	Dramatic Writing	
or ENGL 2250	Dramatic Writing	
TRDA 3131W	Performance, Identity, and Social Change	
TRDA 3222	Topics in Advanced Acting	
TRDA 3240	Introduction to Dramaturgy	
or ENGL 3240	Introduction to Dramaturgy	
TRDA 3331	Introduction to Lighting	
TRDA 3332	Theatrical Makeup Design	
TRDA 3333	Stage Management	
TRDA 3334	Introduction to Audio Design	
TRDA 3335	Introduction to Scene Design	
TRDA 3336	Introduction to Costuming	

TRDA 4275	Directing for the Theatre
TRDA 4338	Scene Painting
TRDA 4596	Independent Study
TRDA 4598	Internship

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ART HISTORY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

36 credits in required and elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
AH 6258	Art Historiography	
Elective		
At least one course from five of the following seven categories:		
Ancient		
AH 6201	Proseminar in Ancient Art of the Bronze Age and Greece	
AH 6202	Proseminar in Ancient Art of the Roman Empire	
AH 6205	Topics in Ancient Art	
AH 6270	Special Topics in Art History	
Medieval/Islamic World		
AH 6211	Proseminar in Early Christian and Byzantine Art and Architecture	
AH 6212	Proseminar in Romanesque and Gothic Art and Architecture	
AH 6213	Islamic Art and Architecture	
AH 6214	The Art of the Book in the Medieval Muslim World	
AH 6215	Seminar in Medieval Art and Architecture	
AH 6265	Seminar in Islamic Art and Architecture	
AH 6270	Special Topics in Art History	

Renaissance/Baroque	
AH 6220	Proseminar in Italian Art and Architecture of the 13th through 15th Centuries
AH 6221	Proseminar: Italian Art and Architecture of the 16th Century
AH 6222	Proseminar in Early Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 6223	Proseminar in Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture
AH 6225	Seminar in Renaissance Art
AH 6231	Proseminar in Italian Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century
AH 6232	Proseminar in Northern European Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century
AH 6234	Proseminar in Spanish and Portuguese Art through the Sixteenth Century
AH 6235	Seminar in Baroque Art
AH 6270	Special Topics in Art History
18th-19th Century	
AH 6240	Proseminar in European Art of the Eighteenth Century
AH 6245	Seminar in European Art of the Nineteenth Century
AH 6251	Proseminar in American Art in the Age of Revolution
AH 6254	Seminar in American Art before 1900
AH 6270	Special Topics in Art History
Modern/Contemporary	
AH 6246	Proseminar in Modern Architecture in Europe and America
AH 6250	Seminar: Modern Art
AH 6256	Seminar in American Art of the Twentieth Century
AH 6257	Seminar in Photography
AH 6270	Special Topics in Art History
Asian/African	

AH 6261	Seminar in Asian Art
AH 6262	Seminar in South Asian Art
AH 6270	Special Topics in Art History

Pre-Columbian/Latin American

AH 6270	Special Topics in Art History
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Up to 6 credits of graduate coursework may be completed outside the department with approval of the graduate advisor.

One qualifying paper must be submitted in the spring semester of the second year. Part-time students will submit one qualifying paper at date set in consultation with the graduate advisor.

A reading examination in Arabic, Dutch, French, German, Hindi, Italian, Latin, Persian, Portuguese, or Spanish must be passed. If a student's research is in a language other than those listed above, the student may demonstrate proficiency in said language in consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies.

Museum Training Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
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Prerequisites and requirements are the same as those for the Master of Arts in the field of art history; students include in their coursework 6 credits of AH 6299 Museum Internship, after completion of 18 credits of art history courses.

Visit the program website (<https://corcoran.gwu.edu/art-history/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF DECORATIVE ARTS AND DESIGN HISTORY

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeeregulationtext>).

42 credits, as follows: Thesis option—21 credits in required courses, a 3-credit internship, 6 credits in thesis research, and 12 credits in elective courses; non-thesis option—21 credits in required courses, a 3-credit internship, 18 credits in elective courses, and successful completion of a comprehensive oral and written examination. All students must demonstrate competency in a language other than English, to be assessed by examination. Students must maintain a 3.0 GPA in order to graduate from the program.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Foundation courses (9 credits)

CDAD 6570	Proseminar in Decorative Arts and Design
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CDAD 6571	Survey of Decorative Arts and Design I
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CDAD 6572	Survey of Decorative Arts and Design II
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Core courses (15 credits)

CDAD 6573	Material Culture Theory
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CDAD 6574	Topics in Medium-Based Decorative Arts and Design
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CDAD 6575	Non-Western Influences in Decorative Arts and Design
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CDAD 6902	Internship
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MSTD 6201	Introduction to Museum Collections
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or MSTD 6301	Museum Exhibitions: Curatorial Research
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or MSTD 6304	Museum Exhibition Development
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or MSTD 6305	Visitor Perspectives: Museum Evaluation in Exhibitions
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Thesis (6 credits)

CDAD 6998	Thesis Research
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CDAD 6999	Thesis Research
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Electives (12 credits for Thesis option, 18 credits for Non-Thesis option)

Thesis option: Students who choose the thesis option, and take CDAD 6998 and CDAD 6999 for a total of 6 credits, take 4 elective courses (12 credits).

Non-thesis option: Students who choose to take the master's comprehensive exam instead of writing a thesis take 6 elective courses (18 credits).

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF EXHIBITION DESIGN

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

48 credits. A recommended sequence of courses is outlined below; the sequence will vary for part-time students.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CAH 6030	History of Architecture and Interior Design	
CEX 6010	Core Studio: Introduction to Exhibition Planning and Design	
CEX 6020	Core Studio: Advanced Exhibition Design and Planning: Museum Environments	
CEX 6050	Advanced 3D Modeling and Rendering: Vectorworks	
or CID 6050		
or CID 6060		
or CID 7060		
CEX 6100	Lighting Exhibitions	
CEX 6110	Materials, Finishes and Methods for Exhibition Design	
CEX 6120	Core Studio: Advanced Tools and Methods of Visual Representation	
CEX 7010	Exhibition Design Studio III: Visual Storytelling	
CEX 7100	Museum Management and Operations	
CEX 7120	Construction and Detailing for Exhibition Design	
CEX 7200	Curatorial Studies for Exhibition Designers	
CEX 7220	Conservation and Art Handling: The Art of Exhibition Mount Making	
CEX 7800	Exhibition Design Capstone/Thesis Part 1	
CEX 7900	Exhibition Design Capstone/Thesis Part 2	
Electives		
Six credits from the following:		
Any CAH 6000- or 7000-level course		
CAH 6800		
CAH 6900		

CEX 6800

Independent Study: Exhibition Design

CEX 6900

Exhibition Design Internship

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERACTION DESIGN

The Corcoran master of arts in interaction design at the concentrates on preparing students to enter fields connected to the design of interactive services with a social or civic imperative. The course of study consists of four primary components: studio based skill-building; academic study connecting theoretical, historical, and practice in human-centered design; collaborative project-based work with partners in the Washington, DC, region; and strategic design thinking.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

CIXD 6010	Interaction Design for Service
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CIXD 6011	Narrative Media Design for Interaction
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CIXD 6012	Prototyping Interaction
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CIXD 6020	Topics in Human Centered Design
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CIXD 6021	Topics in Design Leadership
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CIXD 6080	Engagement Lab (Taken four times for a total of 12 credits)
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CIXD 6998	Interaction Design Thesis I
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CIXD 6999	
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Electives

9 credits in elective courses.

Thesis

Completion of a written thesis.

Completion of a creative thesis project and exhibition.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF MUSEUM STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 42 credits, as outlined below, fulfillment of a graduate writing requirement,

and successful completion of a master’s comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CMST 6107	Museum Ethics and Values	3
CMST 6101	Museum Management	3
or CMST 6201	Introduction to Museum Collections	
or CMST 6304	Exhibition Development and Scriptwriting	
or CMST 6601	Special Topics in Museum Studies	
(Note: CMST 6601 must be taken in the topic Museums and Community Engagement.)		
CMST 6501	Museum Studies Internship (Taken for 3 credits. Requires 200 hours per semester.)	1-3

Electives
27 credits in courses focused on collections management, museum management, or audience and interpretation. These credits may include up to 12 credits outside the program in a content area as well as 3 credits in a second internship (CMST 6501).
Additional requirements
Fulfillment of the graduate writing requirement.
Delivery of an oral presentation based on the internship.
Successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF NEW MEDIA PHOTOJOURNALISM REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CPJ 6010	New Media Photojournalism Image and Impact	
CPJ 6020	Photojournalism and Approaches to Audience/Community Engagement	

CPJ 6050	Advanced Multimedia Lab I
CPJ 6060	Advanced Multimedia Lab II: Editing and Production
CPJ 6100	Research, Reporting, and Writing: Contemporary Journalism Practice
CPJ 6110	Story and Narrative in Photojournalism
CPJ 7010	Photojournalism Graduate Seminar III: The Medium and the Message
CPJ 7800	Thesis Workshop
CPJ 7900	Photojournalism Graduate Thesis (Directed Study)

Electives
15 credits in any graduate-level Corcoran School studio, seminar, art history, internship, and directed study courses, or other graduate-level courses offered in Columbian College. Only 3 credits in internships may be applied toward the degree.

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CPJ 6010	Photojournalism Graduate Seminar I	
CPJ 6110	Story and Narrative in Photojournalism	
CPJ 6100	Research, Reporting, and Writing: Contemporary Journalism Practice	
CPJ 6050	Advanced Multimedia Lab I	
Second semester		
CPJ 6020	Photojournalism Graduate Seminar II: Approaches to Photo Editing	
CPJ 6060	Advanced Multimedia Lab II: Editing and Production	
Third semester		
CPJ 7010	Photojournalism Graduate Seminar III: The Medium and the Message	
CPJ 7800	Thesis Workshop	
Fourth semester		
CPJ 7900	Photojournalism Graduate Thesis (Directed Study)	

Visit the program website (<https://corcoran.gwu.edu/ma-new-media-photojournalism/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF FINE ARTS IN THE FIELD OF CLASSICAL ACTING

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

59 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ACA 6201	Acting I	
ACA 6202	Acting II	
ACA 6203	Acting: Classical Comedy	
ACA 6204	Acting: Master Class	
ACA 6205	Topics in Classical Drama and Culture	
ACA 6206	Topics in Classical Drama and Culture	
ACA 6207	Topics in Classical Drama and Culture	
ACA 6209	Text I	
ACA 6210	Text II	
ACA 6211	Voice and Speech I	
ACA 6212	Voice and Speech II	
ACA 6213	Voice and Speech III	
ACA 6215	Movement I	
ACA 6216	Movement II	
ACA 6217	Movement III	
ACA 6219	Alexander Technique I	
ACA 6220	Alexander Technique II	
ACA 6221	Alexander Technique III	
ACA 6223	Stage Combat I	
ACA 6224	Stage Combat II	
ACA 6225	Practicum I	
ACA 6227	Practicum III	

ACA 6228	Practicum IV
ACA 6229	Audition Techniques
ACA 6595	Selected Topics (taken twice)

Visit the program website (<https://corcoran.gwu.edu/mfa-classical-acting/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF FINE ARTS IN THE FIELD OF FINE ARTS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

60 credits, including 45 credits in required courses, 9 credits in elective courses, 6 credits in thesis, including a thesis exhibition.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
FA 6291	Contemporary Art and Theory for Artists I	
FA 6292	Contemporary Art and Theory for Artists II	
FA 6293	Professional Practices	
FA 6294	Writing in Practice	
FA 6295	Critical Practices (taken for a total of 24 credits)	
FA 6296	Studio Visits (taken for a total of 12 credits)	
Thesis exhibition		
FA 6998	Thesis Research	
FA 6999	Thesis Research	

A thesis exhibition consisting of the execution of creative work along with a critical statement about this work must be completed under the supervision of a committee consisting of at least two full-time departmental faculty members.

Electives

9 credits in studio and seminar electives

Studio and art history electives should be taken at the 6000 level or above. In consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies, MFA students may elect to take up to 6 credits of upper-level and graduate courses in other academic departments, assuming prerequisites have been met. Students may take one 3000-level course in another academic area with approval.

Visit the program website (<https://corcoran.gwu.edu/mfa-fine-arts/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF FINE ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERIOR ARCHITECTURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

60 credits in program-specific coursework:

Code	Title	Credits
First year		
Fall semester		
IA 6100	Studio 1 Graduate	
IA 6125	Graphic Communications	
IA 6150	Sketching Architecture and Design	
Spring semester		
IA 6200	Studio 2 Graduate	
IA 6225	Interior Materials and Color Theory	
IA 6250	Digital Drafting and Modeling	
Summer session		
IA 6300	Studio 3 Graduate	
IA 6325	Modern and Contemporary Architecture	
IA 6350	Sustainability and the Built Environment	
Second year		
Fall semester		
IA 6400	Studio 4 Graduate	
IA 6425	Lighting and Acoustics	

IA 6450 Research Seminar for Studio 5

Spring semester

IA 6500 Studio 5 Graduate

IA 6525 Practicum and Internship

IA 6550 Structures and Building Systems

Additional requirements

MFA students also participate in the following three programs:

MFA Design Dialogue Series (all semesters)

MFA Pedagogy Workshops (Studio 2, 3 and 4)

MFA Mentorship to BFA Students (second year)

Internship requirement

All students are required to complete a 120-hour internship. Students must be enrolled in the first semester of the program before the internship begins, and it must be completed before the end of their final semester. The internship is a part IA 6525 and counts toward the final grade in the course.

Visit the program website (<https://corcoran.gwu.edu/mfa-interior-architecture/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF FINE ARTS IN THE FIELD OF PRODUCTION DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

60 credits planned in consultation with the advisor.

The program of study consists of 60 credits of graduate and upper-division undergraduate coursework in theatre and dance and in art, planned in consultation with the advisor, including a creative thesis (TRDA 6998 Thesis Research and TRDA 6999 Thesis Research). The program may emphasize scenery, lighting, costume, or other relevant production design concentrations. For listings of upper-division undergraduate courses, see the Undergraduate Programs Bulletin.

MASTER OF FINE ARTS IN THE FIELD OF SOCIAL PRACTICE

The master of fine arts in social practice occupies the intersection of art and collective action, connecting practice-based tools with creative, critical, and pragmatic engagement

with big questions. The program brings together artists, designers, organizers, researchers, and policymakers whose work expands the role of art and creative practice in the public sphere. The curriculum focuses on the core skills artists and organizers must be able to bring to their work—resourcefulness in making, capacity to lead collective processes of inquiry and decision, practice engaging conflict, project and program analysis, experimentation in pedagogy, and the integration of theoretical and situated knowledge with creative action. The structure of the program encourages creative risk-taking and allows students access to opportunities for learning and collaboration across the range of the University's research areas and the potential to connect with the region's deep and varied community-based groups as well as nonprofit organizations.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 60 credits, including 45 credits in required courses (including thesis) and 15 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CSA 6010	Social Practice Workshop (taken four times, once per semester, for a total of 16 credits)	
CSA 6015	History and Theory of Art in the Public Realm	
CSA 6016	Field and Research Methodologies for Artists	
CSA 6080	Social Practice Field Studio (taken twice for a total of 6 credits)	
CSA 6097	Topics in Public Strategies (taken four times, once per semester, for a total of 8 credits)	
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis	
Thesis		
CSA 6999	Thesis Research (taken twice for a total of 6 credits)	
A thesis exhibition consisting of the execution of creative work along with a critical statement about this work must be completed under the supervision of a committee consisting of at least two full-time faculty members in the department.		
Electives		
3 credits in studio electives in any art or design area.		

12 credits of supporting academic or studio coursework, in any area of the University, selected in consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN MUSEUM COLLECTIONS MANAGEMENT AND CARE

The graduate certificate in museum collections management and care is offered online to qualified domestic applicants who have museum experience and staff-level access to a museum and its collection. It includes 12 credits of coursework in collections management and preventive conservation.

Visit the Museum Studies Program (<http://museumstudies.columbian.gwu.edu/>) website for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MSTD 6201	Introduction to Museum Collections	
MSTD 6202	Museum Collections Management	
MSTD 6203	Preventive Conservation Concepts	
MSTD 6204	Preventive Conservation Techniques	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN MUSEUM STUDIES

The graduate certificate in museum studies is intended primarily for international museum professionals who wish to study museum administration, collections management, or exhibition development in the United States. The certificate program also is available to U.S. students who hold at least a master's degree in an appropriate subject.

Visit the program website (<https://corcoran.gwu.edu/graduate-certificate-museum-studies/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 12 credits in elective courses and two 3-credit internships.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
12 credits from the following		
MSTD 6101	Museum Management	
MSTD 6102	Nonprofit Fiscal Management	
MSTD 6103	Leading Change	
MSTD 6104	Managing People and Projects	
MSTD 6201	Introduction to Museum Collections	
MSTD 6202	Museum Collections Management	
MSTD 6203	Preventive Conservation Concepts	
MSTD 6204	Preventive Conservation Techniques	
MSTD 6301	Museum Exhibitions: Curatorial Research	
MSTD 6302	Museum Exhibition Design	
MSTD 6304	Museum Exhibition Development	
MSTD 6305	Visitor Perspectives: Museum Evaluation in Exhibitions	
MSTD 6701	Museum History and Theory	
MSTD 6710		
Internship requirement:		
MSTD 6501	Museum Internship (taken for 6 credits)	

DATA SCIENCE

Developed through a collaborative effort between the Statistics (<http://statistics.columbian.gwu.edu/>), Mathematics (<http://math.columbian.gwu.edu/>), Physics (<http://physics.columbian.gwu.edu/>), Economics (<http://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/>), Geography (<http://geography.columbian.gwu.edu/>), and Political Science (<http://politicalscience.columbian.gwu.edu/>) Departments, the Data Science program offers the master of science in data science and graduate certificate in data science. The program teaches students to understand data and contribute important insights with the goal of changing the way in which people live, work, and communicate. Through a structured curriculum that provides foundational knowledge as well as application skills, students learn how to confront the most complex problems facing government and private industry

Visit the Department of Data Science website (<https://datasci.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Science in the field of data science (p. 221)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Science in an approved Columbian College program and Master of Science in the field of data science (p. 221)
- Dual Master of Science in the field of data science and certificate in geographic information systems (p. 222)

CERTIFICATES

- Graduate certificate in data science (p. 222)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

DATS 6101. Introduction to Data Science. 3 Credits.

Basic techniques of data science. Algorithms for data mining, basics of statistical modeling, and concepts, abstractions, and practical techniques.

DATS 6102. Data Warehousing. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals and practical applications of data warehousing, including planning requirements, infrastructure, design, and maintenance. Prerequisites: STAT 2118 or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: An undergraduate degree with a strong background in science, mathematics, or statistics.

DATS 6103. Introduction to Data Mining. 3 Credits.

Concepts, principles, and techniques related to data mining; strengths and limitations of various data mining techniques, including classification, association analysis, and cluster analysis.

DATS 6201. Numerical Linear Algebra and Optimization. 3 Credits.

Linear and quadratic programming, nonlinear equations, global and unconstrained optimization, and general linearly and nonlinearly constrained optimization as used in data science. Restricted to students in the MS in data science program or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185. Recommended background: An undergraduate degree with a strong foundation in science, mathematics, or statistics.

DATS 6202. Machine Learning I: Algorithm Analysis. 3 Credits.

Practical approach to fundamentals of algorithm design associated with machine learning; techniques of statistical and probability theory, combinatorial optimization, and factor graph and graph ensemble as used in machine learning. Prerequisites: DATS 6101 and DATS 6103.

DATS 6203. Machine Learning II: Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

This course is a practical approach to fundamentals of machine learning with an emphasis on data analysis; i.e., how to extract useful information from different datasets. Topics include linear models, error and noise, training and testing methods, and generalization as used in machine learning. Restricted to Designed primarily for students in the Data Science program, however other students with appropriate backgrounds can register for the course with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: DATS 6101. Recommended background: An undergraduate degree with a strong background in science, mathematics, or statistics.

DATS 6401. Visualization of Complex Data. 3 Credits.

This course is a practical approach to fundamentals of data visualization specifically for data science professional. It covers all significant topics, including graphics, discrete and continuous variables, clustering and classification. Restricted to candidates for the MS or graduate certificate in data science; permission of the instructor may be substituted. Prerequisites: DATS 6101, DATS 6102, and DATS 6103.

DATS 6402. High Performance Computing and Parallel Computing. 3 Credits.

Practical approach to high performance computing specifically for the data science professional. Topics such as parallel architectures and software systems, and parallel programming. Restricted to students in the MS or graduate certificate in data science programs or with permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: DATS 6101, DATS 6102 and DATS 6103.

DATS 6450. Topics in Data Science. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Restricted to students in the master's and graduate certificate in data science programs. Restricted to students in the master's and graduate certificate programs in data science. Prerequisites: DATS 6101 or permission of the instructor.

DATS 6499. Data Science Applied Research. 3 Credits.

Students conduct research projects under the supervision of the instructor. Project topics build on the knowledge and skills acquired during the data science program. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

DATS 6501. Data Science Capstone. 3 Credits.

Practical application of the knowledge and skills acquired during the master's program. Capstone team projects are chosen in consultation with the instructor. In addition to the specific prerequisite courses, completion of five pre-approved data science courses is required prior to enrollment. Restricted to students in their final semester of the MS in data science program. Prerequisites: DATS 6101, DATS 6102 and DATS 6103.

DATS 6810. Hot Topics in Big Data Analytics. 3 Credits.

This course will enhance students' big-data analysis and statistical skills, and is aimed at upper-level undergraduate and graduate students from the physical, biological and social sciences. In addition to overviewing standard tools using R, it will expose students to current thinking about real data, analysis and modeling in our 'non-normal' world where distributions are fat-tailed rather than approximately normal, and where processes are bursty rather than approximately Poisson. Its cross-disciplinary approach will also help address the likely challenge facing next-generation researchers and employees, to 'understand' real-world data not only through statistical tests, but also by building generative simulations (e.g. in C) that reproduce the statistical stylized facts of real-world data sets. Other topics to be discussed include networks, machine-learning, as well as web-scraping of data – e.g. from social media sources. Restricted to Graduate and advance undergraduate students with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: MATH 2184. Recommended background: Competency in single-variable calculus; MATH 2233 would be beneficial but is not strictly necessary. (Same as PHYS 6810).

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF DATA SCIENCE

Data science, and the associated areas referred to as big data and data analytics, is a rapidly emerging technology field fueled by the dramatic growth in the amount of data being produced in most areas of society. The master of science in data science degree program allows students to study fundamental ideas that underlie the process of using data for problem solving and to apply the knowledge they gain to real-world scenarios. This is accomplished through elective coursework and partnerships with organizations in a variety of market areas, including health sciences, geography, cybersecurity, and public policy, to name a few.

Visit the program website (<https://datasci.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

30 credits, including 24 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
DATS 6101	Introduction to Data Science	
DATS 6102	Data Warehousing	
DATS 6103	Introduction to Data Mining	
DATS 6501	Data Science Capstone	
DATS 6202	Machine Learning I: Algorithm Analysis	
DATS 6401	Visualization of Complex Data	
Electives		

12 credits in elective courses in DATS numbered 6000 or above.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AN APPROVED COLUMBIAN COLLEGE PROGRAM AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF DATA SCIENCE

The Columbian College of Arts and Sciences and the Department of Data Science work in coordination to offer a dual bachelor of science in an approved Columbian College

program and master of science in the field of data science (p. 221) degree program. This dual program allows students the opportunity to study fundamental ideas that underlie the process of using data and problem solving and to apply the knowledge they gain to real-world scenarios. This is accomplished through elective coursework and partnerships with organizations in a variety of market areas, including health sciences, geography, cybersecurity, and public policy, to name a few. The program allows students to take up to 7.5 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://datasci.columbian.gwu.edu/ms-degree/>) for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF DATA SCIENCE AND CERTIFICATE IN GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS

The Department of Data Science works in conjunction with the Department of Geography to offer a dual master of science in the field of data science (p. 221) and graduate certificate in geographical information systems (p. 281). Students may apply 6 credits earned in the graduate certificate program toward the elective requirement for the MS degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Data Science (<https://datasci.columbian.gwu.edu/ms-degree/>) website for additional information.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN DATA SCIENCE

Data Science, and the associated areas referred to as big data and data analytics, is a rapidly emerging technology field fueled by the dramatic growth in the amount of data involved in most areas of society. The 12-credit graduate certificate in data science program allows students to study fundamental ideas that underlie large data systems and document a knowledge base for work in data intensive jobs. Credit earned in the certificate program may be applied to the master of science in the field of data science degree program.

Visit the program website (<https://datasci.columbian.gwu.edu>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Two courses from the following:		
DATS 6101	Introduction to Data Science	
DATS 6102	Data Warehousing	
DATS 6103	Introduction to Data Mining	
Electives		

Two additional DATS courses numbered 6000 or above.

EAST ASIAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

OVERVIEW

The Department of East Asian Languages and Literatures offers instruction in the languages and cultures of China, Japan, and Korea. Courses in the fields of language, literature, and cultural studies introduce students to the long and unique civilizations of the East Asian peoples. The curriculum prepares students for careers in academia, business, diplomacy, government, medicine, and law, among other fields where knowledge of East Asia is critically important.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Chinese language and literature (p. 223)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Japanese language and literature (p. 225)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Korean language and literature (p. 226)

Minors

- Minor in Chinese language and literature (p. 227)
- Minor in Japanese language and literature (p. 227)
- Minor in Korean language and literature (p. 228)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Arts in the field of Chinese language and culture (p. 228)

FACULTY

Professors J. Chaves, S. Hamano (*Chair*)

Associate Professor P. N. Zhang, I. Kim

Assistant Professors L. Chen, H. Dong, I.L. Hanami, M.D. Pak, T. Tsujioka (*Teaching*), M. Wei (*Teaching*), A. Yasuda, H. Zhang, I. Ko (*Teaching*)

Professorial Lecturers Y. Kang, E. Kim, C. Yang

Lecturers W.K. Cavanaugh, Q. Zhou

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work

- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Chinese (CHIN) (p. 1335)
- East Asian Languages and Literature (EALL) (p. 1467)
- Japanese (JAPN) (p. 1621)
- Korean (KOR) (p. 1624)
- Vietnamese (VIET) (p. 1837)

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN CHINESE LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Introductory language sequence (16 credits or the equivalent):		
CHIN 1001 & CHIN 1002	Beginning Chinese I and Beginning Chinese II	
or CHIN 1011	Intensive Beginning Chinese	
CHIN 2003	Intermediate Chinese I	
CHIN 2004	Intermediate Chinese II	
Courses (24 credits)		
CHIN 3105	Intermediate Chinese III	
CHIN 3106	Intermediate Chinese IV	
CHIN 3109	Introduction to Classical Chinese	
CHIN 3110	Introduction to Classical Chinese	
CHIN 3111	Chinese Literature in Translation I	
CHIN 3112	Chinese Literature in Translation II	
CHIN 4107	Readings in Modern Chinese I	
or CHIN 4108	Readings in Modern Chinese	

CHIN 4121W	Advanced Conversation and Composition I
or CHIN 4122W	Advanced Conversation and Composition II
or CHIN 4119W	Business Chinese

Electives

Three courses (9 credits) from the following:

CHIN 3123	Introduction to Chinese Linguistics
CHIN 3124	Introduction to Chinese Linguistics
CHIN 3136W	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
or WGSS 3136	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
or WGSS 3136W	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
CHIN 3163	Taiwanese Literature and Film
CHIN 3171	Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods
CHIN 3172	Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods
CHIN 3173	Chinese Drama and Theatre
CHIN 4108	Readings in Modern Chinese
CHIN 4119W	Business Chinese
CHIN 4122W	Advanced Conversation and Composition II
CHIN 4179	Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature
CHIN 4180W	Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature II
CHIN 4185	Directed Reading I
CHIN 4186W	Directed Reading II
CHIN 4198	Proseminar: Readings for the Major in Chinese Language and Literature
CHIN 4199	Proseminar: Readings for the Major in Chinese Language and Literature

Two courses (6 credits) from the following:

AH 2190	East Asian Art
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia
EALL 3811	Confucian Literature in East Asia
or REL 2811	Confucian Literature in East Asia
EALL 3814	Religion and Philosophy in East Asia

or EALL 3814W Religion and Philosophy in East Asia

or REL 2814 Religion and Philosophy in East Asia

ECON 2169 Introduction to the Economy of China

HIST 3610 China to 1800

HIST 3611 History of Modern China

HIST 3614 Writing Modern Chinese History

or HIST 3614W Writing Modern Chinese History

HIST 3615 History of Chinese Communism

IAFF 2091 East Asia-Past and Present

JAPN 3111 Japanese Literature in Translation I

JAPN 3112 Japanese Literature in Translation II

JAPN 3162 Japanese Culture Through Film

or ANTH 3709 Japanese Culture Through Film

KOR 3111 Korean Literature in Translation

KOR 3112 Korean Literature in Translation

PSC 2370 Comparative Politics of China and Northeast Asia

PSC 2371 Politics and Foreign Policy of China

PSC 2475 International Relations of East Asia

REL 2601 Buddhism

REL 2831 Introduction to Daoism

or EALL 3831 Introduction to Daoism

or EALL 3831W Introduction to Daoism

SPECIAL HONORS

East Asian Languages and Literatures faculty recommend students for ALL departmental special honors based on the following criteria:

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, candidates for special honors must have attained by the end of the fall semester of the senior year:

- A minimum 3.7 grade-point average in courses in the major.
- A minimum 3.4 overall grade-point average.
- A minimum grade of C- in all courses taken at GW.
- Qualified students may be invited, by the beginning of the fall semester of the senior year, to write an honors thesis, under the supervision of a faculty member, through CHIN 4199 Proseminar. Only if a committee of three faculty

members approves the completed project are special honors recommended; the research project must be graded A or A-.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN JAPANESE LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Introductory language sequence (16 credits or the equivalent)		
JAPN 1001 & JAPN 1002	Beginning Japanese I and Beginning Japanese II	
or JAPN 1005	Intensive Beginning Japanese	
JAPN 2003 & JAPN 2004	Intermediate Japanese I and Intermediate Japanese II	
or JAPN 2006	Intensive Intermediate Japanese	
JAPN 2004	Intermediate Japanese II	
Required courses (15 credits)		
JAPN 3105	Intermediate Japanese III	
JAPN 3106	Intermediate Japanese IV	
JAPN 3111	Japanese Literature in Translation I	
JAPN 3112	Japanese Literature in Translation II	
JAPN 4109	Introduction to Bungo, Literary Japanese	
Electives		
Six courses (18 credits) of Japanese (JAPN) courses numbered 3000 or above.		
Two courses (6 credits) from the following:		
AH 2190	East Asian Art	
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia	
CHIN 3111	Chinese Literature in Translation I	

CHIN 3112	Chinese Literature in Translation II
CHIN 3136W	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
or WGSS 3136	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
or WGSS 3136W	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
EALL 3811	Confucian Literature in East Asia
or REL 2811	Confucian Literature in East Asia
EALL 3814	Religion and Philosophy in East Asia
or REL 2814	Religion and Philosophy in East Asia
EALL 3831	Introduction to Daoism
or REL 2831	Introduction to Daoism
ECON 2170	Introduction to the Economy of Japan
HIST 3610	China to 1800
HIST 3611	History of Modern China
HIST 3621	History of Modern Japan
IAFF 2091	East Asia-Past and Present
KOR 3111	Korean Literature in Translation
KOR 3112	Korean Literature in Translation
PSC 2370	Comparative Politics of China and Northeast Asia
PSC 2374	Politics and Foreign Policy of Japan
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
REL 2601	Buddhism

SPECIAL HONORS

EALL faculty will recommend students for EALL departmental special honors based on the following criteria:

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, candidates for special honors must have attained by the end of the fall semester of the senior year:

- a 3.7 grade-point average in the Japanese major
- at least a 3.4 average overall
- a minimum of C- in every course that they have taken at GW

The Japanese program selects two students at the most based on the students' overall performance in the program.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN KOREAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite courses		
Two years of Korean language studies in the following courses or their equivalent:		
KOR 1001	Beginning Korean I	
KOR 1002	Beginning Korean II	
KOR 2003	Intermediate Korean I	
KOR 2004	Intermediate Korean II	
Required for the major		
KOR 3105	Intermediate Korean III	
KOR 3106	Intermediate Korean IV	
KOR 3111	Korean Literature in Translation	
KOR 3112	Korean Literature in Translation	
KOR 4107	Readings in Modern Korean I	
KOR 4108	Readings in Modern Korean II	
KOR 4121W	Advanced Korean Conversation and Composition I	
or KOR 4122W	Advanced Korean Conversation and Composition II	
Four courses (12 credits) selected from the following:		
KOR 3123	Introduction to Korean Linguistics	
KOR 3124	Introduction to Korean Linguistics	
KOR 3162	Korean Culture through Film	
KOR 3190	Korean Arts and Culture	
KOR 4109	Introduction to the History of the Korean Language	
KOR 4190	North Korean Society and Culture	

Two courses (at least 6 credits) taken outside the department, selected from the following:

AH 2190	East Asian Art
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia
CHIN 3111	Chinese Literature in Translation I
CHIN 3112	Chinese Literature in Translation II
EALL 3811	Confucian Literature in East Asia
EALL 3814	Religion and Philosophy in East Asia
EALL 3831	Introduction to Daoism
ECON 2169	Introduction to the Economy of China
HIST 2001	Special Topics
HIST 2605W	Majors' Introductory Seminar: Asia
HIST 2630	History of Korea
HIST 3610	China to 1800
HIST 3611	History of Modern China
HIST 3614	Writing Modern Chinese History
HIST 3615	History of Chinese Communism
HIST 3621	History of Modern Japan
IAFF 2091	East Asia-Past and Present
JAPN 3111	Japanese Literature in Translation I
JAPN 3112	Japanese Literature in Translation II
JAPN 3162	Japanese Culture Through Film
PSC 2370	Comparative Politics of China and Northeast Asia
PSC 2371	Politics and Foreign Policy of China
PSC 2368	Politics in the Two Koreas
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
REL 2601	Buddhism
REL 2811	Confucian Literature in East Asia
REL 2814	Religion and Philosophy in East Asia
REL 2831	Introduction to Daoism
WGSS 3136W	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film

SPECIAL HONORS

East Asian Languages and Literatures faculty recommend students for ALL departmental special honors based on the following criteria:

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, candidates for special honors must have attained by the end of the fall semester of the senior year:

- A minimum 3.7 grade-point average in courses in the major.
- A minimum 3.4 overall grade-point average.
- A minimum grade of C- in all courses taken at GW.
- Qualified students may be invited, by the beginning of the fall semester of the senior year, to write an honors thesis, under the supervision of a faculty member, through CHIN 4199 Proseminar. Only if a committee of three faculty members approves the completed project are special honors recommended; the research project must be graded A or A-.

MINOR IN CHINESE LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits and the introductory language sequence.

Code	Title	Credits
Introductory language sequence (16 credits or the equivalent):		
CHIN 1001 & CHIN 1002	Beginning Chinese I and Beginning Chinese II	
or CHIN 1011	Intensive Beginning Chinese	
CHIN 2003	Intermediate Chinese I	
CHIN 2004	Intermediate Chinese II	

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses (6 credits):		
CHIN 3105	Intermediate Chinese III	
CHIN 3106	Intermediate Chinese IV	
One course (3 credits) from the following:		
CHIN 4107	Readings in Modern Chinese I	
CHIN 4108	Readings in Modern Chinese	
CHIN 4119W	Business Chinese	

CHIN 4121W	Advanced Conversation and Composition I
CHIN 4122W	Advanced Conversation and Composition II
Three courses (9 credits) from the following:	
CHIN 3109	Introduction to Classical Chinese
CHIN 3110	Introduction to Classical Chinese
CHIN 3111	Chinese Literature in Translation I
CHIN 3112	Chinese Literature in Translation II
CHIN 3123	Introduction to Chinese Linguistics
CHIN 3124	Introduction to Chinese Linguistics
CHIN 3136W	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
or WSTU 3136W	
CHIN 3163	Taiwanese Literature and Film
CHIN 3171	Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods
CHIN 3172	Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods
CHIN 3173	Chinese Drama and Theatre
CHIN 4179	Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature
CHIN 4180W	Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature II

Visit the program website (<https://eall.columbian.gwu.edu/major-and-minor-chinese/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN JAPANESE LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses for the minor and the introductory language sequence.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Introductory language sequence (16 credits or the equivalent)		
JAPN 1001 & JAPN 1002	Beginning Japanese I and Beginning Japanese II	
or JAPN 1005	Intensive Beginning Japanese	

JAPN 2003 & JAPN 2004	Intermediate Japanese I and Intermediate Japanese II
or JAPN 2006	Intensive Intermediate Japanese

Minor courses

Six courses (18 credits) of JAPN courses selected from JAPN 3105 through JAPN 4122W; at least one of these must be selected from the following:

JAPN 4107	Readings in Modern Japanese I
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JAPN 4108	Readings in Modern Japanese II
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JAPN 4109	Introduction to Bungo, Literary Japanese
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JAPN 4110	Readings in Classical Japanese
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JAPN 4121W	Advanced Conversation and Composition I
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JAPN 4122W	Advanced Conversation and Composition II
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MINOR IN KOREAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses for the minor and the introductory language sequence.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Prerequisite language sequence

KOR 1001	Beginning Korean I
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KOR 1002	Beginning Korean II
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KOR 2003	Intermediate Korean I
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KOR 2004	Intermediate Korean II
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Or equivalent

Code	Title	Credits
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Minor courses

KOR 3105	Intermediate Korean III
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KOR 3106	Intermediate Korean IV
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12 additional credits in KOR courses at the 3000-4000 level approved by the department.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF CHINESE LANGUAGE AND CULTURE

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

30 credits for the thesis option, 33 credits for the non-thesis option.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Language Proficiency

Students whose Chinese language skills are determined by examination to be below the advanced level must take CHIN 4108: Readings in Modern Chinese. Students whose skills are determined to be at the required level take an alternative 3-credit course, which must be pre-approved.

Major Field Courses

A minimum of 18 credits from the following:

CHIN 6109	Introduction to Classical Chinese
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CHIN 6110	Introduction to Classical Chinese ²
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CHIN 6111	Chinese Literature in Translation
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CHIN 6112	Chinese Literature in Translation
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CHIN 6123	Structure of Chinese
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CHIN 6125	History of the Chinese Language
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CHIN 6126	Chinese Phonology
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CHIN 6128	Chinese Semantics
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CHIN 6163	Taiwanese Literature and Film
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CHIN 6171	Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods I
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CHIN 6172	Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods II
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CHIN 6173	Traditional Chinese Theatre and Drama
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CHIN 6179	Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature I
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CHIN 6180	Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature II
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CHIN 6199	Graduate Seminar
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CHIN 6201	Second Language Acquisition of Mandarin Chinese
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CHIN 6210	Introduction to Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language
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CHIN 6310	Practicum in Chinese Language Instruction
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Electives

A minimum of 6 credits from the following:

CHIN 6550	Independent Study for Chinese Language and Culture (Thesis Option) *
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CHIN 6841	Religion and Politics in China
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CPED 6557	Second Language Acquisition
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CPED 6627	Teaching Second Language Reading and Writing
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EALL 6811	Confucian Literature in East Asia
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EALL 6831	Introduction to Daoism
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EALL 6832	Myth, Ritual, and Popular Religion in China
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EALL 6881	Women, Gender, and Religion in China
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HIST 6610	Readings Seminar: Late Imperial China (Thesis Option (3 credits)) *
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Thesis option

For students pursuing the thesis option a total of 3 credits from the following:

CHIN 6999	Thesis Research
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* Or an alternative pre-approved course.

** Students must submit a research proposal before enrolling in CHIN 6550.

Visit the program website (<https://eall.columbian.gwu.edu/master-arts-chinese-language-and-culture/>) for additional information.

ECONOMICS

The study of economics investigates the consequences of scarcity, which forces people, organizations, and governments to choose among competing objectives. Economics looks at these choices and how they affect the production of goods and services, market prices, national output, unemployment, inflation, economic growth, and the use and distribution of resources within and across nations. Part of the social and behavioral sciences in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, the economics program exposes students to macroeconomics, microeconomics, labor economics, the economics of industry, international finance, international trade and development, money and banking, the economics of government and public policy, and econometrics.

Visit the Department of Economics website (<https://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in economics (p. 237)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in economics (p. 238)

Combined programs (p. 240)

- Dual Bachelor of Science and Master of Arts in the field of economics (p. 240)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science with a major in economics and Master of Public Policy (p. 240)

Minor

- Minor in economics (p. 240)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in the field of applied economics (p. 240)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of economics (p. 242)

Combined programs

- Dual Master of Arts in the field of applied economics and graduate certificate in accountancy (p. 241)
- Dual Master of Arts in the field of applied economics and graduate certificate in budget and public finance (p. 241)
- Dual Master of Arts in the field of applied economics and graduate certificate in business analytics (p. 241)
- Dual Master of Arts in the field of applied economics and graduate certificate in data science (p. 241)
- Dual Master of Arts in the field of applied economics and graduate certificate in digital marketing and communications (p. 241)

- Dual Master of Arts in the field of applied economics and graduate certificate in environmental resource policy (p. 242)
- Dual Master of Arts in the field of applied economics and graduate certificate in financial management (p. 242)
- Dual Master of Arts in the field of applied economics and graduate certificate in geographic information systems (p. 242)
- Dual Master of Arts in the field of applied economics and graduate certificate in sports management (p. 242)
- Dual Master of Arts in the field of applied economics and graduate certificate in walkable urban real estate development (p. 242)

FACULTY

Professors M.D. Bradley, M.X. Chen, B.R. Chiswick, J.J. Cordes, V. Fon, J.E. Foster, S. Joshi, F.L. Joutz, G.L. Kaminsky, P. Labadie, A.S. Malik, M.O. Moore, D.O. Parsons, J. Pelzman, R.F. Philips, R.M. Samaniego, J.C. Shambaugh, S.C. Smith (*Chair*), N. Vonortas, A.M. Yezer

Associate Professors P. E. Carrillo, I.R. Foster, R.C. Jedwab, W.P. Mullin, T. Sinclair, S.M. Suranovic, C. Wei, J. Weiner

Assistant Professors S. Hamilton, E.W.K. Hovander, D. Mackay, B.A. Stuart, P. Tien, O. Timoshenko, B.D. Williams, T. Williams

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Departmental Prerequisite: ECON 1011 Principles of Economics I-ECON 1012 Principles of Economics II is prerequisite to all other undergraduate courses offered by the Department of Economics.

Courses at the 8000 level are specifically designed for economics graduate students and typically require knowledge of calculus and one or more of the core theory and econometrics courses. Less-well-prepared graduate students in other disciplines may register for 6000-level courses after having completed ECON 6217 Survey of Economics I-ECON 6218 Survey of Economics II, or ECON 6218 Survey of Economics II and ECON 6219 Managerial Economics, or ECON 2101 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory and ECON 2102 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory,

or ECON 2103 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach and ECON 2104 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach, unless the course description indicates that these prerequisites have been waived. Intermediate-level micro and macro courses taken elsewhere usually satisfy this requirement, but introductory or first-year courses do not. Graduate students in economics can take 6000-level courses only with permission of their advisor.

ECON 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

ECON 1001. Principles of Mathematics for Economics. 3 Credits.

Prepares students for college instruction in principles of microeconomic and macroeconomic theory, as well as instruction in business, social science, and basic science courses that do not require knowledge of calculus. Restricted to students who have successfully completed high school algebra I and basic geometry prior to matriculation and who have taken the Assessment and LEarning in Knowledge Spaces (ALEKS) placement examination at GW; No minimum ALEKS score is required for this course.

ECON 1011. Principles of Economics I. 3 Credits.

Major economic principles, institutions, and problems in contemporary life. Microeconomics—supply and demand, the price system and how it works, competitive and monopolistic markets.

ECON 1012. Principles of Economics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 1011. Major economic principles, institutions, and problems in contemporary life. Topics in macroeconomics, including national income concepts, unemployment and inflation, institutions of monetary control. Prerequisite: ECON 1011 OR HONR 2043.

ECON 2101. Intermediate Microeconomic Theory. 3 Credits.

Analysis of household economic behavior, including derivation of demand functions. Analysis of firm behavior, including derivation of supply frameworks. Demand and supply interaction under various market structures and in factor markets. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

ECON 2102. Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory. 3 Credits.

Investigation of the determinants of national income, inflation, unemployment, and interest rates. Alternative business cycle theories, with emphasis on the role of imperfect information, uncertainty, and expectations. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

ECON 2103. Intermediate Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach. 3 Credits.

Analysis of household economic behavior, including derivation of demand functions, and of firm behavior, including derivation of supply frameworks; demand and supply interaction under various market structures and in factor markets; reliance on constrained and unconstrained optimization techniques when analyzing household and firm behavior. Corequisite: MATH 1232. Recommended for students pursuing the BS degree in economics. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; or HONR 2043 and HONR 2044; MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

ECON 2104. Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach. 3 Credits.

Development and application of mathematical models of aggregate economic behavior with a focus on the intertemporal choices made by households, firms, and governments. Corequisite: MATH 1232. Recommended for students pursuing the BS degree in economics. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; or HONR 2043 and HONR 2044; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

ECON 2121. Financial Economics. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of key financial institutions, markets, and variables. Investigation of the performance of asset markets and the roles of money, credit, interest rates, and exchange rates. Examination of private sector institutions like equity markets and the banking system and the roles of regulators like the Federal Reserve. Credit cannot be earned for both ECON 2121 and ECON/FINA 3301. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; or HONR 2043 and HONR 2044.

ECON 2122. Monetary Theory and Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of classic and modern monetary theories and their application to current economic conditions. The links between theory and policy. The altered role of money over time; the new money technology. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2123. Introduction to Econometrics. 3 Credits.

Construction and testing of economic models: regression theory, parameter estimation, and statistical techniques applicable to economic models. Joint offering of the Departments of Economics and Statistics. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252; and STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111;. (Same as STAT 2123).

ECON 2136. Environmental and Natural Resource Economics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of a variety of environmental and natural resource problems. The economic causes of these problems, their consequences, and the relative merits of alternative policies for dealing with them. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; or HONR 2043 and HONR 2044.

ECON 2148. Survey of Health Economics. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of the determinants of demand, supply, output, and distribution in the health care sector, with special emphasis on current policy issues of access, quality, and cost. Credit cannot be earned for both ECON 2148 and ECON 3148. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2151. Economic Development. 3 Credits.

Theories and empirical studies of the economic problems of developing countries. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043 and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 2151W. Economic Development. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2157. Urban and Regional Economics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the determinants of urban growth and development; firm location; the functioning of urban land and housing markets. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2158. Industrial Organization. 3 Credits.

Analysis of market structure, conduct, and performance of firms in a market economy, with emphasis on case studies of U.S. industries. Prerequisite: ECON 1011–ECON 1012.

ECON 2159. Government Regulation of the Economy. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of antitrust and regulation in the American economy. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103 or ECON 2158.

ECON 2160. Surv:Finance&Engineering Econ. 3 Credits.**ECON 2167. Economics of Crime. 3 Credits.**

Analysis of crime, both empirical and theoretical, that examines the links between law and economics, the economics of criminal participation, and the economics of law enforcement. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 2169. Introduction to the Economy of China. 3 Credits.

Background, organization, and operation of the economy. Appraisal of performance and analysis of problems of development. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043 and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 2170. Introduction to the Economy of Japan. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the structure and growth of the Japanese economy. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2180. Survey of International Economics. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts of international trade and international finance, with emphasis on policy issues. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 2181. International Trade Theory and Policy. 3 Credits.

The basis for international trade and the effect of trade on consumers, producers, and workers; causes and effects of the international movement of factors including foreign direct investment, outsourcing, and migration; and the impacts of trade policies and trade agreements. Credit may not be earned for both ECON 2181 and ECON 3181. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 2182. International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy. 3 Credits.

Topics include the balance of payments, the determination of exchange rates and prices in open economies, the interaction of the exchange rate and domestic economic activity, international financial markets, and exchange rate and financial crises. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 and HONR 2044.

ECON 2185. Economic History and Problems of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Analysis of present structures and problems of Latin American economies. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 and HONR 2044.

ECON 2195W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ECON 2198. Special Topics in Economics - Regional. 3 Credits.

Topics cover individual countries or regions of the world and vary depending on current issues of interest and faculty availability. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2199. Special Topics in Economics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary depending on current issues of interest and faculty availability. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 3098. Variable Topics - Regional Economics. 1-9 Credits.**ECON 3105. Economic Forecasting. 3 Credits.**

Theory and empirical analyses of economic trends and fluctuations; use of economic indicators and simple econometric models. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; and ECON 2102 or ECON 2104; and ECON 2123.

ECON 3142. Labor Economics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of labor supply and demand; measurement and theory of unemployment; occupational choice; wage differentials; labor market issues and policies. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 and HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3148. Health Economics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of economic theories and applications to the demand for and supply of health care. Examination of the role of government in health care, public health, and unhealthy behavior (e.g., smoking). Credit cannot be earned for both ECON 2148 and ECON 3148. Prerequisites: ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3161. Public Finance: Expenditure Programs. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of government spending and social regulation program; public goods, externalities, income transfer and social insurance programs, and benefit-cost analysis of government programs. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3162. Public Finance: Taxation. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of taxes. Topics include individual and corporate income taxes, payroll taxes, sales and excise taxes, property and wealth taxes, design of tax systems, and effects of taxation on labor and capital markets. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 and HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3165. Economics of Human Resources. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of education and training, labor market discrimination, marriage and the family, and social security. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3181. International Trade Theory. 3 Credits.

Rigorous examination of theories of international trade that explain why countries trade and their gains from trade. Theories include comparative advantage, the factor-proportions theory of trade, and recent theoretical developments. The course also deals with the theory of trade policies, such as tariffs and quotas. Credit cannot be earned for both ECON 2181 and ECON 3181. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103; and MATH 1221, MATH 1231, or MATH 1252.

ECON 3190. Law and Economics. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the economic analysis of legal systems. How laws alter behavior and how laws might be designed to satisfy efficiency and fairness criteria. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3191. Game Theory. 3 Credits.

Introduction to game theory, covering concepts such as Nash equilibrium, evolutionary games, backward induction and subgame perfection, Bayesian-Nash games of imperfect information, adverse selection, and moral hazard. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3198. Advanced Topics in Economics - Regional. 3 Credits.

Topics cover individual countries or regions of the world and vary depending on current issues of interest and faculty availability. Prerequisites: Depending on the topic: ECON 2101 (or ECON 2103) or ECON 2102 (or ECON 2104) or ECON 2123.

ECON 3199. Advanced Topics in Economics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary depending on current issues of interest and faculty availability. Prerequisites: Depending on the topic: ECON 2101 (or ECON 2103) or ECON 2102 (or ECON 2104) or ECON 2123.

ECON 4198W. Proseminar in Economics. 3 Credits.

Preparation and presentation of a research paper in any field of economics agreed upon by the student and instructor. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to seniors in the economics program. Prerequisites: ECON 2101 or ECON 2103; and ECON 2102 or ECON 2104. Recommended background: Prior or concurrent enrollment in ECON 2123 or STAT 2112 or STAT 2118.

ECON 4199. Independent Research - Economics. 3 Credits.

Independent research. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; and completion of 12 credits of upper-division economics courses, including ECON 2101 or ECON 2103 and ECON 2102 or ECON 2104, with a minimum grade-point average of 3.4; and approval of an independent research project by a faculty member of the economics department.

ECON 6217. Survey of Economics I. 3 Credits.

Intermediate-level microeconomic theory for graduate students in fields other than economics.

ECON 6218. Survey of Economics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 6217. Intermediate-level macroeconomic theory for graduate students in fields other than economics. (ECON 6217 and ECON 6218--).

ECON 6219. Managerial Economics. 3 Credits.

Intermediate microeconomic theory, with emphasis on production and costs, market structure and pricing, risk analysis, and investment theory and capital budgeting. Credit can be earned for only one of ECON 6217 or ECON 6219.

ECON 6237. Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources. 3 Credits.

Analysis of public policy problems relating to the environment and natural resources development and management. Prerequisite: ECON 6217.

ECON 6239. Economics of Defense. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis applied to national security planning and objectives. Analysis of defense establishment problems, including manpower, the defense industry base, procurement policy.

ECON 6248. Health Economics. 3 Credits.

Demand for medical care; organization of the health care delivery industry; policy issues on regulation, efficiency, and allocation of health care services.

ECON 6249. Industrial Org-TComm Industry. 3 Credits.**ECON 6250. Survey of Economic Development. 3 Credits.**

An introduction to economic problems faced by less developed countries. Emphasis on applications to policymaking and evaluation. Prerequisite: ECON 6217 or ECON 6280 or equivalent.

ECON 6255. Economics of Technological Change. 3 Credits.

Economics of research and development; innovation and growth; the role of government in the development and use of new technology.

ECON 6269. Economy of China I. 3 Credits.

Analysis of organization, operation, policies, and problems. Development of the economy since 1949.

ECON 6270. Economy of China II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 6269. Examination of critical problems of development. Prerequisites: ECON 6269 or permission of the instructor.

ECON 6271. Economy of Japan. 3 Credits.

Analysis of Japanese economic institutions and their contribution to Japan's development.

ECON 6280. Survey of International Economics. 3 Credits.

Introductory international trade and finance, primarily for students in the Elliott School. Topics include the economic effects of trade liberalization and protection, exchange rate determination, and macroeconomic policies in an open economy. Prerequisite: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 6283. Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy. 3 Credits.

For graduate students in fields other than economics. Survey of international economics and policy; application of comparative advantage and other arguments for trade; impact of trade on a domestic economy; new arguments for protectionism; and regional trading blocs.

ECON 6284. Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy. 3 Credits.

For graduate students in fields other than economics. Open economy macroeconomics; international finance; balance of payments accounting; exchange markets; alternative models of balance of payments determination and adjustment; behavior of flexible exchange rate systems.

ECON 6285. Economic Development of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Diversity of structures of Latin American economies; import substituting industrialization; inflation; problems of underemployment and income distribution.

ECON 6286. Economic Development of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 6285. Structure of trade; protection, exports, and economic development; regional and global economic integration; foreign investment, multinational enterprise, and technology transfer.

ECON 6290. Principles of Demography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic demographic perspectives and data; methods for analysis of population size, distribution, and composition; determinants and consequences of population trends. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as GEOG 6290/ SOC 6290/ STAT 6290.

ECON 6291. Methods of Demographic Analysis. 3 Credits.

Basic methods for analysis of mortality, natality, and migration; population estimates and projections; estimation of demographic measures from incomplete data. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as GEOG 6291/ SOC 6291/ STAT 6291.

ECON 6292. Topics in International Trade. 3 Credits.

Topics on international trade issues and policy. Primarily for master's students in programs other than economics. May be repeated for credit if topic differs.

ECON 6293. Topics in International Finance. 3 Credits.

Topics on macroeconomic issues and policies in open economies, including exchange rate regimes, determinants of international capital flows, currency crises, financial contagion, current account sustainability and sovereign crises, fiscal problems, and macro-policies in emerging markets and mature economies.

ECON 6294. Topics in Economic Development. 3 Credits.

Topics on economic development issues and policy vary depending on faculty availability and interest. Primarily for master's students in programs other than economics. May be repeated for credit if topic differs.

ECON 6295. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary, depending on current issues of interest and faculty availability.

ECON 6298. Reading and Research. 3 Credits.

Independent research. Restricted to master's candidates.

ECON 6300. Mathematical Methods for Economics. 3 Credits.

Instruction in the mathematical background required to appreciate and understand the use of mathematics in economic analysis, including multivariable calculus, integral calculus, and linear algebra. Emphasis on techniques for solving systems of equations, unconstrained and constrained optimization, comparative static analysis, difference equations, and analysis of dynamic models and their application to a range of economic problems. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program.

ECON 6301. Applied Microeconomic Theory. 3 Credits.

The principal areas of microeconomic theory: consumer demand, decision making under uncertainty, production and costs, game theory, and product markets; both competitive and imperfectly competitive, factor markets, and market failures. Emphasis on the application of theory to microeconomic issues of interest to the private and public sectors, such as product pricing, market entry and deterrence, competition policy, tax policy, and environmental regulation. ECON 6301 may be taken as a corequisite. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program. Prerequisite: ECON 6300.

ECON 6305. Applied Macroeconomic Theory. 3 Credits.

Development of an integrated framework for analyzing the determination of macroeconomic variables such as total production, unemployment, interest rates and inflation; interpreting macroeconomic data and macroeconomic policy; linking economic theory and current economic policy. The level of mathematical rigor is above that in a typical intermediate undergraduate macroeconomics course, but below that in a first-year PhD course. ECON 6300 may be taken as a corequisite. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program. Prerequisite: ECON 6300.

ECON 6321. Applied Managerial Economics. 3 Credits.

The application of economic principles and methodologies to key management decisions within organizations. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics.

ECON 6323. Applied Behavioral Economics. 3 Credits.

The application of economic principles and methodologies to key management decisions within organizations. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics.

ECON 6325. Applied Game Theory. 3 Credits.

Equilibrium concepts based on the Nash Equilibrium; application of these concepts to oligopolistic markets, long-term relationships in repeated games, auctions, reputation formation, and others. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics and one semester of undergraduate calculus.

ECON 6330. Applied Macroeconomics and Money. 3 Credits.

Motivations for employing the modern, expanded tools of a central bank; historical and present limitations. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate macroeconomics.

ECON 6335. Applied Financial Derivatives. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of financial and derivative markets; application of quantitative and statistical approaches to a variety of problems. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics.

ECON 6340. Applied Labor Economics and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Topics in labor economics, including unemployment, unions, immigration, the minimum wage, pensions, worker mobility, and inequality. ECON 6300 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: ECON 6300.

ECON 6344. Applied Industrial Organization. 3 Credits.

The behavior of firms and implications of market structure and resource allocation; market participants, the role of transaction costs, product differentiation, imperfect knowledge, and market contestability. Public policy related to monopoly regulation and antitrust law. Use of standard microeconomic empirical and theoretical tools, including an introduction to game theory. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics and one semester of undergraduate calculus.

ECON 6350. Applied Development Economics. 3 Credits.

The complex causes of underdevelopment and contemporary ideas about how to make development succeed; theory underlying development economics, as well as the analytical tools used in development research. Students are expected to have a working understanding of the concepts of calculus. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics or intermediate macroeconomics.

ECON 6374. Probability and Statistics for Economics. 3 Credits.

Basics of research design, probability theory, mathematical expectations, univariate and bivariate statistical comparison tools, and a brief introduction to regression analysis. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program or with the permission of the instructor.

ECON 6375. Applied Econometrics. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the skills needed to critically evaluate and conduct econometric analysis. Multiple regression analysis; theoretical underpinnings of the ordinary least squares estimator; interpreting regression results and how to address common issues that arise in regression analysis; econometric methods to estimate and test economic models and to address causal questions using observational data. Students build proficiency in using statistical software to perform basic econometric techniques studied in the course. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program. Prerequisites: ECON 6300 and ECON 6374.

ECON 6376. Time Series Analysis. 3 Credits.

The tools required to understand, implement, and interpret common models used in time series econometrics. Emphasis on intuition and application. Students become proficient with performing basic time series analysis and forecasting using time series statistical software. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program. Prerequisites: ECON 6305 and ECON 6374.

ECON 6997. Independent Research. 1-3 Credits.

This course is limited to master's degree candidates in Economics. Before permission is granted to register for ECON 6997, the student must submit a written plan of study for the approval of the staff member of the department who will be directing the research. The written plan must also be approved by the program director. This course may be repeated once for credit but to no more than a total of 6 credits.

ECON 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**ECON 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****ECON 8301. Microeconomic Theory I. 3 Credits.**

Theory of unconstrained optimization; optimization subject to equality and inequality constraints, along with applications. Profit maximization, utility maximization and cost minimization, concave and quasi-concave functions, monotone comparative statics, duality theory, the envelope theorem and Le Chatelier principle, and the Kuhn-Tucker conditions.

ECON 8302. Microeconomic Theory II. 3 Credits.

Expected utility theory, general equilibrium in a pure exchange economy and economy with production, welfare theorems and the core theory of the competitive firm in the short run and long run, monopoly and price discrimination, models of oligopoly. Prerequisite: ECON 8301.

ECON 8303. Microeconomic Theory III. 3 Credits.

Theory of games, including Nash equilibrium and its refinements and comparative statics, evolutionary game theory, multistage games and subgame perfection, repeated games and oligopolistic supergames, static and dynamic Bayesian games, auction theory, and bargaining theory. Prerequisite: ECON 8301 and ECON 8302.

ECON 8305. Macroeconomic Theory I. 3 Credits.

Alternative theories of income, employment, and the price level; impact of monetary and fiscal policy; role of expectations in the economy; and microfoundations of macroeconomic models and dynamic analysis.

ECON 8306. Macroeconomic Theory II. 3 Credits.

Extensions of alternative models of income determination, economic growth, and the application of analytical frameworks to the U.S. and international economies. Prerequisite: ECON 8305.

ECON 8307. Macroeconomic Theory III. 3 Credits.

Extensions to stochastic and dynamic general equilibrium frameworks, with emphasis on economic policy. Prerequisite: ECON 8306.

ECON 8323. Monetary Theory and Policy I. 3 Credits.

Theory of monetary policy within the framework of contemporary American central banking.

ECON 8324. Monetary Theory and Policy II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 8323. Theory of monetary policy within the framework of contemporary American central banking.

ECON 8337. Environmental Economics. 3 Credits.**ECON 8341. Labor Economics I. 3 Credits.**

Theory of wages and employment, analysis of labor supply and demand. Analysis of unemployment; unions; wage regulation.

ECON 8342. Labor Economics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 8341. Theory of wages and employment, analysis of labor supply and demand. Analysis of unemployment; unions; wage regulation.

ECON 8345. Industrial Organization I. 3 Credits.

Economic theory and evidence regarding industrial market structure, conduct, and economic performance.

ECON 8346. Industrial Organization II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 8345. Economic issues in antitrust and government regulation of the U.S. economy.

ECON 8351. Development Economics I. 3 Credits.

Major analytic concepts, measures, theoretical models, and empirical methods of development economics.

ECON 8352. Development Economics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 8351. In-depth examination of special research topics with emphasis on methods in applied microeconomics.

ECON 8357. Regional Economics. 3 Credits.

Study of regional planning and growth models, including input-output, programming, and econometric models used by planning agencies; analysis of interregional production, trade, migration, firm location, and pricing models.

ECON 8358. Urban Economics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of spatial relationships among economic activities within an urban area including the urban land, labor, and housing markets; urban transportation models; fiscal relationships among jurisdictions.

ECON 8363. Public Finance I. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and empirical analysis of the economic role of the public sector and the effects of public expenditures on resource allocation and income distribution. Topics include public goods, externalities, social insurance, and benefit-cost analysis.

ECON 8364. Public Finance II. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and empirical analysis of the effects of taxes and transfers on the allocation of resources and income distribution. Topics include partial and general equilibrium models of tax incidence, effects of taxes on labor supply, saving, and portfolio choices of households and on investment and financing decisions of firms.

ECON 8375. Econometrics I. 3 Credits.

Statistical foundations for econometrics; standard methods of estimation and inference for classical and generalized regression models. Same as STAT 8375.

ECON 8376. Econometrics II. 3 Credits.

Topics may include asymptotic theory, statistical endogeneity, instrumental variables estimation, discrete and limited dependent variable models, and time-series models. Same as STAT 8376. Prerequisite: ECON 8375.

ECON 8377. Econometrics III. 3 Credits.

Econometric methods for systems of equations and panel data, with additional topics that may vary from year to year. Prerequisite: ECON 8376.

ECON 8378. Economic Forecasting. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theoretical and applied aspects of economic forecasting. Topics include the role of forecasting, univariate time-series analysis, single equation models, multiple series models, and evaluation of forecasts. Prerequisites: ECON 8375 or permission of the instructor.

ECON 8379. Laboratory in Applied Econometrics. 0-3 Credits.

Application of econometric theory and the use of econometric software; students are required to write an empirical research paper. The course usually deals exclusively with either micro or macroeconomic issues. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ECON 8381. International Trade Theory. 3 Credits.

International trade theory, including alternative models of the gains from trade and evaluations of the new justifications for protectionism, and analysis of commercial policy, factor flows, and trade and investment with multinational corporations. Prerequisites: Most sections require calculus or permission of the instructor.

ECON 8382. International Finance and Open-Economy Macroeconomics. 3 Credits.

International finance, including alternative models of balance of payments behavior and adjustment, payments accounting, exchange markets, and alternative exchange-rate regimes.

ECON 8383. International Financial Markets. 3 Credits.

Financial economics and international financial markets. Topics include standard asset pricing theory, uncertainty in open economy macroeconomics models, financial market micro-structure, and incomplete markets.

ECON 8395. Advanced Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary depending upon current interests and faculty availability. Open to graduate students in economics. May be repeated for credit.

ECON 8397. Dissertation Proposal Seminar. 3 Credits.

Limited to Doctor of Philosophy candidates in Unit II. Critical analysis of current research. Formulation of a dissertation proposal and development of dissertation research strategies.

ECON 8997. Independent Research. 3 Credits.

This course is limited to doctoral degree candidates in Economics. Departmental approval required to register. Before permission granted to register for ECON 8997, the student must submit a written plan of study for the approval of both the faculty member of the department who will be directing the research. And the Director of Graduate Studies for the PhD Program or the Department Chair. May be repeated for a total of 6 credits.

ECON 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

ECON 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ECONOMICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I ¹	
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II ¹	
ECON 2101	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory	
or ECON 2103	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach	
ECON 2102	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory	
or ECON 2104	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach	
ECON 4198W	Proseminar in Economics	
MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus II ²	
or MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
or MATH 1252	Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences	
STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I (or equivalent) ²	
or STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics	

or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science
STAT 2112	Business and Economic Statistics II ²
or STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
or ECON 2123	Introduction to Econometrics

Electives

Six additional Economics (ECON) courses numbered between 2000 and 4999; a maximum of three of these courses can be regional and two international. Students may substitute up to two of the six ECON elective courses with FINA 3101 and FINA 3301. However, FINA 3301 and ECON 2121 cannot both be taken for credit. If ECON 2123 was taken instead of STAT 2112 as a required course, only five additional ECON courses are required.

Regional courses

ECON 2169	Introduction to the Economy of China
ECON 2170	Introduction to the Economy of Japan
ECON 2185	Economic History and Problems of Latin America
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional
ECON 3098	Variable Topics - Regional Economics
ECON 3198	Advanced Topics in Economics - Regional

International courses

ECON 2180	Survey of International Economics
ECON 2181	International Trade Theory and Policy
or ECON 3181	International Trade Theory
ECON 2182	International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy

¹ Post-matriculation residency requirement: For ECON 1011 and ECON 1012 to count toward the major, the course must be completed at GW with a minimum grade of C-. Students who matriculate with AP or transfer credit for one or both courses are exempt from this residency requirement for the relevant course(s).

² The selected MATH option, MATH 1221, MATH 1231, or MATH 1252, must be completed with a minimum grade of C-. STAT 1111, or STAT 1051, or STAT 1053 must be completed with a minimum grade of C-.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with

Special Honors, a student must have a grade-point average of at least 3.5 in economics courses taken at George Washington University. Upon review of the student's ECON 4198W paper, the student may be recommended for graduation with Special Honors.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN ECONOMICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89) and the following curricular requirements.

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I ¹	
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II ¹	
ECON 2103	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach	
or ECON 2101	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory	
ECON 2104	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach	
or ECON 2102	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory	
ECON 2123	Introduction to Econometrics	
ECON 4198W	Proseminar in Economics	
MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus II ²	
or MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
or MATH 1252	Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ²	
STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I (or equivalent) ²	
or STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics	
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	

Electives

Two courses (6 credits), completed with a minimum grade of C-, from the following:

CSCI 1041	Introduction to FORTRAN Programming
CSCI 1111	Introduction to Software Development
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming
CSCI 1131	Introduction to Programming with C
CSCI 1311	Discrete Structures I
CSCI 4314	Discrete Analysis-Computer Science
CSCI 4341	Continuous Algorithms
CSCI 4511	Artificial Intelligence Algorithms
EMSE 2705	Mathematics in Operations Research
EMSE 3701	Operations Research Methods
EMSE 3850	Quantitative Models in Systems Engineering
EMSE 4710	Applied Optimization Modeling
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ³
MATH 2971	Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning ³
MATH 3342	Ordinary Differential Equations ³
MATH 3410	Mathematics of Finance ³
MATH 4239	Real Analysis I ³
STAT 1129	Introduction to Computing
STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages
STAT 3119	Analysis of Variance
STAT 3187	Introduction to Sampling
STAT 4157	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I
STAT 4158	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics II
STAT 4181	Applied Time Series Analysis
STAT 4188	Nonparametric Statistics Inference
STAT 4189	Mathematical Probability and Applications I
STAT 4190	Mathematical Probability and Applications II
STAT 4197	Fundamentals of SAS Programming for Data Management

Additional requirements

Five additional Economics (ECON) courses (15 credits) numbered between 2000 and 4999. The following guidelines and restrictions apply:

FINA 3101 and/or FINA 3301 may be used as substitutes for up to two ECON courses; however, credit may not be earned for both FINA 3301 and ECON 2121.

At least one of the five courses must be taken at the 3000-level. ECON 3098, ECON 3099, FINA 3101, and FINA 3301 may be counted toward the 15 credits of ECON electives, but do not count toward the required minimum of 3 credits of 3000-level courses.

No more than three courses may be selected from ECON 2169, ECON 2170, ECON 2185, ECON 2198, ECON 3098, and ECON 3198.

No more than two courses may be selected from ECON 2180, ECON 2181 or ECON 3181, and ECON 2182.

¹ Post-matriculation residency requirement: In order for ECON 1011 Principles of Economics I to count towards the major it must be completed at George Washington University with a minimum grade of C-. Students who matriculate with AP or transfer credit for ECON 1011 are exempt from this residency requirement. In order for ECON 1012 Principles of Economics II to count towards the major it must be completed at George Washington University with a minimum grade of C-. Students who matriculate with AP or transfer credit for ECON 1012 are exempt from this residency requirement.

² The MATH course selected from among MATH 1221 Calculus with Precalculus II, MATH 1231 Single-Variable Calculus I, or MATH 1252 Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences, as well as MATH 1232 Single-Variable Calculus II, must be completed with a minimum grade of C-. Moreover, STAT 1111, or STAT 1051, or STAT 1053 must be completed with a minimum grade of C-.

³ MATH 2233 Multivariable Calculus, MATH 2971 Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning, MATH 3342 Ordinary Differential Equations, MATH 3410 Mathematics of Finance, and MATH 4239 Real Analysis I are strongly recommended for those planning to pursue graduate study in economics.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, a student must have a grade-point average of at least 3.5 in economics courses taken at George Washington University. Upon review of the student's ECON 4198W paper, the student may be recommended for graduation with Special Honors.

COMBINED PROGRAMS IN ECONOMICS

The Department of Economics offers two programs leading to dual bachelor's and master's degrees. These programs allow students to take up to 12 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. The two dual bachelor's/master's programs offered are:

- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in economics (p. 238) and Master of Arts in the field of economics

Students interested in this dual degree program should consult the Department of Economics undergraduate program adviser by the second semester of their sophomore year.

- Dual Bachelor of Arts (p. 238) or Bachelor of Science (p. 238) with a Major in Economics and Master of Public Policy (p. 415)

Students interested in this dual degree program should contact the director of the Public Policy program by the second semester of their sophomore year.

All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled. For more information visit the program website (<http://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-degree-programs/>).

MINOR IN ECONOMICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 24 credits

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I	
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II	
ECON 2101 or ECON 2103	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory * Intermediate Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach	
ECON 2102 or ECON 2104	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory * Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach	
Two additional upper-division Economics (ECON) courses numbered between 2000 and 4999		
One of the following mathematics courses:		
MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus II *	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I *	

MATH 1252	Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences *
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And one of the following options

Option A: One of the following statistics courses:

STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science *

Option B:

MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
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Option C:

One additional upper-division Economics (ECON) course numbered between 2000 and 4999, other than excluded courses.**

*Must be completed with a minimum grade of C-.

** The following may not be used for Option C: ECON 2169 Introduction to the Economy of China, ECON 2170 Introduction to the Economy of Japan, ECON 2185 Economic History and Problems of Latin America, ECON 2198 Special Topics in Economics - Regional, and ECON 3098 Variable Topics - Regional Economics.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED ECONOMICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The following curriculum requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 18 credits in core courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECON 6300	Mathematical Methods for Economics	
ECON 6301	Applied Microeconomic Theory	
ECON 6305	Applied Macroeconomic Theory	
ECON 6374	Probability and Statistics for Economics	
ECON 6375	Applied Econometrics	

Electives

Twelve credits in elective economics (ECON) courses at the 6000 level or above selected in consultation with the program director.

Note: ECON 6217, ECON 6218, and ECON 6219 may not be used to fulfill the elective requirement. With program approval, students may select up to two graduate-level courses offered by the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration, School of Business, Milken Institute School of Public Health, and/or School of Engineering and Applied Science to fulfill the elective requirement. Courses in other graduate programs may meet this requirement subject to approval by the Program Director.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED ECONOMICS AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ACCOUNTANCY

The Department of Economics works in conjunction with the School of Business to offer a dual master of arts in the field of applied economics (p. 240) and graduate certificate in accountancy (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/certificates/accounting/). Up to 6 credits may be shared between programs. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Economics (<https://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates-and-applied-economics-ma/>) website for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED ECONOMICS AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN BUDGET AND PUBLIC FINANCE

The Department of Economics works in conjunction with the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration to offer a dual master of arts in the field of applied economics (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/economics/ma-applied-economics/) and graduate certificate in budget and public finance (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/ms/raduate-certificate-in-budget-and-public-finance/). Up to 6 credits may be shared between programs. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Economics (<https://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/>) and Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration (<https://tspppa.gwu.edu/>) websites for more information.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED ECONOMICS AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN BUSINESS ANALYTICS

The Department of Economics works in conjunction with the School of Business to offer a dual master of arts in the field of applied economics (p. 240) and graduate certificate in business analytics (p. 535). Up to 6 credits may be shared between programs. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Economics (<https://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates-and-applied-economics-ma/>) website for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED ECONOMICS AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN DATA SCIENCE

The Department of Economics works in conjunction with the Department of Data Science to offer a dual master of arts in the field of applied economics (p. 240) and graduate certificate in data science (p. 222). Up to 6 credits may be shared between programs. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Economics (<https://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates-and-applied-economics-ma/>) website for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED ECONOMICS AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN DIGITAL MARKETING AND COMMUNICATIONS

The Department of Economics works in conjunction with the School of Business to offer a dual master of arts in the field of applied economics (p. 240) and graduate certificate in digital marketing and communications (p. 537). Up to 6 credits may be shared between programs. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Economics (<https://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates-and-applied-economics-ma/>) website for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED ECONOMICS AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE POLICY

The Department of Economics works in conjunction with the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration to offer a dual master of arts in the field of applied economics (p. 240) and graduate certificate in environmental resource policy (p. 420). Up to 6 credits may be shared between programs. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Economics (<https://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates-and-applied-economics-ma/>) website for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED ECONOMICS AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

The Department of Economics works in conjunction with the School of Business to offer a dual master of arts in the field of applied economics (p. 240) and graduate certificate in financial management (p. 537). Up to 6 credits may be shared between programs. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Economics (<https://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates-and-applied-economics-ma/>) website for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED ECONOMICS AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS

The Department of Economics works in conjunction with the Department of Geography to offer a dual master of arts in the field of applied economics (p. 240) and graduate certificate in geographical information systems (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/geography/certificate-geographical-information-systems/>). Up to 6 credits may be shared between programs. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Economics (<https://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates-and-applied-economics-ma/>) website for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED ECONOMICS AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN SPORTS MANAGEMENT

The Department of Economics works in conjunction with the School of Business to offer a dual master of arts in the field of applied economics (p. 240) and graduate certificate in sports management (p. 543). Up to 6 credits may be shared between programs. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Economics (<https://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates-and-applied-economics-ma/>) website for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED ECONOMICS AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN WALKABLE URBAN REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT

The Department of Economics works in conjunction with the School of Business to offer a dual master of arts in the field of applied economics (p. 240) and graduate certificate in walkable urban real estate development (p. 544). (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/certificates/walkable-urban-development/>) Up to 6 credits may be shared between programs. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Economics (<https://economics.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates-and-applied-economics-ma/>) website for additional information.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF ECONOMICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

Pre-candidacy requirements

Pre-candidacy requirements include satisfactory completion of 48 credits, including 18 credits in required courses and 30 credits in elective courses, and achievement of a passing grade in the general examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core theory and econometrics		
ECON 8301	Microeconomic Theory I	
ECON 8302	Microeconomic Theory II	
ECON 8305	Macroeconomic Theory I	
ECON 8306	Macroeconomic Theory II	
ECON 8375	Econometrics I	
ECON 8376	Econometrics II	
Electives		
30 credits in 8000-level (or approved 6000-level) courses.		
Additional requirements		
Students must achieve a passing grade in the general examination and on the research paper proposal.		

General examination

The General Examination consists of two preliminary examinations, one in microeconomic theory and one in macroeconomic theory, and a research paper proposal. To pass the general examination, students must earn a grade of "pass" or "pass with distinction" in the preliminary examinations in microeconomic and macroeconomic theory and earn a grade of "pass" or "pass with distinction" on the research paper proposal.

Students are required to take the microeconomic and macroeconomic preliminary examinations in May of their first year in the PhD program. The exams may be retaken at the start of the following semester, with departmental approval. Both exams must be passed by the second attempt.

Electives

Students must complete 30 credits in 8000-level or approved 6000-level courses. Research credits such as those taken in ECON 8998 or ECON 8999 do not count as elective credits in pre-candidacy, nor does ECON 8397.

In cases where knowledge outside the discipline of economics or outside Department of Economics course offerings is critical to the student's research field, students may take up to 6 credits in pre-candidacy coursework outside the department, with departmental approval. In exceptional circumstances, a student may take 9 such credits, with departmental approval.

Research paper proposal

Students must submit the research paper proposal by the end of their third year in the program. Part-time students may

submit the research paper proposal in the fourth or fifth year of the program, subject to departmental approval.

Further information regarding the proposal and dissertation defenses can be found in the Department of Economics PhD Dissertation Guidelines (<https://economics.columbia.gwu.edu/node/244/>).

Post-candidacy requirements

Post-candidacy requirements include successful completion of 24 credits at the 8000 level, the formulation of a dissertation proposal, a formal presentation of the proposal by the student to a potential dissertation committee for approval, and completion of a dissertation that demonstrates the candidate's ability to do original research as determined by the dissertation committee.

The 24 credits must include 3 credits in ECON 8397 and a minimum of 6 credits in ECON 8999. All students, including those whose dissertation proposal has already been accepted by their committee, must complete ECON 8397 (<https://next.bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=ECON%208397/>) in the first semester in which it is offered after their advancement to candidacy.

Once a student successfully completes 24 credits, they must register for 1 credit in CCAS 0940 each subsequent fall and spring semester until they have successfully defended their dissertation to the dissertation oral examination committee, thereby completing the degree program.

Students may apply for the master of philosophy (MPhil) degree after successfully defending a dissertation proposal.

Further information regarding dissertation defenses can be found on the Department of Economics PhD Dissertation Guidelines (<https://economics.columbia.gwu.edu/node/244/>) page.

Time limits

The pre-candidacy stage must be concluded within three years of matriculation in the program; part-time students may conclude the pre-candidacy stage within five years of matriculation, subject to departmental approval. Upon successful completion of pre-candidacy, students are considered for admission to candidacy, i.e., the dissertation stage. The dissertation stage must be completed within five years of entry into candidacy, or within eight years of matriculation in the program, whichever is sooner*.

ENGLISH

Part of the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences' arts and humanities program, the Department of English fosters critical reflection on literature and culture, connecting reading practices with lucid writing and persuasive argumentation. Using a broad range of texts, students explore community, creativity, cultural conflict, history, and other relevant issues.

Visit the Department of English website (<https://english.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in creative writing and English (p. 254)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in English (p. 256)

Combined program

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in English and Master of Arts in the field of English (p. 258)

Minors

- Minor in creative writing (p. 258)
- Minor in English (p. 259)
- Minor in English for business students (p. 259)
- Minor in linguistics (p. 78) (interdisciplinary)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Arts in the field of English with optional concentrations in English or American literature (p. 259)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of English with optional concentrations in English or American literature (p. 260)

FACULTY

Professors M. Alcorn, J.J. Cohen, R.L. Combs, P. Cook, M. Frawley (*Chair*), A. Huang, E.P. Jones, S. Knapp, T.V. Mallon, D. McAleavey, R. McRuer, D. Mitchell, K. Moreland, E. Schreiber, O.A. Seavey, J. Shore, C.W. Sten, A. Thompson, G. Wald, T.G. Wallace

Associate Professors G. Carter, P. Chu, K. Daiya, H. Dugan, J.M. Green-Lewis, P. Griffith, J. Hsy, J.C. James, A. López, D. Moshenberg, M.S. Soltan

Assistant Professors J. Chang, D. DeWispelare, J. Yun

Visiting Assistant Professors L. Page

Adjunct Professors A.C. Stokes

Jenny McKean Moore *Writer in Washington* M. Moustakis

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Note: The department strongly recommends a literature course, such as ENGL 1315 Literature and the Financial Imagination through ENGL 1711 or ENGL 1830 or ENGL 1840, as a prerequisite to upper-division English courses. All creative writing courses are limited to 15 students. Two creative writing courses in the same genre may not be taken during the same semester.

All graduate English courses, except ENGL 6100 Introduction to Literary Theory, may be repeated for credit with permission of the director of graduate studies.

ENGL 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester. Consult the schedule of classes for more details.

ENGL 1050. Introduction to Literary Studies. 3 Credits.

How to read and interpret literature at the college level and beyond. Close readings of poetry, fiction, and drama, emphasizing genre and form.

ENGL 1210. Introduction to Creative Writing. 3 Credits.

An exploration of genres of creative writing (fiction, poetry, and/or playwriting). Basic problems and techniques; examples of modern approaches; weekly writing assignments; workshop and/or conference discussion of student writing.

ENGL 1300. The Bible as Literature. 3 Credits.

The Bible in translation as a literary object; the historical context in which its many parts were composed and its literary themes, styles, and structures.

ENGL 1305. Colonial/Post-Colonial British Literature. 3 Credits.

ENGL 1315. Literature and the Financial Imagination. 3 Credits.

Literary studies focused broadly on representations of business, finance, or commerce; the economics of literary production; and/or theories of economic class as they pertain to literary works. Topic, genre, and time period vary by instructor.

ENGL 1320. Literature of the Americas. 3 Credits.

American literature considered in a global framework as writing that probes and spans the boundaries of the nation, connecting the United States to the rest of the Americas and to other parts of the globe.

ENGL 1320W. Literature of the Americas. 3 Credits.

American literature considered in a global framework as writing that probes and spans the boundaries of the nation, connecting the United States to the rest of the Americas and to other parts of the globe. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 1330. Myths of Britain. 3 Credits.

Why much great English literature turns out not to be so English after all. The literature of the island within a transnational frame. Readings generally range from Beowulf to Arthurian myths to Shakespeare. Topic, genre, and time period vary by instructor.

ENGL 1330W. Myths of Britain. 3 Credits.

Why much great English literature turns out not to be so English after all. The literature of the island within a transnational frame. Readings generally range from Beowulf to Arthurian myths to Shakespeare. Topic, genre, and time period vary by instructor. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 1340. Essential Shakespeare. 3 Credits.

Links between Shakespeare's geographical and theatrical "Globes." How did Shakespeare and his company represent racial, cultural, and linguistic difference in the Globe? What place did they imagine for England and Europe in this newly globalized world?.

ENGL 1340W. Essential Shakespeare. 3 Credits.

Links between Shakespeare's geographical and theatrical "Globes." How did Shakespeare and his company represent racial, cultural, and linguistic difference in the Globe? What place did they imagine for England and Europe in this newly globalized world? Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 1351. Shakespeare Seminar. 3 Credits.

Seminar course for first-year students in the Dean's Scholars in Shakespeare Program. Literary study of Shakespeare's poems and plays along with those of his contemporaries. Topic, genre, and time period vary by instructor.

ENGL 1360. Fantasy and Speculative Fiction. 3 Credits.

General overview of fantasy and speculative fiction. Topics may vary.

ENGL 1365. Literature and the Environment. 3 Credits.

The depiction of the nonhuman world in literature and film; how natural and built environments are translated into narrative; the relationship between literary production and environmental action.

ENGL 1370. Topics in Global Cinema. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

ENGL 1712W. Bollywood Cinema. 3 Credits.**ENGL 1830W. Tragedy. 3 Credits.**

Modes of tragedy as developed in drama, nondramatic verse, and prose fiction in literature from ancient to modern times—Book of Job to Beckett. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 1840W. Comedy. 3 Credits.

Modes of comedy as developed in drama, nondramatic verse, and prose fiction—Chaucer to Borges. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester. Consult the schedule of classes for more details. Instructor's permission is required.

ENGL 2100. Introduction to Asian American Studies through Literature. 3 Credits.

Major issues in Asian American culture and history, including identity, cross-cultural perspectives and gender norms, and racial formation, introduced through literary and cinematic texts by and about Asian Americans with ancestry from East Asia, Southeast Asia, South Asia, and the Philippines. Recommended background: Prior completion of UW 1020 or equivalent is suggested but not required.

ENGL 2210. Techniques in Creative Writing. 3 Credits.

The craft and technique of creative writing and/or theories of creative writing. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more information.

ENGL 2240. Play Analysis. 3 Credits.

Traditional and nontraditional (Aristotelian and non-Aristotelian) approaches to the analysis of dramatic literature; literary and theatrical techniques used by playwrights. Same as TRDA 2240.

ENGL 2250. Dramatic Writing. 3 Credits.

Workshop in playwriting and screenwriting, with emphasis on dramatic structure. (Same as TRDA 2250).

ENGL 2410. Introduction to English Literature I. 3 Credits.

Study of British authors from the Middle Ages to the French Revolution. These may include Chaucer, Shakespeare, Donne, Milton, Swift, Gay, Johnson, and Gray.

ENGL 2410W. Introduction to English Literature I. 3 Credits.

Study of British authors from the Middle Ages to the French Revolution. These may include Chaucer, Shakespeare, Donne, Milton, Swift, Gay, Johnson, and Gray. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2411. Introduction to English Literature II. 3 Credits.

Surveys literature from two of the traditional period units in British Literature, the Romantic Period (roughly 1785 to 1832), and the Victorian Period (roughly 1832 to 1901), with some additional twentieth century texts.

ENGL 2411W. Introduction to English Literature II. 3 Credits.

Surveys literature from two of the traditional period units in British Literature, the Romantic Period (roughly 1785 to 1832), and the Victorian Period (roughly 1832 to 1901), with some additional twentieth century texts. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2460. Fiction Writing. 3,4 Credits.

The writing of fiction. Recommended preparation: ENGL 1210 and two semesters of literature courses.

ENGL 2470. Poetry Writing. 3 Credits.

The writing of poetry. Recommended preparation: ENGL 1210 and two semesters of literature courses.

ENGL 2510. Introduction to American Literature I. 3 Credits.

Historical survey of early American writing through Melville, Whitman, and Dickinson.

ENGL 2510W. Introduction to American Literature I. 3 Credits.

Historical survey of early American writing through Melville, Whitman, and Dickinson. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2511. Introduction to American Literature II. 3 Credits.

Reading of significant works by modern American authors such as Wharton, Chopin, Crane, London, Frost, Morrison. Hughes, and Faulkner.

ENGL 2511W. Introduction to American Literature II. 3 Credits.

Reading of significant works by modern American authors such as Wharton, Chopin, Crane, London, Frost, Morrison. Hughes, and Faulkner. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2560. Intermediate Fiction Writing. 3 Credits.

The writing of fiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 2460 .

ENGL 2570. Intermediate Poetry Writing. 3 Credits.

The writing of poetry. Recommended preparation: ENGL 1210 and two semesters of literature courses.

ENGL 2610. Introduction to Black Literature of America I. 3 Credits.

Survey of significant works of black American literature from the late eighteenth century to the turn of the twentieth century, with a particular emphasis on the slave narrative.

ENGL 2610W. Introduction to Black Literature of America I. 3 Credits.

Survey of significant works of black American literature from the late eighteenth century to the turn of the twentieth century, with a particular emphasis on the slave narrative. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2611. Introduction to Black Literature of America II. 3 Credits.

Influential black writers and literary trends of the twentieth century. How the Great Migration altered black American life and how black literature registered the concerns of the Civil Rights, Black Power, feminist, and anti-war movements.

ENGL 2611W. Introduction to Black Literature of America II. 3 Credits.

Influential black writers and literary trends of the twentieth century. How the Great Migration altered black American life and how black literature registered the concerns of the Civil Rights, Black Power, feminist, and anti-war movements. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2710. Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

How race and gender shaped empire and nationalism in international Anglophone literature and cinema from 1857 to 1960. Feminist, postcolonial, and critical race theory, engaged with modern literature, graphic narratives, and film.

ENGL 2710W. Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

How race and gender shaped empire and nationalism in international Anglophone literature and cinema from 1857 to 1960. Feminist, postcolonial, and critical race theory, engaged with modern literature, graphic narratives, and film. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2711. Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

Migration and politics as represented in world Anglophone literature and film; theories and histories of migration, feminist theory, and ethnic studies engaged in conversation with cultural texts.

ENGL 2711W. Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

Migration and politics as represented in world Anglophone literature and film; theories and histories of migration, feminist theory, and ethnic studies engaged in conversation with cultural texts. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2712. Bollywood Cinema. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the history and aesthetics of popular Hindi film known as Bollywood from the 1950s through the present; gender identities, melodrama, nationalism, modernity, religion, family, sexuality, globalization, and diaspora.

ENGL 2712W. Bollywood Cinema. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the history and aesthetics of popular Hindi film known as Bollywood from the 1950s through the present; gender identities, melodrama, nationalism, modernity, religion, family, sexuality, globalization, and diaspora. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2800. Introduction to Critical Theory. 3 Credits.

Topics and techniques of literary and cultural analysis. Introduction to major schools of critical theory, including psychoanalysis, Marxism, feminism, queer theory, and disability studies.

ENGL 2800W. Introduction to Critical Theory. 3 Credits.

Topics and techniques of literary and cultural analysis. Introduction to major schools of critical theory, including psychoanalysis, Marxism, feminism, queer theory, and disability studies. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2830. Introduction to Tragedy. 3 Credits.

Tragic works of literature from the Greeks to Beckett.

ENGL 2840. Introduction to Comedy. 3 Credits.

Introduction to comic masterpieces from Chaucer to Tom Stoppard.

ENGL 3210. Readings in Creative Writing. 3 Credits.

Intensive reading of one to three texts selected by the instructor with the goal of learning to read as a writer and developing close reading skills. Authors and texts vary. May be repeated for credit provided course coverage differs.

ENGL 3240. Introduction to Dramaturgy. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of classical and contemporary dramaturgical practice, including analyzing plays, doing research, supporting directors and actors in rehearsal, writing program notes, and leading post-show discussions. Same as TRDA 3240.

ENGL 3250. Intermediate Dramatic Writing. 3 Credits.

A workshop developing scripts for both theatre and film. Same as TRDA 3250. Prerequisite: ENGL 2250. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval.

ENGL 3360. Advanced Fiction Writing. 3 Credits.

Further workshop study of the writing of fiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 2560. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval.

ENGL 3370. Advanced Poetry Writing. 3 Credits.

Further workshop study of the writing of poetry. May be repeated for credit with permission of the department. Prerequisite: ENGL 2570.

ENGL 3380. Creative Writing Workshop. 3 Credits.

Taught by the Jenny McKean Moore Writer in Washington; for undergraduates and graduate students. May be repeated for credit if taught by a different instructor. Prerequisites: One of the following upper-level creative writing courses: ENGL 2210, ENGL 2240, ENGL 2250, ENGL 2460, ENGL 2470, ENGL 2560, ENGL 2570, ENGL 3210, ENGL 3240, ENGL 3250, ENGL 3360, ENGL 3370, or ENGL 3390.

ENGL 3385. American Memoir. 3 Credits.

Contemporary American memoir as a literary construct; the history of the genre, its relationship to other literary models, and recent developments. Prerequisite: None.

ENGL 3390. Topics in Creative Writing. 3 Credits.

Topics announced prior to the registration period; may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Topics may include poetry and poetics; forms and methods in fiction; forms and methods in poetry; memoir and personal narratives; creative nonfiction; "Literature, Live"; avant-garde and experimental writing.

ENGL 3400. Topics in Literature and Finance. 3 Credits.

Capstone course for English minors in the School of Business. Analysis of economic theories as they pertain to literary works. Topics may vary. Recommended background: Prior completion of English 1315.

ENGL 3410. Chaucer. 3 Credits.

Chaucer's major works seen as exciting, lively texts from the modern perspective and as products of specific economic, social, and cultural trends of the late fourteenth century. Focus on *The Canterbury Tales*, read in the original Middle English.

ENGL 3410W. Chaucer. 3 Credits.

Chaucer's major works seen as exciting, lively texts from the modern perspective and as products of specific economic, social, and cultural trends of the late fourteenth century. Focus on *The Canterbury Tales*, read in the original Middle English. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3420. Medieval Literature. 3 Credits.

Readings from a wide range of medieval genres, including romances, saints' legends, mystical narratives, lyrics, civic drama, and social satires. How these texts responded to and shaped changing patterns of medieval culture, as the clergy, the aristocracy, and the urban bourgeoisie attempted to define a culture of their own.

ENGL 3420W. Medieval Literature. 3 Credits.

Readings from a wide range of medieval genres, including romances, saints' legends, mystical narratives, lyrics, civic drama, and social satires. How these texts responded to and shaped changing patterns of medieval culture, as the clergy, the aristocracy, and the urban bourgeoisie attempted to define a culture of their own. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3430. The English Renaissance. 3 Credits.

Verse and prose written in the period 1515 to 1625, examined in relation to cultural practices and social institutions that shaped English life. More, Sidney, Spenser, Shakespeare, Donne, Jonson, Bacon, Herbert, many others.

ENGL 3440. Shakespeare I. 3 Credits.

Close study of six or seven plays each semester, with emphasis on the texts in history and ideology. Attention to current critical practices (feminist, materialist, psychoanalytic), modern performance practice, and Shakespeare as a cultural institution.

ENGL 3440W. Shakespeare I. 3 Credits.

Close study of six or seven plays each semester, with emphasis on the texts in history and ideology. Attention to current critical practices (feminist, materialist, psychoanalytic), modern performance practice, and Shakespeare as a cultural institution. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3441. Shakespeare II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3440. Close study of six or seven plays each semester, with emphasis on the texts in history and ideology. Attention to current critical practices (feminist, materialist, psychoanalytic), modern performance practice, and Shakespeare as a cultural institution.

ENGL 3441W. Shakespeare II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3440. Close study of six or seven plays, with emphasis on the texts in history and ideology. Attention to current critical practices (feminist, materialist, psychoanalytic), modern performance practice, and Shakespeare as a cultural institution. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3445. Shakespeare on Film. 3 Credits.

Students learn in detail the history of a small but significant subset of American and European film production: adaptations of Shakespeare's plays using the original language.

ENGL 3446. Shakespearean London. 3 Credits.

Early modern London's emergence as a global capital and its influence on Shakespeare's plays. Instructor permission required.

ENGL 3450. Topics in Shakespeare Studies. 3 Credits.

Critical study of a particular aspect of Shakespeare's work, or of a distinctive approach to the plays. Projected topics: Shakespeare on film, the history plays and Elizabethan England, eighteenth-century rewritings of Shakespeare, Shakespeare as poet, cultural materialist readings of Shakespeare.

ENGL 3460. Milton. 3 Credits.

Study of the major works in verse and prose, following the course of Milton's career.

ENGL 3470. English Drama I. 3 Credits.

Shakespeare's contemporaries.

ENGL 3471. English Drama II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3470. Historical survey, 1660 to present.

ENGL 3480. Eighteenth-Century British Literature. 3 Credits.

Eighteenth-century British literature, including literature that reflects some of the upheavals of a period that produced the Enlightenment, the French Revolution, the United States of America, and the two-party system.

ENGL 3480W. The Eighteenth Century I. 3 Credits.

Readings in significant eighteenth-century English and Continental writers—Dryden, Swift, Pope, Johnson, Montesquieu, Voltaire, and others—with emphasis on tracing the ways in which literary texts contain, perpetuate, and subvert social and political ideologies. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3481. The Eighteenth Century II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3480. Readings in significant eighteenth-century English and Continental writers—Dryden, Swift, Pope, Johnson, Montesquieu, Voltaire, and others—with emphasis on tracing the ways in which literary texts contain, perpetuate, and subvert social and political ideologies.

ENGL 3481W. The Eighteenth Century II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3480. Readings in significant eighteenth-century English and Continental writers—Dryden, Swift, Pope, Johnson, Montesquieu, Voltaire, and others—with emphasis on tracing the ways in which literary texts contain, perpetuate, and subvert social and political ideologies. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3490. Early American Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's early literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the colonial and early national periods: Bradstreet, Cotton Mather, Edwards, Franklin, Crèvecoeur, and others.

ENGL 3490W. Early American Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's early literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the colonial and early national periods: Bradstreet, Cotton Mather, Edwards, Franklin, Crèvecoeur, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3510. Children's Literature. 3 Credits.

Nineteenth- and twentieth-century children's texts that illuminate the several worlds of childhood: the "small world" of childhood perception, the larger world of social and historical forces, and the "secondary world" of fantasy.

ENGL 3520. American Romanticism. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the Romantic era: Poe, Emerson, Hawthorne, Melville, Thoreau, Whitman, Dickinson, and others.

ENGL 3520W. American Romanticism. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the Romantic era: Poe, Emerson, Hawthorne, Melville, Thoreau, Whitman, Dickinson, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3530. The British Romantic Period. 3 Credits.

Major figures and topics in English and Continental romanticism: Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Lamb, Byron, Shelley, Keats, Hazlitt, DeQuincey, and others.

ENGL 3530W. The British Romantic Period. 3 Credits.

Major figures and topics in English and Continental romanticism: Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Lamb, Byron, Shelley, Keats, Hazlitt, DeQuincey, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3540. Victorian Literature I. 3 Credits.

Major writers between 1830 and 1865: E. Brontë, Dickens; Tennyson, Browning, Arnold; Darwin, Carlyle, Ruskin.

ENGL 3540W. Victorian Literature I. 3 Credits.

Major writers between 1830 and 1865: E. Brontë, Dickens, Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Darwin, Carlyle, Ruskin. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3541. Victorian Literature II. 3 Credits.

Major writers between 1865 and 1900: Eliot, Hardy, Conrad, Swinburne, the Rossettis, Morris, Pater, and Wilde.

ENGL 3550. The English Novel I. 3 Credits.

The eighteenth century—Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Sterne, and others.

ENGL 3551. The English Novel II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3550. The nineteenth century—Austen, the Brontës, Dickens, George Eliot, Hardy, and others.

ENGL 3551W. The English Novel II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3550. The nineteenth century—Austen, the Brontës, Dickens, George Eliot, Hardy, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3560. American Realism. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the Realist school: Twain, James, Crane, Howells, Wharton, Chopin, Robinson, and others.

ENGL 3560W. American Realism. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the Realist school: Twain, James, Crane, Howells, Wharton, Chopin, Robinson, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3570. Nineteenth-Century Black Literature. 3 Credits.

Studies in nineteenth-century black literature of the Americas and the transatlantic. Writing from the United States, Latin America, the Caribbean, Britain, and Africa may be included. Topics and emphasis may vary.

ENGL 3610. Modernism. 3 Credits.

The emergence of modernist experimentation (and the sense of epistemological and moral crisis it expressed) in the poetry and prose of Pound, T.S. Eliot, Woolf, Kafka, and others.

ENGL 3620. American Poetry I. 3 Credits.

Close examination of major American poems from the beginnings to the early twentieth century: Poe, Emerson, Whitman, Dickinson, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3620W. American Poetry I. 3 Credits.

Close examination of major American poems from the beginnings to the early twentieth century: Poe, Emerson, Whitman, Dickinson, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3621. American Poetry II. 3 Credits.

This course examines important books by twelve American poets from throughout the twentieth century who collectively disrupt the continuity and traditions of English-language poetry, starting with the Georgian, even Horatian lyrics of Robert Frost (just before WW I), through the Modernist constructions of Gertrude Stein, T.S. Eliot, William Carlos Williams, Wallace Stevens, and Langston Hughes, and on through the post-WW II socially-conscious, Confessionalist, and Postmodern poetries of Brooks, Ginsberg, Plath, Bishop, Ammons, and Ashbery.

ENGL 3621W. American Poetry II. 3 Credits.

This course examines important books by twelve American poets from throughout the twentieth century who collectively disrupt the continuity and traditions of English-language poetry, starting with the Georgian, even Horatian lyrics of Robert Frost (just before WW I), through the Modernist constructions of Gertrude Stein, T.S. Eliot, William Carlos Williams, Wallace Stevens, and Langston Hughes, and on through the post-WW II socially-conscious, Confessionalist, and Postmodern poetries of Brooks, Ginsberg, Plath, Bishop, Ammons, and Ashbery. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3630. American Drama I. 3 Credits.

Nineteenth-century melodrama and the emergence of realism; works by O'Neill and other dramatists of the early twentieth century.

ENGL 3631. American Drama II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3630. Developments in modern American drama since World War II, including works by Williams, Miller, Albee, Shepard, Rabe, Guare, Mamet, Henley, Wasserstein, Shange, Hwang, Wilson, and others.

ENGL 3640. The American Novel I. 3-4 Credits.

Historical and critical study of major works in the American novelistic tradition. From the beginnings through the nineteenth century: Hawthorne, Melville, James, Twain, Dreiser, and others.

ENGL 3640W. The American Novel I. 4 Credits.

Historical and critical study of major works in the American novelistic tradition. From the beginnings through the nineteenth century: Hawthorne, Melville, James, Twain, Dreiser, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3641. The American Novel II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3640. Historical and critical study of major works in the American novelistic tradition. The twentieth century: Wharton, Cather, Anderson, Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, Wright, R.P. Warren, Nabokov, and others.

ENGL 3641W. The American Novel II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3640. Historical and critical study of major works in the American novelistic tradition. The twentieth century: Wharton, Cather, Anderson, Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, Wright, R.P. Warren, Nabokov, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3650. The Short Story. 3 Credits.

An extensive survey of short fiction by a wide variety of writers of the 19th and 20th centuries, about half of them American; readings on the art of the short story by writers and literary critics.

ENGL 3660. Twentieth-Century Irish Literature I. 3 Credits.

Irish writers from the time of the literary revival in the late nineteenth century to the present. Yeats and other Irish poets and playwrights of his time and after—Synge, O'Casey, Kavanagh, Heaney, and others.

ENGL 3661. Twentieth-Century Irish Literature II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3660. Irish writers from the time of the literary revival in the late nineteenth century to the present. Joyce through Ulysses and other fiction writers of later generations—O'Brien, Beckett, and others.

ENGL 3661W. Twentieth-Century Irish Literature I. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3660. Irish writers from the time of the literary revival in the late nineteenth century to the present. Joyce through Ulysses and other fiction writers of later generations—O'Brien, Beckett, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3710. Contemporary Drama. 3 Credits.

Examines drama written since 1960 in the light of postmodernism as both a literary and a theatrical theory. Explores the ways contemporary playwrights and directors challenge the perceptions and assumptions of today's audience.

ENGL 3710W. Contemporary Drama. 3 Credits.

Examines drama written since 1960 in the light of postmodernism as both a literary and a theatrical theory. Explores the ways contemporary playwrights and directors challenge the perceptions and assumptions of today's audience. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3720. Contemporary American Literature. 3 Credits.

Historical, critical, and theoretical study of American literature since the 1960s. Various authors and genres.

ENGL 3720W. Contemporary American Literature. 3 Credits.

Historical, critical, and theoretical study of American literature since the 1960s. Various authors and genres. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3730. Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

Representations of empire and culture in modern Anglophone literature and cinema from around the world; cross-cultural encounter, migration, identity, orientalism, gender, environment, conflict, and globalization. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

ENGL 3730W. Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

Representations of empire and culture in modern Anglophone literature and cinema from around the world; cross-cultural encounter, migration, identity, orientalism, gender, environment, conflict, and globalization. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

ENGL 3800. The Literature of Hawaii. 3 Credits.

The history, culture, and politics of the settlement of the Hawaiian Islands through depictions in literature, poetry, film, journalism, archeological excavation reports, and diaries; the diversity of inhabitants on the islands and hybrid communicative forms they have developed.

ENGL 3810. Selected Topics in Literature. 3-4 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details.

ENGL 3810W. Selected Topics in Literature. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3820. Major Authors. 3 Credits.

In-depth studies of a single figure or two or three authors (of British, American, or other nationality) who have written in English. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes; may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ENGL 3820W. Major Authors. 3 Credits.

In-depth studies of a single figure or two or three authors (of British, American, or other nationality) who have written in English. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes; may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3826. Toni Morrison and William Faulkner. 3 Credits.

Commonalities between the fictional and discursive practices of Toni Morrison and William Faulkner; specifically, how their texts reenact and resist racism and patriarchal structures, explore the ways in which memory and the past construct identity, experiment with style.

ENGL 3830. Topics in Literary Theory and Cultural Studies. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the diverse theoretical methodologies and interdisciplinary studies that characterize contemporary English and American literary studies. May be repeated for credit provided that topic differs.

ENGL 3830W. Topics in Literary Theory and Cultural Studies. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the diverse theoretical methodologies and interdisciplinary studies that characterize contemporary English and American literary studies. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3840. Gender and Literature. 3 Credits.

Symbolic representations of culturally defined roles and assumptions in literature. Male and female gender roles as fundamental to culture; the representation of culture, in literature especially and in the arts and humanities generally. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ENGL 3840W. Gender and Literature. 3 Credits.

Symbolic representations of culturally defined roles and assumptions in literature. Male and female gender roles as fundamental to culture; the representation of culture, in literature especially and in the arts and humanities generally. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3850. Ethnicity and Place in American Literature. 3 Credits.

The relationships among ethnic identity, authorship, regional setting, and national consciousness. Differences in the literary culture of ethnically, racially, and regionally diverse American populations, and how considerations of ethnicity and place have been reshaping the American literary canon. Texts and emphases vary by instructor.

ENGL 3860. Topics in the History of the English Language. 3 Credits.

The cultural and literary functions of English across time and space. Scope and methodology vary by instructor. Topics may include language and identity, theoretical and linguistic approaches to language, multilingualism, diasporic writing, or history and periodization.

ENGL 3910. Disability Studies. 3 Credits.

Consideration of cultural texts that illustrate or illuminate issues of ability and disability-terms that extend the prism through which human experience may be understood.

ENGL 3912. Disability and the Holocaust. 3 Credits.

Investigating the question of direct links between the medical mass murder of disabled people in German psychiatric institutions to the Holocaust during World War II; studies of contemporary memorialization practices are examined.

ENGL 3915. Literature and Madness. 3 Credits.

A literary history of mental unrest; madness as a condition of culture, as an adaptive cognitive style, and as a cognitive challenge; descriptive, medical, historical, and socio-critical perspectives.

ENGL 3918. Literature and Medicine. 3 Credits.

The experience of illness as determined by historical, social, and psychological contexts; narrative as a mode of both understanding and managing illness, pain, loss, and the injustice of suffering.

ENGL 3920. U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic texts in the Chicana/o, Cuban-American, Dominican-American, and Puerto Rican literary and cultural traditions. Works by U.S. writers of Central American origin are discussed as well.

ENGL 3930. Topics in U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

In-depth exploration of a critical issue in the field of Latina/o literary and cultural studies. Topics may include ideologies of literary recovery, transnationalism and diaspora, blackness, and latinidad.

ENGL 3930W. Topics in U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

In-depth exploration of a critical issue in the field of Latina/o literary and cultural studies. Topics may include ideologies of literary recovery, transnationalism and diaspora, blackness and latinidad. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3940. Topics in African American Literary Studies. 3 Credits.

Intensive study of a single aspect of African American literature: major authors, genre, theme, movement. Substantial attention to the critical tradition.

ENGL 3945. African American Poetry. 3 Credits.

African American poetry from the Black Atlantic through contemporary spoken word and web-based experiments in hypertext composition. Topics vary and may include Langston Hughes, Gwendolyn Brooks, poetry manifestoes, poetry and social justice, or eco-poetics of the black experience.

ENGL 3950. Cultural Theory and Black Studies. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in critical and cultural theories—often interdisciplinary—as used in understanding African American literature and culture. Topics may include genre, medium, period, social change, and leading contemporary African American thinkers/writers.

ENGL 3950W. Cultural Theory and Black Studies. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in critical and cultural theories—often interdisciplinary—as used in understanding African American literature and culture. Topics may include genre, medium, period, social change, and leading contemporary African American thinkers/writers. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3960. Asian American Literature. 3 Credits.

How Asian American writers construct their identities in dialogue with shifting ideas of “America.” Asian American history, gendering subjects, orientalism and postcolonial subjectivity, interracial relations, canonization. Representative writers: Kingston, Hwang, Jen, Chang-rae Lee, Ondaatje, Lahiri, Bulosan, Hagedorn.

ENGL 3960W. Asian American Literature. 3 Credits.

How Asian American writers construct their identities in dialogue with shifting ideas of “America.” Asian American history, gendering subjects, orientalism and postcolonial subjectivity, interracial relations, canonization. Representative writers: Kingston, Hwang, Jen, Chang-rae Lee, Ondaatje, Lahiri, Bulosan, Hagedorn. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3965. Topics in Asian American Cultural Studies. 3 Credits.

Literary and cinematic texts of Asian diasporic writers, with a focus on Asian American authors, history, and culture; the globalization of Asian American literature.

ENGL 3970. Jewish American Literature. 3 Credits.

One hundred years of Jewish American writing including fiction, nonfiction, autobiography, poetry, and drama. The immigrant experience, American philosemitism and antisemitism, the Holocaust and after, the New York intellectuals, Jewish feminism, and the patriarchal tradition.

ENGL 3970W. Jewish American Literature. 3 Credits.

One hundred years of Jewish American writing in fiction, autobiography, poetry, drama, and non-fictional prose. The immigrant experience, American philosemitism and antisemitism, the Holocaust and after, the New York intellectuals, Jewish feminism, and the patriarchal tradition. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3980. Queer Studies. 3 Credits.

Examination of literature and culture in the context of the history and experience of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgendered people, with consideration of sexual identity as a core component of human experience. May be repeated once for credit provided the topic differs.

ENGL 3980W. Queer Studies. 3 Credits.

Examination of literature and culture in the context of the history and experience of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgendered people, with consideration of sexual identity as a core component of human experience. May be repeated once for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3990. Literary Studies Workshop. 1 Credit.

Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated once for credit provided the topic differs.

ENGL 4020. Studies in Contemporary Literature. 1-3 Credits.

Theme-based studies of specific issues or figures in twenty-first-century literature.

ENGL 4030. Service Learning with the Pen/ Faulkner Foundation. 3 Credits.

The role of literature in public life; how nonprofits bridge literary citizenship and civic engagement. This course is offered in collaboration with the PEN/Faulkner Foundation, a nonprofit organization that promotes literary achievement and excellence through various events programs.

ENGL 4040. Honors Seminar. 3 Credits.

Genre and genre theory; literature as cultural artifact and as instrument of cultural criticism; various critical approaches—ideological, historical, and ahistorical. Open only to first-semester senior honors candidates in English.

ENGL 4040W. Honors Seminar. 3 Credits.

Genre and genre theory; literature as cultural artifact and as instrument of cultural criticism; various critical approaches—ideological, historical, and ahistorical. Open only to first-semester senior honors candidates in English. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 4135. Folger Seminar. 3 Credits.

The history of books and early modern culture. Use of the archive at the Folger Shakespeare Library. Students must obtain departmental approval in the preceding semester. Same as HIST 4135/ FREN 4135.

ENGL 4220. Creative Writing Senior Thesis. 3 Credits.

Under the guidance of an instructor, the student composes an original manuscript of poetry or short fiction accompanied by an essay situating the student's work in the contemporary context. Open only to seniors admitted to the English and creative writing major.

ENGL 4220W. Creative Writing Senior Thesis. 3 Credits.

Under the guidance of an instructor, the student composes an original manuscript of poetry or short fiction accompanied by an essay situating the student's work in the contemporary context. Open only to seniors admitted to the English and creative writing major. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 4250. Honors Thesis. 3 Credits.

Under the guidance of an instructor, the student writes a thesis on an approved topic. Open only to senior honors candidates in English.

ENGL 4250W. Honors Thesis. 3 Credits.

Under the guidance of an instructor, the student writes a thesis on an approved topic. Open only to senior honors candidates in English. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 4360. Independent Study. 1-4 Credits.

For exceptional students, typically majors, whose academic objectives are not accommodated in regular courses. Students must obtain departmental approval and arrange for supervision by an appropriate member of the faculty.

ENGL 4470. Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Position of responsibility with a publication, educational project, firm, or cultural organization offering practical experience in research, writing, editing, etc. May be repeated for credit; a maximum of 3 credits may be counted toward the English major. Permission of the supervising faculty required prior to enrollment. P/NP grading only. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the English program.

ENGL 6100. Introduction to Literary Theory. 3 Credits.

An overview of methodologies for examining texts as linguistic and cultural productions. Methodologies explored may include structuralism, formalism, deconstruction, cultural materialism, postcolonial theory, feminism, gender studies, and queer theory.

ENGL 6120. Advanced Literary Theory. 3 Credits.

The course focuses on a major figure or topic in theory (e.g., Foucault, Lacan, Barthes, Kristeva, Bakhtin, post-Marxist theory, language and power, the canon).

ENGL 6130. Selected Topics in Criticism. 3 Credits.

Topics may include cultural studies, film, gay/lesbian studies, others.

ENGL 6220. Topics in Medieval and Early Modern Studies. 3 Credits.

Topics may include gender and body; postcolonial approaches to the period; surveys of poetry and/or prose with a special thematic coherence.

ENGL 6240. Literature of the British Archipelago. 3 Credits.

The literary and historical texts of early modern and medieval Britain within a pan-insular framework: England in conflict and coexistence with Ireland, Wales, Scotland.

ENGL 6250. Transnational England. 3 Credits.

The early literature of England within a global framework: England, Spain, France, Italy, Turkey, the Levant, the Americas, Africa, India, the Caribbean.

ENGL 6260. Seminar in Medieval and Early Modern Studies. 3 Credits.

Trends and cutting-edge research in medieval and early modern studies.

ENGL 6350. Nineteenth Century I. 3 Credits.

Topics in British and American nineteenth-century writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as Romanticism, Realism, and others.

ENGL 6351. Nineteenth Century II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6350. Topics in British and American nineteenth-century writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as Romanticism, Realism, and others.

ENGL 6352. Nineteenth Century III. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6351. Topics in British and American nineteenth-century writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as Romanticism, Realism, and others.

ENGL 6353. Nineteenth Century IV. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6352. Topics in British and American nineteenth-century writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as Romanticism, Realism, and others.

ENGL 6450. Twentieth Century I. 3 Credits.

Topics in twentieth-century British and American writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as literary modernism, anti-modernist and post-modernist currents, others.

ENGL 6451. Twentieth Century II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6450. Topics in twentieth-century British and American writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as literary modernism, anti-modernist and post-modernist currents, others.

ENGL 6452. Twentieth Century III. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6451. Topics in twentieth-century British and American writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as literary modernism, anti-modernist and post-modernist currents, others.

ENGL 6453. Twentieth Century IV. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6452. Topics in twentieth-century British and American writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as literary modernism, anti-modernist and post-modernist currents, others.

ENGL 6510. Writing, Race, and Nation. 3 Credits.

Literary culture as a basis for exploration of intersections of origins and evolution of racial and ethnic identities and national myths and political objectives.

ENGL 6520. Ethnicity and Identity. 3 Credits.

Literary culture is used to explore how individuals, communities, and societies construct self-awareness and knowledge about others for cultural exchange.

ENGL 6530. Conceptualizing Genders. 3 Credits.

Structures of sex and gender difference considered historically and theoretically, including masculinity/femininity, sexualities, and their textual representations.

ENGL 6540. Women and Writing. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the traditions, theory, and texts of women’s literary production and culture. Same as WGSS 6251.

ENGL 6550. Studies in Genre I. 3 Credits.

Questions of genre, considered theoretically and practically. Content varies.

ENGL 6551. Studies in Genre II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6550. Questions of genre, considered theoretically and practically. Content varies.

ENGL 6560. Postcolonialism. 3 Credits.

Postcolonial theory and texts by representative writers.

ENGL 6620. Medicine and Society. 3 Credits.

The interaction of medicine and society in ways that touch on philosophy, economics, sociology, and public policy, but that cannot be fully understood in terms of any single perspective. Society’s effect on medicine and medicine’s effect on society.

ENGL 6630. Literature and Medicine. 3 Credits.

Methods of critical theory applied to issues concerning the practice of medicine. The polar constructs of illness and health, life and death, and life’s worth or its waste.

ENGL 6720. Independent Research. 3 Credits.

Written permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 9 credits.

ENGL 6740. Mastering the Canon. 3 Credits.

Independent reading under a faculty member.

ENGL 6810. Folger Institute Seminars I. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the graduate advisor before registration.

ENGL 6811. Folger Institute Seminars II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6810. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the graduate advisor before registration.

ENGL 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

ENGL 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

ENGL 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

ENGL 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. ENGL 8999 must be taken as the final 12 credits of the degree. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN CREATIVE WRITING AND ENGLISH

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum (33 credits):

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
One course (3 credits) in literature before the 18th century selected from the following:		
ENGL 3410	Chaucer	
or ENGL 3410W	Chaucer	
ENGL 3420	Medieval Literature	
or ENGL 3420W	Medieval Literature	
ENGL 3430	The English Renaissance	
ENGL 3440	Shakespeare I	
or ENGL 3440W	Shakespeare I	
ENGL 3441	Shakespeare II	
or ENGL 3441W	Shakespeare II	
ENGL 3450	Topics in Shakespeare Studies	
ENGL 3460	Milton	

ENGL 3470	English Drama I
ENGL 3490	Early American Literature and Culture
or ENGL 3490W	Early American Literature and Culture
ENGL 4135	Folger Seminar
One course (3 credits) in literature during the 18th and 19th century selected from the following:	
ENGL 3510	Children's Literature
ENGL 3520	American Romanticism
ENGL 3540	Victorian Literature I
ENGL 3640	The American Novel I
ENGL 3820	Major Authors
One course (3 credits) in literature after the 19th century selected from the following:	
ENGL 3510	Children's Literature
ENGL 3610	Modernism
ENGL 3621	American Poetry II
or ENGL 3621W	American Poetry II
ENGL 3630	American Drama I
ENGL 3631	American Drama II
ENGL 3641	The American Novel II
or ENGL 3641W	The American Novel II
ENGL 3650	The Short Story
ENGL 3660	Twentieth-Century Irish Literature I
ENGL 3661	Twentieth-Century Irish Literature II
or ENGL 3661W	Twentieth-Century Irish Literature I
ENGL 3710	Contemporary Drama
or ENGL 3710W	Contemporary Drama
ENGL 3720	Contemporary American Literature
or ENGL 3720W	Contemporary American Literature
ENGL 3730	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film
or ENGL 3730W	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film

ENGL 3850	Ethnicity and Place in American Literature
ENGL 3930	Topics in U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture
or ENGL 3930W	Topics in U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture
ENGL 3960	Asian American Literature
or ENGL 3960W	Asian American Literature
ENGL 3970	Jewish American Literature
or ENGL 3970W	Jewish American Literature
One course (3 credits) in minority/postcolonial literature selected from the following:	
ENGL 3570	Nineteenth-Century Black Literature
ENGL 3660	Twentieth-Century Irish Literature I
ENGL 3661	Twentieth-Century Irish Literature II
or ENGL 3661W	Twentieth-Century Irish Literature I
ENGL 3730	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film
or ENGL 3730W	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film
ENGL 3850	Ethnicity and Place in American Literature
ENGL 3910	Disability Studies
ENGL 3920	U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture
ENGL 3930	Topics in U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture
or ENGL 3930W	Topics in U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture
ENGL 3940	Topics in African American Literary Studies
ENGL 3950	Cultural Theory and Black Studies
or ENGL 3950W	Cultural Theory and Black Studies
ENGL 3960	Asian American Literature
or ENGL 3960W	Asian American Literature
ENGL 3980	Queer Studies
or ENGL 3980W	Queer Studies

Five creative writing workshops (15 credits), two of which must be at the 3000 level or above, selected from the following:

ENGL 2250	Dramatic Writing
or TRDA 2250	Dramatic Writing
ENGL 2460	Fiction Writing
ENGL 2470	Poetry Writing
ENGL 2560	Intermediate Fiction Writing
ENGL 2570	Intermediate Poetry Writing
ENGL 3250	Intermediate Dramatic Writing
or TRDA 3250	Intermediate Dramatic Writing
ENGL 3360	Advanced Fiction Writing
ENGL 3370	Advanced Poetry Writing
ENGL 3380	Creative Writing Workshop
ENGL 3390	Topics in Creative Writing
Other required courses (6 credits):	
ENGL 2210	Techniques in Creative Writing
ENGL 3210	Readings in Creative Writing

SPECIAL HONORS

Majors in Creative Writing and English who wish to be considered for Special Honors must apply in writing in the spring semester of the junior year; they must meet the requirements stated under University Regulations and have a GPA of 3.25 in courses in the English Department at the time of applying. Candidates take the Creative Writing Senior Thesis ENGL 4220 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=ENGL%204250/>) in the spring semester. To be eligible for graduation with Special Honors, candidates must earn an A or A– on the Honors Thesis and have achieved a 3.4 grade-point average in courses in the English Department.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ENGLISH

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Any one introductory, non-creative writing course at the 1000 level. Suggested courses include:		
ENGL 1000	Dean's Seminar	
ENGL 1050	Introduction to Literary Studies	
ENGL 1300	The Bible as Literature	
ENGL 1305	Colonial/Post-Colonial British Literature	
ENGL 1315	Literature and the Financial Imagination	
ENGL 1320	Literature of the Americas	
or ENGL 1320W	Literature of the Americas	
ENGL 1330	Myths of Britain	
or ENGL 1330W	Myths of Britain	
ENGL 1340	Essential Shakespeare	
or ENGL 1340W	Essential Shakespeare	
ENGL 1351	Shakespeare Seminar	
ENGL 1360	Fantasy and Speculative Fiction	
ENGL 1365	Literature and the Environment	
ENGL 1370	Topics in Global Cinema	
One course in creative writing at the 1000 or 2000 level. Suggested courses include:		
ENGL 1210	Introduction to Creative Writing	
ENGL 2210	Techniques in Creative Writing	
ENGL 2240	Play Analysis	
ENGL 2460	Fiction Writing	
ENGL 2470	Poetry Writing	
ENGL 2560	Intermediate Fiction Writing	
ENGL 2570	Intermediate Poetry Writing	
Two introductory survey courses at the 2000 level. Suggested courses include:		
ENGL 2100	Introduction to Asian American Studies through Literature	
ENGL 2410	Introduction to English Literature I	
or ENGL 2410	Introduction to English Literature I	

ENGL 2411	Introduction to English Literature II
or ENGL 2411W	Introduction to English Literature II
ENGL 2510	Introduction to American Literature I
or ENGL 2510W	Introduction to American Literature I
ENGL 2511	Introduction to American Literature II
or ENGL 2511W	Introduction to American Literature II
ENGL 2610	Introduction to Black Literature of America I
or ENGL 2610W	Introduction to Black Literature of America I
ENGL 2611	Introduction to Black Literature of America II
or ENGL 2611	Introduction to Black Literature of America II
ENGL 2710	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
or ENGL 2710W	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
ENGL 2711	Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
or ENGL 2711W	Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
ENGL 2712	Bollywood Cinema
or ENGL 2712W	Bollywood Cinema
ENGL 2830	Introduction to Tragedy
ENGL 2840	Introduction to Comedy
One course in critical theory:	
ENGL 2800	Introduction to Critical Theory
or ENGL 2800W	Introduction to Critical Theory
One minority/diversity course at the 3000 level. Suggested courses include:	
ENGL 3570	Nineteenth-Century Black Literature
ENGL 3660	Twentieth-Century Irish Literature I
ENGL 3661	Twentieth-Century Irish Literature II
or ENGL 3661W	Twentieth-Century Irish Literature I
ENGL 3730	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film

or ENGL 3730W	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film
ENGL 3800	The Literature of Hawaii
ENGL 3840	Gender and Literature
or ENGL 3840W	Gender and Literature
ENGL 3850	Ethnicity and Place in American Literature
ENGL 3910	Disability Studies
ENGL 3912	Disability and the Holocaust
ENGL 3920	U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture
ENGL 3930	Topics in U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture
or ENGL 3930W	Topics in U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture
ENGL 3940	Topics in African American Literary Studies
ENGL 3945	African American Poetry
ENGL 3950	Cultural Theory and Black Studies
ENGL 3960	Asian American Literature
or ENGL 3960W	Asian American Literature
ENGL 3965	Topics in Asian American Cultural Studies
ENGL 3970	Jewish American Literature
or ENGL 3970W	Jewish American Literature
ENGL 3980	Queer Studies
or ENGL 3980W	Queer Studies

Electives

Four ENGL courses at the 3000 level. Up to two of these courses may be taken in foreign literature if determined to be equivalent to 3000-level English courses by the English Director of Undergraduate Advising.

With departmental approval, courses with appropriate subject matter may be substituted for those specified above. A single course may fulfill only one requirement.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must apply in writing in the spring semester of the junior year; and they must have a GPA of

3.25 in courses in the English Department at the time of applying. Candidates take ENGL 4040 Honors Seminar in the fall semester of the senior year and ENGL 4250 Honors Thesis in the spring semester. Candidates must earn an A or A– on the Honors Thesis and have achieved a 3.4 grade-point average in courses in the English Department.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ENGLISH AND MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ENGLISH

The Department of English offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in English (p. 256) and master of arts in the field of English (p. 259) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://english.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bama-program/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN CREATIVE WRITING

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 21 credits selected from the following options:

Code	Title	Credits
One introductory literature course (3 credits) from the following:		
ENGL 1305	Colonial/Post-Colonial British Literature	
ENGL 1315	Literature and the Financial Imagination	
ENGL 1320	Literature of the Americas	
or ENGL 1320W	Literature of the Americas	
ENGL 1330	Myths of Britain	
or ENGL 1330W	Myths of Britain	
ENGL 1340	Essential Shakespeare	
or ENGL 1340W	Essential Shakespeare	
ENGL 2410	Introduction to English Literature I	
or ENGL 2410W	Introduction to English Literature I	
ENGL 2411	Introduction to English Literature II	
or ENGL 2411W	Introduction to English Literature II	

ENGL 2510	Introduction to American Literature I
or ENGL 2510W	Introduction to American Literature I
ENGL 2511	Introduction to American Literature II
or ENGL 2511W	Introduction to American Literature II
ENGL 2710	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
or ENGL 2710W	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
ENGL 2711	Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
or ENGL 2711W	Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
ENGL 2830	Introduction to Tragedy
ENGL 2840	Introduction to Comedy

Code	Title	Credits
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Six additional English (ENGL) courses (18 credits), of which five must be in creative writing:

At least three in poetry:

ENGL 2470	Poetry Writing
ENGL 2570	Intermediate Poetry Writing
ENGL 3370	Advanced Poetry Writing
ENGL 3380	Creative Writing Workshop

Or three in fiction:

ENGL 2460	Fiction Writing
ENGL 2560	Intermediate Fiction Writing
ENGL 3360	Advanced Fiction Writing
ENGL 3380	Creative Writing Workshop

Or two in dramatic writing:

ENGL 2250	Dramatic Writing
or TRDA 2250	Dramatic Writing
ENGL 3250	Intermediate Dramatic Writing
or TRDA 3250	Intermediate Dramatic Writing
ENGL 3390	Topics in Creative Writing

Visit the program website (<https://english.columbian.gwu.edu/minors/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN ENGLISH

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in selected courses.

Code	Title	Credits
One introductory courses (3 credits) from the following:		
ENGL 1305	Colonial/Post-Colonial British Literature	
ENGL 1315	Literature and the Financial Imagination	
ENGL 1320/1320W	Literature of the Americas	
ENGL 1330/1330W	Myths of Britain	
ENGL 1340/1340W	Essential Shakespeare	
ENGL 2410	Introduction to English Literature I	
or ENGL 2410W	Introduction to English Literature I	
ENGL 2411	Introduction to English Literature II	
or ENGL 2411W	Introduction to English Literature II	
ENGL 2510	Introduction to American Literature I	
or ENGL 2510W	Introduction to American Literature I	
ENGL 2511	Introduction to American Literature II	
or ENGL 2511W	Introduction to American Literature II	
ENGL 2610	Introduction to Black Literature of America I	
or ENGL 2610W	Introduction to Black Literature of America I	
ENGL 2611	Introduction to Black Literature of America II	
or ENGL 2611W	Introduction to Black Literature of America II	
ENGL 2710	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film	
or ENGL 2710W	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film	
ENGL 2711	Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film	

or ENGL 2711W	Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
ENGL 2830	Introduction to Tragedy
ENGL 2840	Introduction to Comedy

Remaining requirement

Five literature courses (15 credits) in English (ENGL) numbered 2000 or above.

MINOR IN ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS STUDENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ENGL 1315	Literature and the Financial Imagination	
ENGL 3400	Topics in Literature and Finance	

Electives

Four elective courses (12 credits) in English (ENGL) courses at the 3000-level.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ENGLISH WITH OPTIONAL CONCENTRATIONS IN ENGLISH OR AMERICAN LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

Non-thesis option—30 credits; including 30 credits in required courses and a final master’s portfolio; thesis option—30 credits, including 24 credits in required courses and 6 credits of thesis.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ENGL 6100	Introduction to Literary Theory	
For students pursuing the thesis option only		
ENGL 6998	Thesis Research	

The remainder of the program is developed in consultation with the departmental advisor.

Students must maintain a minimum grade-point average of 3.25.

Visit the program website (<https://english.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate/>) for additional information.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF ENGLISH WITH OPTIONAL CONCENTRATIONS IN ENGLISH OR AMERICAN LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

Required:

1. Coursework planned in consultation with the department advisor
2. A comprehension exam in a language approved by the department
3. A qualifying examination passed at the beginning of the student's second year and a field examination passed by the end of the student's coursework, topics and reading lists for which are designed in consultation with two graduate faculty advisors
4. A dissertation proposal after the field exam
5. A dissertation on an approved topic, directed by a member of the department's graduate faculty, and completed by the end of the fifth year of study.

Each student plans a program of studies in consultation with the department advisor and a committee of the graduate faculty. Students must maintain a grade-point average of at least 3.5.

Visit the program website (<https://english.columbian.gwu.edu/phd-program/>) for additional information.

ENGLISH FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES

OVERVIEW

The mission of the English for Academic Purposes (EAP) program is to help socialize international students who speak English as a second or additional language into the GW community. EAP helps prepare students to meet academic expectations for communication at a university level by offering core courses that focus on academic research and writing, as well as elective courses that target oral academic communication and other critical academic literacy skills. The program's instructional practices are grounded in the fields of TESOL, applied linguistics, and writing studies. Through their work in the program, students build an academic skill set that benefits them in their coursework and in their professional careers.

Visit the English for Academic Purposes program website (<https://eap.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

FACULTY

Director M. Siczek

Teaching Assistant Professor N. Dolgova (Jacobsen)

Teaching Assistant Professor D. Stanchevici

Teaching Assistant Professor J. Paiz

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Students who are not placed into EAP 6110 Academic Writing and Research for International Graduate Students I and EAP 6111 Academic Writing and Research for International Graduate Students II require instructor's permission to register.

EAP 1010. Oral Academic Communication for International Students. 3 Credits.

Development of communication in English and multi-literacy through intercultural, multimedia, and visual communication. Focus on listening and note-taking, leading and participating in class discussions, managing a variety of authentic academic literacy tasks, and delivering presentations. Restricted to international students.

EAP 1015. American Multicultural Perspectives in Washington, DC. 3 Credits.

Designed to prepare international undergraduate students for university-level writing expectations. A structured academic writing course that explores the capital's rich multicultural heritage. Focus on the development of academic literacy skills, drafting and revising, and research-based writing. Upon successful completion of EAP 1015, students take UW 1020.

EAP 1016. Academic Skills Workshop. 1 Credit.

Development of critical academic skills for international students. Workshop topics may include grammar for academic writing, critical reading, listening and note-taking, academic vocabulary development, and discussion and presentation skills. Credit for this course cannot be applied to a degree.

EAP 1046. Independent Study. 1-4 Credits.

Individualized instruction in specific skill areas. Program director approval required. Credit for this course cannot be applied toward a degree.

EAP 3200. Special Topics in English for Academic Purposes. 3 Credits.

This special topics course targets academic communication in specialized or advanced contexts. Class activities and assignments reflect an analysis of student needs in disciplinary or professional fields. Course content draws on authentic materials and tasks to prepare students for success in written and oral communication.

EAP 6000. Academic Communication. 3 Credits.

Acclimation to the oral communication expectations of graduate school through developing listening and note-taking skills, expanding communicative vocabulary, leading and participating in class discussions, and preparing and delivering informal and formal presentations. Classroom activities directed toward scholarly and professional communication in students' fields of study whenever possible. Credit does not apply to any degree or certificate offered by GW.

EAP 6016. Academic Skills Workshop. 1 Credit.

Development of critical academic skills for international students. Workshop topics may include grammar for academic writing, critical reading, listening and note-taking, academic vocabulary development, and discussion and presentation skills. Credit for this course cannot be applied to a degree. (Same as EAP 1016).

EAP 6110. Academic Writing and Research for International Graduate Students I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to research-based academic writing for university-level graduate study; rhetorical awareness, working with academic sources, summary structure, the process of drafting and revising written work, grammatical accuracy, paraphrasing, source citation, and plagiarism prevention; academic skills development tasks target specific writing challenges faced by second language writers. Credit for this course does not apply toward any degree or certificate offered by GW.

EAP 6111. Academic Writing and Research for International Graduate Students II. 3 Credits.

An academic writing and research course for international students who demonstrate high proficiency in English. Focus on research paper writing, reading and analysis of academic discourse, small-group work, and oral presentations on research. Credit for this course does not apply toward any degree or certificate offered by GW.

EAP 6200. Special Topics in English for Academic Purposes. 3 Credits.

Academic communication in specialized or advanced contexts. Class activities and assignments reflect an analysis of student needs in disciplinary or professional fields. Course content draws on authentic materials and tasks to prepare students for success in written and oral communication.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

The Columbian College of Arts and Sciences offers an interdisciplinary program in environmental studies leading to the degree of bachelor of arts. Housed in the Department of Geography (<https://geography.columbian.gwu.edu/>), the major combines courses drawn from biological sciences, geological sciences, and geography, as well as American studies, anthropology, economics, English, history, public health, religion, sociology, and statistics.

Visit the Environmental Studies program website (<https://geography.columbian.gwu.edu/environmental-studies-major/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in environmental studies (p. 263)

Combined Program

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in environmental studies and Master of Arts in the field of environmental resource policy (p. 265)

FACULTY

Director D. Rain

Adviser M. Keeley

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Foundational courses		
BISC 1006	The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms	
or		
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	

GEOG 1002	Introduction to Physical Geography
or GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology
GEOG 1003	Society and Environment
GEOG 2104	Introduction to Cartography and GIS
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science

Code	Title	Credits
Requirements for the major		
GEOG 2196	Field Methods in Geography (or equivalent)	
Three of the following science courses:		
BISC 2305	Plant Biology	
BISC 2459		
BISC 2467		
BISC 3325		
BISC 3454	Marine Ecology	
BISC 3461	Plant-Animal Interactions	
BISC 3464	Ecology and Evolution of Societies	
CHEM 3140	Geochemistry	
GEOL 2151	Introduction to Paleontology	
GEOL 3138	Hydrogeology	
GEOL 3191	Geology of Energy Resources	
BISC 2454	General Ecology	
BISC 3460	Conservation Biology	
BISC 3459	Field Biology *	
CHEM 2085	Environmental Chemistry	
GEOG 2108	Weather and Climate	
GEOG 2128	Geomorphology *	
GEOG 2136	Water Resources	
GEOL 2106	Oceanography	
Three of the following society courses:		
ANTH 3407	Conservation in a Changing World: Human and Animal Behavior	

ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology
GEOG 2127	Population Geography
GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards
IAD 3410	
PHIL 2281	Philosophy of the Environment
PUBH 2114	Environment, Health, and Development
PUBH 3132	Health and Environment
PUBH 3150	Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health
SUST 2002	The Sustainable City
ECON 2136	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food
GEOG 2134	Energy Resources
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability
GEOG 3132	Environmental Quality and Management
GEO 3193	
HIST 3001	Special Topics (an environmental topic)
PPPA 2701	Sustainability and Environmental Policy
Capstone	
ENVR 4195	Environmental Studies Capstone
Electives	

Two additional upper-level courses chosen from the Science and Society course lists

* May also count toward field methods requirement.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE POLICY

The Department of Geography and the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration work in cooperation to offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in environmental studies (p. 263) and master of arts in the field of environmental resource policy (p. 414) degree program. The program allows students to take 12 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://enrp.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bama-degree/>) for additional information.

FILM STUDIES

Housed in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, film studies covers classical film aesthetics, surveys the history of world cinema, and takes an in-depth look at films from the United States, China, France, Germany, Japan, the Middle East, Russia, and the Spanish-speaking world.

Visit the Film Studies program website (<https://filmstudies.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Minor

- Minor in film studies (p. 265)

FACULTY

Committee on Film Studies E. Anker (*Director*), Y. Captain, H. Feigenbaum, K. Harvey, A. Hildebeitel, P. Rollberg, N. Seavey

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students

- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

FILM 2151. Film Theory. 3 Credits.

A reading-intensive immersion in classical film aesthetics and a survey of the theoretical and critical canon of cinema literature. Laboratory fee.

FILM 2152. Genres of Film. 3 Credits.

An exploration of the relationship between cinematic structure and narrative content in various types of film. Laboratory fee.

FILM 2153. History of World Cinema I. 3 Credits.

A two-semester sequence covering 100 years of international cinematic history from an aesthetic and political point of view. Laboratory fee.

FILM 2154. History of World Cinema II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of FILM 2153. A two-semester sequence covering 100 years of international cinematic history from an aesthetic and political point of view. Laboratory fee.

FILM 2155. Screenwriting. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the art and craft of screenwriting—concept, genre, character, structure, dialogue, scene/sequence construction, and, ultimately, the preparation of scripts and treatments for a variety of screen formats.

FILM 2156. Advanced Screenwriting. 3 Credits.

Advanced phases of screenwriting culminating in the preparation of a full-length screenplay, with contextual study of contemporary, international, and classical films toward a fuller appreciation of movies as a cultural whole.

FILM 3390. Screenwriting. 3 Credits.

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MINOR IN FILM STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 21 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
FILM 2151	Film Theory	
FILM 2152	Genres of Film	
FILM 2153	History of World Cinema I	
FILM 2154	History of World Cinema II	
Electives		
Three from the following:		
AMST/AH 1070	The American Cinema	

AMST 1100	Politics and Film	SMPA 1000	Dean's Seminar (Hollywood and Politics)
AMST 6190	Topics in American Studies (Democracy in Film)	SMPA 3194	Selected Topics in Political Communication *
ARAB 3502	Arab Film and Culture in English	or SMPA 3195	Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication
CHIN 3162	Chinese Culture Through Film	SPAN 3560	
CHIN 3163	Taiwanese Literature and Film	SPAN 3700	Cinema of Spain and Latin America
CLAS 3103		SMPA 6231	Documentary Filmmaking Practicum
CLAS 3114	Topics in Ancient Literatures and Cultures (Classics and Film)	SMPA 6274	Media and War
CLAS 3202		<p>*Special topics courses must have the approval of the Program Director and will be considered only if the section covers a film-focused topic. SMPA 3194 and SMPA 3195 are offered on the same topic simultaneously. Topics offered include Film and Social Justice; Film and the American President; and War and Terrorism in Hollywood Film. For each section offered, students must choose to register under either SMPA 3194 or SMPA 3195.</p>	
ENGL 1712			
ENGL 3445	Shakespeare on Film		
ENGL 3730W	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film (Gender and Sexuality in PocoFilm)		
ENGL 3810	Selected Topics in Literature (Disability and Film)		
FILM 2155	Screenwriting		
FILM 2156	Advanced Screenwriting		
FREN 3560	Topics in Contemporary Francophone Literature and Cinema		
FREN 3700	History of French Cinema		
GER 3181	History of German Cinema—in English		
GER 3187	German Cinema after 1945		
ITAL 4183	History of Italian Film		
JAPN 3162	Japanese Culture Through Film		
KOR 3162	Korean Culture through Film		
MUS 1104	Topics in Music (Music on Film, Film on Music)		
MUS 3174	Topics in Music Theory and Composition (Composing for Film)		
PERS 3502	Post-Revolutionary Iranian Cinema		
PHIL 1062	Philosophy and Film		
SLAV 2785	Introduction to Russian Cinema I		
SLAV 2786	Introduction to Russian Cinema II		

FORENSIC SCIENCES

As part of the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences' natural, mathematical, and biomedical sciences programs, forensic sciences provides an understanding of the integration of forensic disciplines with the investigation of criminal activity, while providing an overview of the analytical methods, procedures, equipment, and data used by forensic specialists. Coursework emphasizes the identification and analysis of evidence as well as the interpretation and reporting of the results.

The master of forensic sciences (MFS) degree is offered in the fields of forensic chemistry and forensic molecular biology. The field of forensic chemistry is intended for students who are interested in a career in forensic drug analysis and/or trace evidence, while the field of forensic molecular biology is intended for students interested in a career in forensic DNA analysis. Students interested in pursuing a career as forensic scientists in other fields, for example latent fingerprint examination, firearm and toolmark identification, or questioned document examination, should complete the master of forensic sciences degree without selecting a field.

The master of science (MS) degree is offered in the field of crime scene investigation. In addition, a graduate certificate is offered in forensic investigation.

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Forensic Sciences (p. 270)
- Master of Forensic Sciences in the field of forensic chemistry (p. 271)
- Master of Forensic Sciences in the field of forensic molecular biology (p. 271)
- Master of Science in the field of crime scene investigation (p. 272)

Combined program

- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in chemistry and Master of Forensic Sciences with a concentration in forensic chemistry (p. 184)

CERTIFICATE

Certificate programs

- Graduate certificate in forensic investigation (p. 272)

FACULTY

Professors I.S. Lurie (*Research*), W.F. Rowe, M.S. Schanfield, V. Weedn

Associate Professor D. Podini (*Chair*)

Assistant Professor I. Marginean

Professorial Lecturers E. Bernard, S. Brazelle, H. Elliott, N. Galbreth, K. Gerber, J. Miller, D. O'Neil, L. O'Daniel

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Note: FORS 2118 and FORS 2119 are available only to students conditionally admitted to programs offered by the Department of Forensic Sciences; credit does not apply to any degree programs at GW. FORS 2118, FORS 2119, and FORS 6259 -FORS 6291 Computer Forensics III: Advanced Techniques are offered off campus only.

FORS 2102. Introduction to Forensic Science I. 3 Credits.

The application of science to the criminal justice system; crime scene processing, crime scene reconstruction, investigation of fires and explosions, impression evidence, trace evidence, and computer forensics. Completion of two semesters of a laboratory science other than astronomy and permission of the instructor are required prior to enrollment.

FORS 2104. Introduction to Forensic Sciences II. 3 Credits.

The application of science to the criminal justice system; personal identification, analysis of drugs, forms of trace evidence, identification of biological fluids, forensic pathology, and forensic toxicology. Prerequisites: two semesters of a laboratory science other than astronomy and permission of instructor.

FORS 2104W. Introduction to Forensic Sciences. 3 Credits.

Topics in the application of science to the criminal justice system, including personal identification, analysis of drugs, forms of trace evidence, identification of biological fluids, forensic pathology, and forensic toxicology. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

FORS 2151. Crime Scene Investigation. 4 Credits.

Examination, analysis, and reconstruction of crime scenes; principles from biology, chemistry, and physics applied to identification, documentation, preservation, and collection of physical evidence.

FORS 2190. Topics in Forensic Science. 3 Credits.

. Restricted to juniors. Prerequisites: BISC 1005 or BISC 1006; and CHEM 1003 or CHEM 1004.

FORS 6004. Fundamentals of Forensic Science I. 3 Credits.

This course surveys crime scene investigation techniques, medicolegal death investigation, and patterned evidence examination. This satisfies the 10 hours instruction for a FEPAC accredited MFS degree in the core topics of crime scene investigation, physical evidence concepts, and pattern evidence. This course helps students prepare for the American Board of Criminalistics ("ABC") examination in the disciplines of firearms and toolmarks, fingerprints, and questioned documents. Lectures are given by faculty members and guest lecturers who are subject matter experts on the topic presented. This course includes a four hour laboratory (fingerprints). This is a required course for MFS and CSI students. This course, along with FORS 6005 Fundamentals of Forensic Science II, replaces FORS 6213, Elements of Forensic Science (3 Credits). Prerequisite: None.

FORS 6005. Fundamentals of Forensic Science II. 3 Credits.

This course surveys the traditional crime laboratory (criminalistics) disciplines—specifically forensic drug chemistry, forensic toxicology, trace evidence, fire debris, explosives, and forensic molecular biology. This satisfies the 10 hours instruction for a FEPAC accredited MFS degree in the core topics of analytical chemistry and instrumental methods of analysis, drug chemistry/toxicology, microscopy and materials analysis, and forensic biology. This course helps students prepare for the American Board of Criminalistics ("ABC") examination in the disciplines of forensic biology, trace evidence, fire debris, controlled substances, and toxicology/blood alcohol determinations.

FORS 6010. Bloodstain Pattern Analysis I. 3 Credits.

Human blood in flight and the patterns it makes on target surfaces. Crime scene investigation, crime scene analysis, and crime scene reconstruction. Laboratory fee. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: FORS 6251 and FORS 6256.

FORS 6011. Bloodstain Pattern Analysis II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of the concepts learned in FORS 6010. Serving as an expert witness; refining blood pattern analysis and documentation skills; effectively communicating observations, analysis, and conclusions in the courtroom. Laboratory fee. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisites: FORS 6010. Recommended background: FORS 6251 and FORS 6256.

FORS 6020. Ethics, Professional Responsibility, and Quality Assurance. 2 Credits.

Issues of forensic science laboratory professional responsibility, including ethics, public policy, and quality assurance. Satisfies 10 hours of instruction for a Forensic Science Education Programs Accreditation Commission (FEPAC) accredited MFS degree in the core topics of ethics and professional responsibility and quality assurance; also assists in preparation for the American Board of Criminalistics examination in the area of ethics. Taken online during the summer session.

FORS 6201. Forensic Biology. 3 Credits.

Principles of the forensic analysis of blood and other biological materials. Specific procedures and techniques used in forensic biology and serology. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6203. Examination of Questioned Documents. 3 Credits.

Theory and principles of handwriting and handprinting, duplicating processes, paper manufacture and fiber analysis; studies of paper and methods of examining questioned documents. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6204. Firearms and Toolmark Identification. 3 Credits.

Methods for identifying firearms, bullet cartridge casings, toolmarks, gunshot residue, obliterated serial numbers, tire marks, and footprints. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6206. Trace Evidence Analysis. 3 Credits.

Principles that govern the analysis of trace evidence, including recovery, transference, interpretation, and comparison. Assessment of evidentiary value, reporting, and court testimony. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6207. Photography in the Forensic Sciences. 3 Credits.

Basic use of forensic photography, including selection and use of equipment, photographs as evidence, close-up work, and common misconceptions. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6210. Advanced Instrumental Analysis. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of modern instrumental methods used in forensic laboratories, including mass spectrometry, optical spectroscopy, microscopy, chromatographic and electrophoretic separations. It is a required course for MFS students with concentration in Forensic Chemistry and Forensic Toxicology. Recommended background: undergraduate analytical methods.

FORS 6213. Elements of Forensic Sciences. 3 Credits.**FORS 6215. Science of Fingerprints. 3 Credits.**

A general overview of the history and biology of and principles underlying the science of fingerprints. Latent print development methods, recording, classification, and methodology of comparison of fingerprints and palm prints to include latent prints. Subject matter is covered at an introductory level; additional study is required to develop expertise as a latent fingerprint examiner.

FORS 6216. Development of Latent Prints. 3 Credits.

This Advanced Fingerprint Science Course provides the students an increased understanding of the main principles of fingerprint identification: uniqueness and persistence. The course is broken down into three main sections, which address the chemistry behind processing fingerprints, the anatomy and physiology of friction ridge skin and the extensive research that has been conducted in the field of fingerprint science. The students are required to complete a skills processing exam to assess their understanding and ability to develop latent prints on items of evidence. In addition, there is a written examination covering the topics of biology and development of friction ridge skin and a final comprehensive exam. Upon conclusion of this course, each student should have a firm grasp of why friction ridge skin can be used as a means of identification. Recommended background: FORS 6215.

FORS 6217. Fingerprint Comparisons. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of analysis, comparison, evaluation, and verification (ACE-V) methodology; assessing the quality and quantity of information and establishing a tolerance for comparison using the effects of distortion; uniqueness and persistence; anatomy and embryology of friction ridge skin. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FORS 6215.

FORS 6219. Digital Image Processing. 3 Credits.

Digital images of marginal value can be processed to reveal details which had been in the original, but were difficult to see. These changes must be done in ways to survive court challenges. Best practices for doing so are provided. Prerequisites: FORS 6207 or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: graduate level work in MS/CSI, MFS/FRA, MS/FRA or Grad Cert in Forensic Investigations; graduate-level work in crime scene investigation and/or friction ridge analysis, or in the graduate certificate program in forensics investigations.

FORS 6224. Criminal Law for Forensic Scientists. 3 Credits.

This course provides an overview of criminal law offenses, criminal law procedures, issues of evidence recovery, admissibility of scientific evidence, and expert testimony, with an emphasis on the interaction between the criminal process and forensic science. A moot court experience is integral to this course. (This course combines and replaces Crim Law I and III.).

FORS 6225. Statistics for Forensic Scientists. 3 Credits.

Statistics with a focus on forensic applications. Emphasis on the Bayesian approach. Logical, probabilistic statistical reasoning skills, and R software skills. Course content is the basis for an examination question on the comprehensive examination. Prerequisite: An undergraduate statistics course.

FORS 6231. Principles of Toxicology. 3 Credits.

Concepts of toxicology, including its historical development and modern applications, drug disposition, mechanisms of toxicity; factors that influence toxicity and toxicity evaluation.

FORS 6232. Analytical Toxicology. 3 Credits.

Principles and procedures used in the isolation, identification, and quantitation of drugs of abuse from human samples.

FORS 6234. Medicinal Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Theory and principles of classification, synthesis, and structure activity relationships of drugs. Discussion of the complex chemical events that take place between administration of a drug and its action on the user, with emphasis on drugs of abuse.

FORS 6235. Medicinal Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Chemical, pharmacological, toxicological, and pathological characteristics of commonly abused drugs, including ethanol, barbiturates, narcotics, stimulants, and hallucinogens.

FORS 6236. Forensic Toxicology I. 3 Credits.

Biological, chemical, and pharmacological principles that underlie forensic toxicology. Prerequisites: FORS 6235 or permission of the instructor.

FORS 6237. Forensic Toxicology II. 3 Credits.

Lectures, student seminars, and projects dealing with topics of current interest in forensic toxicology. Prerequisites: FORS 6236 or permission of the instructor.

FORS 6238. Forensic Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Examination of glass and soils. Laboratory exercises include refractive index measurements using immersion methods; polarized light observations of minerals; x-ray diffraction analysis of minerals; and classical chemical and physical methods of analysis. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6239. Forensic Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Examination of arson accelerants, textile fibers, plastics, and paints. Laboratory exercises include infrared spectrometry and pyrolysis-gas-liquid chromatography of polymeric materials, as well as classical chemical and physical methods of analysis. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FORS 6238 or permission of the instructor.

FORS 6240. Forensic Drug Analysis. 3 Credits.

Examination of dosage forms of drugs. Laboratory exercises include color spot tests, crystal tests, infrared spectrometry and gas chromatography-mass spectrometry. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6241. Forensic Molecular Biology I. 3 Credits.

Techniques of molecular biology applied to the collection, examination, analysis, and interpretation of biological evidence.

FORS 6242. Forensic Molecular Biology II. 3 Credits.

Advanced methods of forensic molecular biology. Laboratory examinations and classifications of dried blood and other biological materials through a variety of nuclear and mitochondrial markers. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FORS 6241 and permission of the instructor.

FORS 6243. Forensic Molecular Biology III. 3 Credits.**FORS 6246. Human Genetic Variation. 3 Credits.**

The genetic variation in human populations as a framework for measurement and analysis of genetic diversity and evolutionary process. Consideration of the possible roles of cultural change leading to adaptive/selective events. Same as ANTH 6406.

FORS 6247. Population Genetics. 3 Credits.

Origin, maintenance, and possible significance of genetic variation in populations. Selection, genetic drift, and population structure are emphasized. Both theoretical and applied aspects of population genetics are discussed. Same as BISC 6228.

FORS 6250. Crime Scene Investigation for Lab Personnel. 3 Credits.

A condensed offering of the subject matter of FORS 6251–FORS 6252. FORS 6250 cannot be taken for credit toward the crime scene investigation concentration. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6251. Crime Scene Investigation I. 3 Credits.

Examination, analysis, and reconstruction of crime scenes. Principles from biology, chemistry, and physics applied to identification, documentation, preservation, and collection of physical evidence. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6252. Crime Scene Investigation II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of FORS 6251. Examination, analysis, and reconstruction of crime scenes. Principles from biology, chemistry, and physics applied to identification, documentation, preservation, and collection of physical evidence. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6254. Forensic Psychiatry. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the constructs of dynamic psychiatry, psychiatric treatment, and the nomenclature of mental disorders. Consideration of expert testimony, direct examination, and cross-examination in hospitalization and criminal cases.

FORS 6255. Investigation of Child Abuse. 3 Credits.

This course integrates medical, scientific, psychological, sociological and legal information for investigators and professionals involved in the field of child abuse. Special emphasis is placed on the application of research-supported data to situations involving the murder, abuse and exploitation of children.

FORS 6256. Forensic Pathology. 3 Credits.

Terminology and scientific techniques used in medico-legal investigations, sudden or unexpected deaths, homicides, suicides, accidental deaths, and trauma.

FORS 6257. Medicolegal Death Investigation. 3 Credits.

Medical, scientific, sociological, and legal methodologies applied to forensic investigations. Aspects of death scene analysis by a medical examiner, including autopsy procedures, unidentified remains, child death investigations, and mass disaster investigations. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FORS 6256 and permission of the instructor.

FORS 6258. The Investigation of Sexual Assault and Other Sex Crimes. 3 Credits.

This course integrates medical, psychological, sociological and legal information for investigators and professionals involved in the field of sex crime investigation. Special emphasis is placed on the application of research-supported data to situations involving the sexual exploitation and victimization of adults.

FORS 6290. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Current issues in research, investigation, and law.

FORS 6291. Computer Forensics III: Advanced Techniques. 3 Credits.

Further examination of methods and techniques used to conduct and report high-technology crime investigations. Open only to students enrolled in the department or by approval of the program director. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: FORS 6278.

FORS 6292. Graduate Seminar. 1 Credit.

Students in designated forensic sciences degree programs must register for this course in their first semester and again after completion of the required independent research project.

FORS 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Research on problems approved by the department, under the supervision of an appropriate member of the program faculty. Admission by permission only.

FORS 6298. Forensic Sciences Practicum. 1-3 Credits.

Internship experience in a forensic science laboratory or criminal justice agency, under the supervision of an appropriate member of the program faculty. Students must preregister for this course. Admission by permission only.

FORS 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**FORS 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**

MASTER OF FORENSIC SCIENCES REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

37 credits, including 18 credits in required courses, 19 credits in courses selected in consultation with the advisor, and successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
FORS 6004	Fundamentals of Forensic Science I	
FORS 6005	Fundamentals of Forensic Science II	
FORS 6020	Ethics, Professional Responsibility, and Quality Assurance	
FORS 6224	Criminal Law for Forensic Scientists	
FORS 6225	Statistics for Forensic Scientists	
FORS 6292	Graduate Seminar (taken twice) *	

Code	Title	Credits
Electives		
19 elective credits are selected in consultation with the departmental advisor.		
Additional requirements		
Successful completion of an independent research project is required.		
Successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination is required.		
*Students must register for FORS 6292 in their first semester and again after or during the completion of the required independent research project.		

MASTER OF FORENSIC SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF FORENSIC CHEMISTRY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

37 credits, including 31 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses, successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination, and successful completion of an independent research project.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
FORS 6004	Fundamentals of Forensic Science I	
FORS 6005	Fundamentals of Forensic Science II	
FORS 6020	Ethics, Professional Responsibility, and Quality Assurance	
FORS 6206	Trace Evidence Analysis	
FORS 6210	Advanced Instrumental Analysis	
FORS 6224	Criminal Law for Forensic Scientists	
FORS 6225	Statistics for Forensic Scientists	
FORS 6238	Forensic Chemistry I	
FORS 6239	Forensic Chemistry II	
FORS 6240	Forensic Drug Analysis	

FORS 6292	Graduate Seminar (taken twice) *
Electives	
6 credits in elective courses selected in consultation with the department advisor.	
Additional Requirements	
Successful completion of the master's comprehensive examination	
Successful completion of an independent research project	
*Students must register for FORS 6292 in their first semester and again during or after completion of the required independent research project.	

MASTER OF FORENSIC SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF FORENSIC MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

37 credits, including 31 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses selected in consultation with the advisor. Successful completion of an independent study project and a master's comprehensive examination also is required.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
FORS 6004	Fundamentals of Forensic Science I	
FORS 6005	Fundamentals of Forensic Science II	
FORS 6020	Ethics, Professional Responsibility, and Quality Assurance	
FORS 6201	Forensic Biology	
FORS 6224	Criminal Law for Forensic Scientists	
FORS 6225	Statistics for Forensic Scientists	
FORS 6241	Forensic Molecular Biology I	
FORS 6242	Forensic Molecular Biology II	
FORS 6243	Forensic Molecular Biology III	
FORS 6247	Population Genetics	
FORS 6292	Graduate Seminar (taken twice) *	

Electives

Six additional credits selected in consultation with the departmental advisor

Other requirements

Successful completion of an independent research project is required.

Successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination is required.

*Students must register for FORS 6292 in their first semester and again after or during the completion of the required independent research project.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF CRIME SCENE INVESTIGATION

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

36 credits, including 27 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses, and successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
FORS 6005	Fundamentals of Forensic Science II	
FORS 6207	Photography in the Forensic Sciences	
FORS 6215	Science of Fingerprints	
FORS 6219	Digital Image Processing	
FORS 6224	Criminal Law for Forensic Scientists	
FORS 6251	Crime Scene Investigation I	
FORS 6252	Crime Scene Investigation II	
FORS 6256	Forensic Pathology	
FORS 6257	Medicolegal Death Investigation	

Electives

9 credits selected in consultation with the departmental advisor. Suggested electives include:

FORS 6010 Bloodstain Pattern Analysis I

FORS 6203	Examination of Questioned Documents
FORS 6204	Firearms and Toolmark Identification
FORS 6255	Investigation of Child Abuse
FORS 6290	Selected Topics (Crime Scene Investigation III)

Other requirements

Successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination is required.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN FORENSIC INVESTIGATION

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 15 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
FORS 6207	Photography in the Forensic Sciences	
FORS 6215	Science of Fingerprints	
FORS 6251	Crime Scene Investigation I	
FORS 6252	Crime Scene Investigation II	
FORS 6257	Medicolegal Death Investigation	
Elective		
One of the following:		
FORS 6203	Examination of Questioned Documents	
FORS 6204	Firearms and Toolmark Identification	
FORS 6254	Forensic Psychiatry	
FORS 6255	Investigation of Child Abuse	

Alternate courses can be selected with approval of advisor.

GEOGRAPHY

The Department of Geography is dedicated to achieving excellence in research and education through the diffusion of geographic knowledge that focuses on the relationships between the physical world and its occupation and modification by humans. Students trained in geography understand society and environmental dynamics, the significance of scale, the uneven distribution of resources and levels of development, and the uses of geospatial techniques, including GIS (geographic information systems) and remote sensing.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in geography (p. 278)

Minors

- Minor in geographic information systems (p. 279)
- Minor in geography (p. 279)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Science in the field of geography (p. 280)

Combined program

- Dual Master of Science in the field of geography and Graduate Certificate in geographical information systems (p. 281)

CERTIFICATE

Graduate certificate

- Graduate certificate in geographical information systems (p. 281)

FACULTY

Professors L. Benton-Short (*Chair*), E. Chacko, M.D. Price

Associate Professors M. Atia, R. Engstrom, D. Rain, N. Shiklomanov, D. Streletskiy

Assistant Professors G. Allington, J.P. Dymond (*Teaching*), M. Keeley, M. Mann

Professorial Lecturers N. Cowan, D. Gopalakrishna, R. Hinton, W. Reisser, S. Sklar

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses

- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

GEOG 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

GEOG 1001. Introduction to Human Geography. 3 Credits.

A systematic survey of human geography; spatial perspectives on demographic, social, cultural, economic, and political changes around the world.

GEOG 1002. Introduction to Physical Geography. 4 Credits.

A systematic survey of environmental geography; perspectives on environments and human ecology, including ecosystems and their use, and resource geography. Laboratory fee.

GEOG 1003. Society and Environment. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the dynamic relationship between society and the physical environment, with focus on population, natural resources, environmental degradation, pollution, and conservation.

GEOG 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Sophomore colloquia are small, seminar-type classes that deeply engage CCAS second-year students in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects. May be repeated provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to CCAS sophomores.

GEOG 2104. Introduction to Cartography and GIS. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of cartography; geographic data structure and information systems. Laboratory fee.

GEOG 2105. Techniques of Spatial Analysis. 3 Credits.

Nature of geographical inquiry and analytical methods used in the study of spatial processes and patterns. Laboratory fee.

GEOG 2107. Introduction to Remote Sensing. 3 Credits.

Remote-sensing techniques using digital satellite imagery and aerial photography. Application to rural and urban settings, vegetation, and environmental monitoring. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: GEOG 2105 or permission of instructor.

GEOG 2108. Weather and Climate. 3 Credits.

The elements and controls of weather and climate. Topics include energy and water balances, atmospheric general circulation, and severe weather events. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 2120. World Regional Geography. 3 Credits.

Practical approach to the themes, concepts, and tools appropriate for in-depth examination of the geography of the world's. Historical and physical regional geographies; contemporary regional issues; and intra- and interregional issues.

GEOG 2124. Urban Transportation. 3 Credits.

The relationship between freight and passenger transportation systems and urban land use patterns and structure.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 2125. Transportation Systems and Networks. 3 Credits.

The structure and evolution of transportation networks and their impact on regional development.

GEOG 2127. Population Geography. 3 Credits.

Patterns of world population; factors contributing to population pressures, growth, and migrations.

GEOG 2128. Geomorphology. 3 Credits.

Understanding the nature, origin, and development of landforms in the field and through the use of maps and aerial photos. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 2129. Biogeography. 3 Credits.

The types of comparative data used to elucidate patterns of distribution, diversity, and dynamics in species, communities, and ecosystems.

GEOG 2133. People, Land, and Food. 3 Credits.

The relationship between humans and their food sources through exploration of nutritional dynamics, food sourcing, agricultural land use, and food markets.

GEOG 2134. Energy Resources. 3 Credits.

Analysis of regional patterns and trends in consumption and production of energy resources. Examination of international energy linkages and energy policies of selected nations.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 2134W. Energy Resources. 3 Credits.

Analysis of regional patterns and trends in consumption and production of energy resources. Examination of international energy linkages and energy policies of selected nations. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 2136. Water Resources. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the global spatial patterns, development, use, and quality of water resources. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 2137. Environmental Hazards. 3 Credits.

Examination of environmental hazards with an emphasis on physical geography, economics, and the basics of geographic information systems (GIS).

GEOG 2140. Cities and Societies. 3 Credits.

The design and function of cities in the United States; contemporary, economic, political, and social change. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 2140W. Urban Geography. 3 Credits.

The design and function of cities in the United States; contemporary, economic, political, and social change. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 2141. Cities in the Developing World. 3 Credits.

Urbanization processes, problems, and management in the developing world. Focus on urban location, politics, housing, services, employment, and environmental issues. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 2144. Explorations in Historical Geography. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected themes in the cultural geography of the United States over the course of its history, in relation to an overview of the historical geography of the country. Same as AMST 2144.

GEOG 2145. The Cultural Landscape. 3 Credits.

The distribution and dynamics of cultural patterns around the world; analysis of culture as a process.

GEOG 2145W. Cultural Geography. 3 Credits.

The distribution and dynamics of cultural patterns around the world; analysis of culture as a process. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

GEOG 2146. Political Geography. 3 Credits.

Interrelationships among the human and physical environment and political systems; the organization of political territories.

GEOG 2147. Military Geography. 3 Credits.

An examination of environmental and locational factors and their impact on military planning and operations.

GEOG 2148. Economic Geography. 3 Credits.

Locational influences on and spatial variation of the development of manufacturing, services, trade, and finance. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 2196. Field Methods in Geography. 3 Credits.

For geography and environmental studies majors in their junior or senior year. Field research in human and physical geography. Students participate in several field exercises and develop their skills of observation, field mapping, repeat photography, and surveys. Laboratory fee.

GEOG 3105. Techniques of Spatial Analysis. 3 Credits.

Quantitative methods, tools, and approaches in spatial analysis to describe and test hypotheses about observations that have a spatial component.

GEOG 3106. Intermediate Geographic Information Systems. 3 Credits.

Principles of geographic information systems and their use in spatial analysis and information management. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: GEOG 2104 and GEOG 2105.

GEOG 3107. Introduction to Remote Sensing. 3 Credits.

Remote-sensing techniques using digital satellite imagery and aerial photography; application to rural and urban settings, vegetation, and environmental monitoring. Prerequisite: GEOG 2105.

GEOG 3108. Weather and Climate. 3 Credits.

Fundamental physical principles that govern the Earth's climate; the science of global climate change and the impact of anthropogenic and natural phenomenon on the climate. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3128. Geomorphology. 3 Credits.

The influence of landforms and landscapes on human activities and the impact of humans on landscapes throughout history. Prerequisites: GEOG 1002 or GEOL 1005.

GEOG 3132. Environmental Quality and Management. 3 Credits.

The evolution of environmental management philosophies and tools. The global distribution, utilization, and degradation of natural resources. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3143. Urban Sustainability. 3 Credits.

Relationship between urban spaces and the environment through the lens of sustainability. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 3143W. Urban Sustainability. 3 Credits.

Relationship between urban spaces and the environment through the lens of sustainability. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 3145. Cultural Geography. 3 Credits.

Themes, concepts, and tools appropriate for an in-depth geographic examination of the Earth's cultural landscape and of culture as a process. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 3145W. Cultural Geography. 3 Credits.

Themes, concepts, and tools appropriate for an in-depth geographic examination of the Earth's cultural landscape and of culture as a process. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 3146. Political Geography. 3 Credits.

The uneven distribution and exercise of political power in the world; interrelationships among the human and physical environment and political systems. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 3154. Geography of the Middle East and North Africa. 3 Credits.

Cultural and physical regional patterns of the Middle East and North Africa. Prerequisites: GEOG 1001 or GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3161. Geography of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Examination of spatial characteristics of physical and cultural phenomena in Latin America.

GEOG 3164. The Geography of Africa. 3 Credits.

Human and environmental geography of Africa south of the Sahara desert, including study of patterns and processes, culture and environment, and development issues. Prerequisites: GEOG 1001 or GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3165. Geography of South Asia. 3 Credits.

An examination of the complex interplay of environmental, economic, sociocultural, and political factors in South Asia and their effects at the local and regional levels.

GEOG 3189. Readings in Geography I. 1-12 Credits.

. Prerequisites: 12 credits of geography and permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3190. Readings in Geography II. 1-12 Credits.

Continuation of GEOG 3189. Prerequisites: 12 credits of geography and permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3193. Environmental Law and Policy. 3 Credits.

An introduction to selected pieces of major environmental legislation. The role of the courts and bureaucracy in implementing and interpreting legislation and their impacts on decision making. Designed for students with no training in law. Prerequisites: None.

GEOG 3194. Special Topics in Physical Geography. 3 Credits.

Topics covering physical principles of the Earth's physical geography and natural environment including the hydrosphere, atmosphere, biosphere, and lithosphere. Enrollment requires permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3195. Special Topics in Human Geography. 3 Credits.

Topics in human geography including population, urban, cultural, political and economic issues amongst others. Enrollment requires permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3196. Special Topics in Techniques. 3 Credits.

Topics covering specific skills in geographic information systems and field methods. Enrollment requires permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3197. Special Topics in Regional Geography. 3 Credits.

Various topics in regional geography, including world regional geography as well studies of specific regions of interest. Enrollment requires permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3198. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Consideration of geographic aspects of topical and future problems of society. May be repeated for credit provided that the topic differs. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001 or GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3218. Arctic Systems. 3 Credits.

Arctic regions examined from an interdisciplinary perspective, linking different elements of physical and human geography; Arctic climate, oceans, landscapes, and ecosystems; key issues involving interaction between humans and the environment; climate change and its effects in the Arctic. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3810. Planning Cities. 3 Credits.

An examination of historical and contemporary trends and dynamics in urban planning in the United States and abroad. Same as AMST 3810. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 4195. Proseminar in Geographic Thought. 3 Credits.

For students completing the major in geography. Development of geographic thought, theories, and methodologies; geographic curricula. Prerequisite: permission of the advisor.

GEOG 4195W. Proseminar in Geographic Thought. 3 Credits.

For students completing the major in geography. Development of geographic thought, theories, and methodologies; geographic curricula. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment.

GEOG 4199. Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Fieldwork, internship, or other controlled assignment with an agency or organization engaged in work in applied geography. May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 6 credits. Prerequisites: 12 credits of geography courses and permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4307. Digital Image Processing and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Land use/land cover change analysis using satellite and aircraft platforms. Digital image processing techniques, analysis, and applications. Prerequisites: GEOG 2107 and GEOG 3106.

GEOG 4308. Programming for Geospatial Applications. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts for creating Python scripts in ArcGIS; guidelines for proper Python syntax, troubleshooting common errors, and using loops to test for conditions and execute different code based on the results. Prerequisites: GEOG 2104, GEOG 2105 and GEOG 3106.

GEOG 4309. GIS for Emergency Management. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theoretical principles of geographic information systems and examination of its history, current uses, and potential for emergency management through case studies, guest lectures, and hands-on training on various GIS products. Prerequisites: GEOG 3106.

GEOG 4310. Geovisualization and Cartography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to cartographic design from gathering data to the final visualization; specific components involved in mapmaking, including purpose, generalization, and symbolization. Prerequisites: GEOG 2104 and GEOG 3106.

GEOG 4311. Open Source Solutions for Geospatial Project Management. 3 Credits.

Geospatial project management, from design through implementation. Students work exclusively with open source technology for data capture, management, analysis, and communication; open source solutions and the effectiveness and sustainability of project management. Prerequisite: GEOG 3106.

GEOG 6201. Geographic Thought. 3 Credits.

For first-year master's students, a survey of geographic thought and theories. Emphasis on contemporary issues in geography and on the development of research.

GEOG 6207. Urban Planning and Development. 3 Credits.

Selected problems in urban and regional planning; applications of zoning, environmental controls, and other techniques for achieving sustainable urban development.

GEOG 6208. Land Use and Urban Transportation Planning. 3 Credits.

Relationships between land use and the movement of goods and people. Examination of land use and transportation planning principles, issues, and techniques. Roles of public and private interests in land use and transportation planning and management.

GEOG 6218. Arctic Systems. 3 Credits.

Aspects of Arctic regions from an interdisciplinary perspective that links elements of physical and human geography; Arctic climate, oceans, landscapes, and ecosystems; interaction between humans and environment; climate change. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 6219. Seminar: Climatology. 3 Credits.

Inadvertent climate modification due to urbanization and impacts on environmental and human health.

GEOG 6220. Seminar: Climatic Change. 3 Credits.

Examination of natural and human-induced climatic change, at global, regional, and local scales.

GEOG 6222. Seminar: Resources and the Environment. 3 Credits.

Topics related to the spatial variations and interrelationships of resources and the environment; applications of geographic information systems and remote sensing. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

GEOG 6223. Seminar: Population and Health. 3 Credits.

Interrelationships between population characteristics and dynamics and impacts on human health.

GEOG 6224. Seminar: Political Geography. 3 Credits.

Examination of political factors in location theory and analysis of the nature of political territories and conflict.

GEOG 6225. Seminar: Transportation and Development. 3 Credits.

Transportation and communication in the organization of space.

GEOG 6226. Water Resources Policy and Management. 3 Credits.

The history and practice of water resources policy and management in an integrated context; the impact of urban and agricultural runoff on water quality; provision of wastewater and water quality services; water supply, water allocation, and scarcity; and modification of waterbodies for the purposes of flood control, hydropower, navigation, and recreation.

GEOG 6230. Seminar: Environmental Issues in Development. 3 Credits.

A consideration of the geographical dimensions of the links between development and the environment.

GEOG 6232. Migration and Development. 3 Credits.

Analysis of migration's impact on development at various scales for both the sending and receiving localities.

GEOG 6243. Seminar: Urban Geography. 3 Credits.

Topics concerning social, political, economic, and environmental issues in U.S. cities.

GEOG 6244. Urban Sustainability. 3 Credits.

Urban sustainability and environmental issues in developed and developing cities.

GEOG 6245. Water Resources Policy and Management. 3 Credits.

This course examines the history and practice of water resources policy and management in the context of integrated water resource management. Thus, the course addresses management issues and policy responses to such topics as the impacts of urban and agricultural runoff on water quality; provision of wastewater and water quality services; water supply, water allocation and scarcity; and modification of waterbodies for the purposes of flood control, hydropower, navigation, and recreation. In addition, non-human water requirements: e.g. for fish and wildlife, as well as the need to preserve the natural ecosystems that provide and sustain water resources are central to each discussion. Management and policy issues in the United States and worldwide at a range of scales (local, state, federal and international) will be examined. In the course of these examinations, students gain an understanding of how current issues such as growing populations, increasing affluence, and climate change may impact water resource policy and management.

GEOG 6250. Geographical Perspectives on Development. 3 Credits.

Theory and debates surrounding economic development in a globalizing world, with case studies.

GEOG 6261. Geographical Perspectives on Latin America. 3 Credits.

Natural resources, the environment, and population dynamics through time.

GEOG 6262. Geographical Perspectives on the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected topics related to political, economic, social, cultural, and geographic patterns and processes in the region.

GEOG 6265. Geography of Russia and Its Neighbors. 3 Credits.

A deeper understanding of Post-Soviet geography with a focus on the physical and environmental characteristics of the region, geography of natural and human resources, ethnic, cultural and religious diversity, characteristics of economic and political regions, and recent geopolitical developments.

GEOG 6290. Principles of Demography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic demographic perspectives and data; methods for analysis of population size, distribution, and composition; determinants and consequences of population trends. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as ECON 6290/ SOC 6290/ STAT 6290.

GEOG 6291. Methods of Demographic Analysis. 3 Credits.

Basic methods for analysis of mortality, natality, and migration; population estimates and projections; estimation of demographic measures from incomplete data. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as ECON 6291/ SOC 6291/ STAT 6291.

GEOG 6292. Qualitative Methods in Geography. 3 Credits.

Qualitative research methods, including questionnaires, focus groups, in-depth interviews, repeat photography, observation, reflective mapping, coding, and map interpretation that help appreciate the human experience and build upon ways to produce knowledge.

GEOG 6293. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Consideration of geographic aspects of topical social or environmental problems. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

GEOG 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

GEOG 6299. Internship. 1-3 Credits.**GEOG 6300. Geography Capstone Internship. 3 Credits.**

This course provides hands-on experiential learning in a local government agency, NGO, or corporation while allowing the candidate to use his/her geographical skills in a real world setting. Restricted to graduate students in the geography program. Prerequisite: GEOG 6201.

GEOG 6303. Introduction to Remote Sensing. 3 Credits.

Theoretical, technical, and applied aspects of remote sensing as a tool for monitoring and managing Earth's resources.

GEOG 6304. Geographical Information Systems I. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of cartography; geographic data structure and geographic information systems.

GEOG 6305. Geospatial Statistics. 3 Credits.

Nature of geographical inquiry and the analytical and statistical methods used in the study of spatial processes and patterns.

GEOG 6306. Geographical Information Systems II. 3 Credits.

Advanced principles of geographic information systems and their use in spatial analysis and information management. Prerequisites: GEOG 6304 and GEOG 6305.

GEOG 6307. Digital Image Processing. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students to the theoretical, technical and applied aspects of remote sensing as a tool for monitoring and managing earth resources. This course provides students with the knowledge for analyzing and applying remotely sensed data for problem solving as it applies to land cover. Prerequisite: GEOG 6304.

GEOG 6308. Programming for Geospatial Applications. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts for creating Python scripts in ArcGIS; guidelines for proper Python syntax, techniques to troubleshoot common errors, and using loops to test for conditions and execute code based on results. Prerequisites: GEOG 6304 and GEOG 6305.

GEOG 6309. GIS for Emergency Management. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students to the theoretical principles of geographic information systems and examines its history, current uses and potential for emergency management through case studies, guest lectures and hands-on training on various GIS products. Prerequisite: GEOG 6304.

GEOG 6310. Geovisualization and Cartography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to cartographic design; components of mapmaking, including purpose, generalization, and symbolization; spatial thinking and effective audience-specific communication. Prerequisite: GEOG 6304.

GEOG 6311. Open Source Solutions for Geospatial Project Management. 3 Credits.

Geospatial project management, from design through implementation. Students work exclusively with open source technology for data capture, management, analysis, and communication; open source solutions and the effectiveness and sustainability of project management. Prerequisite: GEOG 6304.

GEOG 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**GEOG 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN GEOGRAPHY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

For the major, 37 credits, including 16 credits in required courses, 18 credits in courses taken from among three subject groups, and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
GEOG 1001	Introduction to Human Geography	
GEOG 1002	Introduction to Physical Geography	
GEOG 2104	Introduction to Cartography and GIS	
GEOG 3106	Intermediate Geographic Information Systems	
GEOG 4195	Proseminar in Geographic Thought	
Group A: Physical Geography		
At least two courses from the following, one of which must be taken at the 3000 level.		
GEOG 2129	Biogeography	

GEOG 2134	Energy Resources
GEOG 2136	Water Resources
GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards
GEOG 3108	Weather and Climate
GEOG 3128	Geomorphology
GEOG 3194	Special Topics in Physical Geography
Group B: Human Geography	
At least two courses from the following, one of which must be taken at the 3000 level.	
GEOG 2124	Urban Transportation
GEOG 2125	Transportation Systems and Networks
GEOG 2127	Population Geography
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food
GEOG 2140	Cities and Societies
GEOG 2141	Cities in the Developing World
GEOG 2144	Explorations in Historical Geography
GEOG 2147	Military Geography
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography
GEOG 3145	Cultural Geography
GEOG 3146	Political Geography
GEOG 3195	Special Topics in Human Geography
GEOG 3810	Planning Cities
Group C: Techniques *	
GEOG 2196	Field Methods in Geography
GEOG 3105	Techniques of Spatial Analysis
GEOG 3107	Introduction to Remote Sensing
GEOG 3196	Special Topics in Techniques
GEOG 4307	Digital Image Processing and Analysis
GEOG 4308	Programming for Geospatial Applications
GEOG 4309	GIS for Emergency Management
GEOG 4310	Geovisualization and Cartography
GEOG 4311	Open Source Solutions for Geospatial Project Management

Group D: Nature and Society

At least two courses from the following, one of which must be taken at the 3000 level.

GEOG 1003 Society and Environment

GEOG 2120 World Regional Geography

GEOG 3132 Environmental Quality and Management

GEOG 3143 Urban Sustainability

GEOG 3154 Geography of the Middle East and North Africa

GEOG 3161 Geography of Latin America

GEOG 3164 The Geography of Africa

GEOG 3165 Geography of South Asia

GEOG 3193 Environmental Law and Policy

GEOG 3197 Special Topics in Regional Geography

GEOG 3218 Arctic Systems

Elective

Any one course selected from Group A, B, C, or D.

*All students take two techniques courses, GEOG 2104 and GEOG 3106, as part of the required major curriculum. Their elective course selection may be an additional techniques course or a course from one of the other three groups.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must have a minimum grade-point average of 3.75 in geography courses and a 3.5 average overall.

MINOR IN GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
GEOG 2104	Introduction to Cartography and GIS	

GEOG 3105 Techniques of Spatial Analysis

GEOG 3106 Intermediate Geographic Information Systems

GEOG 3107 Introduction to Remote Sensing

Electives

One of the following:

GEOG 3196 Special Topics in Techniques

GEOG 4307 Digital Image Processing and Analysis

GEOG 4308 Programming for Geospatial Applications

GEOG 4309 GIS for Emergency Management

GEOG 4310 Geovisualization and Cartography

GEOG 4311 Open Source Solutions for Geospatial Project Management

MINOR IN GEOGRAPHY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 19 credits, including 7 credits in required courses and 12 credits selected from among four groups.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
GEOG 1001	Introduction to Human Geography	
GEOG 1002	Introduction to Physical Geography	
One course from each of the following groups:		
Group A: Physical Geography		
GEOG 2129	Biogeography	
GEOG 2134	Energy Resources	
GEOG 2136	Water Resources	
GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards	
GEOG 3108	Weather and Climate	
GEOG 3128	Geomorphology	
GEOG 3194	Special Topics in Physical Geography	
Group B: Human Geography		
GEOG 2124	Urban Transportation	

GEOG 2125	Transportation Systems and Networks
GEOG 2127	Population Geography
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food
GEOG 2140	Cities and Societies
GEOG 2141	Cities in the Developing World
GEOG 2144	Explorations in Historical Geography
GEOG 2147	Military Geography
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography
GEOG 3145	Cultural Geography
GEOG 3146	Political Geography
GEOG 3195	Special Topics in Human Geography
GEOG 3810	Planning Cities
Group C: Techniques	
GEOG 2104	Introduction to Cartography and GIS
GEOG 2196	Field Methods in Geography
GEOG 3105	Techniques of Spatial Analysis
GEOG 3106	Intermediate Geographic Information Systems
GEOG 3107	Introduction to Remote Sensing
GEOG 3196	Special Topics in Techniques
GEOG 4307	Digital Image Processing and Analysis
GEOG 4308	Programming for Geospatial Applications
GEOG 4309	GIS for Emergency Management
GEOG 4310	Geovisualization and Cartography
GEOG 4311	Open Source Solutions for Geospatial Project Management
Group D: Nature and Society	
GEOG 1003	Society and Environment
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography
GEOG 3132	Environmental Quality and Management
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability

GEOG 3154	Geography of the Middle East and North Africa
GEOG 3161	Geography of Latin America
GEOG 3164	The Geography of Africa
GEOG 3165	Geography of South Asia
GEOG 3193	Environmental Law and Policy
GEOG 3197	Special Topics in Regional Geography
GEOG 3218	Arctic Systems

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF GEOGRAPHY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

Thesis option—30 credits, including 6 credits in required courses, 18 credits in elective courses, and 6 credits in thesis; non-thesis option—36 credits, including 6 credits in required courses, 18 credits in elective courses, 9 credits in research, and a 3-credit capstone internship.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
GEOG 6201	Geographic Thought	
GEOG 6304	Geographical Information Systems I	
Thesis option		
GEOG 6292	Qualitative Methods in Geography	
or GEOG 6305	Geospatial Statistics	
GEOG 6998	Thesis Research	
GEOG 6999	Thesis Research	
Non-thesis option		
GEOG 6292	Qualitative Methods in Geography	
or GEOG 6305	Geospatial Statistics	
GEOG 6295	Research	
or GEOG 6300	Geography Capstone Internship	

Electives

18 credits of electives courses to include at least one of the following:

GEOG 6226	Water Resources Policy and Management
GEOG 6232	Migration and Development
GEOG 6250	Geographical Perspectives on Development
GEOG 6306	Geographical Information Systems II
GEOG 6307	Digital Image Processing
GEOG 6308	Programming for Geospatial Applications
GEOG 6309	GIS for Emergency Management
GEOG 6310	Geovisualization and Cartography
GEOG 6311	Open Source Solutions for Geospatial Project Management
GEOG 6300	Geography Capstone Internship

Depending upon the chosen field of specialization, each student will select electives from appropriate courses within the department or from related programs and departments within the University or the Consortium of Universities.

The student's program of study is developed in consultation with the advisor and graduate committee.

Visit the program website (<https://geography.columbian.gwu.edu/masters-geography/>) for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF GEOGRAPHY AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS

REQUIREMENTS

The Department of Geography offers a dual master of science in the field of geography (p. 280) and graduate certificate in geographical information systems (p. 281) program. The 12 credits earned in the certificate program may be applied toward the master's degree.

Visit the Department of Geography website (<https://geography.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS

The graduate certificate in geographical information systems (GIS) program helps students acquire the knowledge and skills to move directly from the classroom into the workplace as environmental scientists, civil engineers, and public health officials, among the many professionals who rely on GIS in government agencies, nonprofits, and the private sector. The curriculum guides students through all aspects of GIS theory and practice, from the science of cartography to analyzing geographical statistics to database design and geospatial modeling. Students are equipped with a solid grounding in geospatial theory and techniques as well as its practical applications.

Visit the program website (<https://geography.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificate-geographical-information-systems/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
GEOG 6304	Geographical Information Systems I	
GEOG 6305	Geospatial Statistics	
Electives		
Two of the following:		
GEOG 6303	Introduction to Remote Sensing	
GEOG 6306	Geographical Information Systems II	
GEOG 6307	Digital Image Processing	
GEOG 6308	Programming for Geospatial Applications	
GEOG 6309	GIS for Emergency Management	
GEOG 6310	Geovisualization and Cartography	
GEOG 6311	Open Source Solutions for Geospatial Project Management	

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

The geological sciences program offers undergraduate instruction in rigorous research techniques. It allows students to work directly with faculty in research on the geology and paleontology of the Appalachian mountains, the Rocky mountains, Asia, and elsewhere. The student-faculty partnership provides a broad education and hands-on training.

Visit the Department of Geological Sciences website (<https://geology.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in geological sciences (p. 283)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in geological sciences (p. 284)

Minor

- Minor in geological sciences (p. 285)

FACULTY

Committee on Geological Sciences C.E. Brown, J.M. Clark, C.A. Forster, G. Mattiotti, E. Pauli, J. Kravitz, H. Teng, R.P. Tollo

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

GEOL 1001. Physical Geology. 3 Credits.

Lecture, laboratory. An introduction to the principal features of the composition and structure of the earth. Topics include the nature of minerals and rocks, surface and deep earth processes, mineral and energy resources, and plate tectonics. Laboratory fee. Credit is not given for both GEOL 1001 and GEOL 1005.

GEOL 1002. Historical Geology. 3 Credits.

Lecture, laboratory. An introduction to the history of the earth. Topics include sedimentary environments, plate tectonics, origin of life, and evolution. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005.

GEOL 1005. Environmental Geology. 3 Credits.

Lecture, laboratory. An introduction to the impact of geology on the environment, with emphasis on the relation of people and society to natural environments; population evolution, natural hazards, and mineral resources. Laboratory fee. Credit is not given for both GEOL 1001 and GEOL 1005.

GEOL 2106. Oceanography. 3 Credits.

The ocean with its many environments represents the last largely unexplored frontier on earth. Origin of the ocean systems and plate tectonics, ocean habitats and their biota, marine hydrology and ocean currents; air-sea interaction and climate control; ocean mapping techniques; environmental regulations covering marine resources. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005.

GEOL 2111. Mineralogy. 4 Credits.

Lecture and laboratory. Introduction to the crystallography and chemical systematics of rock-forming and ore minerals. Exercises emphasize the analysis of mineralogic data and the paragenesis of mineral assemblages. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005; or permission of the instructor.

GEOL 2112. Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology. 4 Credits.

Lecture and laboratory. Introduction to basic light theory and the identification and characterization of minerals through optical properties. Laboratory exercises provide an introduction to petrologic analysis of igneous and metamorphic mineral systems. Prerequisite: GEOL 2111 or permission of the instructor. Laboratory fee.

GEOL 2122. Structural Geology. 3 Credits.

Lecture and laboratory. Study of natural and experimental rock deformation and the relationships between stress and strain as recorded by geologic structures. Prerequisite: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005. Laboratory fee.

GEOL 2151. Introduction to Paleontology. 3 Credits.

A review of the origin of life, the geologic record, and the evolutionary history of the major groups of organisms, including the origin of life and evolution of invertebrates, vertebrates, and plants. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: GEOL 1002.

GEOL 2190. Special Topics in Geology. 1-3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

GEOL 2333. Evolution and Extinction of Dinosaurs. 3 Credits.

The 165-million-year history of dinosaurs; different groups and their evolution, end-Cretaceous extinction event, the origin of birds, and the biology of the group. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125 and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or GEOL 1001 and GEOL 1002; or GEOL 1002 and GEOL 1005. (Same as BISC 2333).

GEOL 3118. Volcanology. 3 Credits.

Fundamental principles and geologic processes associated with volcanism. Eruptive styles, processes leading to magma production and transport, triggering mechanisms, plate tectonic settings, volcanic hazards, and disaster mitigation. Case histories of selected volcanic eruptions examined in detail. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: GEOL 2111 or permission of the instructor.

GEOL 3119. Field Experience in Volcanology. 1 Credit.

Weeklong field exercise at a major volcanic center in the western United States; field-based interpretation and analysis of volcanic and related rocks. Classroom discussion focuses on the processes responsible for volcanism. Deposit for expenses is required. Recommended background: Prior completion or concurrent enrollment in GEOL 2112 and GEOL 3118.

GEOL 3123. Crustal Dynamics. 0-3 Credits.

Basic plate tectonic processes and features; the plate tectonic paradigm in historical evolutionary framework. Students present an original research project orally and in writing. Prerequisite: GEOL 2122. Laboratory fee.

GEOL 3128. Sedimentology and Stratigraphy. 3 Credits.

Introduction to sedimentation and stratigraphy; origin and classification of sediments and sedimentary rocks; introduction to clastic and carbonate depositional environments and stratigraphic principles. Prerequisite: GEOL 1001.

GEOL 3129. Sedimentology and Stratigraphy Lab. 1 Credit.

Introduction to sedimentation and stratigraphy; origin and classification of sediments and sedimentary rocks; introduction to clastic and carbonate depositional environments and stratigraphic principles. Prerequisite: GEOL 2112.

GEOL 3131. Global Climate Change. 3 Credits.

Fundamental causes and patterns of climate change. Methods of reconstruction of past climates; modeling and predicting climate change.

GEOL 3138. Hydrogeology. 3 Credits.

Principles and theory of basic and applied hydrology: surface water hydrology, geology of groundwater systems, groundwater flow, surface water-groundwater interactions, contamination and remediation technologies, conservation, management, and regulations. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: GEOL 2111 and GEOL 2122; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231; or permission of the instructor.

GEOL 3140. Geochemistry. 3 Credits.

Chemical systems and processes on the planet Earth; origins and interactions among and within the Earth’s lithosphere, oceans, and atmosphere; origin, distribution, and behavior of the elements; radioactive and stable isotope systems. Aqueous geochemistry; geochemical cycles. Prerequisites: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112. (Same as CHEM 3140).

GEOL 3189. Geophysics. 3 Credits.

Principles of magnetic, gravity, seismic and electrical methods applied to geological problem-solving. Prerequisite: GEOL 2122 or permission of instructor.

GEOL 3191. Geology of Energy Resources. 3 Credits.

Principles of geology applied in energy exploration, exploitation, and production; the geology of energy resources in ocean basins; borehole and surface geophysical applications and reconnaissance mapping techniques; management and regulation of energy resources; sustainability, efficiency, and conservation issues. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: GEOL 2122 or permission of the instructor.

GEOL 4195. Geological Field Methods. 4 Credits.

Weekend field trips. Methods of outcrop analysis, geologic mapping, and data interpretation. The geological evolution of the central Appalachian mountains and the plate tectonic processes responsible for their formation emphasized. Field trip fee. Prerequisites: GEOL 2111 and GEOL 2122.

GEOL 4195W. Geological Field Methods. 4 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

GEOL 4199. Undergraduate Research or Reading. 1-12 Credits.

Problems approved by the staff. May be repeated for credit.

**BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH
A MAJOR IN GEOLOGICAL
SCIENCES**

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite courses:		
GEOL 1002	Historical Geology	
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology	
or GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology	
Code	Title	Credits
Required courses in related areas:		
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I	
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II	
Required courses for the major:		
GEOL 2111	Mineralogy	
GEOL 2112	Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology	

GEOL 2122	Structural Geology
GEOL 3126	
GEOL 4195	Geological Field Methods
Three upper-level electives chosen from the following:	
GEOL 2106	Oceanography
GEOL 2151	Introduction to Paleontology
GEOL 2190	Special Topics in Geology (3 credits only)
GEOL 3118	Volcanology
GEOL 3123	Crustal Dynamics
GEOL 3131	Global Climate Change
GEOL 3138	Hydrogeology
GEOL 3140	Geochemistry
GEOL 3191	Geology of Energy Resources
GEOL 4199	Undergraduate Research or Reading (3 credits only)

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, candidates must maintain a cumulative grade-point average of 3.3 both overall and for courses in the major, and must submit an approved Honors thesis.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite courses:		
GEOL 1002	Historical Geology	
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology	
or GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology	

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses in related areas:		
CHEM 1111 & CHEM 1112	General Chemistry I and General Chemistry II	
One of the following:		
PHYS 1011 & PHYS 1012	General Physics I and General Physics II	
Or		
ASTR 1001 & ASTR 1002	Stars, Planets, and Life in the Universe and Origins of the Cosmos	
One of the following:		
MATH 1220 & MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus I and Calculus with Precalculus II	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics	
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I	
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences	
Required courses for the major:		
GEOL 2111	Mineralogy	
GEOL 2112	Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology	
GEOL 2122	Structural Geology	
GEOL 3126		
GEOL 4195	Geological Field Methods	
Four courses chosen with approval of the program advisor from the following list of designated courses:		
GEOL 2106	Oceanography	
GEOL 2151	Introduction to Paleontology	
GEOL 2159		
GEOL 2190	Special Topics in Geology (3 credits only)	
GEOL 3118	Volcanology	
GEOL 3131	Global Climate Change	
GEOL 3138	Hydrogeology	

GEOL 3140	Geochemistry
GEOL 3189	Geophysics
GEOL 3191	Geology of Energy Resources
GEOL 4199	Undergraduate Research or Reading (3 credits only)

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, candidates must maintain a cumulative grade-point average of 3.3 both overall and for courses in the major, and must submit an approved Honors thesis.

MINOR IN GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 19 credits for the minor and successful completion of all prerequisite courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite		
GEOL 1002	Historical Geology	
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology	
or GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology	

Code	Title	Credits
Required for the minor		
GEOL 2111	Mineralogy	
GEOL 2112	Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology	
GEOL 2122	Structural Geology	
GEOL 3126		
GEOL 4195	Geological Field Methods	

HISTORY

The Department of History offers a curriculum that includes a wide range of geographical, thematic, and temporal fields. Students can choose from courses in American, European, Asian, Middle Eastern, Latin American, and African history in the early modern and modern time periods, as well as courses centering on cross-national themes such as the history of colonialism and imperialism, the Cold War, the Atlantic World, immigration, women's history, and military history. The program strengthens students' ability to understand the past in political, social, and cultural context and the relationship of the past to the present. It is also designed so that students gain experience in writing and acquire the knowledge and analytical tools necessary for success in a range of careers and professions.

Visit the Department of History website (<https://history.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in history (p. 299)

Combined program

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in history and Master of Education in the field of secondary education with a concentration in social studies (p. 301)

Minor

- Minor in history (p. 302)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Arts in the field of history (p. 302)

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of American religious history (p. 303)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of history (p. 302)

FACULTY

Professors H.L. Agnew, T. Anbinder, E. Arnesen, M.A. Atkin, G.A. Brazinsky, E.H. Cline, R.J. Cottrol, J. Hershberg, D.K. Kennedy, D.R. Khoury, E.A. McCord, L.P. Ribuffo, D. Silverman, R.H. Spector, R.B. Stott, R. Thornton, J. Weissman Joselit, A. Zimmerman

Associate Professors P.M. Alonso-Gortari, N. Blyden, D. Brunsman, E. Chapman, D. Cline, A. Dubnov, H.M. Harrison, B. Hopkins, J. Kim, C. Klemek, J. Krug, S. McHale, S.N. Robinson, A.M. Smith II, D. Schwartz, K. Schultheiss (*Chair*), D. Yang

Assistant Professors J. Blecher, S. Brady, T. Christov, T.W. Jackson, C.T. Long, S. Matthiesen, J. Wells

Adjunct Professors A. Howard

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Course Accessibility: All listed undergraduate courses are open to students without history course prerequisites with the exception of HIST 3095 Internship, HIST 4098 Thesis Seminar, and HIST 4099 Senior Honors Thesis Tutorial.

HIST 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

HIST 1011. World History, 1500-Present. 3 Credits.

An introduction to world history over the past half millennium, stressing themes of exchange and integration, tracing the ways various peoples of the world became bound together in a common system.

HIST 1020. Approaches to Women's History. 3 Credits.

Exploration of critical periods of intellectual and cultural change in Western societies as influenced by and affecting women. Examination of images of women and of changing ideal types of femininity and masculinity. Aspects of law, religion, art, culture, work, and politics in relation to these topics. Same as WGSS 1020.

HIST 1110. European Civilization in Its World Context. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the history of Europe, emphasizing primary sources and their interpretation. From the beginning of written culture through 1715.

HIST 1120. European Civilization in Its World Context. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 1110. Introduction to the history of Europe, emphasizing primary sources and their interpretation. From 1715 to the present.

HIST 1120W. European Civilization in its World Context. 3 Credits.

European history from the early eighteenth century to the present; mutual influence and impact between Europe and the rest of the world. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 1121. The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present. 0-3 Credits.

The ideas that made people fight, from the French Revolution to the worldwide uprisings of the 1960s and beyond. Key texts whose ideas of freedom and slavery, tradition and progress, state authority and revolutionary violence changed the world. The political, economic, and social contexts and effects of these texts.

HIST 1310. Introduction to American History. 3 Credits.

The political, social, economic, and cultural history of the United States. From the earliest settlements to 1876.

HIST 1311. Introduction to American History. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 1310. The political, social, economic, and cultural history of the United States. From 1876 to present.

HIST 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester. Consult the schedule of classes for more details. Instructor's permission is required.

HIST 2001. Special Topics. 0-4 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

HIST 2005. Majors' Introductory Seminar. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the analytical and writing expectations of the history major. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

HIST 2005W. Majors' Introductory Seminar. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the analytical and writing expectations of the history major. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2006. Digital History. 3 Credits.

How the Internet and electronic technology have transformed the ways in which historians conduct research, present their work, and record, store, organize, and disseminate their findings; computational tools for data analysis.

HIST 2010. Early American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

How culture was important in the creation of the United States –in its origins as a colonial outpost and its expansion across the continent; in its hierarchies and expressions of power, especially as organized by race, class, ethnicity, or gender; in the creation of democracy and the valuing of free expression; and in the development of cities and the varied uses of the countryside. Same as AMST 2010.

HIST 2011. Modern American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

The effects of culture in the shaping of the United States since 1876. The role of the mass media; effects of cultural conceptions on the physical landscape; changing ideas of race, ethnicity, gender, and sexuality; and the political meanings of cultural conflict. Transnational influences on U.S. culture and effects of U.S. culture abroad. Same as AMST 2011.

HIST 2015. Global Economic History From the Industrial Revolution to the Present. 3 Credits.

How governments and international organizations relied on market mechanisms and expert planning to spur economic growth, while at the same time creating new problems; Industrial Revolution, imperialism, Great Depression, postwar welfare state, economic development, and recent financial crises.

HIST 2016. Capitalism and Inequality from the Industrial Revolution to Present. 3 Credits.

History of global inequality and how it relates to capitalism. Introduces students to modern economic history through the lens of inequality.

HIST 2020. Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction to interdisciplinary methods of studying the contemporary city. Major problems of metropolitan life, past and present, analyzed by faculty and community leaders. Emphasis on experiential team projects. Same as AMST 2020.

HIST 2020W. Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction to interdisciplinary methods of studying the contemporary city. Major problems of metropolitan life, past and present, analyzed by faculty and community leaders. Emphasis on experiential team projects. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as AMST 2020).

HIST 2050. History of Jewish Civilization: From the Bible to Modernity. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the richness and diversity of Jewish civilization from antiquity to the present. Examination of evolving notions of "who" or "what" is Jewish. Key concepts including "chosenness," community, peoplehood, diaspora, redemption, and Torah. How the boundaries of Jewishness have been formed, contested, and revised over time; how Jews managed to retain their identity throughout their millennial history of migration, dispersion, and persecution; what unites Jewish civilization; and whether a unified Jewish history over centuries and continents can be traced, as distinct from multiple "histories" of the Jews in the myriad times and places in which they lived. Emphasis on analysis of primary texts and cultural objects along with contextual understanding of Jews and Judaism.

HIST 2060. Modern Jewish History. 3 Credits.

Survey of Jewish history from the seventeenth century to the present, focusing on Europe, America, and the Middle East. The myriad political, economic, and intellectual challenges of modernity to Jewish life and how Jews responded to these challenges through various religious and secular movements and with new concepts of identity and community.

HIST 2105. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Europe. 0-3 Credits.

HIST 2105W. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Europe. 0-3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2112. History of Ancient Greece. 3 Credits.

A political and social survey of Bronze Age Minoan and Mycenaean civilizations, the Iron Age, Archaic Period, Classical Greece through Alexander the Great. (Same as CLAS 2112).

HIST 2113. The Roman World to 337 A.D.. 3 Credits.

Prehistoric Italy; rise and decline of the Roman Empire and Latin civilization; cultural, social, and political developments in the Greek world under Roman rule.

HIST 2124. Nineteenth-Century Europe. 3 Credits.

Exploration of primary source documents and works of professional historians to introduce important issues of nineteenth-century European history.

HIST 2125. Twentieth-Century Europe. 3 Credits.

Diplomatic, political, and cultural developments from the turn of the century to the present.

HIST 2131. History of England Since 1689. 3 Credits.

Development of English civilization and its impact on Western culture.

HIST 2141. History of France Since 1789. 3 Credits.

Breaks and continuities in the succession of regimes; the interplay between revolution and tradition; the weakened international position of France; Gaullism and the survival of France; European Unity.

HIST 2160. History of Germany. 3 Credits.

Political, social, and cultural development.

HIST 2180. Russia to 1801. 3 Credits.

Survey of Russian history from the rise of the Kievan confederation in the ninth century to the establishment of Imperial Russia as a European great power; political, socioeconomic, and cultural history of the East Slavs, especially the Russians.

HIST 2181. Russia Since 1801. 3 Credits.

Survey of Russian and Soviet history from the reign of Alexander I to the Stalin era; contending forces of revolution, reform, and conservatism; diplomatic relations; economic development; and social change.

HIST 2301. Topics in U.S. History. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

HIST 2305. Majors' Introductory Seminar: United States. 0-3 Credits.

HIST 2305W. Majors' Introductory Seminar: United States. 0-3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2311. The Jacksonian Era and the Rise of Mass Politics. 3 Credits.

The period 1824-1950 as a crucial era in American history; popular impact of social and political changes caused by the growth of the market economy; emergence of two national political parties; and new reforms focused increasingly on slavery as the country's greatest problem.

HIST 2312. The American Civil War and Reconstruction, 1850-1877. 3 Credits.

Examination of the political crises of the 1850s to determine how and why the issue of slavery led to the American Civil War; the war's important battles, including how generals and common soldiers shaped outcomes; Reconstruction and the aftermath of the war, including how it shapes politics and race relations to the present day.

HIST 2313. History of the American West. 3 Credits.

A history of the trans-Mississippi West from first settlement by American Indians to the present; the pre-contact West, the coming of the Spanish, American settlement, the Indian Wars, women in the West, labor and racial conflict, and the West in the twentieth century.

HIST 2320. U.S. Media and Cultural History. 3 Credits.

History and analysis of twentieth-century U.S. media and culture, including the rise of consumer culture, film, and television. Racial, gendered, and national identities in the context of modernism, mass culture, and globalization. (Same as AMST 2320).

HIST 2321. U.S. History, 1890-1945. 3 Credits.

A survey of modern U.S. history from the late nineteenth century to the end of WWII. Emphasis on politics, public policy, and culture. Basic readings include biography, autobiography, and contemporary novels.

HIST 2322. U.S. History since 1945. 3 Credits.

Political, social, diplomatic, and intellectual developments, with particular emphasis on the Cold War, "silent" '50s, and disrupted '60s.

HIST 2340. U.S. Diplomatic History. 3 Credits.

American foreign relations in the twentieth century.

HIST 2340W. U.S. Diplomatic History. 3 Credits.

American foreign relations in the twentieth century. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2341. History of F.B.I. Counterintelligence. 3 Credits.

The issues, controversies, and personalities that have played critical roles in the history of FBI foreign counterintelligence development. Prerequisite: None.

HIST 2350. U.S. Religion and Politics. 3 Credits.

How religion and politics have influenced each other in the United States and how Americans have understood those influences. Religious violence; conflicts between faith and science; religious factors in racial and gender politics; and the separation of church and state. Same as AMST 2350.

HIST 2367. The American Jewish Experience. 3 Credits.

The study of the Jewish minority in America from colonial times to the present. Emphasis on the interaction between a powerful majority culture and that of protean minority people.

HIST 2380. Sexuality in U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Examination of the changing social organization and meaning of sexual practices and desires in American culture, with particular attention to the relationship between sexuality and gendered racial and class identities and politics. Same as AMST 2380/ WGSS 2380.

HIST 2410. Twentieth-Century U.S. Immigration. 3 Credits.

Survey of immigration policy and immigrants' lives. How immigrants have changed the United States and how the United States has changed immigrants. Same as AMST 2410.

HIST 2440. The American City. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary introduction to the ethnic, cultural, political, and architectural landscape of the American city. Urban theory, race and ethnicity, urban history, planning and architecture, city politics, and cultural representations of the city. Same as AMST 2440.

HIST 2440W. The American City. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary introduction to the ethnic, cultural, political, and architectural landscape of the American city. Urban theory, race and ethnicity, urban history, planning and architecture, city politics, and cultural representations of the city. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2490. Themes in U.S. Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Topical examination of the ideas, values, and modes of expression that have made American life distinctive, as revealed through a cross-cultural or global perspective. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Same as AMST 2490.

HIST 2490W. Themes in U.S. Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Topical examination of the ideas, values, and modes of expression that have made American life distinctive, as revealed through a cross-cultural or global perspective. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as AMST 2490W).

HIST 2505. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Africa. 0-3 Credits.**HIST 2520. Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World. 3 Credits.**

The role of Africa and Africans in the Atlantic world with emphasis on links between Africa, Europe, and the Americas.

HIST 2601. Topics: Asian History. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

HIST 2605. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Asia. 0-3 Credits.**HIST 2605W. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Asia. 0-3 Credits.**

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2610. Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America. 3 Credits.

The history of science and technology and their role in political and social life from the late nineteenth century to the present.

HIST 2610W. Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America. 3 Credits.

The history of science and technology and their role in political and social life from the late nineteenth century to the present. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2630. History of Korea. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the history and culture of Korea from antiquity to the present.

HIST 2705. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Latin America. 0-3 Credits.

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HIST 2705W. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Latin America. 0-3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2710. The United States in Global Context, 1898-Present. 0-3 Credits.

U.S. political and cultural global engagement in the twentieth- and twenty-first-centuries; global culture, transnational ideas and social movements, foreign policy, and economic transformations. (Same as AMST 2710).

HIST 2730. World War II in History and Memory. 0-3 Credits.

Examination of Americans' histories and memories of World War II. Same as AMST 2730.

HIST 2730W. World War II in History and Memory. 0-3 Credits.

Examination of Americans' histories and memories of World War II. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as AMST 2730).

HIST 2803. The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.. 3 Credits.

Survey of Egyptian, Mesopotamian, Anatolian, West Semitic, and Iranian civilizations from the Neolithic period to Alexander's conquest.

HIST 2804. History of Ancient Israel. 3 Credits.

The history of ancient Israel from the Patriarchs through the Romans. Topics include historical, archeological, political, social, cultural, religious, diplomatic, military, economic, and intellectual events, movements, and relationships. Same as CLAS 2804.

HIST 2805. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Middle East. 0-3 Credits.

HIST 2805W. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Middle East. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2810. Jihad: Love and War in Islamic History. 3 Credits.

The evolving justifications for war in Islamic history; close readings of classical (Qur'an and hadith), medieval (fatwas, legal treatises), and contemporary sources (writings of ISIS, Bin Laden, and others).

HIST 2811. The Formation of Islam to 1500. 3 Credits.

Political, social, and intellectual history of the Islamic world from the seventh to fifteenth centuries; cultural contexts of Southern Europe, North Africa, the Near East, Central Asia, South Asia, and across the Indian Ocean.

HIST 2812. History of Zionism. 3 Credits.

Critical historical survey of the development of Jewish nationalist thought in general and Zionism in particular, from its genesis in the 1880s up until the establishment of the State of Israel in May 1948.

HIST 2850. Modernization in Russia, Turkey, and Iran. 3 Credits.

Interrelated aspects of modernization, such as social and cultural issues, issues of power, and national identity, in Russia, Turkey, and Iran.

HIST 3001. Special Topics. 0-4 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

HIST 3001W. Special Topics. 0-4 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3030. Military History to 1860. 3 Credits.

The causes, conduct, and consequences of conflict in the ancient, medieval, renaissance, and early modern world. Examination of the Anglo-Dutch and Anglo-French wars leading to the Seven Years' War, American Revolution (including a "virtual staff ride" of the Saratoga Campaign), French Revolution, and Napoleonic Wars.

HIST 3031. Military History since 1860. 3 Credits.

Causes, conduct, and consequences of conflict from the American Civil War through the Austro- and Franco-Prussian Wars, Spanish-American War, Sino- and Russo-Japanese Wars, World Wars I and II (including a "virtual staff ride" of the Normandy Campaign), Korea, Vietnam, and modern "small wars".

HIST 3033. War and the Military in American Society from the Revolution to the Gulf War. 3 Credits.

Social and psychological dimensions of war and military service.

HIST 3035. The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945-1975. 3 Credits.

The American role in the Indochina Wars, emphasizing the period 1961 to 1975, and from the perspectives of the Vietnamese, French, and Americans in Vietnam. Related intellectual and political developments in the United States; Cold War relationships with China and the Soviet Union.

HIST 3038. Naval History to 1815. 3 Credits.

Causes, conduct, and consequences of war at sea from the Age of Reconnaissance and Conquest through the War of 1812 (including a "virtual staff ride" of the Battle of Trafalgar). Consideration of issues including technology, the impact of the environment, and theories of warfare associated with each period.

HIST 3039. Naval History since 1815. 3 Credits.

Causes, conduct, and consequences of war at sea in the Civil War, counterinsurgency operations of so-called small wars, World Wars I and II, and the post-Cold War period. The transition from sail to steam, asymmetric warfare, and the role of sea power in modern geopolitics. Students participate in a virtual staff ride of the Battle of Leyte Gulf.

HIST 3044W. The Price of Freedom: Normandy 1944. 4 Credits.

The causes, conduct, and consequences of warfare, considered through examination of the campaign in Normandy that began with the allied landings on D-Day. Assignments include researching and writing a biography of a member of the military who died in the campaign and presenting a eulogy at the soldier's graveside during a "staff ride" exploration of the battlefield conducted over spring break. The biography paper is submitted to and retained in the archives of the American Cemetery in Normandy. Permission of the Office for Study Abroad and interview with the instructor required prior to enrollment. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3045. International History of the Cold War. 3 Credits.

Key events and themes of the Cold War, drawing on new evidence from U.S., Soviet, Chinese, German, East European, Vietnamese, Cuban, and other sources. Related historiographical controversies from multiple national perspectives. Why the Cold War began, why it lasted for 45 years, and why it ended.

HIST 3046. The Cold War in the Third World. 3 Credits.

The evolution of the Cold War in Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Decolonization and the response of the Great Powers, the political economy of the Third World, and American and Soviet interventions.

HIST 3047. Writing Cold War History. 3 Credits.

Seminar. Students prepare a research paper on selected topics in the history of the Cold War.

HIST 3047W. Writing Cold War History. 3 Credits.

Seminar. Students prepare a research paper on selected topics in the history of the Cold War. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3061. The Holocaust. 3 Credits.

The origins, causes, and significance of the Nazi attempt to destroy European Jewry, within the context of European and Jewish history. Related themes include the behavior of perpetrators, victims, and bystanders; literary responses; contemporary implications of the Holocaust for religion and politics.

HIST 3062. War Crimes Trials. 3 Credits.

The Nuremberg trial and its legacy in subsequent international and hybrid tribunals. The need for judicial accountability for genocide, crimes against humanity, and war crimes.

HIST 3095. Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Study of history through internships in museums, libraries, the U.S. Congress, or other appropriate institutions and agencies. Restricted to students with the approval of a departmental faculty member.

HIST 3097. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Permission of instructor required.

HIST 3101. Topics: Europe. 0-3 Credits.

HIST 3101W. Topics: Europe. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3103. European Intellectual History I. 3 Credits.

The "Century of Genius" and the Enlightenment; God, nature, man, and society, from Descartes to the French Revolution.

HIST 3104. European Intellectual History II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 3103. Responses to the French Revolution and the Enlightenment; historicism, evolution; nihilism, psychoanalysis; communism; fascism; existentialism, structuralism, postmodernism, and neo-orthodoxy.

HIST 3104W. European Intellectual History II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 3103. Responses to the French Revolution and the Enlightenment; historicism, evolution; nihilism, psychoanalysis; communism; fascism; existentialism, structuralism, postmodernism, and neo-orthodoxy. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3111. Topics in Ancient History. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Same as CLAS 3111.

HIST 3116. Identity in the Greco-Roman World. 3 Credits.

Questions of identity surrounding the Romans and non-Romans who populated the ancient Mediterranean world in classical antiquity and whose culture is considered the cornerstone of Western civilization. (Same as CLAS 3116).

HIST 3117. Alexander The Great. 3 Credits.

Close reading of ancient primary sources reveal the complex personality and remarkable deeds of Alexander the Great (356-323 BCE); the nature of Alexander's military success, lasting effects of his conquests, and long-term impact on the varied people and lands of his empire. Prerequisites: AH 3101 or HIST 2112. (Same as CLAS 3117).

HIST 3118. The Middle Ages: 500-1500. 3 Credits.

The evolution of European society from the end of the Roman Empire to the Renaissance. The nature of political power, role of religion, place of gender, cultural production, and changing social structures.

HIST 3119. The Ancient Economy. 3 Credits.

Economic history of ancient Greece and Rome; environment and ecology of the Mediterranean region, trade and transport, the invention of coinage and monetization, taxation, food production, consumption, and slavery. (Same as CLAS 3119).

HIST 3126. European Integration: A History. 3 Credits.

An examination of the origins and development of the European Union.

HIST 3130. History of England I. 3 Credits.

Development of English civilization and its impact on Western culture. To 1689.

HIST 3132. Tudor England. 3 Credits.

Aspects of the constitutional, social, intellectual, economic, and religious development of England, 1485-1603.

HIST 3132W. Tudor England. 3 Credits.

Aspects of the constitutional, social, intellectual, economic, and religious development of England, 1485 to 1603. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3134. Stuart England. 3 Credits.

The civil wars, Restoration, and Glorious Revolution. Political, religious, socioeconomic, and intellectual developments in England, 1603-1714.

HIST 3135. Victorian Britain. 3 Credits.

Major themes in nineteenth-century British history: industrialism, democratization, urbanization, imperial expansion, class and gender schisms.

HIST 3137. The British Empire. 3 Credits.

The British Empire from its rise in the seventeenth century to its demise in the twentieth century.

HIST 3139. Twentieth-Century Britain. 3 Credits.

Major themes of twentieth-century British history: industrial decline, imperialism and decolonization, the making of a welfare state, the cataclysm of global war, integration with Europe.

HIST 3139W. Twentieth-Century Britain. 3 Credits.

Major themes of twentieth-century British history: industrial decline, imperialism and decolonization, the making of a welfare state, the cataclysm of global war, integration with Europe. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3140. History of France. 3 Credits.

Old Regime: monarchy and social classes; the Church; the Enlightenment; the 1789 revolution; Napoleon.

HIST 3140W. History of France to 1814. 3 Credits.

Old Regime: monarchy and social classes; the Church; the Enlightenment; the 1789 revolution; Napoleon. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3145. The French Revolution. 3 Credits.

Social, political, economic, and cultural history of the decade of revolution, 1789-1799. Attention to its structural consequences in France and in Europe at large.

HIST 3145W. The French Revolution. 3 Credits.

Social, political, economic, and cultural history of the decade of revolution, 1789 to 1799. Attention to its structural consequences in France and in Europe at large. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3148. El Camino de Santiago. 3 Credits.

Walking the Camino de Santiago is a cultural phenomenon that has lasted over a thousand years. An important part of Spain's cultural and political history, the Camino has affected the structures that form Spain's political and institutional systems, society, economy, and ideology as well as artistic forms of expression. Students may earn their Pilgrim's passport by walking the last 100 kilometers of the Camino after the formal classes have ended. Offered at GW Madrid Study Center.

HIST 3149. History of Spain. 3 Credits.

Familiarizes students with the important milestones of Spain's history. Discusses the regime of the 40-year dictatorship, concluding with the advent of democracy through an exemplary transition that has served as an example to other nations. Offered only at GW Madrid Study Center.

HIST 3150. Spain and Its Empire, 1492-1700. 3 Credits.

Major transformations of the period: from cultural pluralism to ethnic homogeneity, from medieval fragmentation to imperial expansion in Europe and America; from religious reform to Catholic Reformation, from global dominance to decline.

HIST 3168. Divided and United Germany Since 1945. 3 Credits.

Why was Germany divided after World War II? Why did it stay divided for 45 years? How was it reunited in 1990? This course examines developments in East and West Germany, relations between the two Germanys during the Cold War, their foreign policies, and how other countries treated them.

HIST 3173. The Habsburgs in East Central Europe. 3 Credits.

History of the Habsburg monarchy in its East Central European context. Reformation and Counter-Reformation; conflict with the Ottoman Empire; great-power competition in Europe; response to the Enlightenment and the French Revolution; the rise of nationalism; and final dissolution in World War I.

HIST 3173W. The Habsburgs in East Central Europe. 3 Credits.

History of the Habsburg monarchy in its East Central European context. Reformation and Counter-Reformation; conflict with the Ottoman Empire; great-power competition in Europe; response to the Enlightenment and the French Revolution; the rise of nationalism; and final dissolution in World War I. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3178. The Making of the Modern Balkans. 3 Credits.

States of the Balkan peninsula—Slovenia, Croatia, Serbia and Montenegro, Bosnia, Albania, Macedonia, Greece, Bulgaria, and Romania—including developments since the decline of the Ottoman Empire and the emergence of Balkan nationalist movements, and continuing through the collapse of the Soviet bloc.

HIST 3180. Russia to 1801. 3 Credits.

Survey of Russian history from the rise of the Kievan confederation in the ninth century to the establishment of Imperial Russia as a European great power. Attention is given to the political, socioeconomic, and cultural history of the East Slavs, especially the Russians.

HIST 3181. Russia Since 1801. 3 Credits.

Survey of Russian and Soviet history from the reign of Alexander I to the Stalin era. Attention is given to the contending forces of revolution, reform, and conservatism; diplomatic relations; economic development; and social change.

HIST 3301. Topics: U.S. History. 0-4 Credits.**HIST 3301W. Topics: U.S. History. 3 Credits.**

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3302. America Before 1764. 3 Credits.

An examination of prehistory, colonization, and the shifting dynamics among European Americans, African Americans, and Native Americans before 1764.

HIST 3303. Revolutionary America. 3 Credits.

The American revolutionary era from the movement for independence through the establishment of the new federal government under the Constitution. Emphasis on changes to the inhabitants of North America, including Native Americans, African Americans, and European Americans, as well as to the broader Atlantic world.

HIST 3304. George Washington and His World. 3 Credits.

George Washington's life as soldier, politician, entrepreneur, slave holder, and national icon. Emphasis on the interpretation of original sources, including historical documents and the material culture of Washington's Mount Vernon estate, with tours and lectures by curators and historians. Departmental permission is required for registration.

HIST 3311. The Jacksonian Era and the Rise of Mass Politics. 3 Credits.

Focus on 1824 to 1850 as a crucial era in American history. Popular impact of social and political changes caused by the growth of the market economy; emergence of two national political parties; and new reforms focused increasingly on slavery as the country's greatest problem.

HIST 3311W. The Jacksonian Era and the Rise of Mass Politics. 3 Credits.

Study of 1824 to 1850 as an era in American history marked by widespread change. Impact of social and political reforms caused by the growth of the market economy; emergence of two national political parties; and new reforms increasingly focused on slavery as America's greatest problem. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3322. The Modern American Presidency. 3 Credits.

Development of the modern American presidency from Theodore Roosevelt to Barack Obama. Examination of the lives of the presidents, revealing the intersection of personal and impersonal forces in the creation of modern politics and modern America.

HIST 3324. U.S. Urban History. 3 Credits.

History of American urban life and culture from the colonial era to the present, focusing on transitions from pre-industrial to industrial and post-industrial forms. The social and spatial configuration of U.S. cities, and the urban politics of race, class, and gender.

HIST 3332. History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II. 3 Credits.

Emphasis on American and Soviet strategy and foreign policy in the era of the Cold War. World War II to the Vietnam .

HIST 3333. History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 3332. Emphasis on American and Soviet strategy and foreign policy in the era of the Cold War. Vietnam to the "New World Order."

HIST 3334. The Nuclear Arms Race. 3 Credits.

Political, military, diplomatic, scientific, and cultural consequences of the advent of nuclear weapons. The development and uses of the atomic bomb during World War II and the course and legacy of the U.S.-Soviet nuclear arms race during the Cold War.

HIST 3351. U.S. Social History. 3 Credits.

Survey of American society and social change from the Civil War to the present. Gender, sexuality, race, ethnicity, and class perspectives. (Same as AMST 3351).

HIST 3352. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. Same as AMST 3352/WGSS 3352. (Same as AMST 3352, WGSS 3352).

HIST 3352W. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same as AMST 3352W/WGSS 3352W.

HIST 3353. U.S. Women's History II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 3352. History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters from 1877 to present. Same as AMST 3353/WGSS 3353. (Same as AMST 3353, WGSS 3353).

HIST 3356. Epidemics in American History. 3 Credits.

Epidemics in American history.

HIST 3360. African American History to 1865. 3 Credits.

Major themes and concepts emerging from the early history of the African presence in the Americas and black experiences in the new nation of the United States. Focus on the emergence and evolution of the concept of race, the ways race evolved in concert with Atlantic slavery, and how race intersected with gender, economics, religion, and nationality. (Same as AMST 3360).

HIST 3361. African American History Since 1865. 3 Credits.

African American efforts to realize full freedom after emancipation from slavery. Gender politics, cultural expression, labor organizing, and radicalisms; dynamics of racism within major eras of African American activity from Reconstruction through the Great Migration; and the history of civil rights, Black Power, and black feminism. (Same as AMST 3361).

HIST 3362. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late twentieth century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. (Same as AMST 3362, AMST 3362W, HIST 3362W, WGSS 3362, WGSS 3362W).

HIST 3362W. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late twentieth century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same as AMST 3362W/WGSS 3362W.

HIST 3363. Race, Medicine, and Public Health. 3 Credits.

The experiences of African Americans as patients and health care providers; the history of the relationship between race, American medicine, and public health. Emphasis on the importance of understanding the historical roots of contemporary policy dilemmas such as racial and ethnic disparities in health and health care. Restricted to .

HIST 3366. Immigration, Ethnicity, and the American Experience. 3 Credits.

Immigrant life in America from 1607 to the present. Focus on the urban immigrant experience from 1840 to 1924, the ironic persistence of nativism in a "nation of immigrants," the origins of modern immigration law, and the similarities between today's immigrants and those from the past. Students write research papers on an immigrant found in their family tree.

HIST 3366W. Immigration, Ethnicity, and the American Experience. 3 Credits.

Immigrant life in America from 1607 to the present, focusing on the urban immigrant experience from 1840 to 1924, the ironic persistence of nativism in a "nation of immigrants," the origins of modern immigration law, and the similarities between today's immigrants and those from the past. Students write research papers on an immigrant found in their family tree. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3367. The American Jewish Experience. 3 Credits.

The study of the Jewish minority in America from colonial times to the present. Emphasis on the interaction between a powerful majority culture and that of protean minority people.

HIST 3370. U.S. Constitutional History. 3 Credits.

Examination of the text and interpretation of the document that is the foundation of the American government, with special attention to the changing character of race and gender as constitutional classes.

HIST 3501. Topics: Africa. 0-3 Credits.

A survey of African history from 1880 to the present.

HIST 3510. African History to 1880. 3 Credits.

Survey of the history of the African continent with emphasis on the history of sub-Saharan Africa.

HIST 3520. Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World. 3 Credits.

The role of Africa and Africans in the Atlantic world with emphasis on links between Africa, Europe, and the Americas.

HIST 3530. Women in Africa. 3 Credits.

African women from prehistory to the present, focusing on culture, the role of gender, and outside influences and their impact on women's history. Same as WGSS 3530.

HIST 3530W. Women in Africa. 3 Credits.

African women from prehistory to the present, focusing on culture, the role of gender, and outside influences and their impact on women's history. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as HIST 3530, WGSS 3530, WGSS 3530W).

HIST 3540. West Africa to Independence. 3 Credits.

A thematic survey of West African history, focusing on the diversity of African culture, West African kingdoms and empires, Islam, the trans-Saharan trade, African contact with Europe, slavery and the slave trade, and the colonization of Africa.

HIST 3601. Topics: Asian History. 0-3 Credits.**HIST 3610. China to 1800. 3 Credits.**

Survey of Chinese civilization from its ancient beginnings to the last imperial dynasty.

HIST 3611. History of Modern China. 3 Credits.

China since 1840, with particular attention to political developments.

HIST 3614. Writing Modern Chinese History. 3 Credits.

Seminar. Students prepare a research paper on selected topics in the history of modern China.

HIST 3614W. Writing Modern Chinese History. 3 Credits.

Seminar. Students prepare a research paper on selected topics in the history of modern China. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3615. History of Chinese Communism. 3 Credits.

Survey of the leadership, ideology, structure, and foreign and domestic policies of the Chinese Communist Party from its inception to the present.

HIST 3621. History of Modern Japan. 3 Credits.

Japan's dramatic transformation from an isolated island country to Asia's only modern colonial empire, from unprecedented defeat to postwar "economic miracle." Emphasis on historical, political, economic, and cultural trends.

HIST 3631. History of Modern Korea. 3 Credits.

Modern Korean history from 1876 to contemporary society. Emphasis on colonialism, nationalism, the division of peninsula, the Cold War, and globalization.

HIST 3640. History of Southeast Asia. 3 Credits.

An examination of Vietnam and its neighbors from the pre-colonial period to the present.

HIST 3650. Modern South Asia, 1750-Present. 3 Credits.

The South Asian subcontinent, including Afghanistan, Pakistan, India, and Bangladesh, since the mid-eighteenth century. The period of British rule, from the late eighteenth to the mid-twentieth century. The different trajectories of the independent nation-states of South Asia following decolonization.

HIST 3701. Topics in Latin American History. 0-3 Credits.**HIST 3710. History of Latin America I. 3 Credits.**

Analysis of Spanish and Portuguese imperialism in the New World, 1492-1820.

HIST 3711. History of Latin America II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 3710. A problems approach to Latin America, 1820 to the present; thematic emphasis on neocolonialism, corporatism, liberalism, caudillismo, modernization, populism, and revolution.

HIST 3801. Topics in Middle Eastern History. 0-3 Credits.**HIST 3810. History of the Middle East to 1800. 3 Credits.**

Byzantine, Arab, Persian, and Islamic backgrounds; rise and decline of the Ottoman Empire; action of European powers in the area; Ottoman breakup into the Turkish Republic and other states.

HIST 3811. The Emergence of the Modern Middle East. 3 Credits.

The state system established after World War I; effects of colonialism, the rise of nationalism, the Cold War, and the oil industry; modes of identification that accompanied these processes, including pan-Arabism and Islamism.

HIST 3811W. The Middle East in the Twentieth-Century. 0-3 Credits.

The state system established after World War I. Effects of colonialism, the rise of nationalism, the Cold War, and the oil industry. The modes of identification that accompanied these processes, including pan-Arabism and Islamism. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3820. History of Israel. 3 Credits.

Survey of the history of Israel from the origins of Zionism to the present; Zionism as an ideology and movement in the pre-state period; the relationship between state and religion; the impact of 1948 and 1967; immigration, colonization, and Israeli society; the Arab-Israeli conflict; and Israel's national identity as a Jewish and democratic state.

HIST 3820W. The History of Israel. 3 Credits.

Survey of the history of Israel from the origins of Zionism to the present. Topics include Zionism as an ideology and movement in the pre-state period; the relationship between state and religion; the impact of 1948 and 1967; immigration, colonization, and Israeli society; the Arab-Israeli conflict; and Israel's national identity as a Jewish and democratic state. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3825. Land and Power in Israel/Palestine. 3 Credits.

Intensive reading seminar surveying key debates and turning points in the history of the Zionist-Palestinian conflict. Approach strikes a balance between structure and agency in understanding the ways in which people make their own history, but not under conditions of their choosing.

HIST 3830. History of Iraq. 3 Credits.

Modern Iraq's Ottoman background; its incorporation into a world market dominated by Europe, British influence and preconceptions in the creation of Iraq, and the emergence and survival of the Ba'ath dictatorship. Reforms in economic, political, and educational spheres.

HIST 3840. History of Central Asia. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the political, cultural, religious, and social history of the region, including Afghanistan, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan.

HIST 3850. Modern Iran. 3 Credits.

Political, diplomatic, religious, and other developments in Iran from about 1800 to 1989.

HIST 4098. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

For history majors only. Preparation of a research paper using primary sources.

HIST 4098W. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

History majors identify an original research topic in an area of their interest and complete a major research paper based largely on primary sources. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 4099. Senior Honors Thesis Tutorial. 3 Credits.

Required of and open only to undergraduate honors candidates in history. Restricted to Instructor approval required. Prerequisites: HIST 4098W.

HIST 4099W. Senior Honors Thesis Tutorial. 3 Credits.

Required of undergraduate honors candidates in the history program. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to undergraduate honors candidates in the history program. Prerequisites: HIST 4098 or HIST 4098W.

HIST 4135. Folger Seminar. 3 Credits.

The history of books and early modern culture. Use of the archive at the Folger Shakespeare Library. Students must obtain departmental approval in the preceding semester. Same as ENGL 4135/ FREN 4135.

HIST 6001. Special Topics. 3-9 Credits.

Open to doctoral and master's candidates and qualified undergraduates. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

HIST 6005. History and Historians. 3 Credits.

Historiography and historical method for graduate students. Readings and discussions on major trends in history; selections from classics of historical literature.

HIST 6006. Teaching History. 3 Credits.

Pedagogic techniques and strategies particular to the discipline. Admission by permission of instructor.

HIST 6011. Reading and Research in History and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

The use of historical insights and methods in policymaking, with emphasis on domestic issues.

HIST 6012. Internship in History and Public Policy. 3,6 Credits.

Supervised participation in an office or agency concerned with the formulation of public policy; terms of the internship are arranged with the director of the history and public policy program. Restricted to students in the history and public policy program.

HIST 6030. History and Its Uses in International Affairs. 3 Credits.

The multiple interconnections among history, politics, and international affairs, including how policymakers use or misuse "lessons" of history and how countries attempt to deal with difficult aspects of their past. Specific cases may vary.

HIST 6031. History of International Economic Systems. 3 Credits.

Development of arrangements and institutions designed to manage the international economy since the nineteenth century, with a focus on the period since World War II.

HIST 6032. Reading and Research Seminar: Strategy and Policy. 3 Credits.

A study of the historical development of strategy and the relationship of military thought to national policy.

HIST 6040. Topics in Modern Military and Naval History. 3 Credits.

Discussion, readings, and research in twentieth-century European and American military and naval history.

HIST 6041. The Age of the Battleship: An Introduction to Modern Naval History. 3 Credits.

The rich and varied literature of naval history, with emphasis on interactions among technology, nationalism, and domestic political/social developments in the late nineteenth and early twentieth century. The social history of navies is included.

HIST 6042. Seminar: World War II. 3 Credits.

Examination of statecraft and the management of force before, during, and after World War II. Special attention to broad aspects of military policy and strategy and their interaction with international politics and diplomacy.

HIST 6050. Modernization, Imperialism, Globalization. 3 Credits.

Readings seminar in classic and recent theories of modernization, imperialism, and globalization.

HIST 6051. Re-thinking Cold War History. 3 Credits.

A reading and research course that relies heavily on documents from formerly closed communist archives and recently declassified Western materials. Various issues and events of the Cold War; old and new historiographical controversies. Students write a primary-source research paper to elucidate one of the many aspects of the Cold War about which new evidence is available.

HIST 6097. Independent Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Written permission of instructor required. May be repeated for credit with permission.

HIST 6101. Topics: Europe. 3 Credits.**HIST 6105. Seminar: European Intellectual History. 3 Credits.**

Topics in eighteenth- and nineteenth-century European thought, with an emphasis on France. Specific topic announced in the Schedule of Classes.

HIST 6120. Seminar: Early Modern European History. 3 Credits.

Topics selected from Western European history of the fourteenth through seventeenth centuries.

HIST 6121. Reading and Research Seminar: Modern European History. 3 Credits.

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HIST 6122. Reading and Research Seminar: 20th-Century History. 3 Credits.

Research or readings on selected topics.

HIST 6128. Europe and the World, 1500-Present. 3 Credits.

An introduction to some of the key debates and scholarship concerning European imperialism.

HIST 6130. Early Modern Britain. 3 Credits.

Analysis of some current issues in early modern historiography; contextualization of recent works in the field; consideration of different methodologies and the types of evidence on which they rely or that they illuminate.

HIST 6133. English People and Institutions. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the political, social, intellectual, and economic history of England. Focus upon one time period and special area of interest. May be taken for research credit with instructor's approval.

HIST 6135. British Imperialism. 3 Credits.

Research seminar. Major debates and schools of thought on the history of British imperialism.

HIST 6138. Folger Institute Seminars I. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the chair of the department before registration.

HIST 6139. Folger Institute Seminars II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 6138. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the chair of the department before registration.

HIST 6170. Eastern European History I. 3 Credits.
1772-1918.**HIST 6171. Eastern European History II. 3 Credits.**
Continuation of HIST 6170. 1919-1945.**HIST 6180. History of Modern Russia and the Soviet Union. 3 Credits.**

Selected topics in the domestic history of modern Russia and Soviet Union. May be taken as a readings seminar or, with instructor's approval, as a research seminar.

HIST 6181. Research Seminar: Russian and Soviet Empires. 3 Credits.

HIST 6185. Seminar: Russian and Soviet Thought. 3 Credits.
Selected topics in the intellectual and cultural history of eighteenth to twentieth-century Russia and Soviet Union. May be taken as a readings seminar or, with permission of the instructor, as a research seminar. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

HIST 6188. The Soviet Union and the World, 1917 to 1991. 3 Credits.

Concepts and perceptions guiding Soviet relations with the outside world. From the blockade and intervention, through years of isolation, World War II, the Cold War, to "peaceful coexistence."

HIST 6301. Topics: U.S. History. 3 Credits.**HIST 6302. Colonial North America. 3 Credits.**

The complex and turbulent world of colonial North America from the late sixteenth century to the late eighteenth century. Inter-cultural negotiations, Atlantic world connections, imperial conflict, gender construction, and race consciousness.

HIST 6303. Revolutionary America. 3 Credits.

The political and social conditions of the revolutionary era: the spiral of events that led to the American independence movement, the various meanings of the war to its participants, and the consequences of victory for the nation, its various subgroups, and other peoples of the colonial Atlantic world.

HIST 6304. American Indian History to 1890. 3 Credits.

North American Indian history from indigenous societies on the eve of first contact with Europeans until the conclusion of the Great Plains Wars of the late nineteenth century.

HIST 6310. Readings in Nineteenth-Century American History. 3 Credits.

Important trends in historical writing about nineteenth-century America.

HIST 6311. The Era of the Civil War, 1850-1877. 3 Credits.

Consideration of how and why the issue of slavery led to the American Civil War. Conflict on the battlefield and the political and social impact of the war in both the North and the South. Examination of the Reconstruction period as a means of understanding how the conflict and its aftermath continue to shape American politics and race relations to the present.

HIST 6312. The Law of Race and Slavery. 3 Credits.

The role of legal norms and processes in developing patterns of slavery and race relations in the United States and other societies. Admission by permission of instructor. Same as SOC 6286 and LAW 6596.

HIST 6320. Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Research or readings, depending on students' interests and curricular needs. Prerequisites: 6 credits of upper-level undergraduate American history courses.

HIST 6321. Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 6320. Research or readings, depending on students' interests and curricular needs. Prerequisites: 6 credits of upper-level undergraduate American history courses.

HIST 6322. American Business History. 3 Credits.

The history of American business institutions in manufacturing, distribution, transportation, and finance. Particular attention is given to the period since industrialization, with consideration of business institutions in their economic, legal, governmental, and social contexts. (Same as SMPP 6293).

HIST 6330. Modern U.S. Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Readings, lectures, discussion on major developments in the conduct of American diplomacy from 1898 to 9/11.

HIST 6350. American Social Thought Since World War II. 3 Credits.

Consideration of C. Wright Mills, Daniel Bell, Abraham Maslow, Christopher Lasch, Paul Goodman, Martin Luther King, Jr., Barbara Ehrenreich, and other major social critics.

HIST 6360. Immigration and Ethnicity in the United States. 3 Credits.

The history of immigrant life in the United States; focus on the mass migration from Europe that began with the Irish Potato Famine of the 1840s and ended with the immigration restrictions of the 1920s that created the concept of the illegal immigrant.

HIST 6370. U.S. Legal History. 3 Credits.

The legal history of the United States from the seventeenth century to the present. The course examines legal change within the broader context of political, social, and economic change. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. (Same as LAW 6591).

HIST 6410. Readings in American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Studies in the cultural history of the United States, focusing on major historiographic debates and interventions. Examples of possible topics include cultural contact, the public sphere, and systems of religious and political belief. Same as AmSt 6410.

HIST 6420. Religion and American Culture. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary analysis of religious beliefs, practices, and representations in the United States, as well as intersections of the religious and the secular. Relationships of religion to race, gender, capitalism, science, mass media, and material culture. Same as AMST 6420.

HIST 6430. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture I. 3 Credits.

The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. Pre-Columbian settlement to 1876. Same as AMST 6430/ WGSS 6430.

HIST 6431. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 6430. The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. 1877 to present. Same as AMST 6431/WGSS 6431.

HIST 6435. Readings on Women in American History. 3 Credits.

Important works in American women's history; evolution of the field in historiographical context. Same as AMST 6435/WGSS 6435.

HIST 6450. Race in America. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary analysis of the history of race and its changing political, social, and cultural meanings in the United States. Transnational racial formations, struggles for and against civil rights, multiracialism, and interracialism. Same as AMST 6450.

HIST 6455. American Social Movements. 3 Credits.

The history of social movements in the United States, with emphasis on civil rights, feminism, conservatism, and labor in local, national, and transnational contexts; the historical rise and fall of these movements and their larger impact on American life. Same as AMST 6455.

HIST 6470. Cityscapes. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary examination of the American city, including urban theory, history, planning, architecture, urban politics, and cultural representations of the city. Same as AMST 6470.

HIST 6475. U.S. Urban History. 3 Credits.

History of American urban life and culture from the Colonial era to the present, focusing on the transitions from pre-industrial to industrial and post-industrial forms, the social and spatial configuration of U.S. cities, and the urban politics of race, class, and gender. Same as AMST 6475.

HIST 6480. Theory and Practice of Public History. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and practical dimensions of public history, as illustrated by recent controversies surrounding public exhibitions and debates on revisionist history as well as more traditional means of presenting the past in public forums. Same as AMST 6480.

HIST 6485. Contemporary Jewish Life. 3 Credits.

The changing nature of Jewish life, domestically and transnationally, from the 1950s through the present; how contemporary Jews, especially those in the United States, reckon with rupture, dissent, and freedom. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisite: None. (Same as AMST 6190, JSTD 6001).

HIST 6495. Historic Preservation: Principles and Methods. 3 Credits.

The scope and purpose of the preservation movement in the United States, with focus on developments since the 1960s. Preservation theories, attitudes toward the past and toward design, the intent and impact of legislation, approaches to documentation, the concept of significance, and preservation as an instrument of change. Same as AMST 6495.

HIST 6496. Historic Preservation: Principles and Methods. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 6495. The scope and purpose of the preservation movement in the United States, with focus on developments since the 1960s. Preservation theories, attitudes toward the past and toward design, the intent and impact of legislation, approaches to documentation, the concept of significance, and preservation as an instrument of change. Same as AMST 6496.

HIST 6501. Topics: Africa. 3 Credits.

HIST 6502. Western Representations of Africa. 3 Credits.

Representations of Africa by non-Africans from the earliest contact to more recent encounters.

HIST 6601. Topics: Asian History. 3 Credits.

HIST 6602. Asia: History, Memory, and Violence. 3 Credits.
Violence has been a defining experience for many of the populations and polities of Asia over the past century and a half. Focusing on the themes of violence and historical memory, the course takes a comparative approach, looking at how these issues have played out in different arenas throughout East, Southeast, and South Asia.

HIST 6610. Readings Seminar: Late Imperial China. 3 Credits.
Selected topics in the history of modern China in the late imperial period, with a particular focus on the internal and external challenges to the last Chinese dynasty in the nineteenth century.

HIST 6611. Readings Seminar: Twentieth-Century China. 3 Credits.
Selected topics in the history of modern China from the 1911 Revolution to the Cultural Revolution.

HIST 6621. Readings Seminar: Modern Japanese History. 3 Credits.
Selected topics in modern Japanese history from the Meiji Restoration of 1868 to the present. Research or readings depending on students' interests. Emphasis on how interpretations of the past are shaped by the present.

HIST 6625. Japan's Empire and Its Legacies. 3 Credits.
History of modern Japan's overseas expansion and empire building. Focus on issues including colonial modernity, resistance and collaboration, and postwar legacies such as politics of memory and prospects of reconciliation.

HIST 6630. Special Topics in Korean History. 3 Credits.
Intensive exploration of the history of Korea in modern times (1850–present). Korean identity and the challenges of foreign imperialism, industrialization, modernization, and globalization.

HIST 6641. Modern Southeast Asia. 3 Credits.
The modern history of Southeast Asia from the 1800s to 1975. Colonialism, rise of postcolonial states, revolutions and persistence of the past.

HIST 6701. Topics in Latin American History. 3 Credits.

HIST 6801. Topics in Middle Eastern History. 3 Credits.

HIST 6805. The Modern Middle East in World History. 3 Credits.
Draws on recent works that situate the social, economic, cultural, political, and environmental transformations that have swept the region over the past two centuries within broader global trends.

HIST 6811. Research Seminar: Modern Middle East. 3 Credits.
Readings, discussion, and research in selected political, economic, social, cultural, and intellectual trends.

HIST 6821. Islam and Social Movements. 3 Credits.
An examination of the relationship of religion and religious symbols to social and political movements in the Islamic world.

HIST 6822. Nationalism in the Middle East. 3 Credits.
Different interpretations of nationalism and their applicability to nationalism in the Middle East.

HIST 6823. Imperialism in the Middle East. 3 Credits.
An exploration of the process of European and American expansion in the Middle East.

HIST 6824. Reading/Research Seminar: Modern Iran. 3 Credits.
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HIST 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

HIST 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

HIST 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

HIST 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN HISTORY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

A minimum of thirteen history (HIST) courses, including one to three introductory courses, one Majors' Introductory Seminar, eight to ten upper-level courses, and a thesis or capstone project, as described below:

Introductory courses

Code	Title	Credits
At least one, but no more than three, History (HIST) courses at the 1000 level; these may include, but are not limited to, the following:		
HIST 1011	World History, 1500-Present	
HIST 1020	Approaches to Women's History	
HIST 1110	European Civilization in Its World Context	
HIST 1121	The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present	
HIST 1310	Introduction to American History	
HIST 1311	Introduction to American History	

The introductory course requirement may be fulfilled by scoring 4 or 5 on Advanced Placement examinations: U.S. history AP (6 credits for HIST 1310 and HIST 1311), European history AP (3 credits for HIST 1120), and world history AP (3 credits for HIST 1011); or scoring 7 or above in an appropriate international baccalaureate program. Alternatively, requirement can be fulfilled by scoring 650 or above on the SAT II world history (HIST 1011) or U.S. history (HIST 1310 and HIST 1311).

Students should consult the Director of Undergraduate Studies for more detailed information regarding this requirement.

Majors' Introductory Seminar

Code	Title	Credits
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To complete requirements for the major, a student must take a Majors' Introductory Seminar, preferably early in their program of study.

HIST 2005	Majors' Introductory Seminar
or HIST 2005W	Majors' Introductory Seminar
HIST 2105	Majors' Introductory Seminar: Europe
or HIST 2105W	Majors' Introductory Seminar: Europe
HIST 2305W	Majors' Introductory Seminar: United States
or HIST 2305W	Majors' Introductory Seminar: United States
HIST 2505	Majors' Introductory Seminar: Africa
HIST 2605	Majors' Introductory Seminar: Asia
or HIST 2605W	Majors' Introductory Seminar: Asia
HIST 2705	Majors' Introductory Seminar: Latin America
or HIST 2705W	Majors' Introductory Seminar: Latin America
HIST 2805	Majors' Introductory Seminar: Middle East
or HIST 2805W	Majors' Introductory Seminar: Middle East

Topics vary annually and are announced in the Schedule of Classes.

Students should consult the Director of Undergraduate for more detailed information regarding this requirement.

Upper-level courses

Code	Title	Credits
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Eight to ten additional courses numbered from HIST 2000 to HIST 3999 (upper-level courses). The number of upper-level courses must be sufficient, when combined with the required introductory course(s), the Majors' Introductory Seminar, and the thesis or capstone project, to produce a total of thirteen history (HIST) courses.

One or more of the upper-level courses, including for this purpose the Majors' Introductory Seminar, must be from each of at least three of the following categories:

Europe: HIST 2100-2900 and HIST 3100-3199 groupings.

United States: HIST 2300-2399 and HIST 3300-3399 groupings.

World—the following regions combined count as one category:

Africa: HIST 2500-2599 and 3500-3599 groupings

Asia: HIST 2600-2699 and 3600-3699 groupings.

Latin America: HIST 2700-2799 and 3700-3799 groupings.

Middle East: HIST 2800-2899 and 3800-3899 groupings

At least one upper-level course must focus on the period before 1750.

Dean's Seminars, Honors (HONR) courses taught by members of the Department of History, Majors' Introductory Seminars, and special topics courses taught under HIST 3001 may be used to fulfill this requirement on a case-by-case basis.

Students should consult the Director of Undergraduate Studies for more detailed information regarding this requirement.

Thesis or capstone project

Code	Title	Credits
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HIST 4098	Thesis Seminar
or HIST 4098W	Thesis Seminar

or

HIST 4099	Senior Honors Thesis Tutorial
or HIST 4099W	Senior Honors Thesis Tutorial

Students fulfill this requirement in their junior or senior year. The requirement may be satisfied by a suitable alternative (e.g., a digital history project or a documentary film) with the permission of the thesis instructor.

Students should consult the Director of Undergraduate Studies for more detailed information regarding this requirement.

Optional specialization

Students may choose to pursue an area of specialization by taking two courses beyond the thirteen required, with the expectation that a minimum of six courses will contribute to the student's knowledge of a specific field; these may include a geographic region, chronological period, special topic (e.g., women's history, legal history, or military history), or a combination thereof. The title of the specialization and proposed curriculum must be approved by the Director of Undergraduate Studies or other departmental delegate. A maximum of two courses counting toward the specialization may be taken in other departments of the University.

Foreign language

While there is no foreign language requirement, students are strongly encouraged to take at least two semesters of a foreign language, particularly if they plan to pursue a graduate degree in history.

GENERAL EDUCATION

In addition to the University General Education Requirement (p. 43), undergraduate students in Columbian College must complete a further, College-specific general education curriculum—Perspective, Analysis, Communication, or G-PAC. Together with the University General Education Requirement, G-PAC engages students in active intellectual inquiry across the liberal arts. Students achieve a set of learning outcomes that enhance their analytical skills, develop their communication competencies, and invite them to participate as responsible citizens who are attentive to issues of culture, diversity, and privilege.

G-PAC approved courses, Dean's Seminars, and Sophomore Colloquia that may be available for registration are listed on the CCAS Advising website (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/general-education-courses/>).

Coursework for the University General Education Requirement is distributed as follows:

- Writing—one approved course in university writing and two approved writing in the disciplines (WID) courses.
- Humanities—one approved course in the humanities that involves critical or creative thinking skills.
- Mathematics or Statistics—one approved course in either mathematics or statistics.
- Natural or Physical Science—one approved laboratory course that employs the process of scientific inquiry.
- Social Sciences—two approved courses in the social sciences.

Coursework for the Columbian College general education curriculum is distributed as follows:

- Arts—one approved course in the arts that involves the study or creation of artwork based on an understanding or interpretation of artistic traditions or knowledge of art in a contemporary context.
- Global or Cross-Cultural Perspective—one approved course that analyzes the ways in which institutions, practices, and problems transcend national and regional boundaries.
- Humanities—one approved course in the humanities that involves critical thinking skills (in addition to the one course in this category required by the University General Education Requirement).
- Local or Civic Engagement—one approved course that develops the values, ethics, disciplines, and commitment to pursue responsible public action.
- Natural or Physical Science—one approved laboratory course that employs the process of scientific inquiry (in addition to the one course in this category required by the University General Education Requirement).
- Oral Communication—one course in oral communication.

Certain courses are approved to fulfill the requirement in more than one of these categories.

Courses taken in fulfillment of G-PAC also may be counted toward majors or minors. Transfer courses taken prior to, but not after, admission to George Washington University may count toward the University General Education Requirement and G-PAC, if those transfer courses are equivalent to GW courses that have been approved by the University and the College.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must have an overall GPA of 3.3 and a GPA of 3.5 in the major at the time of graduation; and complete HIST 4099 Senior Honors Thesis Tutorial with a grade of A or A-.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN HISTORY AND MASTER OF EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF SECONDARY EDUCATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN SOCIAL STUDIES

The Columbian College of Arts and Sciences and Graduate School of Education and Human Development offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in history (p. 299) and master of education in secondary education with a concentration

in social studies (p. 597) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

MINOR IN HISTORY REQUIREMENTS

Undergraduate students who select a minor in history must declare their intention to a departmental advisor no later than the beginning of their senior year.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
One of the following:		
HIST 1011	World History, 1500-Present	
HIST 1110	European Civilization in Its World Context	
HIST 1120	European Civilization in Its World Context	
HIST 1121	The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present	
HIST 1310	Introduction to American History	
HIST 1311	Introduction to American History	
At least five upper-division history courses numbered 2000 and higher		

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF HISTORY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

Visit the program website (<https://history.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate/>) for additional information.

The program consists of a minimum of 36 credits of upper-division undergraduate and graduate-level courses, including at least six graduate-level courses. Students choosing the thesis option take HIST 6998 Thesis Research and HIST 6999 Thesis Research as part of the 36 credits but in addition to the required six graduate-level courses. Students choosing the nonthesis option must write two research papers in the course of completing their program. See the Undergraduate Programs Bulletin for a listing of upper-level undergraduate

courses offered by the department. A maximum of 6 credits may be in approved courses outside the History Department. To receive graduate credit for undergraduate courses, master's candidates must arrange for extra work with the instructors. Each student completes a major field in which at least 9 credits of coursework must be taken. Major fields are listed below, under the Doctor of Philosophy in the field of history. Students in all history Master of Arts programs must maintain a GPA of at least 3.3 both to remain in good standing and to earn the degree.

Concentration in historic preservation

This 36-credit degree program combines courses in United States history and historic preservation. It includes at least 18 credits of U.S. social history, U.S. urban history, man-made America, and the seminar sequence in historic preservation.

Concentration in imperial and colonial studies

This 36-credit degree program emphasizes the comparative study of empires. HIST 6128 Europe and the World, 1500-Present and HIST 6050 Modernization, Imperialism, Globalization are required, along with a 15-credit major regional field and a minor regional field of 6 to 9 credits. Up to 9 credits may be chosen in related disciplines within the University.

Concentration in public policy

This 36-credit degree program emphasizes the study of history as it relates to the analysis and conduct of public policy. HIST 6011 Reading and Research in History and Public Policy and an internship done in conjunction with HIST 6012 Internship in History and Public Policy are required. One-third of the coursework is taken outside the History Department in a discipline relevant to the student's policy interests.

Concentration in U.S. legal history

This 36-credit degree program combines a major field in U.S. history with a focus in U.S. legal history. Students may take up to 9 credits of legal history offered by the Law School.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF HISTORY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89), including the satisfactory completion of the General Examination.

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

All students must take HIST 6005 History and Historians. Some students must pass language exams appropriate to their field

and dissertation topic. Students must maintain a GPA of at least 3.5 to remain in the program.

Candidates in American history must select two major fields from early America (to 1815), 19th-century America (1815–1900), and 20th-century America (1900–). The minor field will normally be topical (e.g., U.S. social, U.S. diplomatic, historic preservation).

Candidates in imperial and colonial history take HIST 6128 Europe and the World, 1500–Present and HIST 6050 Modernization, Imperialism, Globalization and select two major and one minor field. Fields can include, but are not limited to, such combinations as Europe and the Americas (1500–1900), Europe and Asia, Europe and the Middle East, Europe and Africa, the U.S. and Asia, and China and Japan.

Candidates in Asian history select two major fields from modern China, modern Japan, modern Korea, and modern Southeast Asia. The minor field is chosen in consultation with the advisor.

Candidates concentrating in areas other than those outlined above must select one major and two minor fields. Major fields are early modern Europe, modern Europe, Latin America, modern Middle East, modern Eastern Europe, modern Russia, and military history. The minor fields may be either topical (e.g., European intellectual) or chronological (e.g., Tudor and Stuart England, colonial Latin America).

All candidates may choose to be examined in one minor field other than history if it is relevant to the program of study.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF AMERICAN RELIGIOUS HISTORY

REQUIREMENTS

This program is offered in cooperation with the Department of Religion.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89), and the specific requirements of the Doctor of Philosophy in the field of history (p. 302).

Of the three fields required for the General Examination, one field must come from the list of major American fields noted below and one from the Department of Religion (typically history of religion in America). Major fields in American history include: Early America (to 1815), 19th-century America (1815–1900), and 20th-century America (1900–). The third

field is normally topical (e.g. U.S. Cultural History, Historic Preservation, Gender and Women's History).

All candidates may choose to be examined in one minor field other than history if it is relevant to the program of study.

HUMAN PALEOBIOLOGY

The Columbian College of Arts and Sciences offers an interdisciplinary program leading to the doctor of philosophy in the field of hominid paleobiology. The program features training in molecular and developmental biology, evolutionary anatomy, hominid paleontology, and archaeology. It emphasizes problem-based learning and training and internships. Participating faculty are drawn from the Departments of Anthropology, Speech and Hearing Science, Biological Sciences, and Anatomy and Regenerative Biology at GW; the Departments of Anthropology and Paleobiology at the National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution; the Department of Physiology and Biophysics at Howard University; and the National Institutes of Health.

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Science in the field of human paleobiology (p. 304)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of human paleobiology (p. 304)

FACULTY

Committee on Human Paleobiology B. Wood (chair), S. Almécija, K. Behrensmeyer, B. Bradley, D. Braun, A. Brooks, S. McFarlin, C. Murray, B. Pobiner, R. Potts, C. Sherwood, F. Subiaul

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN PALEOBIOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

36 credits in a program developed in consultation with the advisor.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ANTH 6413	Analytical Methods in Human Evolutionary Studies	
HOMP 6202	Lab Techniques: Paleoanthropology	
HOMP 6203	Ethics and Professional Practice I	

ANTH 6801	Paleolithic Archaeology
or HOMP 6201	Hominid Paleobiology
ANTH 3411	Primatology
or ANTH 6407	Anthropological Genetics

Electives

17 to 19 credits in elective courses. Courses should be selected in consultation with the faculty, and may include a combination of the following: independent laboratory or field-based research; a field course; relevant courses in Anatomy, Anthropology, Biological Sciences, Geography, Geology, Human Paleobiology, Psychology, and Speech, Language, and Hearing Science available at GW; and/or relevant courses from the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area.

Thesis

HOMP 6999	Thesis Research (taken for 6 credits)
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*In order to maintain a 9-credit per semester courseload, students register for 1 to 3 credits in HOMP 6202, depending on the other courses for which they are concurrently enrolled.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN PALEOBIOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy program (p. 99). 72 credits.

Recommended Preparatory Courses

Code	Title	Credits
Advanced undergraduate courses in biology, including courses in evolution and any two of the following: genetics, developmental biology/embryology, anatomy, physiology, ethology, ecology, and paleontology. GW courses that correspond to these subjects are:		
BISC 2207	Genetics	
BISC 2208	Genetics Laboratory	
BISC 2214	Developmental Biology	
BISC 2322	Human Physiology	

BISC 2332	Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy
BISC 2450	Organic Evolution
BISC 2451	History of Life
BISC 2452	Animal Behavior
BISC 2454	General Ecology

Advanced undergraduate courses in anthropology, including courses in any two of the following: osteology, human biology, paleoanthropology, primatology, and Paleolithic archaeology corresponding to:

ANTH 3832	Paleoanthropological Field Program
ANTH 3401	Human Functional Anatomy
ANTH 3402	Human Evolutionary Anatomy
ANTH 3403	Forensic Anthropology Laboratory
ANTH 3404	Human Variation
ANTH 3412	Hominin Evolution
ANTH 3411	Primatology
ANTH 3491	Topics in Biological Anthropology
ANTH 3801	African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe
ANTH 3802	Human Cultural Beginnings

One course in statistics corresponding to:

STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences
One course in mathematics, including precalculus, corresponding to:	
MATH 1220	Calculus with Precalculus I
MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus II

Advanced undergraduate courses in one or more of the following subjects: chemistry, biochemistry, physics, geoscience, and calculus

Doctoral Program

Code	Title	Credits
The following requirements must be fulfilled: 72 credits, including 6 to 24 credits in dissertation research.		
Students complete a program of study including a minimum of 48 credits of coursework developed in consultation with the advisor prior to advancing to PhD candidacy.		
Required		

Foundations core (5 to 7 credits)	
HOMP 6202	Lab Techniques: Paleoanthropology
HOMP 6203	Ethics and Professional Practice I
HOMP 8301	Problem-Based Learning Seminar
Modern and paleobiology core (12 credits)	

One exemption may be allowed depending upon prior education. Program approval is required.

ANTH 6407	Anthropological Genetics
ANTH 6801	Paleolithic Archaeology
HOMP 6201	Hominid Paleobiology

and one 3-credit course in animal/primate biology, behavior, or ecology such as ANTH 6404, BISC 6206, or another approved course chosen in consultation with the advisor.

Statistical methods core (3 credits)	
ANTH 6413	Analytical Methods in Human Evolutionary Studies
or an alternative course selected in consultation with the advisor.	

Engagement and application core (9 credits)

HOMP 8302	Public Undrstand Of Scie Intrn
HOMP 8303	Paleobiology Lab Rotation (taken twice for 3 credits for a total of 6 credits)

Electives

The remainder of credits in coursework selected in consultation with the advisor from among various interdisciplinary courses, including but not limited to, the following:

ANAT 6212	Neurobiology
ANTH 3401	Human Functional Anatomy
ANTH 3408	The Evolution of Human Families
ANTH 3411	Primatology
ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain
ANTH 3801	African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe
ANTH 3802	Human Cultural Beginnings
ANTH 6406	Human Genetic Variation
ANTH 6491	Topics in Biological Anthropology

BISC 6210	Methods of Study of Evolution
BISC 6215	Vertebrate Phylogeny
BISC 6228	Population Genetics
BISC 6230	Human Genetics
BISC 6249	Seminar: Developmental Biology
BMSC 8210	Genes to Cells
GEOL 3140	Geochemistry
HOMP 6995	Independent Research
or any 6000-level course in ANAT, ANTH, BISC, BIOCHEM, BIOSTAT, CHEM, GEOL, HOMP, PHYS, or PSYC.	
Dissertation research (6 to 24 credits)	
HOMP 8999	Dissertation Research (6 to 24 credits)

Advanced Requirements

Students must successfully complete general comprehensive examinations, a dissertation proposal defense and examination, and a final dissertation defense and examination.

General examinations prior to PhD candidacy

General examinations, including the dissertation proposal defense, must be successfully completed before the end of the third year of the program, prior to advancing to candidacy. These comprise two written comprehensive examinations, and a dissertation proposal defense and examination.

The first comprehensive examination includes written questions that integrate comprehension across all core thematic areas (hominid paleobiology; paleolithic archaeology; anthropological genetics; and primate biology, behavior, and ecology) and tests foundational knowledge, concepts, theory, and/or methods learned in the core curriculum.

The second comprehensive examination is written in the form of an authoritative review of a chosen topic, including a history of previous relevant research, discussion of theoretical issues, and identification of outstanding questions or directions for future research.

For the dissertation proposal defense, students must prepare a research proposal that meets funding agency guidelines and successfully complete an oral defense and examination of this proposal.

After PhD candidacy

After candidacy, students proceed to completing their doctoral research plan and writing the dissertation. Successful completion of a final dissertation defense and oral examination is required to earn the PhD degree.

JUDAIC STUDIES

At the undergraduate level, the Department of Judaic Studies offers the bachelor of arts with a major in Judaic Studies. The purview of the program extends from the ancient Near East to modern-day America, and showcases and interprets the artistic expression, history, languages, literatures, philosophy, politics, and religion of the Jews over time and place. A minor in the field is also offered.

At the graduate level, students may opt for the master of arts in the field of Jewish cultural arts or master of arts in the field of experiential education and Jewish cultural arts.

Visit the Department of Judaic Studies website (<https://judaic.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Judaic studies (p. 308)

Minor

- Minor in Judaic studies (p. 308)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of experiential education and Jewish cultural arts (p. 309) (a collaboration between the Graduate School of Education and Human Development and the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences)

Certificate program

- Graduate certificate in Jewish cultural arts (p. 310)

FACULTY

Committee on Judaic Studies M. Belenky, E. Brown, N. Brown, B. Chiswick, C. Chiswick, E. Cline, A. Dubnov, R. Eisen, E. Finkel, L. Jacobson, J. Weissman Joselit, L. Raphael, W. Reich, C. Rollston, D. Schwartz (*Director*), O. Zakai

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students

- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

A full list of courses for the Judaic Studies Program may be found on the Judaic Studies website (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/judaic-studies/%20http://go.gwu.edu/JSTD/>) and under the designations of CLAS, ENGL, HEBR, HONR, HIST and REL.

JSTD 2001. Topics in Judaic Studies: Pre-modern. 3 Credits.

Focus on the pre-1650 period. Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for details.

JSTD 2002. Topics in Judaic Studies: Modern. 3 Credits.

Focus on the post-1650 period. Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for details.

JSTD 2060. Modern Jewish History. 3 Credits.

Survey of Jewish history from the seventeenth century to the present, focusing on Europe, America, and the Middle East. The myriad political, economic, and intellectual challenges of modernity to Jewish life and how Jews responded to these challenges through various religious and secular movements and with new concepts of identity and community.

JSTD 2812. History of Zionism. 3 Credits.

Critical historical survey of the development of Jewish nationalist thought in general and Zionism in particular, from its genesis in the 1880s up until the establishment of the State of Israel in May 1948.

JSTD 4018. Senior Thesis. 1 Credit.

For Judaic studies majors. Students choose a topic in any major subfield of Judaic studies, select a faculty advisor who specializes in the subfield, conduct research, and produce an annotated bibliography and a proposal that previews the main arguments of the thesis.

JSTD 4019. Senior Thesis. 3 Credits.

Continuation of JSTD 4018. For Judaic studies majors. Completion of the thesis and oral presentation before Judaic studies students and faculty.

JSTD 6001. Topics in Judaic Studies. 3 Credits.

JSTD 6097. Independent Readings/Research. 1-3 Credits.

Written permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit with permission.

JSTD 6154. Internship. 1-6 Credits.

Elective internship in areas related to Jewish cultural study.

JSTD 6201. Jewish Life in Contemporary America. 3 Credits.

JSTD 6211. Displaying Jewish Culture: Landmark Exhibitions on Judaism and the Jewish Experience. 3 Credits.

JSTD 6298. Capstone Seminar in Jewish Cultural Arts. 3 Credits.

The culminating experience for graduate students in the Jewish Cultural Arts program, the capstone synthesizes the skills and knowledge gained in the course of the degree program. Students conceptualize, develop, and execute a public cultural event of their own devising. Taken in the final spring semester of the student's program.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN JUDAIC STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Foreign language requirement		
Two semesters of study in a single foreign language (or the equivalent)		
Code	Title	Credits
Required courses (9 credits):		
REL 2201	Judaism	
HIST 2050	History of Jewish Civilization: From the Bible to Modernity	
JSTD 4019	Senior Thesis	
One course (3 credits) from the following:		
ANTH 3805	Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands	
CLAS 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.	
CLAS 2804	History of Ancient Israel	
REL 1009	The Hebrew Scriptures	
JSTD 2001	Topics in Judaic Studies: Pre-modern	
REL 2211	Rabbinic Thought and Literature	

REL 3141	Second Temple/Hellenistic Judaism
REL 3149W	Biblical Issues
REL 3211	
REL 3923	Violence and Peace in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam
One course (3 credits) from the following:	
ENGL 3970	Jewish American Literature
HEBR 3101	Modern Hebrew Literary Classics
HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction
HEBR 3302	The Israeli Media
HIST 3060	
HIST 3367	The American Jewish Experience
HIST 3820	History of Israel
JSTD 2002	Topics in Judaic Studies: Modern
PSC 2379	Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel
REL 3221	Issues in Jewish Ethics
REL 3291	Modern Jewish Thought
REL 3292	Seminar: Issues in Jewish Thought

Five additional courses (15 credits) from the two lists above:

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors in Judaic Studies, a candidate must attain a GPA of at least 3.7 in courses counted toward the major in Judaic Studies and 3.3 overall, and earn a grade of A both for JSTD 4018 Senior Thesis–JSTD 4019 Senior Thesis and for the senior thesis. Having fulfilled these requirements, the student may be recommended for graduation with Special Honors.

MINOR IN JUDAIC STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including one 3-credit required course and 15 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HIST 2050	History of Jewish Civilization: From the Bible to Modernity	
or REL 2201	Judaism	
Electives		
Five of the following:		
ANTH 3805	Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands	
CLAS 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.	
CLAS 2804	History of Ancient Israel	
ENGL 3970	Jewish American Literature	
HEBR 3101	Modern Hebrew Literary Classics	
HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction	
HEBR 3302	The Israeli Media	
HIST 2050	History of Jewish Civilization: From the Bible to Modernity	
HIST 3060		
HIST 3367	The American Jewish Experience	
HIST 3820	History of Israel	
JSTD 2001	Topics in Judaic Studies: Pre-modern	
JSTD 2002	Topics in Judaic Studies: Modern	
PSC 2379	Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel	
PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict	
REL 1009	The Hebrew Scriptures	
REL 2201	Judaism	
REL 2211	Rabbinic Thought and Literature	
REL 3141	Second Temple/Hellenistic Judaism	
REL 3149W	Biblical Issues	
REL 3221	Issues in Jewish Ethics	
REL 3291	Modern Jewish Thought	
REL 3292	Seminar: Issues in Jewish Thought	

REL 3923	Violence and Peace in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam
WSTU 3281	

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF EXPERIENTIAL JEWISH EDUCATION

The interdisciplinary master of arts in education and human development in the field of experiential Jewish education program is offered in both full- and part-time (hybrid) formats. The full-time program is scheduled over 13 months and the part-time program is 24 months. Students may specialize in Jewish cultural arts, Jewish social justice and community engagement, or Israel education. Graduates are prepared for leadership positions in Jewish museums and arts institutions, community centers, college campus organizations, social justice organizations, and other innovative educational and cultural settings. Partnering theory with practice, and the classroom with fieldwork, the program curriculum enables students to become competent, creative, and reflective Jewish education professionals. New para: Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/experiential-education-jewish-cultural-arts/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 9 credits in required core courses, 9 credits in specialization courses, and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Core courses		
EDUC 6810	Paideia and Jewish Education	
EDUC 6803	Introduction to Experiential Jewish Education	
EDUC 6804	Applied Research in Experiential Jewish Education	
Specialization		
Students complete one of the 9-credit streams outlined below or another combination of courses totalling 9 credits selected in consultation with the program advisor.		
Jewish cultural arts stream		
JSTD 6201	Jewish Life in Contemporary America	
JSTD 6202	Multiple Lives: The Fate of Jewish Cultural Expression	

JSTD 6211	Displaying Jewish Culture: Landmark Exhibitions on Judaism and the Jewish Experience
Israel education stream	
EDUC 6811	Foundations of Contemporary Israel
EDUC 6812	American Jews and Modern Israel
EDUC 6813	The Israel Educational Experience
Social justice and community engagement stream	
JSTD 6201	Jewish Life in Contemporary America
EDUC 6806	Jews, Social Justice, and Activism
MGT 6285	Social Entrepreneurship (or approved elective)

Electives

12 credits selected from the following:

EDUC 6805	Capstone in Experiential Education and Jewish Cultural Arts
EDUC 6807	Fieldwork in Experiential Jewish Education

and/or 6 to 12 credits of approved professional or academic specialization courses selected in consultation with the program advisor.

HIST 6001	Special Topics (Displaying Jewish Culture)
or JSTD 6001	Topics in Judaic Studies

HIST 6001	Special Topics (Soundscapes: The Sonic Turn in Jewish History and Culture)
or JSTD 6001	Topics in Judaic Studies

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN JEWISH CULTURAL ARTS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Four courses from the following:

EDUC 6803	Introduction to Experiential Jewish Education
HIST 6001	Special Topics (Contemporary Jewish Life)
or JSTD 6001	Topics in Judaic Studies
HIST 6001	Special Topics (Multiple Lives: The Fate(s) of Jewish Cultural Expression)
or JSTD 6001	Topics in Judaic Studies

MATHEMATICS

The Department of Mathematics, part of the natural and mathematical sciences discipline in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, offers the bachelor of arts in mathematics and bachelor of science in mathematics degrees. The undergraduate mathematics major has three concentrations: pure, applied, and interdisciplinary. Each concentration is designed to give students a solid background in the theory and practice of modern mathematics. A minor in mathematics is also available to undergraduate students.

At the graduate level, the department offers the master of arts in mathematics, master of science in applied mathematics, and doctor of philosophy in the field of mathematics. Course offerings are complemented by a generous selection of research seminars and by the department colloquium series. Faculty expertise covers a wide range of research specialties, allowing students to choose from a rich array of potential dissertation areas.

In addition, graduate certificates in mathematics and in financial mathematics are offered for those who seek to strengthen their mathematical backgrounds in order to better position themselves in their careers or to prepare themselves for graduate work in quantitative disciplines.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in mathematics (p. 316)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mathematics (p. 317)

Minor

- Minor in mathematics (p. 318)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in the field of mathematics (p. 318)
- Master of Science in the field of applied mathematics (p. 319)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of mathematics (p. 319)

CERTIFICATE

Certificate programs

- Graduate certificate in financial mathematics (p. 319)
- Graduate certificate in mathematics (p. 320)

FACULTY

Professors F.E. Baginski (Chair), J. Bonin, M.M. Gupta, V. Harizanov, H.D. Junghenn, J.H. Przytycki, X. Ren, E.A. Robinson, D.H. Ullman

Associate Professors M. Alekseyev, M. Moses, H. Wu

Assistant Professors J. Lewis, A. Shumakovitch, Y. Zhao

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Note: MATH 1220 Calculus with Precalculus I and MATH 1221 Calculus with Precalculus II each cover one-half the material of MATH 1231 Single-Variable Calculus I. Because MATH 1221 Calculus with Precalculus II, MATH 1231 Single-Variable Calculus I, and MATH 1252 Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences are related in their subject matter, credit for only one of the three may be applied toward a degree. The placement exam (<http://math.columbian.gwu.edu/gw-mathematics-placement-test/>) is the only option for placing into Math 1051, 1220, 1231, or 1252. Students with appropriate backgrounds may be admitted to any other course in the department by permission of the instructor in lieu of the listed prerequisites.

MATH 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

MATH 1007. Mathematics and Politics. 3 Credits.

A mathematical treatment of fair representation, voting systems, power, and conflict; impossibility theorems of Balinski and Young and of Arrow; the electoral college; the prisoner's dilemma.

MATH 1008. History of Mathematics. 3 Credits.

The history of mathematics, with emphasis on its importance in the evolution of human thought. Students learn some useful mathematics from areas such as geometry, number theory, and probability and develop an appreciation of the mathematical endeavor.

MATH 1009. Mathematical Ideas I. 3 Credits.

Elementary mathematical models of growth and decay, scaling, chaos, and fractals.

MATH 1010. Mathematical Ideas II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of MATH 1009. Elementary graph theory, scheduling, probability theory.

MATH 1051. Finite Mathematics for the Social and Management Sciences. 3 Credits.

Systems of linear equations, matrix algebra, linear programming, probability theory, and mathematics of finance. Restricted to students with a minimum score of 61 on the ALEKS placement examination.

MATH 1220. Calculus with Precalculus I. 3 Credits.

An introduction to single-variable calculus (differentiation and integration of algebraic and trigonometric functions with applications), with the concepts and techniques of precalculus developed as needed. Prerequisites: students with a minimum score of 61 on the ALEKS placement examination.

MATH 1221. Calculus with Precalculus II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of MATH 1220. An introduction to single-variable calculus (differentiation and integration of algebraic and trigonometric functions with applications), with the concepts and techniques of precalculus developed as needed. Prerequisite: MATH 1220.

MATH 1231. Single-Variable Calculus I. 3 Credits.

Limits and continuity; differentiation and integration of algebraic and trigonometric functions with applications. Restricted to students with a minimum score of 76 on the ALEKS placement examination.

MATH 1232. Single-Variable Calculus II. 3 Credits.

The calculus of exponential and logarithmic functions. L'Hopital's rule. Techniques of integration. Infinite series and Taylor series. Polar coordinates. Prerequisite: MATH 1221 or MATH 1231.

MATH 1252. Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences. 3 Credits.

Differential and integral calculus of functions of one variable; applications to business and economics. Prerequisites: students with a minimum test score of 61 on the ALEKS placement examination.

MATH 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small, seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester. See department for more details.

MATH 2020. Joint Math and Physics Seminar. 1 Credit.**MATH 2184. Linear Algebra I. 3 Credits.**

Linear equations, matrices, inverses, and determinants. Vector spaces, rank, eigenvalues, and diagonalization. Applications to geometry and ordinary differential equations. Credit cannot be earned for both MATH 2184 and MATH 2185. Prerequisites: MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252; or permission of the instructor.

MATH 2185. Linear Algebra I for Math Majors. 3 Credits.

For current or prospective math majors. Introduction to theory and computations involving linear equations, matrices, inverses, determinants, vector spaces, rank, eigenvalues, diagonalization, inner products, norms, and orthogonality. Credit may not be earned for both MATH 2185 and MATH 2184. MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: MATH 1221 or MATH 1231; and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 2233. Multivariable Calculus. 3 Credits.

Partial derivatives and multiple integrals. Vector-valued functions. Line and surface integrals and the theorems of Gauss, Green, and Stokes. Prerequisite: MATH 1232.

MATH 2971. Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the fundamental abstract concepts of modern mathematics; various proof techniques demonstrated using examples from discrete and continuous mathematics. MATH 1232 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 or permission of the department undergraduate advisor.

MATH 2971W. Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the fundamental abstract concepts of modern mathematics; various proof techniques demonstrated using examples from discrete and continuous mathematics. Math 1232 may be taken concurrently; permission of instructor or the departmental undergraduate advisor may substituted for the prerequisite. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: MATH 1232.

MATH 2991. Introductory Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit.

MATH 3120. Elementary Number Theory. 3 Credits.

Divisibility of integers, prime numbers, greatest common divisor, the Euclidean algorithm, congruence, the Chinese remainder theorem, number theoretic functions, Möbius inversion, Euler's phi function, and applications to cryptography and primality testing. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3125. Linear Algebra II. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics in linear algebra; duality of vector spaces, normal and self-adjoint operators, the singular value decomposition theorem, the spectral theorem, bilinear and quadratic forms, the geometry of orthogonal operators, the Jordan canonical form, and minimal polynomials. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W and MATH 2185.

MATH 3257. Introduction to Complex Variables. 3 Credits.

Analytic functions and power series; contour integration and the calculus of residues; conformal mapping; physical applications. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; MATH 2233; and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3342. Ordinary Differential Equations. 3 Credits.

A first course in ordinary differential equations, with an emphasis on mathematical modeling: solution curves, direction fields, existence and uniqueness, approximate solutions, first-order and second-order linear equations, linear systems, and phase portraits. Prerequisites: MATH 2233; MATH 2184 or MATH 2185.

MATH 3343. Partial Differential Equations. 3 Credits.

A first course in partial differential equations. Fourier series and separation of variables, vibrations of a string, Sturm-Liouville problems, series solutions, Bessel's equation, linear partial differential equations, wave and heat equations. Prerequisite: MATH 3342.

MATH 3359. Introduction to Mathematical Modeling. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the fundamental modeling ideas of dimensional analysis, scaling, and elementary approximations of curves and functions; applications to development of models from science and engineering. Prerequisites: CSCI 1011 or CSCI 1012 or CSCI 1041 or CSCI 1111 or CSCI 1121 or CSCI 1131; and MATH 3342.

MATH 3410. Mathematics of Finance. 3 Credits.

Mathematical development and analysis of realistic models for financial option pricing; mathematical underpinnings and financial concepts. Prerequisite: MATH 2233.

MATH 3411. Stochastic Calculus Methods in Finance. 3 Credits.

Review of probability theory, Brownian motion, Ito integrals, Ito's formula, martingales, stochastic differential equations, boundary value problems, the Dirichlet problem, the Black-Scholes equation, optimal stopping, and American options. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; and MATH 3410; or permission of the instructor.

MATH 3553. Introduction to Numerical Analysis. 3 Credits.

Accuracy and precision; linear systems and matrices; direct and iterative methods for solution of linear equations; sparse matrices; solution of nonlinear equations. Interpolation and approximate representation of functions, splines. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; and MATH 2233; and CSCI 1011 or CSCI 1012 or CSCI 1041 or CSCI 1111 or CSCI 1121 or CSCI 1131.

MATH 3613. Introduction to Combinatorics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to combinatorial enumeration; basic counting techniques, inclusion-exclusion principle, recurrence relations, generating functions, pigeonhole principle, bijective correspondences. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3632. Introduction to Graph Theory. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts, techniques, and results of graph theory; connectivity, traversability, matchings, coverings, colorability, planarity, networks, and Polya enumeration. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3710. Introduction to Mathematical Logic. 3 Credits.

Symbolic logic as a precise formalization of deductive thought; logical correctness of reasoning; formal languages, interpretations, and truth; propositional logic and first-order quantifier logic suited to deductions encountered in mathematics; Goedel's completeness theorem; compactness. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3720. Axiomatic Set Theory. 3 Credits.

Cantor's theory of sets. Russell's paradox. Axiomatization of set theory as a framework for a contradiction-free mathematics. The Zermelo-Fraenkel axioms and the axiom of choice. Finite, countable, and uncountable sets; ordinal and cardinal arithmetic. The continuum hypothesis. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W or permission of instructor.

MATH 3730. Computability Theory. 3 Credits.

The unlimited register machine as a model of an idealized computer. Computable and partial computable functions; Church-Turing thesis. Kleene's recursion theorem. Algorithmic enumerability. Unsolvability of the halting problem and other theoretical limitations on what computers can do. Discussion of Goedel's incompleteness theorem. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W or permission of instructor.

MATH 3740. Computational Complexity. 3 Credits.

Automata and languages; deterministic and nondeterministic Turing machines; space and time complexity measures and classes; P-versus-NP problem; traveling salesman problem and other NP-complete problems; intractability; circuit complexity; introduction to probabilistic and quantum algorithms. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3806. Introduction to Topology. 3 Credits.

Metric spaces: completeness, compactness, continuity; Topological spaces: continuity, bases, subbases, separation axioms, compactness, local compactness, connectedness, product and quotient spaces. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3848. Differential Geometry. 3 Credits.

Curves in space, regular surfaces, tensors, fundamental forms of a surface, Gauss-Bonnet theory, minimal surfaces; the geometry of the Gauss map. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; MATH 2233; and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 4121. Introduction to Abstract Algebra I. 3 Credits.

Study of groups and associated concepts, including Lagrange's theorem, Cayley's theorem, the fundamental theorem of homomorphisms, and applications to counting. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 4122. Introduction to Abstract Algebra II. 3 Credits.

Study of rings, through maximal and prime ideals, and the study of fields, through Galois theory. Prerequisites: MATH 4121 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 4239. Real Analysis I. 3 Credits.

Rigorous study of differentiation, integration, and convergence; sequences and series, continuity and differentiability of real-valued functions of a real variable, the Riemann integral, sequences of functions, and power series. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W or permission of instructor.

MATH 4239W. Real Analysis I. 3 Credits.

A rigorous study of differentiation, integration, and convergence. Topics include sequences and series, continuity and differentiability of real-valued functions of a real variable, the Riemann integral, sequences of functions, and power series. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: MATH 1232; and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 4240. Real Analysis II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of MATH 4239. Topology of n -dimensional space, derivatives of functions of several variables, inverse and implicit function theorems, multiple integrals, generalized Stokes's theorem. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; and MATH 2233 and MATH 4239.

MATH 4981. Seminar: Topics in Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; and MATH 2233.

MATH 4991. Special Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit.

MATH 4995. Reading and Research. 1-6 Credits.

Under the personal direction of an instructor. Limited to majors with demonstrated capability. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to permission from instructor.

MATH 6101. Algebra I. 3 Credits.

Group theory including symmetric groups, free abelian groups, finitely generated abelian groups, group actions, Sylow theorems, solvable groups. Ring theory including factorization in commutative rings, rings of polynomials, chain conditions.

MATH 6102. Algebra II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of MATH 6101. Theory of modules, including modules over a principal ideal domain and tensor product of modules. Theory of fields, including finite fields and Galois theory.

MATH 6120. Topics in Algebra. 3 Credits.

Topics may include, but are not limited to, Lie groups and Lie algebras, non-associative algebras, abelian groups, classical groups, algebraic number theory, representation theory, algebraic geometry, and ring theory. May be repeated for credit with permission. Prerequisites: MATH 6101 and MATH 6102.

MATH 6201. Real Analysis I. 3 Credits.

A rigorous study of the real number system, metric spaces, topological spaces, product topology, convergence, continuity and differentiation. Topics include Dedekind's cuts, Tychonoff's theorem, sequences and series, Abel's theorem, continuity and differentiability of real-valued functions of a real variable. Credit may not be earned for both MATH 6201 and MATH 4239.

MATH 6202. Real Analysis II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of MATH 6201. Topics include Riemann-Stieltjes integrals, equicontinuity, Arzela-Ascoli theorem, Stone-Weierstrass theorem, derivatives of functions of several variables, contraction mapping theorem, inverse and implicit function theorems, differential forms, exterior differentiation, Stoke's theorem, differentiable manifolds. Credit may not be earned for both MATH 6202 and MATH 4240.

MATH 6214. Measure and Integration Theory. 3 Credits.

Lebesgue measure and integration in abstract spaces. Probability measures. Absolute continuity, the Radon-Nikodym theorem, measures on product spaces, and the Fubini theorem. LP spaces and their properties. Prerequisite: MATH 4239.

MATH 6215. Introduction to Functional Analysis. 3 Credits.

Topological and metric spaces; Tychonoff theorem; Banach spaces; linear functionals and operators; Hahn-Banach, closed graph, and open-mapping theorems; uniform boundedness; Hilbert spaces; eigenvalues, projections. Prerequisite: MATH 6214.

MATH 6225. Ergodic Theory. 3 Credits.

Ergodicity, mixing, the K-property and the Bernoulli property. Poincaré recurrence, the Rohlin lemma, the ergodic theorem, and entropy theory. Additional topics from isomorphism theory, spectral theory, the theory of joinings, and coding theory. Prerequisites: MATH 6214 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6226. Dynamical Systems and Chaos. 3 Credits.

Linear and nonlinear systems, flows, Poincaré maps, structural stability. Examples of chaotic systems in the physical sciences. Local bifurcations, center manifold theory, normal forms, the averaging theorem. Hyperbolic invariant sets, strange attractors, the Smale horseshoe, symbolic dynamics. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 and MATH 4240; or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6230. Complex Analysis. 3 Credits.

Topology of the complex plane; complex differentiation and integration; Cauchy's theorem and its consequences; Taylor and Laurent series; classification of singularities; residue theory; conformal mapping; the Riemann mapping theorem. Prerequisite: MATH 4239.

MATH 6240. Topics in Real and Functional Analysis. 3 Credits.

Possible topics include Banach algebras, function algebras, spectral theory for bounded and unbounded operators, harmonic analysis on topological groups and semigroups, topological vector spaces and operator algebras. May be repeated for credit with permission. Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor.

MATH 6318. Applied Mathematics I. 3 Credits.

Boundary value problems in one dimension, first order equations, method of characteristics, shock waves, linear elliptic and evolution equations, calculus of variations. In addition to the specified prerequisites, students must have completed an undergraduate course in differential equations prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 and Math 2233.

MATH 6319. Applied Mathematics II. 3 Credits.

Stability and bifurcation, perturbation methods, Sobolev spaces, wave equation, nonlinear partial differential equations. Students must have taken an undergraduate course in real analysis in addition to the specified prerequisites. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 and Math 2233.

MATH 6330. Ordinary Differential Equations. 3 Credits.

Existence and uniqueness of solutions, continuity and differentiability of solutions with respect to initial conditions. Properties of linear systems, phase portraits, planar systems and Poincaré-Bendixson theory. Prerequisite: MATH 4240.

MATH 6340. Modern Partial Differential Equations. 3 Credits.

Emphasis on modern theory and analytical techniques applied to the solution of partial differential equations. Topics include Sobolev spaces, generalized solutions, strong solutions and regularity; Sobolev imbedding theorem; Rellich-Kondrachov theorem; Leray-Schauder fixed-point theorems; nonlinear eigenvalue problems. Prerequisites: MATH 6319 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6350. Topics in Applied Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Possible topics include, but are not limited to, the calculus of variations, control theory, nonlinear partial differential equations, and mathematical programming. May be repeated for credit with permission.

MATH 6441. Introduction to Financial Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Elementary finance. Basic probability. Discrete random variables. Forwards, futures, and options. Options and arbitrage. The binomial model. Cox-Ross- Rubenstein formula. Martingales. Continuous random variables. The continuous model as a limit of the binomial model. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 and MATH 2233.

MATH 6442. Stochastic Calculus Methods in Finance. 3 Credits.

Review of finance and probability theory. Brownian motion. Ito's formula. Martingales. Stochastic differential equations. The Black-Scholes equation. Optimal stopping. American options. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 and MATH 2233.

MATH 6522. Introduction to Numerical Analysis. 3 Credits.

Computer arithmetic and round-off errors. Solution of linear and nonlinear systems. Interpolation and approximations. Numerical differentiation and integration. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: MATH 1232 and MATH 2184 and knowledge of a programming language.

MATH 6523. Numerical Solution of Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations. 3 Credits.

Initial and boundary value problems for ordinary differential equations. Error propagation, convergence and stability. Finite difference and finite element methods for partial differential equations. Prerequisite: MATH 3342 and knowledge of a programming language.

MATH 6540. Topics in Numerical Analysis. 3 Credits.

Numerical methods and software. Introductions to the methods, tools, and ideas of numerical computation. Problem solving using standard mathematical software. Interpolation; linear and nonlinear equations. Differential equations. Prerequisites: MATH 3342 and knowledge of a programming language.

MATH 6610. Combinatorics. 3 Credits.

An introduction to fundamental methods and current research problems in partially ordered sets and enumeration. Prerequisites: Undergraduate modern algebra and linear algebra or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6620. Graph Theory. 3 Credits.

Graphical enumeration, factors, planarity and graph coloring, algebraic graph theory, extremal graph theory, applications. Prerequisites: Undergraduate modern algebra and linear algebra or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6630. Topics in Combinatorial Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Topics selected from a wide range of research subjects in combinatorics, its relations with other areas of mathematics, and applications. Recent selections have included matroid theory, topological methods in ordered sets, algebraic methods in combinatorics, fractional graph theory, combinatorics of polytopes, the symmetric group. May be repeated for credit with permission.

MATH 6710. Mathematical Logic. 3 Credits.

Model theory: the relation between a formal language (syntax) and its interpretations (semantics). Consistency, completeness, and compactness. Tarski's theorem on the inexpressibility of truth. Godel's incompleteness theorem and its impact on mathematics.

MATH 6720. Topics in Logic. 3 Credits.

Topics selected from a broad spectrum of areas of logic and applications, based on students' suggestions and interests. Recent selections have included computable mathematics, computable model theory, computability theory, set theory, and algorithmic learning theory. May be repeated for credit with permission.

MATH 6810. General Topology. 3 Credits.

Topological spaces, bases and subbases, open sets and closed sets; continuous maps and homeomorphisms; connectedness and compactness; metric topology, product topology, and quotient topology; separation axioms; finite topological spaces, covering spaces, and fundamental groups.

MATH 6820. Algebraic Topology. 3 Credits.

Fundamental groups and the Van Kampen theorem; simplicial complexes, simplicial homology, and Euler characteristic; singular homology, Mayer-Vietoris sequences. Topics may include cohomology, cup products, and Poincaré duality; classification of surfaces; knots and their fundamental groups. Prerequisites: MATH 6810 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6850. Knot Theory and Low Dimensional Topology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to fundamental methods and current research in knot theory and 3-dimensional topology. Topics include Reidemeister moves, Alexander invariants, Jones-type invariants, skein modules, Khovanov homology, incompressible surfaces, and torus decomposition. Prerequisites: MATH 6810 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6860. Topics in Knot Theory and Low Dimensional Topology. 3 Credits.

Possible topics include, but are not limited to, topology of 3-manifolds and work of Perelman, quantum invariants and their categorizations, topology of 4-manifolds after Freedman and Donaldson, computational complexity in topology, and applications in biology, chemistry, and physics. May be repeated for credit with permission. Prerequisites: MATH 6850 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6890. Topics in Topology. 3 Credits.

Topics may include hyperbolic structures on surfaces and 3-manifolds; knot theory; topology of 3-manifolds; topology of 4-manifolds. Prerequisite: MATH 6820 or permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit with permission.

MATH 6991. Graduate Student Experience. 0 Credits.

Introduction to the experience of studying mathematics as a graduate student at GW. Understanding University rules and regulations, handling the literature in the subject, conducting research and delivering presentations, and pursuing a successful career as a mathematician. Restricted to graduate students in the department.

MATH 6995. Reading and Research. 0-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

MATH 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN MATHEMATICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I (or equivalent)	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	
MATH 2971	Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning	
One course (3 credits) from the following:		
CSCI 1011	Introduction to Programming with Java	
CSCI 1012	Introduction to Programming with Python	
CSCI 1041	Introduction to FORTRAN Programming	
CSCI 1111	Introduction to Software Development	
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming	
CSCI 1131	Introduction to Programming with C	

Students in the pure mathematics concentration may substitute an additional elective, approved by the department, for the CSCI course.

In addition, students complete requirements for one of the following three concentrations:
Pure Mathematics Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MATH 4121	Introduction to Abstract Algebra I	
MATH 4239	Real Analysis I	
Any two courses (6 credits) from the following:		
MATH 3125	Linear Algebra II	
MATH 3257	Introduction to Complex Variables	

MATH 3806	Introduction to Topology
MATH 4122	Introduction to Abstract Algebra II
MATH 4240	Real Analysis II
Three additional mathematics (MATH) courses (9 credits) numbered 3000 or above.	

Applied Mathematics Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MATH 2185	Linear Algebra I for Math Majors	
or MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
MATH 3342	Ordinary Differential Equations	
MATH 3343	Partial Differential Equations	
MATH 3553	Introduction to Numerical Analysis	
MATH 3359	Introduction to Mathematical Modeling	
MATH 4239	Real Analysis I	
Two additional mathematics (MATH) courses (6 credits) numbered 3000 or above		

Interdisciplinary Mathematics Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MATH 2185	Linear Algebra I for Math Majors	
or MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
MATH 3342	Ordinary Differential Equations	
MATH 3553	Introduction to Numerical Analysis	
MATH 3359	Introduction to Mathematical Modeling	
Four additional mathematics (MATH) courses (12 credits) numbered 3000 or above		

A minor or second major in statistics, economics, physics, finance, or any department in the School of Engineering and Applied Science.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must maintain a grade-point average of at least 3.5 in courses in the major; complete 3 credits of MATH 4995 Reading and Research in addition to the other

required courses in the major; and present an oral defense of a senior thesis prepared for MATH 4995 Reading and Research.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN MATHEMATICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I (or the equivalent)	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
MATH 2185	Linear Algebra I for Math Majors	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	
MATH 2971	Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning	

One course (3 credits) from the following:

CSCI 1011	Introduction to Programming with Java
CSCI 1012	Introduction to Programming with Python
CSCI 1041	Introduction to FORTRAN Programming
CSCI 1111	Introduction to Software Development
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming
CSCI 1131	Introduction to Programming with C

For students in the pure mathematics concentration, an alternative course may substituted for the CSCI course with the approval of the department.

Completion of one of the following three concentrations: Pure mathematics concentration

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MATH 4121	Introduction to Abstract Algebra I	
MATH 4239	Real Analysis I	
Two courses (6 credits) from the following:		

MATH 3125	Linear Algebra II
MATH 3257	Introduction to Complex Variables
MATH 3806	Introduction to Topology
MATH 4122	Introduction to Abstract Algebra II
MATH 4240	Real Analysis II

Five additional mathematics (MATH) courses (15 credits) numbered 3000 or above. For students who complete the bachelor of science requirements for a major in astronomy and astrophysics, biology, biophysics, chemistry, economics, physics, statistics, finance, or any major in SEAS, this requirement is reduced to three additional MATH courses (9 credits) numbered 3000 or above.

Applied mathematics concentration

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

MATH 2185	Linear Algebra I for Math Majors
or MATH 2184 & MATH 3125	Linear Algebra I and Linear Algebra II

MATH 3342	Ordinary Differential Equations
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MATH 3343	Partial Differential Equations
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MATH 3553	Introduction to Numerical Analysis
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MATH 3359	Introduction to Mathematical Modeling
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MATH 4239	Real Analysis I
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Four additional mathematics (MATH) courses (12 credits) numbered 3000 or above. For students who complete the bachelor of science requirements for a major in astronomy and astrophysics, biology, biophysics, chemistry, economics, physics, statistics, finance, or any major in SEAS, this requirement is reduced to two additional MATH courses (6 credits) numbered 3000 or above.

Interdisciplinary mathematics concentration

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

MATH 2185	Linear Algebra I for Math Majors
or MATH 2184 & MATH 3125	Linear Algebra I and Linear Algebra II

MATH 3342	Ordinary Differential Equations
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MATH 3553	Introduction to Numerical Analysis
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MATH 3359	Introduction to Mathematical Modeling
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Six additional mathematics (MATH) courses (18 credits) numbered 3000 or above. For students who complete the bachelor of science requirements for a major in astronomy and astrophysics, biology, biophysics, chemistry, economics, physics, statistics, finance, or any major in SEAS, this requirement is reduced to four additional mathematics MATH courses (12 credits) numbered 3000 or above.

Students also must complete a second minor or major in which mathematics is applied. This includes the major fields of astronomy and astrophysics, biology, biophysics, chemistry, economics, physics, statistics, finance, or any major in SEAS.

SPECIAL HONORS

To graduate with Special Honors, a student must meet the general requirements stated under University Regulations; maintain a grade-point average of at least 3.5 in courses in the major; complete 3 credits of MATH 4995 Reading and Research in addition to the other required courses in the major; and present an oral defense of a senior thesis prepared for MATH 4995 Reading and Research.

MINOR IN MATHEMATICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including one 3-credit required course and 15 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I
or MATH 2185	Linear Algebra I for Math Majors

Electives

15 credits in elective courses with a minimum of 9 credits taken at the 3000 level or above. Courses are selected in consultation with a departmental advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF MATHEMATICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p.).

30 credits in approved courses in mathematics.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
30 credits of approved graduate coursework in mathematics.		
Up to 6 of the required credits may be satisfied through approved upper-level undergraduate courses.		
Visit the (http://math.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-academic-programs/)p (http://math.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-academic-programs/)rogram (http://math.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-academic-programs/) website (http://math.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-academic-programs/) for additional information.		
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED MATHEMATICS		
The following requirements must be fulfilled:		
The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#Graduate_Degree_Requirement).		
30 credits in approved courses divided between mathematics and one of the following areas of application: physics, computer science, statistics, operations research, economics, engineering (civil, electrical, mechanical, or systems). No more than 12 credits may be in non-MATH courses. Students must petition and obtain the approval of the graduate committee in order to register for courses outside the department.		
Subject to the approval of the graduate committee (requested via petition) and the agreement of the instructor, mathematics graduate students may take the following undergraduate courses for graduate credit: MATH 3710 Introduction to Mathematical Logic, MATH 3720 Axiomatic Set Theory, MATH 3730 Computability Theory, MATH 3740 Computational Complexity, MATH 3613 Introduction to Combinatorics, MATH 3632 Introduction to Graph Theory, MATH 4239 Real Analysis I, MATH 4240 Real Analysis II, MATH 3848 Differential Geometry, and MATH 4981 Seminar: Topics in Mathematics. Graduate students in such courses must be assigned appropriate additional work to bring the courses up to the graduate level. No more than 6 credits may be satisfied through approved upper-level undergraduate courses.		
Students must petition and obtain the approval of the graduate committee in order to register for MATH 6995 Reading and Research.		
Up to one-quarter of the work required for the degree may be taken via courses offered by other institutions in the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area. (https://registrar.gwu.edu/consortium/) Students wishing		

to take such courses must petition and obtain the approval of the graduate committee.

Visit the program website (<http://math.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-academic-programs/>) for additional information.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF MATHEMATICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

Required: The General Examination consists of a preliminary examination in two to four subjects selected from algebra, analysis, topology, and applied math, and a specialty examination in a research area approved by the department.

For a detailed description of the program, visit the departmental web page (<http://math.columbian.gwu.edu/phd-program/>).

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN FINANCIAL MATHEMATICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MATH 6201	Real Analysis I	
MATH 6441	Introduction to Financial Mathematics	
MATH 6442	Stochastic Calculus Methods in Finance	
One of the following:		
MATH 6202	Real Analysis II	
MATH 6214	Measure and Integration Theory	
MATH 6318	Applied Mathematics I	
MATH 6330	Ordinary Differential Equations	
MATH 6522	Introduction to Numerical Analysis	

Alternate courses may be selected in consultation with the certificate program advisor.

More information can be found on the mathematics certificate programs (<http://math.columbian.gwu.edu/certificate-programs/>) website.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN MATHEMATICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required:		
MATH 6201	Real Analysis I	
MATH 6202	Real Analysis II	
Two of the following:		
MATH 6214	Measure and Integration Theory	
MATH 6215	Introduction to Functional Analysis	
MATH 6318	Applied Mathematics I	
MATH 6319	Applied Mathematics II	
MATH 6810	General Topology	

Alternate courses may be selected in consultation with the certificate advisor.

Visit the program website (<https://math.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificate-mathematics/>) for additional information.

MEDIA AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS

The School of Media and Public Affairs (SMPA), as part of the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, is dedicated to the study of media, journalism, and political communication with a focus on the connections between ideas and information and how the media inform and influence policy and politics in a democracy. Students have the opportunity for internships and access to decision makers, community leaders, and power brokers. SMPA offers programs of study leading to the bachelor of arts degree with majors in journalism and mass communication, and in political communication. Entering freshmen may be admitted to majors within SMPA through a highly selective application process. In addition, a limited number of students are admitted through a competitive application process that begins after the student is accepted to the University.

Visit the School of Media and Public Affairs website (<https://smpa.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in journalism and mass communication (p. 327)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in political communication (p. 328)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Arts in an SMPA Major and Master of Arts in Media and Strategic Communication or Master of Professional Studies in Political Management (p. 329)

Minor

- Minor in journalism and mass communication (p. 329)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Arts in the field of media and strategic communication (p. 330)

CERTIFICATE

A graduate certificate in documentary filmmaking is offered by the School of Media and Public Affairs. Information is available at The Documentary Center (<https://documentarycenter.columbian.gwu.edu/>).

FACULTY

Professors R.M. Entman, L. Huebner, S.L. Livingston, S.V. Roberts, N. Seavey (*Research*), F. Sesno (*Director*), S. Waisbord

Associate Professors S. Aday, C.S. Bailard, K.A. Gross, K. Harvey, M. Hindman, D.A. Karpf, P.F. Phalen, R. Russell, J.E. Steele, C.W. Thompson, N. Usher, W.L. Youmans

Assistant Professors D. Cenziper, I.M. Cheers, J. Osder, E. Porter

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SMPA 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

SMPA 1050. Media in a Free Society. 3 Credits.

The role of mass communication in democratic political systems: informational requirements of democracy, sources of political information and the role of news media and other channels in creating and disseminating it; issues relating to propaganda and public information; and the interaction between information flows and democratic political culture. Not open to SMPA majors.

SMPA 1225. Forensics Practice (Debate). 1 Credit.

SMPA 2101. Journalism: Theory & Practice. 3 Credits.

An overview of theories and key issues in journalism in the United States. News and democracy, the historical and social evolution of journalism, news values, journalism as occupation/profession, technologies and changes in journalistic practices. Open only to SMPA majors.

SMPA 2102. Introduction to Political Communication. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts and theories of political communication; development of a framework for analyzing political communication; applications in the United States, other countries, and the international system. Open only to SMPA majors. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

SMPA 2110W. Introduction to News Writing and Reporting. 0-3 Credits.

Fundamentals of news reporting and writing, with emphasis on print media; news judgment, information gathering skills, and crafting news and feature stories. Directly admitted freshmen may enroll in their second semester; all other freshmen require departmental permission. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SMPA 2111W. Advanced News Reporting. 4 Credits.

Reporting, writing, and computer skills for covering beats and developing in-depth news stories. Techniques in researching, observing, and interviewing to frame stories of public interest; outside and in-class reporting and writing assignments. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Restricted to journalism and mass communication majors, or students with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 2112. Digital Media I: Introduction to Video Production. 3 Credits.

Foundational introduction to digital media production. Videography and non-linear editing, with emphasis on use in journalism and political communication. Laboratory fee. Restricted to students in the political communication and journalism and mass communication programs.

SMPA 2113. Digital Media II: Introduction to Web Production and Social Media. 3 Credits.

Foundational introduction to digital media production. Web content and design; photography and audio applied to the web; and using social media. Emphasis on use in journalism and political communication. Laboratory fee. Restricted to students in the political communication and journalism and mass communication programs.

SMPA 2120. Public Opinion. 3 Credits.

Key aspects of the literature on public opinion, with emphasis on the role of media in opinion formation and change. Topics include the meaning of public opinion in a democratic society, a review of methods used to measure opinions, and media effects on opinion.

SMPA 2151. Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Processes of inquiry within mediated communication. The concepts of framing research questions, conducting literature reviews, developing a research design, and interpreting results of cultural and social science research within a societal framework. Prerequisites: STAT 1053 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1111 or STAT 1127.

SMPA 2152. Data Analysis for Journalism and Political Communication. 3 Credits.

Understanding, critiquing, and performing analysis of data sets with applications to journalism and political communication; using data to tell stories and answer questions. Analyzing A/B tests and field experiments; basics of visualizing data; regression. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111 or STAT 1127.

SMPA 2173. Media Law. 3 Credits.

Freedom of the press. Changing laws of journalism and mass communication, including defamation, privacy, reporting access, obscenity and indecency, media ownership, intellectual property, advertising, and electronic communication.

SMPA 2177. Media History. 3 Credits.

American media from colonial times to the present, set against a backdrop of ongoing political, social, and economic developments. The development of press, radio, television, cable, satellite, and the Internet; government regulation and media relations; journalistic rights and responsibilities.

SMPA 3150. Journalism Ethics. 3 Credits.

Principles of media ethics; application to contemporary and developing issues and challenges in journalism. Restricted to juniors and seniors only. Prerequisite: SMPA 2111W.

SMPA 3193. Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication Skills. 3-4 Credits.

Topics announced in Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic differs.

SMPA 3194. Selected Topics in Political Communication. 3-4 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated if the topic differs, but may only count once toward the political communication major.

SMPA 3195. Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication. 3-4 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic differs.

SMPA 3195W. Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication. 3-4 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SMPA 3196. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Students pursue a program of directed reading, research, and writing under the direction of a faculty advisor. Restricted to seniors.

SMPA 3197. Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Students spend at least five hours per week per credit with an approved news organization, agency, or office under the general guidance of a faculty advisor. Guidelines are available in the SMPA office and online. May be taken P/NP only. Restricted to SMPA majors and minors in the junior and senior year. May be repeated for up to 6 credits.

SMPA 3230. Reporting in the Digital Age. 3 Credits.

Understanding the emerging tools and developing the technological skills needed to analyze data for news. Students learn to find reliable information through social media and other online tools, use spreadsheets as a reporting tool, and download data for analysis, to create graphics, and to report and write stories based on the analysis. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3232. Online Journalism Workshop. 4 Credits.

Capstone production experience for SMPA majors. Provides advanced journalism and multimedia production skills needed to produce and report for a news website. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SMPA 2110W and SMPA 2112.

SMPA 3233. Photojournalism. 3 Credits.

Elements of effective news and feature photos, including study and evaluation of slides taken by students. Picture selection, cropping, captions. Student costs include film and developing. Laboratory fee.

SMPA 3234. Editing and Design for Print and Web. 3 Credits.

Editing, design, layout, and photo selection for newspapers, magazines, and web. Selecting and editing stories; writing headlines and photo captions; sizing and cropping graphic materials; laying out pages. Ethics of editing. Prerequisites: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3235W. Broadcast News Writing. 3 Credits.

Introduction to writing television news scripts based on actual events. Using workshop techniques, scripts are evaluated for content, structure, and use of words, pictures, and sound. Extensive writing and rewriting using streaming video from professional newscasts. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3236W. Broadcast News Reporting. 3 Credits.

Advanced techniques in television news reporting and editing. Students produce, shoot, and edit news packages by teaming up to report in the field. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: SMPA 2110W and SMPA 2112.

SMPA 3239. Television News Practicum. 4 Credits.

Capstone production experience for SMPA majors. Students report, produce, direct, and edit GW student news broadcast. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SMPA 3235W and SMPA 3236W.

SMPA 3240W. Washington Reporting. 3 Credits.

Examination of reporting and writing techniques employed in news coverage of the national government, with an emphasis on serving a regional readership or audience. Using Washington as a laboratory, students focus on contemporary issues and news makers in the legislative and executive branches of government. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3241W. Campaign Reporting. 3 Credits.

Development of news gathering and writing skills needed for the coverage of political campaigns. Using in-class exercises and outside assignments, students acquire reporting and writing proficiency to illuminate how campaigns work and how politics affects the lives of citizens. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3242. Investigative Reporting. 3 Credits.

Hands-on intensive training in reporting and writing in-depth enterprise news stories that expose hidden problems or wrongdoing. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3243W. Feature Writing. 3 Credits.

Learn to frame, research, and write a wide range of feature articles, including profiles, interviews and personal memoirs. Weekly writing assignments and a major final project are discussed and scrutinized in a workshop setting. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3244W. Narrative Journalism. 3 Credits.

The narrative or story-telling tradition in journalism. Students experiment with narrative techniques in a series of written exercises and a final project. Enrollment limited to 15 students with preference given to upper-class SMPA majors and graduate students. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110.

SMPA 3245W. Editorial and Persuasive Writing. 3 Credits.

Techniques of editorial and column writing; editorial page and public affairs programming; function of commentary in a free press. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110.

SMPA 3246. Specialized Reporting. 3 Credits.

Advanced reporting in specialized fields, such as business, science, medicine. Topics and instructors vary each semester. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3246W. Specialized Reporting. 3 Credits.

Advanced reporting in specialized fields, such as business, science, medicine. Topics and instructors vary each semester. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3247. Documentary Production. 4 Credits.

Advanced techniques in writing, researching, producing, and editing long-form documentaries. Prerequisites: SMPA 2112 and SMPA 3479; or permission of the instructor.

SMPA 3333. Media Organizations and Audiences. 3 Credits.

Organizations and economic relationships in the U.S. entertainment industry, particularly television and film; relationships within and between organizations, how media industries operate, and how media professionals carry out their work.

SMPA 3350. Public Diplomacy. 3 Credits.

The theory and practice of public diplomacy: informing, influencing, and establishing dialogue with international publics and institutions. A conceptual and historical examination of public diplomacy, current practices, and contemporary issues, including international information dissemination, educational and cultural exchange, and international broadcasting.

SMPA 3352. Principles of Public Relations. 3 Credits.

Principles, problems, ethics, and law of public relations for government, private concerns, educational and other public institutions.

SMPA 3353. Strategic Political Communication. 3 Credits.

Origins of strategic approaches to political communication; techniques. Use of strategic communication by individuals, groups, organizations, and governments in both domestic politics and policymaking and in the international system. Prerequisites: SMPA 2102 or permission of the instructor.

SMPA 3354. Political Campaign Communication. 3 Credits.

Communication aspects of political campaigns for candidates and ballot issues. Examination of techniques and channels of communication, role of communication in campaign strategy, ethics and implications of campaign decision making.

SMPA 3355. Campaign Advertising. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory and practice of campaign advertising. Emphasis on televised political campaign spots, but a range of campaign advertising media are included: radio, direct mail, and the Internet. Prerequisite: SMPA 2112.

SMPA 3357W. Political Speech Writing. 4 Credits.

Theory and practice of public speaking in the context of mediated political communication. Students analyze, write, and give speeches. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SMPA 3358. Strategic Practicum. 3 Credits.

Working in small groups, students research and develop full-scale plans for hypothetical, reality-based, strategic communication campaigns that test and apply theoretical advances in the field. Prerequisite: SMPA 3353.

SMPA 3428. Media, Politics, and Government. 3 Credits.

The impact of mainstream media and online outlets on politics and the governing process. Topics include the role of social media, online advertising, comedy shows, and the changing ways that voters receive information. Same as PSC 2228.

SMPA 3450. Social Media. 3 Credits.

Practical and theoretical implications of social media; what it means to be social and how social media has changed how individuals interact and do business; birth and history of social media and why certain forms of social media flourish while others fail.

SMPA 3459. Language and Politics. 3 Credits.

Connections between language and the political world. Theory and practice of language in politics and the impact on the creation and consumption of politics.

SMPA 3460. Race, Media, and Politics. 3 Credits.

Examination of the place of race in American society and politics, with attention to the role of media reporting in helping to shape understanding of race and racial matters, public opinion about race, and race and electoral politics.

SMPA 3461. Campaigns and Elections. 3 Credits.

The role of the news media in campaigns and elections. Offered in even-numbered years.

SMPA 3463. Media Bias. 3 Credits.

Exploration of empirical and theoretical understanding of media bias, its effects on power, and implications for democracy.

SMPA 3467. Globalization and Media. 3 Credits.

The media have played a central role in shaping the rapidly changing international scene—both its new global connectedness and its intensifying tribal impulses. At the same time, a new category of media has emerged which is truly global in scope, even while national and regional media have retained their own distinctive characteristics. The great challenges confronting media in a time of technological revolution and cultural tension are sometimes broadly shared across national frontiers and sometimes sharply differentiated. These themes are explored in this course which includes a short term abroad component in Paris over spring break. Students meet with journalists, executives, government officials and scholars who bring both an international and European perspective on major media issues.

SMPA 3468. Communication and Global Social Change. 3 Credits.

The study and practice of communication, development, and social change; theories and arguments informing debates and communication programs, merits and impact of various approaches, and design and implementation of communication programs.

SMPA 3469. International Communication. 3 Credits.

A survey of theoretical themes in international communication and their practical applications: information production and circulation, global media industries, and cultures.

SMPA 3470. Comparative Media Systems. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of the developmental, regulatory, political, economic, and cultural dimensions of selected foreign communication systems.

SMPA 3471. Media in the Developing World. 3 Credits.

Contemporary views of media roles in developing nations. The role of the press and electronic media in economic, social, and national development, including media as agents of modernization, development journalism, and post-colonial responses to Western "cultural imperialism." Media and Islam; role of the Internet; and theories of media and globalization.

SMPA 3472. Media and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

The emerging role of news media in international affairs and diplomacy. Globalization of news media advances in digital information and communication technologies and consequences for the international system and diplomacy.

SMPA 3475. Media Management. 3 Credits.

Decision making, strategic planning, and daily operations of all types of media organizations. Sales strategies, promotion, and research.

SMPA 3476. Media, Technology, and Culture. 3 Credits.

Concepts, principles, and socio-political implications of new and changing media and related technologies. Focus on intersection of new technologies and the anthropology of everyday life, in particular self-governance, policy development, cultural rupture and cohesion, the tension between national security and individual privacy rights, and First Amendment issues.

SMPA 3477. Information Technology and Politics. 3 Credits.

The effect of new information technologies on the media, public discourse, and political life; ways in which politics has shaped the development of technology.

SMPA 3479. Documentary. 3 Credits.

Origins, genres, and analysis of documentary film. Power, reach, and conceptual frameworks of documentary filmmaking.

SMPA 3480. The Future of Journalism. 3 Credits.

Reasons behind the decline of traditional newspaper and broadcast journalism; the impact of the web and other digital tools on traditional journalism values; new business models for news.

SMPA 4180. Online Journalism Workshop. 4 Credits.

Capstone experience for journalism majors. Advanced journalism and multimedia production skills needed to produce and report for a news website. Prerequisites: SMPA 2112 and SMPA 2113; and SMPA 2111W. (Same as SMPA 3232).

SMPA 4181. Television News Workshop. 4 Credits.

Capstone production experience for SMPA majors. Students report, produce, direct, and edit GW student news broadcasts. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SMPA 2111 or SMPA 2111W; and SMPA 2112, SMPA 2113 and SMPA 3236W. (Same as SMPA 3239).

SMPA 4182. Specialized Journalism Workshop. 4 Credits.

Capstone experience for journalism majors. In-depth study of advanced journalism skills or specific topic areas. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SMPA 2111W; and SMPA 2112 and SMPA 2113.

SMPA 4198. Special Honors Research Seminar. 3 Credits.

. Restricted to senior special honors candidates in political communication. Prerequisites: SMPA 4199 and permission of the department.

SMPA 4199. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Capstone course limited to SMPA majors.

SMPA 6201. Strategic Communications Skills. 1.5 Credit.

Specialized skills, such as crisis communication, political uses of social media, digital PR, web development and strategy, and speechwriting. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

SMPA 6202. Media Effects, Public Opinion, and Persuasion. 3 Credits.

Theories of media effects and persuasion. Institutional functions and individual effects of mediated communication. Impacts of different textual content and format on individual thinking and emotion; forces that shape content production.

SMPA 6203. Information, Technology, and Political Communication. 3 Credits.

Issues pertaining to the political uses of the Internet, social media, and other new media; the effect that new information technologies have on political life and the ways in which politics shape technology development.

SMPA 6204. Strategic Political Communication. 3 Credits.

Theory, techniques, and implications of strategic communication as employed by individuals, groups, organizations, and governments to advance their interests; applications to non-electoral politics and policymaking; use of political, psychological, sociological, and other processes; methodological considerations; domestic and international applications.

SMPA 6205. Media, Development, and Globalization. 3 Credits.

Theories of media and globalization. The changing role of communication media, including the Internet and other newer technologies as well as traditional books, film, newspapers, telephone, and satellite in establishing closer relationships and interdependencies among people, their cultures, and their organizations in various countries.

SMPA 6206. Advocacy Communication and Political Networks. 3 Credits.

Cross-disciplinary approaches to global changes in the nature of governance and collective action. The role of new technology, social movements, NGOs and transnational advocacy networks. Information campaigns and advocacy communication.

SMPA 6207. Political Persuasion and Public Opinion. 3 Credits.

Major theories and perspectives in public opinion and persuasion research. Information processing, psychological models applied to politics and media research (cognition, attitudes, resistance, heuristics), public opinion dynamics.

SMPA 6208. Politics and Public Relations Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

Basic knowledge of the skills to design, implement, and evaluate public relations activities. Case studies of public relations applied to politics. Techniques and tactics used by public relations professionals.

SMPA 6210. Media and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

The effects of U.S. media on U.S. and foreign governments, and of foreign media on the U.S.; effects of other countries' media on each other; the impact of the Internet, inexpensive global phoning, CNN, al Jazeera, and other newer technologies and networks on the stuff of international relations: diplomacy, military operations, trade negotiations.

SMPA 6220. Strategic Practicum. 3 Credits.

Design of strategy for an information and influence campaign. Research on issues and actors, identification of critical decision-making points and key constituencies, development of communication strategies more likely to achieve stated objectives of a campaign. Prerequisite: SMPA 6204. For students doing a strategic communication capstone project, this course replaces SMPA 6297.

SMPA 6230. Principles and Methods of Documentary Filmmaking. 6 Credits.

Analytical and practical exploration of the elements of documentary filmmaking. The genres of nonfiction filmmaking; fundamentals of film conceptualization, documentary screenwriting, story structure, and production theory; and basic practical elements of production. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

SMPA 6231. Documentary Filmmaking Practicum. 3 Credits.

Intensive practical experience in documentary film production. Students produce a 10 to 15-minute documentary film on a selected topic. Emphasis on major markers in film production: treatment and script writing, location shooting, Final Cut Pro editing, graphics, music, and final sound mix. Prerequisites: SMPA 6230 and permission of the instructor.

SMPA 6241. Research Design. 3 Credits.

Design, applications, and limitations of quantitative research as applied to the field of media and strategic communication. Framing of research questions, identification of variables and formulation of hypotheses, measurement, sampling, data gathering techniques, and preparation of research reports. Brief exposure to qualitative research.

SMPA 6242. Analytics and Data Analysis for Strategic Communication. 3 Credits.

Familiarity with major data analytic and analysis techniques used by strategic communication practitioners. Topics covered include basic statistical analysis, multivariate regression, experiments, focus groups, and survey research. Prerequisite: An undergraduate statistics course.

SMPA 6250. Topics in Media Processes and Institutions. 3 Credits.

Topics address such issues as the history of media content, institutions, and process; impact of changing communication technology on culture; history and development of mass-produced culture; and professional ideology and practice of journalism. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

SMPA 6270. Special Topics in Media and Public Affairs. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

SMPA 6272. Media Bias, Power, and Democracy. 3 Credits.

Consideration of the available scholarly evidence in order to develop a more sophisticated empirical and theoretical understanding of what constitutes media bias. How do we recognize and measure bias? Are there patterns in decisions about news coverage that indicate bias? Which political parties and economic interests benefit from patterns of news coverage?

SMPA 6274. Media and War. 3 Credits.

Historic and contemporary examination of the media's role in wartime. Topics include covering war, the role of the media in generating support for foreign intervention, propaganda, effects of war coverage on public opinion, media and genocide, and public diplomacy. Ethical, philosophical and political implications of the media's role.

SMPA 6275. Public Diplomacy. 3 Credits.

The theory and practice of public diplomacy: informing, influencing, and establishing dialogue with international publics and institutions. A conceptual and historical examination of public diplomacy, current practices, and contemporary issues, including international information dissemination, educational and cultural exchange, and international broadcasting.

SMPA 6295. Internship. 3 Credits.

Students identify a suitable employer for an internship relevant to program themes and goals. Permission of the director of graduate studies required prior to enrollment.

SMPA 6296. Directed Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Independent research with SMPA faculty member. Must be approved in advance by supervising professor and director of graduate studies.

SMPA 6297. Capstone Project. 3 Credits.
SMPA 6298. Capstone Project. 3 Credits.
SMPA 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.
SMPA 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses (34 credits):		
PSC 1002	Introduction to American Politics and Government	
or PSC 1002W	Introduction to American Politics and Government	
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
SMPA 2101	Journalism: Theory & Practice	
SMPA 2110W	Introduction to News Writing and Reporting (minimum grade of B required)	
SMPA 2111W	Advanced News Reporting	
SMPA 2112	Digital Media I: Introduction to Video Production	
SMPA 2113	Digital Media II: Introduction to Web Production and Social Media	
SMPA 2151	Research Methods	
SMPA 2152	Data Analysis for Journalism and Political Communication	
SMPA 2173	Media Law	
SMPA 3150	Journalism Ethics	
One required advanced writing/reporting course (3 credits) from the following:		
SMPA 3230	Reporting in the Digital Age	
SMPA 3235W	Broadcast News Writing	

SMPA 3242	Investigative Reporting
Five additional courses (15 to 18 credits) from the advanced writing/reporting courses listed above or from the following:	
SMPA 2120	Public Opinion
SMPA 2177	Media History
SMPA 3193	Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication Skills
SMPA 3195	Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication
SMPA 3196	Independent Study
SMPA 3197	Internship (Only one, three-credit internship can count toward the major)
SMPA 3233	Photojournalism
SMPA 3234	Editing and Design for Print and Web
SMPA 3236W	Broadcast News Reporting
SMPA 3240W	Washington Reporting
SMPA 3241W	Campaign Reporting
SMPA 3243W	Feature Writing
SMPA 3244W	Narrative Journalism
SMPA 3245W	Editorial and Persuasive Writing
SMPA 3246	Specialized Reporting
SMPA 3247	Documentary Production
SMPA 3333	Media Organizations and Audiences
SMPA 3428	Media, Politics, and Government
SMPA 3450	Social Media
SMPA 3460	Race, Media, and Politics
SMPA 3463	Media Bias
SMPA 3469	International Communication
SMPA 3470	Comparative Media Systems
SMPA 3471	Media in the Developing World
SMPA 3472	Media and Foreign Policy
SMPA 3475	Media Management
SMPA 3476	Media, Technology, and Culture

SMPA 3477	Information Technology and Politics
SMPA 3479	Documentary
SMPA 3480	The Future of Journalism
SMPA 4198	Special Honors Research Seminar
One capstone course (4 credits) from the following:	
SMPA 4180	Online Journalism Workshop
SMPA 4181	Television News Workshop
SMPA 4182	Specialized Journalism Workshop

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must have attained a 3.7 GPA in all courses completed at GW and in all courses required for the major. Students intending to apply for Special Honors must consult their advisor at the start of the senior year. Application must be made by the mid-point of the student's final semester (October 15 or March 15), and must include a letter of application and a portfolio of published or broadcast work. The journalism and mass communication faculty evaluates the work on the basis of professional standards as outlined by the department. Students interested in pursuing Special Honors through writing a research thesis should consult their advisor.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN POLITICAL COMMUNICATION

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses (30 credits):		
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics	
or PSC 1003	Introduction to International Politics	
PSC 1002	Introduction to American Politics and Government	
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	

SMPA 2102	Introduction to Political Communication (which requires a minimum grade of C to remain in the major)
SMPA 2110W	Introduction to News Writing and Reporting
SMPA 2112	Digital Media I: Introduction to Video Production
SMPA 2113	Digital Media II: Introduction to Web Production and Social Media
SMPA 2151	Research Methods
SMPA 2152	Data Analysis for Journalism and Political Communication
SMPA 4199	Senior Seminar
Electives	
Seven courses (21 credits) from the following:	
SMPA 2173	Media Law
SMPA 3194	Selected Topics in Political Communication (May be repeated once for credit)
SMPA 3196	Independent Study
SMPA 3197	Internship (only one, 3-credit internship may be taken for credit toward the major)
SMPA 3245W	Editorial and Persuasive Writing
SMPA 3240W	Washington Reporting
SMPA 3241W	Campaign Reporting
SMPA 3333	Media Organizations and Audiences
SMPA 3350	Public Diplomacy
SMPA 3352	Principles of Public Relations
SMPA 3353	Strategic Political Communication
SMPA 3354	Political Campaign Communication
SMPA 3355	Campaign Advertising
SMPA 3358	Strategic Practicum
SMPA 3428	Media, Politics, and Government
SMPA 3450	Social Media
SMPA 3459	Language and Politics
SMPA 3460	Race, Media, and Politics

SMPA 3461	Campaigns and Elections
SMPA 3463	Media Bias
SMPA 3469	International Communication
SMPA 3470	Comparative Media Systems
SMPA 3471	Media in the Developing World
SMPA 3472	Media and Foreign Policy
SMPA 3476	Media, Technology, and Culture
SMPA 3477	Information Technology and Politics
SMPA 4198	Special Honors Research Seminar

Two political science (PSC) courses (6 credits) numbered 2000 or above

Students must achieve specified grades in some courses. Consult the School of Media and Public Affairs (<http://smpa.gwu.edu/>) for particular grade and course sequencing requirements.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students with a 3.7 GPA in all courses completed at GW and in all courses required for the major may declare for Special Honors in political communication at the beginning of the senior year. Students take SMPA 4199 Senior Seminar in the first semester of the senior year and SMPA 4198 Special Honors Research Seminar in the second semester. To achieve Special Honors, the student must maintain the required GPA and present a successful oral defense of a research paper prepared for the Honors Research Seminar before a committee that includes the seminar instructor and two other faculty members nominated by the student and approved by the seminar instructor.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS IN AN SMPA MAJOR AND MASTER OF ARTS IN MEDIA AND STRATEGIC COMMUNICATION OR MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN POLITICAL MANAGEMENT

The School of Media and Public Affairs, in cooperation with the Graduate School of Political Management, offer two options for a dual bachelor's/master's degree:

- Bachelor of Arts with an SMPA major (<https://smpa.gwu.edu/journalism-and-mass-communication/>)

and Master of Arts in the field of media and strategic communication (p. 330)

- Bachelor of Arts with an SMPA major (p. 321) and Master of Professional Studies in the field of political management (p. 1119)

The program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://smpa.gwu.edu/combined-degree-program-admissions/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SMPA 1050	Media in a Free Society	
SMPA 2110W	Introduction to News Writing and Reporting	
9 credits from the following:		
SMPA 2111W	Advanced News Reporting	
SMPA 3230	Reporting in the Digital Age	
SMPA 3232	Online Journalism Workshop	
SMPA 3233	Photojournalism	
SMPA 3234	Editing and Design for Print and Web	
SMPA 3235		
SMPA 3235W	Broadcast News Writing	
SMPA 3236W	Broadcast News Reporting	
SMPA 3237W		
SMPA 3238		
SMPA 3239	Television News Practicum	
SMPA 3240W	Washington Reporting	

SMPA 3241W	Campaign Reporting
SMPA 3242	Investigative Reporting
SMPA 3243W	Feature Writing
SMPA 3244W	Narrative Journalism
SMPA 3245W	Editorial and Persuasive Writing
SMPA 3246	Specialized Reporting
SMPA 3246W	Specialized Reporting
SMPA 3247	Documentary Production
SMPA 3193	Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication Skills
SMPA 3197	Internship (Students are limited to 3 credits of SMPA 3197 toward the minor)
3 credits from the following:	
SMPA 2173	Media Law
SMPA 2177	Media History
SMPA 3428	Media, Politics, and Government
SMPA 3450	Social Media
SMPA 3469	International Communication
SMPA 3470	Comparative Media Systems
SMPA 3471	Media in the Developing World
SMPA 3472	Media and Foreign Policy
SMPA 3474	
SMPA 3475	Media Management
SMPA 3476	Media, Technology, and Culture
SMPA 3479	Documentary
SMPA 3480	The Future of Journalism
SMPA 3195	Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF MEDIA AND STRATEGIC COMMUNICATION

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

36 credits, including, 18 credits in required courses, 12 credits in elective courses, and 6 credits in capstone courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required ¹

SMPA 6202	Media Effects, Public Opinion, and Persuasion
SMPA 6204	Strategic Political Communication
SMPA 6208	Politics and Public Relations Fundamentals
SMPA 6241	Research Design
SMPA 6242	Analytics and Data Analysis for Strategic Communication
SMPA 6201	Strategic Communications Skills (taken twice for a total of three credits) ²

Electives ³

12 credits of elective courses selected with the approval of the advisor.

Capstone ⁴

6 credits in one of three options selected with the approval of the advisor.

Research thesis

SMPA 6998 & SMPA 6999	Thesis Research and Thesis Research
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Media project

SMPA 6297 & SMPA 6298	Capstone Project and Capstone Project
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Strategic communication project

SMPA 6220 & SMPA 6298	Strategic Practicum and Capstone Project
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¹On the basis of academic or professional preparation, students may petition to waive any required course with substitution of another approved course.

²Taken on different topics.

³Students may take an additional 3 credits of SMPA 6201 Strategic Communications Skills as electives. Students who select the strategic communication capstone option may not count SMPA 6220 Strategic Practicum as an elective.

With permission of the advisor, a limited number of upper-division undergraduate courses may be taken for graduate credit; additional coursework is required.

⁴Students should consult with their advisor regarding the capstone in the second semester of the program.

Visit the program website (<https://smpa.gwu.edu/media-strategic-communication/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF MUSEUM STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 42 credits, as outlined below, fulfillment of a graduate writing requirement, and successful completion of a master’s comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CMST 6107	Museum Ethics and Values	3
CMST 6101	Museum Management	3
or CMST 6201	Introduction to Museum Collections	
or CMST 6304	Exhibition Development and Scriptwriting	
or CMST 6601	Special Topics in Museum Studies	
(Note: CMST 6601 must be taken in the topic Museums and Community Engagement.)		
CMST 6501	Museum Studies Internship (Taken for 3 credits. Requires 200 hours per semester.)	1-3
Electives		
27 credits in courses focused on collections management, museum management, or audience and interpretation. These credits may include up to 12 credits outside the program in a content area as well as 3 credits in a second internship (CMST 6501).		
Additional requirements		
Fulfillment of the graduate writing requirement.		
Delivery of an oral presentation based on the internship.		

Successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination.

ORGANIZATIONAL SCIENCES AND COMMUNICATION

The Department of Organizational Sciences and Communication provides a multidisciplinary home for faculty and undergraduate, master's, and doctoral students interested in the study, interpretation, and improvement of organizational and communication phenomena. The department seeks to increase understanding of communication and organizations at the individual, interpersonal, group, organizational, societal, and global levels, by incorporating a variety of epistemological and methodological approaches. The department comprises three programs:

Communication

The Communication program explores how people constitute and share meaning in an abstract world. Current curricular offerings probe communication events as media-bound occurrences, studying the verbal and nonverbal, oral or written, live or mass media nature of communication phenomena. A major in communication, two minors (communication and organizational communication), and a master's degree in communication management are offered.

Organizational Sciences

Centered within a social systems framework, Organizational Sciences offers undergraduate and graduate programs that focus on the for-profit, nonprofit, government, military, service, and other sectors. The premise of the program's offerings is that success comes with a deep understanding of the theory and practice underlying individual and organizational effectiveness. Major, minor, and master's degree in organizational sciences are offered.

I/O Psychology (industrial and organizational psychology)

I/O Psychology offers a doctoral program in areas such as personnel selection, training and development, work motivation, leadership, and work teams. The program of study is designed in accordance with guidelines established by the Society for Industrial and Organizational Psychology.

In addition, the Department of Organizational Sciences and Communication, through the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, offers an interdisciplinary program leading to the degree of master of arts in leadership education and development (LEAD) to a cohort of designated officers from the U.S. Naval Academy (USNA). The Department awards the degree in partnership with the Division of Leadership at USNA.

Visit the Department of Organizational Sciences and Communication website (<https://orgsciandcomm.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in communication (p. 333)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in organizational sciences (p. 333)

Minors

- Minor in communication (p. 335)
- Minor in organizational communication (p. 336)
- Minor in organizational sciences (p. 336)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in the field of communication management (p. 337)
- Master of Arts in the field of leadership education and development (p. 338)
- Master of Arts in the field of organizational sciences (p. 338)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of industrial/organizational psychology (p. 339)

FACULTY

Professors L. Offermann, C. Warren

Associate Professors T. Behrend, D.P. Costanza, G. Debebe, M. Liu (Chair)

Assistant Professors J.C. Miller, N. Olsen, K. Pariera

Adjunct Professor K. Ball, L. Lu, J. Procopio, C. Wood

Professorial Lecturers Q. Ahmed, M.A. DiMola, T. Hayes, E. Hoffman, J. MacDoniels, R. Tovaes, M. Brindle

Lecturers N. Chaaban, D. Jackson, C. Kennedy, F. Latif, B. McConnell, J. McDonald, G. Nair, B. Piatt, S. Tomasovic, A. Weiner, N. Wolfson, T. Alexander

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students

- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Within the Department of Organizational Sciences and Communication, any course counted toward the major may not also be counted toward the minor. Students taking more than one minor in the department may not double-count electives.

- Communication (COMM) (p. 1358)
- Organizational Sciences (ORSC) (p. 1678)

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required (21 credits)		
COMM 1025	Introduction to Communication Studies	
COMM 1040	Public Communication	
COMM 1041	Interpersonal Communication	
COMM 2100	Communication Theory	
COMM 3110	Research Methods-Communication	
COMM 4150	Persuasion	
COMM 4199W	Senior Seminar	
Electives (18 credits)		
Six additional Communication (COMM) courses at the 2000 level or above.		
Courses in related areas (15 credits)		
15 credits in upper-division courses in one other department, program, or field of study, as approved by the major advisor. This requirement may be fulfilled by completion of a second major, a minor, or a field of study other than organizational communication.		

SPECIAL HONORS

Students may graduate with Special Honors if they meet the following criteria:

1. Special Honors requirements stated under University Regulations;
2. Selection to Lambda Pi Eta, the National Communication Association Honor Society, which maintains a chapter in the GW Communication Program (i.e., open to majors who have completed a minimum of 24 hours in communication coursework, who hold a grade-point average of 3.3 in communication courses and a grade-point average of 3.0 overall, and who are recommended by a majority of the full-time communication faculty); and,
3. A minimum grade of A- on the thesis required in COMM 4199W Senior Seminar.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ORGANIZATIONAL SCIENCES REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses (24 credits):		
COMM 3170	Organizational Communication	
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I	
or ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II	
ORSC 1109	Introduction to Organizational Sciences *	
ORSC 2046	Global Organizations	
ORSC 2544	Industrial/Organizational Psychology	
ORSC 4161	Research Methods in Organizational Sciences	
ORSC 4197W	Senior Research Seminar	
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
Five courses (15 credits) from the following:		
ORSC 2116	Leading Change	
ORSC 2123	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution	
ORSC 2143	Leadership and Performance	
ORSC 2560	Group Dynamics	

ORSC 3141	Strategy in Organizations
ORSC 3159	Extreme Decisions
ORSC 3165	Organizational Network Analysis
ORSC 3190	Special Topics
ORSC 4195	Independent Study
Two courses (6 credits) both within the same department, from the following:	
AMST 2010	Early American Cultural History
or HIST 2010	Early American Cultural History
AMST 2011	Modern American Cultural History
or HIST 2011	Modern American Cultural History
AMST 2020	Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics
or AMST 2020W	Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics
or HIST 2020	Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics
or HIST 2020W	Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics
AMST 2320	U.S. Media and Cultural History
or HIST 2320	U.S. Media and Cultural History
AMST 2490	Themes in U.S. Cultural History
or AMST 2490W	Themes in U.S. Cultural History
or HIST 2490	Themes in U.S. Cultural History
or HIST 2490W	Themes in U.S. Cultural History
AMST 2520	American Architecture I
or AH 2154	American Architecture I
AMST 2521	American Architecture II
or AH 2155	American Architecture II
AMST 2533	Material Culture in America
or ANTH 2533	Material Culture in America
AMST 3900	Critiquing Culture
AMST 3901	Examining America
ANTH 2008	Foundations of Anthropological Thought
or ANTH 2008W	Foundations of Anthropology
ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development

ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology
ANTH 3503	Psychological Anthropology
ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
or ANTH 3513W	Anthropology of Human Rights
ANTH 3531	Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology
ANTH 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition
or LING 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition
ANTH 3802	Human Cultural Beginnings
or ANTH 3802W	Human Cultural Beginnings
COMM 2120	Small Group Communication
COMM 2140	Nonverbal Behavior
COMM 3171	Professional Communication
COMM 3173	Communication in a Mediated World
COMM 3174	Intercultural Communication
COMM 3176	Issues and Image Management
ECON 2136	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECON 2157	Urban and Regional Economics
ECON 2158	Industrial Organization
ECON 2159	Government Regulation of the Economy
ECON 2169	Introduction to the Economy of China
ECON 2170	Introduction to the Economy of Japan
ECON 2180	Survey of International Economics
ECON 3142	Labor Economics
ECON 3165	Economics of Human Resources
ECON 3191	Game Theory
GEOG 2127	Population Geography
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food
GEOG 2134	Energy Resources
or GEOG 2134W	Energy Resources
GEOG 2140	Cities and Societies
or GEOG 2140W	Urban Geography

GEOG 2141	Cities in the Developing World
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability
or GEOG 3143W	Urban Sustainability
HIST 2321	U.S. History, 1890-1945
HIST 2340	U.S. Diplomatic History
or HIST 2340W	U.S. Diplomatic History
HIST 2440	The American City
or AMST 2440	The American City
HIST 3033	War and the Military in American Society from the Revolution to the Gulf War
or AMST 3324	U.S. Urban History
HIST 3324	U.S. Urban History
or AMST 3324	U.S. Urban History
HIST 3351	U.S. Social History
or AMST 3351	U.S. Social History
HIST 3366	Immigration, Ethnicity, and the American Experience
or HIST 3366W	Immigration, Ethnicity, and the American Experience
HIST 3611	History of Modern China
HIST 3621	History of Modern Japan
PSC 2216	The American Presidency
PSC 2217	Executive Branch Politics
or PPPA 2117	Executive Branch Politics
PSC 2218	Legislative Politics
or PSC 2218W	Legislative Politics
PSC 2219	Political Parties and Interest Groups
PSC 2224	Issues in Domestic Public Policy
PSC 2228	Media, Politics, and Government
PSC 2229	Media and Politics
PSC 2334	Global Perspectives on Democracy
PSC 2337	Development Politics

PSC 2439 International Political Economy

PSC 2442 International Organizations

PSC 2449 International Security Politics

PSYC 2012 Social Psychology

PSYC 2014 Cognitive Psychology

PSYC 3125 Cross-Cultural Psychology

SOC 2104 Contemporary Sociological Theory

or SOC 2104W Contemporary Sociological Theory

SOC 2105 Social Problems in American Society

SOC 2161 Sociology of Complex Organizations

SOC 2163 Sociology of Education

SOC 2168 Economic Sociology

SOC 2173 Social Movements

SOC 2175 Sociology of Sex and Gender

*If a grade below C- is earned in ORSC 1109, the course must be repeated. Credit for the repetition will not count toward the degree.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must submit an application to the department before the beginning of their senior year, take a graduate-level seminar with permission of the department, complete an independent study project in ORSC 4195 Independent Study with a minimum grade of A-, and have a grade-point average of 3.5 for courses required for the major.

MINOR IN COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
COMM 1025	Introduction to Communication Studies	
COMM 1040	Public Communication	
or COMM 1041	Interpersonal Communication	

One course from the following:

COMM 2120 Small Group Communication

COMM 3171 Professional Communication

COMM 3174 Intercultural Communication

Three courses from the following:

COMM 2000 Sophomore Colloquium

COMM 2100 Communication Theory

COMM 2140 Nonverbal Behavior

COMM 2162 Sociology of the Family

or SOC 2162 Sociology of the Family

COMM 3110 Research Methods-Communication

COMM 3170 Organizational Communication

COMM 3172 Health Communication

COMM 3173 Communication in a Mediated World

COMM 3175 Strategic Communication

COMM 3176 Issues and Image Management

COMM 3177 Corporate Ethical Communication

COMM 3179 Sexual Communication

COMM 3180 Communication Criticism

COMM 3190 Selected Topics

COMM 4196 Independent Study

COMM 4197 Internship

MINOR IN ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required (12 credits):

COMM 3170 Organizational Communication

COMM 3171 Professional Communication

ORSC 1109 Introduction to Organizational Sciences

ORSC 2544 Industrial/Organizational Psychology

Electives

Two courses (6 credits) from the following:

COMM 2120 Small Group Communication

COMM 2140 Nonverbal Behavior

COMM 3173 Communication in a Mediated World

COMM 3174 Intercultural Communication

COMM 3175 Strategic Communication

COMM 3176 Issues and Image Management

COMM 3177 Corporate Ethical Communication

ORSC 2046 Global Organizations

ORSC 2560 Group Dynamics

This minor is not available to communication majors.

MINOR IN ORGANIZATIONAL SCIENCES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

ORSC 1109 Introduction to Organizational Sciences

Electives

Five courses (15 credits) from the following:

ORSC 2046 Global Organizations

ORSC 2116 Leading Change

ORSC 2123 Negotiation and Conflict Resolution

ORSC 2143 Leadership and Performance

ORSC 2544 Industrial/Organizational Psychology

ORSC 2560 Group Dynamics

ORSC 3141 Strategy in Organizations

ORSC 3159 Extreme Decisions

ORSC 3165 Organizational Network Analysis

ORSC 3190	Special Topics
COMM 3170	Organizational Communication
COMM 3171	Professional Communication
COMM 3173	Communication in a Mediated World

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF COMMUNICATION MANAGEMENT

The Communication Program in the Department of Organizational Sciences and Communication offers an interdisciplinary program leading to the degree of master of arts in the field of communication management. Communication management explores systematic planning, implementing, monitoring, and revising of communication messages and processes (including technology and networks) within and across organizations. The program is designed to meet the needs of a diverse pool of students with varying career aspirations in this growing field. The curriculum provides advanced instruction in:

1. Analyzing and developing strategies to enhance communication management functions in intercultural, organizational, public, and health contexts.
2. Activating critical thinking, and strategic oral and written communication skills, applicable across multiple communication contexts.
3. Planning, implementing, and actively facilitating communication management-related training and interventions to individuals, groups, and organizations in various contexts.
4. Preparing for admission to doctoral programs in communication and related disciplines (such as international affairs, organizational sciences, public health).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

30 credits: Thesis option—15 credits in required courses, including 6 credits in thesis and 9 credits in elective courses, with a minimum of 3 credits in an elective COMM course; non-thesis option—15 credits in required courses and 15 credits in elective courses, with a minimum of 6 credits in elective COMM courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
COMM 6150	Persuasion	

or ORSC 6224	Persuasion and Negotiation
COMM 6100	Communication Theory
COMM 6110	Research Methods in Communication
COMM 6171	Professional Communication
COMM 6190	Leadership Communication

Required for the Thesis Option

COMM 6199	Master's Thesis (taken for 6 credits)
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Electives

15 credits in elective courses for non-thesis students and 9 credits in elective courses for thesis students.

ANTH 6506	Topics in Medical Anthropology
COMM 6174	Intercultural Communication
COMM 6172	Health Communication
COMM 6242	Organizational Communication and Conflict Management
or ORSC 6242	Organizational Communication and Conflict Management
COMM 6165	Organizational and Communication Networks
COMM 6189	Intercultural Negotiation
COMM 6196	Independent Study
DNSC 6247	Organization, Management, and Leadership
DNSC 6290	Special Topics (Communication Strategy in Project Management)
EDUC 6530	Intercultural Campus Leadership
HOL 6704	Leadership in Organizations
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
IBUS 6201	International Marketing
IBUS 6401	International Business Strategy
MGT 6210	Leading Teams
MGT 6215	Conflict Management and Negotiations
ORSC 6212	Current Issues in Personnel Testing and Selection
ORSC 6214	Personnel Training and Performance Appraisal Systems

ORSC 6243	Seminar: Leadership in Complex Organizations
PMGT 6404	Principled Political Leadership
PMGT 6402	Applied Political Communications
PSYC 8243	Seminar: Psychology of Leadership in Organizations
PSYC 8248	Research Applications to Organizational Intervention and Change
PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies
PUBH 6431	Global Health Communication Strategies and Skills
PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs
PUBH 6501	Program Evaluation
PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing
PUBH 6570	Advanced Public Health Communication: Theory and Practice
SMPA 6202	Media Effects, Public Opinion, and Persuasion
SMPA 6204	Strategic Political Communication

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF LEADERSHIP EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT

The Department of Organizational Sciences and Communication, part of the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, offers an interdisciplinary degree program leading to the degree of master of arts in leadership education and development (LEAD) to a cohort of designated officers from the U.S. Naval Academy (USNA). The Department awards the degree in partnership with the Division of Leadership at the USNA.

Students complete the 33-credit program in one year across three academic terms (a summer session and fall and spring semesters). These credits are delivered through 10 courses and a research capstone—GW teaches 18 of the 33 credits and the USNA teaches the remaining 15 credits.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

33 credits, including 18 credits taken at GW and 15 credits taken at the U.S. Naval Academy (USNA)

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
COMM 6171	Professional Communication	
COMM 6190	Leadership Communication	
COMM 6242	Organizational Communication and Conflict Management	
LEAD 6001	The Academy and the Brigade *	
LEAD 6003	Foundations of Moral Reasoning *	
LEAD 6004	LEAD Fellows Teaching Practicum *	
LEAD 6005	LEAD Fellows Counseling Practicum *	
LEAD 6006	LEAD Research Capstone *	
ORSC 6209	Management Systems	
ORSC 6245	Seminar: Organizational Behavior	
ORSC 8261	Research Methods in Organizational Sciences	

*Course taken at the USNA

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ORGANIZATIONAL SCIENCES

The Department of Organizational Sciences and Communication offers an interdisciplinary program leading to the degree of master of arts in the field of organizational sciences. The program is designed for public, private, and nonprofit sector professionals who wish to increase their managerial competence, enhance their leadership ability, and improve their career potential. The curriculum provides knowledge and skills in the social and behavioral sciences.

Visit the program website (<https://orgsciandcomm.columbian.gwu.edu/organizational-sciences-ma/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

36 credits, including 27 credits in required courses, 9 credits in elective courses, and successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ORSC 6104	Statistics in Management, Administration, and Policy Studies	
ORSC 6209	Management Systems	
ORSC 6216	Theories and Management of Planned Change	
ORSC 6219	Managerial Economics	
ORSC 6241	Strategic Management and Policy Formation	
ORSC 6242	Organizational Communication and Conflict Management	
or COMM 6242	Organizational Communication and Conflict Management	
ORSC 6243	Seminar: Leadership in Complex Organizations	
ORSC 6245	Seminar: Organizational Behavior	
ORSC 6259	Psychology of Individual and Group Decision Making	
Electives		
9 credits from the following:		
ORSC 6212	Current Issues in Personnel Testing and Selection	
ORSC 6214	Personnel Training and Performance Appraisal Systems	
ORSC 6217	Productivity and Human Performance	
ORSC 6222	Theory and Practice of Compensation Management	
ORSC 6223	Collective Bargaining	
ORSC 6224	Persuasion and Negotiation	
or COMM 6150	Persuasion	
ORSC 6246	Comparative Management	
ORSC 6248	Strategic Human Resource Planning	
ORSC 6250	Leadership Coaching: Principles and Practices	
ORSC 6251	Team Coaching and Facilitation	
ORSC 6295	Directed Research	

ORSC 6297	Special Topics
ORSC 6298	Directed Readings
Successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination.	

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF INDUSTRIAL/ ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

The doctor of philosophy in the field of industrial/ organizational (I/O) psychology degree program offers graduate training in areas such as personnel selection, training and development, work motivation, leadership, work teams, and organizational development. The program of study is designed in accordance with guidelines established by the Society for Industrial and Organizational Psychology (SIOP; Division 14, APA).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 72 credits, including 42 credits in required courses, 12 credits in elective courses, and 18 credits in dissertation.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Methods/statistics		
DNSC 6274	Statistical Modeling and Analysis	
DNSC 6275	Advanced Statistical Modeling and Analysis	
DNSC 6276	Exploratory and Multivariate Data Analysis	
ORSC 8261	Research Methods in Organizational Sciences	
PSYC 8231	Development of Psychometric Instruments	
Industrial/organizational psychology core		
ORSC 6212	Current Issues in Personnel Testing and Selection	
ORSC 6214	Personnel Training and Performance Appraisal Systems	
ORSC 6297	Special Topics	
PSYC 8219	Group Dynamics	
PSYC 8243	Seminar: Psychology of Leadership in Organizations	

PSYC 8245	Seminar: Organizational Behavior
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PSYC 8260	Psychology of Work Group Development
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Psychology breadth

One course from the following:

PSYC 8253	Social Cognition *
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PSYC 8254	Social Influence *
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PSYC 8255	Attitudes and Attitude Change *
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One course from the following:

PSYC 8203	Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition *
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PSYC 8204	Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Biological Basis of Behavior *
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Electives**

18 credits in elective courses selected from the following:

ECON 6219	Managerial Economics
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ORSC 6209	Management Systems
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ORSC 6216	Theories and Management of Planned Change
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ORSC 6217	Productivity and Human Performance
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ORSC 6241	Strategic Management and Policy Formation
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ORSC 6242	Organizational Communication and Conflict Management
-----------	--

ORSC 6246	Comparative Management
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ORSC 6248	Strategic Human Resource Planning
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PSYC 8203	Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition *
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PSYC 8204	Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Biological Basis of Behavior *
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PSYC 8211	Community Psychology I *
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PSYC 8253	Social Cognition *
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PSYC 8254	Social Influence *
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PSYC 8255	Attitudes and Attitude Change *
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PSYC 8256	Introduction to Survey Research
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PSYC 8257	Current Topics in Social Psychology
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STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
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STAT 3119	Analysis of Variance
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Dissertation

PSYC 8998	Advanced Reading and Research (taken for 3 credits)
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PSYC 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for 15 credits)
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*Can be used as an elective only if it is not chosen to fulfill the breadth requirement.

** The list of electives is not exhaustive. At least 3 credits must be taken in a course outside of the PSYC designation.

PEACE STUDIES

The Peace Studies program is designed to strengthen a student's ability to explore the multiple meanings of peace, the relationship between peace and conflict, and the role of peace on local and global levels. The program fosters the study of peace in its philosophical and religious dimensions, as an important aspect of international affairs, and as a vital part of social, economic, and environmental justice. Peace Studies focuses on the examination of peace and conflict through the lens of the humanities and the liberal arts. Housed within the Department of Religion (<http://religion.columbian.gwu.edu/>) in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, the Peace Studies program emphasizes the role of world religions in peace building and conflict resolution.

Visit the Peace Studies Program website (<https://religion.columbian.gwu.edu/peace-studies-program/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in peace studies (p. 341)

Minor

- Minor in peace studies (p. 343)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSTD 1010. Introduction to Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution. 3 Credits.

Major thinkers and themes in the field of peace studies and conflict resolution. Focus on philosophical and religious foundations of peace and justice movements in the twentieth century. Examination of peace and conflict through an interdisciplinary lens and on personal, local, and international levels.

PSTD 3190. Capstone Seminar. 3 Credits.

Capstone seminar for peace studies majors and minors in their junior or senior year. Taken concurrently with a relevant internship or as part of a long-term research project to probe the relationship between peace studies and conflict resolution in practice and in theory. Offered in the fall semester only. Restricted to peace studies majors and minors.

PSTD 3191. Special Topics Peace Studies. 1-6 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

PSTD 3999. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Tutorial designed by an undergraduate student under the guidance of a faculty member to pursue an academic topic in the area of Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution outside available course offerings.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN PEACE STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum (below)

Two years of a single foreign language, or placement into the third year of a foreign language by examination, or one year each of two modern foreign languages.*

Code	Title	Credits
Required (6 credits)		
PSTD 1010	Introduction to Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution	
PSTD 3190	Capstone Seminar (Offered only in the fall semester)	
Electives (24 credits)		
Eight courses (24 credits) from the following categories as indicated:		
Philosophical and religious approaches to peace: two courses (6 credits)		
PHIL 2132	Social and Political Philosophy	
or PHIL 2132W	Social and Political Philosophy	
PHIL 2133	Philosophy and Nonviolence	
PHIL 2134	Philosophy of Human Rights	
REL 2921	The Religions Wage Peace	

REL 2922	Ethics and World Religions
REL 3923	Violence and Peace in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam
REL 3931	Interfaith Dialogue in World Religions
REL 3990	Selected Topics in Religion
PSTD 3099	Variable Topics
PSTD 3191	Special Topics Peace Studies
PSTD 3999	Independent Study
International peace and conflict: three courses (9 credits)	
ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism
COMM 3174	Intercultural Communication
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography
GEOG 2146	Political Geography
GEOG 2147	Military Geography
GER 3185	Literary Voices and the Fascist Experience—in English
HIST 2340	U.S. Diplomatic History
HIST 3033	War and the Military in American Society from the Revolution to the Gulf War
HIST 3035	The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945-1975
HIST 3045	International History of the Cold War
HIST 3046	The Cold War in the Third World
HIST 3061	The Holocaust
HIST 3062	War Crimes Trials
HIST 3332	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II (Part 1)
HIST 3333	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II (Part 2)
HIST 3334	The Nuclear Arms Race
PSC 2334	Global Perspectives on Democracy
PSC 2336	State-Society Relations in the Developing World
PSC 2338	Nationalism
PSC 2440	Theories of International Politics

PSC 2442	International Organizations
or PSC 2442W	International Organizations
PSC 2444	Public International Law
PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 2449	International Security Politics
or PSC 2449W	International Security Politics
PSC 2451	Theory of War
or PSC 2451W	Theory of War
PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
Social, economic, and environmental justice: three courses (9 credits)	
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
or ANTH 3513W	Anthropology of Human Rights
ECON 2136	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECON 2151	Economic Development
or ECON 2151W	Economic Development
ECON 2167	Economics of Crime
ECON 3161	Public Finance: Expenditure Programs
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food
GEOG 2134	Energy Resources
GEOG 2136	Water Resources
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography
GEOG 3132	Environmental Quality and Management
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability
or GEOG 3143W	Urban Sustainability
GEOL 3131	Global Climate Change
GEOL 3193	
PHIL 2124	Philosophies of Disability
or PHIL 2124W	Philosophies of Disability
PHIL 2125	Philosophy of Race and Gender
or PHIL 2125W	Philosophy of Race and Gender
PHIL 2135	Ethics in Business and the Professions

PHIL 2281	Philosophy of the Environment
PSC 2108	Freedom and Equality
PSC 2221	African-American Politics
PSC 2225	Women and Politics
PSC 2240	Poverty, Welfare, and Work
PSC 2337	Development Politics
PSC 2367	Human Rights
or PSC 2367W	Human Rights
PSYC 3125	Cross-Cultural Psychology
PSYC 3126	Multicultural Psychology
or PSYC 3126W	Multicultural Psychology
PSYC 3151	
PSYC 3173	Community Psychology
PUBH 2114	Environment, Health, and Development
PUBH 2115	Health, Human Rights, and Displaced Persons
PUBH 3132	Health and Environment
PUBH 3133	Global Health and Development
PUBH 3150	Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health
SMPA 3460	Race, Media, and Politics
SMPA 3471	Media in the Developing World
SMPA 3472	Media and Foreign Policy
SOC 2170	Class and Inequality in American Society
or SOC 2170W	
SOC 2173	Social Movements
SOC 2175	Sociology of Sex and Gender
or SOC 2175W	
SOC 2177	Sociology of the Sex Industry
SOC 2179	Race and Minority Relations
SOC 2184	Violence and the Family

Special Topics courses may count toward the major with the approval of the Peace Studies Program Director.

*Students are encouraged to study abroad.

SPECIAL HONORS

Special Honors are awarded to students who meet the requirements stated under University Regulations, maintain a grade-point average of 3.5, and receive a minimum grade of A- in PSTD 3190 Peace Studies Seminar.

MINOR IN PEACE STUDIES

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSTD 1010	Introduction to Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution	
PSTD 3190	Capstone Seminar	
At least one course from each of the following three categories: *		
Philosophical and religious approaches to peace		
PHIL 2132	Social and Political Philosophy	
or PHIL 2132W	Social and Political Philosophy	
PHIL 2133	Philosophy and Nonviolence	
PHIL 2134	Philosophy of Human Rights	
REL 2921	The Religions Wage Peace	
REL 2922	Ethics and World Religions	
REL 3923	Violence and Peace in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam	
REL 3931	Interfaith Dialogue in World Religions	
REL 3990	Selected Topics in Religion	
PSTD 3099	Variable Topics	
PSTD 3191	Special Topics Peace Studies	
PSTD 3999	Independent Study	
International peace and conflict		
ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism	
ANTH 3812	The Aztec Empire	
COMM 3174	Intercultural Communication	
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography	

GEOG 2146	Political Geography
GEOG 2147	Military Geography
GER 3185	Literary Voices and the Fascist Experience—in English
HIST 2340	U.S. Diplomatic History
HIST 3033	War and the Military in American Society from the Revolution to the Gulf War
HIST 3035	The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945-1975
HIST 3045	International History of the Cold War
HIST 3046	The Cold War in the Third World
HIST 3061	The Holocaust
HIST 3062	War Crimes Trials
HIST 3332	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II (Part 1)
HIST 3333	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II (Part 2)
HIST 3334	The Nuclear Arms Race
PSC 2334	Global Perspectives on Democracy
PSC 2336	State-Society Relations in the Developing World
PSC 2338	Nationalism
PSC 2440	Theories of International Politics
PSC 2442	International Organizations
or PSC 2442W	International Organizations
PSC 2444	Public International Law
PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 2449	International Security Politics
PSC 2451	Theory of War
or PSC 2451W	Theory of War
PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
Social, economic, and environmental justice	
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
or ANTH 3513W	Anthropology of Human Rights

ECON 2136 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics

ECON 2151 Economic Development

or ECON 2151W Economic Development

ECON 2167 Economics of Crime

ECON 3161 Public Finance: Expenditure Programs

GEOG 2133 People, Land, and Food

GEOG 2134 Energy Resources

GEOG 2136 Water Resources

GEOG 2148 Economic Geography

GEOG 3132 Environmental Quality and Management

GEOG 3143 Urban Sustainability

or GEOG 3143W Urban Sustainability

GEOL 3131 Global Climate Change

GEOL 3193

PHIL 2124 Philosophies of Disability

or PHIL 2124W Philosophies of Disability

PHIL 2125 Philosophy of Race and Gender

or PHIL 2125W Philosophy of Race and Gender

PHIL 2135 Ethics in Business and the Professions

PHIL 2281 Philosophy of the Environment

PSC 2108 Freedom and Equality

PSC 2221 African-American Politics

PSC 2225 Women and Politics

PSC 2240 Poverty, Welfare, and Work

PSC 2337 Development Politics

PSC 2367 Human Rights

or PSC 2367W Human Rights

PSYC 3125 Cross-Cultural Psychology

PSYC 3126 Multicultural Psychology

or PSYC 3126W Multicultural Psychology

PSYC 3151

PSYC 3173	Community Psychology
PUBH 2114	Environment, Health, and Development
PUBH 2115	Health, Human Rights, and Displaced Persons
PUBH 3132	Health and Environment
PUBH 3133	Global Health and Development
PUBH 3150	Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health
SMPA 3460	Race, Media, and Politics
SMPA 3471	Media in the Developing World
SMPA 3472	Media and Foreign Policy
SOC 2170	Class and Inequality in American Society
or SOC 2170W	
SOC 2173	Social Movements
SOC 2175	Sociology of Sex and Gender
or SOC 2175W	
SOC 2177	Sociology of the Sex Industry
SOC 2179	Race and Minority Relations
SOC 2184	Violence and the Family
One additional elective	
An internship in a relevant agency may also count for 3 credits, with advisor's prior approval, through the following:	
CCAS 2154	Elective Internship

* Lists of courses that can fulfill each category (<http://religion.columbian.gwu.edu/undergraduate-academic-programs/>) are available in the Department of Religion.

PHILOSOPHY

From reading the works of Plato and Aristotle to studying logic and phenomenology, the Department of Philosophy provides a broad-based learning experience. One of the arts and humanities disciplines in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, the program also examines the intersection of philosophy with other subjects, including law, biomedicine, science, and politics.

Two options are offered for the major, both of which are designed to give a broad background in philosophy, but with somewhat different emphases. The first option reflects the traditional structure of the discipline and its subfields; it is especially (but not exclusively) recommended for those considering graduate study in philosophy. The second option is designed for those primarily interested in the relationship of philosophy to public affairs.

Visit the program website (<https://philosophy.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in philosophy (p. 352)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in philosophy (public affairs focus) (p. 352)

Minors

- Minor in applied ethics (p. 355)
- Minor in linguistics (p. 78) (interdisciplinary)
- Minor in logic (p. 355)
- Minor in mind-brain studies (p. 355)
- Minor in philosophy (p. 356)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in philosophy and Master of Arts in the field of philosophy (p. 354)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in philosophy and Master of Arts in the field of public policy with a concentration in philosophy and social policy (p. 354)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in philosophy (public affairs focus) and Master of Arts in the field of philosophy (p. 354)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in philosophy (public affairs focus) and Master of Arts in the field of public policy with a concentration in philosophy and social policy (p. 354)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in the field of philosophy (p. 356)
- Master of Arts in the field of public policy with a concentration in philosophy and social policy (p. 357)

FACULTY

Professors D. DeGrazia, G. Weiss

Associate Professors J.C. Brand-Ballard, M. Friend, T. Zawidzki (*Chair*)

Assistant Professors A. Archer, L. Papish, M. Ralkowski, E.J. Sidel, J. Trullinger, V.C. Wills

Adjunct Professors M. Sigrist, C. Venner

Affiliated Faculty D. Malone-France

Professorial Lecturers R. Carr, M. Davis, L. Eby, D. Kirilov, C. Meyers, S. Renault-Steele

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PHIL 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

PHIL 1051. Introduction to Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Readings from major philosophers and study of their positions on the most basic questions of human life. Topics include such issues as: What is justice? What is knowledge? What is reality? Does God exist? What is the mind? Do humans have free will?.

PHIL 1062. Philosophy and Film. 3 Credits.

Philosophical problems and theories of perception, meaning, personal identity, and moral agency and their illustration in the context of cinema. Cinema and its derivatives (TV, video) as prime routes to experience of the natural and social worlds in an age of communication. Readings in classical and contemporary philosophy and in film theory; screening of a series of films.

PHIL 1153. The Meaning of Mind. 3 Credits.

Introductory course for students with no background in philosophy or the sciences of the mind. The central questions, assumptions, and hypotheses about the human mind. The nature of thought, consciousness, and self; knowledge of other minds; implications of the sciences of the mind for freedom of the will and responsibility; and the relationship between the mind and the brain.

PHIL 1193. Introduction to Existentialism. 3 Credits.

The philosophical themes of selfhood, mortality, authenticity, and ethical responsibility from an existentialist perspective, including the writings of Kierkegaard, Heidegger, Nietzsche, Camus, and Sartre. The place of existentialism in the history of philosophy.

PHIL 2045. Introduction to Logic. 3 Credits.

Introduction to informal logic, scientific argument, and formal logic. The informal logic component focuses on fallacies of reasoning and practical applications of logic. The formal logic component focuses on translation from English into propositional logic, truth tables, and proofs in propositional logic.

PHIL 2111. History of Ancient Philosophy. 3 Credits.

History of Western philosophy from the Pre-Socratics to the Stoics (sixth century BCE to first century CE). Major emphasis on the writings of Plato and Aristotle. Among themes to be covered: knowledge and reality, political and moral philosophy.

PHIL 2111W. History of Ancient Philosophy. 3 Credits.

History of Western philosophy from the Pre-Socratics to the Stoics (sixth century BCE to first century CE). Major emphasis on the writings of Plato and Aristotle. Among themes to be covered: knowledge and reality, political and moral philosophy. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 2112. History of Modern Philosophy. 3 Credits.

History of Western philosophy of the 16th through 18th centuries; Continental Rationalism and British Empiricism from the scientific revolution through the Enlightenment; major emphasis on Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051.

PHIL 2124. Philosophies of Disability. 3 Credits.

Disability presents an intense and interesting challenge to traditional philosophical presuppositions and principles. This course examines various philosophical approaches to disability—historical, individual, and medical paradigms as well as those that rely on frameworks of social or human rights.

PHIL 2124W. Philosophies of Disability. 3 Credits.

Disability presents an intense and interesting challenge to traditional philosophical presuppositions and principles. This course examines various philosophical approaches to disability—historical, individual, and medical paradigms as well as those that rely on frameworks of social or human rights. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 2125. Philosophy of Race and Gender. 3 Credits.

Differing theoretical perspectives on how race, sexuality, gender, class, and ethnicity inform (and re-form) individual as well as group identities; consequences of being marginalized because one is associated with an allegedly inferior race, sex, and/or gender.

PHIL 2125W. Philosophy of Race and Gender. 3 Credits.

A theoretical examination of the bodily, social, discursive, and political effects of patriarchy, racism, and classism. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 2131. Ethics: Theory and Applications. 3 Credits.

Examination of leading ethical theories (e.g., utilitarianism, deontology, virtue ethics), and methodology in ethics. Engagement with contemporary problems.

PHIL 2132. Social and Political Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Philosophical theories about how economic, political, legal, and cultural institutions should be arranged. Topics include the meaning and significance of liberty, the legitimate functions of government, the nature of rights, the moral significance of social inequality, and the meaning of democracy.

PHIL 2132W. Social and Political Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Philosophical theories about how economic, political, legal, and cultural institutions should be arranged. Topics include the meaning and significance of liberty, the legitimate functions of government, the nature of rights, the moral significance of social inequality, and the meaning of democracy. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 2133. Philosophy and Nonviolence. 3 Credits.

Violence and nonviolence in the personal and social struggle for meaningful, just, and peaceful existence; philosophical foundations of pacifism and nonviolent resistance in the thought of Tolstoy, Gandhi, King, and others; philosophical inquiry into war, terrorism, genocide, and ethnic conflict, as well as human rights, humanitarian intervention, and just war theory.

PHIL 2134. Philosophy of Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Conceptual, ethical, and theoretical analyses of human rights with emphasis on the justification of human rights, the debate over cultural relativism, and the application of human rights norms in domestic and global contexts.

PHIL 2135. Ethics in Business and the Professions. 3 Credits.

Ethical theories and basic concepts for analysis of moral issues arising in business and in professional practice.

PHIL 2136. Contemporary Issues in Ethics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to a range of debates in applied ethics, including both classic debates concerning topics such as the permissibility of abortion, animal treatment, and suicide as well as more current debates concerning our interactions with the environment and our obligations to the poor in a global context.

PHIL 2140. Philosophy of Love, Sex, and Friendship. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the philosophy of love, sex, and friendship through historical and contemporary texts; the differences between love and friendship, whether love and friendship require an ethical justification, and feminist approaches to sex and sexuality.

PHIL 2281. Philosophy of the Environment. 3 Credits.

Three models of environmental sustainability: the current paradigm in economic and cultural thinking (neoclassical economics); redistribution of resources toward greater global equity (a macroeconomic perspective); and de-growth in the developed economies (ecological economics). The models offer different perspectives on what environmental sustainability means and how it can impact the cultural, religious, moral, metaphysical, and existential situation.

PHIL 3100. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

PHIL 3100W. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 3113. Nineteenth-Century Philosophy. 3 Credits.

European philosophy of the nineteenth century, with major emphasis on Kant, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051.

PHIL 3113W. Nineteenth-Century Philosophy. 3 Credits.

European philosophy of the 19th century, with major emphasis on Kant, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051.

PHIL 3121. Symbolic Logic. 3 Credits.

Analysis and assessment of deductive arguments, using propositional, predicate, and other logics; philosophical basis and implications of logical analysis; metatheory of logic; modal and non-standard logics. Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3142. Philosophy of Law. 3 Credits.

Systematic examination of fundamental concepts of law and jurisprudence; special emphasis on the relationship between law and morality.

PHIL 3142W. Philosophy of Law. 3 Credits.

Systematic examination of fundamental concepts of law and jurisprudence; special emphasis on the relationship between law and morality. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 3151. Philosophy of Science. 3 Credits.

Philosophical issues raised by the sciences. The distinction between scientific and non-scientific explanations, the nature of causality and natural laws, the role of empirical evidence in science, the status of unobservable, theoretical posits in science, and the historical sources of scientific hypotheses. A 2000-level philosophy course may be substituted for the prerequisite. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051.

PHIL 3151W. Philosophy and Science. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the structure and meaning of science, including scientific progress and theory change, objectivity in science, the drive for a unified science, and ways science relates to everyday understandings of the world. Attention given to various sciences, including physics, biology, and neuroscience. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PHIL 1051 or two semesters of college-level science.

PHIL 3152. Theory of Knowledge. 3 Credits.

Inquiry into the basis and structure of knowledge, the problems of skepticism and justification, the relations between subjectivity and objectivity, and the contributions of reason, sense experience, and language. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051. Recommended background: PHIL 2112.

PHIL 3153. Mind, Brain, and Artificial Intelligence. 3 Credits.

Investigation of the nature of mind from a variety of perspectives, including neuroscience, cognitive psychology, and artificial intelligence, as well as traditional philosophy of mind. Possible additional topics include consciousness, mental disorders, animal minds, and the nature and meaning of dreams. Prerequisites: PHIL 1051 or PHIL 1153 or PHIL 2112 or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3161. Philosophy and Literature. 3 Credits.

Critical investigation of the sociopolitical commitments that inform the practices of reading and writing as discussed by Sartre, Barthes, Foucault, and others. Focus on the development of existentialist themes, including authenticity, freedom, temporality, and death in the work of Kafka, Tolstoy, Mann, Woolf, and others.

PHIL 3162. Philosophy of Art. 3 Credits.

The problem of artistic representation and the nature of aesthetic experience as related to the creation, appreciation, and criticism of art. Special emphasis on nonrepresentational works of art and their interpretation. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051 or PHIL 2111 or PHIL 2112 or PHIL 3113.

PHIL 3162W. Philosophy of Art. 3 Credits.

The problem of artistic representation and the nature of aesthetic experience as related to the creation, appreciation, and criticism of art. Special emphasis on nonrepresentational works of art and their interpretation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PHIL 1051 or PHIL 2111 or PHIL 2112 or PHIL 3113.

PHIL 3172. American Philosophy. 3 Credits.

A survey of American philosophical thought, focusing on the late 19th through mid-20th centuries. Covers American Pragmatism (Peirce, James, Dewey) in depth; other authors may include Thoreau, Emerson, Royce, Santayana, Mead, Quine, and Rorty.

PHIL 3172W. American Philosophy. 3 Credits.

A survey of American philosophical thought, focusing on the late nineteenth through mid-twentieth centuries. Covers American Pragmatism (Peirce, James, Dewey) in depth; other authors may include Thoreau, Emerson, Royce, Santayana, Mead, Quine, and Rorty. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 3201. Perspectives on Math and Science. 3 Credits.

Perspectives on the history and philosophy of mathematics and science. (Same as GTCH 3201).

PHIL 3251. Philosophy of Biology. 3 Credits.

An introduction to conceptual and methodological issues raised by contemporary biology, including teleology, reductionism, units of selection, the structure of evolutionary theory, genetics, taxonomy, and the nature of scientific explanation. Other issues may include the nature-nurture debate, creationism/intelligent design, the evolution of altruism, and the relevance of evolutionary theory to ethical questions.

PHIL 4000. Special Topics in the History of Philosophy. 3 Credits.

In-depth reading of two Kantian masterpieces, Critique of Pure Reason (1781; second edition 1787) and Groundwork for the Metaphysics of Morals. Restricted to juniors. Prerequisites: PHIL 2111, or PHIL 2112, or PHIL 3113 or PHIL 4193.

PHIL 4192. Analytic Philosophy. 3 Credits.

The dominant movements of twentieth-century Anglo-American philosophy, including logical positivism, British ordinary language philosophy, and neopragmatism, as represented by Russell, G.E. Moore, Wittgenstein, Ayer, Quine, Kripke, et al. Students must have completed one other upper-division philosophy course prior to enrollment. Recommended background: PHIL 2112 and PHIL 3121.

PHIL 4193. Twentieth-Century Continental Philosophy. 3 Credits.

An intensive, systematic introduction to the phenomenological and hermeneutic traditions in philosophy through some of their best-known representatives: Husserl, Heidegger, Gadamer, Sartre, Beauvoir, and Merleau-Ponty. Central topics of discussion include consciousness, anguish/anxiety, discourse, interpretation, the Other, death, and ambiguity. Prerequisites: PHIL 2112 or PHIL 3113.

PHIL 4193W. Twentieth-Century Continental Philosophy. 3 Credits.

An intensive, systematic introduction to the phenomenological and hermeneutic traditions in philosophy through some of their best-known representatives: Husserl, Heidegger, Gadamer, Sartre, Beauvoir, and Merleau-Ponty. Central topics of discussion include consciousness, anguish/anxiety, discourse, interpretation, the Other, death, and ambiguity. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PHIL 2112 or PHIL 3113.

PHIL 4195. Topics in Value Theory. 3 Credits.

Variable topics in ethics, political philosophy, aesthetics, and other subfields in normative philosophy. Prerequisite: one upper-division course on related subject matter or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4195W. Topics in Value Theory. 3 Credits.

Various topics in ethics, political philosophy, aesthetics, and other subfields in normative philosophy, such as contemporary philosophy of religion. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 4196. Topics in Theory of Knowledge. 3 Credits.

Variable topics in epistemology, philosophy of science and mathematics, philosophy of mind, and similar subfields. Prerequisite: one upper-division course on related subject matter or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4198. Proseminar. 3 Credits.

Variable topics; preparation and presentation of a major research paper. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the philosophy program with permission of the major advisor.

PHIL 4198W. Proseminar in Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Preparation and presentation of a major research paper. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the philosophy program with permission of the major advisor.

PHIL 4199. Readings and Research. 1-3 Credits.

Independent study to be arranged with a faculty sponsor. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment.

PHIL 4199W. Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Independent study to be arranged with a faculty sponsor. Departmental approval is required prior to enrollment. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 6000. Topics in Advanced Analytic Philosophy. 3 Credits.

The application of the methods and insights of twentieth and twenty-first century analytic philosophy to contemporary questions and/or social issues; philosophy of language, philosophy of mind, epistemology, and value theory. Topics vary by semester. See department for details. Restricted to graduate students; undergraduate students may enroll only with the permission of the instructor.

PHIL 6201. Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Advanced readings and reports. Investigation of special problems.

PHIL 6202. Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Advanced readings and reports. Investigation of special problems.

PHIL 6211. Topics in the History of Ancient Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6212. Topics in the History of Modern Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6221. Advanced Logic. 3 Credits.

Intensive reading of a difficult text in an advanced logical system or a series of logical systems. Focus on analyzing reasoning under partial information, using the formal system to analyze fallacies of reasoning and analyzing quantum phenomena using the formal system. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: Good formal training in logic - propositional logic: natural deduction, tables and trees; first-order logic: language (translation from English), trees and natural deduction; some limitative results, eg, decidability, compactness, completeness, Lovenheim-Skolem properties, soundness, etc.

PHIL 6222. Philosophy of Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Examination of several philosophies of mathematics, with in-depth concentration on Field's "fictionalism." A fictionalist believes that all of the ontology of mathematics is favorably compared to a fictional object, so it does not literally exist. Students develop reactions to Field's philosophical position using the resources of alternative philosophical positions. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: Basic understanding of first-order logic.

PHIL 6223. Philosophy of Logic. 3 Credits.

Central concepts in the philosophy of logic, including truth, reasoning, inference, deduction, induction, judgment, assertion, warrant, proof, demonstration, meaning, semantics, syntax, paradox, mathematical models, and the relationship between a formal representation of logical reasoning and the philosophical ideal of the practice of reasoning. Recommended background: Some grounding in first-order logic is presupposed.

PHIL 6225. Queer(ing) Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Examination of how queer theory, which emerged as a field in its own right in the early 1990s, has posed significant challenges to traditional, taken-for-granted understandings of time, space, the body, race, sexuality, normality, culture, violence, and disability. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6230. Ethical Issues in Policy Arguments. 3 Credits.

Critical analysis of ethical foundations of public policy arguments, e.g., about protection of the environment or health and safety, equality of opportunity. Case studies of appeals to "welfare improvements," to norms of duty, to "the social contract," and to rights-claims. Attention to historical contexts and biases. May be taken for undergraduate credit with permission of the instructor.

PHIL 6231. Seminar: Economic Justice. 3 Credits.

Ethical and economic analysis of equity and efficiency of current U.S. income distribution patterns. Theories of justice; economic theories of distribution; assessment of redistribution policies. May be taken for undergraduate credit with permission of the instructor.

PHIL 6232. Topics in Contemporary Political Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6233. Contemporary Moral Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Investigation of contemporary debates in normative ethics and/or metaethics. Topics may include the virtue ethics revival in the twentieth century, the distinction between the right and the good, or important metaethical positions such as fictionalism, expressivism, and constitutivist accounts of moral principles. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6234. Consequentialism and Its Critics. 3 Credits.

An overview of the debate over consequentialism, culminating in discussion of recent literature. Forms of consequentialism (act, rule, motive, cooperative); direct versus indirect; classic objections and replies; partiality; friendship; agent-relative considerations; doctrine of doing and allowing; doctrine of double effect. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6236. Moral Status. 3 Credits.

Examination of the question of what sorts of beings matter morally in their own right and how much they matter. While the paradigm bearers of moral status are persons, the course considers competing ways of thinking about the possible moral status of human nonpersons, nonhuman persons, great apes, dolphins, other sentient animals, nonsentient lifeforms, the environment, future people, and advanced forms of artificial intelligence. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6237. Animal Ethics. 3 Credits.

The moral status of animals and the ethics of human use of animals. Major topics include models of moral status, animals' mental life, and specific ethical issues associated with the eating of animal products, the use of animals in research, and the keeping of animals in homes and zoos. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6238. Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications. 3 Credits.

Feminist critiques of traditional ethical reasoning; alternative feminist ethical frameworks examined and applied to contemporary social problems, such as respecting cultural differences, dependency, disability. Prerequisites: PHIL 2125 or PHIL 2131. (Same as WGSS 6238).

PHIL 6239. Virtue Ethics. 3 Credits.

Historical and/or contemporary approaches to virtue ethics and key readings in the virtue ethical tradition. Topics include empirical work on virtue in philosophy and psychology, the divide between "radical" virtue ethics and contemporary virtue ethics, "hybrid" approaches to virtue ethics (e.g., consequentialist virtue ethics), and meta-ethical issues relevant to the study of virtue. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6242. Philosophy, Law, and Social Policy. 3 Credits.

Consideration of the relationship between legal interpretation and policy goals. Theories concerning the role of the judiciary in a constitutional democracy and methods of constitutional and statutory interpretation. Representative policy topics include capital punishment, pornography, affirmative action, welfare, property rights, racial gerrymandering, gun control.

PHIL 6245. Biomedical Ethics. 3 Credits.

An in-depth introduction to the field of biomedical ethics. Following a brief review of ethical theory, the course proceeds to several central topics in biomedical ethics before ending with students' presentations of their original research. The emphasis is on normative ethical reasoning, with considerable attention to the empirical assumptions underlying particular ethical judgments and to policy dimensions of several of the central topics.

PHIL 6250. Topics in Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Topics in health policy from the perspective of philosophical ethics, including human and animal research, the enhancement of human traits, justice and health care allocation.

PHIL 6251. Advanced Introduction to Philosophy of Mind. 3 Credits.

Critical examination of classical philosophical arguments pertaining to the mind/body problem, the problem of consciousness, the problem of intentionality, the problem of freedom of the will, and the problem of personal identity. Focus on careful analysis of classical philosophical writings on these topics. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6252. Advanced Introduction to Philosophy of Cognitive Science. 3 Credits.

The emergence of cognitive phenomena in phylogeny and ontogeny, social cognition, nativist vs. empiricist approaches to cognition, models of reasoning and decision-making, representationalist vs. embodied/embedded/enactive approaches to cognition, and theories of perception, memory, and concepts. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6253. Cognitive Science and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

The cognitive sciences are providing new insights into the nature of human decision making at an accelerating pace. Cognitive psychology, cognitive neuroscience, neuroeconomics, evolutionary psychology, and developmental and comparative psychology are rewriting theories about human nature with significant implications for public policy. The course examines recent work in the cognitive sciences with the intent of drawing out its public policy implications.

PHIL 6254. Mental Representation. 3 Credits.

Thoughts are like pictures of the world in that they represent the world. But thoughts sometimes represent the world in ways that don't correspond to the way it actually is. How do thoughts come to have representational content? Why do we have thoughts? Such questions are considered through the careful reading of recent work on the subject. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6257. The Nature of Animal Minds. 3 Credits.

Do nonhuman animals have minds? If so, what are they like? How are they similar and how are they different from our minds? What might count as evidence that an animal has a mind? Consideration of some of the questions philosophers and scientists have been asking and issues these questions raise when we think about the possibility that nonhuman animals are thinking creatures. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6262. Normative Issues in Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Selected issues on foreign policy from a normative perspective; emphasis on human rights, economic globalization, global poverty, sustainable development, and the ethics of military intervention.

PHIL 6281. Environmental Philosophy and Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of philosophical frameworks for assessing policy approaches to environmental problems. Representative topics include duties to future generations, environmental justice, legal rights for natural objects, critiques of cost-benefit analysis, sustainability, risk measurement, the intrinsic value of nature.

PHIL 6290. Special Topics in Public Policy. 3 Credits.
Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

PHIL 6293. Contemporary Continental Philosophy. 3 Credits.
Focus on several powerful philosophical concepts introduced by late twentieth/early twenty-first-century continental scholars, and the influence these scholars have had upon one another. Critical examination of the theoretical resources the works provide in articulating some of the most urgent ethical, social, and political demands of contemporary human existence. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6294. Special Topics in Continental Philosophy. 3 Credits.
Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

PHIL 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Recommended		
PHIL 1051 or PHIL 1051W	Introduction to Philosophy	
Required		
The following three courses (9 credits):		
PHIL 2045	Introduction to Logic	
PHIL 2111 or PHIL 2111W	History of Ancient Philosophy	
PHIL 2112	History of Modern Philosophy	
One of the following courses (3 credits) :		
PHIL 3113 or PHIL 3113W	Nineteenth-Century Philosophy	
PHIL 3172	American Philosophy	

or PHIL 3172W	American Philosophy
PHIL 4192	Analytic Philosophy
or PHIL 4192W	Analytical Philosophy
PHIL 4193	Twentieth-Century Continental Philosophy
or PHIL 4193W	Twentieth-Century Continental Philosophy

Four additional philosophy (PHIL) courses (12 credits) numbered 2000 or above.

One of the following options:

A: Two Proseminar courses

PHIL 4198	Proseminar (6 credits)
B: Honors thesis option (requires departmental approval and a senior thesis)	
PHIL 4198	Proseminar (3 credits)
PHIL 4199	Readings and Research (3 credits)

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, a student must

1. have at least a 3.7 grade-point average in the major and a 3.3 average overall;
2. submit an honors paper prepared under the supervision of a faculty advisor in the department.

Only if a committee of three faculty members in the department approves the honors paper are Special Honors recommended.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY (PUBLIC AFFAIRS FOCUS)

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Recommended		
PHIL 1051	Introduction to Philosophy	

or PHIL 1051W

Required

PHIL 2045 Introduction to Logic (3 credits)

One course from the following (3 credits):

PHIL 2111 History of Ancient Philosophy

or PHIL 2111W History of Ancient Philosophy

PHIL 2112 History of Modern Philosophy

Two courses from the following (6 credits):

PHIL 2131 Ethics: Theory and Applications

PHIL 2132 Social and Political Philosophy

or PHIL 2132W Social and Political Philosophy

PHIL 2136 Contemporary Issues in Ethics

Four additional philosophy (PHIL) courses numbered 2000 or above (12 credits)

One of the following options:

A: Two Proseminar Courses

PHIL 4198 Proseminar (6 credits)

B: Honors Thesis option (requires departmental approval and a senior thesis)

PHIL 4198 Proseminar (3 credits)

or PHIL 4198W Proseminar in Philosophy

PHIL 4199 Readings and Research (3 credits)

GENERAL EDUCATION

In addition to the University General Education Requirement (p. 43), undergraduate students in Columbian College must complete a further, College-specific general education curriculum—Perspective, Analysis, Communication, or G-PAC. Together with the University General Education Requirement, G-PAC engages students in active intellectual inquiry across the liberal arts. Students achieve a set of learning outcomes that enhance their analytical skills, develop their communication competencies, and invite them to participate as responsible citizens who are attentive to issues of culture, diversity, and privilege.

G-PAC approved courses, Dean's Seminars, and Sophomore Colloquia that may be available for registration are listed on the CCAS Advising website (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/general-education-courses/>).

Coursework for the University General Education Requirement is distributed as follows:

- Writing—one approved course in university writing and two approved writing in the disciplines (WID) courses.
- Humanities—one approved course in the humanities that involves critical or creative thinking skills.
- Mathematics or Statistics—one approved course in either mathematics or statistics.
- Natural or Physical Science—one approved laboratory course that employs the process of scientific inquiry.
- Social Sciences—two approved courses in the social sciences.

Coursework for the Columbian College general education curriculum is distributed as follows:

- Arts—one approved course in the arts that involves the study or creation of artwork based on an understanding or interpretation of artistic traditions or knowledge of art in a contemporary context.
- Global or Cross-Cultural Perspective—one approved course that analyzes the ways in which institutions, practices, and problems transcend national and regional boundaries.
- Humanities—one approved course in the humanities that involves critical thinking skills (in addition to the one course in this category required by the University General Education Requirement).
- Local or Civic Engagement—one approved course that develops the values, ethics, disciplines, and commitment to pursue responsible public action.
- Natural or Physical Science—one approved laboratory course that employs the process of scientific inquiry (in addition to the one course in this category required by the University General Education Requirement).
- Oral Communication—one course in oral communication.

Certain courses are approved to fulfill the requirement in more than one of these categories.

Courses taken in fulfillment of G-PAC also may be counted toward majors or minors. Transfer courses taken prior to, but not after, admission to George Washington University may count toward the University General Education Requirement and G-PAC, if those transfer courses are equivalent to GW courses that have been approved by the University and the College.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, a student must: have at least a 3.7 grade-point average in the major and a 3.3 average overall; and submit an honors paper prepared under the supervision of a faculty advisor in the department.

Only if a committee of three faculty members in the department approves the honors paper are Special Honors recommended.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY AND MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF PHILOSOPHY

The Department of Philosophy offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in philosophy (p. 352) and master of arts in the field of philosophy (p. 356) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://philosophy.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bama-program-philosophy/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY AND MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF PUBLIC POLICY WITH A CONCENTRATION IN PHILOSOPHY AND SOCIAL POLICY

The Department of Philosophy and the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration work in cooperation to offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in philosophy (p. 352) and master of arts in the field of public policy with a concentration in philosophy and social justice (p. 357) degree program. The program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://philosophy.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bama-program-philosophy/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY (PUBLIC AFFAIRS FOCUS) AND MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF PHILOSOPHY

The Department of Philosophy offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in philosophy (public affairs focus) (p. 352) and master of arts in the field of philosophy (p. 356) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://philosophy.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bama-program-philosophy/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY (PUBLIC AFFAIRS FOCUS) AND MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF PUBLIC POLICY WITH A CONCENTRATION IN PHILOSOPHY AND SOCIAL POLICY

The Department of Philosophy and the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration work in cooperation to offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in philosophy (public affairs focus) (p. 352) and master of arts in the field of public policy with a concentration in philosophy and social justice (p. 357) degree program. The program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://philosophy.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bama-program-philosophy/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN APPLIED ETHICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses (9 credits):		
PHIL 2131	Ethics: Theory and Applications	
PHIL 2135	Ethics in Business and the Professions	
PHIL 2136	Contemporary Issues in Ethics	
Three additional courses (9 credits) from the following:		
PHIL 2124	Philosophies of Disability	
or PHIL 2124W	Philosophies of Disability	
PHIL 2125	Philosophy of Race and Gender	
or PHIL 2125W	Philosophy of Race and Gender	
PHIL 2132	Social and Political Philosophy	
or PHIL 2132W	Social and Political Philosophy	
PHIL 2133	Philosophy and Nonviolence	
PHIL 2134	Philosophy of Human Rights	
PHIL 2281	Philosophy of the Environment	
PHIL 3142	Philosophy of Law	
or PHIL 3142W	Philosophy of Law	
PHIL 4195	Topics in Value Theory	
or PHIL 4195W	Topics in Value Theory	

Visit the program website (<https://philosophy.columbian.gwu.edu/undergraduate-minor-applied-ethics/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN LOGIC

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
One course (3 credits) from the following:		

PHIL 2045	Introduction to Logic
PHIL 3121	Symbolic Logic
One course (3 credits) from the following:	
MATH 3710	Introduction to Mathematical Logic
MATH 3720	Axiomatic Set Theory
MATH 3730	Computability Theory
or MATH 3730W	
MATH 3740	Computational Complexity
or MATH 3740W	
Four additional courses (12 credits) from the lists above or from the following:	
CSCI 1112	Algorithms and Data Structures
CSCI 3313	Foundations of Computing
CSCI 4222	Theory of Computer Translators
LING 2601	
or ANTH 2601	

No more than two courses may count toward both the student’s major and the minor in logic.

For more information, contact the Philosophy Department. (<http://philosophy.columbian.gwu.edu/>)

MINOR IN MIND-BRAIN STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PHIL 3153	Mind, Brain, and Artificial Intelligence	
PSYC 3122	Cognitive Neuroscience	
Electives		
Four courses from the following, with a maximum of two courses from any one department:		
ANTH 1005	The Biological Bases of Human Behavior	
ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain	

ANTH 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition
or LING 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition
ANTH 3603	Psycholinguistics
or LING 3603	Psycholinguistics
BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology
BISC 2452	Animal Behavior
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
PHIL 1153	The Meaning of Mind
PHIL 3151	Philosophy of Science
or PHIL 3151W	Philosophy and Science
PHIL 3152	Theory of Knowledge
PHIL 3251	Philosophy of Biology
PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology
PSYC 3118	Neuropsychology
PSYC 3121	Memory and Cognition
PSYC 3124	Visual Perception
SPHR 1071	Foundations of Human Communication
or SPHR 1071W	Foundations of Human Communication
SPHR 2104	Speech and Language Disorders
or SPHR 2104W	Speech and Language Disorders
SPHR 2106	Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing
SPHR 2131	Language Acquisition and Development
SPHR 3116	Brain and Language

For more information, contact Dr. Tad Zawidzki (Philosophy) at zawidzki@gwu.edu.

MINOR IN PHILOSOPHY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Electives

Two of the following:

PHIL 2111	History of Ancient Philosophy
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or PHIL 2111W	History of Ancient Philosophy
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PHIL 2112	History of Modern Philosophy
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PHIL 3113	Nineteenth-Century Philosophy
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or PHIL 3113W	Nineteenth-Century Philosophy
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PHIL 3172	American Philosophy
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or PHIL 3172W	American Philosophy
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PHIL 4192	Analytic Philosophy
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or PHIL 4192W	Analytical Philosophy
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PHIL 4193	Twentieth-Century Continental Philosophy
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or PHIL 4193W	Twentieth-Century Continental Philosophy
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Four additional PHIL courses, only one of which may be numbered below 2000.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF PHILOSOPHY

The master of arts in philosophy is intended to prepare students for admission to doctoral programs in philosophy and related disciplines such as political theory, biomedical ethics, and gender studies; train students to do research from either a contemporary or historical perspective; develop students' abilities in critical thinking, close reading, publishable writing, and oral communication; and prepare students to teach philosophy.

The curriculum focuses on the following areas:

- Practical philosophy, including ethics, political philosophy, philosophy of law, and the philosophy of action
- Philosophies of gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, and disability
- Core analytic philosophy, including philosophy of language, epistemology, metaphysics, and philosophy of mind
- Continental philosophy of the twentieth and twenty-first centuries
- The history of philosophy

Visit the program website (<https://philosophy.columbian.gwu.edu/ma-philosophy-0/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

30 credits in philosophy coursework at the 6000 level. A thesis option is available at the discretion of the faculty; if this option is approved, the student's program of study must include 3 credits in PHIL 6998, Thesis Research.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
One of the following:		
PHIL 6211	Topics in the History of Ancient Philosophy	
PHIL 6212	Topics in the History of Modern Philosophy	
For thesis option:		
PHIL 6998	Thesis Research	

Remaining coursework is selected in consultation with the advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF PUBLIC POLICY WITH A CONCENTRATION IN PHILOSOPHY AND SOCIAL POLICY

The interdisciplinary program in public policy with a concentration in philosophy and social policy brings the normative, historical, and analytical-logical skills of philosophical inquiry to bear upon contemporary problems of social policy. The program is affiliated with the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration (<https://tspppa.gwu.edu/>).

Visit the program website (<https://philosophy.columbian.gwu.edu/ma-philosophy-and-social-policy/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

Two options are available at the discretion of the faculty. Thesis option–30 credits, including 24 credits in required courses and

6 credits in thesis; non-thesis option–36 credits, including 24 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Four of the following:		
PHIL 6230	Ethical Issues in Policy Arguments	
PHIL 6231	Seminar: Economic Justice	
PHIL 6238	Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications	
PHIL 6242	Philosophy, Law, and Social Policy	
PHIL 6250	Topics in Health Policy	
PHIL 6262	Normative Issues in Foreign Policy	
PHIL 6281	Environmental Philosophy and Policy	
One course from each of the following groups:		
Group A		
PPPA 6010	Politics and The Policy Process	
PSC 8212	Urban Policy Problems	
Group B		
ECON 6217	Survey of Economics I	
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources	
ECON 6248	Health Economics	
Group C		
PSC 6103	Approaches to Public Policy Analysis	
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis	
SOC 6248	Race and Urban Redevelopment	
WGSS 6240	Gender and Public Policy	
WGSS 6265	Women, Welfare, and Poverty	
HIST 6011	Reading and Research in History and Public Policy	
Group D		
PPPA 6002	Research Methods and Applied Statistics (or substitute as approved by the advisor)	

For thesis option:

PHIL 6998	Thesis Research
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PHIL 6999	Thesis Research
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Electives

Electives may focus on a particular policy area (e.g., biomedical/health care, urban/welfare, or environmental policy), or may explore varied approaches and policy issues.

Other requirements

Successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination.

PHYSICS

The physics program offers instruction in the fundamental laws of the discipline as it strengthens a student's ability to see how these laws apply to all the sciences and everyday occurrences. Physics is part of the natural, mathematical, and biomedical sciences discipline in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences. Through courses ranging from classical mechanics to electromagnetic theory, the physics program prompts students to use mathematical logic, deductive reasoning, developed intuition, and careful observation.

Visit the Department of Physics website (<https://physics.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in physics (p. 359)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in astronomy and astrophysics
- Bachelor of Science with a major in physics (p. 361)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in biophysics (p. 362)

Minors

- Minor in astronomy and astrophysics (p. 363)
- Minor in biophysics (p. 363)
- Minor in physics (p. 363)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Science in the field of physics (p. 364)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of physics (p. 364)

FACULTY

Professors W.J. Briscoe (*Chair*), A. Eskandarian, G. Feldman, C. Kouveliotou, F.X. Lee, M.E. Reeves, I. Strakovsky (*Research*), C. Zeng

Associate Professors A. Afanasev, A. Alexandru, K.S. Dhuga, E.J. Downie, H. Griesshammer, H. Haberzettl, W. Peng, R.L. Workman (*Research*)

Assistant Professors M. D#ring, S. Guiriec, O. Kargaltsev, B.C. Kung, G. Lan, X. Qiu, A.J. van der Horst

Adjunct Professors I. Moskowitz, G. White

Professorial Lecturers N. Jha, L. Medsker, M. Lujan, C. O'Donnell

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Departmental prerequisite: Consent of a departmental graduate advisor is required for admission to all graduate courses in physics.

- Astronomy (ASTR) (p. 1312)
- Physics (PHYS) (p. 1699)

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN PHYSICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Introductory courses (30 credits):		
PHYS 1021	University Physics I	
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II	
or PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications	
PHYS 2023	Modern Physics	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
MATH 3342	Ordinary Differential Equations	

CHEM 1111 General Chemistry I

or CHEM 1112 General Chemistry II

or

BISC 1111 Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules

or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125 Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory

or

BISC 1112 Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms

or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126 Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory

Advanced courses (21 credits):

PHYS 2151 Intermediate Laboratory I: Techniques and Methods

or PHYS 2151W Intermediate Laboratory I: Techniques and Methods

PHYS 3161 Mechanics

PHYS 3164 Thermal and Statistical Physics

PHYS 3165 Electromagnetic Theory I

PHYS 4195 Physics Capstone

or PHYS 4195W Physics Capstone

Two additional Physics (PHYS) courses numbered 3000 or higher or Astronomy (ASTR) courses numbered 2000 or higher for a total of 6 credits.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, a student must submit for departmental approval an honors thesis based on a two-semester research project. In addition, the student must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.5 in physics courses and 3.5 overall.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN ASTRONOMY AND ASTROPHYSICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
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Prerequisites

MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I
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MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
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MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I
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MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus
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MATH 3342	Ordinary Differential Equations
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MATH 3343	Partial Differential Equations
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PHYS 1021	University Physics I
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PHYS 1022	University Physics II
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PHYS 2023	Modern Physics
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Required

ASTR 2121	Introduction to Modern Astrophysics
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ASTR 4195	Undergraduate Research in Astrophysics
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PHYS 2151	Intermediate Laboratory I: Techniques and Methods
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or PHYS 2151W	Intermediate Laboratory I: Techniques and Methods
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PHYS 3161	Mechanics
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PHYS 3164	Thermal and Statistical Physics
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PHYS 3165	Electromagnetic Theory I
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PHYS 3167	Principles of Quantum Physics
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PHYS 3181	Computational Physics
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PHYS 4195	Physics Capstone
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or PHYS 4195W	Physics Capstone
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PHYS 4200	Physics Symposium
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Electives

Elective courses should be selected in consultation with the advisor.

One of the following:

ASTR 3183	General Relativity
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CSCI 1011	Introduction to Programming with Java
CSCI 1041	Introduction to FORTRAN Programming
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming
CSCI 1131	Introduction to Programming with C
One of the following:	
PHYS 3127	Biophysics: Macroscopic Physics in the Life Sciences
PHYS 3128	Biophysics: Microscopic Physics in the Life Sciences
PHYS 3163	Physical and Quantum Optics
PHYS 4170	Solid-State Physics
PHYS 4175	Nuclear Physics
Two of the following:	
ASTR 2131	Astrophysics Seminar
ASTR 3141	Data Analysis in Astrophysics
ASTR 3161	Space Astrophysics

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN PHYSICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required introductory courses (36 credits):		
PHYS 1021	University Physics I	
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II	
or PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications	
PHYS 2023	Modern Physics	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	

MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I
MATH 3342	Ordinary Differential Equations
MATH 3343	Partial Differential Equations
CSCI 1111	Introduction to Software Development
or CSCI 1041	Introduction to FORTRAN Programming
or CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming
or CSCI 1131	Introduction to Programming with C
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
or CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
or	
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory

or

BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory

Code	Title	Credits
PHYS 2151	Intermediate Laboratory I: Techniques and Methods	
or PHYS 2151W	Intermediate Laboratory I: Techniques and Methods	
PHYS 3161	Mechanics	
PHYS 3164	Thermal and Statistical Physics	
PHYS 3165	Electromagnetic Theory I	
PHYS 3167	Principles of Quantum Physics	
PHYS 3181	Computational Physics	
PHYS 4195	Physics Capstone	
or PHYS 4195W	Physics Capstone	
PHYS 4196	Undergraduate Research in Biophysics	
or PHYS 4197	Undergraduate Research in Nuclear Physics	
or ASTR 4195	Undergraduate Research in Astrophysics	

PHYS 4200 Physics Symposium

Two additional physics (PHYS) courses (6 credits) numbered 3000 or above or ASTR course numbered 2000 or above

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, a student must submit for departmental approval an honors thesis based on a two-semester research project. In addition, the student must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.5 in physics courses and 3.5 overall.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN BIOPHYSICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required introductory courses (48 credits):		
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III	
or STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences	
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I	
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II	
CSCI 1111	Introduction to Software Development	
or CSCI 1041	Introduction to FORTRAN Programming	
or CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming	
or CSCI 1131	Introduction to Programming with C	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	

MATH 1232 Single-Variable Calculus II

MATH 2184 Linear Algebra I

MATH 2233 Multivariable Calculus

MATH 3342 Ordinary Differential Equations

PHYS 1025 University Physics I with Biological Applications

or PHYS 1021 University Physics I

PHYS 1026 University Physics II with Biological Applications

or PHYS 1022 University Physics II

PHYS 2023 Modern Physics

Code	Title	Credits
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Other required (9 credits):

BISC 3209	Molecular Biology
or BISC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry
or CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I

CHEM 2151 Organic Chemistry I

CHEM 2152 Organic Chemistry II

Advanced required (25 credits):

PHYS 2151	Intermediate Laboratory I: Techniques and Methods
or PHYS 2151W	Intermediate Laboratory I: Techniques and Methods

PHYS 3127 Biophysics: Macroscopic Physics in the Life Sciences

PHYS 3128 Biophysics: Microscopic Physics in the Life Sciences

PHYS 3161 Mechanics

PHYS 3164 Thermal and Statistical Physics

PHYS 3165 Electromagnetic Theory I

PHYS 4195 Physics Capstone

or PHYS 4195W Physics Capstone

One course (3 credits) from the following:

PHYS 4196	Undergraduate Research in Biophysics (One 3000 or higher biology or medical sciences (3 hrs))
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or PHYS 4197	Undergraduate Research in Nuclear Physics
or ASTR 4195	Undergraduate Research in Astrophysics
PHYS 4200	Physics Symposium

*Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, a student must submit for departmental approval an honors thesis based on a two-semester research project. In addition, the student must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.5 in physics courses and 3.5 overall.

MINOR IN ASTRONOMY AND ASTROPHYSICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PHYS 1011	General Physics I	
or PHYS 1021	University Physics I	
PHYS 1012	General Physics II	
or PHYS 1022	University Physics II	
ASTR 1001	Stars, Planets, and Life in the Universe	
or ASTR 1002	Origins of the Cosmos	
ASTR 2121	Introduction to Modern Astrophysics	
One of the following:		
ASTR 2131	Astrophysics Seminar	
ASTR 3141	Data Analysis in Astrophysics	
ASTR 3161	Space Astrophysics	

MINOR IN BIOPHYSICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be met: 17 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I	
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II	
or PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications	
or PHYS 1022W		
PHYS 2023	Modern Physics	
PHYS 3127	Biophysics: Macroscopic Physics in the Life Sciences	
PHYS 3128	Biophysics: Microscopic Physics in the Life Sciences	

Visit the program website (<https://physics.columbian.gwu.edu/minor-requirements/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN PHYSICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 17 credits, including 11 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I	
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II	

or PHYS 1022W	
or PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications
PHYS 2023	Modern Physics
or Phys 1023w	

Electives

Two PHYS courses (6 credits) at the 3000 level or above approved by the department.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF PHYSICS

REQUIREMENTS

Prerequisite: a bachelor's degree with a major in physics at this University, or an equivalent degree.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

36 credits, including 30 credits in required courses and 6 credits in either elective courses or thesis.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PHYS 6110	Mathematical Methods of Theoretical Physics	
PHYS 6120	Advanced Mechanics	
PHYS 6210	Electrodynamics and Classical Field Theory	
PHYS 6220	Quantum Mechanics I	
PHYS 6310	Statistical Mechanics	
PHYS 6510	Communications in Physics	
PHYS 6130	Computational Physics I	
PHYS 6230	Computational Physics II	
PHYS 6330	Computational Physics III	
PHYS 6590	Seminar	
DATS 6202	Machine Learning I: Algorithm Analysis	
Non-thesis option—two of the following:		
PHYS 6610	Nuclear and Particle Physics I	

PHYS 6710 Nuclear and Particle Physics II

PHYS 6720 Biophysics II

PHYS 6630 Astrophysics I

PHYS 6730 Astrophysics II

or

Thesis option

PHYS 6998 Thesis Research

PHYS 6999 Thesis Research

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF PHYSICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

Students must pass a general examination and an oral defense of the doctoral research program.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PHYS 6110	Mathematical Methods of Theoretical Physics	
PHYS 6120	Advanced Mechanics	
PHYS 6210	Electrodynamics and Classical Field Theory	
PHYS 6220	Quantum Mechanics I	
PHYS 6310	Statistical Mechanics	
PHYS 6320	Quantum Mechanics II	
PHYS 6130	Computational Physics I	
PHYS 6230	Computational Physics II	
PHYS 6330	Computational Physics III	
PHYS 6510	Communications in Physics	
One of the following options:		
Option A		
PHYS 6610	Nuclear and Particle Physics I	

PHYS 6710 Nuclear and Particle Physics II

Option B

PHYS 6620 Biophysics I

PHYS 6720 Biophysics II

Option C

PHYS 6630 Astrophysics I

PHYS 6730 Astrophysics II

Specific course requirements can be waived on a case-by-case basis upon approval of the department's graduate advisor.

Research fields

- Nuclear physics—experimental and theoretical studies on the structure, electromagnetic, weak and strong interactions, and scattering of few-body systems at low and intermediate energies;
- Biophysics and condensed-matter physics—experimental, theoretical, and computational studies of structures and functions of cells, biological networks and biomolecules, deciphering information encoded in genome;
- Theoretical and observational astrophysics—high-energy astrophysics, multi-wavelength studies of extreme energy-density environments and huge energy releases in astrophysical objects;
- Interdisciplinary physics, including energy research and physics education research.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

The Department of Political Science, part of the social and behavioral sciences discipline in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, offers a program that examines politics in depth on both a national and international scale. Classroom study is supplemented by opportunities to intern on Capitol Hill or at government agencies.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science (p. 375)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science (public policy focus) (p. 377)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in political science (p. 380)

Minors

- Minor in political science (p. 383)
- Minor in public policy (p. 383)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science and Master of Arts in the field of political science (p. 382)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science and Master of Public Administration (p. 382)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science (public policy focus) and Master of Public Policy (p. 382)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science and Master of Professional Studies in the field of legislative affairs (p. 383)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science and Master of Professional Studies in the field of political management (p. 383)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Arts in the field of political science (p. 384)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of political science (p. 386)

FACULTY

University Professors M. Barnett, M. Finnemore

Professors S. Binder, M.E. Brown, N.J. Brown, C.J. Deering, B. Dickson (*Chair*), H. Farrell, H.B. Feigenbaum, C. Glaser, H.E. Hale, J.H. Lebovic, M. Lynch, F. Maltzman, C. McClintock, K.J. Morgan, H.R. Nau, D. Shambaugh, J.M. Sides, M.J. Sodaro, R.P. Stoker, P. Wahlbeck, S.L. Wolchik

Associate Professors S.J. Balla, B. Bartels, A. Bowie, I. Creppell, A. Downes, E. Grynawski, D. Hayes, S. Kaplan, E.D. Lawrence, Y. Lupu, C. McConaughy, M. Miller, M.M. Mochizuki, C. Mylonas, E.J. Teitelbaum, S. Wiley

Assistant Professors M. Allendoerfer, C. Arrington, A. Dean, S. Goldman, E. Kramon, R. Stein, D. Szakonyi, Y. Velez, C. Warsaw, W.J. Winstead

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Departmental prerequisite: PSC 1001 Introduction to Comparative Politics is prerequisite to Group A courses (comparative politics), PSC 1002 Introduction to American Politics and Government is prerequisite to Group B courses (American government and politics), and PSC 1003 Introduction to International Politics is prerequisite to Group C courses (international politics, law, and organizations). Honors course equivalents are acceptable substitutes. Students who have taken PSC 1011 Introduction to Politics I-PSC 1012W Introduction to Politics II have fulfilled prerequisites to all three groups. Elliott School students substitute IAFF 1005 Introduction to International Affairs for PSC 1003 Introduction to International Politics as a prerequisite to Group C courses.

PSC 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

PSC 1001. Introduction to Comparative Politics. 3 Credits.

Concepts and principles of comparative analysis, with an examination of politics and government in selected countries.

PSC 1001W. Introduction to Comparative Politics. 0-3 Credits.

Concepts and principles of comparative analysis, with an examination of politics and government in selected countries. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PSC 1002. Introduction to American Politics and Government. 3 Credits.

Structure, powers, and processes of the American political system and the impact on public policy.

PSC 1002W. Introduction to American Politics and Government. 3 Credits.

Structure, powers, and processes of the American political system and the impact on public policy. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PSC 1003. Introduction to International Politics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of world politics, focusing on the role of nation-states and international organizations and on selected foreign policy issues.

PSC 1011. Introduction to Politics I. 6 Credits.

Role of personal and social values in politics. Problems in the Western (especially American) tradition of political science. Admission by special selection process.

PSC 1012W. Introduction to Politics II. 6 Credits.

Continuation of PSC 1011. Role of personal and social values in politics. Thinking outside the Western state: culture, nationalism, ethnic conflict, democratization, international conflict. Admission by special selection process. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PSC 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

PSC 2101. Scope and Methods of Political Science. 3 Credits.

Nature of political inquiry, approaches to the study of politics and government, empirical methods of research.

PSC 2102. Visualizing and Modeling Politics. 3 Credits.

The class builds on PSC 2101, Scope and Methods of Political Science, with emphasis on working with data to examine political questions. Prerequisites: PSC 2101 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

PSC 2105. Major Issues of Western Political Thought I. 3 Credits.

Foundations of Western political thought—Plato to Aquinas.

PSC 2106. Major Issues of Western Political Thought II. 3 Credits.

History of political thought from the sixteenth through the late nineteenth century, as set forth in the works of representative thinkers.

PSC 2106W. Major Issues of Western Political Thought II. 3 Credits.

History of political thought from the sixteenth through the late nineteenth century, as set forth in the works of representative thinkers. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PSC 2107. Twentieth-Century Political Thought. 3 Credits.

Recent Western political thought; analysis and critique of the legacies of modern political theories and ideologies.

PSC 2108. Freedom and Equality. 3 Credits.

Case analysis of major ideas related to freedom and equality in the Western political tradition.

PSC 2110. American Political Thought. 3 Credits.

Political thought in the U.S. from colonial times to the present as seen through major representative writings.

PSC 2120W. Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture. 3 Credits.

An inquiry into definitions of freedom through examination of American political thought and popular culture. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement (Same as AMST 2120, AMST 2120W, PSC 2120).

PSC 2211. State and Urban Politics. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of context, institutions, processes, and policies of state and urban political systems. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2212. State and Urban Policy Problems. 3 Credits.

Selected issues in state and urban policymaking, with emphasis on urban and metropolitan settings. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2213. Judicial Politics. 3 Credits.

An examination of judicial process and behavior. Emphasis on judicial selection, decision making, interaction with the political environment, and impact and implementation of decisions. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2214. U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics I. 3 Credits.

Separation of powers, federal-state relationships, economic regulation. Prerequisites: PSC 1002.

PSC 2215. U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics II. 3 Credits.

Political and civil rights. Prerequisites: PSC 1002.

PSC 2216. The American Presidency. 3 Credits.

Examination of the politics of presidential selection, the authority of the contemporary institution, the mechanisms and processes for formulating public policy, and the influences of personality on performance in office. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2217. Executive Branch Politics. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts in public administration; influence of bureaucratic politics on policy formulation and implementation. Prerequisite: PSC 1002. Same as PPPA 2117.

PSC 2218. Legislative Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and process of the U.S. Congress, with emphasis on elections, party organization, committees, and floor procedure, in the context of executive-legislative relations and interest-group activities. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2218W. Legislative Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and process of the U.S. Congress, with emphasis on elections, party organization, committees, and floor procedure, in the context of executive-legislative relations and interest-group activities. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2219. Political Parties and Interest Groups. 3 Credits.

The emergence and evolution of political parties in the United States; role of parties as a linkage between mass preferences and government policies; organization, nominations, voting, and activities in legislative and executive branches. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2220. Public Opinion. 3 Credits.

How public opinion is measured, how it is shaped, and its consequences for policymaking. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2221. African-American Politics. 3 Credits.

The evolution, nature, and role of African Americans within the U.S. political system. How the African American experience has shaped American politics (specifically public opinion, political behavior, political institutions, and salient public policy debates) and how black Americans have come to understand their position within the American political system. Prerequisites: PSC-1002 or PSC-002 or ((PSC-1011 or PSC-011) and (PSC-1012 or PSC-012 or PSC-012W or PSC-1012W)).

PSC 2222. Science, Technology, and Politics. 3 Credits.

Multiple impacts of scientific and technological developments on the political systems. Discussion of public policies for support, use, and control of science and technology. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2223. Campaigns and Elections. 3 Credits.

Examination of the various forms of American political participation in electoral and governmental politics and their effects on the political process. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2224. Issues in Domestic Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of the decision-making process and the substance of various issues in domestic public policy in such areas as crime, economics, education, energy, the environment, poverty, and health. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2225. Women and Politics. 3 Credits.

An examination of the role and impact of women in politics, including women's interests and access to the political system; specific public policy issues with a particular focus on the role of women. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2228. Media, Politics, and Government. 3 Credits.

The impact of mainstream media and online outlets on politics and the governing process; the role of social media, online advertising, and comedy shows; the changing ways in which voters receive information. Prerequisites: PSC 1002.

PSC 2229. Media and Politics. 3 Credits.

The impact of the media on American politics, including the nature of coverage of political issues and campaigns, dynamics of selecting and presenting news stories, and consequences of media messages for public opinion and action. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2230. Law and Justice: The View from Hollywood. 3 Credits.

Analysis of films that focus on justice, the law, and the legal system. Consideration of what they tell us about political and legal culture and what messages they may have for contemporary legal issues. Focus on the relationship between law and justice, the practice of law, and the role of courts and trials in a political system. Prerequisites: PSC 1002.

PSC 2240. Poverty, Welfare, and Work. 3 Credits.

The elements and politics of America's welfare state. Social welfare policies and how they relate to work and poverty. Prerequisites: PSC 1002.

PSC 2330. Comparative Politics of Western Europe. 3 Credits.

Comparative political analysis with primary focus on the principal states of Western Europe. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2331. Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe. 3 Credits.

Specific countries vary, to include nations of central and Eastern Europe and/or the newly independent states of the former Soviet Union. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2332. European Integration. 3 Credits.

The history of the European Union, its accomplishments as an international actor, and the vibrant debates over its future. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2334. Global Perspectives on Democracy. 3 Credits.

International experiences with the historical evolution and current nature of democratic political systems. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2336. State-Society Relations in the Developing World. 3 Credits.

Historically informed exploration of enduring issues of concern in state-society relations, with an empirical focus on selected countries and regions of the developing world. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2337. Development Politics. 3 Credits.

An examination of how and why political systems develop the way they do. Why do some countries develop into democracies, while others become authoritarian? How do class conflict, the nature of the elite, and the political culture affect the development of political institutions? Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2338. Nationalism. 3 Credits.

Causes and the effects of nationalism, covering cases from around the world. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2339. Comparative Political Economy. 3 Credits.

The interaction of politics and economy from a comparative perspective. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2366. Russian Politics. 3 Credits.

An examination of political institutions, processes, and issues of Russian politics. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2367. Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Human rights theory, the various movements for human, religious, civil, political, and other rights. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2367W. Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Human rights theory, the various movements for human, religious, civil, political, and other rights. Writing intensive. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2368. Politics in the Two Koreas. 3 Credits.

An examination of political institutions, processes, and issues in South Korea and North Korea as well as in inter-Korean relations and major-power involvement in peninsular affairs. Prerequisites: PSC-1001 or PSC-001 or PSC-1001W or PSC-001W or ((PSC-1011 or PSC-011) and (PSC-1012 or PSC-012 or PSC-012W or PSC-1012W)).

PSC 2369. Comparative Politics of South Asia. 3 Credits.

A comparative examination of colonialism, economic development, and identity politics in South Asia. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2370. Comparative Politics of China and Northeast Asia. 3 Credits.

Political institutions and processes of China (including Taiwan), Japan, and Korea since World War II. Influence of indigenous traditions and foreign contacts. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2371. Politics and Foreign Policy of China. 3 Credits.

An examination of political institutions, processes, history, and issues of Chinese politics and foreign policy. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1001 or PSC 1001W or PSC 1003.

PSC 2373. Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia. 3 Credits.

Political forces, processes, and outcomes, using empirical examples from Southeast Asia. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2374. Politics and Foreign Policy of Japan. 3 Credits.

An examination of political institutions, processes, and issues of Japanese politics and foreign policy. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2377. Comparative Politics of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Politics of the eastern Arab states, Turkey, Iran, and Israel. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2377W. Comparative Politics of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Politics of the eastern Arab states, Turkey, Iran, and Israel. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2379. Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel. 3 Credits.

Examination of the institutions, processes, and issues of Israeli politics and foreign policy. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1001 or PSC 1001W or PSC 1003.

PSC 2381. Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of political systems in selected countries of Sub-Saharan Africa. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2383. Comparative Politics of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the democratic advances in Latin America in recent decades as well as the continuing severe social, economic, and political challenges to democracy. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2439. International Political Economy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the political aspects of global economic relationships, focusing on such issues as economic hegemony, interdependence, trade relations, development assistance, multinational corporations, and the role of international organizations. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2440. Theories of International Politics. 3 Credits.

Exploration of alternative theoretical approaches to understanding world politics in its historical and contemporary dimensions. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2442. International Organizations. 3 Credits.

Development and operations of international organizations working in the areas of collective security, peacekeeping, trade, finance, environment, human rights. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2442W. International Organizations. 3 Credits.

Development and operations of international organizations working in the areas of collective security, peacekeeping, trade, finance, environment, human rights. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2444. Public International Law. 3 Credits.

Survey of essential principles and concepts of public international law through case analysis and with reference to political factors. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2446. U.S. Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Constitutional, political, and international factors that determine the formulation, execution, and substance of U.S. foreign policy. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2446W. U.S. Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Constitutional, political, and international factors that determine the formulation, execution, and substance of U.S. foreign policy. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PSC 1003 or IAFF 1005.

PSC 2447. American Presidents at War. 3 Credits.

How American presidents have thought about and conducted wars using an analytical and historical approach. Prerequisites: PSC 1003 or IAFF 1005.

PSC 2449. International Security Politics. 3 Credits.

Overview of international security issues. Insights from a variety of historical periods and theoretical approaches inform the analysis. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2449W. International Security Politics. 3 Credits.

Overview of international security issues. Insights from a variety of historical periods and theoretical approaches inform the analysis. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2451. Theory of War. 3 Credits.

The nature, purposes, and conduct of war. Strategy and its relationship to politics. Major strategic variants for continental warfare, maritime conflict, strategic bombing, insurgency/counterinsurgency, and nuclear war. Prerequisites: PSC 1003.

PSC 2451W. Theory of War. 3 Credits.

The nature, purposes, and conduct of war. Strategy and its relationship to politics. Major strategic variants for continental warfare, maritime conflict, strategic bombing, insurgency and counterinsurgency, and nuclear war. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2453. U.S. Foreign Policy Perspectives. 3 Credits.

Examination of alternative historical and contemporary perspectives on U.S. foreign policy. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2454. Humanitarianism. 3 Credits.

Norms, principles, and institutions designed to alleviate suffering and improve the welfare of vulnerable populations. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2455. Global Governance. 3 Credits.

The creation, revision, and enforcement of the rules that are intended to govern the world. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2461. European-Atlantic Relations. 3 Credits.

International politics of the North Atlantic area, the European Union, and U.S.-European relations. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2468. Post-Soviet Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

External problems and policies of Russia and the other successor states of the former USSR (especially the Baltics, Ukraine, and southern rim of the former Soviet Union). Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2475. International Relations of East Asia. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the foreign policies of selected East Asian countries and the foreign policies of major powers toward the region. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2476. The Arab-Israeli Conflict. 3 Credits.

History and current state of the Arab-Israeli Conflict; the Jewish and Arab nationalism movements; Palestine under the British Mandate and after the establishment of the State of Israel; the peace process and its collapse; and recent political developments. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2476W. The Arab-Israeli Conflict. 3 Credits.

The history and current state of the Arab-Israeli conflict; the Jewish and Arab nationalism movements; Palestine under the British Mandate and after the establishment of the State of Israel; the peace process and its collapse; and recent political developments. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PSC 1003.

PSC 2478. International Relations of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the regional and international relations of the Middle East. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2482. African International Politics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of interstate relations in Africa and of selected aspects of African relations with the outside world. Prerequisite: PSC 1003. Recommended background: Prior completion of PSC 2381.

PSC 2484. International Relations of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Analyzes the trajectory of Latin America's role in the world, with particular focus on conflict and cooperation between Latin America and the United States. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2987. Internship: Political Science. 1-3 Credits.

Study of political behavior and institutions through internship experience. Open to departmental majors only. Admission requires departmental approval and junior standing.

PSC 2990. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

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PSC 2990W. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PSC 2991. Special Topics in Political Thought. 3 Credits.**PSC 2992. Special Topics in American Politics and Government. 3 Credits.**

Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2993. Special Topics in Comparative Politics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2994. Special Topics in International Relations. 3 Credits.

Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2994W. Special Topics in International Relations. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 3192W. Proseminar: Political Science. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected problems in political science. May be repeated once for credit. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the political science program.

PSC 3500. Advanced Topics in Political Science. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for details. Students must have completed four PSC courses at the 2000 level in addition to the prerequisite courses prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: PSC 1001, PSC 1002 and PSC 1003; and PSC 2101 or PSC 2102.

PSC 4991. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Permission of the undergraduate program advisor and the faculty member who will direct the study required prior to enrollment. Restricted to seniors in the political science program. Prerequisite: 15 credits of upper-division political science courses.

PSC 6103. Approaches to Public Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Primarily for master's students. Empirical and normative foundations of systematic policy analysis: concepts, theories, models, issues, strengths, limitations, and uses and misuses in the policy process.

PSC 6113. The Constitution: History and Ideas. 3 Credits.

With a focus on the history and ideas that influenced James Madison, consideration of ideas that formed the common heritage of all the framers of the Constitution. The separate traditions of liberty that were fused together in the Constitution. Early changes in American society that placed one of those traditions at the center of America's self-understanding.

PSC 6114. Theories of Judicial Review. 3 Credits.

How and why the U.S. Supreme Court interprets the Constitution. The theory behind the practice of judicial review. Consideration of such questions as whether the Constitution intended judicial review and how the two wings of today's Court justify their own position on judicial review.

PSC 6187. Selected Topics in Political Theory. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of significant issues in political theory. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. For advanced students.

PSC 6330. Comparative Government and Politics. 3 Credits.

Examination of basic approaches to comparative politics. Restricted to students in the Elliott School.

PSC 6333. Comparative Politics of Russia and Eurasia. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of politics in the post-Soviet region. Theoretical and methodological approaches to understanding important issues, frequently including democracy/autocracy, ethnic conflict, political economy, center-periphery relations, and state building.

PSC 6336. The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of how development problems have been defined from both political and economic perspectives and the solutions proposed by outsiders and insiders. Emphasis on the rise, demise, and recovery of development orthodoxies.

PSC 6338. U.S. Foreign Economic Policy. 3 Credits.

Exploration of ideas and issues involved in U.S. foreign economic policy, including relationship of economic and security issues, interdependence, protectionism, role of the dollar, industrial policy, and the debt crisis.

PSC 6345. Comparative Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

The relationship of international actors with one another and with their external environment analyzed in a comparative framework. Focus on nation-states as well as non-state actors, such as international organizations. Differences and similarities in policies on economics, diplomacy, security, and global issues.

PSC 6346. The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Patterns and problems in contemporary U.S. foreign policy. Special attention given to the domestic political factors shaping foreign policy.

PSC 6347. U.S. Foreign Policy Traditions. 3 Credits.

Contemporary debate about the substance of American foreign policy through the lens of alternative theoretical approaches to the study of international relations. Classical realist (national interest), neorealist (balance of power), neoliberal (international interdependence and institutions), and constructivist (national identity) interpretations are compared.

PSC 6348. Politics of U.S. National Security Policy. 3 Credits.

Examines competing theoretical approaches to the study of national security policy and tests these on a variety of substantive issue areas in the United States. (May include such topics as nuclear non-proliferation, responses to regional conflicts, definition of new security goals, etc.).

PSC 6349. International Security Politics. 3 Credits.

Overview of the major theoretical debates in international security. How different theoretical approaches inform policy decisions and options.

PSC 6350. Foreign Policy Analysis—Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of U.S. foreign policy toward selected world regions.

PSC 6351. Civil-Military Relations. 3 Credits.

Substantive and theoretical issues and debates in the study of civil-military relations.

PSC 6360. Western European Politics. 3 Credits.

Examination of the principal characteristics of the British, French, German, and Italian political systems, comparing their institutional and behavioral adaptations to the problems of advanced industrial democracies.

PSC 6361. Politics of European Integration. 3 Credits.

The origins, institutions, and politics of West European integration, with emphasis on theories of regional integration and the development of the European Union.

PSC 6362. Nation-Building in the Balkans. 3 Credits.

The various nation-building policies Balkan nation-states have pursued toward different non-core groups over the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

PSC 6364. Comparative Governments and Politics of Central And Eastern Europe. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of domestic political processes and policies in Central and Eastern Europe.

PSC 6366. Government and Politics of Russia. 3 Credits.

The politics and development of the Russian state.

PSC 6367. Post-Soviet Politics. 3 Credits.

How the study of former Soviet countries contributes to major debates in comparative politics. Focus includes regimes, political economy, revolutions, ethnic politics, nationalism.

PSC 6368. Japanese Politics and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Japan's path to modernity and the impact its pattern of development has had on the nation's democratization, political economy, and political institutions in the post-1945 period.

PSC 6370. Politics of China I. 3 Credits.

Readings and discussion of the political dynamics and policy process in contemporary China.

PSC 6371. Politics of China II. 3 Credits.

Research seminar on selected topics in Chinese politics, using official and other primary sources. Prerequisites: PSC 6370 or permission of the instructor.

PSC 6372. Foreign Policy of China. 3 Credits.

Readings and research on the main approaches to analyzing China's foreign policy and foreign relations.

PSC 6373. Political Economy of Industrializing Asia. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of the relationship between economic interests and politics in East and Southeast Asia. Emphasis on industrializing economies and their integration into global trade and investment networks.

PSC 6374. Korean Politics. 3 Credits.

An examination of Korean politics from the perspectives of four major research areas: authoritarian regime and economic growth; democratic transition and consolidation; the Asian financial crisis and its consequences; and the two Koreas and international relations.

PSC 6377. Comparative Politics of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Readings and research on selected problems of the governments and politics of the Middle East.

PSC 6379. Government and Politics of Africa. 3 Credits.

Major theories and themes of African politics considering the context shaping political and economic reforms, formal and informal institutions, and prospects for political reform.

PSC 6383. Comparative Politics of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the democratic advances in Latin America in recent decades as well as the continuing severe social, economic, and political challenges to democracy.

PSC 6388. Topics in Comparative Politics. 3 Credits.**PSC 6390. Politics and Culture. 3 Credits.**

Study of the intersection of culture and politics.

PSC 6439. International Political Economy. 3 Credits.

Research seminar exploring alternative theoretical approaches to the study of international political economy and their application to the explanation and interpretation of historical and contemporary events in world political and economic affairs. Primarily for Elliott School degree candidates.

PSC 6440. Theory in International Relations. 3 Credits.

Theories of international relations. Restricted to students in the Elliott School.

PSC 6442. Politics and Practice of International Institutions. 3 Credits.

The politics of international institutions in the areas of collective security, peace keeping, trade, money, development, environment, human rights.

PSC 6444. Politics of International Law. 3 Credits.

The political sources and consequences of international law and norms.

PSC 6456. Origins of Major Wars and Terrorism. 3 Credits.

An examination of the origins of major wars, including terrorism, from the eighteenth to the twentieth centuries from the theoretical perspectives of realism, liberalism, and constructivism/identity.

PSC 6457. Arms Control and Disarmament. 3 Credits.

Major issues and trends in the postwar development of U.S. arms control and disarmament policy.

PSC 6465. The International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe. 3 Credits.

Major historical, political, social, and regional factors that have shaped the interwar, World War II, and postwar evolution of Eastern Europe; emphasis on foreign relations with outside powers and on regional East-West contacts.

PSC 6467. Asian Security. 3 Credits.

An examination of the major issues in Asian Security using various theoretical perspectives involving a mix of political science and policy analysis.

PSC 6475. International Politics of East Asia. 3 Credits.

Foreign policies and international behavior of the regional states (especially China, Japan, and Vietnam) and the extraregional powers (especially the U.S. and Russia).

PSC 6476. The Arab-Israeli Conflict. 3 Credits.

Readings and research on the origins, evolution, and issues of the Arab-Israeli conflict.

PSC 6478. International Relations of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Readings and research on the regional and international relations of the Middle East.

PSC 6484. International Relations of Latin America. 3 Credits.

The trajectory of Latin America's role in the world, with a particular focus on conflict and cooperation between Latin America and the United States.

PSC 6489. Topics in International Relations. 3 Credits.

PSC 6987. Legal Internship. 3 Credits.

Study of the interior workings of legal institutions and related organizations through an approved internship with a court, law firm, legal advocacy group, public defender's office, or legal think tank. A research paper is required.

PSC 6996. Reading. 3 Credits.

Written permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to graduate degree candidates.

PSC 6997. Research. 3 Credits.

Written permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to graduate students in the political science program.

PSC 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

PSC 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

PSC 8101. Introduction to Empirical Political Analysis. 3 Credits.

Statistical foundations of empirical political analysis and computer applications. Basic probability theory, exploratory and descriptive data analysis, statistical inference, and introduction to linear regression.

PSC 8102. Empirical Political Analysis. 3 Credits.

Techniques of social science data analysis. Model building, estimation, and interpretation. Linear models and extensions. Introduction to discrete choice models. Prerequisite: PSC 8101 or permission of the instructor.

PSC 8103. Approaches to Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Primarily for doctoral students. Empirical and normative foundations of systematic policy analysis: concepts, theories, models, issues, strengths, limitations, and uses and misuses in the policy process.

PSC 8104. Qualitative Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Theoretical, practical, and ethical aspects of conducting qualitative research.

PSC 8105. Readings in Political Theory. 3 Credits.

Selected major works, both ancient and modern, that illuminate basic problems and questions of political theory.

PSC 8106. Topics in Political Theory. 3 Credits.

Advanced readings and group discussions. Analysis and interpretation of selected concepts and schools of thought.

PSC 8107. Modern Political Thought and Ideologies. 3 Credits.

Analysis of some main currents in modern political thought and ideologies.

PSC 8108. Craft of Political Inquiry. 3 Credits.

Logic of inquiry in political science: theories of knowledge, inference, and research methods.

PSC 8109. Dissertation Development Workshop. 3 Credits.

Design and development of dissertation research proposal for political science PhD Students.

PSC 8120. Nonlinear Models. 3 Credits.

Introduction to maximum likelihood estimation interpretation of non-linear statistical models. Statistical inference, appropriate use, and presentation and interpretation of results.

PSC 8121. Causal Inference. 3 Credits.

Tools used in the social sciences to infer causation, including classical experiments, natural experiments, instrumental variables, regression discontinuity, and panel designs. Restricted to students in the PhD in political science program. Prerequisite: PSC 8101.

PSC 8122. Logitudinal Analysis. 3 Credits.

Examination of two classes of statistical models for longitudinal data—(1) models for time-series, cross-sectional and panel data and (2) modeling event history (i.e., duration, survival, hazard).

PSC 8124. Multilevel Modeling. 3 Credits.

Statistical issues and models for multilevel (hierarchical) data structures, including the variance components, random intercept, and random coefficient models. Handling cross-level interactions.

PSC 8128. Surveys and Experiments. 3 Credits.

Design and analysis of sample surveys and experiments, including lab, survey, and field experiments. Restricted to students in the PhD in political science program. Prerequisite: PSC 8101.

PSC 8130. Game Theory I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the core elements of game theory and how it has been utilized in political science. Applications of formal models to political phenomena and the major insights that have come from this work. Restricted to graduate students in the political science program.

PSC 8131. Game Theory II. 3 Credits.

Builds on the introductory material in Game Theory I to focus on examples of formal work in political science. Students expand their knowledge of advanced games and learn the principles behind exemplary published research. Restricted to graduate students in the political science program.

PSC 8132. Network Analysis. 3 Credits.

Sociological and psychological foundations of network theory; network measurement and inferential tools; applications of these tools and concepts to political science. Restricted to graduate students in the political science program.

PSC 8185. Topics in Empirical and Formal Political Analysis. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in quantitative political methodology and formal political theory with varying emphasis on maximum likelihood estimation, nonlinear models, causal inference, formal theories, and mathematical/computational tools for the social sciences. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

PSC 8187. Selected Topics in Political Theory. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of significant issues in political theory, including such topics as justice, toleration, and political community. For advanced students.

PSC 8210. American Political Process. 3 Credits.

A survey of American political institutions, processes, and behavior.

PSC 8211. Urban Politics. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of the context, institutions, processes, and policies of urban political systems.

PSC 8212. Urban Policy Problems. 3 Credits.

Analysis of public policy issues confronting urban governments; emphasis on the theoretical roots and empirical impact of past and present programs in such areas as housing, education, poverty, and crime.

PSC 8213. Judicial Politics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the literature of judicial process and behavior studies; specific focus on selected topics. Emphasis on the major subfields of law, courts, and judicial process.

PSC 8215. Law, Politics, and Society. 3 Credits.

Role of the judiciary in policy formulation; emphasis on the U.S. Supreme Court and civil liberties issues.

PSC 8216. American Presidency. 3 Credits.

Personalized and institutionalized aspects of the presidency, with particular emphasis on the politics of contemporary policymaking.

PSC 8217. Executive Branch Politics. 3 Credits.

Structure and operation of governmental bureaucracy with particular emphasis on the politics of formulating and implementing public policy.

PSC 8218. Legislative Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and process of the U.S. Congress, with emphasis on member-constituency relations, individual and collective decision making, party and committee activities, executive-legislative relations, and interest-group activities.

PSC 8219. Political Parties and Elections. 3 Credits.

Nature and functions of American political parties: organizational status, nominating and electoral politics, and role in governing.

PSC 8220. Public Opinion and Political Psychology. 3 Credits.

Sources and dynamics of public opinion and political socialization.

PSC 8221. Interest-Group Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and activities of interest groups in American politics.

PSC 8226. Politics and Organizations. 3 Credits.

Theoretical approaches to understanding organizational behavior and change; applications to specific political problems in U.S., international, and comparative politics.

PSC 8229. Politics and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of political processes that influence policy formulation, policy implementation, and the uses of policy analysis.

PSC 8286. Selected Topics in American Politics. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of significant theoretical and empirical issues in American politics, including such topics as political behavior, electoral politics, and race and politics. For advanced students. (Offered as the demand warrants).

PSC 8331. Advanced Theories of Comparative Politics. 3 Credits.

Major concepts, methods, and theoretical debates in comparative politics, including cultural, rational, and institutional approaches.

PSC 8333. Political Violence. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and methodological approaches to studying violence, such as civil wars, ethnic riots, suicide bombings, and genocide, and the impact of violence on societies and people. Restricted to graduate students in the political science program.

PSC 8334. Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective. 3 Credits.

Theoretical approaches to processes of democratization. Evaluation of cultural, economic, institutional, and international-actor approaches. Case analysis of recently transitioned or transitioning nations. Primarily for PhD students in political science.

PSC 8337. Theories of Political Development. 3 Credits.

Examination of how and why political systems develop the way they do. Why do some countries develop into democracies, while others become authoritarian? How do class conflict, the nature of the elite, and the political culture affect the development of political institutions?

PSC 8338. Nationalism and Nation-Building. 3 Credits.

Nationalism, ethnic conflict, and nation-building; the effects of nationalism on political identities, state formation, patterns of political violence, definitions of citizenship, migration policies, and voting behavior.

PSC 8340. Authoritarianism and Democratization. 3 Credits.

The political science scholarship on authoritarian regimes, including their institutional features, strategies for survival, and prospects for change.

PSC 8341. Theories of Ethnic Politics. 3 Credits.
Focus on cutting-edge interdisciplinary theories of ethnicity's role in politics. Ethnicity's relationship to democracy, economy, psychology, conflict, and solutions. Cases worldwide.

PSC 8388. Selected Topics in Comparative Politics. 3 Credits.
In-depth coverage of significant theoretical and empirical issues in comparative politics, including such topics as democratization, the politics of development, the role of the state in advanced industrial societies, gender and ethnicity, and the politics of nationalism. (Offered as the demand warrants).

PSC 8441. Advanced Theories of International Politics. 3 Credits.
Perspectives examined range from realism to critical theory and focus upon a variety of explanatory variables.

PSC 8450. Topics in International Relations. 3 Credits.
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PSC 8452. Theories of International Security. 3 Credits.
Focus on conflict in different systems and scenarios and on causes and consequences of different strategies. The role of ethics in international security.

PSC 8453. Advanced Theories of Political Economy. 3 Credits.
Major theories of political economy, from classical perspectives on problems of international cooperation to modern treatments of trade, finance, investment, and regulation.

PSC 8454. Domestic Politics and International Relations. 3 Credits.
Theoretical and empirical approaches to exploring the relationship between domestic politics and international relations. Restricted to PhD students in the political science program and MA students with permission of the instructor.

PSC 8460. Military Intervention. 3 Credits.
Theoretical and empirical approaches to the study of military interventions. The challenges of designing political science research on a complex and policy-relevant topic like military intervention.

PSC 8461. Military Effectiveness. 3 Credits.
Theories of military effectiveness in conventional wars. Case studies of several conflicts and brief exploration of effectiveness in unconventional wars.

PSC 8462. Civil War. 3 Credits.
Theories of causes, conduct, and termination of civil wars. Consideration of violence against civilians, rebel recruitment, counterinsurgency, and civil war outcomes.

PSC 8489. Selected Topics in International Politics. 3 Credits.
In-depth coverage of significant theoretical and empirical issues in international politics, including such topics as comparative foreign policy, ethics and norms in international politics, the politics of military intervention, and theories of security in a post-Cold War environment. For advanced students. (Offered as the demand warrants).

PSC 8997. Advanced Reading. 1-3 Credits.
Advanced reading course. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

PSC 8998. Advanced Research. 1-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

PSC 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite		
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics	
PSC 1002	Introduction to American Politics and Government	
PSC 1003	Introduction to International Politics (or the equivalent)	
Two courses in either economics or history,* and an additional four courses in the social sciences selected from the following departments: ANTH (excluding ANTH 1001, ANTH 1005, and courses in the 3400 range), COMM, GEOG, HMSR, LING, SMPA (excluding SMPA 2112, SMPA 3236, and SMPA 2117), ORSC, PSYC, SPHR, SOC, IAFF, PSTD,* and WGSS.* Students also may choose from the following courses:		
HONR 2043	Honors Microeconomics	
HONR 2044	Honors Macroeconomics	
NSC 2126	Sea Power and Maritime Affairs	
NSC 2160	Evolution of Warfare	
NSC 2180	Amphibious Warfare	

The program strongly recommends that students take 12 credits in introductory foreign language and statistics.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Ten upper-division political science courses for a total of 30 credits, including one course from each of the following groups:		
Group A (comparative politics)		
PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe	
PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe	
PSC 2332	European Integration	
PSC 2334	Global Perspectives on Democracy	
PSC 2336	State-Society Relations in the Developing World	
PSC 2337	Development Politics	
PSC 2338	Nationalism	
PSC 2339	Comparative Political Economy	
PSC 2366	Russian Politics	
PSC 2367	Human Rights	
or PSC 2367W	Human Rights	
PSC 2368	Politics in the Two Koreas	
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia	
PSC 2370	Comparative Politics of China and Northeast Asia	
PSC 2371	Politics and Foreign Policy of China	
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia	
PSC 2374	Politics and Foreign Policy of Japan	
PSC 2377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East	
or PSC 2377W	Comparative Politics of the Middle East	
PSC 2379	Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel	
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa	
PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America	
PSC 2993	Special Topics in Comparative Politics	
Group B (American government and politics)		
PSC 2211	State and Urban Politics	

PSC 2212	State and Urban Policy Problems
PSC 2213	Judicial Politics
PSC 2214	U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics I
PSC 2215	U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics II
PSC 2216	The American Presidency
PSC 2217	Executive Branch Politics
PSC 2218	Legislative Politics
or PSC 2218W	Legislative Politics
PSC 2219	Political Parties and Interest Groups
PSC 2220	Public Opinion
PSC 2221	African-American Politics
PSC 2222	Science, Technology, and Politics
PSC 2223	Campaigns and Elections
PSC 2224	Issues in Domestic Public Policy
PSC 2225	Women and Politics
PSC 2228	Media, Politics, and Government
PSC 2229	Media and Politics
PSC 2230	Law and Justice: The View from Hollywood
PSC 2240	Poverty, Welfare, and Work
PSC 2992	Special Topics in American Politics and Government
Group C (international politics, law, and organizations)	
PSC 2439	International Political Economy
PSC 2440	Theories of International Politics
PSC 2442	International Organizations
or PSC 2442W	International Organizations
PSC 2444	Public International Law
PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 2447	American Presidents at War
PSC 2449	International Security Politics
or PSC 2449W	International Security Politics
PSC 2451	Theory of War

or PSC 2451W	Theory of War
PSC 2453	U.S. Foreign Policy Perspectives
PSC 2454	Humanitarianism
PSC 2455	Global Governance
PSC 2461	European-Atlantic Relations
PSC 2468	Post-Soviet Foreign Policy
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
or PSC 2476W	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 2478	International Relations of the Middle East
PSC 2482	African International Politics
PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations
Group D (research methods)	
PSC 2101	Scope and Methods of Political Science
PSC 2102	Visualizing and Modeling Politics
Group E (political thought)	
PSC 2105	Major Issues of Western Political Thought I
PSC 2106	Major Issues of Western Political Thought II
or PSC 2106W	Major Issues of Western Political Thought II
PSC 2107	Twentieth-Century Political Thought
PSC 2108	Freedom and Equality
PSC 2110	American Political Thought
PSC 2120	
or PSC 2120W	Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture
PSC 2991	Special Topics in Political Thought
Proseminar	
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (taken in the junior or senior year) **

*In addition to the CCAS General Education Requirements (<http://columbian.gwu.edu/undergraduate/advising/gpac/>) list

of courses in social and behavioral sciences, courses in history, peace studies, and women's, gender, and sexuality studies are considered social sciences for this requirement.

**Students in the major must take at least one offering of PSC 3192W Proseminar: Political Science, which counts toward the 30-credit requirement but does not satisfy group distribution requirements.

NOTE: No more than 3 credits of PSC 2987 Internship: Political Science may be credited toward the major. Additionally, PSC 2987 Internship: Political Science does not satisfy the upper-division distribution requirement.

Specific group credit for offerings of PSC 2990 Selected Topics is determined by the undergraduate advisor.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, a student must have a GPA in upper level Political Science courses of 3.7 or higher.

The GPA in upper level PSC classes is calculated using only PSC upper level or 2000, 3000, and 4000 level classes with no substitution classes and no transfer classes.

The designation of Honors appears on the student's transcript, not on the diploma.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (PUBLIC POLICY FOCUS)

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite		
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics	
PSC 1002	Introduction to American Politics and Government	
PSC 1003	Introduction to International Politics	
Required		
30 credit of upper-division courses in political science distributed as follows:		

Three courses (9 credits) in policy-oriented courses from the following:

PSC 2212	State and Urban Policy Problems
PSC 2213	Judicial Politics
PSC 2216	The American Presidency
PSC 2217	Executive Branch Politics
PSC 2218	Legislative Politics
or PSC 2218W	Legislative Politics
PSC 2219	Political Parties and Interest Groups
PSC 2240	Poverty, Welfare, and Work
PSC 2222	Science, Technology, and Politics
PSC 2224	Issues in Domestic Public Policy
PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 2468	Post-Soviet Foreign Policy
One policy-oriented proseminar (3 credits):	
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (topic must be policy oriented)
One course (3 credits) from each of the following groups:	
Group A (comparative politics)	
PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe
PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 2332	European Integration
PSC 2334	Global Perspectives on Democracy
PSC 2336	State-Society Relations in the Developing World
PSC 2337	Development Politics
PSC 2338	Nationalism
PSC 2339	Comparative Political Economy
PSC 2366	Russian Politics
PSC 2367	Human Rights
or PSC 2367W	Human Rights
PSC 2368	Politics in the Two Koreas
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia

PSC 2370	Comparative Politics of China and Northeast Asia
PSC 2371	Politics and Foreign Policy of China
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia
PSC 2374	Politics and Foreign Policy of Japan
PSC 2377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
or PSC 2377W	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 2379	Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel
PSC 2380	
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa
PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 2993	Special Topics in Comparative Politics
Group B (American government and politics)	
PSC 2211	State and Urban Politics
PSC 2213	Judicial Politics
PSC 2214	U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics I
PSC 2215	U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics II
PSC 2216	The American Presidency
PSC 2218	Legislative Politics
or PSC 2218W	Legislative Politics
PSC 2219	Political Parties and Interest Groups
PSC 2220	Public Opinion
PSC 2221	African-American Politics
PSC 2223	Campaigns and Elections
PSC 2225	Women and Politics
PSC 2228	Media, Politics, and Government
PSC 2229	Media and Politics
PSC 2230	Law and Justice: The View from Hollywood
PSC 2992	Special Topics in American Politics and Government
Group C (international politics, law, and organizations)	
PSC 2439	International Political Economy

PSC 2440	Theories of International Politics
PSC 2442	International Organizations
or PSC 2442W	International Organizations
PSC 2444	Public International Law
PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 2447	American Presidents at War
PSC 2449	International Security Politics
or PSC 2449W	International Security Politics
PSC 2451	Theory of War
or PSC 2451W	Theory of War
PSC 2453	U.S. Foreign Policy Perspectives
PSC 2454	Humanitarianism
PSC 2455	Global Governance
PSC 2461	European-Atlantic Relations
PSC 2468	Post-Soviet Foreign Policy
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
or PSC 2476W	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 2478	International Relations of the Middle East
PSC 2482	African International Politics
PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations
Group D (research methods)	
PSC 2101	Scope and Methods of Political Science
PSC 2102	Visualizing and Modeling Politics
Group E (political thought)	
PSC 2105	Major Issues of Western Political Thought I
PSC 2106	Major Issues of Western Political Thought II
or PSC 2106W	Major Issues of Western Political Thought II
PSC 2107	Twentieth-Century Political Thought
PSC 2108	Freedom and Equality

PSC 2110	American Political Thought
PSC 2120	
or PSC 2120W	Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture
PSC 2991	Special Topics in Political Thought
One elective upper-division political science course (3 credits).	

Code Title Credits

Six courses (18 credits) in other social sciences and statistics, which must include:

Four required courses:

ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II
ECON 2101	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science
or STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I

and two of the following:

ECON 2151	Economic Development
ECON 2158	Industrial Organization
ECON 2159	Government Regulation of the Economy
ECON 3161	Public Finance: Expenditure Programs
ECON 3162	Public Finance: Taxation
ECON 3181	International Trade Theory
ECON 3190	Law and Economics
SOC 2105	Social Problems in American Society
SOC 2112	Evaluation Research
SOC 2135	Youth and Delinquency
SOC 2136	Criminology
SOC 2137	Transnational Crime
SOC 2145	Criminal Law
SOC 2146	The Bill of Rights and Criminal Justice
SOC 2161	Sociology of Complex Organizations

SOC 2170	Class and Inequality in American Society
STAT 1129	Introduction to Computing
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
STAT 2123	Introduction to Econometrics
STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages
12 credits in introductory foreign language and statistics courses is strongly recommended.	

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, a student must have a GPA in upper level Political Science courses of 3.7 or higher.

The GPA in upper level PSC classes is calculated using only PSC upper level or 2000, 3000, and 4000 level classes with no substitution classes and no transfer classes.

The designation of Honors appears on the student's transcript, not on the diploma.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics	
PSC 1002	Introduction to American Politics and Government	
PSC 1003	Introduction to International Politics	
Required		
Ten upper-division political science courses (30 credits) including one course from each of the following groups:		
Group A (comparative politics)		
PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe	

PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 2332	European Integration
PSC 2334	Global Perspectives on Democracy
PSC 2336	State-Society Relations in the Developing World
PSC 2337	Development Politics
PSC 2338	Nationalism
PSC 2339	Comparative Political Economy
PSC 2366	Russian Politics
PSC 2367	Human Rights
or PSC 2367W	Human Rights
PSC 2368	Politics in the Two Koreas
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia
PSC 2370	Comparative Politics of China and Northeast Asia
PSC 2371	Politics and Foreign Policy of China
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia
PSC 2374	Politics and Foreign Policy of Japan
PSC 2377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
or PSC 2377W	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 2379	Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel
PSC 2380	
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa
PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 2993	Special Topics in Comparative Politics
Group B (American government and politics)	
PSC 2211	State and Urban Politics
PSC 2212	State and Urban Policy Problems
PSC 2213	Judicial Politics
PSC 2214	U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics I
PSC 2215	U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics II
PSC 2216	The American Presidency

PSC 2217	Executive Branch Politics
PSC 2218	Legislative Politics
or PSC 2218W	Legislative Politics
PSC 2219	Political Parties and Interest Groups
PSC 2220	Public Opinion
PSC 2221	African-American Politics
PSC 2222	Science, Technology, and Politics
PSC 2223	Campaigns and Elections
PSC 2224	Issues in Domestic Public Policy
PSC 2225	Women and Politics
PSC 2228	Media, Politics, and Government
PSC 2229	Media and Politics
PSC 2230	Law and Justice: The View from Hollywood
PSC 2240	Poverty, Welfare, and Work
Group C (international politics, law, and organizations)	
PSC 2439	International Political Economy
PSC 2440	Theories of International Politics
PSC 2442	International Organizations
or PSC 2442W	International Organizations
PSC 2444	Public International Law
PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 2447	American Presidents at War
PSC 2449	International Security Politics
or PSC 2449W	International Security Politics
PSC 2451	Theory of War
or PSC 2451W	Theory of War
PSC 2453	U.S. Foreign Policy Perspectives
PSC 2454	Humanitarianism
PSC 2455	Global Governance
PSC 2461	European-Atlantic Relations
PSC 2468	Post-Soviet Foreign Policy
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia

PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
or PSC 2476W	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 2478	International Relations of the Middle East
PSC 2482	African International Politics
PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America
Group D (research methods)	
PSC 2101	Scope and Methods of Political Science
PSC 2102	Visualizing and Modeling Politics
Group E (political thought)	
PSC 2105	Major Issues of Western Political Thought I
PSC 2106	Major Issues of Western Political Thought II
or PSC 2106W	Major Issues of Western Political Thought II
PSC 2107	Twentieth-Century Political Thought
PSC 2108	Freedom and Equality
PSC 2110	American Political Thought
PSC 2120	
or PSC 2120W	Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture
PSC 2991	Special Topics in Political Thought
Note: No more than three credits of PSC 2987 may be counted toward the major. Additionally, PSC 2987 does not satisfy the upper-division distribution requirement.	
Proseminar	
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (taken in the junior or senior year.)
Every major must take at least one PSC 3192W proseminar, which counts toward the 30-credit requirement but does not satisfy group distribution requirements. A graduate course may be substituted for the proseminar requirement with the written permission of the instructor and the undergraduate advisor.	
Required courses in related areas	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics (only one may be taken for credit)

or STAT 1053 Introduction to Statistics in Social Science

or STAT 1111 Business and Economic Statistics I

Four additional courses from statistics, mathematics, and computer science, excluding the following:

CSCI 1010 Computer Science Orientation

CSCI 1011 Introduction to Programming with Java

CSCI 1020 Applications Software

CSCI 1021 Introduction to Computers and the Internet

CSCI 1022 Introduction to Internet Technology

CSCI 1023 Introduction to Web Software Development

CSCI 1030 Technology and Society

or CSCI 1030W Technology and Society

MATH 1000 Dean's Seminar

MATH 1008 History of Mathematics

MATH 1009 Mathematical Ideas I

MATH 1010 Mathematical Ideas II

MATH 1220 Calculus with Precalculus I

MATH 1221 Calculus with Precalculus II

MATH 1231 Single-Variable Calculus I

MATH 1252 Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences

MATH 2991 Introductory Special Topics

STAT 1000 Dean's Seminar

STAT 1091

STAT 1127 Statistics for the Biological Sciences

STAT 1129 Introduction to Computing

STAT 4195 Reading and Research

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, a student must have a GPA in upper level Political Science courses of 3.7 or higher.

The GPA in upper level PSC classes is calculated using only PSC upper level or 2000, 3000, and 4000 level classes with no substitution classes and no transfer classes.

The designation of Honors appears on the student's transcript, not on the diploma.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (PUBLIC POLICY FOCUS) AND MASTER OF PUBLIC POLICY

The Department of Political Science and the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration work in cooperation to offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in political science (public policy focus) (p. 375) and master of public policy (p. 357) degree program. The program allows students to take 12 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://tspppa.gwu.edu/combined-bampa-political-science-program/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

The Department of Political Science offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in political science (p. 375) and master of arts in the field of political science (p. 384) degree program. The program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://politicalscience.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

The Department of Political Science and the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration work in

cooperation to offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in political science (p. 375) and master of public administration (p. 414) degree program. The program allows students to take 12 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://politicalscience.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

The Department of Political Science and the Graduate School of Political Management work in cooperation to offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in political science (p. 375) and master of professional studies in the field of legislative affairs (p. 1116) degree program. The program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year . Visit the program website (<https://gspm.gwu.edu/dual-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN POLITICAL MANAGEMENT

The Department of Political Science and the Graduate School of Political Management work in cooperation to offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in political science (p. 375) and master of professional studies in political management (p. 1119) degree program. The program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://politicalscience.columbian.gwu.edu/dual-degree-political-science-political-management/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in political science (PSC) courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
One course from the following:		
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics	
PSC 1002	Introduction to American Politics and Government	
PSC 1003	Introduction to International Politics	
One course from the following:		
PSC 2105	Major Issues of Western Political Thought I	
PSC 2106	Major Issues of Western Political Thought II	
or PSC 2106W	Major Issues of Western Political Thought II	
PSC 2107	Twentieth-Century Political Thought	
PSC 2108	Freedom and Equality	
PSC 2110	American Political Thought	
PSC 2120		
or PSC 2120W	Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture	
or AMST 2120W	Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture	
PSC 2991	Special Topics in Political Thought	
Four additional PSC courses.		

MINOR IN PUBLIC POLICY

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 24 credits, including 15 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics	
PSC 1002	Introduction to American Politics and Government	

PSC 2101	Scope and Methods of Political Science
or PSC 2102	Visualizing and Modeling Politics
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II
Electives	
Three courses (9 credits) from the following:	
PSC 2212	State and Urban Policy Problems
PSC 2213	Judicial Politics
PSC 2216	The American Presidency
PSC 2217	Executive Branch Politics
PSC 2218	Legislative Politics
PSC 2219	Political Parties and Interest Groups
PSC 2222	Science, Technology, and Politics
PSC 2224	Issues in Domestic Public Policy
PSC 2240	Poverty, Welfare, and Work
PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 2468	Post-Soviet Foreign Policy

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

33 credits, including a minimum 15 credits in a single track, selected according to departmental guidelines, and 18 credits selected from among all tracks; and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
15 credits (five courses) in one of the three tracks listed below and 18 credits (six courses) selected from among all tracks.		
American politics track		
PSC 6103	Approaches to Public Policy Analysis	
PSC 6114	Theories of Judicial Review	

PSC 6346	The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 6347	U.S. Foreign Policy Traditions
PSC 6348	Politics of U.S. National Security Policy
PSC 8210	American Political Process
PSC 8211	Urban Politics
PSC 8212	Urban Policy Problems
PSC 8213	Judicial Politics
PSC 8215	Law, Politics, and Society
PSC 8216	American Presidency
PSC 8217	Executive Branch Politics
PSC 8218	Legislative Politics
PSC 8219	Political Parties and Elections
PSC 8220	Public Opinion and Political Psychology
PSC 8221	Interest-Group Politics
PSC 8226	Politics and Organizations
PSC 8229	Politics and Public Policy
PSC 8286	Selected Topics in American Politics
SMPA 6207	Political Persuasion and Public Opinion
SMPA 6210	Media and Foreign Policy
SMPA 6272	Media Bias, Power, and Democracy
SOC 6230	Sociological Research Methods
SOC 6231	Data Analysis
SOC 6245	Race Relations
SOC 6248	Race and Urban Redevelopment
SOC 6250	Urban Sociology
SOC 6263	Race and Crime
SOC 6265	Women, Welfare, and Poverty
SOC 6266	Gender and Criminal Justice
SOC 6268	Race, Gender, and Class
World politics track	
PSC 6330	Comparative Government and Politics
PSC 6333	Comparative Politics of Russia and Eurasia

PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
PSC 6338	U.S. Foreign Economic Policy
PSC 6345	Comparative Foreign Policy
PSC 6349	International Security Politics
PSC 6350	Foreign Policy Analysis—Selected Topics
PSC 6351	Civil-Military Relations
PSC 6360	Western European Politics
PSC 6361	Politics of European Integration
PSC 6362	Nation-Building in the Balkans
PSC 6364	Comparative Governments and Politics of Central And Eastern Europe
PSC 6366	Government and Politics of Russia
PSC 6367	Post-Soviet Politics
PSC 6368	Japanese Politics and Foreign Policy
PSC 6370	Politics of China I
PSC 6371	Politics of China II
PSC 6372	Foreign Policy of China
PSC 6373	Political Economy of Industrializing Asia
PSC 6374	Korean Politics
PSC 6377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 6379	Government and Politics of Africa
PSC 6383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 6388	Topics in Comparative Politics
PSC 6390	Politics and Culture
PSC 6439	International Political Economy
PSC 6440	Theory in International Relations
PSC 6442	Politics and Practice of International Institutions
PSC 6444	Politics of International Law
PSC 6456	Origins of Major Wars and Terrorism
PSC 6457	Arms Control and Disarmament
PSC 6465	The International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe

PSC 6467	Asian Security
PSC 6475	International Politics of East Asia
PSC 6476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 6478	International Relations of the Middle East
PSC 6484	International Relations of Latin America
PSC 6489	Topics in International Relations
PSC 8333	Political Violence
PSC 8334	Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective
PSC 8337	Theories of Political Development
PSC 8338	Nationalism and Nation-Building
PSC 8340	Authoritarianism and Democratization
PSC 8341	Theories of Ethnic Politics
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics
PSC 8461	Military Effectiveness
IAFF 6102	Global Gender Policy
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs
IAFF 6122	Development Policy and Practice
IAFF 6136	Gender and Development
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy
IAFF 6146	Space Law
IAFF 6148	Space and National Security
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
IAFF 6153	Science, Technology, and National Security
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy
IAFF 6160	Defense Policy and Program Analysis
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security

IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6167	Defense Policy and Program Analysis II
IAFF 6169	Homeland Security
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
IAFF 6173	Security and Development
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy
IAFF 6208	Special Topics in Global Communication
IAFF 6222	Special Topics in International Policy and Practice
IAFF 6302	Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy
IAFF 6305	U.S.-South Asia Relations
IAFF 6308	International Relations of South Asia
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies
IAFF 6342	Drug Trafficking in the Americas
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies
IAFF 6362	Regional Security in Middle East
IAFF 6363	Political Economy of the Middle East
IAFF 6364	Religion and Society in the Modern Middle East
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies
IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners
Law and politics track	
PSC 6103	Approaches to Public Policy Analysis
PSC 6113	The Constitution: History and Ideas
PSC 6114	Theories of Judicial Review
PSC 6187	Selected Topics in Political Theory
PSC 6444	Politics of International Law
PSC 8210	American Political Process

PSC 8213	Judicial Politics
PSC 8215	Law, Politics, and Society
PSC 8217	Executive Branch Politics
PSC 8218	Legislative Politics
PSC 8219	Political Parties and Elections
PSC 8229	Politics and Public Policy
EDUC 6236	School Law and Policy
EDUC 6560	Legal Problems in Higher Education
HIST 6312	The Law of Race and Slavery
HIST 6370	U.S. Legal History
LAW 6214	Constitutional Law I
PHIL 6242	Philosophy, Law, and Social Policy
PPPA 6075	Law and the Public Administrator
SOC 6261	Sociology of Law
SOC 6263	Race and Crime
WGSS 6266	Gender and Criminal Justice

Other requirements

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

Students of outstanding ability are admitted to the doctoral program upon recommendation of a departmental graduate committee and the concurrence of Columbian College.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSC 8101	Introduction to Empirical Political Analysis	
PSC 8108	Craft of Political Inquiry	
PSC 8109	Dissertation Development Workshop	

PSC 8210	American Political Process
PSC 8331	Advanced Theories of Comparative Politics
PSC 8441	Advanced Theories of International Politics
Four additional major field courses.	

Three additional minor field courses.

Additional requirements

In addition to required coursework, program requirements consists of two research tools, two comprehensive examinations covering a primary and supporting field, an original research paper, and a dissertation demonstrating the capacity to undertake original and significant research. The research tools may be selected from reading knowledge of a modern foreign language, a specified level of knowledge in statistics, or two graduate-level courses in a cognate discipline. The research paper, to be completed by the second year in the program, must reflect the student's ability to conduct original research. Students prepare for the comprehensive exams by taking at least five courses in their primary field and at least four courses in their supporting field, selected according to departmental guidelines. Three primary fields are available: American politics, international relations, and comparative politics. In addition, political theory, public policy, and research methodology are available as supporting fields. Petitions for a self-designed minor field (e.g., political communications) composed primarily of courses not offered by the established fields can be jointly proposed by students and faculty. All students must complete a sequence of courses in research methodology comprising PSC 8101, PSC 8108, and PSC 8109. Completion of PSC 8120 with a minimum grade of *B* will be taken as evidence that a student has achieved the level of knowledge in statistics necessary to satisfy one of the research tool requirements as outlined above.

A recommendation to the Dean for admission to candidacy, or the dissertation research stage, will be considered upon satisfactory completion of all coursework, tool requirements, research paper, field examinations, and successful defense of the dissertation prospectus. Students must pass their primary field examination with a satisfactory pass or above and must pass their supporting field examination with a bare pass or above in order to be considered eligible for promotion to candidacy. Admission to candidacy is permitted only if the student's performance on the examinations and in the coursework gives a good indication of success in the second unit. Passing the field examinations does not in itself ensure admission to candidacy.

The dissertation prospectus must outline the central research question(s), relate the proposed research to the existing literature, detail a research methodology, and explain the

nature of the original contribution that the completed project will provide. The prospectus must be presented and defended in an open forum, which all faculty and doctoral students are invited to attend. The full dissertation must be similarly defended. A dual degree program enables students to earn the master of public policy along with the PhD in the field of political science.

PROFESSIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

Offered through the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences social and behavioral sciences discipline, the professional psychology program offers the graduate degrees master of arts in the field of forensic psychology and doctor of psychology (PsyD) in the field of clinical psychology.

The MA degree program is designed to address a growing need for criminal profilers, competency experts, psychological evaluators, and counselors. Students are immersed in courses ranging from the psychopathology of serial criminals and terrorist agents to the treatment of sex offenders and ethical issues involving interrogation. The forensic psychology degree program offers two tracks; the applied forensics track prepares students for careers in law enforcement or homeland security, while the applied psychology track prepares students for careers as providers of direct services to clients in organizations such as rehabilitational facilities and community action organizations, and can serve as a springboard for clinical work at the doctoral level. Students are required to complete 250 hours of externship training, tailored to their professional interests.

The PsyD program offers a substantive introduction to the basic science aspects of psychology and the skills required of a clinical psychologist. Students take a series of foundation courses outlining biological, cognitive, social, and cultural foundations; basic and more advanced clinical courses, such as psychopathology, group dynamics, assessment, psychotherapy, supervision, and consultation; and research methods, statistics, history and systems, and ethics courses. The advanced curriculum offers courses tailored within three broad tracks: adult, assessment, and child. In addition to didactic courses, students work with a diverse patient population at different public and private agencies as well as at the department's in-house clinic. Upon completion of coursework and prior to receiving the PsyD, students perform a one-year, full-time internship.

The professional psychology program also offers the graduate certificate in LGBT health policy and practice.

Visit the Professional Psychology Program website (<https://psyd.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Arts in the field of forensic psychology (p. 388)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Psychology in the field of clinical psychology (p. 389)

CERTIFICATE

- Graduate Certificate in LGBT health policy and practice (p. 390)

FACULTY

Professor L.J. Ingraham (*Director*)

Associate Professors R. Cooter, P. Gedo (Deputy Director and Director of Clinical Training), C. Marmarosh, R. Ruth

Assistant Professor R. Lopez Sharifi, J. Sexton, S. Hedlund

Adjunct Professors Y.E. Aleshina, H. Devinney, K. Marshall-Woods, K. Weise

Professorial Lecturers M. Forbes, S. Forssell, A. Gartner, D. Grasso, J. Gorin, C. Holl, S. Kane, P. Magaletta, B. McConnell, J. McNamara, B. Sheppard, P. Snejevski, A. Washington, N. Xenakis, H. Zelle

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Note: PSYD courses are limited to students enrolled in the Professional Psychology program except by permission of the director. See the Department of Psychology for the degree program leading to the Doctor of Philosophy in the field of clinical psychology.

- Forensic Psychology (FORP) (p. 1537)
- Professional Psychology (PSYD) (p. 1721)

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

37 credits, including 25 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses, and successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination.

DOCTOR OF PSYCHOLOGY IN THE FIELD OF CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

Satisfactory completion of at least 83 credits of approved graduate coursework. A maximum of 12 credits may be taken in courses offered by the other affiliated members of the Consortium of Universities of the Washington DC Metropolitan Area (<https://www.consortium.org/>). Doctor of psychology students must complete all degree requirements within five years of matriculation in the program.

Successful completion of all required coursework and practical requirements and the general examination.

The Degree of Master of Psychology

Students who have earned 53 credits toward the PsyD may receive the MPsy degree. Further information on the requirements of the Doctor of Psychology degree appears under Professional Psychology in the Courses of Instruction.

Code	Title	Credits
The three-year program includes:		
The core curriculum:		
PSYD 8201	Psychological Assessment	
PSYD 8202	Psychological Assessment	
PSYD 8270	Current Topics in Clinical Psychology (Courses offered each year under PSYD 8270 include: Psychological Assessment III, Empirical Research, Prevention, Supervision)	
PSYD 8203	Practicum in Clinical Psychology	
PSYD 8204	Biological Bases of Clinical Psychology	
PSYD 8205	Psychodynamic Psychopathology	
PSYD 8206	Cognitive Bases of Clinical Psychology	
PSYD 8207	Group and Organizational Dynamics	
PSYD 8209	Statistics and Research Design	
PSYD 8210	Professional Issues	
PSYD 8220	Psychodynamic Psychotherapy	

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
FORP 6101	Psychology and the Legal System I	
FORP 6102	Psychology and the Legal System II	
FORP 6103	Theories of Criminal Behavior	
FORP 6104	Psychopathology	
FORP 6105	Basics of Psychological Assessment	
FORP 6106	Ethics in Forensic Psychology	
FORP 6107	Research and Statistics	
FORP 6108	Consultation and Testimony	
FORP 6130	Practicum/Externship	

Potential Curriculum Paths:

Applied forensics

Four of the following recommended elective courses:

FORP 6117	Interrogation and Interviewing
FORP 6118	Psychological Profiling
FORP 6119	Police Psychology
FORP 6120	Counterintelligence
FORP 6128	Terrorism and Counterterrorism
FORP 6129	Investigative Psychology

Applied psychology

Four of the following recommended elective courses:

FORP 6109	Evaluation and Treatment of Offenders
FORP 6110	Forensic Psychological Assessment
FORP 6111	Evaluation and Treatment of Sex Offenders
FORP 6112	Substance Abuse Evaluation and Treatment
FORP 6113	Victimology
FORP 6115	Children and Adolescents in the Legal System
FORP 6131	Individuals with Mental Illness in the Legal System

PSYD 8221	Psychodynamic Psychotherapy
PSYD 8222	Behavioral-Cognitive Therapies
PSYD 8225	Theories of Mind
PSYD 8226	Ego Psychology/Object Relations Theory
PSYD 8227	History and Systems of Clinical Psychology
PSYD 8260	Child Development
PSYD 8231	Short-Term Psychotherapy (PSYD 8231/ Short-Term Psychotherapy or PSYD 8240/Group Psychotherapy is required)
PSYD 8240	Group Psychotherapy (PSYD 8231/ Short-Term Psychotherapy or PSYD 8240/Group Psychotherapy is required)
PSYD 8246	Community Intervention (Consultation)

Completion of the practicum seminar/PSYD 8203 for each fall and spring semester as well as two practicum during the summers

Courses chosen from the areas of adult and child psychotherapy or psychological assessment to total 83 credits

Satisfactory completion of the General Examination

In addition, successful completion of an externship—a year-long, part-time supervised clinical assignment—is required in two years of the program. A failed externship may, in exceptional circumstances and with the approval of the program director, be repeated. If the student fails a second time, no further opportunity will be provided, and the student's degree candidacy is terminated.

A one-year, full-time internship at an institution approved by the program faculty is required for completion of the degree program. If the student fails the internship, no further opportunity will be provided, and the student's degree candidacy is terminated.

Transfer of Credit

Provisions are the same as those of the Doctor of Philosophy Program, above, except that up to 27 credits may be transferred into the program.

The General Examination

Students are required to complete the general examination no later than the beginning of the final semester of the program. A student who fails to pass any part of the general examination may, in exceptional circumstances, and with the approval of

the program, repeat the examination at the next scheduled date. If the student fails a second time, no further opportunity to take the examination is permitted and the student's degree candidacy is terminated.

Visit the program website (<https://psychology.columbian.gwu.edu/clinical/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN LGBT HEALTH POLICY AND PRACTICE

The graduate certificate in LGBT health policy and practice focuses on applied care. It is designed specifically for those who work on the front lines with clients and patients as well as professionals who work with policy and health care system delivery and management to administer programs that serve the physical and mental health needs of the LGBT population. The program is delivered as a combination of distance learning and on-campus residencies and may be pursued in either a one- or two-year track.

Visit the program website (<https://lgbt.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSYD 6201	Multi-disciplinary LGBT Health	
PSYD 6202	LGBT Mental Health	
PSYD 6203	LGBT Health Policy	
PSYD 6211	LGBT Health Capstone	
Electives		
6 credits in elective courses selected from the following:*		
AMST 6430	Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture I	
PSYC 8275	Women and Health	
or WGSS 8275	Women and Health	
PSYD 6221	Topics in LGBT Health	
PSYD 8270	Current Topics in Clinical Psychology	
PUBH 6099	Topics in Public Health (Designing and Evaluating HIV Prevention Programs)	

PUBH 6514	Preventing Health Disparities
SOC 6268	Race, Gender, and Class
SOC 6273	The Sex Industry
WGSS 6257	Gender and Sexuality

*Students may petition the Program Director to include other courses as electives. Electives should be graduate-level courses offered at GW that pertain to the LGBT population (specifically, not the broader minority population), physical or mental health with a focus on minority/underserved populations, or public policy with a focus on health and/or minority/underserved populations.

PSYCHOLOGICAL AND BRAIN SCIENCES

The Department of Psychological and Brain Sciences, part of the social and behavioral sciences division within the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, seeks to advance the science and practice of psychology through research and its dissemination, and to provide outstanding education and training to undergraduate and doctoral students. The faculty encourages a scientist/applied approach to psychology, which is achieved through research and coursework that emphasize psychological knowledge, theories and methods, and apply psychological science to important issues individuals, communities, and society face.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of arts with a major in psychology (p. 401)
- Bachelor of science with a major in cognitive neuroscience (p. 402)

Combined program

- Dual bachelor of arts with a major in psychology and master of arts in the field of art therapy (p. 403)

Minor

- Minor in psychology (p. 403)

GRADUATE

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of applied social psychology (p. 404)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of clinical psychology (p. 405)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of cognitive neuroscience (p. 405)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of industrial/organizational psychology (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/organizational-sciences-communication/phd-io-psychology/>)

FACULTY

Professors P. Barratt, I.A. Bowleg, J.M. Ganiban, G. Howe, H.N. Le, S. Mitroff, L.R. Offermann, J.W. Philbeck (*Chair*), P.J. Poppen, L.A. Rothblat, S. Shomstein, C.K. Sigelman, P. Wirtz, M.C. Zea

Associate Professors D.P. Costanza, T.L. Dodge, S. Dopkins, C. Gee, S. Lambert, S.D. Molock, P.J. Moore, C.A. Rohrbeck, M.H. Sohn, M. Stock

Assistant Professors C. Beil (*Research*), S. K. Calabrese, D.J. Kravitz, D.E. Schell, G.K. Wu

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Departmental prerequisite: PSYC 1001 General Psychology is prerequisite to all undergraduate psychology courses.

PSYC 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

PSYC 1001. General Psychology. 3 Credits.

Fundamental principles underlying human behavior.

PSYC 2011. Abnormal Psychology. 3 Credits.

Causes, diagnosis, treatment, and theories of various types of maladjustments and mental disorders. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2011W. Abnormal Psychology. 3 Credits.

Causes, diagnosis, treatment, and theories of various types of maladjustments and mental disorders. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2012. Social Psychology. 3 Credits.

Social foundations of behavior: cognition, motivation, role behavior, communication, small-group processes, and attitudes. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2013. Developmental Psychology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the study of human development; theory and research concerning changes in physical, cognitive, and social functioning and influences on the developing individual. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2014. Cognitive Psychology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the study of cognition; review of data and theories on the topics of perception, attention, memory, language, reasoning, and decision making. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2015. Biological Psychology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the biological basis of behavior; review of data and empirical methods on the topics of neural structure and function, brain damage, neuroanatomy, genes, hormones, and their influence on behavior. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2101. Research Methods in Psychology. 3 Credits.

Survey of research designs (e.g., case studies, correlational designs, experiments), methods (e.g., questionnaires, observations), and measurement issues (e.g., reliability and validity). PSYC 1001 and STAT 1053 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and STAT 1053.

PSYC 2199. Special Topics in Psychology. 3 Credits.

Special topics in psychology for students without advanced psychology background. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated once for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2508. Humanistic Psychology. 3 Credits.

Critical examination of humanistic psychology. Emphasis on role of consciousness in human behavior. Philosophic foundations, existential, phenomenological, and transpersonal psychology. (Formerly PSYC 3108) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2514. Adult Development and Aging. 3 Credits.

Psychological aging and development during the adult years, with an emphasis on theories of adult development and research on changes in cognitive functioning and social adjustment in early, middle, and later adulthood. (Formerly PSYC 3114) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2529. Theories of Personality. 3 Credits.

Survey of personality theories; emphasis on their application to problems of individuals. (Formerly PSYC 3129) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2531. Psychological Tests. 3 Credits.

Survey of psychological tests and their more common uses in business, industry, government, law, medicine, and education. Material fee. (Formerly PSYC 3131) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2533. Autism. 3 Credits.

How the study of autism and related disorders may shed light on the characteristics of the mind; broad characteristics of autism spectrum disorders, including cognitive, behavioral, and neural aspects; definitions of typical vs. atypical development; and difficulties associated with diagnosis and treatment. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2541. Language Acquisition and Development. 3 Credits.

Theories of language acquisition; development of language from birth through adolescence; emphasis on development of semantics, syntax, morphology, and pragmatics; multicultural issues in language development. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001; and SPHR 1071 or SPHR 2135.

PSYC 2544. Industrial/Organizational Psychology. 3 Credits.

Psychological concepts and methods applied to problems of personnel management, employee motivation and productivity, supervisory leadership, and organizational development. Formerly PSYC 2144. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109 or PSYC 1001. (Same as ORSC 2544).

PSYC 2550. Psychology of Sex Differences. 3 Credits.

Relevant biological, psychological, and sociological influences on males and females in the development of sex differences; hormonal differences, gender identity, differential socialization of sons and daughters, masculinity/femininity, cultural evaluation of male and female roles. Survey of relevant psychological theory. Emphasis on empirical research and hypothesis testing. (Formerly PSYC 3150) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2554. Psychology of Crime and Violence. 3 Credits.

Examination of many psychological aspects of criminal behavior; personality of criminals and of psychological processes affecting behavior. (Formerly PSYC 3154) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2556. Psychology of Attitudes and Public Opinion. 3 Credits.

Psychology of opinion formation, measurement of opinion, social determinants of attitudes, psychological processes in propaganda, bases of receptivity to propaganda, psychological warfare. (Formerly PSYC 3156) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2570. Peer Education. 3 Credits.

This is a course designed to train George Washington University undergraduate students to be health peer educators. Students are trained in various topics related to mental health, physical health, and alcohol and/or other drugs, and gain the skills needed for outreach programming. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2571. Helping Skills. 3 Credits.

Training for undergraduate students preparing to be entry-level support professionals as a part of the GW Listens program or similar programs offering support to individuals who have mental and physical health issues. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2588. Attitudes Toward Death and Dying. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the many different aspects, attitudes, and experiences associated with the process of death and dying. (Formerly PSYC 3188) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2596. History and Systems of Psychology. 3 Credits.

A survey and integration of the major viewpoints and concepts of psychology. Recommended for students planning graduate study. (Formerly PSYC 4196) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2945. Psychological Study of Spirituality. 3 Credits.

The complex interrelationship between psychology and spirituality: health and wellness; development of a spiritual life; psychological factors involved in spirituality; therapy and multicultural issues. Formerly PSYC 3945. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 3112. Psychology of Adolescence. 3 Credits.

Psychological characteristics and problems peculiar to adolescence, with emphasis on application of psychology to the solution of such problems. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101 and PSYC 2013.

PSYC 3115. Developmental Psychopathology. 3 Credits.

The origins of child psychopathology, including developmental perspectives and the potential contributions of child-, family-, and community-based characteristics to the emergence of psychopathology. The development of specific childhood disorders. Prerequisites: PSYC 2011 and PSYC 2101; or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 3116. Brain and Language. 3 Credits.

How the brain operates for language production and understanding and how damage to the brain can interrupt neural processes with a variety of neurolinguistic consequences. Neuroimaging and behavioral research that informs the understanding of the bases of neurolinguistic communication disorders. Same as SPHR 3116; however, psychology students are not required to take SPHR 2106 as a prerequisite or corequisite. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3118. Neuropsychology. 3 Credits.

Analysis of neural processes underlying behavior. Basic structure and functions of the nervous system, with emphasis on sensory processes, learning and memory, motivation, and emotion. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101 AND PSYC 2014 OR PSYC 2015.

PSYC 3119. Cognitive Science in the District. 3 Credits.

Study of cognitive psychology abilities (e.g., memory, attention, perception, decision making) through primary research articles and class discussion; firsthand experiences in the practical application of cognitive psychology through field trips in the DC area. Prerequisites: PSYC 2014 or PSYC 2015.

PSYC 3120. Neuroscience of Consciousness. 3 Credits.

The phenomenon of human consciousness using the methods and concepts of neuroscience. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2014 or PSYC 2015. Recommended background: psychology or cognitive neuroscience major.

PSYC 3121. Memory and Cognition. 3 Credits.

An examination of the psychological processes underlying human memory and cognition. Topics cover theoretical and experimental issues involving a range of cognitive function from attention and pattern recognition to learning and memory. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101 AND PSYC 2014 OR PSYC 2015.

PSYC 3122. Cognitive Neuroscience. 3 Credits.

How the structure and functions of the brain are related to cognitive processes and their associated behaviors. The biological bases of behavior and mental activity. Research and case studies by cognitive psychologists, neuroscientists, psychiatrists, and linguists, focusing on how the brain affects pattern recognition, attention, short-term and long-term memory processes, and language. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101 AND PSYC 2014 OR PSYC 2015.

PSYC 3124. Visual Perception. 3 Credits.

An overview of human perception, ranging from the detection of simple stimuli to the identification of objects and events; perceptions of color, motion, and spatial layout; research methodology, biological foundations, and theoretical issues. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001, PSYC 2101, and PSYC 2014 or PSYC 2015.

PSYC 3125. Cross-Cultural Psychology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory, methods, and research of cross-cultural psychology, with emphasis on immigrants and ethnic minorities in the United States and on other cultures. Prerequisites: PSYC 2101 and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012.

PSYC 3126. Multicultural Psychology. 3 Credits.

The influence of culture on major psychology concepts Current theories and research on culture, with culture being broadly defined to include race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, disability status, and socioeconomic status. Empirical methodologies in cultural psychology, and appreciation of cultural groups within the United States. Issues of culture in the interpretation of personal experiences and in application of cultural diversity issues to various settings. Culturally relevant styles of communication, values from different cultures, racial identity, power and privilege, and issues around health and mental health. Multiculturalism in the modern diverse society. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101 and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012.

PSYC 3126W. Multicultural Psychology. 3 Credits.

The influence of culture on major psychology concepts. Current theories and research on culture, with culture being broadly defined to include race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, disability status, and socioeconomic status. Empirical methodologies in cultural psychology, and appreciation of cultural groups within the United States. Issues of culture in the interpretation of personal experiences and in application of cultural diversity issues to various settings. Culturally relevant styles of communication, values from different cultures, racial identity, power and privilege, and issues around health and mental health. Multiculturalism in the modern diverse society. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012; and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3128. Health Psychology. 3 Credits.

Current research in the area of health psychology, with special attention to psychological factors related to health and illness, psychological intervention with medical patients, and psychological approaches to illness prevention and health promotion. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3132. Social and Personality Development. 3 Credits.

Examination of personal, emotional, and social development from infancy to adolescence and influences on that development. Prerequisites: PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012 or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 3170. Clinical Psychology. 3 Credits.

An exploration of the history, functions, and concerns of the clinical psychologist. Assessment, treatment, community approaches, ethics. Prerequisite: PSYC 2011 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3172. Psychopathology and the Media. 3 Credits.

How abnormal behaviors and mental disorders are portrayed in film and the media, including analysis of the accuracy of these portrayals, focusing on symptomatology, etiology, and treatment of adult psychopathology. Prerequisites: PSYC 2011 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3173. Community Psychology. 3 Credits.

Origins and current practice of community psychology, and comparison of community psychological approaches with traditional clinical perspectives; the role of psychology in addressing social issues facing communities; methods for research and intervention targeting communities. Prerequisites: PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012 or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 3180. Seminar in Cognitive Science. 3 Credits.

Advanced seminar for undergraduate students focusing on recent developments in cognitive science. Topics vary and may include perception, attention, memory, representation, and cognitive control, as well as neural bases of cognitive processes. Prerequisites: PSYC 3118 or PSYC 3121 or PSYC 3122 or PSYC 3124 or PSYC 4106W or PSYC 4107W.

PSYC 3193. Seminar in Industrial/Organizational Psychology. 3 Credits.

Selected specialized topics in the field of psychology and work behavior, such as human ability and personality, decisions and risk behavior, organizational change, and leadership. May be repeated for credit. (Formerly PSYC 4193). Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2544; or permission of the instructor.

PSYC 3198. Current Research Issues. 3 Credits.

Recent studies in psychology, including studies performed by members of the class; emphasis on student participation. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3199. Current Topics in Psychology. 3 Credits.

Topics vary. May be repeated once for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3591. Supervised Research Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Open to qualified students with permission of a supervising faculty member. Arrangements must be made with the faculty supervisor prior to registration; a list of participating faculty members and their research specialties is available from the department. May be repeated for credit; PSYC 3591 and PSYC 4591 combined may be taken for a total of 9 credits maximum. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3592. Field Internship. 3 Credits.

Advanced psychology majors spend a minimum of six hours per week in a supervised internship in a local mental health, rehabilitation, school, or community setting. Students must have weekly blocks of time available. May be repeated for credit, but the repeat enrollment does not count toward the major. Restricted to psychology majors. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 4106W. Research Lab in Sensation and Perception. 4 Credits.

Capstone course focused on the study of sensation and perception. Students examine previous research, design and carry out research projects, and write psychological research reports. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2014 or PSYC 2015.

PSYC 4107W. Research Lab in Cognitive Neuroscience. 4 Credits.

A capstone course focused on the study of cognitive neuroscience in which students examine previous research, design and carry out research projects, and write psychological research reports. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2014 or PSYC 2015.

PSYC 4201W. Research Lab in Clinical/Community Psychology. 4 Credits.

A capstone course focused on the study of clinical/community psychology in which students examine previous research, design and carry out research projects, and write psychological research reports. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012 or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 4202W. Research Lab in Applied Social Psychology. 4 Credits.

A capstone course focused on the study of topics in applied social psychology, such as discrimination and health, in which students examine previous research, design and carry out research projects, and write psychological research reports. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012 or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 4203W. Research Lab in Developmental Psychology. 4 Credits.

A capstone course focused on the study of developmental psychology in which students examine previous research, design and carry out research projects, and write psychological research reports. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012 or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 4285. Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience. 3 Credits.

Current theories of cognitive neuroscience; the link between transduction of sensory input to behavior output, link between cortical circuits and complex cognition and behavior, and development of these circuits during embryonic, fetal, and early post-natal development. Prerequisites: BISC 2220 or BISC 2320 or PSYC 2015 or PSYC 3118 or PSYC 3122. (Same as NRSC 8285).

PSYC 4591. Independent Research. 1-3 Credits.

Open to qualified students by permission to pursue an independent research project with the supervision of a faculty member ; arrangements must be made with the sponsoring faculty member prior to registration. May be repeated for credit; PSYC 3591 and PSYC 4591 may be taken for a total of 9 credits maximum. (Formerly PSYC 4191) Restricted to . Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 4997. Honors Seminar. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in psychology that change each semester. Intended primarily for students in the Special Honors program in psychology. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101. (Formerly PSYC 4197).

PSYC 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

PSYC 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

PSYC 8202. Psychological Research Methods and Procedures. 3 Credits.

Required in all graduate psychology programs. Includes philosophy of science, types of research design, and methods of data collection. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisites: One laboratory course in psychology, and a course in statistics.

PSYC 8203. Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition. 3 Credits.

Current conceptions of learning, memory, and cognition; the research upon which these conceptions are based; applications to practical contexts. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8204. Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Biological Basis of Behavior. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the structure and function of the nervous system. Topics include neural communication, sensory processes, memory, neuroendocrinology of sex differences and stress, psychiatric and neurodegenerative disorders. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8207. Psychological Assessment I. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and clinical aspects of assessment; includes interviewing, psychometric tests, and projective techniques. Two-hour laboratory–diagnostic work at clinical facilities. Material fee. Restricted to students in the PhD in clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8208. Psychological Assessment II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYC 8207. Theoretical and clinical aspects of assessment; includes interviewing, psychometric tests, and projective techniques. Two-hour laboratory–diagnostic work at clinical facilities. Material fee. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8210. Developmental Theories and Issues. 3 Credits.

Orientation to the field of developmental psychology, with emphasis on traditional and contemporary theories, fundamental concepts and issues, and methodological approaches. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8211. Community Psychology I. 3 Credits.

Survey of the history, theories, and values guiding community psychology; models of service delivery. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8212. Community Psychology II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYC 8211. Applications of the principles and theories of community psychology to interventions and research. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisite: PSYC 8211.

PSYC 8218. Evidence-Based Interventions. 3 Credits.

Introduction to theory and technique of psychotherapeutic approaches of proven effectiveness. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8219. Group Dynamics. 3 Credits.

PSYC 8220. Ethics and Professional Issues. 3 Credits.

The foundations of ethics and ethical decision making, with an emphasis on the APA Ethics Code. Ethical conflicts and issues in the areas of research and practice. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8223. Seminar: Human Memory. 3 Credits.

Selected topics of current research interest in the area of human memory. Emphasis on encoding and retrieval processes, amnesia, and disorders of memory. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8225. Behavioral Approaches to Child Assessment and Therapy. 3 Credits.

Child assessment and treatment from a behavioral viewpoint. The application of conditioning, reinforcement, and shaping principles with reference to specific disorders of childhood. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8227. Seminar: Principles of Psychotherapy. 3 Credits.

For graduate students in clinical psychology. Patient's needs and demands on the therapist. Case participation heavily relied upon. Prerequisite: PSYC 8218.

PSYC 8228. Seminar: Principles of Psychotherapy. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYC 8227. For graduate students in clinical psychology. Patient's needs and demands on the therapist. Case participation heavily relied upon. Prerequisite: PSYC 8218.

PSYC 8231. Development of Psychometric Instruments. 3 Credits.

Quantitative techniques and principles used in construction, standardization, and evaluation of personality and ability measures for research and practice; quantification of human judgment for measurement purposes. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisites: course in tests and measurements and an elementary course in statistics.

PSYC 8236. Ethnic and Racial Diversity in Psychology. 3 Credits.

Basic theoretical models of research in ethnic, racial, and cultural diversity and new directions in the field. The impact of being an ethnic minority in the United States. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8237. The Practice of General Psychology I. 3 Credits.

Application of psychological principles and findings to a wide spectrum of human problems. Professional issues facing the psychologist offering services. Participation in the development, implementation, and evaluation of applied psychological services and projects. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8238. The Practice of General Psychology II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYC 8237. Application of psychological principles and findings to a wide spectrum of human problems. Professional issues facing the psychologist offering services. Participation in the development, implementation, and evaluation of applied psychological services and projects. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8239. Lifespan Developmental Psychopathology I. 3 Credits.

Infancy, childhood, and adolescence. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8240. Lifespan Developmental Psychopathology II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYC 8239. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8243. Seminar: Psychology of Leadership in Organizations. 3 Credits.

Theories and issues related to the emergence and effectiveness of leaders, with focus on leadership behaviors and processes in organizations. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8244. Theories and Processes of Organizational Management. 3 Credits.

Basic functions and techniques of organizational management—design, control, direction, and decision making—examined from the viewpoint of behavioral science. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8245. Seminar: Organizational Behavior. 3 Credits.

Analysis of organizational behavior; emphasis on motivation and productivity. Recent research on employee attitudes, primary group, supervisory leadership, formal and informal organization, job design. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8246. Seminar: Personnel Evaluation Techniques. 3 Credits.

Techniques of personnel selection and performance evaluation. Employment tests, personal data, assessment interviews, performance ratings, and assessment centers. Federal guidelines in employee selection. Includes practicum. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8248. Research Applications to Organizational Intervention and Change. 3 Credits.

Emphasis on development of models of organizational effectiveness; design of valid diagnostic instruments; implementation of research strategies; establishment of program evaluation criteria. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8250. Seminar in Cognitive Neuroscience. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics in the fundamentals of cognitive neuroscience; attention, memory, scene processing, space perception, decision making, and social and affective functioning. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: a working knowledge of cognitive psychology concepts and core neuronal physiology.

PSYC 8251. Behavioral Neuroscience. 3 Credits.

The neural basis of behavior, with special focus on the psychobiological determinants of learning, memory, and cognition. Methodologies used for different levels of analysis with normal and brain-impaired subjects. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8253. Social Cognition. 3 Credits.

Social psychology theories, conceptual approaches, and their applications. Social cognition, person perception, attribution, information processing, attraction, stereotyping. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8254. Social Influence. 3 Credits.

Social psychology theories, conceptual approaches, and their applications. Analysis of intentional and unintentional social influence processes and their effects on behavior. Current research on conformity, social power, social exchange, and impression management. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8255. Attitudes and Attitude Change. 3 Credits.

Current theory and research on attitudes and attitude change. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8256. Introduction to Survey Research. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of face-to-face telephone and mail surveys. Practical experience with all stages from the formulation of research questions and hypotheses to questionnaire design, sampling, pilot, testing, interviewing, coding, and data cleaning. Prerequisite: STAT 2105.

PSYC 8257. Current Topics in Social Psychology. 3 Credits.

Advanced seminar with focus on major theoretical approaches, research, or problem areas within field of social psychology. Topic changes each semester. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8258. Qualitative Research and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Qualitative research and analysis with a focus on theory, didactic material relevant to qualitative methodologies, and applied qualitative research design and analysis. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8259. Psychology of Individual and Group Decision Making. 3 Credits.

Examination of processes in organizational decision making and group behavior. Topics include group and individual decision-making approaches, decision aids and support systems, performance and decision effectiveness, and risk analysis. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8260. Psychology of Work Group Development. 3 Credits.

Examination of theory and research on groups as task performance systems. Approaches to team development as a means of improving work group effectiveness, including goal setting, role clarification, increasing interpersonal skills, and conflict resolution. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8268. Seminar: Neuropsychology. 3 Credits.

Selected problems in research relating the brain and behavior. Independent topics each semester, such as sensory processing, brain development and behavior, clinical aspects of nervous system function. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8275. Women and Health. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and empirical analyses of women's health: how women's health is constructed by medical, psychological, and critical theorists; how sexism, racism, and classism contribute to women's health problems; and identification of conditions that lead to optimal health and well-being. Restricted to graduate students. (Same as WGSS 8275).

PSYC 8277. Health Psychology. 3 Credits.

Social psychological theories and research that relate to health and illness. Application of theories of social learning, attribution, attitude change, and social influence to topics such as health promotion and disease prevention, health compliance, and coping with illness and disability. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8279. Special Topics in Health Psychology. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Admission by permission of instructor. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8280. Theories and Practice of Clinical Supervision. 0 Credits.

Theory and practice of clinical supervision through instruction and a supervision practicum in the clinical facilities. Restricted to clinical psychology graduate students.

PSYC 8283. First Year Seminar I: Motivational Interviewing. 0 Credits.

This course develops in clinical psychology doctoral students basic skills necessary for therapeutic effectiveness through motivational interviewing and familiarizes them with goals and values in their clinical training. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8284. First Year Seminar II: Introduction to Therapy. 0 Credits.

Clinical psychology doctoral students gain basic familiarity with assessment and psychotherapy practices and understanding of the inner workings of the Meltzer Center clinic. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8285. History and Systems of Psychology. 0 Credits.

Clinical psychology doctoral students engage in self-study of the history and systems of psychology. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8286. Clinical Psychology Externship. 0 Credits.

Clinical psychology doctoral students participate in externship placements in clinical settings to develop their clinical skills and competencies. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8287. Current Topics in Clinical Psychology. 3 Credits.

Advanced seminar with focus on major theoretical approaches, research, or problem areas. Topics vary. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to Graduate students only.

PSYC 8288. Current Topics in Industrial/Organizational Psychology. 3 Credits.

Advanced seminar with focus on major theoretical approaches, research, or problem areas. Topics vary. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8289. Seminar: Current Topics in Experimental Psychology. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8291. Theories of Organizational Behavior. 3 Credits.

Examination of current theoretical models and research. Restricted to Graduate students only.

PSYC 8295. Independent Research. 3 Credits.

Individual library or experimental research under supervision of staff member. Arrangements must be made with sponsoring faculty member prior to registration. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to Psychology graduate students only.

PSYC 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the major field examination.

PSYC 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to PhD students in the psychology program.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN COGNITIVE NEUROSCIENCE

The bachelor of arts in cognitive neuroscience degree program addresses the fundamental theories, methods, and results involved in neurobiology, cognitive neuroscience, and the study of complex behavior. The major takes an integrated and

rigorous approach that emphasizes convergence between the subfields of cognitive neuroscience and skill in presenting compelling neuroscientific arguments in both written and oral form. Students with sufficient interest and skill assist in undergraduate research and external internships.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
The following introductory natural science courses (11-14 credits): two, two-course pairs in biology (BISC 1115/BISC 1125 and BISC 1116/BISC 1126 for 8 credits) and one course or one two-course pair in mathematics (MATH 1231 for 3 credits or MATH 1220/MATH 1221 for 6 credits):		
BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
MATH 1220 & MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus I and Calculus with Precalculus II	
or MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
Two courses in analytical methods (6 credits), selected from the following:		
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences ¹	
BISC 2584	Introduction to Bioinformatics	
CSCI 1012	Introduction to Programming with Python	
Three gateway courses (9 credits) that introduce core concepts, selected from the following:		
ANAT 2160	Human Functional Neuroanatomy ²	
or SPHR 2106	Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing	
ANTH 1005	The Biological Bases of Human Behavior	

BISC 2320	Neural Circuits and Behavior
PHIL 1153	The Meaning of Mind
PHIL 2045	Introduction to Logic
PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology
PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology
Six intermediate content courses (12 credits), which must include two courses from each of the following groups:	
Cellular/Molecular/Systems Neuroscience	
ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain
BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
Cognitive Neuroscience	
PSYC 3118	Neuropsychology
PSYC 3121	Memory and Cognition
PSYC 3122	Cognitive Neuroscience
PSYC 3124	Visual Perception
SPHR 2133	Autism
SPHR 3116	Brain and Language
Cognitive Science	
PHIL 3121	Symbolic Logic
PHIL 3153	Mind, Brain, and Artificial Intelligence
SPHR 2131	Language Acquisition and Development
SPHR 2135	Language: Structure, Meaning, and Use
One research/laboratory experience (3-4 credits)	
This may be one semester of guided or independent research in ANTH, BISC, CHEM, PHIL, PSYC, or SPHR, or one of the following options: ³	
BISC 2452 & BISC 2453	Animal Behavior and Animal Behavior Lab
PSYC 4106W	Research Lab in Sensation and Perception
PSYC 4107W	Research Lab in Cognitive Neuroscience
Electives	

Four advanced content electives (12 credits), selected from the following:

ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain
ANTH 3491	Topics in Biological Anthropology ⁴
ANTH 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition
ANTH 3603	Psycholinguistics
ANTH 3691	Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology ⁴
BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology
BISC 2452 & BISC 2453	Animal Behavior and Animal Behavior Lab
BISC 3165	Biochemistry I
BISC 3166	Biochemistry II
BISC 3209	Molecular Biology
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
PHIL 3151	Philosophy of Science
PHIL 3153	Mind, Brain, and Artificial Intelligence
PHIL 4196	Topics in Theory of Knowledge ⁴
PSYC 3118	Neuropsychology
PSYC 3121	Memory and Cognition
PSYC 3122	Cognitive Neuroscience
PSYC 3124	Visual Perception
PSYC 3180	Seminar in Cognitive Science ⁴
PSYC 3198	Current Research Issues ⁴
PSYC 3199	Current Topics in Psychology ⁴
PSYC 4997	Honors Seminar
SPHR 2133	Autism
SPHR 2135	Language: Structure, Meaning, and Use
SPHR 3116	Brain and Language

¹STAT 1127 is recommended, but an equivalent course may be substituted.

²ANAT 2160 is recommended, but SPHR 2106 may be substituted.

³ For SPHR, available only to students with a minimum 3.5 GPA in major courses and/or the permission of the instructor.

⁴ When the topic is relevant and with permission of the Program Director.

GENERAL EDUCATION

In addition to the University General Education Requirement (p. 43), undergraduate students in Columbian College must complete a further, College-specific general education curriculum—Perspective, Analysis, Communication, or G-PAC. Together with the University General Education Requirement, G-PAC engages students in active intellectual inquiry across the liberal arts. Students achieve a set of learning outcomes that enhance their analytical skills, develop their communication competencies, and invite them to participate as responsible citizens who are attentive to issues of culture, diversity, and privilege.

G-PAC approved courses, Dean's Seminars, and Sophomore Colloquia that may be available for registration are listed on the CCAS Advising website (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/general-education-courses/>).

Coursework for the University General Education Requirement is distributed as follows:

- Writing—one approved course in university writing and two approved writing in the disciplines (WID) courses.
- Humanities—one approved course in the humanities that involves critical or creative thinking skills.
- Mathematics or Statistics—one approved course in either mathematics or statistics.
- Natural or Physical Science—one approved laboratory course that employs the process of scientific inquiry.
- Social Sciences—two approved courses in the social sciences.

Coursework for the Columbian College general education curriculum is distributed as follows:

- Arts—one approved course in the arts that involves the study or creation of artwork based on an understanding or interpretation of artistic traditions or knowledge of art in a contemporary context.
- Global or Cross-Cultural Perspective—one approved course that analyzes the ways in which institutions, practices, and problems transcend national and regional boundaries.
- Humanities—one approved course in the humanities that involves critical thinking skills (in addition to the one course in this category required by the University General Education Requirement).

- Local or Civic Engagement—one approved course that develops the values, ethics, disciplines, and commitment to pursue responsible public action.
- Natural or Physical Science—one approved laboratory course that employs the process of scientific inquiry (in addition to the one course in this category required by the University General Education Requirement.
- Oral Communication—one course in oral communication.

Certain courses are approved to fulfill the requirement in more than one of these categories.

Courses taken in fulfillment of G-PAC also may be counted toward majors or minors. Transfer courses taken prior to, but not after, admission to George Washington University may count toward the University General Education Requirement and G-PAC, if those transfer courses are equivalent to GW courses that have been approved by the University and the College.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN PSYCHOLOGY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSYC 1001	General Psychology	
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science (or equivalent)	
PSYC 2101	Research Methods in Psychology	
Two survey courses (6 credits) from the following:		
PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2011W	Abnormal Psychology	
PSYC 2012	Social Psychology	
PSYC 2013	Developmental Psychology	
One survey course (3 credits) from the following:		
PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology	
PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology	
One course (3 credits) from the following:		

PSYC 3112	Psychology of Adolescence
PSYC 3115	Developmental Psychopathology
PSYC 3125	Cross-Cultural Psychology
PSYC 3126 or PSYC 3126W	Multicultural Psychology
PSYC 3128	Health Psychology
PSYC 3132	Social and Personality Development
PSYC 3170	Clinical Psychology
PSYC 3173	Community Psychology
One course (3 credits) from the following:	
PSYC 3118	Neuropsychology
PSYC 3119	Cognitive Science in the District
PSYC 3120	Neuroscience of Consciousness
PSYC 3121	Memory and Cognition
PSYC 3122	Cognitive Neuroscience
PSYC 3124	Visual Perception
Two advanced research lab courses (8 credits) from the following:	
PSYC 4106W or PSYC 4107W	Research Lab in Sensation and Perception
PSYC 4201W or PSYC 4202W or PSYC 4203W	Research Lab in Cognitive Neuroscience
	Research Lab in Clinical/Community Psychology
	Research Lab in Applied Social Psychology
	Research Lab in Developmental Psychology

Electives

Three additional psychology (PSYC) courses (9 credits) numbered 2000 or above

Only 3 credits of PSYC 3591 or PSYC 4591 may be applied toward the major.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to meeting the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, the student must submit an application to the Psychology Department before the beginning of the senior year, take an honors seminar (PSYC 4997 Honors Seminar) and a graduate-level seminar,

and complete a research experience (PSYC 3591 Supervised Research Internship or PSYC 4591 Independent Research). The grade-point average in psychology required for graduation with Special Honors is 3.5.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN COGNITIVE NEUROSCIENCE

The bachelor of science in cognitive neuroscience degree program addresses the fundamental theories, methods, and results involved in neurobiology, cognitive neuroscience, and the study of complex behavior. The major takes an integrated and rigorous approach that emphasizes convergence between the subfields of cognitive neuroscience and skill in presenting compelling neuroscientific arguments in both written and oral form. Students with sufficient interest and skill assist in undergraduate research and external internships.

REQUIREMENTS

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
11 to 14 credits in introductory natural science courses, including 8 credits in biological sciences and 3 or 6 credits in mathematics.		
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
MATH 1220 & MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus I and Calculus with Precalculus II	
or MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
Two courses in analytical methods (6 credits) selected from the following:		
BISC 2584	Introduction to Bioinformatics	
CSCI 1012	Introduction to Programming with Python	
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences ¹	
Three gateway courses (9 to 10 credits) that introduce core concepts selected from the following:		

ANAT 2160	Human Functional Neuroanatomy
or SPHR 2106	Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing

ANTH 1005	The Biological Bases of Human Behavior
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BISC 2320	Neural Circuits and Behavior
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PHIL 1153	The Meaning of Mind
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PHIL 2045	Introduction to Logic
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PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology
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PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology
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Six intermediate content courses (18 credits), which must include two courses from each of the following three groups:

Cellular/molecular/systems neuroscience

ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain
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BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology
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BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
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Cognitive neuroscience

PSYC 3118	Neuropsychology
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PSYC 3121	Memory and Cognition
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PSYC 3122	Cognitive Neuroscience
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PSYC 3124	Visual Perception
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SPHR 2133	Autism
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SPHR 3116	Brain and Language
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Cognitive science

PHIL 3121	Symbolic Logic
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PHIL 3153	Mind, Brain, and Artificial Intelligence
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SPHR 2131	Language Acquisition and Development
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SPHR 2135	Language: Structure, Meaning, and Use
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One research/laboratory experience (3 to 4 credits). This requirement may be fulfilled by one semester of guided or independent research in ANTH, BISC, CHEM, PHIL, PSYC, or SPHR, or one of the following options: ²

BISC 2452 & BISC 2453	Animal Behavior and Animal Behavior Lab
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PSYC 4106W	Research Lab in Sensation and Perception
PSYC 4107W	Research Lab in Cognitive Neuroscience

Electives

Four advanced content courses (12 credits) selected from the following:

ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain
ANTH 3491	Topics in Biological Anthropology ³
ANTH 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition
ANTH 3603	Psycholinguistics
ANTH 3691	Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology ³
BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology
BISC 2452 & BISC 2453	Animal Behavior and Animal Behavior Lab
BISC 3165	Biochemistry I
BISC 3166	Biochemistry II
BISC 3209	Molecular Biology
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
CHEM 2151 & CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
CHEM 2152 & CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
PHIL 3151	Philosophy of Science
PHIL 3153	Mind, Brain, and Artificial Intelligence
PHIL 4196	Topics in Theory of Knowledge ³
PSYC 3118	Neuropsychology
PSYC 3121	Memory and Cognition
PSYC 3122	Cognitive Neuroscience
PSYC 3124	Visual Perception
PSYC 3180	Seminar in Cognitive Science ³
PSYC 3198	Current Research Issues ³
PSYC 3199	Current Topics in Psychology ³
PSYC 4997	Honors Seminar

SPHR 2133	Autism
SPHR 2135	Language: Structure, Meaning, and Use
SPHR 3116	Brain and Language

¹STAT 1127 is recommended, but an equivalent course may be substituted.

²For SPHR, available only to students who have a minimum 3.5 GPA in major courses and/or the permission of the instructor.

³When the topic is relevant and with permission of the Program Director.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (<https://next.bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

Program-specific curriculum:

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS AND MASTER OF ARTS IN PSYCHOLOGY

The Department of Psychological and Brain Sciences offers a combined bachelor of arts with a major in psychology (p. 401) and a master of arts in the field of art therapy (p. 141) program. The program allows students to take a specified number of graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://psychology.columbian.gwu.edu/bachelors-psychologymasters-art-therapy-bama/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN PSYCHOLOGY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 9 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSYC 1001	General Psychology	
Two survey courses (6 credits) from the following, including at least one of PSYC 2014 or PSYC 2015:		
PSYC 2011	Abnormal Psychology	

or PSYC 2011W	Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 2012	Social Psychology
PSYC 2013	Developmental Psychology
PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology
PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology

Electives

At least three additional psychology (PSYC) courses (9 credits) numbered 2000 or above, not including PSYC 3591 or PSYC 4591

Students considering graduate study in psychology are advised to take PSYC 2101, which is a prerequisite for 3000 and 4000 level courses.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

The applied social psychology program is research-based, with a strong emphasis on supervised and independent research. The program explores traditional topics in social psychology, such as attitudes, social cognition, social influence, and decision making, with an applied focus that emphasizes health promotion and disease prevention. Students and faculty conduct research related to, for example, HIV/AIDS, obesity, sexual risk, substance use, sun exposure, and doctor-patient relationship.

Visit the program website (<https://psychology.columbian.gwu.edu/applied-social/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

72 credits, including 33 credits in core requirements, 21 to 27 credits in elective courses, and 12 to 18 credits in dissertation, and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required core		
Applied social		
PSYC 8253	Social Cognition	
PSYC 8254	Social Influence	

PSYC 8255 Attitudes and Attitude Change

PSYC 8277 Health Psychology

Methods/statistics

DNSC 6274 Statistical Modeling and Analysis

DNSC 6275 Advanced Statistical Modeling and Analysis

DNSC 6276 Exploratory and Multivariate Data Analysis

PSYC 8202 Psychological Research Methods and Procedures

PSYC 8256 Introduction to Survey Research

Breadth

6 credits in psychology (PSYC) courses out of the applied social program.

Electives

21 to 27 credits in elective courses. Recommended electives are listed below; other courses may be selected in consultation with the advisor.

PSYC 8218 Evidence-Based Interventions

PSYC 8231 Development of Psychometric Instruments

PSYC 8245 Seminar: Organizational Behavior

PSYC 8257 Current Topics in Social Psychology

PSYC 8258 Qualitative Research and Analysis

PSYC 8259 Psychology of Individual and Group Decision Making

PSYC 8279 Special Topics in Health Psychology

PSYC 8295 Independent Research

Dissertation

12 to 18 credits in dissertation.

PSYC 8998 Advanced Reading and Research

PSYC 8999 Dissertation Research

Comprehensive examination

Students must successfully complete a comprehensive examination.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY

The doctor of philosophy in the field of clinical psychology degree program is designed to train professionals who are committed to the scientific method and who have careers involving the application of empirical inquiry and findings to the development and provision of prevention and treatment services. The unifying theme of the program is the prevention of behavioral, emotional, and physical problems and the promotion of health in diverse urban communities. Faculty subscribe to a range of theoretical orientations, including cognitive-behavioral, family systems, social ecology, and community frameworks. These faculty perspectives enable students to develop a broad base of knowledge, as well as the opportunity to specialize in particular areas of research and/or evidence-based application.

Visit the (<https://psychology.columbian.gwu.edu/clinical/>)program website (<https://psychology.columbian.gwu.edu/clinical/>) for additional information

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

72 credits, including 54 credits in required courses, 6 credits in elective courses, and 12 credits in dissertation. Students also take five zero-credit courses and successfully complete a comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Methods/Statistics		
DNSC 6274	Statistical Modeling and Analysis	
DNSC 6275	Advanced Statistical Modeling and Analysis	
DNSC 6276	Exploratory and Multivariate Data Analysis	
PSYC 8202	Psychological Research Methods and Procedures	
Breadth		
PSYC 8210	Developmental Theories and Issues	
PSYC 8250	Seminar in Cognitive Neuroscience	

PSYC 8253	Social Cognition
Clinical core	
PSYC 8207	Psychological Assessment I
PSYC 8208	Psychological Assessment II
PSYC 8211	Community Psychology I
PSYC 8212	Community Psychology II
PSYC 8218	Evidence-Based Interventions
PSYC 8220	Ethics and Professional Issues
PSYC 8236	Ethnic and Racial Diversity in Psychology
PSYC 8237	The Practice of General Psychology I
PSYC 8238	The Practice of General Psychology II
PSYC 8239	Lifespan Developmental Psychopathology I
PSYC 8240	Lifespan Developmental Psychopathology II

Required zero-credit courses

PSYC 8280	Theories and Practice of Clinical Supervision
PSYC 8283	First Year Seminar I: Motivational Interviewing
PSYC 8284	First Year Seminar II: Introduction to Therapy
PSYC 8285	History and Systems of Psychology
PSYC 8286	Clinical Psychology Externship

Electives

6 credits in elective courses outside of the clinical program.

Dissertation

PSYC 8998	Advanced Reading and Research
PSYC 8999	Dissertation Research

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF COGNITIVE NEUROSCIENCE

The cognitive neuroscience program provides graduate students with an intense and focused research experience in the areas of perception, attention, and memory, with emphasis

on the neural bases of these capacities. The program uses diverse research methods such as patient-based testing, neuro-imaging, animal modeling, psychophysical scaling, and computational modeling. The goal of the program is to train students for careers in academic and research institutions.

Visit the program website (<https://psychology.columbian.gwu.edu/cognitive-neuroscience/>) for additional information

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

72 credits, including 33 credits in required courses, 21 to 27 credits in elective courses, 12 to 24 credits in dissertation, and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required core		
PSYC 8250	Seminar in Cognitive Neuroscience (Foundations)	
PSYC 8250	Seminar in Cognitive Neuroscience (Proseminar)	
PSYC 8203	Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition	
PSYC 8204	Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Biological Basis of Behavior	
PSYC 8289	Seminar: Current Topics in Experimental Psychology	
Methods/statistics		
DNSC 6274	Statistical Modeling and Analysis	
DNSC 6275	Advanced Statistical Modeling and Analysis	
DNSC 6276	Exploratory and Multivariate Data Analysis	
PSYC 8202	Psychological Research Methods and Procedures	
Breadth		
6 credits in coursework taken outside of the cognitive neuroscience field.		
Electives		

21 to 27 credits in elective courses, which may include the courses listed below and/or other relevant courses.

PSYC 8223	Seminar: Human Memory
PSYC 8251	Behavioral Neuroscience
PSYC 8268	Seminar: Neuropsychology
PSYC 8295	Independent Research
Dissertation	
PSYC 8998	Advanced Reading and Research (taken for 6 to 12 credits)
PSYC 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for 6 to 12 credits)
Comprehensive examination	
Students must successfully complete a comprehensive examination.	

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF INDUSTRIAL/ ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

The doctor of philosophy in the field of industrial/ organizational (I/O) psychology degree program offers graduate training in areas such as personnel selection, training and development, work motivation, leadership, work teams, and organizational development. The program of study is designed in accordance with guidelines established by the Society for Industrial and Organizational Psychology (SIOP; Division 14, APA).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 72 credits, including 42 credits in required courses, 12 credits in elective courses, and 18 credits in dissertation.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Methods/statistics		
DNSC 6274	Statistical Modeling and Analysis	
DNSC 6275	Advanced Statistical Modeling and Analysis	
DNSC 6276	Exploratory and Multivariate Data Analysis	
ORSC 8261	Research Methods in Organizational Sciences	

PSYC 8231	Development of Psychometric Instruments
Industrial/organizational psychology core	
ORSC 6212	Current Issues in Personnel Testing and Selection
ORSC 6214	Personnel Training and Performance Appraisal Systems
ORSC 6297	Special Topics
PSYC 8219	Group Dynamics
PSYC 8243	Seminar: Psychology of Leadership in Organizations
PSYC 8245	Seminar: Organizational Behavior
PSYC 8260	Psychology of Work Group Development
Psychology breadth	
One course from the following:	
PSYC 8253	Social Cognition *
PSYC 8254	Social Influence *
PSYC 8255	Attitudes and Attitude Change *
One course from the following:	
PSYC 8203	Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition *
PSYC 8204	Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Biological Basis of Behavior *
Electives**	
18 credits in elective courses selected from the following:	
ECON 6219	Managerial Economics
ORSC 6209	Management Systems
ORSC 6216	Theories and Management of Planned Change
ORSC 6217	Productivity and Human Performance
ORSC 6241	Strategic Management and Policy Formation
ORSC 6242	Organizational Communication and Conflict Management
ORSC 6246	Comparative Management

ORSC 6248	Strategic Human Resource Planning
PSYC 8203	Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition *
PSYC 8204	Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Biological Basis of Behavior *
PSYC 8211	Community Psychology I *
PSYC 8253	Social Cognition *
PSYC 8254	Social Influence *
PSYC 8255	Attitudes and Attitude Change *
PSYC 8256	Introduction to Survey Research
PSYC 8257	Current Topics in Social Psychology
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
STAT 3119	Analysis of Variance
Dissertation	
PSYC 8998	Advanced Reading and Research (taken for 3 credits)
PSYC 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for 15 credits)
*Can be used as an elective only if it is not chosen to fulfill the breadth requirement.	
** The list of electives is not exhaustive. At least 3 credits must be taken in a course outside of the PSYC designation.	

PUBLIC POLICY AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Through its Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration, Columbian College of Arts and Sciences offers master of public policy, master of public administration, and doctor of philosophy in the field of public policy and administration degree programs. The master's programs provide academic preparation toward professional careers in government, business, and the nonprofit sector. The PhD program is designed to help students master subjects in multiple academic disciplines, including politics, economics, and quantitative and qualitative methods in policy research. In addition, a graduate certificate in nonprofit management provides an overview of central concepts in managing nonprofit organizations.

The Environmental Resource Policy (ENRP) program within the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration offers a multidisciplinary approach to environmental and sustainability studies. The master of arts degree prepares students to enter environmental policy careers in government, nonprofit organizations, the private sector, and environmental advocacy. In addition to the MA degree program, ENRP offers two graduate certificate programs. The graduate certificate in environmental resource policy provides an alternative to the MA for working professionals who may not have the need for or the time to commit to the full master's; however, once completed, the credits earned toward the certificate may be applied to the master's degree requirements. The graduate certificate in the contexts of environmental policy is designed to help support the professional development of current and future leaders of the National Park Service who are responsible for the preservation and protection of public lands and cultural heritage.

Visit the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration website (<https://tspppa.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of arts in the field of environmental resource policy (p. 414)
- Master of public administration (p. 414)
- Master of public policy (p. 415)

Combined programs

- Dual Master of arts in the field of environmental resource policy and graduate certificate in geographical information systems (p. 416)

- Dual Master of public administration and graduate certificate in homeland security emergency preparedness and response (p. 417)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of public policy and administration (p. 417)

CERTIFICATE

- Graduate certificate in budget and public finance (p. 418)
- Graduate certificate in contexts of environmental policy (p. 419)
- Graduate certificate in environmental resource policy (p. 420)
- Graduate certificate in nonprofit management (p. 421)

FACULTY

University Professor S.J. Trachtenberg

Professors W.C. Adams, B.S. Barnow, E. Berkowitz, J.M. Brinkerhoff, G. Brock, J.J. Cordes, S. Dudley (*Research*), A. Dor, D.L. Infeld, K.E. Newcomer, S. Pace, S. Pandey, D.E. Rigby, A. Ronen (*Teaching*), S. Rosenbaum, G.D. Squires, R.P. Stoker, M. Tschirhart (*Director*), S.A. Tuch, N. Vonortas, P.W. Wirtz, M.J. Worth

Associate Professors S.J. Balla, L.A. Brainard, S. Cellini, D. Conger, C. Deitch, E.J. Englander, J.F. Kasle, P. Linqiuti, A.S. Malik, Y. Nakib,

Assistant Professors L. Brooks, C.M. Carrigan, J. McGinnis

Adjunct Professors N. Augustine, J. Dudik-Gayoso

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Programs in Public Administration are offered at the graduate level by the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration. Courses with 2000 designations are open to undergraduates.

PPPA 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

PPPA 2000. Justice and the Legal System I. 3 Credits.

The structure and function of constitutional law: the Supreme Court as an institution, how its cases are decided, and effects of its decisions on the political and social life of the country.

PPPA 2001. Justice and the Legal System II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PPPA 2000. The structure and function of constitutional law: the Supreme Court as an institution, how its cases are decided, and effects of its decisions on the political and social life of the country. Prerequisite: PPPA 2000.

PPPA 2117. Executive Branch Politics. 3 Credits.

Contemporary concepts and issues in public administration and management. Major trends and approaches to governmental administration in the U.S., including the changing federal role, roles of the public sector in relation to the private sector, and managing public agencies at all levels. Same as PSC 2217.

PPPA 2701. Sustainability and Environmental Policy. 3 Credits.

A survey of the intersection of the principles of sustainability and the set of public policies that affect environmental management in the United States. Consideration of the idea that environmental policy is inevitably implemented in a complex interaction of both natural and human systems. Topics applicable to most environmental policy debates, such as the balance between costs and benefits of environmental protection. Introduction to a "toolkit" of environmental policy instruments ranging from highly prescriptive command-and-control regulations to flexible market-based policies.

PPPA 6000. Perspectives on Public Values. 1 Credit.

The underpinnings and skills necessary for a functioning democratic society; empathy and the ability to have civil discourse to create, analyze, pass, implement, and evaluate policy and programs.

PPPA 6001. Introduction to Public Service and Administration. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the discipline of public administration. The intellectual traditions and theoretical frames of reference that inform public administration as a field of professional practice and study. Current and continuing challenges and controversies.

PPPA 6002. Research Methods and Applied Statistics. 0-3 Credits.

Development of skills and knowledge for conducting original research and critically evaluating empirical studies. Various research designs and data collection techniques are examined. Focus on computerizing data sets for quantitative analysis, analyzing strength of relationships, selecting appropriate statistical techniques, and testing statistical hypotheses.

PPPA 6003. Economics for Public Decision Making. 3 Credits.

The basic tools and concepts in microeconomic analysis; how these tools can be useful in public decision making.

PPPA 6004. Managing Public Organizations. 3 Credits.

Organizational dynamics, management approaches, and workplace relationships that affect behavior in public organizations. Prerequisite: PPPA 6001.

PPPA 6005. Public Budgeting, Revenue, and Expenditure Analysis. 3 Credits.

Survey course that focuses on the institutions and analytical tools associated with raising revenue and allocating/managing resources at all levels of government. Hands-on budgeting skills and communication of analysis to decision makers. Prerequisite: PPPA 6003.

PPPA 6006. Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Development of skills in conducting and critiquing policy analyses. Application of methodologies used in analyzing possible consequences of specified alternatives as applied in the public policy decision-making process. Appropriate applications and limitations of policy analysis and its relationship to politics and the policy process.

PPPA 6007. Microeconomics for Public Policy I. 3 Credits.

Intermediate microeconomics with a focus on policy-related topics and examples. Restricted to students in the MA in environmental resource policy, public affairs, and public policy programs.

PPPA 6008. MPA/MPP Capstone. 3 Credits.

For MPA and MPP students completing their degree program at the end of the fall semester. This course substitutes for PPPA 6009 and PPPA 6119, respectively.

PPPA 6009. MPA Capstone. 3 Credits.

Review of concepts and issues; analysis and integration of ethical, political, economic, managerial, and personal values and issues in the field.

PPPA 6010. Politics and The Policy Process. 3 Credits.

The role of policy analysts in public policymaking. The impact that the political, economic, cultural, and bureaucratic context has on the policymaking process and outcomes. Political and ethical issues raised by the intricate interface of the private, not-for-profit, and public sectors in public policy formulation and implementation.

PPPA 6011. Politics and Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Foundations of the public policy field; the role of policy analysts in the policy making process; agenda setting, decision making, policy implementation, program evaluation, and policy feedback.

PPPA 6013. Econometrics for Policy Research I. 3 Credits.

Multivariate research methods in policy analysis.

PPPA 6014. Microeconomics for Public Policy II. 3 Credits.

The application of intermediate microeconomic theory to the study of public policy; models of individual choice in policy analysis, policy aspects of models of the firm, theory of market failure and welfare economics, and resource allocation decisions in the public sector. Credit cannot be earned for both PPPA 6014 and SMPP 6206. Prerequisite: PPPA 6007.

PPPA 6015. Benefit-Cost Analysis. 3 Credits.

The application of microeconomic theory and welfare economics to the empirical evaluation of public policies and programs. Applied welfare economics as a framework for policy analysis; empirical measures of welfare change; techniques of benefit-cost analysis. Prerequisite: PPPA 6014.

PPPA 6016. Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of program evaluation and evaluative research. Exploration of scope and limitations of current practice in evaluation, considering economic, political, social, and administrative factors. Examination of methodological considerations for design, data collection, analysis, and dissemination. Prerequisite: PPPA 6002.

PPPA 6017. Introductory Microeconomics for Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Intermediate microeconomics with a focus on policy-relevant topics and examples. Restricted to MPA and MPP degree candidates.

PPPA 6018. Public Policy, Governance, and the Global Market. 3 Credits.

The socioeconomic foundations of government regulation and public policy cooperation for the governance of firms, markets, and globalization. The evolution of national, transatlantic, and multilateral frameworks for market and civil society governance, international competition policy cooperation, regulatory harmonization, and industry standards.

PPPA 6019. MPP Capstone. 3 Credits.

Policy theory and typologies; policy formulation, implementation, and evaluation; ethics and practice in policy analysis, processes, content, and contexts; policy linkages to multiple disciplines. Students submit an analysis of a substantive policy primarily utilizing resources in the DC region.

PPPA 6020. Decision Modeling for Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Practical modeling approaches used by policy analysts to explain and assess complex problems, bound a solution space, or determine what data is needed to support policy decisions; using spreadsheets (specifically, Microsoft Excel) to begin modeling policy problems. Prerequisite: PPPA 6002.

PPPA 6021. Data Visualization. 3 Credits.

How graphics can be used to obfuscate, illuminate, and compel. Focusing on the programming language R, includes working with large-scale data and distilling such data into pictures that communicate. Prerequisite: PPPA 6013.

PPPA 6024. Leadership in Complex Organizations. 3 Credits.

What the manager must know and do to provide leadership and guidance in large, complex organizations. An exploration of leadership theories and the factors and processes that condition effective leadership.

PPPA 6025. Ethics and Public Values. 3 Credits.

Ethical dimensions of personal and professional judgments of public officials. Cases are used to consider the ethos of public organizations and the moral foundations of public policy.

PPPA 6027. Program Management. 1 Credit.

Program management as a basis for developing policy and evaluating programs; how managers look at problems, the competing demands they face, what (and who) influences their decisions and actions, and how they get things done.

PPPA 6031. Governing and Managing Nonprofit Organizations. 3 Credits.

Historical, legal, and social foundations of the nonprofit sector. Developing organizational strategy and capacity; managing staff, boards, and volunteers; financial management; fund raising, marketing, public advocacy, and other external relations; partnerships and entrepreneurial activities; measuring performance; and policy issues.

PPPA 6032. Managing Fund Raising and Philanthropy. 3 Credits.

Fund-raising for nonprofit organizations and the management of relationships between donors and recipient organizations. Positioning the organization for fund raising; roles of staff and volunteers; principal techniques for identifying, cultivating, and soliciting donors; ethical principles; emerging trends; and relevant policy issues.

PPPA 6033. Nonprofit Enterprise. 3 Credits.

The use of business methods by nonprofit organizations, commercialization in the nonprofit sector, and the relationship between nonprofit and for-profit entities in pursuing social purposes. Case studies.

PPPA 6034. Managing Nonprofit Boards. 3 Credits.

Overview of the responsibilities, roles, and management of nonprofit boards. The emphasis is on governing boards, but advisory councils and boards of other types are also considered.

PPPA 6042. Managing State and Local Governments. 3 Credits.

Examination of state and local governmental structures and functions, their place within the federal system, their revenue sources, their limitations, and the alternatives available to encourage more effective administration to meet public and private demands.

PPPA 6043. Land Use Planning and Community Development. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of land use planning. Issues of competing land uses in an era of increased sprawl, population pressure, and environmental threat. Growth management techniques and practices in states and localities; the use of various regulatory controls and economic incentives to achieve desired outcomes. The idea of “sustainable community.”

PPPA 6044. State Politics and Policy. 3 Credits.

Important concepts of state politics and government with emphasis on how those concepts affect the formulation and implementation of policy. The functions of state government and the political, economic, and legal factors that shape state public policies.

PPPA 6048. Financing State and Local Government. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the theory and practice of public finance in state and local governments. Includes the financing of services through municipal taxation, intergovernmental funds, debt instruments, and other revenue sources. Review of expenditures as well as financial management practices.

PPPA 6049. Urban and Regional Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected national policies and their effects on urban areas and governments. Emphasis on policy dimensions of urban systems and their relationship to the social, political, and economic context. Against the background of urban politics and administration, areas of health, education, welfare, manpower, transportation, and housing are addressed.

PPPA 6051. Governmental Budgeting. 3 Credits.

Survey of the actors, institutions, and processes in the federal budgeting system. Executive budget preparation/execution, legislative review and approval of budget requirements, and independent audit of government spending.

PPPA 6052. Tax Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

This course provides a guided, critical study of budgeting by the U.S. Government: its conceptual foundations, structure, processes, accounting, scoring, and results. This process is evaluated, as a system and by its component elements, using the criteria of performance with respect to its fundamental objectives; fiscal and economic stability and efficiency, including for those programs aimed at promoting equity. Because of the dominant role of the Congress in the budget process, attention is focused on the system and process created by the Congressional Budget Act of 1974.

PPPA 6053. Financial Management for Public and Nonprofit Organizations. 3 Credits.

Intensive analysis, using the case study approach, of concepts and principles used in the not-for-profit sector for financial management purposes. Disciplines of accounting, budgeting, operations control, management, and auditing are integrated into comprehensive management control systems and include issues of system design and implementation.

PPPA 6054. Issues in Federal Budgeting. 3 Credits.

Policy tools available to pursue social objectives, including grants, loans, contracting out, regulation, tax credits, and tax expenditures. Focus on criteria such as effectiveness, efficiency, equity, legitimacy, and administrative ease.

PPPA 6055. Contracting Out and Public-Private Partnerships. 3 Credits.

Contracting out and public-private partnerships as methods of delivering government goods and services. Policy and implementation issues, including when and how contracting out may provide a more efficient and effective method of delivering government goods and services.

PPPA 6056. Regulatory Comment Clinic. 3 Credits.

Survey of regulatory theories, institutions, policies, and procedures. Application of economic tools to analyze the effect of existing and proposed regulations on social welfare. Communication of analysis to decision makers and the public.

PPPA 6057. International Development Administration. 3 Credits.

An institutional and policy context for work in the international development industry. Mainstream policies, reform efforts, and alternative approaches. Major actors, selected policy areas, and regional and comparative perspectives.

PPPA 6058. International Development NGO Management. 3 Credits.

Provides an understanding of the primary implementers of international development assistance. Overview of NGO management, highlighting those features that are particular to NGOs active in international development, including NGO relations with government and donors. Recommended background: PPPA 6057 or permission of the instructor.

PPPA 6059. International Development Management Processes and Tools. 3 Credits.

Training in development management tools and processes; application of international development approaches specific to the development management profession. Key theories and perspectives of community development and development management. Recommended background: PPPA 6057 or permission of the instructor.

PPPA 6060. Policy Formulation and Administration. 3 Credits.

Impact of economic and political factors on public policy formulation and implementation; intensive analysis of the analytical, normative, and decision-making models of the policy process with special emphasis on their relationship to current policy problems.

PPPA 6061. Banking and Financial Institutions Policy. 3 Credits.

This course examines the broad range of policy issues applicable to banking and financial institutions – including those related to monetary policy, financial stability, consumer protection, and community reinvestment. This area includes a number of questions that are at the forefront of the current national policy debate about the appropriate role of government and how best to regulate financial institutions and financial markets.

PPPA 6062. Community Development Policy and Management. 3 Credits.

This course examines the policy and practice of community development, including how private sector developers and lenders work with nonprofits, foundations, and the public sector to promote sustainable affordable housing, economic development, and other community-based projects that meet both financial as well as social impact criteria. This category of finance and development is intended to help people and communities just outside the margins of conventional, mainstream finance join the economic mainstream – and to help the economic mainstream enter emerging opportunity markets. The course explores different types of community development opportunities, including affordable housing, charter school, community facility, small business lending, and nonprofit real estate projects. The course also addresses emerging trends that are likely to affect community development policymakers and practitioners, including transportation oriented development, “green” development, use of technology, comprehensive community initiatives, and new ways of raising capital for community development projects.

PPPA 6063. Policy Issues in Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and Impact Investing. 3 Credits.

This course examines the role of the public and nonprofit sectors in supporting corporate and investor activities that are intended to have social and environmental, in addition to financial, benefits. These activities – often referred to as “corporate Social Responsibility” (CSR) and “impact investing” – have been described as having significant potential to create social benefits in addition to being in the financial best interests of the corporation or investor. At the same time, some critics of these activities have said that they are less about producing social benefits and more about marketing private sector activities that are primarily designed to produce corporate financial gains. The course explores what is meant by these two terms, what steps the public and nonprofit sectors have taken to support the wide range of activities that these terms encompass, and what have been the results of this work both in the United States and in other countries. The course also addresses emerging trends that are likely to affect the public and nonprofit role in CSR and impact investing in the future.

PPPA 6065. Federalism and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

PPPA 6066. U.S. Environmental Policy. 3 Credits.

Current issues in environmental policy; biodiversity, land use including wilderness protection, climate change, environmental justice, economic growth, and ecological sustainability.

PPPA 6067. Environment, Energy, Technology, and Society. 3 Credits.

The identification, examination, and evaluation of how environment, energy, and technology are interrelated and how these interactions influence policy formulation and implementation at the international, national, regional, industrial, and organizational levels. Same as SMPP 6207.

PPPA 6068. Leading Diverse and Inclusive Organizations. 3 Credits.

Organizational leadership, decision-making, and communications skills necessary for leading in a diverse, multicultural, multi-generational environment.

PPPA 6072. Legislative Management and Congress. 3 Credits.

Analysis of Congress as a management system; examination of its internal administration and its role in formulating policy through legislation. Staffing practices, leadership, rules and procedures, oversight functions, and coalition building.

PPPA 6075. Law and the Public Administrator. 3 Credits.

Exploration and analysis of the functions of law in a democratic society. Emphasis is placed upon the procedural, historical, and jurisprudential dimensions of American law. This broad perspective seeks to convey understanding of the law as a legal and moral force guiding and constraining public decision making.

PPPA 6076. Federal Government Regulation of Society. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the federal regulatory process as it affects the public and private sectors. The regulatory process from legal, economic, administrative, and political perspectives.

PPPA 6077. Case Studies in Public Policy. 1-3 Credits.

Critical analysis of topical issues in public policy, using a case-study approach. Specific issues covered vary.

PPPA 6081. Poverty and Social Policy. 3 Credits.

Introduction to analytical and political issues surrounding the ongoing American and British debates on poverty and social policy; evaluating social assistance programs; the complementary roles of policy analysis and public management.

PPPA 6085. Special Topics in Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit, provided the topic differs.

PPPA 6097. Practicum in Public Policy and Public Administration. 0 Credits.

PPPA 6098. Independent Research. 1-12 Credits.

Permission of the instructor and program director required prior to enrollment.

PPPA 6140. Introduction to Environmental Law. 3 Credits.

Federal environmental statutes, implementing regulations, state regulatory programs, international environmental agreements; environmental governance tools; strengths, weaknesses of legal, administrative, private approaches to environmental threats; the role of federal courts, administrative law in environmental protection.

PPPA 6145. Global Environmental Justice and Policy. 3 Credits.

Environmental justice, considered as both a movement and a public policy. Examination of environmental injustices—both perceived and actual—affecting individuals, communities, and populations. Adherence to, and enforcement of, environmental laws and regulations that affect the allocation of environmental benefits and the distribution of sources of toxic pollution and other hazards.

PPPA 6198. Environmental Resource Policy Capstone. 3 Credits.

Team development of a project sponsored by an external entity, such as a government or nongovernmental agency, or participation in an aspect of a research project directed by a faculty member. The student team functions as an external consultant tasked with analysis of the chosen issue.

PPPA 6207. Program Management. 1 Credit.**PPPA 6295. Research Topics in Environmental Resource Policy. 1-3 Credits.**

May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 6 credits.

PPPA 8022. Econometrics for Policy Research II. 3 Credits.

For doctoral students who wish to use econometric tools in their research. An equivalent course in introductory econometrics may be substituted for the prerequisite with permission. Prerequisite: PPPA 6013.

PPPA 8023. Mixed Methods in Research Design. 3 Credits.

The historical and philosophical foundations of mixed method research design; review of canonical designs; developing and honing skills to implement mixed methods research designs.

PPPA 8100. Seminar: Literature of Public Administration. 3 Credits.

Contemporary and historical literature in the institutional and intellectual development of public administration.

PPPA 8101. Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Doctoral seminar on theory and practice in research methodology. Data sources and gathering, research models and designs. Critical evaluation of research studies. Emphasis on application of research methods to policy questions.

PPPA 8105. Public Finance and Human Capital. 3 Credits.

The many facets of budgeting and finance and the research approaches used to study issues in this field.

PPPA 8111. Seminar: Public-Private Sector Institutions and Relationships. 3 Credits.

An analysis and critique of alternative theoretical frameworks for describing, understanding, and predicting the nature, values, and actions of American public and private institutions. Problems, potentials, and alternatives for structuring public and private institutional arrangements to meet the needs of society. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

PPPA 8123. Seminar: The Policy Organization. 3 Credits.

Unique problems of complex organizations: public, private, and mixed. Emerging concepts and theories. Selected issues.

PPPA 8164. Seminar on Program Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Doctoral seminar on theory and practice in public and nonprofit program evaluation. The broad range of approaches undertaken, current controversies in the field, and the political and ethical context for evaluators.

PPPA 8174. Seminar: Public Management. 3 Credits.

Public organization theory and behavior. Organizational behavior, organization theory, and public management. Key traditions of inquiry in the study of public organizations.

Restricted to students in the PhD in public policy and administration program.

PPPA 8183. Current Topics and Research. 1 Credit.

Current scholarship discussed in a seminar setting. The conduct of research and presentation of research findings. May be repeated for credit.

PPPA 8190. Philosophical Foundations of Policy and Administrative Research. 3 Credits.

Philosophy of science as applied to research in public policy and public administration. The nature of and current problems related to epistemology, development and role of theories, and relationships among theory, methodology, and empirical data. Credit for this course may be applied toward the dissertation credit requirement. Restricted to public policy and administration doctoral candidates who have taken and passed the qualifying examination and completed all required course work in a policy or public administration field.

PPPA 8191. Dissertation Workshop. 3 Credits.

Critical analysis of current research. Formulation of a dissertation proposal and development of dissertation research strategies. Credit for this course may be applied toward the dissertation credit requirement. Restricted to public policy and administration doctoral candidates who have taken and passed the qualifying examination and completed all required course work in a policy or public administration field.

PPPA 8197. Doctoral Seminar: Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

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PPPA 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

PPPA 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates in dissertation research. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

ENRP 6085. Topics in Environmental Resource Policy. 1-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ENRP 6097. Practicum in Environmental Resource Policy. 0 Credits.

International students engage in an unpaid internship. Restricted to students enrolled in the MA in environmental resource policy program.

ENRP 6101. Environmental Sciences I: Physical Sciences. 3 Credits.

Basic physical sciences crucial to environmental issues, including chemistry, geology, hydrology, climate science, and cross-media interactions; land, air, and water pollution, climate change, production and consumption of energy, sea level rise, and anthropogenic changes in the cryosphere. Restricted to students in the MA in environmental resource policy; graduate certificate in contexts of environmental policy; and BA/MA in environmental studies and environmental resource policy programs; permission of the instructor may be substituted.

ENRP 6102. Environmental Sciences II: Life Sciences. 3 Credits.

Basic life sciences crucial to environmental issues, including biology, ecology, environmental health and toxicology, epidemiology, and agriculture; biodiversity, ecosystem services, habitat preservation, deforestation, conservation biology, nutrient cycling, and the impacts of climate change on living systems. Restricted to students in the MA in environmental resource policy; graduate certificate in contexts of environmental policy; and BA/MA in environmental studies and environmental resource policy programs; permission of the instructor may be substituted.

ENRP 6145. Global Environmental Justice and Policy. 3 Credits.

Environmental justice, considered as both a movement and a public policy. Examination of environmental injustices—both perceived and actual—affecting individuals, communities, and populations. Adherence to, and enforcement of, environmental laws and regulations that affect the allocation of environmental benefits and the distribution of sources of toxic pollution and other hazards.

ENRP 6295. Research Topics in Environmental Resource Policy. 1-3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 6 credits.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE POLICY

The master of arts in environmental resource policy (ENRP) degree program offers a multidisciplinary approach to environmental and sustainability studies, blending theory and practical experience with a curriculum that includes environmental economics, environmental law, public policy,

research methods, and environmental science. Elective courses can be taken in almost any department at the University, including, but not limited to, biology, chemistry, geography, international affairs, public policy, economics, political science, engineering management and systems engineering, business administration, and public health. Students graduate prepared to enter environmental policy careers in government, nonprofit organizations, the private sector, and environmental advocacy groups.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

36 credits, including 24 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources	
ENRP 6101	Environmental Sciences I: Physical Sciences	
ENRP 6102	Environmental Sciences II: Life Sciences	
PPPA 6002	Research Methods and Applied Statistics	
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis	
PPPA 6007	Microeconomics for Public Policy I	
PPPA 6140	Introduction to Environmental Law	
PPPA 6198	Environmental Resource Policy Capstone	
Electives		

12 credits of approved elective drawn from a number of departments throughout the University.

Students who previously completed required courses may be allowed to substitute additional elective courses with program approval. Students may substitute PPPA 6017, PPPA 6014, or Econ 6217 for PPPA 6007.

MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

The master of public administration degree (MPA) is the recognized professional degree in public administration, public management, and public service. It is designed principally, but not exclusively, for those who are pursuing careers in public

service. Graduates are employed in government agencies at all levels, national associations, public interest groups, research and consulting firms, and in the private sector.

The MPA degree program provides an opportunity to study management and policy issues in an intergovernmental and intersectoral context. The program focuses on developing critical intellectual capacities, sound analytical skills, and a sensitivity to the ethical and value concerns that are central to the traditions of the field of public administration.

Visit the program website (<https://tspppa.gwu.edu/master-public-administration-mpa/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

40 credits, including 22 credits in required courses, 9 to 12 credits in a selected policy field, and 3 to 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PPPA 6000	Perspectives on Public Values	
PPPA 6001	Introduction to Public Service and Administration	
PPPA 6002	Research Methods and Applied Statistics	
PPPA 6003	Economics for Public Decision Making	
PPPA 6004	Managing Public Organizations	
PPPA 6005	Public Budgeting, Revenue, and Expenditure Analysis	
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis	
PPPA 6016	Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation	
PPPA 6009	MPA Capstone	
Policy field		
Completion of a 9- or 12-credit policy field.		

Policy fields include budget and public finance; federal policy, politics, and management; international development management; managing state and local governments; homeland security and emergency management; nonprofit management; policy analysis and evaluation; public-private policy and management. With approval, a special field may be constructed, tailored to the student's academic interests and career objectives. Students should consult the GWSPH website for additional information.

Electives
3 to 6 credits in elective courses selected in consultation with the advisor. Courses may be from any related program or discipline

MASTER OF PUBLIC POLICY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

40 credits, including 19 credits in required core courses, 6 credits in tools courses, a minimum of 9 credits in a policy field, and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Policy core		
PPPA 6000	Perspectives on Public Values	
PPPA 6002	Research Methods and Applied Statistics (taken for 3 credits)	
PPPA 6007	Microeconomics for Public Policy I	
PPPA 6011	Politics and Policy Analysis	
PPPA 6013	Econometrics for Policy Research I	
PPPA 6014	Microeconomics for Public Policy II	
PPPA 6019	MPP Capstone	
Tools of analysis (two courses from the following):		
PPPA 6005	Public Budgeting, Revenue, and Expenditure Analysis	
PPPA 6015	Benefit-Cost Analysis	
PPPA 6016	Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation	
PPPA 6020	Decision Modeling for Public Policy	

PPPA 6085	Special Topics in Public Policy
PPPA 8022	Econometrics for Policy Research II
PPPA 8023	Mixed Methods in Research Design

Field of study/electives

Students must complete a policy field of at least 9 credits. The remaining 6 credits required for the degree may be taken in that field or they may be used as electives to, e.g., include more tools courses or courses in other fields in their program of study.

The master of public policy is available in a dual degree program with the PhD in the field of political science and a joint degree program with the JD in the Law School.

Visit the program website (<https://tspppa.gwu.edu/master-public-policy-mpp/>) for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE POLICY AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS

The combined master of arts in environmental resource policy (ENRP) degree and graduate certificate in geographical information systems (GIS) program offers a multidisciplinary approach to environmental and sustainability studies, blending theory and practical experience with a curriculum that includes environmental economics, environmental law, public policy, research methods, and environmental science. Elective courses can be taken in almost any department at the University, including, but not limited to, biology, chemistry, geography, international affairs, public policy, economics, political science, engineering management and systems engineering, business administration, and public health. Students graduate prepared to enter environmental policy careers in government, nonprofit organizations, the private sector, and environmental advocacy groups. The GIS certificate curriculum guides students through all aspects of GIS theory and practice, from the science of cartography to analyzing geographical statistics to database design and geospatial modeling. Students are equipped with a solid grounding in geospatial theory and techniques as well as its practical applications.

REQUIREMENTS

The MA in Environmental Resource Policy requires 36 credits of appropriate graduate-level coursework. Coursework usually takes four semesters to complete on a full-time basis, and six to eight semesters on a part-time basis. Coursework is divided

into 24 credits of core requirements (eight courses) and 12 credits of electives (typically four courses).

REQUIRED COURSES:

ENRP 6101	Environmental Science I – Physical Sciences (Year 1, Fall)
ENRP 6102	Environmental Science II – Life Sciences (Year 1, Spring)
ENRP 6140	Introduction to Environmental Law (Year 1, Spring)
PPPA 6017	Introductory Microeconomics for Public Policy (Year 1, Spring)
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources (Year 2, Fall)
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis (Year 1, Fall, Spring, or Summer)
PPPA 6002	Research Methods & Applied Statistics (Year 1, Fall or Spring)
ENRP 6298	Capstone Course (Year 2, Spring)

ELECTIVES:

Electives are usually selected either to broaden familiarity with several environmental policy issues or to specialize in a particular environmental or resource issue. They offer students the chance to tailor the ENRP program to their specific needs and interests. Elective courses can be taken in almost any department at The George Washington University, including, but not limited to, biology, chemistry, geography, international affairs, public policy, economics, political science, engineering management and systems engineering, business administration, and public health, as well as at Consortium Schools. Students enrolled in the dual program would take GIS courses as their electives.

GIS CERTIFICATE PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

The Certificate program requires the completion of 12 graduate credits (typical). Students take 2 required courses (GEOG 6304 (GIS 1), GEOG 6305 (Geospatial Statistics), and 2 elective classes.

REQUIRED COURSES:

GEOG 6304: GIS I (Fall, Spring, Summer)
GEOG 6305: Spatial Statistics (Fall, Spring)

ELECTIVES

GEOG 6306: Advanced Geospatial Analysis (Spring) (Prerequisite: GEOG 6304)

GEOG 6307: Digital Image Processing (Spring) (Prerequisite: GEOG 6303, GEOG 6304 & GEOG 6305)

GEOG 6308: Programing for geographic applications (Fall) (Prerequisite: GEOG 6304 & GEOG 6305)

GEOG 6309: GIS for Emergency Management (Fall) (Prerequisite: GEOG 6304)

GEOG 6310: Geo-visualization & Cartography (Fall) (Prerequisite: GEOG 6304)

GEOG 6311: Open Source GIS (Spring) (Prerequisite: GEOG 6304)

DUAL MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HOMELAND SECURITY EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE REQUIREMENTS

Master of public administration students can earn a graduate certificate in homeland security emergency preparedness and response in the school of engineering and applied science.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PPPA 6000	Perspectives on Public Values	
PPPA 6001	Introduction to Public Service and Administration	
PPPA 6002	Research Methods and Applied Statistics	
PPPA 6003	Economics for Public Decision Making	
PPPA 6004	Managing Public Organizations	
PPPA 6005	Public Budgeting, Revenue, and Expenditure Analysis	
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis	
PPPA 6009	MPA Capstone	
Policy field		

Three or four courses

Policy fields include budget and public finance; federal policy, politics, and management; international development management; managing state and local governments; homeland security and emergency management; nonprofit management; policy analysis and evaluation; public-private policy and management. With approval, a special field may be constructed, tailored to the student's academic interests and career objectives.

Requirements toward the graduate certificate fulfill the elective credits toward the Master of Public Administration degree and are as follows:

EMSE 6300	Homeland Security: The National Challenge
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Five additional courses from the following:

EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management
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EMSE 6310	Information Technology in Crisis and Emergency Management
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EMSE 6315	Management of Risk and Vulnerability for Hazards and Terrorism
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EMSE 6320	International Disaster Management
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EMSE 6325	Medical and Public Health Emergency Management
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EMSE 6330	Management of Terrorism Preparedness and Response
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EMSE 6992	Special Topics
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EMSE 6345	Disaster Recovery and Organizational Continuity
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EMSE 6350	Hazard Mitigation in Disaster Management
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EMSE 6240	Environmental Hazard Management
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Visit the program website (<https://tspppa.gwu.edu/master-public-administration-mpa/>) for additional information.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF PUBLIC POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

Completion of 72 credits beyond the baccalaureate or a minimum of 48 credits beyond the master's degree. Students who have completed graduate coursework judged to satisfy program requirements may be granted advanced standing of up to 24 credits toward the overall 72 credits required for the PhD.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Prequalifying core curriculum		
PPPA 6013	Econometrics for Policy Research I	
PPPA 6014	Microeconomics for Public Policy II	
PPPA 8100	Seminar: Literature of Public Administration	
PPPA 8101	Research Methods	
PSC 8229	Politics and Public Policy	
A written qualifying examination		
Core courses		
PPPA 8105	Public Finance and Human Capital	
One of the following to fulfill the quantitative course requirement:		
PPPA 8022	Econometrics for Policy Research II	
ECON 8376	Econometrics II	
ECON 8377	Econometrics III	
DNSC 6275	Advanced Statistical Modeling and Analysis	
One of the following to fulfill the qualitative course requirement:		
PPPA 8023	Mixed Methods in Research Design	
PSC 8104	Qualitative Research Methods	
EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods	
EDUC 8131	Case Study Research Methods	
PUBH 8417	Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis	
or equivalent course as approved by the program director.		
A minimum of 18 credits in one of the following fields:		

Education policy; budgeting and public finance; program evaluation; administration and management; science and technology policy; social policy with specialization in gender, poverty and inequality, race and ethnicity, or urban policy.

A written examination in a policy or public administration field.

Dissertation research	
12 to 18 credits in the following courses:	
PPPA 8190	Philosophical Foundations of Policy and Administrative Research
PPPA 8191	Dissertation Workshop
PPPA 8199	Dissertation Research (repeated as needed to fulfill dissertation credit requirement)

Students must maintain a minimum grade-point average of 3.3 to remain in the program.

Visit the program website (<https://tspppa.gwu.edu/phd-public-policy-and-administration/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN BUDGET AND PUBLIC FINANCE

The certificate in budgeting and public finance provides coursework in the theoretical and practical foundations of public budgeting and in the formulation and evaluation of public budgets, as well as the complex choices of economic reasoning in response to resource allocation in the process of formulating and implementing public budgets.

The courses in the certificate provide a background in budget policy and process, characteristics of public revenue and expenditure, and governmental accounting and financial reporting. This certificate is particularly suited for those who are, or envision becoming, budget analysts or financial management officers in public agencies at any level of government.

Certificate students enroll in regular courses of the Trachtenberg School and earn graduate credit. Regular graduate tuition and fees apply.

The Budget and Public Finance certificate program is available at the George Washington University's main campus in downtown Washington, DC. It is also available as a distance learning program.

Visit the program webpage (<https://tspppa.gwu.edu/certificate-budget-and-public-finance/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 3 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PPPA 6005	Public Budgeting, Revenue, and Expenditure Analysis	
Electives		
Three of the following:		
PPPA 6048	Financing State and Local Government	
PPPA 6051	Governmental Budgeting	
PPPA 6052	Tax Policy Analysis	
or PPPA 6054	Issues in Federal Budgeting	
PPPA 6053	Financial Management for Public and Nonprofit Organizations	
PPPA 6055	Contracting Out and Public-Private Partnerships	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CONTEXTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

National Park Service Roger Kennedy Fellows Program

Graduate certificate in contexts of environmental policy for National Park Service (NPS) employees who have served for three or more years

The NPS graduate certificate in contexts of environmental policy program is designed to help prepare current and future leaders who are responsible for the preservation and protection of public lands and cultural heritage. Inspired by a gift from Roger and Frances Kennedy and made possible by the Friends of Roger Kennedy, this program funds NPS students to undertake a course of study that strengthens their knowledge of the natural and cultural resources that lie at the heart of the NPS mission. Offering a wide range of courses that contextualize environmental policy, the program allows both flexibility and purpose to NPS students.

Program Overview

Students are required to complete 12 credits taken in four 3-credit graduate-level courses. Students may take one or two courses per semester; some courses are also offered in the summer. Program courses are offered by the Columbian

College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) on GW's Foggy Bottom campus in downtown Washington, D.C. All courses are taught by GW faculty members who are experts in their field.

Applicants must meet GW admission requirements and are enrolled as degree students upon admission. Once admitted to the program, students do not need to reapply for subsequent semesters as long as they remain in good academic standing as defined by Columbian College of Arts and Sciences standards (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

Students are required to take one policy course as they enter the program and then can choose among a large number of electives that fall under either policy or culture categories. By special permission, students may also enroll in graduate courses in the sciences.

The admissions process for this program comprises a two-tiered review:

- The first level of review is conducted by an NPS review committee to ensure that NPS employees meet all eligibility requirements and are appropriate candidates to be considered for participation. The review committee ranks each nominee based on the information provided in the nominee's application materials. The ranking process consists of an evaluation of the nominee's education, work experience, personal and professional goals, and writing ability.
- The second level of review is the actual selection of participants by a CCAS admissions committee. This committee conducts its selections based on the admission policies of CCAS and GW.

Visit the program website (<https://enrp.columbian.gwu.edu/national-park-service-contexts-environmental-policy-graduate-certificate/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including one 3-credit required course and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required:		
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis	
or PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy	
Electives		
9 credits in elective courses selected from the following:		
AMST 6530	Field Methods in Architectural Documentation	

ANTH 6101	Proseminar in Biological Anthropology
ANTH 6807	Public Archaeology
ENGL 6510	Writing, Race, and Nation
ENGL 6520	Ethnicity and Identity
ENRP 6101	Environmental Sciences I: Physical Sciences
ENRP 6140	
GEOG 6219	Seminar: Climatology
GEOG 6230	Seminar: Environmental Issues in Development
HIST 6011	Reading and Research in History and Public Policy
HIST 6302	Colonial North America
HIST 6304	American Indian History to 1890
HIST 6420	Religion and American Culture
HIST 6480	Theory and Practice of Public History
HIST 6495	Historic Preservation: Principles and Methods
MSTD 6101	Museum Management
MSTD 6103	Leading Change
MSTD 6203	Preventive Conservation Concepts
PHIL 6281	Environmental Philosophy and Policy
PPPA 6010	Politics and The Policy Process
PPPA 6031	Governing and Managing Nonprofit Organizations
PPPA 6043	Land Use Planning and Community Development
PPPA 6067	Environment, Energy, Technology, and Society
PSC 6103	Approaches to Public Policy Analysis
SMPA 6201	Strategic Communications Skills
SOC 6250	Urban Sociology
STAT 6104	Statistics in Management, Administration, and Policy Studies
Students may be permitted to take alternative electives with permission of the advisor.	

Students should consult with Environmental and Resource Policy Director of Graduate Studies to construct an individualized curriculum best suited to their needs and interests.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE POLICY

The graduate certificate in environmental resource policy helps students develop the skills to design, analyze, implement, and evaluate environmental policy; gain knowledge regarding relevant international, federal, state, and local environmental policies, processes, and tools; understand basic aspects of environmental science and how scientific principles govern the natural behavior of the earth's environment; and identify the economic factors that drive the decisions of firms and consumers when it comes to environmentally-relevant behavior. Certificate students may apply to the master of arts in the field of environmental resource policy degree program and, if accepted, may count the 12 credits from the certificate program toward the MA degree.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ENRP 6101	Environmental Sciences I: Physical Sciences	
or ENRP 6102	Environmental Sciences II: Life Sciences	
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis	
PPPA 6007	Microeconomics for Public Policy I	
or ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources	
PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy	
PPPA 6140	Introduction to Environmental Law	

If a student can demonstrate, by virtue of prior coursework, competency in all of the topics covered by a required course, that student may substitute another graduate course relevant to environmental policy, with the permission of the Environmental Resource Policy Program Director or Director of Graduate Studies.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN NONPROFIT MANAGEMENT

The graduate certificate in nonprofit management provides an overview of central concepts in managing nonprofit organizations for students who are seeking to prepare for, or advance in, careers in the nonprofit sector. The certificate serves as an alternative for students who wish to expand their knowledge in the field without committing to a master's degree program.

Visit the program webpage (<http://tspppa.gwu.edu/graduate-certificate-nonprofit-management/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PPPA 6031	Governing and Managing Nonprofit Organizations	
PPPA 6032	Managing Fund Raising and Philanthropy	
Elective		
Two of the following		
PPPA 6016	Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation	
PPPA 6033	Nonprofit Enterprise	
PPPA 6034	Managing Nonprofit Boards	
PPPA 6053	Financial Management for Public and Nonprofit Organizations	
PPPA 6058	International Development NGO Management	

Other Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration nonprofit courses may be offered periodically. With prior approval of the field advisor, certain non-Trachtenberg School courses at GW may be counted toward the elective group.

RELIGION

The study of religion at GW promotes analysis rather than advocacy of religion or a particular tradition. At the undergraduate level, the Department of Religion offers the bachelor of arts with a major in religion. The program curriculum fosters knowledge of the world's religions, as well as their history, literature, and community structure. Areas of study include Biblical literature, Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, ethics, sociology of religion, contemporary movements in theology, and religion in American culture. A minor in religion is also offered.

At the graduate level, the cross-disciplinary master of arts in the field of Islamic studies program focuses on the study of Islam in its classical and contemporary formations, with an emphasis on developing competence in classical Islamic intellectual traditions.

The graduate certificate in Islamic studies is also offered for professionals in related fields who benefit from instruction in critical aspects of Islam.

The doctor of philosophy in the field of American religious history is offered by the Department of History in cooperation with the Department of Religion.

Visit the Department of Religion website (<https://religion.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in religion (p. 428)

Minor

- Minor in religion (p. 428)
- Minor in linguistics (p. 78) (interdisciplinary)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Arts in the field of Islamic studies (p. 429)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of American religious history (p. 303)

CERTIFICATE

Certificates

- Graduate certificate in Islamic studies (p. 430)

FACULTY

University Professor S.H. Nasr

Professors P.B. Duff, R.J. Eisen (*Chair*), R.W. Tuttle

Associate Professors X. Kang, I. Oh-Koukios, D. Malone-France, K. Pemberton

Assistant Professors E. Aviv, J.D. Wood

Adjunct Professors M. Faghfoory

Professorial Lecturers B.N. Hebbar, E.C. Hostetter

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

REL 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

REL 1001. Introduction to World Religions: West. 3 Credits.

Examination of the religions of the ancient Mediterranean and the major religions of the West. Religious foundations of Western civilizations. The development of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam and their confrontations with secularization and political upheaval in the modern world.

REL 1002. Introduction to World Religions: East. 3 Credits.

Examination of the major religions of the East and comparison with religions in the West. Approaches to the cross-cultural study of religion. Hinduism, Buddhism, and the religions of Tibet, China, and Japan are studied with respect to their history and their encounter with modernity.

REL 1003. Introduction to World Religions. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the major religions of the world: Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, and Daoism. Examination of the central aspects of these religions including the doctrinal, ethical, ritual, experiential, and social dimensions. Exploration of similarities and differences between these religious traditions.

REL 1009. The Hebrew Scriptures. 3 Credits.

The literature, history, and religious thought represented by the Hebrew Scriptures (Old Testament). Continuities and contrasts between Israel and the ancient Near East are considered through study of the world view, oral and literary tradition, main religious ideas, and chief figures and movements of the biblical literature.

REL 1010. The New Testament. 3 Credits.

Literature and history of earliest Christianity in the setting of the religious movements of the Greco-Roman world and developments within Judaism. The meaning of the earliest Christian proclamation about the significance of the life, teaching, and death of Jesus of Nazareth becomes the basis for tracing the formation and expansion of the Christian movement.

REL 1010W. The New Testament. 3 Credits.

Literature and history of earliest Christianity in the setting of the religious movements of the Greco-Roman world and developments within Judaism. The meaning of the earliest Christian proclamation about the significance of the life, teaching, and death of Jesus of Nazareth becomes the basis for tracing the formation and expansion of the Christian movement. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 2165. The Gospels. 3 Credits.

Study of the four canonical gospels (traditionally those of Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John) in terms of each presenting a distinct literary portrait of Jesus of Nazareth and each being the product of a religious community that shared at least some beliefs and practices with surrounding "pagan" and Jewish communities.

REL 2169. Lost Gospels. 3 Credits.

Examination of some of the gospels not included in the Christian canon. These include, among others, Q, the Gospel of Thomas, the Gospel of Mary, and the Gospel of Judas. These lost gospels provide a fresh perspective on the development and diversity of early Christianity.

REL 2201. Judaism. 3 Credits.

A survey of Jewish thought and practice from the biblical to the modern period; introduction to the Hebrew Bible, rabbinic Judaism, Jewish philosophy and mysticism, Judaism in the modern period; an examination of the central rituals in Judaism, including Sabbath, dietary laws, and major festivals.

REL 2211. Rabbinic Thought and Literature. 3 Credits.

The thought-world of rabbinic Judaism in its formative period, 100 to 500 CE, through a close reading of primary texts in translation selected from Mishnah, Talmud, and Midrash. Topics include Oral Torah, the mechanics of rabbinic law, conceptions of God, views on suffering. The influence of rabbinic Judaism on modern Jewish ethics and thought.

REL 2301. Christianity. 3 Credits.

Typical themes, patterns, and points of diversity within the Christian religion; commonly shared and contested features and complex relationship with broader culture.

REL 2314. Contemporary Philosophy of Religion. 3 Credits.

The arguments of major figures in contemporary schools of thought within the philosophy of religion, including analytic, continental, deconstructionist, and process philosophy.

REL 2381. Introduction to Daoism. 3 Credits.**REL 2401. Islam. 3 Credits.**

Islam as both a religion and a civilization. The basic Islamic beliefs and practices: the Qur'an, Hadith, and Islamic intellectual legacy; and the history of Islam from 632 to the present with particular attention to its encounter with the West.

REL 2501. Hinduism. 3 Credits.

Study of continuity and change in Hinduism, with emphasis on historical development and the consolidating features of the religion. Attention to relations between classical and popular living forms.

REL 2506. Religion, Myth, and Magic. 3 Credits.

Theories of religion developed by anthropologists; survey of world religions with emphasis on non-Western societies; religious processes and change. (Same as ANTH 2506).

REL 2562. Mythologies of India. 3 Credits.

The lore of Indian gods (Vedic, Puranic), heroes (epics), and holy men (Hindu, Buddhist, Jain, Tantric); ties with Indian art, caste, cult, cosmology, and spiritual ideals.

REL 2601. Buddhism. 3 Credits.

Consideration of the Buddhist tradition both thematically and historically, focusing on topics such as Buddhist doctrine, meditation, and rituals. The lived tradition in the pre-modern and modern periods.

REL 2802. Introduction to Chinese Religions. 3 Credits.

General introduction to Chinese religions focusing on religious doctrines and institutions; religious practices, including ancestor worship, family and communal rituals, spirit possession, fengshui theories, pilgrimage, popular worship of ghosts and gods. (Same as EALL 2802).

REL 2811. Confucian Literature in East Asia. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Confucian literature in China and other parts of East Asia, from its beginnings to the present day. The various historical, philosophical, and religious dimensions of Confucian texts and practices; the role of Confucianism in the formation and development of Chinese and East Asian political systems, family systems, and gender relationships; recent intellectual debates on Confucianism in East Asia. (Same as EALL 3811, EALL 6811).

REL 2814. Religion and Philosophy in East Asia. 3 Credits.

Historical introduction to the major religious and philosophical traditions in China, Japan, and Korea, with focuses on ancestor worship, shamanistic cults, Confucianism, Buddhism, Daoism, and Shinto. The interactions of common East Asian religious and philosophical traditions how these traditions evolved over time, and the way each cultures assimilates foreign elements. How the very ideas of religion and philosophy are formulated and practiced differently in East Asia from those in the Western tradition. (Same as EALL 3814, REL 3814).

REL 2831. Introduction to Daoism. 3 Credits.

A general introduction to the Daoist tradition from the antiquity to contemporary times, through reading major Daoist classics, scriptures, poems, novels, and examining Daoist material cultures and bodily cultivation techniques. Those who take it for graduate credit will have extra assignments. (Same as EALL 3831, EALL 6831).

REL 2921. The Religions Wage Peace. 3 Credits.

Resources in various world religions that contribute to peacemaking in interpersonal relations and in domestic and international politics. Consideration of ways in which religions contribute to intolerance and violence. Case-based approach to religions as related to peace and conflict resolution.

REL 2922. Ethics and World Religions. 3 Credits.

Modern concepts of ethics and their relation to major world religions, religion as stimulus and barrier to moral change, and modern moral issues ranging from bioethics to war.

REL 2945. Psychological Study of Spirituality. 3 Credits.

The complex interrelationship between psychology and spirituality: health and wellness; development of a spiritual life; psychological factors involved in spirituality; therapy and multicultural issues. Formerly REL 3945. Recommended background: Prior completion of a religion (REL) course.

REL 2981. Women in Western Religion. 3 Credits.

Historical, theological, and ethical investigation of the image and role of women in Judaism and Christianity; special consideration of the Biblical experience, the sexual qualifications for religious office, use of male and female images and languages, and contemporary issues. Same as WSTU 3981.

REL 3141. Second Temple/Hellenistic Judaism. 3 Credits.

History of Judaism from the time of Ezra through the destruction of Jerusalem in 70 CE—canonization of the Pentateuch, Hellenism, Maccabean revolt, growth of sectarian movements, Herod, ferment against Rome in context of Eastern and Western political currents. Use of primary sources, especially the Bible, Josephus, and noncanonical writings.

REL 3149. Biblical Issues. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

REL 3149W. Biblical Issues. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 3151. The Historical Jesus. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive study of the life and teachings of Jesus with critical attention to sources. Quest for the historical Jesus.

REL 3151W. The Historical Jesus. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive study of the life and teachings of Jesus with critical attention to sources. Quest for the historical Jesus. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 3161. The Life and Thought of Paul. 3 Credits.

Backgrounds of early Christianity, first-century religious and social conditions affecting the spread of Christianity, the life and journeys of Paul, Paul's presentation of the Christian faith.

REL 3161W. The Life and Thought of Paul. 3 Credits.

Backgrounds of early Christianity, first-century religious and social conditions affecting the spread of Christianity, the life and journeys of Paul, Paul's presentation of the Christian faith. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 3221. Issues in Jewish Ethics. 3 Credits.

Exploration of current debates about major ethical issues among Jewish thinkers in the Orthodox, Conservative, and Reform denominations; issues in bioethics, feminism, attitudes towards non-Jews, social action, the ethics of war.

REL 3291. Modern Jewish Thought. 3 Credits.

Jewish thought from 1800 to the present through an exploration of six preeminent Jewish theologians: Moses Mendelssohn, Hermann Cohen, Martin Buber, A.J. Heschel, J.B. Soloveitchik, and Mordecai Kaplan. The relationship between these thinkers and the major Jewish denominations: Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, and Reconstructionist.

REL 3292. Seminar: Issues in Jewish Thought. 3 Credits.

In-depth exploration of a selected thinker or issue in Jewish thought. Recommended for students with academic background in the study of religion or Judaic studies. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

REL 3310. Apocalypse and Social Change. 3 Credits.

Investigation of typical ideas, patterns, and areas of social engagement associated with the genre of religious literature known as apocalypse. Why and how diverse groups within Jewish, Christian, and Muslim traditions crafted apocalypses that have shaped cultures across the globe from past to present.

REL 3321. Christian Ethics and Modern Society. 3 Credits.

Nature and principles of Christian life as developed by the Christian community; problems of personal conduct; application to various social institutions.

REL 3341. Christianity in the Ancient World. 3 Credits.

Rise and development of Christianity in relation to the culture, philosophy, mystery religions, and general religious life of the Greco-Roman world to A.D. 500.

REL 3342. Medieval Faith and Symbolism. 3 Credits.

Christian life and thought in the Middle Ages; mystics, saints, popes, and philosophers.

REL 3343. Religion in the Renaissance and Reformation. 3 Credits.

Transformation of the Western understanding of human identity and destiny from the end of the Middle Ages to the Age of Reason.

REL 3344. Christianity in the Modern World. 3 Credits.

Changes in Christian life and thought since 1700, as seen in theology, literature, political life, and religious institutions.

REL 3405. Shi'ite Islam. 3 Credits.

This course examines the emergence and development of Shi'ism as a branch of Islamic orthodoxy with particular emphasis on its doctrine, practices, theology, the law, politics, and the geographical and political context within which a distinct Shi'i identity developed.

REL 3414. Islamic Philosophy and Theology. 3 Credits.

The major schools of Islamic philosophy and theology, considered in both a morphological and historical manner. The relation between revelation and reason, determination and free will, and divine and human knowledge as well as the relation among science, philosophy, and religion. The development of various schools of thought, from the classical period to the present.

REL 3419. Islamic Civilization and the West. 3 Credits.

Interaction between Islamic and Western civilization during the past fourteen centuries. Christian contact with and development of views about Islam; formation of Islamic civilization and the influence of Islamic ideas upon the West; encroachment upon and subsequent colonization of the Islamic world by the West; the spread of Western ideas among Muslims; and Islamic responses to the advent of modernism coming from the West. Present day relations.

REL 3425. Islamic Political Thought. 3 Credits.

In contrast to many courses on this topic that focus on modern period, this course investigates Islamic political thought from its inception during the lifetime of the Prophet to its elaboration and expansion by philosophers, theologians and political theorists, and to its encounter with political thought coming from the Western world in modern period.

REL 3431. Sufism (Islamic Mysticism). 3 Credits.

The foundation of Sufism in the Quranic revelation, its subsequent development, and its significance within Islamic civilization. Doctrines and practices of Sufism; history of the Sufi orders; Sufi literature, particularly in Arabic and Persian. The influence of Sufism upon social and political life and its state and role in the contemporary world, both Islamic and non-Islamic.

REL 3432. Persian Sufi Literature East and West. 3 Credits.

The teachings of Sufism as reflected in the history of Persian Sufi literature. The influence of that literature on literary figures outside of the Islamic world, especially in the West, but also in India and China, from the 18th to the 20th centuries.

REL 3475. Islamic Religion and Art. 3 Credits.

Investigation of major forms of Islamic art, such as calligraphy, architecture, and urban design; Quranic chanting, poetry, and music in relation to the principles of Islamic revelation. Same as AH 4119.

REL 3481. Women in Islam. 3 Credits.

The ways in which Islam has articulated gender identity and male-female relationships, and conversely, how women have constructed, interpreted, and articulated Islam and their places within it. (Same as WGSS 3481).

REL 3482. Gender and Piety in Islam. 3 Credits.

Issues related to gender, sainthood, and piety in Islam. Reading of classical primary texts and historical, ethnographic, and philosophical works. Focus on mysticism and metaphysics in Sufi and Shi'i traditions. Final projects are creative or research oriented.

REL 3566. Dharma in Hinduism and Buddhism. 3 Credits.

Development of working definitions of dharma as it is used in law, religion, ethics, and narrative in Buddhist and Brahmanical/Hindu texts of India's classical period.

REL 3611. South Asian Buddhism. 3 Credits.

The life of Buddha, the Buddhist Councils, doctrines of the schools of Hinayana Buddhism, philosophies of the schools of Indian Mahayana Buddhism, history of Buddhism in Sri Lanka, early history of Tibetan Buddhism, and the decline of Buddhism in India.

REL 3614. Buddhist Philosophy. 4 Credits.

Development of working definitions of dharma as it is used in law, religion, ethics, and narrative in Buddhist and Brahmanical/Hindu texts of India's classical period.

REL 3666. The Book of Revelation and Other Apocalypses. 3 Credits.

Examination of the Book of Revelation in its original historical context. This includes investigation of the origins of apocalyptic thought within Judaism and comparison of the Book of Revelation with other apocalypses such as Daniel, 1 Enoch, and 4 Ezra.

REL 3701. Religion in the United States. 3 Credits.

Growth of religious groups and institutions in relation to American culture, development of religious thought, and analysis of the contemporary religious scene.

REL 3711. Religion in Contemporary America. 3 Credits.

Trends and currents in American religion in the past fifty years. The nature and meaning of religious pluralism in the United States.

REL 3711W. Religion in Contemporary America. 3 Credits.

Trends and currents in American religion in the past fifty years. The nature and meaning of religious pluralism in the United States. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 3814W. Religion and Philosophy in East Asia. 3 Credits.

General introduction to the religions and philosophical tradition of China, Japan, and Korea. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as EALL 3814).

REL 3831W. Daoism in East Asia. 3 Credits.

Study of the early history of the formation and development of Daoism, its growth into an institutionalized religious organization in China, and its role in the religious and philosophical history of Japan and Korea. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as EALL 3831).

REL 3832. Myth, Ritual, and Popular Religion in China. 3 Credits.

Key aspects of popular religious myths, symbols, rituals, and practices in China, such as ancestor worship, spirit possession, fengshui theories, and pilgrimage.

REL 3841. Religion and Politics in China. 3 Credits.

The changes, destructions, and reconstructions of Chinese religions from the late nineteenth century to the present. The relationship between the (re)making of Chinese religions and the making of a modern Chinese nation state.

REL 3881. Women, Gender, and Religion in China. 3 Credits.

Historical introduction to women and men as gendered subjects and the construction of gender and power in Chinese religions. May be taken for graduate credit with extra work assigned. Same as EALL 3881/WGSS 3811. (Same as EALL 3881, WGSS 3881).

REL 3901. Thinking About Religion: Classic and Contemporary Approaches. 3 Credits.

Analysis of different ways in which religious phenomena can be approached. Readings and discussion of some of the epoch-making books in the development of the study of religion.

REL 3910. Perennial Philosophy. 3 Credits.

The meaning of the concept of 'perennial philosophy' as understood by various scholars of thought throughout Eastern and Western history, including its contemporary significance. Perennial philosophy as it concerns the nature of the 'divine reality,' the human state, the cosmos, the arts, and relations between religions.

REL 3912. Religion and Science. 3 Credits.

The relationship between religion and science globally and over time. Egypt, Greece, the Far East, India, and the Islamic world; the West during the Renaissance, with a focus on alchemy and the hermetical tradition; and the Scientific Revolution in the 17th century and biological revolution in the 19th century. Issues and various currents of thought in the contemporary world.

REL 3915. Islam and Hinduism in South Asia. 3 Credits.

Investigation of the historical development and contemporary practice of Islam in South Asia (India, Nepal, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Afghanistan). Particular attention to devotional traditions within Sufism and Bhakti Hinduism.

REL 3920. Man and the Natural Environment. 3 Credits.

The religious, philosophical, and historical causes of the modern environmental crisis; examination of the relationship between human beings and the natural environment in the West and in major non-Western civilizations from Graeco-Roman antiquity to modern times. Emphasis on the religious and philosophical issues involved in the relationship between man and nature.

REL 3923. Violence and Peace in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. 3 Credits.

Historical analysis of the violent and peaceful dimensions of the three Abrahamic faiths, with focus on the relationship of the scriptures of each of the three traditions to the later interpretations that supported both violent and peaceful readings of those texts.

REL 3930. Mysticism East and West. 3 Credits.

Mysticism and its various meanings in Eastern and Western religious and spiritual traditions. Comparative study of major figures and works. What schools of mysticism teach about the nature of God and the world and the human state. The rapport between mysticism and various forms of sacred and traditional art.

REL 3931. Interfaith Dialogue in World Religions. 3 Credits.

Comparison of certain families of religions and the doctrinal debates in which they have engaged, including Hindu-Buddhist, inter-Hindu, inter-Buddhist, Buddhist-Confucian, Jewish-Christian, inter-Christian (Catholic-Protestant), Christian-Islamic, and inter-Islamic debates.

REL 3951. Myth, Epic, and Novel. 3 Credits.

Religious themes and images of the hero and their cultural significance in literature: e.g., Indo-European, Biblical, Babylonian narrative traditions; Greek epic and drama; Dante, Milton, Dostoevsky, Kafka, Hesse, Faulkner, Beckett.

REL 3989. The Goddess in India and Beyond. 3 Credits.

The goddess traditions of Hinduism, with some attention to goddess traditions in the ancient Near East and the Mediterranean. Classical Sanskrit, Tantric, and popular expressions of Hindu goddess worship. Comparative studies and issues of gender.

REL 3990. Selected Topics in Religion. 3 Credits.

Critical examination of religious phenomena rendered timely by current events or special resources. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

REL 3990W. Selected Topics in Religion. 3 Credits.

Critical examination of religious phenomena rendered timely by current events or special resources. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 3999. Readings and Research. 2-3 Credits.

REL 4101. Senior Capstone Seminar. 3 Credits.

Required of and open to students majoring in religion.

REL 4101W. Senior Capstone Seminar. 3 Credits.

Required of religion majors. Students refine and consolidate what they have learned over the course of their studies. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 4191W. Senior Honors Thesis. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 5701. Selected Topics. 0-4 Credits.

REL 6201. Special Topics in Religion. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

REL 6401. Islamic Historiographies. 3 Credits.

Muslim historiographic traditions from the 7th to 15th centuries, including what they looked like and how they developed; the development of scholarly methods used to evaluate the source materials for these traditions in the formative and classical periods of Islam; key developments in postclassical, non-Arabic Muslim historiographic traditions in the Indian Subcontinent, Ottoman Turkey, and the Persian lands.

REL 6402. Qur'an and Hadith. 3 Credits.

The structure, major themes, and literary aspects of the twin sources of Islam. Commentaries written by Muslim scholars and their part in spreading the teachings of the sacred book of Islam. The general principle elements of Islamic theology, law, politics, ethics, philosophy, and art and architecture. The science of Hadith, its types, its relation to the Qur'an, and methods used for authentication of the sayings of the Prophet. The historical role of the Qur'an and Hadith both in classical as well as modern period with particular emphasis on its part in forming Muslim perception of society, history, and politics.

REL 6412. Shi'i Thought. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Shi'i Islam, with a particular focus on the integration of textual, rational, polemical, and philosophical sources in the development of the fundamental doctrines of Twelver, Isma'ili, and Zaydi (Imami) Shi'ism. Restricted to MA students in Islamic Studies.

REL 6413. Philosophy and Mysticism in the Shi'i World. 3 Credits.

Major figures and concepts in philosophy and mysticism in the Shi'i world, including Sufism and the 'irfān tradition, with a focus on ethics. Parallel phenomena in Judaism and Christianity. Restricted to students in the MA in Islamic studies program.

REL 6420. Shi'i Political Thought. 3 Credits.

Survey of contemporary Twelver Shi'i political thought, focusing on scholars from Lebanon, Iraq, and Iran, during the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. Restricted to students in the MA in Islamic studies program.

REL 6441. Islamic Law. 3 Credits.

Islamic positive law in the contemporary context. The family law of Islam (marriage, dowry, custody, guardianship and various forms of divorce); the law of inheritance and public trust (waqf) as two selected topics of Islamic private law. Examination of theories of jihad and siyar in the contemporary context of nation-state systems of international relationships. Islamic rituals ('ibadat) whose spirituality prevails the totality of the Islamic set of laws and regulations.

REL 6442. Principles of Shi'i Jurisprudence. 3 Credits.

Islamic legal theory in the Shi'i tradition. Topics include sources of Shi'i law; resolving contradictory reports from divinely-inspired sources; authentic vs. inauthentic evidence; distinguishing which actions are obligatory, forbidden, and permissible; and parallels with secular legal systems. Restricted to students in the MA in Islamic studies program.

REL 6460. Topics in the Study of Islam. 3 Credits.

Study of topics in Islam, as selected by the instructor, that may include philosophy, theology, mysticism, law, and/or literature. Prerequisites: A course on Islam or permission of the instructor.

REL 6461. Topics in Islamic Thought. 3 Credits.

Perennial major issues in Islamic theology, philosophy, and Sufism such as Divine Unity, prophetology, eschatology, religious knowledge, sacred law, and ethics. Prerequisites: A course on Islam or permission of the instructor.

REL 6511. Currents of Modern Hinduism. 3 Credits.

Hinduism since the early seventeenth century. Colonialism, the impact of missionaries, orientalism, reform, relations between Brahmanical and popular Hinduism, Sanskrit and vernacular traditions, regionalism, communalism, nationalism, fundamentalism, politicized "syndicated" Hinduism, and secularism.

REL 6557. India's Great Epics. 3 Credits.

The Mahabharata and the Ramayana are treated in alternate offerings of the course. These founding epic texts of devotional (bhakti) Hinduism are taught in English translation. Vernacular and performative versions of the epics and Western adaptations.

REL 6771. American Religion to 1830. 3 Credits.

Religious thought and life during the Colonial and early National periods.

REL 6773. American Religion Since 1830. 3 Credits.

Religious thought and life from the Civil War to the present.

REL 6831. Introduction to Daoism. 3 Credits.

A general introduction to the Daoist tradition from the antiquity to contemporary times, through reading major Daoist classics, scriptures, poems, novels, and examining Daoist material cultures and bodily cultivation techniques. Students taking the course for graduate credit must complete additional work. (Same as EALL 3831W, EALL 6831, REL 3831W).

REL 6901. Thinking about Religion: Classic and Contemporary Approaches. 3 Credits.
 Analysis of different ways in which religious phenomena can be approached. Readings and discussion of some of the epoch-making books in the development of the study of religion.

REL 6911. Myth, Ritual, and Language. 3 Credits.
 Method and theory in the interpretation of myth and narrative, ritual and sacrifice, and symbolism, with primary reference to the history of religions.

REL 6997. Readings and Research. 2-3 Credits.
 Investigation of special problems.

REL 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

REL 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN RELIGION

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite courses		
REL 1003	Introduction to World Religions	
Required		
REL 3901	Thinking About Religion: Classic and Contemporary Approaches	
REL 4101	Senior Capstone Seminar	
Electives		
Three REL courses at the 2000 level.		
Six additional REL courses.		

See course listing (p. 1781) for a complete list of course offerings in the Religion Department.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must maintain a grade-point average of 3.5 in courses in the major, and receive a minimum grade of A- in REL 4101 Senior Capstone Seminar.

MINOR IN RELIGION

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in elective courses, of which no more than 9 credits may be taken in any one of the major religious traditions listed below:

Code	Title	Credits
Buddhism		
REL 2601	Buddhism	
REL 3566	Dharma in Hinduism and Buddhism	
REL 3614	Buddhist Philosophy	
Christianity		
REL 2165	The Gospels	
REL 2169	Lost Gospels	
REL 2301	Christianity	
REL 3151	The Historical Jesus	
or REL 3151W	The Historical Jesus	
REL 3161	The Life and Thought of Paul	
or REL 3161W	The Life and Thought of Paul	
REL 3321	Christian Ethics and Modern Society	
REL 3341	Christianity in the Ancient World	
REL 3342	Medieval Faith and Symbolism	
REL 3343	Religion in the Renaissance and Reformation	
REL 3344	Christianity in the Modern World	
REL 3666	The Book of Revelation and Other Apocalypses	
Hinduism		
REL 2562	Mythologies of India	
REL 3566	Dharma in Hinduism and Buddhism	
REL 3915	Islam and Hinduism in South Asia	
REL 3989	The Goddess in India and Beyond	
Islam		
REL 2401	Islam	
REL 3405	Shi'ite Islam	

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ISLAMIC STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

36 credits, including 18 credits in required courses and 18 credits in pre-approved elective courses.

A concentration in Islam and Hinduism is available through GW's participation in the Consortium of Universities (<http://www.consortium.org/%20consortium/>). For the concentration, students take 12 credits in required courses and 24 credits in pre-approved elective courses.

All students must complete at least four semesters of Arabic, which do not count toward the 36 credits required for the program. Alternatively, students may demonstrate competence in Arabic through examination. Depending on their focus of study, students may also be asked to take courses in other languages, which do not count toward the degree. In rare instances, students may substitute another language for Arabic, such as Persian, Turkish, or Urdu, if their research focuses on texts composed in one of these languages.

Code	Title	Credits
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Islamic studies program

Required core courses

REL 6401	Islamic Historiographies
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REL 6402	Qur'an and Hadith
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REL 6441	Islamic Law
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REL 6460	Topics in the Study of Islam
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REL 6998	Thesis Research
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REL 6999	Thesis Research
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Electives

Six additional courses (18 credits) selected from a pre-approved list in consultation with the graduate program advisor(s). Most of the selected courses should focus on Islam in the contemporary world.

REL 3414	Islamic Philosophy and Theology
REL 3425	Islamic Political Thought
REL 3431	Sufism (Islamic Mysticism)
REL 3475	Islamic Religion and Art
REL 3481	Women in Islam
REL 3482	Gender and Piety in Islam
REL 3915	Islam and Hinduism in South Asia
Judaism	
REL 2201	Judaism
REL 2211	Rabbinic Thought and Literature
REL 3141	Second Temple/Hellenistic Judaism
REL 3221	Issues in Jewish Ethics
REL 3291	Modern Jewish Thought
REL 3292	Seminar: Issues in Jewish Thought
East Asian Religions	
REL 2811	Confucian Literature in East Asia
or EALL 3811	Confucian Literature in East Asia
REL 2814	Religion and Philosophy in East Asia
REL 3831	
or REL 3831W	Introduction to Daoism
REL 3832	Myth, Ritual, and Popular Religion in China
or EALL 3832	Myth, Ritual, and Popular Religion in China
REL 3841	Religion and Politics in China
or CHIN 3841	Religion and Politics in China
REL 3881	Women, Gender, and Religion in China
or EALL 3881	Women, Gender, and Religion in China
or WSTU 3881	

REL 3901 is recommended.

View the religion course listings (p. 1781) for a complete list of courses offered by the department.

Code	Title	Credits
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Concentration in Islam and Hinduism

Required

REL 3901	Thinking About Religion: Classic and Contemporary Approaches
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REL 3915	Islam and Hinduism in South Asia
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REL 6998	Thesis Research
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REL 6999	Thesis Research
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Electives

Eight additional courses (24 credits) selected from a pre-approved list in consultation with the graduate program advisor(s). Islam or Hinduism should be either the focus of such courses or a major component in a comparative course that treats multiple religious traditions. Elective courses may be taken at GW or at another participating school through the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area.

Concentration in Shi'ism

Required

REL 6412	Shi'i Thought
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REL 6413	Philosophy and Mysticism in the Shi'i World
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REL 6420	Shi'i Political Thought
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REL 6442	Principles of Shi'i Jurisprudence
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Electives

Two additional courses (6 credits) selected from a pre-approved list in consultation with the graduate program advisor(s). Selected courses should focus on Islam in the contemporary world.

Visit the program website (<http://religion.columbian.gwu.edu/master-arts-islamic-studies/>) for additional information.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF AMERICAN RELIGIOUS HISTORY

REQUIREMENTS

This program is offered in cooperation with the Department of Religion.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89), and the specific requirements of the Doctor of Philosophy in the field of history (p. 302).

Of the three fields required for the General Examination, one field must come from the list of major American fields noted below and one from the Department of Religion (typically history of religion in America). Major fields in American history include: Early America (to 1815), 19th-century America (1815-1900), and 20th-century America (1900-). The third field is normally topical (e.g. U.S. Cultural History, Historic Preservation, Gender and Women's History).

All candidates may choose to be examined in one minor field other than history if it is relevant to the program of study.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ISLAMIC STUDIES

The graduate certificate in Islamic studies provides valuable insight into the world of Islam, both Sunni and Shi'ite. The conflict between these two factions lies at the root of many contemporary issues in the Middle East and beyond. This turmoil has made the Islamic world a priority in foreign affairs, and knowledge of the faith's complex cultural intricacies is more important than ever. This certificate program guides professionals in related fields through critical aspects of Islam. Students graduate with the expertise needed to advance their careers and effectively navigate projects involving the Islamic world.

Visit the program website (<https://religion.columbian.gwu.edu/islamic-studies-graduate-certificate/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

REL 6401	Islamic Historiographies
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REL 6402	Qur'an and Hadith
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REL 6441	Islamic Law
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REL 6460	Topics in the Study of Islam
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Electives

Two additional courses chosen from an approved list in a variety of disciplines, most of which focus on Islam in the contemporary world

ROMANCE, GERMAN, AND SLAVIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

The Department of Romance, German, and Slavic Languages and Literatures offers undergraduate instruction in French, German, Italian, Portuguese, Russian, and Spanish. In general, Romance language courses are conducted entirely in the language concerned. The proficiency-based curriculum emphasizes skills in aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Culture, an essential dimension of language acquisition, is integrated from the start.

The undergraduate program is designed to strengthen a student's ability to communicate, reason, and understand the linguistic, social, cultural, and physical environments that inform the lives of the people who speak the target language. Course work fosters critical thinking, based in the linguistic, cultural, and historical roots of the locations where the language is spoken. The curriculum prepares students for careers in academia, business, diplomacy, government, medicine, and law, among other fields.

Classroom and laboratory study is supplemented by the diverse resources of Washington, DC, through field trips, foreign films, lectures, and cultural programs at embassies.

Visit the department's website (<http://rgsll.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for information concerning eligibility, requirements, and procedures for the wide variety of opportunities to study abroad (<https://studyabroad.gwu.edu/>).

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in French language, literature, and culture (p. 432)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in German language and literature (p. 433)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Russian language and literature (p. 434)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Spanish and Latin American languages, literatures, and cultures (p. 435)

Minors

- Minor in French language, literature, and culture (p. 436)
- Minor in German language and literature (p. 437)
- Minor in Italian language and literature (p. 437)
- Minor in Russian language and literature (p. 437)
- Minor in Spanish and Latin American languages, literatures, and cultures (p. 438)

Combined program

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in Spanish and Latin American languages, literatures, and cultures, and Master of

Education in Secondary Education, with a concentration in foreign language education (p. 439)

FACULTY

Professors M. de la Fuente, P. Rollberg, R. Robin, S. Waisman,

Associate Professors M. Belenky, C. Britt, Y. Captain-Hidalgo, M.R. Gonglewski, A., P. Goul, López (*Interim Chair*), D.B. Marshall, M.B. Stein, L.L. Westwater

Assistant Professors H. Bamford, A. Caras, M. Cuellar, J. Brant, S.K. Hurst, K. Kleppinger, A. LaBoda, J.M. Sene, G. Shatalina, A. Waberi, A. Martin (*Visiting*), V. Valdivia

Adjunct Faculty S. Erradi, B. Marguerre, B. Mazurkiewicz, L. Michael, E. Ovtcharenko, B. Schaefer

Instructors C. Adoyo, H. Anaye, A. Behzadi, M. Dieppa Perea, N. Erradi, J. Freedman, C. Goldenberg, N. Khavari, A.J. Kratz, N. Levy-Gires, T. Leyva, A. Longoni, M. Marinose, R. McPeak, Z. Mirsharif, P. Montilla Keeling, S. Norlan, E. Parker, A. Pechnikova, D.G. Perillan, A. Pichs, E. Piera Rosa, P. Rappoport, M. Rodman, R. Rogan, F. Santoro, E. Sieg Barthold, M. Sitzler-Sawicki, A. Suarez-Touzon, J. Vidal Gandia, S. Vistamehr, P. Warfield

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Placement examinations: A student who has not been granted advanced standing and who wishes to continue in college the language begun in high school must take a placement examination (<http://departments.columbian.gwu.edu/rgsll/>) before registration. Upon completion of the examination, assignment is made to the appropriate course.

Note: In general, Romance language courses are conducted entirely in the language concerned. Oral comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing are the basis of all courses through FREN 2006 Language, Culture, and Society II/ITAL 2006 Language, Culture, and Society II/PORT 2006 Applied Portuguese Grammar/SPAN 2006 Advanced Spanish II, with culture integrated from the start as an essential dimension of language acquisition.

- French (FREN) (p. 1543)
- Germanic Language and Literature (GER) (p. 1554)
- Italian (ITAL) (p. 1619)
- Portuguese (PORT) (p. 1720)
- Slavic Language and Literature (SLAV) (p. 1795)
- Spanish (SPAN) (p. 1802)

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN FRENCH LANGUAGE, LITERATURE, AND CULTURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite courses:		
FREN 1001	Basic French I	
FREN 1002	Basic French II	
FREN 1003	Intermediate French I	
FREN 1004	Intermediate French II	
FREN 2005	Language, Culture, and Society I	
Code	Title	Credits
Required for the major:		
30 credits including:		
FREN 3100	Introduction to French Literature	
FREN 4910	Proseminar: Readings for the Major	
FREN 4920W	Proseminar II	
Select seven additional upper-division courses numbered 2006 and above, of which four must be in French literature and culture and, with approval of the major advisor, two may be in a related field. Two of the six additional courses must be from the French 4000 series.		
FREN 3010W	Advanced French Grammar and Style	
FREN 3020	Contemporary France	
FREN 3100W	Introduction to French Literature	

FREN 3210	Medieval and Early Modern French Literature in Context
FREN 3220	Modern French Literature
FREN 3290	Textual Analysis
FREN 3300	Topics in French and Francophone Literatures and Cultures in Translation
FREN 3400	Studies in Genre
FREN 3500	Race, Religion, and Identity in France
FREN 3520	The Age of Classicism
FREN 3530	The Age of Enlightenment
FREN 3550	Studies in Twentieth-Century French Literature
FREN 3560	Topics in Contemporary Francophone Literature and Cinema
FREN 3600	Special Topics in French Literature
FREN 3700	History of French Cinema
FREN 4135	Folger Seminar
FREN 4470	Writing Women
FREN 4500	Studies in Medieval French Literature
FREN 4510	French Literature of the Renaissance
FREN 4540	Nineteenth-Century French Literature and Culture
FREN 4600	Special Topics in French Literature
FREN 4700	Race Matters: Literature, Culture, and Identity in Contemporary France

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors in French language, literature, and culture, candidates must have attained a 3.75 GPA in the major and at least a 3.0 average overall. Qualified students may be invited to write an honors thesis by their major advisor and proseminar professor by the beginning of the fall semester of the senior year.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN GERMAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
One of the following options:		
Option A:		
GER 1005 & GER 1006	Intensive Beginning German I and Intensive Beginning German II	
Option B:		
GER 1001 & GER 1002	First-Year German I and First-Year German II	
GER 1003 & GER 1004	Second-Year German I and Second-Year German II	
Code	Title	Credits
Required		
GER 2009 & GER 2010	Intermediate German I and Intermediate German II	
GER 2109 & GER 2110	Advanced Conversation and Composition and German Today	
Two courses from the following:		
GER 2091 & GER 2092	Introduction to German Literature—in English I and Introduction to German Literature—in English II	
GER 2161 & GER 2162	German Culture—in English I and German Culture—in English II	
Electives		
Two courses from the following:		
GER 2111	Business German	

GER 2161 & GER 2162	German Culture—in English I and German Culture—in English II (if not taken above)
GER 2165	Twentieth-Century German Literature—in English
GER 3181	History of German Cinema—in English
GER 3182	The Fairy Tale from the Grimms to Disney
GER 3183	Berlin Before and After the Wall (in English)
GER 3184	German Thought—in English
GER 3185	Literary Voices and the Fascist Experience—in English
GER 3186	German Women Writers of the 19th and 20th Centuries (in English)
GER 3187	German Cinema after 1945 (in English)
GER 3188	The Lives of East Germans (in English)
Four courses from the following:	
GER 3189	Dealing with the Communist Past in Germany and Eastern Europe
GER 4171	The Age of Goethe—in German (in German)
GER 4172	From Romanticism to Realism (in German)
GER 4173	Naturalism to Expressionism (in German)
GER 4174	Inside/Outside the Third Reich (in German)
GER 4175	Literature of two Germanies (in German)
GER 4176	Contemporary German Literature (in German)

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, candidates must have attained a 3.5 grade-point average in the major and at least a 3.0 average overall. Students must apply for honors candidacy by the end of the first semester of the junior year; must attain speaking proficiency at the advanced level, as measured by the ACTFL (American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages) Oral Proficiency Interview; and must successfully complete

an honors thesis (GER 4197 Senior Honors Thesis I-GER 4198 Senior Honors Thesis II).

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite		
All courses in one of the following options:		
Option A:		
SLAV 1012	Intensive Basic Russian I	
SLAV 1034	Intensive Basic Russian II	
Option B:		
SLAV 1001	First-Year Russian I	
SLAV 1002	First-Year Russian II	
SLAV 1003	Second-Year Russian I	
SLAV 1004	Second-Year Russian II	
Code	Title	Credits
Required in the major		
SLAV 1391	Introduction to Russian Literature I	
SLAV 1392	Introduction to Russian Literature II	
SLAV 2005	Intermediate Russian I	
SLAV 2006	Intermediate Russian I	
SLAV 2007	Russia Today: Topics in Advanced Russian I	
SLAV 2008	Russia Today: Topics in Advanced Russian II	
SLAV 2361	Russian Culture	
SLAV 2362	Russian Culture	
Two of the following:		

SLAV 2471 Nineteenth-Century Russian Prose

SLAV 2472 Nineteenth-Century Russian Poetry

SLAV 2473 20th-Century Russian Prose

SLAV 2474 Twentieth-Century Russian Poetry

Two of the following:

SLAV 2365 Twentieth-Century Russian Literature to World War II

SLAV 2366 Russian Literature from World War II to the Present

SLAV 2785 Introduction to Russian Cinema I

SLAV 2786 Introduction to Russian Cinema II

SLAV 4595W Special Topics

Proficiency requirements for the Russian major

After completing SLAV 2006, students should consult their advisor to choose one of the following proficiency tracks:

1. Emphasis on proficiency in speaking—students choosing this track must attain speaking proficiency at the intermediate high level, as measured by the ACTFL Oral Proficiency Interview. A semester of intensive language study in Russia on an approved program is required unless waived by the department.
2. Emphasis on proficiency in reading—students choosing this track must attain reading proficiency at the advanced level on the ACTFL scale, as measured by a departmental examination. Students should consult their advisor and use the Russian reading resource site (<https://sites.google.com/site/russianesia/>).

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, a candidate must have attained a 3.5 grade-point average in the major and at least a 3.0 average overall. Students must apply for honors candidacy by the end of the first semester of the junior year; must attain speaking proficiency at the advanced level, as measured by the ACTFL (American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages) Oral Proficiency Interview; and must successfully complete an honors thesis (SLAV 4597 Senior Honors Thesis I-SLAV 4598 Senior Honors Thesis II).

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN SPANISH AND LATIN AMERICAN LANGUAGES, LITERATURES, AND CULTURES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Introductory language sequence (17 credits or equivalent):		
SPAN 1001 & SPAN 1002	Elementary Spanish I and Elementary Spanish II	
or SPAN 1012	Intensive Elementary Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world	
SPAN 1013 & SPAN 1014	Intermediate Spanish I: the Spanish-speaking world and Intermediate Spanish II: the Spanish-speaking world	
or SPAN 1034	Intensive Intermediate Spanish	
SPAN 2005	Advanced Spanish I	
Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPAN 2006	Advanced Spanish II	
or SPAN 2056	Intensive Advanced Spanish	
SPAN 3100	Readings in Spanish and Latin American Literature	
SPAN 4910W	Proseminar I (required of all Spanish majors in the fall semester of the senior year)	
Two courses (6 credits) from the following:		
SPAN 3500	Medieval Iberia in the Modern World	
SPAN 3510	Heresy and the Other in Early Modern Iberia	
SPAN 3520	Latin American Colonial Literature	
SPAN 3530	Enlightenment Spain	

SPAN 3600	Special Topics
SPAN 4510	Cervantes Don Quixote
Two courses (6 credits) from the following:	
SPAN 3410	Latin American Short Fiction
SPAN 3420	The Essayist Tradition in Latin America
SPAN 3650	Literature and Dictatorship
SPAN 3700	Cinema of Spain and Latin America
SPAN 4410	Contemporary Narrative in Latin America
SPAN 4460	Southern Cone Literature and Culture
SPAN 4520	Topics in the Avant-garde
SPAN 4540	The Myth of the Two Spains
SPAN 4550	1898-1998: Spain's First Century without Empire
SPAN 4560	Modern Poetry of Spain and Latin America
SPAN 4600	Special Topics
SPAN 4700	Film as Text in Latin America
Three additional courses from those listed above or from the following:	
SPAN 3010W	Advanced Spanish Writing
SPAN 3022	Advanced Oral Proficiency: Environmental and Social Sustainability in Latin America
SPAN 3040	Advanced Spanish Service Learning
SPAN 3400	Theatre of Spain and Latin America
SPAN 3430	Afro-Latin America in the Diaspora
SPAN 3440	Caribbean Literature and Culture
SPAN 3540	Major Authors of Spain and Latin America
SPAN 3570	Women Writers of Spain and Latin America
SPAN 4450	Mexican Literature and Culture
SPAN 4650	Literary Translation
SPAN 4800	Independent Study

Excluding courses taught at GW Study Centers abroad, no more than four courses taken abroad or at another institution may count toward the major.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors in Spanish and Latin American languages, literatures, and cultures, candidates must have attained a 3.75 GPA in the major and at least a 3.0 average overall. Qualified students may be invited to write an honors thesis by the Director of the Spanish and Latin American Literatures and Cultures program by the end of the spring semester of their junior year. Students writing an honors thesis complete thesis research in the fall of the senior year and thesis writing in the spring of the senior year.

MINOR IN FRENCH LANGUAGE, LITERATURE, AND CULTURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, as follows:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
FREN 1001	Basic French I	
FREN 1002	Basic French II	
FREN 1003	Intermediate French I	
FREN 1004	Intermediate French II (AP credit may be substituted)	
Minor curriculum		
Required		
FREN 3100W	Introduction to French Literature	
One course from the following:		
FREN 3210	Medieval and Early Modern French Literature in Context	
FREN 3520	The Age of Classicism	
FREN 3530	The Age of Enlightenment	
FREN 4500	Studies in Medieval French Literature	
FREN 4510	French Literature of the Renaissance	
Four courses from the following:		

FREN 2005	Language, Culture, and Society I *
FREN 2006	Language, Culture, and Society II
FREN 3010W	Advanced French Grammar and Style
FREN 3020	Contemporary France
FREN 3210	Medieval and Early Modern French Literature in Context
FREN 3220	Modern French Literature
FREN 3300	Topics in French and Francophone Literatures and Cultures in Translation
FREN 3400	Studies in Genre
FREN 3500	Race, Religion, and Identity in France
FREN 3520	The Age of Classicism
FREN 3530	The Age of Enlightenment
FREN 3550	Studies in Twentieth-Century French Literature
FREN 3560	Topics in Contemporary Francophone Literature and Cinema
FREN 3560	Topics in Contemporary Francophone Literature and Cinema
FREN 3600	Special Topics in French Literature
FREN 3700	History of French Cinema
FREN 4470	Writing Women
FREN 4500	Studies in Medieval French Literature
FREN 4510	French Literature of the Renaissance
FREN 4540	Nineteenth-Century French Literature and Culture
FREN 4600	Special Topics in French Literature
FREN 4700	Race Matters: Literature, Culture, and Identity in Contemporary France

*AP credit for FREN 2005 allows students to place into higher-level FREN courses, but those credits do not count toward the total required for the minor.

MINOR IN GERMAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 34 credits, including 28 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
One of the following options:		
Option A:		
GER 1001	First-Year German I	
GER 1002	First-Year German II	
GER 1003	Second-Year German I	
GER 1004	Second-Year German II	
Option B		
GER 1005	Intensive Beginning German I	
GER 1006	Intensive Beginning German II	
One of the following:		
GER 2009 & GER 2010	Intermediate German I and Intermediate German II	
GER 2101 & GER 2102	Readings in Contemporary German I and Readings in Contemporary German II	
One of the following:		
GER 2091 & GER 2092	Introduction to German Literature—in English I and Introduction to German Literature—in English II	
GER 2109 & GER 2110	Advanced Conversation and Composition and German Today	
GER 2161 & GER 2162	German Culture—in English I and German Culture—in English II	
Electives		
Two additional upper-division German (GER) courses excluding:		

GER 2101	Readings in Contemporary German I
GER 2102	Readings in Contemporary German II

MINOR IN ITALIAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ITAL 2005	Language, Culture, and Society I *	
ITAL 2006	Language, Culture, and Society II *	
If a student places out of ITAL 2005 and/or ITAL 2006, they must take the equivalent number of credits in elective courses.		
Electives		
A minimum of 12 credits in ITAL courses at the 3000 level or above. At least 6 of these credits must be taken in courses taught in Italian. See course descriptions in this Bulletin.		

MINOR IN RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 38 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses:		
One of the following options:		
Option A:		
SLAV 1001	First-Year Russian I	
SLAV 1002	First-Year Russian II	
SLAV 1003	Second-Year Russian I	
SLAV 1004	Second-Year Russian II	
Option B		
SLAV 1012	Intensive Basic Russian I	
SLAV 1034	Intensive Basic Russian II	

And also:

SLAV 2005 & SLAV 2006	Intermediate Russian I and Intermediate Russian I
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And four courses from the following:

SLAV 1391	Introduction to Russian Literature I
SLAV 1392	Introduction to Russian Literature II
SLAV 2361	Russian Culture
SLAV 2362	Russian Culture
SLAV 2365	Twentieth-Century Russian Literature to World War II
SLAV 2366	Russian Literature from World War II to the Present
SLAV 2471	Nineteenth-Century Russian Prose
SLAV 2472	Nineteenth-Century Russian Poetry
SLAV 2473	20th-Century Russian Prose
SLAV 2474	Twentieth-Century Russian Poetry
SLAV 2785	Introduction to Russian Cinema I
SLAV 2786	Introduction to Russian Cinema II

SPAN 3420	The Essayist Tradition in Latin America
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SPAN 3440	Caribbean Literature and Culture
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SPAN 3500	Medieval Iberia in the Modern World
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SPAN 3510	Heresy and the Other in Early Modern Iberia
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SPAN 3520	Latin American Colonial Literature
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SPAN 3530	Enlightenment Spain
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SPAN 3540	Major Authors of Spain and Latin America
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SPAN 3550	Queer Latin America
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SPAN 3570	Women Writers of Spain and Latin America
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SPAN 3600	Special Topics
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SPAN 3650	Literature and Dictatorship
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SPAN 3700	Cinema of Spain and Latin America
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SPAN 4410	Contemporary Narrative in Latin America
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SPAN 4450	Mexican Literature and Culture
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SPAN 4460	Southern Cone Literature and Culture
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SPAN 4480	Studies in Latinx Cultural Production
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SPAN 4510	Cervantes Don Quixote
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SPAN 4520	Topics in the Avant-garde
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SPAN 4540	The Myth of the Two Spains
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SPAN 4550	1898-1998: Spain's First Century without Empire
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SPAN 4560	Modern Poetry of Spain and Latin America
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SPAN 4650	Literary Translation
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SPAN 4700	Film as Text in Latin America
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*Only 3 of the 6 credits earned in SPAN 2056 are applied to this requirement.

Note: No more than three courses taken abroad may count toward the minor, excluding GW Study Centers in Chile and Spain.

MINOR IN SPANISH AND LATIN AMERICAN LANGUAGES, LITERATURES, AND CULTURES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in courses for the minor and satisfactory completion of the prerequisite introductory language sequence.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

SPAN 2006	Advanced Spanish II *	
or SPAN 2056	Intensive Advanced Spanish	

SPAN 3100	Readings in Spanish and Latin American Literature	
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12 credits in any Spanish (SPAN) courses at the 3000 level or above. At least 3 of these credits must be in literary studies. Literary studies courses include:

SPAN 3400	Theatre of Spain and Latin America
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SPAN 3410	Latin American Short Fiction
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DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN SPANISH AND LATIN AMERICAN LANGUAGES, LITERATURES, AND CULTURES AND MASTER OF EDUCATION IN SECONDARY EDUCATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION

Columbian College's Department of Romance, German, and Slavic Languages and Literatures and the Graduate School of Education and Human Development offer a combined bachelor of arts with a major in Spanish (p. 435) and master of education in the field of secondary education (p. 597). Undergraduate students take 6 graduate credits as part of their degree program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. Students in the combined program must complete all requirements for both degrees. By completing the requirements for the MEd, students also complete requirements to be eligible for K-12 licensure in foreign language teaching, Spanish.

Students apply for and gain admission to the master's program in their junior year, assuming they are progressing satisfactorily in meeting Spanish content area requirements. Consult the Spanish Department (<https://rgsll.columbian.gwu.edu/spanish/>) for more details.

SOCIOLOGY

One of the social and behavioral sciences disciplines in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, the sociology program offers undergraduate and graduate degree programs and a range of courses, from deviant behavior to sociology of sport. It is designed to strengthen a student's knowledge about human social structure and activity. By living in a city that offers a rich social laboratory, students gain real-life experience conducting quantitative and qualitative research and developing skills in sociological observation and analysis.

Visit the Department of Sociology website (<http://sociology.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in sociology (p. 440)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in criminal justice (p. 441)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in human services and social justice (p. 441)
- Combined programs (p. 442)

Minors

- Minor in sociology (p. 444)
- Minor in criminal justice (p. 442)
- Minor in law and society (p. 443)
- Minor in human services and social justice (p. 443)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in the field of sociology (p. 444)
- Master of Arts in the field of criminology (p. 445)

FACULTY

University Professor A. Etzioni

Professors R.J. Cottrol, X. Mangcu, H. Silver (Chair), G.D. Squires, S.A. Tuch, R. Weitzer

Associate Professors D.S. Eglitis, H. Ishizawa, A. Jones, I. Ken

Assistant Professors F. Buntman, M. Kelso, E. Morrison

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work

- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Human Services and Social (HSSJ) (p. 1597)
- Sociology (SOC) (p. 1797)

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN SOCIOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum (below)

Achievement of a minimum grade of C- in all courses that count toward the degree.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
SOC 1001	Introduction to Sociology	
or SOC 1002	The Sociological Imagination	

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SOC 2101	Social Research Methods (recommended to be taken before the senior year)	
SOC 2102	Techniques of Data Analysis (recommended to be taken before the senior year)	
SOC 2103	Classical Sociological Theory	
SOC 2104	Contemporary Sociological Theory	
SOC 4195	Senior Research Seminar	

Electives
Seven additional upper-division Sociology (SOC) courses, including at least two courses in the 2160s or 2170s.

Note: A student majoring in sociology may not declare a second major or a minor in criminal justice, or vice versa.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>), in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must maintain a 3.5 grade-point average in the major, must be registered in SOC 4195 Senior Research Seminar during the senior year, and must receive an A grade on the research paper.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum (below).

Achievement of a minimum grade of C- in any course that counts toward the degree.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
SOC 1001	Introduction to Sociology	
or SOC 1002	The Sociological Imagination	
SOC 1003	Introduction to Criminal Justice	
Required		
SOC 2101	Social Research Methods (recommended to be taken before the senior year)	
SOC 2102	Techniques of Data Analysis (recommended to be taken before the senior year)	
SOC 2135	Youth and Delinquency	
SOC 2136	Criminology	
SOC 2145	Criminal Law	
SOC 4192	Advanced Seminar in Criminal Justice	
Electives		
Five of the following, including at least one Sociology (SOC) course and at least one non-Sociology course:		
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights	

ECON 2167	Economics of Crime
FORS 2104	Introduction to Forensic Sciences II
FORS 2151	Crime Scene Investigation
HIST 2341	History of F.B.I. Counterintelligence
HIST 3370	U.S. Constitutional History
PSC 2213	Judicial Politics
PSC 2215	U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics II
PSYC 2011	Abnormal Psychology
SOC 2137	Transnational Crime
SOC 2139	Alternatives to Imprisonment
SOC 2146	The Bill of Rights and Criminal Justice
SOC 2164	Sociology of the Holocaust and Genocide
SOC 2167	Sociology of Law
SOC 2177	Sociology of the Sex Industry
SOC 2178	Deviance and Control
SOC 2184	Violence and the Family
SOC 2189	Special Topics in Criminal Justice

Note: A student majoring in sociology may not declare a second major or a minor in criminal justice, or vice versa.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must maintain a 3.5 grade-point average in the major, must be registered for 3 credits of SOC 3195 Research during the senior year, and must receive a grade of A on the research paper.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN HUMAN SERVICES AND SOCIAL JUSTICE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum (below).

Achievement of a minimum grade of C- in all courses that count toward the degree.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
SOC 1001	Introduction to Sociology	
or SOC 1002	The Sociological Imagination	
HSSJ 1100	Introduction to Human Services and Social Justice	
Required		
HSSJ 1177	Organizing for Social Justice in Human Services	
HSSJ 2170	Interpersonal Relationships in Human Services	
HSSJ 2171	Human Interactions: Child and Adolescent Development	
HSSJ 2172	Human Interactions: Adult Development	
HSSJ 2200	Principles of Ethical Leadership	
HSSJ 3100W	Program Planning and Evaluation	
HSSJ 3110W	Nonprofit and Organizational Management	
HSSJ 3152	Fact/Field/Fiction: Intersections in HSSJ	
HSSJ 4193	Research and Independent Study (Only required for Special Honors)	
HSSJ 4195	Capstone Seminar in Human Services and Social Justice	
SOC 2101	Social Research Methods	
SOC 2170	Class and Inequality in American Society	
or SOC 2179	Race and Minority Relations	
Elective		
One of the following:		
SOC 2104	Contemporary Sociological Theory	
SOC 2175	Sociology of Sex and Gender	

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must maintain a 3.5 grade-point average in the major, must be registered in HSSJ 4193 Research and Independent Study during the senior year (fall and spring), and must receive an A grade on the research paper.

COMBINED PROGRAMS, SOCIOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The Department of Sociology offers four programs leading to combined bachelor's and master's degrees. The programs allow students to take a specified number of graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree.

- Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts in Sociology
- Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts in Criminal Justice/ Criminology
- Bachelor of Arts in Criminal Justice and Master of Public Administration
- Bachelor of Arts in Human Services and Social Justice and Master of Arts in Public Administration

Interested students should contact their advisor. Visit the D (<https://sociology.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-bama-sociology/>)epartment of Sociology website (<http://sociology.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-degree-bama-programs/>) for application deadlines and other program information.

MINOR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

Achievement of a minimum grade of C- in any course that counts toward the minor.

18 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SOC 1001	Introduction to Sociology	
or SOC 1002	The Sociological Imagination	
SOC 1003	Introduction to Criminal Justice	
SOC 2136	Criminology	

SOC 2145 Criminal Law

Electives

Two of the following courses (6 credits), at least one of which must be a Sociology (SOC) course.

ANTH 3513 Anthropology of Human Rights

FORS 2104 Introduction to Forensic Sciences II

HIST 3370 U.S. Constitutional History

PPPA 2117 Executive Branch Politics

PSC 2213 Judicial Politics

PSC 2215 U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics II

PSC 2217 Executive Branch Politics

PSYC 2011 Abnormal Psychology

SOC 2135 Youth and Delinquency

SOC 2137 Transnational Crime

SOC 2139 Alternatives to Imprisonment

SOC 2146 The Bill of Rights and Criminal Justice

SOC 2164 Sociology of the Holocaust and Genocide

SOC 2167 Sociology of Law

SOC 2177 Sociology of the Sex Industry

SOC 2178 Deviance and Control

SOC 2184 Violence and the Family

SOC 2189 Special Topics in Criminal Justice

Note: A student majoring in sociology may not declare a second major or a minor in criminal justice, or vice versa.

Visit the program website (<https://sociology.columbian.gwu.edu/ba-criminal-justice/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN HUMAN SERVICES AND SOCIAL JUSTICE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Achievement of a minimum grade of C- in any course that counts toward the degree.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

HSSJ 1100	Introduction to Human Services and Social Justice	
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HSSJ 3152	Fact/Field/Fiction: Intersections in HSSJ (taken for 6 credits)	
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Electives

Three HSSJ courses (at least 9 credits total), with no more than one elective course at the 1000 level, selected in consultation with the program director.

MINOR IN LAW AND SOCIETY REQUIREMENTS

Admission to this minor requires a minimum 3.3 GPA based on at least 30 credits of coursework at GW.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

Achievement of a minimum grade of C- in any course that counts toward the minor.

19 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

SOC 2167	Sociology of Law	
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UW 2031	Equality and the Law	
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or UW 2031W	Equality and the Law	
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One of the following:

AMST 1160	Race, Gender, and Law	
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PHIL 3142	Philosophy of Law	
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PSC 2214	U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics I	
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PSC 2215	U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics II	
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Three courses (9 credits), which may include any of the three remaining courses listed immediately above and/or the courses listed below.

BADM 4101	Business Ethics and the Legal Environment	
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ECON 3190	Law and Economics	
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MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF SOCIOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 98).

36 credits, including 15 credits in required courses, 9 credits in primary and secondary field courses, six credits in elective courses, and 6 credits of thesis.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SOC 6230	Sociological Research Methods	
SOC 6231	Data Analysis	
SOC 6232	Qualitative Methodology: Doing Field Research	
or SOC 6240	Field Research in Organizational Settings	
SOC 6238	Development of Sociological Theory	
SOC 6239	Contemporary Sociological Theory	

Primary and secondary fields

Students take two courses in a primary field of specialization and one course in a secondary field of specialization. Fields of specialization are criminology, social inequality, and urban sociology. With the consent of an advisor, one graduate course in a related department or program can be used for either one of the primary required courses or for the the secondary required course.

Electives

Any two other Sociology (SOC) courses at the 6000 level or above..

SOC 6295 may be taken once (3 credits) toward degree requirements

Thesis

Six credits of the following taken in the final two semesters:

SOC 6998	Thesis Research
SOC 6999	Thesis Research

Visit the program website (<https://sociology.columbian.gwu.edu/ma-sociology/>) for additional information.

HIST 3370	U.S. Constitutional History
MAE 3171	Patent Law for Engineers
PSC 2213	Judicial Politics
PSC 2444	Public International Law
PUBH 3136	Health Law
SMPA 2173	Media Law
SOC 2145	Criminal Law
SOC 2146	The Bill of Rights and Criminal Justice
SOC 2988	Internship in Law and Society
WGSS 3470/3170	Sexuality and the Law

A student may take a maximum of two courses from any one department (except for SOC 2988). No more than two courses may be counted both for this minor and any other major or minor.

MINOR IN SOCIOLOGY REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

Achievement of a minimum grade of C- in any course that counts toward the minor.

18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SOC 1001	Introduction to Sociology	
or SOC 1002	The Sociological Imagination	
SOC 2103	Classical Sociological Theory	
or SOC 2104	Contemporary Sociological Theory	
Electives		

Four courses (12 credits) at the 2000 level or above; these may not include SOC 4192 or SOC 4195.

Note: A student majoring in sociology may not declare a second major or a minor in criminal justice, or vice versa.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF CRIMINOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

This program is a joint offering of the Department of Sociology and the Department of Forensic Sciences.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The following requirements must be fulfilled: Non-thesis option –36 credits, including 21 credits in required courses and 15 credits in elective courses; thesis option–36 credits, including 27 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SOC 6230	Sociological Research Methods	
SOC 6231	Data Analysis	
SOC 6232	Qualitative Methodology: Doing Field Research	
or SOC 6240	Field Research in Organizational Settings	
SOC 6238	Development of Sociological Theory	
or SOC 6239	Contemporary Sociological Theory	
SOC 6257	Criminal Law for Forensic Scientists	
SOC 6258	Deviance and Control	
SOC 6259	Criminology	
Electives		
Five elective courses in criminology, of which at least two are in forensic sciences and at least one is selected from the following:		
SOC 6260	Special Topics in Criminology	
SOC 6261	Sociology of Law	
SOC 6262	Corrections	
SOC 6263	Race and Crime	
SOC 6264	Organized Crime	
SOC 6266	Gender and Criminal Justice	
SOC 6273	The Sex Industry	
Thesis option		

Students choosing the thesis option substitute the following for two elective courses:

SOC 6998	Thesis Research
SOC 6999	Thesis Research

SPEECH, LANGUAGE, AND HEARING SCIENCES

Whether learning about communication sciences, the relationship between language and society, or preparing to become a speech-language pathologist, students studying in the Department of Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences at GW receive in-depth knowledge of all aspects of communication and its disorders. As part of the social and behavioral sciences discipline in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, the program provides deep knowledge of language and communication, including the consequences of speech and hearing challenges to individuals and society, and the treatment of communication delays and disorders.

Visit the Department of Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences website (<https://speechhearing.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in speech, language, and hearing sciences (p. 450)

Minor

- Minor in speech, language, and hearing sciences (p. 453)
- Minor in linguistics (p. 78) (interdisciplinary)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in the field of speech-language pathology (p. 452). (For students with an undergraduate degree in speech-language pathology.)
- Master of Arts in the field of speech-language pathology post-baccalaureate (p. 452). (For students with an undergraduate degree in a field other than speech-language pathology.)

DOCTORAL

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of speech, language, and hearing science (p. 453)

FACULTY

Professors L. Bernstein, S. Brundage (*Chair*), C.W. Linebaugh, J. Mahshie, G.M. Schulz

Associate Professors C. Core, A.B. Hancock, F. Subiaul, M. Thothathiri

Assistant Professors S. Campbell (*Teaching*), W. Krok, M.E. O'Donnell (*Teaching*), G. Wallace

Adjunct Professors Melanie Dorn, Sandy Martin, Laura Ball, A. Clare, K. Comer, R. Dewey, M. Hernandez

Professorial Lecturers M. Bamdad

Clinical Instructors L. Barrett, A. Clare, M. Dorn, K. Comer, G. Greenman, N. Jordan, J. Kumar, J. McHugh, L. Siegfriedt, D. Smiley, P. Taylor-Alonso

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SPHR 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

SPHR 1011. Voice and Diction. 3 Credits.

Development of naturalness, correctness, and clarity in conversation through the study of phonetics, rate, volume, pitch, and quality in preparation for performance. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 1071. Foundations of Human Communication. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the fundamental principles of the biology of speech, hearing and language, language structure and use, and human communicative interaction. Practice in the identification of specific verbal and nonverbal aspects of communication behavior.

SPHR 1071W. Foundations of Human Communication. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the fundamental principles of the biology of speech, hearing and language, language structure and use, and human communicative interaction. Practice in the identification of specific verbal and nonverbal aspects of communication behavior. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SPHR 1072. Multicultural Issues in Human Communication. 3 Credits.

The influences of culture and bilingualism on language development and use, and on communicative interaction; experimental and ethnographic methods for studying language and communication in a multicultural society.

SPHR 1081. American Sign Language I. 3 Credits.

Development of basic communication skills, with appropriate vocabulary and grammatical structures; emphasis on comprehension skills.

SPHR 1082. American Sign Language II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SPHR 1081. Development of basic communication skills, with appropriate vocabulary and grammatical structures; emphasis on comprehension skills. Prerequisite: SPHR 1081.

SPHR 1084. Perspectives in Deaf Culture. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the Deaf community as a linguistic and cultural minority group. The roles of deaf people in the larger society, including political activism. Generational differences concerning education, socioeconomic status, medical issues, and language.

SPHR 2083. American Sign Language III. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SPHR 1082. Development of basic communication skills, with appropriate vocabulary and grammatical structures; emphasis on comprehension skills. Prerequisite: SPHR 1082.

SPHR 2101. Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Introduction to fundamental research principles (e.g., hypothesis testing, sampling, validity and reliability), designs (e.g., experiments, case studies), and methods (e.g., behavioral observations, acoustic and physiologic measurements, neuro-imaging) used in the study of speech, language, and hearing. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071.

SPHR 2102. Neural Substrates-SpHr & Lang. 3 Credits.**SPHR 2104. Speech and Language Disorders. 3 Credits.**

Survey of the nature and causes of developmental and acquired disorders of speech and language. Emphasis on prevention and effective communication with persons having a speech-language impairment.

SPHR 2104W. Speech and Language Disorders. 3 Credits.

Survey of the nature and causes of developmental and acquired disorders of speech and language. Emphasis on prevention and effective communication with persons having a speech-language impairment. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SPHR 2105. Anatomy and Physiology for Speech and Hearing. 3 Credits.

Anatomy and physiology of the respiratory, phonatory, articulatory, and resonatory subsystems of speech; swallowing; cranial nerves.

SPHR 2106. Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing. 3 Credits.

Neuroanatomy and neurophysiology for speech, language and hearing. Anatomy of the auditory and vestibular systems; physiology of hearing.

SPHR 2107. Acoustics. 3 Credits.

This course focuses on speech acoustics, with emphasis on how the speech signal is produced and the elements of speech important for speech perception. Recommended background: Prior or concurrent registration in SPHR 2105 and SPHR 2136.

SPHR 2108. Introduction to Audiology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the field of audiology, including the measurement of hearing, the nature and causes of hearing impairment, hearing aids and habilitation/rehabilitation of the hearing impaired. SPHR 2106 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SPHR 2106 and SPHR 2107.

SPHR 2117. Hearing and Perception. 3 Credits.

Consideration of the psychoacoustics of the normal auditory system in terms of auditory sensitivity, loudness, pitch, masking, and binaural hearing. Topics in speech perception that build upon psychoacoustics and speech acoustics. Prerequisite: SPHR 2108.

SPHR 2130. Phonetics and Phonological Development. 3 Credits.

Detailed study of English phonetics and phonology; prespeech vocalization and phonological development; multicultural issues in phonological development; intensive practice in phonetic transcription. SPHR 2105 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: SPHR 2105.

SPHR 2131. Language Acquisition and Development. 3 Credits.

Theories of language acquisition; development of language from birth through adolescence; emphasis on development of semantics, syntax, morphology, and pragmatics; multicultural issues in language development. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: SPHR 2135.

SPHR 2132. Literacy. 3 Credits.

An overview of literacy development (thinking, listening, speaking, reading, spelling, writing) with emphasis on reading and writing development. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W.

SPHR 2133. Autism. 3 Credits.

How the study of autism and related disorders may shed light on the characteristics of the mind. The broad characteristics of autism spectrum disorders, including cognitive, behavioral, and neural aspects; definitions of typical vs. atypical development; and difficulties associated with diagnosis and treatment.

SPHR 2135. Language: Structure, Meaning, and Use. 3 Credits.

A survey of basic linguistic terminology and the components of language structures. Major topics include language structure (syntax, morphology, phonology), meaning (semantics), and the use of language as a means of communication among individuals (pragmatics).

SPHR 2136. Phonetics. 2 Credits.

An overview of phonetics of American English and an introduction to sounds of languages of the world. General principles of phonetic description and analysis, speech production mechanisms, classification of consonants and vowels of English and other languages, suprasegmental aspects of speech, and acoustic characteristics of speech sounds. Allophonic variation and phonetic characteristics of connected speech and social and regional phonetic variation. Instruction and practice in transcription using the International Phonetic Alphabet.

SPHR 3109. Auditory Learning/Aural Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.

Introduction to theories and procedures used to provide aural and audiological (re)habilitation to children and adults who have hearing loss and to provide concomitant services to their family members; assessment and prosthetic management of children and adults with hearing loss; effects of hearing loss on conversational fluency and everyday speech communication; and means for developing aural rehabilitation plans and assessing their effectiveness. Corequisite: SPHR 2108. Prerequisite: none. Recommended background: major in speech, language and hearing sciences.

SPHR 3116. Brain and Language. 3 Credits.

How the brain operates for language production and understanding and how damage to the brain can interrupt neural processes with a variety of neurolinguistic consequences. Neuroimaging and behavioral research that informs the understanding of the bases of neurolinguistic communication disorders. SPHR 2106 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: SPHR 2106.

SPHR 3199. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

SPHR 4118. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Critical evaluation of the research literature on speech and hearing; the process of scientific writing and analysis; how research can inform and improve clinical practice. For departmental majors in the senior year. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W or SPHR 2104 or SPHR 2104W.

SPHR 4118W. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Critical evaluation of the research literature on speech and hearing; the process of scientific writing and analysis; how research can inform and improve clinical practice. For departmental majors in the senior year. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W or SPHR 2104 or SPHR 2104W.

SPHR 4119. Principles and Methods in Speech-Language Pathology. 3 Credits.

Survey of evaluation and treatment of communication disorders across the lifespan, including: ethics, test administration, interpretation, intervention procedures, and clinical writing. Emphasis on clinical scenarios and practice. Restricted to seniors majoring in speech, language and hearing sciences. Laboratory fee. Restricted to seniors majoring in speech, language and hearing sciences.

SPHR 4120. Senior Research Seminar in Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the speech, language, and hearing sciences (SLHS) research literature and how to critically evaluate it; the process of scientific writing and analysis; the creation of presentations for different audiences on research-based topics; and how SLHS research can be applied in a variety of research and clinical domains. Restricted to seniors in the speech, language, and hearing sciences program, neuroscience of language and communication and language across cultures and the life span concentrations. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W, SPHR 2101, and SPHR 2104 or SPHR 2104W.

SPHR 4120W. Senior Research Seminar in Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the speech, language, and hearing sciences (SLHS) research literature and how to critically evaluate it; the process of scientific writing and analysis; the creation of presentations for different audiences on research-based topics; and how SLHS research can be applied in a variety of research and clinical domains. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to seniors in the speech, language, and hearing sciences program, neuroscience of language and communication and language across cultures and the life span concentrations. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W, SPHR 2101, and SPHR 2104 or SPHR 2104W.

SPHR 4196. Independent Study. 1-6 Credits.

Independent research and special projects. Before students are permitted to register for SPHR 4196, they must submit a written proposal of the plan of study and obtain approval of the staff member who directs the study and of the department chair.

SPHR 4201. Early Social and Cognitive Development. 3 Credits.

Infants' understanding of social concepts and how these concepts influence the development of memory, attention, and executive functions; children's ability to imitate across different domains and how children's social concepts and social learning abilities underlie language and culture. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W.

SPHR 4221. Language and Communication in Aging. 2 Credits.

Communication and swallowing abilities in older adults; distinguishing the normal changes of aging from pathological symptoms to better assess older patients' capabilities and provide more effective intervention.

SPHR 6201. Clinical Practicum in Speech-Language Pathology. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised clinical practice in the evaluation and treatment of speech and language disorders; counseling of clients and families; development of treatment plans and writing of evaluation and progress reports. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for up to 6 credits.

SPHR 6202. Clinical Practicum in Audiology. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised clinical practice in behavioral and electrophysiologic assessment of hearing, hearing aid assessment and fitting, and aural rehabilitation; counseling clients and families; writing evaluation and progress reports. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated, but may not be taken for more than 6 credits.

SPHR 6205. Professional and Clinical Issues in Speech and Hearing. 1 Credit.

SPHR 6207. Diagnostic Procedures in Speech and Hearing. 3 Credits.

Fundamental philosophical and conceptual issues in the assessment of speech-language functioning across a wide range of disorders and diverse populations. Consideration of how assessment procedures guide treatment decisions.

SPHR 6210. Research in Communication Sciences and Disorders. 1,3 Credit.

Fundamental issues and methods in clinical research; group and single-subject experimental designs; application of clinical research methodology and findings to assessment and treatment. Non-thesis students register for 3 credits; thesis students register for 1 credit concurrent with SPHR 6211. Restricted to graduate students in the speech and hearing science program.

SPHR 6211. Preparing the Thesis Prospectus. 2 Credits.

For first-year graduate students. Introduction to the fundamentals of quantitative research design and procedures in the speech and hearing sciences. Critical evaluation of research in speech and hearing sciences; scientific writing skills; the process and expectations for conducting thesis research. Students register for SPHR 6210 for 1 credit. Restricted to speech and hearing sciences master's thesis students.

SPHR 6220. Disorders of Articulation and Phonology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the nature and causes of impairments of speech sound production in children and adults. Differential diagnosis of oral motor versus phonological disorders; treatment approaches; identification and modification of regional dialects and foreign accents. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6221. Neurodevelopmental Disorders of Speech Production. 2 Credits.

Evaluation and treatment of infants and children with neurodevelopmental speech disorders, including cerebral palsy. Emphasis on management of prespeech oral motor and feeding impairments. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6222. Acquired Neuromotor Disorders of Speech Production. 2 Credits.

Examination of the neuroanatomical and neurophysiological bases and acoustic and perceptual characteristics of acquired dysarthrias and apraxia of speech. Evidence-based approaches to the assessment, differential diagnosis, and treatment of these disorders. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6230. Pediatric Language and Speech Disorders I. 3 Credits.

Survey of current approaches for assessing and treating language delays and disorders in infants, toddlers, preschoolers, school-age children, and adolescents. Review of standardized, observational, and ethnographic approaches used in language assessment; current models of intervention and service delivery. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6231. Pediatric Language and Speech Disorders II. 3 Credits.

SPHR 6240. Neurogenic Communication Disorders. 3 Credits.

Differential diagnosis of acquired speech and language disorders, with an emphasis on the aphasia acquired in adulthood. Evidence-based approaches to the assessment and treatment of adult neurogenic language disorders. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6241. Applied Neuroanatomy. 3 Credits.

Neuroanatomy and neurophysiology of systems underlying speech, language, and hearing. Neuroimaging techniques and investigations. Applications to the assessment and treatment of communication disorders. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6250. Eval/Treatment-Speech Disorder. 3 Credits.

SPHR 6251. Seminar: Speech Fluency Disorders. 3 Credits.

Consideration of stuttering and other disorders of speech rate and rhythm from developmental, linguistic, physiological, and psychosocial points of view. Investigation of evidence-based approaches to assessment and treatment.

SPHR 6260. Voice Disorders: Evaluation and Treatment. 3 Credits.

Normal anatomy and physiology of the human vocal mechanism. Nature, causes, and clinical management of functional and organic voice disorders, including laryngectomy. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6261. Seminar: Voice Disorders. 2 Credits.

SPHR 6276. Aural Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.

Habilitation/rehabilitation of the hearing impaired, including auditory training, speech reading, hearing aids, assistive listening devices, communication strategies, and counseling. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6277. Psychoeducational Management of Children With Hearing Impairment. 3 Credits.

SPHR 6281. Dysphagia. 2 Credits.

Anatomy and physiology of normal swallowing. Nature and causes of dysphagia in adults. Assessment, including clinical examination and radiologic methods; treatment. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6282. Augmentative Communication and Computer Applications in Communication Disorders. 2 Credits.

Principles of assessment, development, and selection of augmentative and alternative communication systems; application through case studies. Computer applications, including review of selected hardware and software and selection criteria. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6283. Multicultural Perspectives in Communication Development and Disorders. 2 Credits.

Application of culturally appropriate and theoretically based speech and language procedures to clinical assessment and intervention with multilingual/multicultural populations.

SPHR 6284. Autism. 2 Credits.

The various facets of Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD); clinical aspects and how speech-language pathologists are involved in the assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of ASD; the relationship between typical cognitive and brain development throughout the lifespan and how it is manifested in ASD. Restricted to graduate students.

SPHR 6290. Selected Topics in Clinical Audiology. 1-3 Credits.

Advanced study of selected theoretical and clinical issues. May be repeated, but may not be taken for more than a total of 6 credits.

SPHR 6291. Selected Topics in Speech-Language Pathology. 1-3 Credits.

Advanced study of selected theoretical and clinical issues regarding various aspects of practice in speech-language pathology. May be repeated but not for more than a total of 6 credits.

SPHR 6295. Independent Research in Speech, Language, and Hearing. 1-12 Credits.

SPHR 6998. Thesis Research. 2 Credits.

SPHR 6999. Thesis Research. 2 Credits.

Needs to be added:

SPHR 6211: Preparing the Thesis Prospectus (2)

SPHR 6284: Autism (2)

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN SPEECH, LANGUAGE, AND HEARING SCIENCES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled for the major:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

44 credits, including 9 credits in core courses, and 35 credits in a concentration.

Core Curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPHR 1071	Foundations of Human Communication	
SPHR 2101	Research Methods	
SPHR 2135	Language: Structure, Meaning, and Use	

Communication Sciences and Disorders Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPHR 2104	Speech and Language Disorders	
or SPHR 2104W	Speech and Language Disorders	
SPHR 2105	Anatomy and Physiology for Speech and Hearing	
SPHR 2106	Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing	
SPHR 2107	Acoustics	
SPHR 2108	Introduction to Audiology	
SPHR 2131	Language Acquisition and Development	
SPHR 2136	Phonetics	
SPHR 3109	Auditory Learning/Aural Rehabilitation	
SPHR 4118W	Senior Research Seminar in Communication Sciences and Disorders	
SPHR 4119	Principles and Methods in Speech-Language Pathology	

STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science
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Electives

One course from the following:

SPHR 1072	Multicultural Issues in Human Communication
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SPHR 1082	American Sign Language II
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SPHR 2132	Literacy
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SPHR 2133	Autism
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SPHR 3116	Brain and Language
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SPHR 4201	Early Social and Cognitive Development
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SPHR 4221	Language and Communication in Aging
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Neuroscience of Language and Communication Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology	
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SPHR 2106	Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing	
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SPHR 2117	Hearing and Perception	
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SPHR 3116	Brain and Language	
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SPHR 4201	Early Social and Cognitive Development	
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SPHR 4221	Language and Communication in Aging	
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SPHR 4120W	Senior Research Seminar in Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences	
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STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
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Electives

Three courses from the following:

SPHR 2104	Speech and Language Disorders	
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SPHR 2105	Anatomy and Physiology for Speech and Hearing	
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SPHR 2106	Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing	
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SPHR 2107	Acoustics	
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SPHR 2132	Literacy	
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SPHR 2133	Autism	
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One course from the following:

PSYC 2013	Developmental Psychology	
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PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology	
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PSYC 3118	Neuropsychology	
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PSYC 3121	Memory and Cognition	
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Language Across Cultures and the Life Span Concentration

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

SPHR 1072	Multicultural Issues in Human Communication	
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SPHR 1082	American Sign Language II	
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SPHR 1084	Perspectives in Deaf Culture	
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SPHR 2131	Language Acquisition and Development	
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SPHR 2132	Literacy	
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SPHR 4201	Early Social and Cognitive Development	
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SPHR 4221	Language and Communication in Aging	
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SPHR 4120W	Senior Research Seminar in Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences	
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Electives

Three courses from the following:

SPHR 2104	Speech and Language Disorders	
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SPHR 2105	Anatomy and Physiology for Speech and Hearing	
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SPHR 2106	Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing	
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SPHR 2107	Acoustics	
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SPHR 2108	Introduction to Audiology	
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SPHR 2133	Autism	
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SPHR 2136	Phonetics	
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SPHR 3109	Auditory Learning/Aural Rehabilitation	
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SPHR 3116	Brain and Language
One course from the following:	
ANTH 1004	Language in Culture and Society
ANTH 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition
ANTH 3602	Ethnographic Analysis of Speech
ANTH 3603	Psycholinguistics
PSYC 2514	Adult Development and Aging

SPECIAL HONORS

To qualify for graduation with Special Honors, the student must fulfill the general requirements stated under University Regulations, submit an application to the department before the beginning of the senior year, register for at least 1 credit of SPHR 4196 Independent Study, and complete an independent study honors project with distinction. Students must confer with an advisor before beginning the work. A 3.75 grade-point average in the major and overall is required both for acceptance and for graduation with Special Honors.

SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY POST-BACCALAUREATE PROGRAM

To participate in the post-baccalaureate program, students apply to the MA in Speech-Language Pathology (<https://speechhearing2.drupal.gwu.edu/ma-speech-language-pathology/>) and may be granted conditional admission (<https://speechhearing2.drupal.gwu.edu/post-baccalaureate-program/#conditional>) to the master's program. In order to maintain "conditional admission" status, post-baccalaureate students must complete nine prerequisite courses, scheduled on Tuesdays and Thursdays. Students must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 and a minimum grade of B- in each course; no other grades, including I (Incomplete), W (Authorized Withdraw) or Z (Unauthorized Withdraw), are acceptable.

The credits earned in the post-baccalaureate program count toward the master's degree program and grades for those courses are included in the student's cumulative GPA. Once the student completes the required courses, they are guaranteed entry into the MA program. Applicants may be eligible to transfer prerequisite credits previously completed; such cases will be reviewed on an individual basis during the admissions process.

In addition, all post-baccalaureate students perform 25 hours of clinical observation, as mandated by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA), before beginning clinical practica.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPHR 2104	Speech and Language Disorders	
SPHR 2105	Anatomy and Physiology for Speech and Hearing	
SPHR 2106	Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing	
SPHR 2107	Acoustics	
SPHR 2108	Introduction to Audiology	
SPHR 2131	Language Acquisition and Development	
SPHR 2135	Language: Structure, Meaning, and Use	
SPHR 2136	Phonetics	
SPHR 4119	Principles and Methods in Speech-Language Pathology	

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY

REQUIREMENTS

The master of arts in the field of speech-language pathology degree program is for students with an undergraduate degree in speech-language pathology.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

42 credits: Non-thesis option—38 credits in required courses and 4 credits in elective courses; thesis option—36 credits in required courses and 6 credits of thesis. For all students, satisfactory completion of supervised practica and a master's summative assessment is required.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPHR 6201	Clinical Practicum in Speech-Language Pathology (taken once each semester for a total of 5 credits)	
SPHR 6205	Professional and Clinical Issues in Speech and Hearing	
SPHR 6207	Diagnostic Procedures in Speech and Hearing	

SPHR 6210	Research in Communication Sciences and Disorders (students selecting the thesis option register for 1 credit)
SPHR 6220	Disorders of Articulation and Phonology
SPHR 6230	Pediatric Language and Speech Disorders I
SPHR 6231	Pediatric Language and Speech Disorders II
SPHR 6240	Neurogenic Communication Disorders
SPHR 6241	Applied Neuroanatomy
SPHR 6251	Seminar: Speech Fluency Disorders
SPHR 6260	Voice Disorders: Evaluation and Treatment
SPHR 6276	Aural Rehabilitation
SPHR 6281	Dysphagia
Thesis students	
Students selecting the thesis option complete 6 credits in thesis research from the following courses:	
SPHR 6211	Preparing the Thesis Prospectus
SPHR 6998	Thesis Research
SPHR 6999	Thesis Research
Non-thesis students	
Students selecting the non-thesis option take 4 credits in elective courses selected from the following:	
SLHS 6222	Acquired Neuromotor Disorders of Speech Production
SLHS 6284	Autism
SLHS 6291	Selected Topics in Speech-Language Pathology (Literacy)
SLHS 6291	Selected Topics in Speech-Language Pathology (Bilingualism)
SLHS 6291	Selected Topics in Speech-Language Pathology (Global Engagement)
SLHS 6291	Selected Topics in Speech-Language Pathology (Aging)
Additional requirements	
Satisfactory completion of supervised practica and a master's summative assessment.	

MINOR IN SPEECH, LANGUAGE, AND HEARING SCIENCES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPHR 1071	Foundations of Human Communication	
or SPHR 1071W	Foundations of Human Communication	
SPHR 2105	Anatomy and Physiology for Speech and Hearing	
SPHR 2107	Acoustics	
SPHR 2135	Language: Structure, Meaning, and Use	
Electives		
Two of the following:		
SPHR 2104	Speech and Language Disorders	
or SPHR 2104W	Speech and Language Disorders	
SPHR 2106	Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing	
SPHR 2108	Introduction to Audiology	
SPHR 2131	Language Acquisition and Development	
SPHR 2132	Literacy	
SPHR 2133	Autism	
SPHR 2136	Phonetics	
SPHR 3116	Brain and Language	

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF SPEECH, LANGUAGE, AND HEARING SCIENCE

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#doctoraltext>).

A total of 72 credits are required for the degree. Students entering the program with a bachelor's degree in a related field must complete a minimum of 72 graduate credits.

Students entering the program with a prior master's degree in speech-language pathology (SLP) or a related field may request to transfer in a maximum of 30 credits toward degree requirements. If 30 credits are approved for transfer, a minimum of 42 credits must be completed. With permission of the department, students entering with a bachelor's in SLP who wish to complete the clinical master's degree in addition to the PhD must complete all requirements for the masters (42 credits), plus the PhD program requirements.

Pre-candidacy

Code	Title	Credits
A minimum of 45 credits, but no more than 60, must be completed in pre-candidacy. The remainder of the 72 credits needed for the degree may be taken during candidacy.		

Required

Program specialization courses

SPHR 8100 Communication Disorders Across the Lifespan

SPHR 8200 Research Methods, Grant Writing, and Ethics

SPHR 8201 Research Rotation

Research tools

DNSC 6274 Statistical Modeling and Analysis

DNSC 6275 Advanced Statistical Modeling and Analysis

SPHR 8300 Statistical Applications for Translational Research

Professional skills

SPHR 8202 Teaching Rotation

SPHR 8203 Doctoral Seminar Leadership

Dissertation

SPHR 8999 Dissertation

Electives

A minimum of 8 credits in elective courses selected from the following:

SPHR 6205 Professional and Clinical Issues in Speech and Hearing

SPHR 6207 Diagnostic Procedures in Speech and Hearing

SPHR 6210 Research in Communication Sciences and Disorders

SPHR 6220 Disorders of Articulation and Phonology

SPHR 6222	Acquired Neuromotor Disorders of Speech Production
SPHR 6230	Pediatric Language and Speech Disorders I
SPHR 6231	Pediatric Language and Speech Disorders II
SPHR 6240	Neurogenic Communication Disorders
SPHR 6241	Applied Neuroanatomy
SPHR 6251	Seminar: Speech Fluency Disorders
SPHR 6260	Voice Disorders: Evaluation and Treatment
SPHR 6276	Aural Rehabilitation
SPHR 6281	Dysphagia
SPHR 6282	Augmentative Communication and Computer Applications in Communication Disorders
SPHR 6284	Autism
SPHR 6295	Independent Research in Speech, Language, and Hearing
SPHR 6291	Selected Topics in Speech-Language Pathology (Aging)

Other requirements

Successful completion of the general examination.

Candidacy

Code	Title	Credits
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A student who successfully completes at least 45 credits of graded coursework, completes all additional departmental requirements, and passes the general examination is eligible to enter the candidacy phase of the doctoral program. Students must complete minimum of 12 credits in SPHR 8999 Dissertation, as well as any other remaining credits. After candidacy, students proceed to completing their doctoral research plan and writing the dissertation. Successful completion of a final dissertation defense and oral examination are required to earn the PhD degree.

STATISTICS

Statistics is one of the natural, mathematical, and biomedical sciences programs in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences. The curriculum emphasizes the important role of statistics as it provides methodologies for making advances in medicine, genetics, and other research arenas and supports decision making in business and public policy. Students learn reasoning skills and methods for analyzing and understanding data and how these skills can be applied to develop new initiatives.

Visit the Department of Statistics website (<https://statistics.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Science with a major in statistics (p. 460)

Minor

- Minor in statistics (p. 460)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Science in the field of biostatistics (p. 461)*
- Master of Science in the field of statistics (p. 461)

Combined program

- Dual Master of Science in the field of statistics and graduate certificate in the field of data science (p. 463)

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of biostatistics (p. 169)*
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of statistics (p. 463)

*Jointly administered by the Department of Statistics in Columbian College of Arts and Sciences and the School of Public Health's Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics.

FACULTY

Professors E. Bura, J.L. Gastwirth, F. Hu, J.M. Lachin III, Y. Lai (*Chair*), Z. Li, H. Liang, H.M. Mahmoud, R. Modarres, T.K. Nayak, H.J. Wang

Associate Professors T. Apanasovich, S. Bose, S. Kundu, Q. Pan

Assistant Professors S. Balaji, A.E. Barut, J. Landon, X. Zhang

Adjunct Professors A. Amini, T. Vadakkeveetil

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Note: STAT 1051 Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics, STAT 1053 Introduction to Statistics in Social Science, STAT 1111 Business and Economic Statistics I, and STAT 1127 Statistics for the Biological Sciences are related in their subject matter, and credit for only one of these courses may be applied toward a degree. One entrance unit in algebra is prerequisite to all courses in statistics.

STAT 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

STAT 1051. Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics. 3 Credits.

Lecture (3 hours), laboratory (1 hour). Frequency distributions, descriptive measures, probability, probability distributions, sampling, estimation, tests of hypotheses, regression and correlation, with applications to business.

STAT 1053. Introduction to Statistics in Social Science. 3 Credits.

Lecture (3 hours), laboratory (1 hour). Frequency distributions, descriptive measures, probability, sampling, estimation, tests of hypotheses, regression and correlation, with applications to social sciences.

STAT 1111. Business and Economic Statistics I. 3 Credits.

Descriptive statistics, graphical methods, probability, special distributions, random variables, sampling, estimation and confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, correlation and regression.

STAT 1127. Statistics for the Biological Sciences. 3 Credits.

Introduction to statistical techniques and reasoning applicable to the biomedical and related sciences. Properties of basic probability functions: binomial, Poisson, and normal. Data analysis, inference, and experimental design.

STAT 1129. Introduction to Computing. 3 Credits.

Introduction to elements of computer programming and problem-solving using a computer programming language. Hands-on experience is acquired through computer programming projects, including some simple statistical applications.

STAT 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Sophomore colloquia are small, seminar-type classes that deeply engage CCAS second-year students in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects. May be repeated provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to CCAS sophomores.

STAT 2112. Business and Economic Statistics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 1111. Emphasis on techniques of regression, chi-square, nonparametric inference, index numbers, time series, decision analysis, and other topics relevant to economics and business. Prerequisites: STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

STAT 2118. Regression Analysis. 3 Credits.

Lecture (3 hours), laboratory (1 hour). Simple and multiple linear regression, partial correlation, residual analysis, stepwise model building, multicollinearity and diagnostic methods, indicator variables. Prerequisites: STAT 1051, 1053 and STAT 1111.

STAT 2123. Introduction to Econometrics. 3 Credits.

Same as Econ 2123.

STAT 2183. Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages. 3 Credits.

Application of program packages (e.g., SAS, SPSS) to the solution of one-, two- and k-sample parametric and nonparametric statistical problems. Basic concepts in data preparation, modification, analysis and interpretation of results. Prerequisites: An introductory statistics course.

STAT 2183W. Intermediate Statistical Laboratory: Statistical Computing Packages. 3 Credits.

Application of program packages (e.g., SAS, SPSS) to the solution of one-, two- and k-sample parametric and nonparametric statistical problems. Basic concepts in data preparation, modification, analysis and interpretation of results. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: An introductory statistics course.

STAT 3119. Analysis of Variance. 3 Credits.

Lecture (3 hours), laboratory (1 hour). Introduction to the design of experiments and analysis of variance; randomized block, factorial, Latin square designs, and analysis of covariance. Prerequisite: STAT 2118.

STAT 3187. Introduction to Sampling. 3 Credits.

Problems of sampling and sample design. Simple random, stratified, systematic, cluster, and multistate designs; control of sampling and non-sampling errors. Prerequisite: STAT 1051.

STAT 3187W. Introduction to Sampling. 3 Credits.

Problems of sampling and sample design. Simple random, stratified, systematic, cluster, and multistate designs; control of sampling and non-sampling errors. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: STAT 1051.

STAT 4157. Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts of probability theory, including random variables, independence, distribution theory, and sampling theory. Prerequisite: MATH 1232.

STAT 4158. Introduction to Mathematical Statistics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 4157. Inference procedures, including estimation, hypothesis testing, regression analysis, and experimental design. Prerequisite: MATH 1232.

STAT 4181. Applied Time Series Analysis. 3 Credits.

Autoregressive integrated moving average (ARIMA) modeling and forecasting of univariate time series. Estimation of spectral density functions, white noise tests, and tests for periodicities. Theory and applications using statistical software. Prerequisites: STAT 4157 and STAT 4158 or STAT 2118.

STAT 4188. Nonparametric Statistics Inference. 3 Credits.

Statistical inference when the form of the underlying distribution is not fully specified. Nonparametric procedures for estimation and testing hypotheses. An introduction to robust procedures. Prerequisite: STAT 1051.

STAT 4189. Mathematical Probability and Applications I. 3 Credits.

Probability theory, including combinatorial analysis, conditional probability, and stochastic independence. Random variables and their distributions; laws of large numbers and central limit theorem. Application of concepts to elementary stochastic processes (coin-tossing sequences, branching processes, Markov chains). Prerequisite: MATH 1232.

STAT 4190. Mathematical Probability and Applications II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 4189. Probability theory, including combinatorial analysis, conditional probability, and stochastic independence. Random variables and their distributions; laws of large numbers and central limit theorem. Application of concepts to elementary stochastic processes (coin-tossing sequences, branching processes, Markov chains). Prerequisite: MATH 1232.

STAT 4195. Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated once for credit. Permission of the department chair required prior to enrollment.

STAT 4197. Fundamentals of SAS Programming for Data Management. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of Statistical Analysis System (SAS) software for data management, statistical analysis, and report writing; data modification, programming, file handling, and macro writing. Students are expected to have knowledge of computer programming and to have completed an introductory statistics course. Credit cannot be earned for both STAT 4197 and STAT 6197.

STAT 4198. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

STAT 6104. Statistics in Management, Administration, and Policy Studies. 3 Credits.

Introductory study of statistical techniques for research problems. For graduate students in fields other than statistics who have no previous statistics training. May not be taken by graduate students in statistics.

STAT 6197. Fundamentals of SAS Programming for Data Management. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of Statistical Analysis System (SAS) software for data management, statistical analysis, and report writing. Data modification, programming, file handling, and macro writing. Recommended background: An introductory statistics course and knowledge of computer programming.

STAT 6201. Mathematical Statistics I. 3 Credits.

Basic Probability theory, Random variables and transformations, Common families of distribution, Conditional expectations and distributions, Bivariate and Multivariate distributions and transformations, Sampling distributions. Prerequisites: MATH 2233 and MATH 2184.

STAT 6202. Mathematical Statistics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 6201. Order Statistics, Convergence concepts, Sufficient and Complete statistics, Likelihood Principle, Point and Interval Estimation, Hypothesis Testing, Bayesian Tests and Intervals. Prerequisites: MATH 2233, MATH 2184 and STAT 6201.

STAT 6207. Methods of Statistical Computing I. 3 Credits.

Error analysis, computational aspects of linear models, sweep operator, random number generation, simulation, resampling. Optimization, numerical integration (Gaussian quadrature, Simpson's rule); E-M algorithm. Prerequisites: STAT 2118, STAT 4157 and STAT 4158; and MATH 2184; and knowledge of a programming language.

STAT 6208. Methods of Statistical Computing II. 3 Credits.

Numerical linear algebra, matrix decomposition and eigenvalue problems. Smoothing and density estimation. Graphics, interactive and dynamic techniques for data display. Object-oriented programming. Prerequisites: STAT 2118, STAT 4157 and STAT 4158; and MATH 2184; and knowledge of a programming language.

STAT 6210. Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

Review of statistical principles of data analysis, using computerized statistical procedures. Multiple regression and the general linear model, analysis of contingency tables and categorical data, logistic regression for qualitative responses. Prerequisites: STAT 2118 or STAT 4157 or STAT 6201; and STAT 2183.

STAT 6213. Intermediate Probability and Stochastic Processes. 3 Credits.

Discrete and continuous random variables and their distributions, conditional distributions and conditional expectation, generating functions and their applications, convergence of random variables; introduction to Brownian motion, homogeneous and nonhomogeneous Poisson processes and martingales. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 6214. Applied Linear Models. 3 Credits.

Introduction to regression techniques for discrete and continuous response variables. The course includes a computing component using SAS and S> Prerequisite: MATH 2233 and MATH 2184.

STAT 6215. Applied Multivariate Analysis I. 3 Credits.

Statistical analysis of several variables, possibly dependent, following a joint normal distribution. matrix algebra and random vectors, multivariate sample geometry, multivariate normal distribution, inferences about a mean vector, and comparisons of several population means. Applications of multivariate techniques to the analysis of data from the behavioral, social, medical, and physical sciences. Prerequisites: STAT 3119, STAT 4157 and STAT 4158; and MATH 2184.

STAT 6216. Applied Multivariate Analysis II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 6215. Statistical analysis of random vectors, following a multivariate normal distribution. multivariate linear regression models, principal components, factor analysis, inference for structured covariance matrices, canonical correlations, discrimination and classification, clustering and distance methods. Applications of multivariate techniques to the analysis of data from the behavioral, social, medical, and physical sciences. Prerequisites: STAT 3119, STAT 4157 and STAT 4158; and MATH 2184.

STAT 6217. Design of Experiments. 3 Credits.

Design and analysis of single- and multiple-factor experiments. Includes block designs, repeated measures, factorial and fractional factorial experiments, response surface experimentation. Prerequisites: STAT 4157 and STAT 4158; and MATH 2184.

STAT 6218. Linear Models. 3 Credits.

Theory of the general linear parametric model. Includes least squares estimation, multiple comparisons procedures, variance components estimation. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202, STAT 2118 and MATH 2184.

STAT 6223. Bayesian Statistics: Theory and Applications. 3 Credits.

An overview of Bayesian statistics, including its foundational issues, decision under uncertainty, linear models, expert opinion, and computational issues. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 6225. Longitudinal Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the statistical models, estimation methods, and inferences for the analysis of longitudinal data; modern methods for the analysis of repeated measures as well as parametric and nonparametric regression models for longitudinal analysis. Restricted to master of science and doctoral program candidates. Prerequisites: Stat 2118, Stat 6201 and Stat 6202.

STAT 6227. Survival Analysis. 3 Credits.

Parametric and nonparametric methods for the analysis of events observed in time (survival data), including Kaplan-Meier estimate of survival functions, logrank and generalized Wilcoxon tests, the Cox proportional hazards model and an introduction to counting processes. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202; or permission of the instructor.

STAT 6231. Categorical Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

A study of the theoretical bases underlying the analysis of categorical data. Measures and tests of association; Mantel-Haenszel procedure; weighted least squares and maximum likelihood estimators in linear models; generalized linear models including Poisson and logistic regression models, generalized estimating equations; random effects models. Prerequisites: Graduate level mathematical statistics courses - STAT 6201 and STAT 6202. Recommended background: Courses in Mathematical Statistics and Linear Models.

STAT 6233. Questionnaire Design. 3 Credits.

Questionnaire development from the perspective of cognitive techniques. Questionnaire issues range from choosing the mode of data collection (mail, telephone, or in-person) to selecting the respondent to the differences between asking attitude and factual questions. Pretesting the instrument chosen.

STAT 6234. Intermediate Statistical Laboratory: Statistical Computing Packages. 3 Credits.

Application of program packages (e.g., SAS, SPSS) to the solution of one-, two- and k-sample parametric and nonparametric statistical problems. Basic concepts in data preparation, modification, analysis and interpretation of results. This course is specifically designed for SDDA program. Prerequisites: An introductory statistics course.

STAT 6236. Applied Sampling Techniques. 3 Credits.

Problems of sampling and sample design. Simple random, stratified, systematic, cluster, and multistate designs; control of sampling and non-sampling errors. Prerequisite: STAT 1051.

STAT 6238. Survey Management. 3 Credits.

Tools used in the management of a survey operation from the initial customer contacts through training, fieldwork, data processing, data analysis, report writing, and presentation of results. Issues in budgeting, staffing, and scheduling, with emphasis on quality management.

STAT 6240. Statistical Data Mining. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic data mining concepts and techniques for discovering interesting patterns hidden in large-scale data sets, focusing on issues relating to effectiveness and efficiency. Students are expected to be familiar with R programming. Restricted to statistics majors or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202, and STAT 6214 or equivalents. Recommended background: coursework in mathematical statistics, applied linear models, and multivariate statistics.

STAT 6242. Modern Regression Analysis. 3 Credits.

Methodology, major software tools and applications of modern nonparametric methods. Regularized regression: shrinkage, ridge and lasso; nonparametric regression: kernels and splines; nonparametric classification: K-Nearest Neighbors and Decision Trees; resampling methods: bootstrap, boosting and bagging. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 or STAT 6202 or STAT 6214 or STAT 6218.

STAT 6245. Statistical Consulting. 3 Credits.

This course focuses on the following themes: (i) understanding the statistical consulting process; (ii) developing effective verbal and written communication skills; (iii) comprehending consulting environments in different industries; and (iv) obtaining consulting experience through case studies. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202, STAT 6214 and STAT 6215. Recommended background: second-year status in the graduate statistics or biostatistics program.

STAT 6252. Statistical Methods in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology. 3 Credits.**STAT 6253. Legal Statistics. 3 Credits.****STAT 6254. Statistical Genetics. 3 Credits.**

Theories of population genetics and Mendelian genetics, Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium and linkage disequilibrium, statistical software (R or SAS) for linkage analysis and association analysis, research in statistical genetics. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 6287. Sample Surveys. 3 Credits.

Application of statistical theory to the sampling of finite populations. Simple, stratified, cluster, double and subsampling. Special topics, including super-populations and randomized response. Prerequisites: STAT 4157 and STAT 4158.

STAT 6289. Topics in Statistics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

STAT 6290. Principles of Demography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic demographic perspectives and data; methods for analysis of population size, distribution, and composition; determinants and consequences of population trends. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as ECON 6290.

STAT 6291. Methods of Demographic Analysis. 3 Credits.

Basic methods for analysis of mortality, natality, and migration; population estimates and projections; estimation of demographic measures from incomplete data. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as ECON 6291.

STAT 6295. Reading and Research. 3 Credits.

May be repeated once for credit.

STAT 6298. Seminar: Special Topics. 3 Credits.**STAT 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****STAT 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****STAT 8226. Advanced Biostatistical Methods. 3 Credits.**

Statistical methods for the analysis of longitudinal data: nonparametric, fixed effects, mixed effects, generalized estimating equations. Methods for the analysis of emerging data: group sequential analysis, Brownian motion, Bayesian methods, and stochastic curtailment. Other advanced topics of current research in biostatistics. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202; or permission of the instructor.

STAT 8257. Probability. 3 Credits.

Probabilistic foundations of statistics, probability distributions, random variables, moments, characteristic functions, modes of convergence, limit theorems, probability bounds. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202; and knowledge of calculus through functions of several variables and series.

STAT 8258. Distribution Theory. 3 Credits.

Special distributions of statistics, small and large sample theory, order statistics, and spacings. Prerequisite: STAT 8257.

STAT 8259. Advanced Probability. 3 Credits.

Conditional expectation and martingales; weak convergence in general metric spaces and functional central limit theorems for i.i.d. random variables and martingales; applications to biostatistics. Prerequisite: STAT 8257 or an equivalent measure-theoretic introduction to probability.

STAT 8262. Nonparametric Inference. 3 Credits.

Inference when the form of the underlying distribution is unspecified. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8263. Advanced Statistical Theory I. 3 Credits.

Decision theoretic estimation, classical point estimation, hypothesis testing. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8264. Advanced Statistical Theory II. 3 Credits.

Asymptotic theory, hypothesis testing, confidence regions. Prerequisites: STAT 8257 and STAT 8263.

STAT 8265. Multivariate Analysis. 3 Credits.

Characterization and properties of the multivariate normal distribution, conditional distributions, multiple correlation, partial correlation, estimation of the mean vector and the covariance matrix, Wishart and Hotelling distributions and applications to hypothesis testing, discrimination, classification, and principle component analysis. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8266. Topics-Multivariate Analysis. 3 Credits.

Multivariate analysis of variance, principal component analysis, canonical correlation, factor analysis. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202 and STAT 8265.

STAT 8271. Foundational and Philosophical Issues in Statistics. 3 Credits.

Axiomatic underpinnings of Bayesian statistics, including subjective probability, belief, utility, decision and games, likelihood principle, and stopping rules. Examples from legal, forensic, biological, and engineering sciences. Students are expected to have a background in computer science, economics, mathematics, or operations research. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8273. Stochastic Processes I. 3 Credits.

Fundamental notions of Markov chains and processes, generating functions, recurrence, limit theorems, random walks, Poisson processes, birth and death processes, applications. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8274. Stochastic Processes II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 8273. Fundamental notions of Markov chains and processes, generating functions, recurrence, limit theorems, random walks, Poisson processes, birth and death processes, applications. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8281. Advanced Time Series Analysis. 3 Credits.

Autoregressive integrated moving average (ARIMA) modeling and forecasting of univariate and multivariate time series. Statespace or Kalman filter models, spectral analysis of multiple time series. Theory and applications using the University computer. Prerequisites: MATH 2233, STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8288. Topics in Sample Surveys. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics and research in sample surveys. Prerequisite: STAT 6287.

STAT 8289. Seminar. 3 Credits.

Admission by permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit provided the content differs.

STAT 8375. Econometrics I. 3 Credits.

Statistical foundations for econometrics; standard methods of estimation and inference for classical and generalized regression models. Same as ECON 8375.

STAT 8376. Econometrics II. 3 Credits.

Topics may include asymptotic theory, statistical endogeneity, instrumental variables estimation, discrete and limited dependent variable models, and time-series models. Same as ECON 8376. Prerequisite: STAT 8375.

STAT 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

STAT 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN STATISTICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum—all courses in the major, including prerequisites, must be completed with a minimum grade of C-:

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite courses:		
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics (or equivalent)	
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
STAT 1129	Introduction to Computing (or equivalent)	
or CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming	

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses in the major:		
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
or MATH 2185	Linear Algebra I for Math Majors	
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis	
STAT 3119	Analysis of Variance	
STAT 4157	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I	
STAT 4158	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics II	

STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages
or STAT 4197	Fundamentals of SAS Programming for Data Management

Four approved upper-division courses, some of which, in special circumstances, may be taken in other departments. To assure a balanced program, departmental approval of electives is required for all majors. Some suggested electives are:

STAT 2112 Business and Economic Statistics II

STAT 3187 Introduction to Sampling

STAT 4181 Applied Time Series Analysis

STAT 4188 Nonparametric Statistics Inference

STAT 4189 Mathematical Probability and Applications I

STAT 4198 Special Topics

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students who seek Special Honors in statistics should check with the Department.

MINOR IN STATISTICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required:

One of the following introductory courses:

STAT 1051 Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics

STAT 1053 Introduction to Statistics in Social Science

STAT 1111 Business and Economic Statistics I

STAT 1127 Statistics for the Biological Sciences

Both of the following courses:

STAT 2118 Regression Analysis

or STAT 2123 Introduction to Econometrics

STAT 2183 Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages

Electives

Three courses (9 credits) of approved Statistics (STAT) courses.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF STATISTICS

REQUIREMENTS

General prerequisite: coursework in multivariate calculus, matrix theory, and at least two undergraduate statistics courses.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

30 credits. For non-thesis option—6 credits in required courses and 24 credits in elective courses. For thesis option—12 credits in required courses, including 6 credits in thesis, and 18 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

STAT 6201	Mathematical Statistics I	
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STAT 6202	Mathematical Statistics II	
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Required for students pursuing the thesis option

STAT 6998	Thesis Research	
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STAT 6999	Thesis Research	
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Electives

For non-thesis option: 24 credits in electives, at least 18 of which must be in STAT courses. For thesis option: 18 credits in electives, at least 12 of which must be in STAT courses.

Elective courses outside statistics may be taken in related fields, such as economics, mathematics, finance, management, computer science, engineering, public health, and data science.

*Students must have departmental approval in order to pursue the thesis option.

Visit the program website (<https://statistics.columbian.gwu.edu/masters-statistics/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF BIOSTATISTICS

Program Director and Academic Advisor A. F. Elmi

The master of science (MS) degree program in biostatistics is jointly administered by the Department of Statistics in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) and the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics in the Milken Institute School of Public Health (SPH) and its associated research facility, The Biostatistics Center. This degree program is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education through the CCAS and by the Council on Education for Public Health through the SPH Regulations, and requirements for this graduate degree have been designed to be compatible with policies and scholarship requirements of both CCAS and SPH. The degree is conferred by Columbian College.

Visit the program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/biostatistics-ms/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 18 credits in core statistics courses, 7 credits in core public health courses, 6 credits in elective courses, and 2 credits in consulting.

Admission Considerations

The courses listed below (or course equivalents) are prerequisites for admission consideration and must appear on the student's transcript. Students may apply to the program only after they have fulfilled this requirement:

Code	Title	Credits
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MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
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MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
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STAT 2118	Regression Analysis	
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Applicants lacking the courses listed below (or course equivalents) are considered for admission; however, if admitted, the student is required to complete these courses within two semesters of matriculation in the program. Credit earned in these courses does not count toward the 33 credits required for the degree and grades earned are not reflected in the overall grade-point average.

Code	Title	Credits
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MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
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MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	
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One of the following:

PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis
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STAT 2183 Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages

Degree Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
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Required statistics courses

STAT 6201	Mathematical Statistics I
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STAT 6202 Mathematical Statistics II

STAT 6210	Data Analysis
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STAT 6227 Survival Analysis

PUBH 6265	Design of Medical Studies
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PUBH 6266 Biostatistical Methods (Basis for Master's Comprehensive Examination)

Required public health courses

PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
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PUBH 6299	Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics (2 credits)
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Two courses selected from the following:

PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
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PUBH 6262 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems

PUBH 6268	Advanced SAS
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PUBH 6282 Introduction to R Programming

Approved Electives

6 credits in elective courses selected from the following:

PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
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PUBH 6242 Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research

PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology
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PUBH 6245 Infectious Disease Epidemiology

PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
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PUBH 6252 Advanced Epidemiology Methods

PUBH 6281	Analysis of Complex Surveys Using SAS and Stata
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STAT 3187 Introduction to Sampling

STAT 4181	Applied Time Series Analysis
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STAT 4188 Nonparametric Statistics Inference

STAT 6197	Fundamentals of SAS Programming for Data Management
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STAT 6215 Applied Multivariate Analysis I

STAT 6216	Applied Multivariate Analysis II
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STAT 6217 Design of Experiments

STAT 6223	Bayesian Statistics: Theory and Applications
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STAT 6231 Categorical Data Analysis

STAT 6242	Modern Regression Analysis
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STAT 6287 Sample Surveys

STAT 8226	Advanced Biostatistical Methods
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STAT 8265 Multivariate Analysis

STAT 8273	Stochastic Processes I
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STAT 8281 Advanced Time Series Analysis

STAT 8288	Topics in Sample Surveys
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Consulting

PUBH 6258	Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting
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PUBH 6283 Biostatistics Consulting Practicum

The Master's Comprehensive Examination

The master's comprehensive examination is a written exam in the field of biostatistics and is based on the content covered in PUBH 6266 Biostatistical Methods. It is administered by the faculty of the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics in the Milken Institute School of Public Health.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 18 credits in core statistics courses, 7 credits in core public health courses, 6 credits in elective courses, and 2 credits in consulting.

DUAL MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF STATISTICS AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN THE FIELD OF DATA SCIENCE

The Department of Statistics works in conjunction with the Department of Data Science to offer a dual master of science in the field of statistics (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/statistics/dual-ms-gc-data-science/%20arts-sciences/data-science/ms/>) and graduate certificate in data science (p. 222) degree program. The combined program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of master's degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the Department of Statistics website (<https://statistics.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF STATISTICS

REQUIREMENTS

Prerequisite: a master's degree in statistics or a related discipline. The main requirement is a strong background in mathematics, including courses in advanced calculus, linear algebra, probability and mathematical statistics. Some deficiencies may be made up concurrently during the student's first year. In some instances, a student may enter the PhD program with a bachelor's degree.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99)

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
STAT 6201	Mathematical Statistics I	
STAT 6202	Mathematical Statistics II	
STAT 6223	Bayesian Statistics: Theory and Applications	
STAT 8257	Probability	
STAT 8258	Distribution Theory	
STAT 8263	Advanced Statistical Theory I	
STAT 8264	Advanced Statistical Theory II	

At least two of the following:

STAT 6218	Linear Models
STAT 8226	Advanced Biostatistical Methods
STAT 8259	Advanced Probability
STAT 8262	Nonparametric Inference
STAT 8265	Multivariate Analysis
STAT 8273	Stochastic Processes I
STAT 8274	Stochastic Processes II
STAT 8281	Advanced Time Series Analysis
A minimum of 21 additional credits as determined by consultation with the departmental doctoral committee	

The General Examination, consisting of two parts:

A. A written qualifying examination that must be taken within 24 months from the date of enrollment in the program and is based on:

STAT 6201	Mathematical Statistics I
STAT 6202	Mathematical Statistics II
STAT 8257	Probability
STAT 8263	Advanced Statistical Theory I

B. An examination to determine the student's readiness to carry out the proposed dissertation research

A dissertation demonstrating the candidate's ability to do original research in one area of probability or statistics.

Visit the program website (<https://statistics.columbian.gwu.edu/phd-statistics/>) for additional information.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF BIostatistics

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (p. 89).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (p. 99).

Required preparatory courses

Code	Title	Credits
Undergraduate course requirements (or equivalents to these GW courses) for admission consideration:		
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	

MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus

Code	Title	Credits
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Additional course requirements* (or equivalents to these GW courses):

MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I
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One of the following courses:

STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages
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PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis
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*Applicants lacking these courses (or equivalents to these GW courses) will be considered for admission, but, if admissible, will be admitted conditionally with the expectation that these courses will be satisfactorily completed within two semesters following matriculation in the program. These credits do not count as credit toward the 72-credit graduation requirement nor are grades earned in additional courses reflected in the overall grade-point average.

Doctoral program requirements

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 72 credits, including a minimum of 51 credits in required and elective courses and a minimum of 12 credits in dissertation research; successful completion of the general and final examinations; and completion of the professional enhancement requirement. See below for additional information.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Statistics core		
STAT 6201	Mathematical Statistics I	
STAT 6202	Mathematical Statistics II (* Comprehensive Exam)	
STAT 6210	Data Analysis	
STAT 6213	Intermediate Probability and Stochastic Processes (* Comprehensive Exam)	
PUBH 8365	Design of Medical Studies	
PUBH 8366	Biostatistical Methods (* Comprehensive Exam)	
STAT 8226	Advanced Biostatistical Methods	

STAT 6227	Survival Analysis
STAT 8263	Advanced Statistical Theory I
STAT 6218	Linear Models

Public health core

PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
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One of the following:

PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies
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PUBH 6299	Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics
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PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
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or PUBH 6006	Management and Policy Approaches to Public Health
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Electives

9 credits in electives from the following approved lists of STAT and PUBH courses.

Approved statistics electives (at least 3 credits must be selected from among the first three courses below):

STAT 6231	Categorical Data Analysis
STAT 8262	Nonparametric Inference
STAT 6214	Applied Linear Models
STAT 6207	Methods of Statistical Computing I
STAT 6208	Methods of Statistical Computing II
STAT 6215	Applied Multivariate Analysis I
STAT 6216	Applied Multivariate Analysis II
STAT 6217	Design of Experiments
STAT 6223	Bayesian Statistics: Theory and Applications
STAT 6242	Modern Regression Analysis
STAT 6287	Sample Surveys
STAT 6289	Topics in Statistics
STAT 8257	Probability
STAT 8258	Distribution Theory
STAT 8263	Advanced Statistical Theory I
STAT 8264	Advanced Statistical Theory II

STAT 8265	Multivariate Analysis
STAT 8273	Stochastic Processes I
STAT 8274	Stochastic Processes II
STAT 8281	Advanced Time Series Analysis
STAT 8288	Topics in Sample Surveys
BIOS 8998	Advanced Reading and Research (see advisor)

Approved public health electives:

PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research (recommended)
PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 8419	Measurement in Public Health and Health Services

Consulting

Consulting courses may be waived by the Biostatistics Program Director, based on written documentation of prior equivalent coursework or relevant work experience. Waiver of the consulting course increases the total number of elective to be taken by the number of consulting credits waived.

PUBH 8283	Doctoral Biostatistics Consulting Practicum
PUBH 6258	Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting

Dissertation research

BIOS 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for 6 to 24 credits)
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General and final examinations

The general examination is given in two parts:

- Part I is the qualifying exam, a written comprehensive examination based on the course content of STAT 6201, STAT 6202 (administered by faculty of the Department of Statistics), and PUBH 8366 (administered by the faculty of the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics).
- The qualifying examination is given over a two-day period in the beginning of the fall semester of every academic year and consists of one four-hour theory exam and one two-hour biostatistical methods/applications exam. Students are expected to take the comprehensive examination within 24 months from the date of enrollment in the program. A student who fails to pass the comprehensive

examination may, with the approval of the faculty, repeat the examination the following year. Failure on the second attempt results in termination from the PhD program.

- All examination questions focus on material that a person seeking a PhD in biostatistics is expected to know, regardless of subsequent specialization. The examination encompasses material in core mathematical statistics –STAT 6201 and STAT 6202–and biostatistical methods courses–PUBH 8366–in the PhD program in biostatistics. Specifically,
 1. The theory portion of the exam–STAT 6201 and STAT 6202–is based on the first 10 chapters of Casella G and Berger RL (1990). *Statistical Inference*. Second Edition, Duxbury Press.
 2. The biostatistical methods portion of the exam –PUBH 8366–is based on chapters 1 to 8 of Lachin J.M. (2010) *Biostatistical Methods: The Assessment of Relative Risks*, 2nd Edition, Wiley.
- Part II, the research proposal, consists of an oral examination based on a written dissertation research proposal. As soon as feasible after successful completion of the comprehensive exam, students are encouraged to identify a dissertation advisor and a topic of research. The written dissertation proposal is then submitted to the student's Dissertation Research Committee, and the student makes an oral presentation of their proposal to the Committee. The Committee determines the student's readiness to pursue and successfully complete the proposed research, in addition to the appropriateness of the specific problem for dissertation-level research.

Upon successful completion of the required coursework and both parts of the general examination, the candidate is generally recommended to the Associate Dean for Graduate Affairs of the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) for promotion to PhD candidacy–the dissertation research. A candidate must file an approved dissertation research plan with CCAS before being admitted to PhD candidacy. Prior to completion of the general examination, a student may register for at most 6 credits of BIOS 8999.

Consult with the Biostatistics Program Director or academic advisor for dissertation guidelines.

Professional enhancement requirement: 8 hours

Professional enhancement activities supplement the academic curriculum and help prepare students to participate actively in the professional community. They enhance practical knowledge and awareness of public health issues – either in general or in a student's specific area of study.

Students can fulfill this requirement by attending workshops, seminars, or other relevant professional meetings, which are often held at the Milken Institute School of Public Health (SPH) and in the metropolitan Washington, DC, area. Examples of conference sponsors include the National Academy for State

Health Policy, the Pan American Health Organization, the American Public Health Association, the American College of Healthcare Executives, the Area Health Education Center, the American College of Sports Medicine, and the National Athletic Trainer's Association. Opportunities for professional enhancement are regularly publicized via the SPH Listserv and through the department or the biostatistics academic advisor.

Students must submit documentation of professional enhancement activities to the biostatistics academic advisor, which includes a **prior** approval, a description of the program agenda, and proof of attendance before applying for graduation.

Visit the program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/biostatistics-phd/>) for additional information.

UNIVERSITY WRITING

The University Writing Program (<http://www.gwu.edu/~uwp/>) (UWP) provides comprehensive writing instruction to and administers the writing requirement for all bachelor's degree-seeking students in all schools and colleges of the University. The UWP is staffed by a multi-disciplinary faculty and is organized into three divisions: First-Year Writing, Writing in the Disciplines, and the University Writing Center.

FACULTY

Professor R. Riedner

Associate Professors L. Abrams, J. Donovan, C. Gamber, G. Mantler (*Executive Director*), D. Malone-France, M. Mullen, P. Ryder, C. Smith, A. Wilkerson

Assistant Professors J. Barlow, S. Friedman, C. Hayes, R. Kristensen, J. McCaughey, K. Quave, S. Salchak, H. Schell, M. Svoboda, P. Troutman, Z. Wolfe, C. Zink

Specialized Faculty W. Fletcher, K. Larsen, R. Marcus, D. Myers, P. Presser, M. Riley

Adjunct Professors L. Jacoby, L. McReynolds, R. Pollack, B. Tomilson

Teaching Instructors C. Bieda, E. Botts, A. Greenberg, L. Herer, E. Johnston, D. Lumans, M. Martinez, B. Miller, S. Pears, T. Ravy

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

UW 1010. College Academic English. 3 Credits.

UW 1015. Writing Seminar Summer Scholars. 3 Credits.

UW 1020. University Writing. 4 Credits.

University-level, independent research and writing. Learning to frame research questions, identify and analyze supportive and contradictory evidence, employ a variety of research methods, and use the ideas of other writers appropriately. Developing strategies to draft and revise clear, engaging prose for a variety of purposes and audiences. Thematically oriented seminars; texts and course topics vary among instructors. For topics see www.gwu.edu/~uwp/fyw/uw20-courses.html.

UW 2020. Advanced Topics in Writing. 3 Credits.

For a variety of purposes and audiences, students frame scholarly research questions, identify and analyze supportive and contradictory evidence, employ a variety of research methods, and use the ideas of other writers appropriately. Focus on the norms of writing in particular fields, including rhetorical approaches and stylistic conventions.

UW 2020W. Advanced Topics in Writing. 3 Credits.

For a variety of purposes and audiences, students frame scholarly research questions, identify and analyze supportive and contradictory evidence, employ a variety of research methods, and use the ideas of other writers appropriately. Focus on the norms of writing in particular fields, including rhetorical approaches and stylistic conventions. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

UW 2031. Equality and the Law. 3 Credits.

Introduction to how lawyers and legal scholars research and write about specific disputes that arise in the context of complex social issues. The institutional assumptions about the content and style of legal writings. Briefs, legal memoranda, law review articles, resolutions, and many other specialized legal writing forms.

UW 2031W. Equality and the Law. 3 Credits.

Introduction to how lawyers and legal scholars research and write about specific disputes that arise in the context of complex social issues. The institutional assumptions about the content and style of legal writings. Briefs, legal memoranda, law review articles, resolutions, and many other specialized legal writing forms. Include a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

UW 2111. Preparation for Peer Tutors in Writing. 3 Credits.

For undergraduates accepted as tutors in the Writing Center: study and practice of techniques for prewriting, writing, and revision; readings on collaborative learning, the composing process, composition theory, cognitive psychology, critical thinking, and the teaching of writing; observation and exercises in writing, peer review, and tutoring. Limited to 15 students.

UW 2111W. Preparation for Peer Tutors in Writing. 3**Credits.**

For undergraduate students accepted as tutors in the Writing Center. Study and practice of techniques for prewriting, writing, and revision; readings on collaborative learning, the composing process, composition theory, cognitive psychology, critical thinking, and the teaching of writing; observation and exercises in writing, peer review, and tutoring. Corequisite: UW 2112. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

UW 2112. Preparation for Peer Tutors in Writing Lab. 1**Credit.**

Through required hours scheduled at the Writing Center, students observe and interview peer tutors and conduct peer tutoring sessions to gain experience working with a range of student texts from multiple disciplines across the University, assist peer writers working on a variety of genres, and develop writing consulting techniques from best practices in the field. Concurrent enrollment in UW 2111W is required. Restricted to undergraduate students accepted as tutors in the Writing Center.

UW 6213. Theory and Practice of Teaching Writing. 3**Credits.**

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WOMEN'S, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY STUDIES

Part of the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences's arts and humanities programs, the Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies program examines women's lives, literature, histories, and cultures through the lens of feminist theory and practice, establishing gender and sexuality as fundamental categories of analysis. Gender and sexuality are examined as they intersect with race, class, nationality, and ethnicity. The program strengthens a student's ability to gain knowledge of contemporary feminist theories and research methods, and provides interdisciplinary perspectives from which to study the diversity of the human experience. Classroom study is supplemented by the diverse resources of the nation's capital.

Visit the Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Program website (<https://wgss.columbian.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in women's, gender, and sexuality studies (p. 473)

Combined programs

Dual bachelor's and master's programs in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies (p. 475)

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in women's, gender, and sexuality studies and Master of Arts in the field of women's, gender, and sexuality studies
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in women's, gender, and sexuality studies and Master of Arts in the field of public policy with a concentration in women's, gender, and sexuality studies degree programs. (p. 475)

Minors

- Minor in LGBT and sexuality studies (p. 475)
- Minor in women's, gender, and sexuality studies (p. 476)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in the field of public policy with a concentration in women's, gender, and sexuality studies (p. 476)
- Master of Arts in the field of women's, gender, and sexuality studies (p. 477)

CERTIFICATE

Certificate program

- Graduate certificate in women's, gender, and sexuality studies (p. 478)

FACULTY

Professor R. Riedner

Associate Professors: K. Daiya (*Director*), C. Deitch, D. Moshenberg, K. Pemberton

Assistant Professors: S. Matthiesen, E. Strader

Executive Committee: A. Ahmad, N. Blyden, E. Chapman, K. Daiya, C. Deitch, I. Ken, S. Matthiesen, M. McAlister, K. Morgan, R. McRuer, D. Moshenberg, K. Pemberton, R. Riedner, E. Strader, G. Weiss.

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Note: Excluding students enrolled in the Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Program, completion of WGSS 2120 and WGSS 2125 or equivalent, or permission of instructor, is prerequisite to all graduate-level women's studies courses.

WGSS 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

WGSS 1020. Approaches to Women's History. 3 Credits.

Introduction to major methodological and conceptual debates in women's and gender history, focusing on the United States. (Same as HIST 1020).

WGSS 2120. Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

Key concepts, theories, and perspectives in women's studies, placing women's experiences at the center of interpretation; historical and contemporary perspectives on women's lives, experiences, and thoughts and how gender interacts with race, class, religion, sexual orientation, culture, and politics.

WGSS 2120W. Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

A multidisciplinary examination of historical conditions, cultural norms, and social institutions that define women, gender and sexuality in different cultures. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

WGSS 2121. The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives. 3 Credits.

Anthropological representations of gender relations in "other" cultures have provided important case material for feminist theorizing of sex differences and gender roles and statuses. How a cross-cultural approach can inform our understanding of gender. (Same as ANTH 2501).

WGSS 2125. Varieties of Feminist Theory. 3 Credits.

Classical and contemporary texts on feminist explanations of women's status. Relationships within the sex/gender system and arrangements based on class and race. Evaluation, through the lens of feminist theory, of several academic disciplines in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities. Prerequisites: WGSS 1020 or WGSS 2120.

WGSS 2135. A Study of Women and Media. 3 Credits.

The role media plays in women's lives; limits and effects of a "dominant" media; representations of women in print media and television, especially advertising, and in books and film; how women have attempted to articulate a culture that serves their personal, political, and social interests.

WGSS 2225. Philosophy of Race And Gender. 3 Credits.

Differing theoretical perspectives on how race, sexuality, gender, class, and ethnicity inform (and re-form) individual as well as group identities; consequences of being marginalized because one is associated with an allegedly inferior race, sex, and/or gender. (Same as PHIL 2125).

WGSS 2380. Sexuality in U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Examination of the changing social organization and meaning of sexual practices and desires in American culture, with particular attention to the relationship between sexuality and gendered racial and class identities and politics. (Same as AMST 2380, HIST 2380).

WGSS 2385. Sex and Citizenship. 3 Credits.

How gender and sexuality have shaped Americans' understanding of citizenship; the state regulation of marriage, reproduction, military service, immigration, and access to other government resources and benefits; the cultural representation of women, LGBTQ individuals, and other sexual and gender minorities as second-class citizens; and the efforts of women, LGBTQ groups, and others to claim full equality in American culture and politics.

WGSS 2385W. Sex and Citizenship. 3 Credits.

How gender and sexuality have shaped Americans' understanding of citizenship; the state regulation of marriage, reproduction, military service, immigration, and access to other government resources and benefits; the cultural representation of women, LGBTQ individuals, and other sexual and gender minorities as second-class citizens; and the efforts of women, LGBTQ groups, and others to claim full equality in American culture and politics. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same AMST 2385W.

WGSS 3136. Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film. 3 Credits.

Women's position in Chinese cultural and political life from prehistoric myth to the present time. Conducted in English. (Same as CHIN 3136).

WGSS 3136W. Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film. 3 Credits.

Women's position in Chinese cultural and political life from prehistoric myth to the present. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Taught in English. (Same as CHIN 3136W, WGSS 3136).

WGSS 3170. Special Topics in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 1-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

WGSS 3170W. Selected Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

WGSS 3195. Undergraduate Research. 1-3 Credits.

A written proposal approved by the faculty member who supervises the research is required prior to registration.

WGSS 3235. Women and the Law. 3 Credits.

Contemporary legal issues that affect women in the United States; theories and documents relevant to issues such as violence against women, marriage and divorce, employment, immigration, and reproductive rights.

WGSS 3352. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. (Same as AMST 3352, HIST 3352).

WGSS 3352W. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same as AMST 3352W/HIST 3352W.

WGSS 3353. U.S. Women's History II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of WGSS 3352. History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters from 1877 to present. (Same as AMST 3353, HIST 3353).

WGSS 3362. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late 20th century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. (Same as AMST 3362, AMST 3362W, HIST 3362, HIST 3362W, WGSS 3362W).

WGSS 3362W. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late 20th century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as HIST 3362W, AMST 3362W).

WGSS 3410. Lesbian History and Culture. 3 Credits.

Examination of lesbian identity, community, and legal rights from a scholarly feminist perspective.

WGSS 3435. Queer Politics. 3 Credits.

The history of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer (LGBTQ) politics in the United States; influences and intersections of race and ethnicity, class, gender identity and expression, sexuality, sex, and age; contemporary policy debates relevant to queer politics.

WGSS 3470. Sexuality and the Law. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the ways in which the law has affected individuals' ability to express their sexuality, with a primary focus on sexual orientation and issues such as marriage, adoption, voting rights, sexual harassment, and military service.

WGSS 3481. Women in Islam. 3 Credits.

The ways in which Islam has articulated gender identity and male-female relationships, and conversely, how women have constructed, interpreted, and articulated Islam and their places within it. (Same as REL 3481).

WGSS 3530. Women in Africa. 3 Credits.

African women from prehistory to the present, focusing on culture, the role of gender, and outside influences and their impact on women's history. (Same as WGSS 3530W, HIST 3530, HIST 3530W).

WGSS 3530W. Women in Africa. 3 Credits.

African women from prehistory to the present, focusing on culture, the role of gender, and outside influences and their impact on women's history. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as WGSS 3530, HIST 3530, HIST 3530W).

WGSS 3820. Global Domestic Labor. 3 Credits.

Consideration of women's paid and unpaid domestic labor, including care work, in the context of global and globalizing political and cultural economies.

WGSS 3845. Global Women's Prison. 3 Credits.

Examination of women's confinement and incarceration in the context of global and globalizing political and cultural economies.

WGSS 3881. Women, Gender, and Religion in China. 3 Credits.

Historical introduction to women and men as gendered subjects and the construction of gender and power in Chinese religions. May be taken for graduate credit with extra work assigned. (Same as EALL 3881, REL 3881).

WGSS 3890W. Black Women in the Twenty-First Century. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary approach to critical inquiry into the scholarship on, and status of, Black women in North America, the Caribbean, Latin America, and Africa in the twenty-first century; historical, national, and transnational linkages between Black women; responses to intersectionality; analyses, strategies, and actions being deployed by and about Black women in action and scholarship. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

WGSS 3981. Women in Western Religion. 3 Credits.

Historical, theological, and ethical investigation of the image and role of women in Judaism and Christianity. Special consideration of the Biblical experience, the sexual qualifications for religious office, use of male and female images and languages, and contemporary issues. (Same as REL 2981).

WGSS 4183. Practicum in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

Study of the changing status of women, gender, sexuality and social change through supervised placement in public and private agencies engaged in policymaking, education, political action, and research. Usually for seniors. Placement arrangements must be made the semester prior to registration; departmental permission is required.

WGSS 4199. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Examination and analysis of the writings of contemporary scholars and writers whose work provides critical frameworks for feminist scholarship and research. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

WGSS 6220. Fundamentals of Feminist Theory. 3 Credits.

Historical theories significant to feminist thought, such as liberalism, socialism, evolution, psychoanalysis, and gendered spheres of social action; how these theories were revived and revised by the second wave of feminism since the 1960s; brief examination of postmodernist and third-wave feminist theorizing.

WGSS 6221. Research Issues in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

The contribution of feminist or gender-relations perspectives from humanities and social science disciplines to the issues and methods of social research, policy, and practice; feminist frameworks; critique and re-evaluation of traditional academic disciplines; and analysis of current research on women, gender, and sexuality.

WGSS 6225. Contemporary Feminist Theory. 3 Credits.

Recent developments in feminist theory, with a primary focus on feminism in the United States and its relationship to queer theory and sexuality studies.

WGSS 6230. Global Feminisms. 3 Credits.

The individuals, groups, and policies that shape global agenda for women; local and international fora in which global feminisms are forged.

WGSS 6238. Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications. 3 Credits.

Feminist critiques of traditional ethical reasoning; alternative feminist ethical frameworks examined and applied to contemporary social problems (e.g., respecting cultural differences, dependency, disability). Prerequisites: PHIL 2125 or PHIL 2131. (Same as PHIL 6238).

WGSS 6240. Gender and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of gender-related policy issues, primarily in the United States, such as domestic violence, military service, abortion rights, equal employment opportunity, child and dependent care, welfare, social security, and international development assistance.

WGSS 6241. Gender, Law, and Politics. 3 Credits.

The treatment of gender in U.S. law and its implications for public policy; factors that influence the ways in which individuals view and encounter the law; discrimination in the workplace and educational institutions, single-sex education, domestic violence, same-sex marriage, and reproductive rights and responsibilities; legal analysis, and public policy writing. Restricted to graduate students; open to upper-level undergraduates on a case-by-case basis.

WGSS 6251. Women and Writing. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the traditions, theory, and texts of women's literary production and culture.

WGSS 6257. Gender and Sexuality. 3 Credits.

Study of new theoretical and methodological approaches developed in the anthropology of gender; postcolonialism, sexuality, and literary representations of gender. (Same as ANTH 6501).

WGSS 6265. Women, Welfare, and Poverty. 3 Credits.

How the causes and consequences of poverty differ for women and men; how race, class, and gender shape policy responses to poverty. The history of family assistance policy in the United States and the impact of various welfare reform efforts. (Same as SOC 6265).

WGSS 6266. Gender and Criminal Justice. 3 Credits.

How understandings, practices, and theories of gender shape the workings of criminal justice systems, including issues of criminality and responses to crime, victimization and violence, and definitions of illegal behaviors. (Same as SOC 6266).

WGSS 6268. Race, Gender, and Class. 3 Credits.

How social structures are constructed through race, gender, and class and how they shape experience; the intersections of race, gender, and class in education, science, politics, labor markets, and social welfare policies. (Same as SOC 6268).

WGSS 6270. Seminar: Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Investigation of a current policy issue of particular concern to women, or consideration of women's status in a particular social system. Topics have included women and health; sexualities; women and Judaism; black women; gender, race, and class. May be repeated for credit.

WGSS 6271. Gender and Society. 3 Credits.

Current empirical and theoretical work on gender as an organizing principle of social relations; the relationship of gender to sex and sexuality. (Same as SOC 6271).

WGSS 6280. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Arrangements must be made with sponsoring faculty member prior to registration.

WGSS 6283. Practicum in Women's, Gender and Sexuality Studies. 3,6 Credits.

Study of the changing status of women, gender, sexuality, and social change through supervised placement in public and private agencies engaged in policymaking, education, political action, and research. Placement arrangements must be made the semester prior to registration; departmental permission is required. Graduate students may take the course for either 3 or 6 credits, with substantial additional research and writing of a case study required for 6 credits. (Same as WGSS 4183).

WGSS 6295. Independent Research in Women's Studies. 1-3 Credits.

Individual library or field research. Arrangements must be made with the sponsoring faculty member prior to registration; a written proposal is required.

WGSS 6430. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture I. 3 Credits.

The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. Pre-Columbian settlement to 1876. Same as AMST 6430/ HIST 6430.

WGSS 6431. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of WGSS 6430. The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. 1877 to present. Same as AMST 6431/ HIST 6431.

WGSS 6435. Readings on Women in American History. 3 Credits.

Important works in American women’s history; evolution of the field in historiographical context. Same as AMST6435/HIST 6435.

WGSS 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

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WGSS 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

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WGSS 8275. Women and Health. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and empirical analyses of women’s health: how women’s health is constructed by medical, psychological, and critical theorists; how sexism, racism, and classism contribute to women’s health problems; and identification of conditions that lead to optimal health and well-being. (Same as PSYC 8275).

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN WOMEN’S, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Undergraduate Programs (p. 89).

Program-specific curriculum:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
WGSS 2120	Introduction to Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies	
or WGSS 2120W	Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies	
WGSS 2125	Varieties of Feminist Theory	
or AMST 2125	Varieties of Feminist Theory	
WGSS 4199	Senior Seminar	
One course from each of the following five groups:		
Race, ethnicity, and class		
AMST 2410	Twentieth Century U.S. Immigration	

or HIST 2410	Twentieth-Century U.S. Immigration
AMST 3360	African American History to 1865
or HIST 3360	African American History to 1865
AMST 3361	African American History Since 1865
or HIST 3361	African American History Since 1865
ENGL 2610	Introduction to Black Literature of America I
or ENGL 2610W	Introduction to Black Literature of America I
ENGL 2611	Introduction to Black Literature of America II
or ENGL 2611W	Introduction to Black Literature of America II
ENGL 2710	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
or ENGL 2710W	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
ENGL 3570	Nineteenth-Century Black Literature
ENGL 3960	Asian American Literature
or ENGL 3960W	Asian American Literature
PHIL 2125	Philosophy of Race and Gender
or PHIL 2125W	Philosophy of Race and Gender
WGSS 3362	African American Women's History
or WGSS 3362W	African American Women's History
or AMST 3362	African American Women's History
or AMST 3362W	African American Women's History
or HIST 3362	African American Women’s History
or HIST 3362W	African American Women’s History
Global/transnational	
ENGL 2710	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
or ENGL 2710W	Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
ENGL 2711	Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
or ENGL 2711W	Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film
ENGL 2712	Bollywood Cinema

or ENGL 2712W	Bollywood Cinema
ENGL 3730	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film
or ENGL 3730W	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film
SPAN 3570	Women Writers of Spain and Latin America
WGSS 2121	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives
or ANTH 2501	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives
WGSS 3136	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
or WGSS 3136W	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
or CHIN 3136W	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
WGSS 3481	Women in Islam
or REL 3481	Women in Islam
WGSS 3530	Women in Africa
or HIST 3530	Women in Africa
WGSS 3820	Global Domestic Labor
WGSS 3845	Global Women's Prison
WGSS 3881	Women, Gender, and Religion in China
or EALL 3881	Women, Gender, and Religion in China
or REL 3881	Women, Gender, and Religion in China
Sexualities	
ENGL 3910	Disability Studies
ENGL 3980	Queer Studies
or ENGL 3980W	Queer Studies
WGSS 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History
or HIST 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History
or AMST 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History
WGSS 2385W	Sex and Citizenship
or AMST 2385W	Sex and Citizenship
WGSS 3410	Lesbian History and Culture
WGSS 3435	Queer Politics

WGSS 3470 Sexuality and the Law

Humanities

ENGL 3730	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film
or ENGL 3730W	Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film
ENGL 3840	Gender and Literature
or ENGL 3840W	Gender and Literature
ENGL 3980	Queer Studies
or ENGL 3980W	Queer Studies
PHIL 2125	Philosophy of Race and Gender
or PHIL 2125W	Philosophy of Race and Gender
SPAN 3570	Women Writers of Spain and Latin America
WGSS 1020	Approaches to Women's History
or HIST 1020	Approaches to Women's History
WGSS 2135	A Study of Women and Media
WGSS 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History
or AMST 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History
or HIST 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History
WGSS 3136	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
or WGSS 3136W	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
or CHIN 3136W	Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film
WGSS 3352	U.S. Women's History to 1865
or WGSS 3352W	U.S. Women's History to 1865
or AMST 3352	U.S. Women's History to 1865
or AMST 3352W	U.S. Women's History to 1865
or HIST 3352	U.S. Women's History to 1865
or HIST 3352W	U.S. Women's History to 1865
WGSS 3353	U.S. Women's History II
or AMST 3353	U.S. Women's History II
or HIST 3353	U.S. Women's History II
WGSS 3362	African American Women's History

or WGSS 3362W	African American Women's History
or AMST 3362	African American Women's History
or AMST 3362W	African American Women's History
or HIST 3362	African American Women's History
or HIST 3362W	African American Women's History
WGSS 3481	Women in Islam
or REL 3481	Women in Islam
WGSS 3530	Women in Africa
or HIST 3530	Women in Africa
WGSS 3981	Women in Western Religion
or REL 2981	Women in Western Religion
Social science	
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture
ANTH 3507	Kinship, Family, and Community
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
or ANTH 3513W	Anthropology of Human Rights
PSC 2225	Women and Politics
PSYC 2550	Psychology of Sex Differences
SOC 2175	Sociology of Sex and Gender
WGSS 2121	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives
or ANTH 2501	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives
WGSS 4183	Practicum in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies

Electives

Three additional courses (9 credits) from any of the above lists, any women's, gender, and sexuality studies (WGSS) course, or courses approved by an advisor.

No one course may count for more than one category.

At least 27 of the required 33 credits must be taken in courses at the 2000 level or above.

SPECIAL HONORS

In addition to the general requirements stated under University Regulations, in order to be considered for graduation with Special Honors, students must attain a minimum grade-

point average of 3.7 in courses counted for the Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies major and 3.3 overall; receive a grade of A in WGSS 4199; and submit an honors paper to the Program. Upon faculty review of the honors paper, students may be recommended for graduation with Special Honors.

DUAL BACHELOR'S AND MASTER'S PROGRAMS IN WOMEN'S, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY STUDIES

The Department of Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies offers two options for a dual bachelor's/master's degree:

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in women's, gender, and sexuality studies (p. 473) and Master of Arts in the field of women's, gender, and sexuality studies (p. 477)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in women's, gender, and sexuality studies (p. 473) and Master of Arts in the field of public policy with a concentration in women's, gender, and sexuality studies

In both cases, the program allows students to take up to 12 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://wgss.columbian.gwu.edu/combined-degree-bama/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN LGBT AND SEXUALITY STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirement must be fulfilled: 18 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
At least two courses (6 credits) from the following:		
WGSS 2120	Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies	
or WGSS 2120W	Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies	
WGSS 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History	
or AMST 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History	

or HIST 2380	Sexuality in U.S. History
ENGL 3830	Topics in Literary Theory and Cultural Studies
or ENGL 3830W	Topics in Literary Theory and Cultural Studies
ENGL 3980	Queer Studies
or ENGL 3980W	Queer Studies
Four additional courses (12 credits) chosen from the courses listed above or from the following:	
ENGL 3840	Gender and Literature
or ENGL 3840W	Gender and Literature
PHIL 2125	Philosophy of Race and Gender
or PHIL 2125W	Philosophy of Race and Gender
PSYC 2550	Psychology of Sex Differences
SOC 2175	Sociology of Sex and Gender *
WSTU 2121	
or ANTH 2501	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives
WGSS 3410	Lesbian History and Culture
WGSS 3435	Queer Politics
WGSS 3470	Sexuality and the Law

*Course requires prerequisites or permission of instructor.

Note: No more than two courses (6 credits) may count towards a student's major and the LGBT and sexuality studies minor.

MINOR IN WOMEN'S, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
WGSS 2120	Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies	
or WGSS 2120W	Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies	

WGSS 2125 Varieties of Feminist Theory

or AMST 2125 Varieties of Feminist Theory

Electives

Four additional courses (12 credits), which may include WGSS courses, any of the courses listed below, or courses approved by an advisor. At least three courses (9 credits) must be at the 2000-level or above.

ENGL 3560 American Realism

or ENGL 3560W American Realism

ENGL 3730 Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film

or ENGL 3730W Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film

ENGL 3840 Gender and Literature

or ENGL 3840W Gender and Literature

PHIL 2125 Philosophy of Race and Gender

or PHIL 2125W Philosophy of Race and Gender

PSC 2225 Women and Politics

PSYC 2550 Psychology of Sex Differences

SPAN 3570 Women Writers of Spain and Latin America

SOC 2175 Sociology of Sex and Gender

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF PUBLIC POLICY WITH A CONCENTRATION IN WOMEN'S, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY STUDIES

OVERVIEW

Along with courses in feminist theory and empirical knowledge about women, gender, and sexuality in the United States and around the world, students take at least four policy courses in the GW Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration. Through the program's interdisciplinary curriculum, students learn to analyze policies and structures of power, particularly as they are grounded in gender, race, sexuality, ethnicity and nationality.

Graduates of the program apply their knowledge and skills to careers in government and as teachers, researchers, lobbyists, public affairs specialists, and advocacy organizations

staff members; approximately one-third of program graduates go on to earn doctoral or other professional degrees. Credits earned in this program may be applied toward the PhD in public policy, gender and social policy (<https://womensstudies.columbian.gwu.edu/phd-public-policy-gender-and-social-policy/>) degree program.

Visit the program website (<https://womensstudies.columbian.gwu.edu/masters-program/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

36 credits. Students must complete either a thesis or practicum and a master's comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required (36 credits of coursework with or without a thesis)		
WGSS 6220	Fundamentals of Feminist Theory	
WGSS 6240	Gender and Public Policy	
WGSS 6221	Research Issues in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies	
Public Policy Core		
PPPA 6002	Research Methods and Applied Statistics	
PPPA 6003	Economics for Public Decision Making	
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis	
And one of the following: an additional PPPA course, PHIL 6230, PHIL 6242, WGSS 6265, or SOC 6265.		
6 credits from one of the following options:		
WGSS 6283	Practicum in Women's, Gender and Sexuality Studies	
or		
WGSS 6283 & WGSS 6295	Practicum in Women's, Gender and Sexuality Studies and Independent Research in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies	
or		
WGSS 6998 & WGSS 6999	Thesis Research and Thesis Research	

Electives (9 credits)

All candidates are required to pass a Master's Comprehensive Examination

This program is affiliated with the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration (<https://tspppa.gwu.edu/>).

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF WOMEN'S, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY STUDIES

OVERVIEW

The master of arts in the field of women's, gender, and sexuality studies program enables students to develop leadership and expertise in this growing field. The program's interdisciplinary curriculum focus on feminist theory, as well as social scientific and humanistic knowledge about women, gender, and sexuality in the United States and around the world. Students analyze discourses and structures of power, particularly as they are grounded in gender, race, sexuality, ethnicity, and nationality. The program may be tailored to meet a wide array of interests in either applied women's, gender, and sexuality studies or in advanced interdisciplinary or discipline-based scholarship.

Graduates of the program apply their knowledge and skills to careers in government and nonprofit organizations as teachers, researchers, public affairs specialists, and advocacy organization leaders. Some go on to earn doctoral or other advanced degrees.

Visit the program website (<https://womensstudies.columbian.gwu.edu/masters-program/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationtext>).

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 15 credits in required courses and 21 credits in elective courses. Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is also required.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
WGSS 6220	Fundamentals of Feminist Theory	

WGSS 6221 Research Issues in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies

WGSS 6225 Contemporary Feminist Theory

6 credits from one of the following options:

WGSS 6283 Practicum in Women's, Gender and Sexuality Studies

or

WGSS 6283 & WGSS 6295 Practicum in Women's, Gender and Sexuality Studies and Independent Research in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies

or

WGSS 6998 & WGSS 6999 Thesis Research and Thesis Research (taken for 3 credits each)

Electives

With the advisor's approval, students develop a four-course (12 credit) concentration. In addition, they take three elective courses (9 credits) that may or may not be related to their chosen concentration.

All candidates are required to pass a Master's Comprehensive Examination

*Another course may be substituted with the advisor's approval.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN WOMEN'S, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY STUDIES

OVERVIEW

The graduate certificate in women's, gender, and sexuality studies is offered to students currently enrolled in MA and PhD degree programs at GW other than women's studies and to qualified non-degree students who have at least a bachelor's degree. The program provides students with an opportunity to think and learn about gender in a systematic and integrated manner from a variety of methodological approaches. The certificate is designed to provide an interdisciplinary course of study on women and gender to enrich a student's disciplinary or professional training.

Visit the program website (<https://womensstudies.columbian.gwu.edu/graduate-certificate-womens-gender-and-sexuality-studies/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

WGSS 6220	Fundamentals of Feminist Theory	
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WGSS 6221	Research Issues in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies	
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Electives

6 credits in elective courses selected from graduate-level Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies (WGSS) courses and/or courses from other departments in consultation with the advisor.

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Dean A. Mehrotra

Associate Deans G. Jabbour, S. Kanungo, V. Perry, L. Riddle

The School of Business was founded in 1928 on the premise that business and government might become partners in promoting national prosperity and international development. Initially known as the School of Government, with degree programs that integrated business and politics at national and international levels, the School of Business has a history of professional development of individuals assuming leadership roles in society. The School has eight departments—Accountancy, Decision Sciences, Finance, Information Systems and Technology Management, International Business, Management, Marketing, and Strategic Management and Public Policy. The use of a multidisciplinary approach in educational programming helps prepare both the generalist and specialist for professional careers in today's complex organizational society.

The School of Business's undergraduate and graduate programs in business administration and accounting are accredited by AACSB International.

Mission Statement

The mission of the School of Business is to have a lasting intellectual impact by offering quality education through innovative programs that provide theoretical frameworks and real-world learning experiences; engaging in rigorous scholarship that advances knowledge in the management of organizations in the global environment; and contributing as a local, national, and global citizen. The School accomplishes this within a community built upon respect, integrity, and active engagement.

Vision

The School of Business sets itself apart as a thought leader at the nexus of the private, public, and nonprofit sectors. Recognized for advancing knowledge on the role of organizations in the global arena, its graduates possess the multidisciplinary knowledge, critical-thinking skills, and ethical standards to make a positive impact on economies and societies.

Strategic Goals

The School of Business's strategic goals address three themes; enhancing global focus, leveraging location, and creating multidisciplinary opportunities:

- The School seeks to enhance its global focus, encouraging prosperity globally by leveraging existing strengths and building on the School's significant global reputation and reach.
- The School leverages its location by developing competitive advantage and differentiation, building on the distinctive

capabilities associated with the School's unique position in the heart of the nation's capital.

- The School creates multidisciplinary opportunities, advancing innovation and the School's impact on economies and societies by being a catalyst for cross-functional programs and research that create new prospects for students and cutting-edge research.

Educational Goals

The School of Business offers a distinctive educational experience to prepare global business leaders through a portfolio of niche programs that emphasize academic rigor, learning outcomes, and teaching excellence in both delivery and content.

Intellectual Contribution Goal

The School of Business engages in scholarly research that contributes to the body of knowledge related to improving the management and performance of organizations.

Service and Outreach Goal

The School of Business engages as citizen-leaders in the communities of which it is a part.

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Undergraduate Programs

At the undergraduate level, the GW School of Business (GWSB) offers programs leading to the degrees of bachelor of accountancy (BAccy), bachelor of business administration (BBA), and bachelor of science (BS). The programs include

foundational knowledge for business in accounting, economics, mathematics, and statistics. Program curricula are designed to provide perspectives on ethical and global issues, the influence of political, social, legal and regulatory, environmental, and technological issues, and the impact of demographic diversity on organizations. BBA students select a field of concentration from among accountancy; business analytics; business economics and public policy; finance; information systems and technology management; innovation and entrepreneurship; international business; marketing; sport, event, and hospitality management; or, with faculty approval, may structure an individualized field of concentration reflecting a specific interest in management. Additionally, a minor in a non-business field is required. The BS program integrates the University's emphasis on interdisciplinary study at the undergraduate level by requiring one major (Finance) in the School of Business and a second major in a non-business field. Students must apply and be admitted to this competitive program.

Advising

The GWSB Advising Center (<https://business.gwu.edu/current-students/undergraduate/advising-center/>) operates under a team advising model, where students can schedule appointments with a professional advisor of their choice. Advisors empower students to take ownership of and responsibility for their educational experience. Students partner with advisors to successfully navigate their academic careers through conversations that range from understanding University and School requirements, exploring degree and major possibilities, overcoming academic challenges, setting goals, and finding appropriate campus resources.

Students should meet with a GWSB advisor each semester so that they remain on track for fulfilling all degree requirements. To help ensure academic success, students also are encouraged to build a support system that includes professors, faculty mentors, professional advisors, tutors, and/or counselors. In addition, assistance is available through the Division of Student Affairs (<http://students.gwu.edu/>), Mental Health Services (<http://counselingcenter.gwu.edu/>), Multicultural Student Services Center (<https://mssc.gwu.edu/>), International Services Office (<http://internationalservices.gwu.edu/>), and Writing Center (<http://writingprogram.gwu.edu/writing-center/>).

Graduation Requirements

A student must achieve the following in order to graduate:

1. A minimum of 120 credits;
2. A minimum overall grade-point average of 2.0
3. A grade-point average of at least 2.0 in all required upper-division BBA, BAccy, or BS courses and concentration-related courses (i.e., major field grade-point average).

All courses taken at GW are included in the overall grade-point average calculation.

Academic Standing

Rules governing academic probation and suspension, described under University Regulations (p. 27), are applicable to undergraduate students in the School of Business. Students who do not meet these requirements are placed on academic probation and may be suspended from the University.

Undergraduate Policies

Pass/No Pass Option—A junior or senior student who has a cumulative grade-point average of 2.5 or above, with approval of the instructor, the advisor, and the director of the GWSB Advising Center (<https://business.gwu.edu/current-students/undergraduate/advising-center/>), may take one elective per semester and receive a grade of *P* (Pass) or *NP* (No Pass) which is recorded on the student's transcript but is not reflected in the grade-point average. Students may not take more than one course per semester and four courses total graded on a *P/ NP* basis. Under no circumstances may a student change from *P/NP* status to graded status in a course, or vice versa, after the eighth week of the semester for full term courses or after the fourth week for half term/summer courses. Courses taken under the *P/NP* option are not counted toward the general education requirements, WID requirements, prerequisites, business core, or the requirements for any major or minor field. A transfer student may not choose this option until their second semester of enrollment in the University.

Incomplete Grades—Conditions under which the symbol *I* (Incomplete) may be assigned are described under University Regulations (p. 27). Incomplete coursework must be completed no later than one calendar year from the last day of the examination period of the semester or summer session in which the indication of *I* was assigned. When work for the course is complete, the *I* will be replaced by the grade earned. An indication of *I* that is not changed within this period automatically becomes an *F*. The *I* cannot be changed by re-registering for the course at GW or by taking its equivalent elsewhere. In the School of Business, the conditions for granting a notation of *I* should be documented by a written contract between the faculty member and the student. The Incomplete Contract form can be found at the GWSB Advising Center (<https://business.gwu.edu/current-students/undergraduate/advising-center/>), where completed contracts are kept in a student's file.

Independent Study—A junior or senior of demonstrated capacity, with a special interest in the subject matter of a course, may be permitted to undertake study under the personal direction of a regular, full-time faculty member, in accordance with the rules of the relevant department. A petition outlining the student's specific study plan must be submitted to the GWSB Advising Center (<https://business.gwu.edu/current-students/undergraduate/advising-center/>) prior to beginning any independent study. Generally, a maximum of two independent studies in two separate semesters is permitted.

Concentration Regulations—A student may pursue up to two concentrations in the BBA degree. When double counting courses between concentrations, and other degree requirements such as the minor, each concentration must have at least four unique courses. Additionally, a maximum of six credits may transfer into each concentration, including study abroad credits.

Signature Courses—Signature courses for the School of Business undergraduate degrees must be taken in residence at GW. These courses include BADM 1001 and 1002; BADM 1003; BADM 1004; BADM 2001W; BADM 3001; and BADM 4101.

Graduate Programs

At the graduate level, GWSB offers programs leading to the degrees of master of accountancy (MAccy), master of business administration (MBA), master of science in business analytics (MSBA), master of science in finance (MSF), master of science in government contracts (MSGC), master of human resource management (MHRM), master of science in information systems technology (MSIST), master of science in project management (MSPM), master of science in sport management (MSSM), master of tourism administration (MTA), and doctor of philosophy (PhD).

Entrance Requirements

To be considered for admission, applicants must hold a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited college or university. Admission to master's programs is highly competitive. Previous academic history, performance on the applicable entrance examination, letters of recommendation, demonstrated motivation and aptitude to undertake graduate-level work, and professional experience are all taken into consideration.

Applicants for admission to programs leading to the MAccy, MBA, MSBA, and MSF degrees must submit scores on the Graduate Management Admission Test or the Graduate Record Examination. Test scores that are more than five years old are not accepted for admissions review.

English Language Requirements for International Students

Applicants who are not citizens of countries where English is the official language or who do not hold a degree from a regionally accredited U.S. institution of higher learning are required to submit scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), the academic International English Language Testing System (IELTS), or the Pearson Test of English–Academic (PTE). Exemptions from this policy (<https://graduate.admissions.gwu.edu/international-student-application-requirements/>) may be possible.

The MSF program requires a minimum score of 550 paper-based or 80 Internet-based on the TOEFL, or an overall band score of 6.5 on the IELTS with no individual band score below

5.5. All other GWSB graduate degree programs require a minimum TOEFL score of 600 paper-based or 100 Internet-based, or an overall band score of 7.0 on the IELTS with no individual band score below 6.0, or a score of 68 on the PTE. In some instances, an interview is required of applicants.

Applicants for graduate teaching assistantships must have a minimum score of 600 paper-based or 100 Internet-based on the TOEFL, an overall band score of 7.0 on the IELTS with no individual band score below 6.0, or a score of 68 on the PTE.

Students with the following English language test scores are exempt from taking English for Academic Purposes (EAP) courses: TOEFL, 600 paper-based or 100 Internet-based; IELTS, overall band score of 7.0 with no individual band score below 6.0; or a score of 68 on the PTE. Students with test scores below these minimums must register for an EAP course during their first semester. Students assigned EAP courses should anticipate additional tuition expenses as well as a possible extended period of time required to complete their degree program. EAP courses do not count toward degree requirements.

Transfer Within the School

Currently enrolled students wishing to transfer from one graduate degree program to another within the School must complete a new application for admission through the appropriate degree program office. Applicants for transfer are subject to requirements in effect at the time of transfer. In addition, students must submit all required credentials by posted application deadlines for the program of application. Students must be in good academic standing (3.0 grade-point average) for transfer consideration.

Readmission

A student who withdraws, is suspended, or otherwise is absent without authorization from the University for one semester or more must make formal application for readmission to the director of the student's degree program and resubmit all supporting credentials including transcripts from previous schools attended, including George Washington University, and entrance examination scores. If readmitted, the student is subject to the rules and regulations in force at the time of return. If the student has attended one or more regionally accredited colleges or universities during absence from the University, complete official transcripts must accompany the application for readmission.

The application fee is waived (<https://graduate.admissions.gwu.edu/step-step-application-process/>) for a student applying for readmission who was registered as a degree candidate at the time of last registration at the University and has not since registered at another college or university.

General Requirements

All students must complete the prescribed minimum number of credits of graduate coursework. A maximum of 6 credits

of graduate coursework may be approved for transfer to the School of Business from enrollment at GW in non-degree status or from another degree-granting school of this University or another regionally accredited college or university under the following conditions: the coursework must be approved as part of the student's program of studies; it must not have been applied to the completion of requirements for another degree; it must be at the graduate level; it must have been taken within the three years prior to acceptance into the program; and the student must have received a minimum grade of *B*.

A transcript and description of the coursework must be on file before the petition can be considered. Should transfer credit be granted, the credit for a course will count but not the grade.

Although work counted toward a bachelor's degree may not be counted toward a master's degree, a student who has completed the equivalent of a Master of Accountancy core prerequisite course with a minimum grade of *B* as part of the bachelor's degree may request a waiver of that course. A minimum grade of *B* is required to waive remaining core prerequisite courses on the basis of equivalent graduate-level courses completed at GW or another AACSB-accredited college or university prior to admission to the program. All courses presented for waiver consideration must have been taken within five years prior to the first semester of enrollment in the graduate program. Students should contact their degree program director for specific waiver criteria and deadlines for requesting waivers.

MBA students may register for a maximum of 18 credits each semester. All work for a master's degree must be completed within five years.

Students who expect to continue studies for a doctoral degree after receiving the master's degree should consult with the advisor to plan their program of study.

No credit is granted for work done in absentia or without formal instruction, except for supervised field experience, independent study, and the thesis, which may be completed in absentia with the permission of the department, designated faculty advisor, or committee concerned.

Independent Study Plan

A graduate student of demonstrated capacity, with a special interest in the subject matter of a course, may be permitted to undertake study under the personal direction of an instructor, in accordance with the rules of the appropriate department or degree program. A petition outlining the student's specific study plan must be submitted to the student's degree program director prior to beginning any independent study. The student may petition to complete a maximum of two independent studies in two separate semesters.

Students from Other Schools Within the University

Degree candidates from other schools of the University cannot register for more than a total 12 credits in GWSB courses.

Academic Standing

A graduate student who is not on academic probation or suspension for poor scholarship is considered to be in good standing. The University's general scholarship requirements, including information on grades and computing the grade-point average, appear under University Regulations (p. 27) in this Bulletin. A minimum grade-point average of 3.0 must be maintained and is required for award of a graduate degree. All graduate courses and undergraduate courses taken for graduate credit after matriculation as a degree candidate (except those audited or taken for the grade of *CR*) will be used in the calculation of the grade-point average.

Academic Probation

Students whose GPA falls below 3.0 at any point after completing 9 credits are placed on academic probation.

While on academic probation, a student:

1. Must achieve at least a 3.0 (term) GPA in each subsequent semester.
2. Must be continuously enrolled or on an approved Leave of Absence or Continuous Enrollment.
3. Must not receive a grade of *F* (Failure) in any course.
4. Must not receive the designation Incomplete (*I*) in any course.

A student who fails to meet the above four conditions will be suspended from their program.

A student may request reinstatement from a suspension by completing and submitting the Request for Reinstatement form to their academic advisor. The request should offer a clear explanation of changed circumstances and how the student plans to raise their cumulative GPA to 3.0. The request must be submitted within one semester of the suspension. Thus, a student suspended in the fall semester must request reinstatement no later than the last day of the spring semester immediately following their suspension and a student suspended in the spring semester or during a summer session must request reinstatement no later than the last day of the fall semester immediately following their suspension.

In order to achieve the 3.0 minimum cumulative GPA, the student will be allowed to take up to 6 credits of graduate-level coursework beyond the program requirement.

A student who is below a 3.0 cumulative GPA and does not have enough credits remaining in their program to achieve the minimum GPA—including the additional 6 credits referenced above—will be dismissed. There is no appeal possible following a dismissal.

Grades of F

A master's degree candidate who receives a grade of *F* in a core, required, or elective course must repeat the course and earn a passing grade on the next attempt. Students should refer to the requirements of their degree program for additional minimum grade requirements. Once a grade of *F* is earned in a core, required, or elective course, it remains a part of the student's permanent record and is calculated into the grade-point average.

Incompletes

Conditions under which the symbol *I* (Incomplete) may be assigned and changed are described under University Regulations (p. 27). The symbol *I* must be changed by a date agreed on by the instructor and the student but usually no later than the last day of the examination period within one calendar year for the fall or spring semester or summer session in which the symbol *I* is assigned. An Incomplete that is not changed within this period automatically becomes an *F*. In cases of well-documented extenuating circumstances, an instructor and a student may jointly petition the director of the student's degree program for additional time in which to complete the work of the course. Such petitions should be submitted within the same period. The symbol of *I* cannot be changed by re-registering for the course here or by taking its equivalent elsewhere. Upon submission of the assigned grade, the *I* is removed from the transcript.

Withdrawing From a Course

The School of Business requires that students requesting to withdraw from a course after the eighth week of classes (or after the fourth week for modules) must present a petition to the Dean and receive written permission. If approved, the symbol *W* (Authorized Withdrawal) will appear on the transcript. Tuition will not be refunded.

Thesis

Students contemplating doctoral study are strongly encouraged to include the thesis as an elective in their master's program. The thesis subject should be selected as early as possible to permit effective integration with the coursework. The subject must be approved by the professor in charge of the student's field. The thesis in its final form must have the approval of the professor in charge. All theses must be submitted electronically and meet the formatting and other requirements set forth on line at GW's Electronic Theses and Dissertations Submission website (<http://library.gwu.edu/etds/>)

Payment of tuition for the thesis entitles the candidate, during the semesters in which registered for thesis seminar and/or thesis research, to the advice and direction of the member of the faculty under whom the thesis is to be written. In case a thesis is unfinished, additional time is granted. The student must, however, be enrolled continuously in the program. If the preparation of the thesis extends more than three semesters beyond the date of registration for thesis research, the student

must register for the total required thesis credits again and pay additional tuition.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Accountancy (p. 486)
- Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 490)
 - concentration in accountancy (p. 494)
 - concentration in business analytics (p. 494)
 - concentration in business economics and public policy (p. 495)
 - concentration in finance (p. 496)
 - concentration in information systems and technology management (p. 497)
 - concentration in innovation and entrepreneurship (p. 498)
 - concentration in international business (p. 499)
 - concentration in marketing (p. 500)
 - concentration in real estate (p. 500)
 - concentration in sport, event, and hospitality management (p. 501)
 - individualized concentration (p. 502)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in finance (p. 502)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Accountancy and Master of Accountancy (p. 508)
- Dual Bachelor of Business Administration and Master of Accountancy (p. 509)
- Dual Bachelor of Business Administration and Master of Human Resource Management (p. 510)
- Dual Bachelor of Business Administration and Master of Science in Business Analytics (p. 511)
- Dual Bachelor of Business Administration and Master of Science in Information Systems Technology (p. 512)
- Dual Bachelor of Business Administration and Master of Science in Sports Management (p. 513)
- Dual Bachelor of Business Administration and Master of Tourism Administration (p. 514)
- Dual Bachelor of Professional Studies with a major in integrated information, science, and technology and a Master of Science in the field of information systems technology (p. 515)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in finance and Master of Science in the field of finance (p. 516)

Minor

- Minor in business administration (p. 516)
- Minor in business analytics (p. 516)
- Minor in creativity, innovation, and entrepreneurship (p. 517)

MASTER'S

Master's programs

- Master of Accountancy (p. 520)
- Master of Human Resource Management (p. 521)
- Master of Interdisciplinary Business Studies (p. 521)
- Master of Interdisciplinary Business Studies (STEM) (p. 522)
- Master of Science in the field of business analytics (p. 522)
- Master of Science in the field of applied finance (p. 523)
- Master of Science in the field of finance (p. 523)
- Master of Science in the field of government contracts (p. 524)
- Master of Science in the field of information systems technology (p. 524)
- Master of Science in the field of international business (p. 525)
- Master of Science in the field of project management (p. 525)
- Master of Science in the field of sport management (p. 526)
- Master of Tourism Administration (p. 527)
- Master in Management (p. 519)

Master of Business Administration programs

- Accelerated Master of Business Administration (p. 528)
- Global Master of Business Administration (p. 528)
- Health Care Master of Business Administration (p. 529)
- Professional Master of Business Administration (p. 530)
- World Executive Master of Business Administration (p. 530)

Combined programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/graduate-programs/special-programs/>)

- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of Higher Education Administration (p. 531)
- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of human resource management (p. 531)
- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in the field of government contracts (p. 531)
- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in the field of sport management (p. 532)
- Joint Master of Arts and Master of Business Administration in the field of international affairs (p. 532)
- Joint Master of Business Administration and Juris Doctor (p. 532)

- Joint Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in the field of government contracts (p. 531)
- Joint Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in the field of project management (p. 532)

DOCTORAL

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of business administration (p. 533)

Combined programs

- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of education policy studies and Juris Doctor (p. 601)
- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration and Juris Doctor (p. 601)

CERTIFICATES

Post-Master's Certificate Program for School of Business Alumni

The School of Business offers a post-master's graduate certificate designed to assist master's degree alumni of the school in keeping pace of an ever-changing business climate. Participants may undertake a 12-credit program of study in an existing School of Business field or from a series of specially designed program offerings. Further information is available from the Office of the Dean.

Graduate Certificate Programs

In addition, the School of Business offers graduate certificate programs of study in the following fields:

- Accountancy (p. 534)
- Artificial intelligence (p. 535)
- Business analytics (p. 535)
- Business foundations (p. 536)
- Cloud, applications, and information technology (p. 536)
- Corporate responsibility (p. 536)
- Digital marketing and communication (p. 537)
- Financial management (p. 537)
- Global management (p. 538)
- Governmental and nonprofit accounting (p. 538)
- Hospitality management (p. 539)
- Human capital (p. 539)
- Innovation, creativity and entrepreneurship (p. 539)
- Investments and portfolio management (p. 540)
- Management leadership (p. 540)
- Management of technology and innovation (p. 540)
- Managing the digital organization (p. 541)
- Marketing and brand management (p. 541)

- Nonprofit management (p. 542)
- Project management (p. 542)
- Sports management (p. 543)
- Strategic management (p. 543)
- Tourism management (p. 543)
- Walkable urban real estate development (p. 544)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Accountancy (ACCY) (p. 1276)
- Business Administration (BADM) (p. 1328)
- Decision Sciences (DNSC) (p. 1462)
- Government Contracts (GCON) (p. 1556)
- Finance (FINA) (p. 1528)
- Information Systems and Technology Management (ISTM) (p. 1602)
- International Business (IBUS) (p. 1616)
- Management (MGT) (p. 1632)
- Marketing (MKTG) (p. 1635)
- Master of Business Administration (MBAD) (p. 1637)
- Strategic Management and Public Policy (SMPP) (p. 1821)
- Tourism Studies (TSTD) (p. 1829)

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Minor

- Minor in business administration (p. 516)
- Minor in business analytics (p. 516)
- Minor in creativity, innovation, and entrepreneurship (p. 517)

BACHELOR OF ACCOUNTANCY

The bachelor of accountancy degree program offers both specialized knowledge in accounting and a general education leading to a broad understanding of the business world. The program is designed to prepare students for a professional career in accounting in the public or private sector as well as for graduate study in business, finance, information systems, or law. Students are provided with multiple opportunities to gain practical experience, such as the ability to study the stock market in a classroom resembling a Wall Street trading venue.

Visit the program website (<http://business.gwu.edu/undergraduate/baccy/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
General education and pre-business courses		
UW 1020	University Writing	
One critical analysis course in the humanities ¹		
Two scientific reasoning with lab courses ¹		
BADM 1001 & BADM 1002	First Year Development Course I and First Year Development Course II ^{2, 3}	
or BADM 1003	Transfer Student Development Course	
BADM 1004	The Age of Globalization ³	
DNSC 1001	Business Analytics I: Statistics for Descriptive and Predictive Analytics	
or STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics	
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
or STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I	
or APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III	
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I	
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II	
A sequence of mathematics courses from the following: ⁴		
MATH 1051 & MATH 1252	Finite Mathematics for the Social and Management Sciences and Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences	

or

MATH 1231 & MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus I and Single-Variable Calculus II
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Business core courses

ACCY 2001	Introduction to Financial Accounting
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ACCY 2002	Introductory Managerial Accounting
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BADM 2001	Markets and Politics ³
or BADM 2001W	Markets and Politics

BADM 2301	Management Information Systems Technology
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BADM 3001	Career Management Strategy ^{3, 5}
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BADM 3103	Human Capital in Organizations
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BADM 3401	Basic Marketing Management
or BADM 3401W	Basic Marketing Management

BADM 3501	Financial Management and Markets
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BADM 4801	Strategy Formulation and Implementation
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Accountancy major courses

ACCY 3101	Intermediate Accounting I
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ACCY 3102	Intermediate Accounting II
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ACCY 3401	Federal Income Tax: Individuals
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ACCY 3403	Advanced Tax
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ACCY 3601	Business Law: Contracts, Torts, and Property
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ACCY 4107	Advanced Accounting
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ACCY 4301	Auditing
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ACCY 4501	Accounting Systems
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ACCY 4601	Business Law: Enterprise Organization
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ACCY 4801	Financial Accounting Capstone
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International field course

Select one of the following:

ECON 2180	Survey of International Economics
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ECON 2181	International Trade Theory and Policy
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IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business
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IBUS 3101	Global Financial Environment
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IBUS 3301	International Business Finance
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IBUS 4401	Managing the Multinational Enterprise
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SMPP 4900W	Special Topics (Strategy and International Political Economy)
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Electives ⁶

6 credits in non-business elective courses numbered 1000 to 4999. Electives cannot be in MATH, STAT, ECON, CSCI, LSPA, or any School of Business departmental designation.

9 credits in upper-level non-business electives numbered 2000 to 4999. Electives cannot be in MATH, STAT, ECON, CSCI, LSPA, or any School of Business departmental designation.

3 credits in an unrestricted elective numbered 1000 to 4999.

12 credits in unrestricted upper-level elective numbered 2000 to 4999.

¹ See the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) page in this Bulletin for a list of approved courses that meet this requirement.

² Freshmen are required to take BADM 1001 and BADM 1002; transfer students are required to take BADM 1003.

³ Signature Courses must be taken at GW.

⁴ Meet with a GWSB academic advisor to discuss other options for fulfilling the mathematics requirement.

⁵ BADM 3001 is offered with accounting-specific sections and should be completed during the sophomore year, following BADM 1001 & BADM 1002 or BADM 1003.

⁶ Elective courses may include a maximum of one HLWL (Health and Wellness) course.

Note: Students who intend to take the CPA examination should be aware that the coursework required for admission to the examination varies from state to state. Students are advised to consult the Board of Accountancy for the state in which they plan to take the examination and choose courses that meet that state's requirements.

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work

- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ACCY 2001. Introduction to Financial Accounting. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts underlying financial statements and the informed use of accounting information; analysis and recording of business transactions; preparation and understanding of financial statements; measurement of the profitability and financial position of a business.

ACCY 2002. Introductory Managerial Accounting. 3 Credits.

The use of accounting information to plan and control the activities of a business. Several widely used methods of determining the cost of business activities for use in making business decisions. Prerequisite: ACCY 2001.

ACCY 3101. Intermediate Accounting I. 3 Credits.

Financial accounting concepts underlying the preparation and interpretation of financial statements. Topics include revenue and expense recognition; accounting for receivables, inventories, fixed assets, intangible assets, and liabilities. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Prerequisite: ACCY 2001.

ACCY 3102. Intermediate Accounting II. 3 Credits.

Financial accounting concepts underlying the preparation and interpretation of financial statements; accounting for stockholders' equity, earnings per share, debt and equity investments, income taxes, pensions and other postretirement benefits, accounting changes, statements of cash flows, financial statement analysis, and disclosure. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Prerequisites: ACCY 3101 or permission of instructor.

ACCY 3106. Financial Statement Analysis. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the analysis and interpretation of corporate financial statements within the context of a company's industry and economic environment. Cash flow analysis, profitability and risk analysis, accounting policy analysis, forecasting and performance analysis, elements of equity valuation, and decision perspectives of creditors. Students cannot earn credit for both this course and ACCY 4801. Prerequisite: ACCY 2002.

ACCY 3401. Federal Income Tax: Individuals. 3 Credits.

Taxation of individuals, including tax planning strategies as well as compliance requirements. Introduction to tax principals and to tax planning for compensation, investment and business income of individuals, and major life events.

ACCY 3403. Advanced Tax. 3 Credits.

Taxation of all major types of businesses with an emphasis on strategic planning opportunities to improve business profits as well as compliance requirements; principals of business taxation and basic tax rules for businesses from sole proprietorships to multinational corporations. Prerequisites: ACCY 2001 and ACCY 3401.

ACCY 3601. Business Law: Contracts, Torts, and Property. 3 Credits.

Essential legal principles of contracts, torts, and property, including trusts and estates, leases, professional liability, and the Uniform Commercial Code.

ACCY 4107. Advanced Accounting. 3 Credits.

Accounting for corporate combinations, foreign currency financial statements, and derivative financial instruments. Governmental and not-for-profit accounting. Prerequisites: ACCY 3101 and ACCY 3102.

ACCY 4301. Auditing. 3 Credits.

A study of generally accepted auditing standards and accepted professional auditing practices and procedures, including reviewing and evaluating financial controls, auditing financial statements, and testing financial data of manual and automated accounting systems. Prerequisite: ACCY 3102.

ACCY 4501. Accounting Systems. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the design and operation of accounting systems and data management controls. Principles and applications of internal control applicable to manual and automated accounting systems. Prerequisite: ACCY 3102.

ACCY 4601. Business Law: Enterprise Organization. 3 Credits.

Legal aspects of organizing, financing, and operating an enterprise, including agency, partnerships, corporations, securities regulation, insurance, and secured credit financing.

ACCY 4801. Financial Accounting Capstone. 3 Credits.

Synthesis and application of knowledge of financial accounting to specific contexts, using the perspectives of the preparer and user of financial statements. Students cannot earn credit for both this course and ACCY 3106. Restricted to seniors only.

ACCY 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more information.

ACCY 4995. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

Assigned topics. Admission by permission of the department chair.

ACCY 6101. Financial Accounting. 3 Credits.

The basic concepts and methods used in financial reports for understanding their content and context. The income statement, balance sheet, and statement of cash flows. Detailed accounting procedures and choices. How the most important accounting procedures are calculated and how different choices impact financial statements. Same as MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6104. Intermediate Accounting I. 3 Credits.

Accounting principles and concepts for financial accounting and reporting; emphasis on the preparation of general-purpose financial statements. Restricted to School of Business graduate degree students. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6105. Intermediate Accounting II. 3 Credits.

Revenue recognition, employee compensation and pension plans, income tax expense, and earnings per share. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and ACCY 6104.

ACCY 6106. Financial Statement Analysis. 3 Credits.

Analysis and interpretation of financial statements for managers, stockholders, creditors, and financial analysts; ratio-driven financial analysis; earnings-based and cash-flow-based equity valuation; sales and EPS forecasting; preparation of projected financial statements. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6110. International Reporting and Control. 1.5 Credit.

International comparisons of forces that shape financial management, such as corporate governance mechanisms, tax policies, economic development, and privatization. Same as IBUS 6308.

ACCY 6112. International Financial Reporting Standards. 1.5 Credit.

Financial reporting standards that are used throughout most of the world other than the United States. Comparisons of these standards with those of the United States. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211. (Same as IBUS 6310).

ACCY 6113. Financial Decision-Making by Consumers and Professionals. 3 Credits.

Tools and applications necessary to evaluate the wide range of financial decisions individuals, both consumers and professionals, make throughout their lifetime. The course is also intended for those interested in becoming financial advisors and/or CPAs.

ACCY 6201. Cases in Management Accounting I. 1.5 Credit.

Effective use of internal generation, communication and interpretation of information for both operational and strategic decision-making purposes. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211. (Same as MBAD 6213).

ACCY 6202. Cases in Management Accounting II. 1.5 Credit.

Further topics in applying concepts of control and decision analysis to optimize the financial management of organizations. Prerequisites: ACCY 6201 and MBAD 6213.

ACCY 6203. Controls, Alignment, and the Organization. 3 Credits.

The role accounting plays in planning and control issues within organizations. High-level view of planning and control, with a focus on the need for controls to deal with the agency problems. Prerequisites: ACCY 2002 or equivalent.

ACCY 6204. Managerial Accounting for Government and Nonprofits. 1.5 Credit.

Builds on basic understanding of managerial accounting concepts and examines issues in the government and nonprofit realm; leveraging core concepts to analyze and report on real world scenarios. Prerequisite: None.

ACCY 6301. Contemporary Auditing Theory. 3 Credits.

Survey of contemporary auditing as practiced by internal and external auditors; generally accepted auditing standards and government auditing standards; planning, directing, and reporting on various audits. Corequisite: ACCY 6104. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 or MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6302. Fraud Examination and Forensic Accounting. 3 Credits.

Financial statement fraud, misappropriation of assets, and methods of deterrence, prevention, detection, and investigation. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211. Recommended background: One auditing course.

ACCY 6401. Federal Income Taxation. 3 Credits.

Taxation of individuals, including tax planning strategies as well as compliance requirements; tax principals and to tax planning for compensation, investment and business income of individuals, and major life events.

ACCY 6402. Federal Income Taxation of Partnerships. 3 Credits.

Tax planning for business income from partnerships, including formation and operation, distribution to partners, liquidation, transfer of partnership interests, and financial accounting for partnership transactions. S corporations also considered. Prerequisite: ACCY 6401.

ACCY 6403. Federal Income Taxation of Corporations. 3 Credits.

Federal income taxation of C corporations, covering formation, capital structure, nonliquidating distributions, complete liquidations, corporate accumulations, and the alternative minimum tax.

ACCY 6404. Taxation of Financial Instruments. 3 Credits.

Overview of the economics and taxation of financial instruments; transactions in stock, debt instruments, commodities, options, short sales, wash sales, straddles, futures, foreign currency transactions, swaps, hedging, mark to market tax accounting, and time value of money. An equivalent course may be substituted for prerequisite ACCY 6101. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and ACCY 6401.

ACCY 6501. Accounting Information Systems and Electronic Data Processing. 3 Credits.

Development and application of accounting system theory, including analysis, design, control concepts, and implementation; integration of electronic data processing, accounting systems, and management information systems. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6601. Business Law: Contracts, Torts, and Property. 3 Credits.

Essential legal principles of contracts, torts, and property, including trusts and estates, leases, professional liability, and the Uniform Commercial Code.

ACCY 6602. Business Law: Enterprise Organization. 3 Credits.

Legal aspects of organizing, financing, and operating an enterprise, including agency, partnerships, corporations, securities regulation, insurance, and secured credit financing.

ACCY 6701. Government Accounting. 3 Credits.

Budgeting, accounting, financial reporting, and auditing required of local, state, and federal governments; financial practices and requirements applicable to organizations receiving government financial assistance and those subject to government audits. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 or MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6801. Corporate Governance and Ethics. 3 Credits.

The theory, practice, and public policy environment of corporate governance. Purpose, functioning, and responsibilities of boards of directors. Power, control, and compensation of corporate management. Shareholders and stakeholders. Corporate governance in comparative national settings. Same as SMPP 6215.

ACCY 6900. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods.

ACCY 6998. Directed Readings and Research. 1-3 Credits.

ACCY 8001. Doctoral Seminar. 1-12 Credits.

Reasoning and research in technical areas of accounting; theoretical issues and their application to practice; conceptual themes in professional literature; comparative accounting research analyses.

ACCY 8009. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

ACCY 8999. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The bachelor of business administration (BBA) degree program offers general management preparation with an opportunity for specialization in a specific field of business. It represents a careful balance of structure and choice, with flexibility that allows students to tailor their programs to reflect their individual career goals. While each student takes the same basic business core classes, many of the general education courses and courses in the field of concentration may be selected to suit the individual student.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bba/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits

Code	Title	Credits
General education and pre-business		
UW 1020	University Writing	
One critical analysis course in the humanities ¹		
Two scientific reasoning with lab courses ¹		
A sequence of math courses from the following: ²		
MATH 1051 & MATH 1252	Finite Mathematics for the Social and Management Sciences and Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences	
Or		
MATH 1231 & MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus I and Single-Variable Calculus II	
BADM 1001 & BADM 1002	First Year Development Course I and First Year Development Course II ^{3, 4}	
or BADM 1003	Transfer Student Development Course	
BADM 1004	The Age of Globalization ⁴	
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I	
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II	
DNSC 1001	Business Analytics I: Statistics for Descriptive and Predictive Analytics	
or STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics	
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
or STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I	
or APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III	
DNSC 2001	Business Analytics II: Predictive and Prescriptive Analytics ⁵	
or STAT 2112	Business and Economic Statistics II	
or STAT 2118	Regression Analysis	

or ECON 2123	Introduction to Econometrics
or STAT 2123	Introduction to Econometrics

Code	Title	Credits
Business core courses		
ACCY 2001	Introduction to Financial Accounting	
ACCY 2002	Introductory Managerial Accounting	
BADM 2001W	Markets and Politics ⁴	
BADM 2301	Management Information Systems Technology	
BADM 3001	Career Management Strategy ^{4, 6}	
BADM 3103	Human Capital in Organizations	
BADM 3401	Basic Marketing Management	
or BADM 3401W	Basic Marketing Management	
BADM 3501	Financial Management and Markets	
BADM 3601	Operations Management	
BADM 4101	Business Ethics and the Legal Environment ⁴	
or BADM 4101W	Business Ethics and the Legal Environment	
BADM 4801	Strategy Formulation and Implementation	

¹ A list of approved courses can be found on the University General Education Requirement (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>) page.

² Meet with a GWSB academic advisor to discuss other options for fulfilling the mathematics requirement.

³ Freshmen are required to take BADM 1001 and BDAM 1002; transfer students are required to take BADM 1003.

⁴ Signature Courses must be taken at GW.

⁵ Meet with a GWSB academic advisor to discuss which advanced statistics requirement is appropriate for your concentration.

⁶ BADM 3001 is offered with industry-specific sections and should be completed during the sophomore year, following BADM 1001 and 1002 or BADM 1003.

Business concentration courses

A business concentration is required for all bachelor of business administration students. Students select a field of concentration from among accountancy; business analytics;

business economics and public policy; finance; information systems and technology management; innovation and entrepreneurship; international business; marketing; real estate; sport, event, and hospitality management; or, with faculty approval, may structure an individualized field of concentration reflecting a specific interest in business. The concentration consists of five field courses plus an international field course designated by the department. The concentration must be selected no later than the second semester of the sophomore year; students should contact the advising center to declare a concentration. Students may declare two concentrations, but they should note that this may increase the number of credits required to complete the BBA. When double counting courses between concentrations (and other degree requirements such as the minor), each concentration must have at least four unique courses. Additionally, the maximum number of credits may transfer into each concentration, including study abroad credits, is two courses (six credits). In all cases, students must consult the academic advisor for an appropriate international focus field course. Concentration requirements are available at the School of Business website (<http://business.gwu.edu/ugrad/>) or at the Undergraduate Advising Center (<http://business.gwu.edu/ugrad/advising-center/>).

REQUIRED BBA CONCENTRATION OPTIONS:

- Accountancy (p. 494)
- Business analytics (p. 494)
- Business economics and public policy (p. 495)
- Innovation and entrepreneurship (p. 498)
- Finance (p. 496)
- Information systems and technology management (p. 497)
- International business (p. 499)
- Marketing (p. 500)
- Real estate (p. 500)
- Sport, event, and hospitality management (p. 501)
- Individualized field of concentration (p. 502)

Individualized field of concentration—A BBA student with a minimum GPA of 3.2 and a specific interest in an area of management not reflected by the standard BBA concentrations may design and seek approval for an individualized concentration drawing upon courses across the University. Such a concentration consists of five field courses and one international focus field course selected with the guidance of a GWSB faculty member with expertise in the area of interest. All individualized concentration proposals must be submitted by the end of the junior year and must be approved in advance by the individualized concentration faculty review committee. Interested students should discuss their proposed concentration with their academic advisor in the GWSB Advising Center (<https://business.gwu.edu/current-students/undergraduate/advising-center/>).

Minor courses

A minor outside of the School of Business is required for this degree. Courses vary by minor and typically require a minimum of 18 credits. When double counting courses between concentrations (and other degree requirements such as the minor), each concentration must have at least four unique courses. Students should reference this Bulletin and consult their academic advisor for assistance and additional information.

Elective courses

Elective courses may be numbered 1000 to 4999; at least 6 credits must be upper-level (numbered 2000 to 4999). Electives may not include LSPA (Lifestyle, Sport, and Physical Activity) courses and may include a maximum of one HLWL (Health and Wellness) course. In general, students complete 18 credits of electives, or the minimum necessary to reach 120 credits for the degree.

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

BADM 1001. First Year Development Course I. 1 Credit.

First in a two-course sequence of developmental experiences designed to enhance the educational experience and assist with career preparation. Focus on understanding strengths, values, and interests, and managing one's own academic and career goals. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Restricted to first-year students in the School of Business. Prerequisite: n/a.

BADM 1002. First Year Development Course II. 1 Credit.

Continuation of BADM 1001. Students develop as leaders through networking opportunities and community engagement, and perform service within the District of Columbia. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Restricted to first-year students in the School of Business.

BADM 1003. Transfer Student Development Course. 1 Credit.

Designed to help transfer students in the School of Business succeed both in and outside of the classroom. Developmental experiences designed to enhance the educational experience and assist with career preparation. Focus on understanding strengths, values, and interests, managing one's own academic and career goals, and developing leadership skills. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Restricted to transfer students in the School of Business.

BADM 1004. The Age of Globalization. 3 Credits.

A multidisciplinary foundation in the globalization of people, markets, and firms. Required for all School of Business students. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement.

BADM 1900. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

BADM 2001. Markets and Politics. 3 Credits.

Economic and political resource allocation; social and political influences on business organizations; contemporary problems and issues. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement.

BADM 2001W. Markets and Politics. 3 Credits.

Economic and political resource allocation; social and political influences on business organizations; contemporary problems and issues. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BADM 2301. Management Information Systems Technology. 3 Credits.

An introduction to data and information processing concepts and systems viewed from a contemporary management perspective. Emphasis on uses and applications as well as emerging managerial issues with the potential to reshape the form and function of information systems. Lab required. Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of Microsoft Word, Excel, and PowerPoint.

BADM 2301W. Management Information Systems Technology. 3 Credits.

An introduction to data and information processing concepts and systems viewed from a contemporary management perspective. Emphasis on uses and applications as well as emerging managerial issues with the potential to reshape the form and function of information systems. Lab required. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of Microsoft Word, Excel, and PowerPoint.

BADM 3001. Career Management Strategy. 1 Credit.

The career development process, including job search strategies and formulation of a career management plan, with practice in producing a resume and interviewing for a position. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Restricted to School of Business students in their junior year.

BADM 3101. Human Resource Management. 3 Credits.

Global and strategic implications of human capital policies and practices, including human resource planning, recruitment, selection, training, development, compensation, and collective bargaining. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

BADM 3102. Business and Government Relations. 3 Credits.

Economic and legal environment of business enterprise; social and political influences; contemporary problems and issues.

BADM 3102W. Business/Government Relations. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BADM 3103. Human Capital in Organizations. 3 Credits.

An introduction and integration of concepts drawn from human resource management and organizational behavior. Application of these concepts to individual, group/team, and organizational scenarios through experiential exercises, cases, and projects. Development of skills in analyzing and evaluating human capital problems and determining appropriate solutions.

BADM 3401. Basic Marketing Management. 3 Credits.

Consumer and organizational buying behavior. Strategic marketing processes (market research, segmentation, targeting, positioning, and relationship-building). Product development and brand management, valuation and pricing, channel and logistics management, integrated marketing communications, e-commerce. Prerequisite: ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

BADM 3401W. Basic Marketing Management. 3 Credits.

Consumer and organizational buying behavior. Strategic marketing processes (market research, segmentation, targeting, positioning, and relationship-building). Product development and brand management, valuation and pricing, channel and logistics management, integrated marketing communications, e-commerce. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

BADM 3501. Financial Management and Markets. 3 Credits.

Introduction to financial markets, investment analysis, and financial management. Financial analysis, risk management, working capital management, capital budgeting, financial structure, cost of capital, and dividend policy. Prerequisites: ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252; and APSC 3115 or DNSC 1001 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

BADM 3601. Operations Management. 3 Credits.

Production planning concepts and analytical tools. Designing and managing production processes: facilities, equipment, process control systems. Design issues, demand forecasting, material planning, acquisition techniques. Managing the factory floor: scheduling, total quality management, continuous improvement concepts and methods. Prerequisites: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111 or APSC 3115 or DNSC 1001.

BADM 4101. Business Ethics and the Legal Environment. 3 Credits.

Introduction to practical reasoning at the intersection of business and society. Emphasis on application of ethics frameworks and key dimensions of the legal environment to problems of individual, organizational, and social responsibility in business. Restricted to School of Business students in their junior year. Restricted to School of Business students in their junior year.

BADM 4101W. Business Ethics and the Legal Environment. 3 Credits.

An introduction to practical reasoning at the intersection of business and society. Emphasis on application of ethics frameworks and key dimensions of the legal environment to problems of individual, organizational, and social responsibility in business. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BADM 4801. Strategy Formulation and Implementation. 3 Credits.

An integrative capstone course to develop skills in diagnosing organizational problems, formulating and selecting strategic alternatives, and recognizing problems inherent in strategy implementation. BA, BACcy, and SEAS business concentration programs. Recommended for juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: ACCY 2001 and BADM 3501 and (BADM 3103 or BADM 3401/3401W, or BADM 4101 or IBUS 3001).

BADM 4900. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods.

BADM 4900W. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BADM 4950. Internship. 0 Credits.

School of Business undergraduates may register for this course when they wish to have an internship recorded on the transcript. The supervisor must verify that the internship has been completed for a minimum of six hours per week. An administrative fee is charged. May be repeated each semester if desired.

BADM 4995. Independent Study. 1-6 Credits.

Assigned topics with interdisciplinary focus. Admission by prior permission of advisor. May be repeated once for credit but in a separate semester.

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN ACCOUNTANCY

The bachelor of business administration (BBA) with a concentration in accountancy degree program provides undergraduate students with the analytical tools and conceptual framework needed to understand and record financial transactions.

The School of Business offers two degree options for students to study accountancy: the BBA with a concentration in accountancy and the bachelor of accountancy (<http://business.gwu.edu/undergraduate/baccy/>) (BAccy). The BBA degree with an accountancy concentration is intended to be paired with a second, complementary field of concentration. For students who plan to work as an accountant, often with a CPA designation, the BAccy degree program is more appropriate as it offers substantially more preparation in accounting.

Accountancy is an ideal second concentration for BBA students who plan to pursue careers in finance as it provides a strong background in information that underlies many financial decisions. Likewise, a second concentration in accountancy is an excellent choice for BBA students with a concentration in information systems as such students often pursue jobs related to accounting information systems.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bba/accountancy/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

In addition to the requirements for the bachelor of business administration (p. 490) the concentration in accountancy requires five field courses and one international field course:

Code	Title	Credits
Required field courses		
ACCY 3101	Intermediate Accounting I	
ACCY 3102	Intermediate Accounting II	
ACCY 3106	Financial Statement Analysis ¹	
or ACCY 4501	Accounting Systems	
Additional field courses		

Two courses from the following:

ACCY 3106	Financial Statement Analysis ¹
ACCY 3401	Federal Income Tax: Individuals
ACCY 3403	Advanced Tax
ACCY 4107	Advanced Accounting
ACCY 4301	Auditing
ACCY 4501	Accounting Systems ¹

International field course

One course from the following:

ECON 2180	Survey of International Economics
ECON 2181	International Trade Theory and Policy
IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business
IBUS 3101	Global Financial Environment
IBUS 3301	International Business Finance
IBUS 4401	Managing the Multinational Enterprise
ISTM 4223	Innovation Ventures

¹ACCY 3106 and ACCY 4501 are options for both the required and additional field course categories. If only one is taken, it will apply to the required field course category. If both are taken, one will apply to the required field courses, and the other will apply to the additional field course category.

Students should consult with an advisor for specific Bachelor of Business Administration general education courses (p. 490) that apply to this concentration

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN BUSINESS ANALYTICS

The bachelor of business administration with a concentration in business analytics degree program provides students with the analytical tools and conceptual framework needed to understand and apply data and decision modeling in real life settings. Analytics is defined as the extensive use of data, statistical and quantitative models, and fact-based management to drive decisions and actions. More than just modeling and data manipulation, it is a process of transforming data into actions through analysis and insights in the context of organizational decision making and problem solving. Combining the business analytics concentration with any other area in business, such as finance or marketing,

or in other fields, such as engineering, public policy, and international affairs, may give graduates expanded career opportunities.

Requirements

In addition to the requirements for the bachelor of business administration (p. 490) the concentration in business analytics requires five field courses and one international field course:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Required field courses		
DNSC 3403	Decision Models	
DNSC 4211	Programming for Analytics	
DNSC 4279	Data Mining	
Additional field courses		
Two of the following:		
DNSC 4404	Essentials of Project Management	
DNSC 4900	Special Topics (Forecasting; Marketing Analytics; or Supply Chain Analytics)	
ISTM 4121	Database Principles and Applications	
International field course		
One of the following:		
IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business	
IBUS 3101	Global Financial Environment	
IBUS 4203	Foreign Market Analysis	
IBUS 4401	Managing the Multinational Enterprise	
IBUS 4402	Managing in Developing Countries	
ORSC 2046	Global Organizations	
PSC 2992	Special Topics in American Politics and Government (Politics of the Internet)	
SMPP 4900W	Special Topics (Strategy and International Political Economy)	

Students should consult with an advisor for specific bachelor of business administration general education courses (p. 490) that apply to this concentration.

Bachelor of Business Administration with a Concentration in Business Economics and Public Policy

The bachelor of business administration with a concentration in business economics and public policy degree program is concerned with the continuing business-government dialogue that leads to effective decision making and equitable relations between the public and private sectors. The program is designed to help students develop the knowledge and skills useful for a wide variety of positions in public, private, for-profit, and nonprofit organizations. Students deepen their understanding of the social and legal environments that influence business and its relationships with government at all levels. Students also receive in-depth training in micro- and macroeconomic analysis; this key element of the field prepares students to perform rigorous and sophisticated analyses of the economic impacts of policy decisions on various types of institutions and organizations.

Study in this concentration also serves to ensure that students understand the workings of political systems and institutions, particularly those of the U.S. federal government. This understanding includes recognizing not only what government can do and achieve, but also the limits of its power and the role of private interests in driving political decision making in Congress and government agencies.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bba/business-economics-and-public-policy/>) for more information.

Requirements

In addition to the requirements for the bachelor of business administration (p. 490) the concentration in business economics and public policy requires five field courses and one international field course:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Required field course		
ECON 2101	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory	
Economics field course		
One of the following:		
ECON 2102	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory	
ECON 2158	Industrial Organization	
Political science field course		

One of the following:

PSC 2211	State and Urban Politics
PSC 2214	U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics I
PSC 2215	U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics II
PSC 2219	Political Parties and Interest Groups
PSC 2220	Public Opinion
PSC 2228	Media, Politics, and Government
or SMPA 3428	Media, Politics, and Government
PSC 2229	Media and Politics

Political institutions field course

One of the following:

PSC 2213	Judicial Politics
PSC 2216	The American Presidency
PSC 2218	Legislative Politics

Policy focus field course

One of the following:

ECON 2136	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECON 2148	Survey of Health Economics
ECON 3190	Law and Economics
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Ethics)
MGT 3305	Human Capital Sustainability
PSC 2222	Science, Technology, and Politics
TSTD 4900	Special Topics (Advocacy and Lobbying)

International field course

One of the following:

IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business
IBUS 3101	Global Financial Environment
IBUS 3301	International Business Finance
ECON 2181	International Trade Theory and Policy

SMPP 4900W

Special Topics (Strategy and International Political Economy)

Students should consult with an advisor for specific bachelor of business administration general education courses (p. 490) that apply to this concentration

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN FINANCE

The bachelor of business administration with a concentration in finance degree program provides students with the analytical tools and conceptual framework needed to evaluate financial transactions and make financial decisions within firms. The academic program allows students to understand finance from three interrelated perspectives:

- Financial management related to capital budgeting, financial structure, financial analysis, working capital management, and dividend policy.
- Investment and portfolio management related to the valuation of stocks, bonds, and derivative contracts and the construction of efficient portfolios.
- The money and capital market related to the issuance and investment in financial instruments by banking organizations with emphasis on the consequence of interest rates and interest rate structure on valuation and risk.

Upon successful completion of the program, students might apply for professional positions such as credit analyst, equity analyst, or financial analyst with governmental agencies, for-profit corporations, and investment banks. Finance also provides an excellent foundation for graduate study in business, economics, public policy, and law.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bba/business-economics-and-public-policy/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

In addition to the requirements for the bachelor of business administration (p. 490) the concentration in finance requires five field courses and one international field course:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Field Courses		
FINA 3001	Intermediate Finance	
FINA 3101	Investment and Portfolio Management	
FINA 4001	Advanced Financial Management	

or FINA 4001W Advanced Financial Management

Additional field courses

Two of the following:

FINA 3201 Exploring Finance with Simulation

or FINA 3201W Exploring Finance with Simulation

FINA 3301 Money and Capital Markets

FINA 4101 Applied Financial Securities Analysis

FINA 4201 Real Estate Investment

FINA 4301 Financial Derivatives

FINA 4900 Special Topics (Applied Financial Security Analysis: Fixed Income)

FINA 4900 Special Topics (Applied Financial Security Analysis: Real Estate)

FINA 4900 Special Topics (Investment Analysis Venture Capital)

International field course

One of the following:

ECON 2180 Survey of International Economics

ECON 2181 International Trade Theory and Policy

ECON 2182 International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy

FINA 3401 A Brief History of Finance

or FINA 3401W A Brief History of Finance

IBUS 3001 Introduction to International Business

IBUS 3101 Global Financial Environment

IBUS 3301 International Business Finance

IBUS 4302 International Banking

IBUS 4303 International Monetary and Financial Issues

SMPP 4900W Special Topics (Strategy and International Political Economy)

TSTD 3302 Financial Management in Tourism and Hospitality

Students should consult with an advisor for specific Bachelor of Business Administration general education courses (p. 490) that apply to this concentration

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT

The bachelor of business administration (BBA) with a concentration in information systems and technology management (ISTM) enables undergraduate students to acquire an in-depth understanding of information technology (IT) and the skills and analytical methods needed to design and develop the information systems (IS) that businesses find indispensable. The IT overview covers areas ranging from data communications, to data management. Students also learn about and have opportunities for practical experience in the structured development of information systems, programming, database design, and other techniques needed for successful IS design and develop. These IS/IT-specific skills and knowledge, coupled with an understanding of the other aspects of business acquired in the program, give students a competitive start in their chosen careers.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bba/information-systems-and-technology-management/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

In addition to the requirements for the Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 490) the concentration in information systems and technology management requires five field courses and one international field course:

Code	Title	Credits
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Required field courses

ISTM 3119	Introduction to Programming
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ISTM 4120	Business Systems Development
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ISTM 4121	Database Principles and Applications
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Additional field courses

Two courses from the following:

ISTM 4123	Business Data Communications
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ISTM 4130W	Writing On The Ethics of Technology
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ISTM 4215	Human-Computer Interaction
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ISTM 4223	Innovation Ventures ¹
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ISTM 4233	Emerging Technologies
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ISTM 4900	Special Topics ²
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International field course

One from the following:

IAFF 6141 International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone

IAFF 6158 Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy

IBUS 3101 Global Financial Environment

IBUS 4401 Managing the Multinational Enterprise

IBUS 4402 Managing in Developing Countries

ISTM 4223 Innovation Ventures ¹

ORSC 2046 Global Organizations

PSC 2992 Special Topics in American Politics and Government (Politics of the Internet)

¹ ISTM 4223 Innovation Ventures may be used toward either a field course requirement or the international field course requirement, but not both.

² Enrollment in ISTM 4900 on topics announced in the Schedule of Classes requires ISTM program director approval.

Students should consult with an advisor for specific Bachelor of Business Administration general education courses (p. 490) that apply to this concentration.

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

The bachelor of business administration (BBA) with a concentration in innovation and entrepreneurship (INEN) provides students with a broad spectrum of skills that enable them to start, manage, and grow new and/or existing businesses. Graduates are equipped to work in major organizations that develop new products, procedures, and services. The program provides students with opportunities to explore new organizational types, both for-profit and nonprofit, and to develop the skills needed to become effective consultants. The INEN concentration emphasizes practical learning and encourages students to excel in the classroom while participating in field-related activities. Exposure to scenarios designed to sharpen their ability to use fast-paced decision making, INEN students are challenged to operate with success in turbulent environments.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bba/innovation-and-entrepreneurship/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

In addition to the requirements for the bachelor of business administration (p. 490), the concentration in innovation and entrepreneurship requires five field courses and one international field course:

Code	Title	Credits
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Field

MGT 3300	Entrepreneurship
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or MGT 3300W	Entrepreneurship
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MGT 4003	Management of the Growing Entrepreneurial Venture
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Three of the following:

MGT 3301	Small Business Management
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MGT 3302	e-Entrepreneurship
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MGT 3303	Women's Entrepreneurial Leadership
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MGT 3305	Human Capital Sustainability
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MGT 4900	Special Topics (Innovation and Creativity)
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DNSC 4404	Essentials of Project Management
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International field

One of the following:

IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business
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IBUS 3101	Global Financial Environment
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IBUS 3201	International Marketing Management
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IBUS 3301	International Business Finance
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PSC 1003	Introduction to International Politics
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SMPP 4900W	Special Topics (Strategy and International Political Economy)
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Students should consult with the advisor for specific Bachelor of Business Administration general education courses (p. 490) that apply to this concentration.

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

The bachelor of business administration with a concentration in international business provides students with the analytical tools and conceptual framework needed to understand the international financial, political, and economic environment; how that environment influences a firm’s strategy and performance; how culture plays a role in guiding a firm’s strategic activities; and how a firm can leverage home and host country resources to overcome challenges inherent in managing a multinational enterprise. The academic program allows students to understand international business from three interrelated perspectives: international economics and finance, international marketing, and international corporate strategy.

This field provides the basic academic foundations for entry-level positions in international business, particularly in multinational corporations, international banks, and governmental agencies. Such organizations include the Export-Import Bank, Overseas Private Investment Corporation, and the Departments of Commerce, State, and Treasury, in addition to international institutions such as the World Bank and the International Finance Corporation.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bba/international-business/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

In addition to the requirements for the bachelor of business administration (p. 490) the concentration in international business requires five field courses and one international field course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required field courses		
IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business	
IBUS 3101	Global Financial Environment	
Additional field courses		
Three courses from the following:		
IBUS 3201	International Marketing Management	
IBUS 3301	International Business Finance	
IBUS 4202	Regional Strategy for Multinationals	
IBUS 4203	Foreign Market Analysis	

IBUS 4302	International Banking
IBUS 4303	International Monetary and Financial Issues
IBUS 4401	Managing the Multinational Enterprise
IBUS 4402	Managing in Developing Countries
IBUS 4403	Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society
IBUS 4404	Global Energy
IBUS 4900	Special Topics
IBUS 4995	Independent Study
International field course	
One course from the following:	
Any upper-level course numbered 2000 to 4999 from any department with the exception of following: Art History (AH), Fine Arts (FA), Exercise and Nutrition Sciences (EXNS), International Business (IBUS), Music (MUS), or Theatre and Dance (TRDA)	
Suggested courses:	
Foreign language intermediate level I or higher	
ECON 2169	Introduction to the Economy of China
ECON 2181	International Trade Theory and Policy
ECON 2182	International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy
ECON 2185	Economic History and Problems of Latin America
GEOG 2145	The Cultural Landscape
or GEOG 2145W	Cultural Geography
GEOG 2146	Political Geography
GEOG 3154	Geography of the Middle East and North Africa
PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe
PSC 2442	International Organizations
PSYC 3125	Cross-Cultural Psychology
SMPP 4900W	Special Topics (Strategy and International Political Economy)
SOC 2168	Economic Sociology

Students should consult with an advisor for specific bachelor of business administration general education courses (p. 490) that apply to this concentration.

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN MARKETING

The bachelor of business administration with a concentration in marketing degree program provides students with the analytical and conceptual foundations for strategic marketing processes. These processes include market research, segmentation, targeting, positioning, integrated marketing communications, and relationship building. Students develop competencies and skills in identifying customer needs and wants; making decisions about which markets organizations should serve; designing product, service, and program offerings for these markets; planning and implementing strategies to communicate with and sell to these markets; and creating value through profitable relationships with customers as well as channel partners, suppliers, and other stakeholders.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bba/marketing/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

In addition to the requirements for the bachelor of business administration (p. 490) the concentration in marketing requires five field courses and one international field course:

Code	Title	Credits
Required field courses		
MKTG 3142	Consumer Behavior	
MKTG 3143	Marketing Research	
Additional field courses		
Three of the following:		
MKTG 4148	Advertising and Marketing Communications	
MKTG 4149	Advanced Advertising Campaigns	
MKTG 4150	Salesmanship and Sales Management	
MKTG 4152	Retailing Management	
MKTG 4154	Digital Marketing	
MKTG 4156	Integrated Marketing Communications	
MKTG 4159	Marketing Strategy	
MKTG 4900	Special Topics ¹	

International field course

One of the following:

IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business
IBUS 3101	Global Financial Environment
IBUS 3201	International Marketing Management
SMPP 4900W	Special Topics (Strategy and international Political Economy)

¹ MKTG 4900 Special Topics may be taken multiple times as a field course provided that the topics differ.

Students should consult with an advisor for specific Bachelor of Business Administration general education courses (p. 490) that apply to this concentration.

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN REAL ESTATE

The bachelor of business administration with a concentration in real estate degree program provides students with the knowledge base in finance, real estate investment, development, valuation, and strategic planning to help prepare them for an entry-level position in the real estate industry. Most of the field courses in this concentration are at the graduate level, which may give students who complete the program a competitive advantage vis-a-vis students from other universities. For GW students interested in real estate who already are taking such courses, this concentration provides a vehicle to help quantify their commitment to real estate to potential employers.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bba/real-estate/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

In addition to the requirements for the bachelor of business administration (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/undergraduate-programs/business-administration/#requirementstext>) the concentration in real estate requires five field courses and one international field course:

Code	Title	Credits
Required field courses		
FINA 4201	Real Estate Investment	
FINA 6240	Real Estate Development	

Additional field courses

Three courses from the following:

AH 2154 American Architecture I
or AMST 2520 American Architecture I

ECON 2157 Urban and Regional Economics

FINA 4900 Special Topics (Applied Financial
Securities Analysis: Real Estate)

FINA 6242 Real Estate Valuation and Investment

FINA 6290 Special Topics (Strategic Planning for
Real Estate Companies)

FINA 6290 Special Topics (Walkable Urban Place
Development and Management)

GEOG 2140 Cities and Societies

SUST 2002 The Sustainable City

International field course

One course from the following:

GEOG 2124 Urban Transportation

GEOG 2125 Transportation Systems and Networks

GEOG 2127 Population Geography

GEOG 2141 Cities in the Developing World

IBUS 3001 Introduction to International Business

IBUS 3101 Global Financial Environment

Students should consult with an advisor for specific bachelor of business administration general education courses (p. 490) that apply to this concentration.

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN SPORT, EVENT, AND HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

The bachelor of business administration with a concentration in sport, event, and hospitality management degree program provides students with a theoretical and practical understanding of these industries through three different tracks:

- Sport management track focuses on the management and marketing of sport events, organizations, products, and athletes, as well as in special events, conferences, meetings,

expositions, festivals, and other entertainment properties including sport and event facilities.

- Event management track focuses on the marketing and management of businesses related to conventions, meetings, special events, conferences, expositions, and festivals.
- Hospitality management track focuses on the marketing, management, and financing of both hotels and those businesses related to tourism, including cities, attractions, restaurants, and airlines.

Typical entry-level positions include those in collegiate and professional sport organizations, sport marketing agencies, sport manufacturers, sport and event facilities, hotels and resorts, restaurants and food service operations, visitor and convention bureaus, theme parks and recreation centers, museums, tour operators, travel management firms, destination management companies, event producers, associations, corporate sponsors, and consulting firms.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bba/sport-event-hospitality-management/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

In addition to the requirements for the Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 490), the concentration in sport, event, and hospitality management requires five field courses and one international field course.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required field

TSTD 3001	Introduction to Tourism and Hospitality Management	
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TSTD 4102	Practicum	
or MGT 3305	Human Capital Sustainability	

Required track

All courses in one of the following tracks:

Sport management track

TSTD 3101	Sport and Event Business Management
TSTD 3102W	Sport and Event Marketing
TSTD 4101	Issues in Sport and Event Management

Event management track

TSTD 3301	Hospitality Industry Management
or TSTD 3101	Sport and Event Business Management

TSTD 4301	Travel Marketing Communication
or TSTD 3102V	Sport and Event Marketing
TSTD 4900	Special Topics (Convention and Meeting Management)
Hospitality management track	
TSTD 3301	Hospitality Industry Management
TSTD 3302	Financial Management in Tourism and Hospitality
TSTD 4301	Travel Marketing Communication
International field course	
One course from the following:	
GEOG 2145	The Cultural Landscape
or GEOG 2145W	Cultural Geography
IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business
IBUS 3101	Global Financial Environment
IBUS 3201	International Marketing Management

Students should consult with an advisor for specific bachelor of business administration general education courses (p. 490) that apply to this concentration.

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, INDIVIDUALIZED CONCENTRATION

The purpose of the individualized field of concentration is to assist bachelor of business administration (BBA) students who have a clear career objective that falls outside of the standard BBA concentrations (p. 483). The career objectives of most BBA students easily can be met by one of these concentrations, in which case pursuing an individualized field of concentration is not recommended.

REQUIREMENTS

Program of study

The program of study for the bachelor of business administration (BBA) individualized field of concentration varies greatly depending on the individual student's objectives. Past individualized concentrations pursued include small business management, health administration, human resource management, strategic management, and supply chain management.

Proposal and application process

As part of the application process, students must create a proposal that includes five field courses and one international field course.

Students develop their full proposal based on extensive research and with the assistance of faculty members who focus in related fields. Complete criteria and application directions can be found in the Individualized Field of Concentration Application Packet (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bba/individualized-field-of-study/>). GWSB students must have a minimum 3.2 cumulative GPA in order to submit an individualized concentration proposal. Proposals must be submitted before the start of senior year.

The individualized field of concentration application process typically takes 10 to 12 weeks from initial research to receiving the faculty committee's final decision; therefore, students should start this process no later than spring of their junior year. Students are advised not to take proposed courses prior to approval of the individualized field of concentration.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN FINANCE

Emphasizing a finance-focused education, the bachelor of science with a major in finance degree program directly targets the financial industry including commercial banks, investment banks, investment companies, and insurance companies.

The degree is offered by the School of Business both to its own students and to those enrolled in other GW schools. School of Business students enrolled in the program are required to take a second major in another GW school, while those from other GW schools take the program as a second major. Having two majors that span the School of Business and another school ensures the breadth and depth of a student's program while integrating the University's emphasis on interdisciplinary study.

Visit the (<http://business.gwu.edu/undergraduate/bs-finance/>) program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/bs-finance/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits.

Code	Title	Credits
General education and pre-business courses		
UW 1020	University Writing	
One critical analysis course in the humanities ¹		
Two scientific reasoning with lab courses ¹		

Prerequisite courses

MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II
DNSC 1001	Business Analytics I: Statistics for Descriptive and Predictive Analytics
or STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science
or STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I
or APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
or ECON 2123	Introduction to Econometrics
or STAT 2123	Introduction to Econometrics

Code	Title	Credits
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Signature courses²

BADM 1001 & BADM 1002	First Year Development Course I and First Year Development Course II ³
or BADM 1003	Transfer Student Development Course
BADM 1004	The Age of Globalization
BADM 2001W	Markets and Politics
BADM 3001	Career Management Strategy ⁴
BADM 4101	Business Ethics and the Legal Environment
or BADM 4101W	Business Ethics and the Legal Environment

Required finance major courses

ACCY 2001	Introduction to Financial Accounting
ACCY 3106	Financial Statement Analysis
BADM 3501	Financial Management and Markets
FINA 3001	Intermediate Finance
FINA 3101	Investment and Portfolio Management
FINA 4001	Advanced Financial Management ⁵
or FINA 4001W	Advanced Financial Management

Additional finance major courses

Four courses from the following:

FINA 3201	Exploring Finance with Simulation
or FINA 3201W	Exploring Finance with Simulation
FINA 3301	Money and Capital Markets
FINA 3401	A Brief History of Finance
or FINA 3401W	A Brief History of Finance
FINA 4101	Applied Financial Securities Analysis
FINA 4201	Real Estate Investment
FINA 4301	Financial Derivatives
FINA 4900	Special Topics (Applied Financial Security Analysis: Fixed Income)
FINA 4900	Special Topics (Applied Financial Security Analysis: Real Estate)
FINA 4900	Special Topics (Investment Analysis Venture Capital)

Finance global focus course

One course from the following:

ECON 2180	Survey of International Economics
ECON 2181	International Trade Theory and Policy
ECON 2182	International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy
IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business
IBUS 3101	Global Financial Environment
IBUS 3301	International Business Finance
IBUS 4302	International Banking
IBUS 4303	International Monetary and Financial Issues
SMPP 4900W	Special Topics (Strategy and International Political Economy)
TSTD 3302	Financial Management in Tourism and Hospitality

¹ A list of approved courses can be found on the General Education Requirements (p. 43) page.

² Signature courses must be taken at GW.

³ Freshmen are required to take BADM 1001 and BADM 1002; transfer students are required to take BADM 1003.

⁴ BADM 3001 is offered with finance-specific sections and should be completed during the sophomore year, following BADM 1001 & 1002 or BADM 1003. Please register for one of the sections according to your career interest: Finance and Accounting or Finance and Investment Banking.

⁵ FINA 4001 must be taken at GW.

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

FINA 3001. Intermediate Finance. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of acquiring and using funds. Simulations of business decisions by cases and/or models to assess the risk/return interaction of investment, financing, and dividend decisions. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3101. Investment and Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.

Theory and principles of security analysis and portfolio management, including analysis of the national economy, industry, company, and security markets. Risk-reward and computer-aided analysis. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3201. Exploring Finance with Simulation. 3 Credits.

Corporate financial analysis as explored through the FINGAME financial simulation software. Focus on intertemporal decision making for capital budgeting and financing of a simulated firm. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3201W. Exploring Finance with Simulation. 3 Credits.

Corporate financial analysis as explored through the FINGAME financial simulation software. Focus on intertemporal decision making for capital budgeting and financing of a simulated firm. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3301. Money and Capital Markets. 3 Credits.

The process of capital formation in a free enterprise economy, with special emphasis on factors affecting the level and structure of interest rates. Money market, capital market, and derivative contracts (futures and swaps) are evaluated from both investment and financing perspectives. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3401. A Brief History of Finance. 3 Credits.

History of financial events and practices and how finance has changed over time; how these events have shaped current practices and the impact of ethical issues.

FINA 3401W. A Brief History of Finance. 3 Credits.

History of financial events and practices and how finance has changed over time; how these events have shaped current practices and the impact of ethical issues. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

FINA 4001. Advanced Financial Management. 3 Credits.

Analysis and readings covering applications of theory to financial management. Case studies for decision making involving working capital, capital budgeting, financing, dividend policy, and valuation. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Prerequisite courses may be taken concurrently. Prerequisites: BADM 3501; and FINA 3301 or FINA 3001.

FINA 4001W. Advanced Financial Management. 3 Credits.

Analysis and readings covering applications of theory to financial management. Case studies for decision making involving working capital, capital budgeting, financing, dividend policy, and valuation. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite courses may be taken concurrently. Prerequisites: BADM 3501; and FINA 3301 or FINA 3001.

FINA 4101. Applied Financial Securities Analysis. 3 Credits.

Practical security analysis techniques and investing approaches employed by professional investment managers. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 4121W. Exploring Finance with Simulation. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

FINA 4201. Real Estate Investment. 3 Credits.

Principles of real estate investment, including valuation, appraisal, financing, and development, in addition to a discussion of the mortgage market and its institutions. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 4301. Financial Derivatives. 3 Credits.

The defining properties of and uses for financial derivatives. Institutional features; forward and futures contracts, option contracts, and swap agreements; and valuation methodologies. The proper use of financial derivatives and the potential for unintended consequences. Prerequisites: BADM 3501. Recommended background: undergraduate students in finance with exposure to another discipline such as mathematics, physics, computer science, economics, or statistics.

FINA 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

FINA 4995. Independent Study. 1-15 Credits.

Assigned topics. Admission by prior permission of advisor. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 6220. Business Financial Management. 3 Credits.**FINA 6221. Financial Decision Making. 3 Credits.**

Theory and practice of business finance, emphasizing the impacts of long- and short-term uses and sources of funds on the firm's market value. Prerequisite: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6222. Capital Formation. 3 Credits.

Determinants of saving and investment and resultant funds flow are evaluated. Special emphasis on the level and risk structure and term structure of interest rates. The role and management of financial institutions is stressed. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6223. Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.

Risk-reward analysis of security investments, including analysis of national economy, industry, company, and market; introduction to portfolio management; emphasis on theory and computer methods. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6224. Financial Management. 3 Credits.

Advanced case studies in domestic and international financial management; working capital policy, capital budgeting, financing with debt and equity, dividend policy, valuation, project finance, venture capital, and mergers and acquisitions. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6230. Urban Development Economics. 3 Credits.**FINA 6231. Seminar: Investment and Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.**

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FINA 6234. New Venture Financing: Due Diligence and Valuation Issues. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals and practice of due diligence and screening of early-stage investment opportunities. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235. (Same as MGT 6293).

FINA 6235. Futures Markets: Trading and Hedging. 3 Credits.

Organization and regulation of futures markets. Alternative strategies for trading of futures contracts for possible hedging uses. High risk-high return investment alternatives. The use of futures markets to manage risks. Recommended: FINA 6221. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6236. Options. 3 Credits.

Pricing of options on financial instruments. Role of options in risk management, trading strategies, hedging implications for national and international investors, financial engineering, and structure and regulation of option markets. Recommended: FINA 6221. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6237. Private Wealth Management and Personal Financial Advising. 3 Credits.

Income and estate taxation, retirement plans and pensions, life and disability insurance, investment portfolio management, and personal finances. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235. Recommended background: ACCY 6401 and knowledge of Excel.

FINA 6238. Financial Engineering. 3 Credits.

Valuation and risk management theory for bonds, forward contracts, swaps, options, exotic options, and interest rate options. Development of financial software, including Monte Carlo simulation modeling. Case studies of innovative solutions to investment, corporate finance, and financial institution management problems. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6239. Applied Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.

Synthesis of the theoretical concepts of securities analysis and portfolio management with the application of analyzing securities and building an actual portfolio. Prerequisites: (MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235) and permission of instructor.

FINA 6240. Real Estate Development. 3 Credits.

Examination of the forces that shape real estate development; market analysis methods and techniques to evaluate project feasibility; the institutional and legal framework within which real estate development occurs and that influences controls, land value, and development potential. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6241. Financing Real Estate. 3 Credits.

Principles of real estate finance; evaluating different methods of financing real estate; sources of real estate funding with emphasis on securitization. Incentives provided by governments. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6242. Real Estate Valuation and Investment. 3 Credits.

Understanding the valuation of different types of real estate from different viewpoints. Analysis of the risks and opportunities of investing. Solid theoretical framework is augmented with practical examples and applications. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6243. Strategic Planning for Walkable Urban Real Estate Companies. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the various facets of the real estate industry. Students gain practical training in strategic planning by conducting a consulting assignment for a DC-based real estate company.

FINA 6245. Land Development Law. 3 Credits.

FINA 6247. Urban Development Economics. 3 Credits.

FINA 6248. Real Estate Development Cases. 3 Credits.

Case study analysis of large-scale commercial real estate developments to gain comprehension of financial, political, legal, and technical complexities and constraints inherent in the real estate development process. Prerequisite: FINA 6221 or permission of instructor.

FINA 6250. Securities Regulation and Financial Scandals. 3 Credits.

Philosophy and framework of laws governing the sale of securities, including stocks, bonds, and investment contracts; financial scandals and the role that changes in securities law and housing policy has played in such events.

FINA 6271. Financial Modeling and Econometrics. 4 Credits.

Applied statistical and econometric analysis and modeling in finance. Methodologies include descriptive and inferential statistics, multivariate regression, and time series analysis. Empirical studies are reviewed, and a series of research projects are undertaken. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6272. Global Financial Markets. 4 Credits.

Theories explaining domestic and international interest rate and exchange rate structures. Roles of financial institutions and markets are investigated and forecasting methodologies are applied. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6273. Cases in Financial Management and Investment Banking. 4 Credits.

Computer modeling for analysis and forecasting of a firm's financial statements to reflect possible future performance. Application and integration of financial accounting and financial analysis, using a different case study each week. Financial issues faced by companies and their commercial and investment bankers as tactical and strategic decisions are made about organic growth, growth through merger and acquisition, and corporate reorganization. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6274. Corporate Financial Management and Modeling. 4 Credits.

Causal connections between decisions made by business firms, their expected performance, and the resulting current valuation of the firm's common stock. Factors affecting the level and structure of interest rates, which are incorporated by many financial models, theories, and decisions. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6275. Investment Analysis and Global Portfolio Management. 4 Credits.

Financial markets and instruments viewed from the investor's perspective. Analysis of the value of equity and fixed-income securities and the construction of efficient portfolios in a global financial market. Issues of market efficiency, tax structures, and investment funds; computer-based models. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6276. Financial Engineering and Derivative Securities. 4 Credits.

Mathematical and theoretical foundations to value-derivative securities, including options, futures, and swaps; hedging and trading applications of these contracts. Arbitrage trading across cash and derivative markets and its role in maintaining equilibrium prices. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6277. Comparative Financial Market Regulation and Development. 4 Credits.

Theory and current status of comparative regulation of domestic and international financial institutions and markets. Effects on country economic development and international trade. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6278. Financial Theory and Research. 4 Credits.

Theoretical constructs of business investment and financing decisions and of financial asset pricing structures in domestic and international environments. Analytical and numerical models are developed, and empirical studies are evaluated. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6279. Real Estate Finance and Fixed-Income Security Valuation. 4 Credits.

Application of financial theory to real estate investment: the housing market, mortgage valuation and securitization, commercial properties, CMBS, and REITs. Fixed-income security valuation with focus on theory and data applications on interest rate movements, fixed-income security and derivative pricing, and credit risk. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6280. Financial Institution Management and Modeling. 4 Credits.

Analysis of the financial performance and condition of a bank, toward understanding of the financial environment in which banks operate and regulation of the banking system. Application of asset/liability management principles and statistical and mathematical models employed in bank risk management. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6281. Cases in Financial Modeling and Engineering. 4 Credits.

Through the use of real-world examples from various aspects of finance, students are exposed to the modeling of complex financial instruments and techniques used in market and credit risk management. Underlying mathematics and theoretical constructs are explored and solidified through modeling exercises that make use of analytical solutions and numerical methods. As a practical course, students are asked to implement models. Examples may be motivated by corporate finance, corporate and investment banking, asset management, or other activities. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6282. Advanced Financial Econometrics and Modeling. 0-4 Credits.

Testing of several types of applied financial econometric models typically used in practice. Advanced quantitative techniques applied to aspects of financial markets, the behavior of agents, and market and credit risk management. Various software packages used to implement and program models. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

FINA 6297. International Management Experience. 3 Credits.

Same as IBUS 6297/ MGT 6297/ MKTG 6297/ SMPP 6297. May be repeated for credit.

FINA 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 2-4 Credits.

FINA 6299. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

FINA 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

FINA 8311. Seminar: Public and Private Sector Institutions and Relationships. 3 Credits.

An analysis and critique of alternative theoretical frameworks for describing, understanding, and predicting the nature, values, and actions of American public and private institutions. Problems, potentials, and alternatives for structuring public and private institutional arrangements to meet the needs of society. Same as SMPP 8311.

FINA 8321. Seminar: Financial Markets Research. 3 Credits.

Market efficiency, utility testing, the capital asset pricing model, the arbitrage pricing theory, the option pricing model, and aggregate market volatility.

FINA 8322. Seminar: Corporate Finance Research. 3 Credits.

Capital budgeting, capital structure issues, dividend policy, microeconomic foundations, mergers, and agency theory.

FINA 8323. Seminar: Continuous-Time Finance. 3 Credits.

Review of the stochastic calculus methods needed for continuous-time pricing models. The most important continuous-time models, including pricing of derivative securities, consumption-portfolio selection models, continuous-time capital asset pricing models, consumption-based capital asset pricing models, continuous-time arbitrage pricing theory, and different yield curve models.

FINA 8324. Seminar: Financial Markets and Institutions. 3 Credits.

Multi-period asset pricing, term structure of interest rates, market imperfections and institutional factors, auctions, manipulation, derivative markets, market microstructure, and financial institutions.

FINA 8397. Doctoral Seminar. 1-3 Credits.

FINA 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates preparing for general examination.

FINA 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates performing research. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ACCOUNTANCY AND MASTER OF ACCOUNTANCY

The School of Business offers a dual bachelor of accountancy (p. 486) and master of accountancy (p. 520) degree program. The combined program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled. Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the graduate advisor.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/combined-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF ACCOUNTANCY

The School of Business offers a dual bachelor of business administration (p. 490) and master of accountancy (p. 520) degree program. The combined program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled. Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the graduate advisor.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/combined-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

The School of Business offers a dual bachelor of business administration (p. 490) and master of human resources (p. 521) degree program. The combined program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled. Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the graduate advisor.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/combined-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE BUSINESS ANALYTICS

The School of Business offers a dual bachelor of business administration (p. 490) and master of science in business analytics (p. 522) degree program. The combined program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled. Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the graduate advisor.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/combined-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY

The School of Business offers a dual bachelor of business administration (p. 490) and master of science in information systems technology (p. 524) degree program. The combined program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled. Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the graduate advisor.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/combined-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN SPORTS MANAGEMENT

The School of Business offers a dual bachelor of business administration (p. 490) and master of science in the field of sport management (p. 526) degree program. The combined program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled. Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the graduate advisor.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/combined-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF TOURISM ADMINISTRATION

The School of Business offers a dual bachelor of business administration (p. 490) and master of tourism administration (p. 527) degree program. The combined program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled. Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the graduate advisor.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/undergraduate/combined-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES WITH A MAJOR IN INTEGRATED INFORMATION, SCIENCE, AND TECHNOLOGY AND A MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY

The College of Professional Studies and GW School of Business offer a dual bachelor of professional studies in integrated information, science, and technology (p. 1107) and master of science in information systems technology (p. 524) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the graduate adviser early in their junior year.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN FINANCE AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF FINANCE

The School of Business offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in finance (p. 502) and master of science in the field of finance (p. 523) degree program. The combined program allows students to take up to 12 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the graduate advisor. Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/four-plus-one/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

REQUIREMENTS

The School of Business offers a minor in business administration for students from other schools of the University.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 27 credits, including 15 credits in required prerequisite courses and 12 credits in pre-approved elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required prerequisite courses		
ACCY 2001	Introduction to Financial Accounting	
DNSC 1001	Business Analytics I: Statistics for Descriptive and Predictive Analytics	
or STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics	
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
or STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I	
or APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III	
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I	
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II	
MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus II	
or MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
or MATH 1252	Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences	

At least four courses from the following:

BADM 2301	Management Information Systems Technology
BADM 3103	Human Capital in Organizations
BADM 3401	Basic Marketing Management
or BADM 3401W	Basic Marketing Management
BADM 3501	Financial Management and Markets
BADM 3601	Operations Management
BADM 4101	Business Ethics and the Legal Environment
or BADM 4101W	Business Ethics and the Legal Environment
BADM 4801	Strategy Formulation and Implementation
IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business

School of Business students may pursue a minor in another GW school after receiving approval from the appropriate minor program or department.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/current-students/undergraduate/advising-center/degree-requirements/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN BUSINESS ANALYTICS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite courses		
DNSC 1001	Business Analytics I: Statistics for Descriptive and Predictive Analytics	
or STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics	
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
or STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I	

And one of the following options:

Option A		
MATH 1051 & MATH 1231	Finite Mathematics for the Social and Management Sciences and Single-Variable Calculus I	
or MATH 1252	Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences	

Option B

MATH 1231
& MATH 1232 Single-Variable Calculus I
and Single-Variable Calculus II

Option C

MATH 1051
& MATH 1220
& MATH 1221 Finite Mathematics for the Social and
Management Sciences
and Calculus with Precalculus I
and Calculus with Precalculus II

Option D

DNSC 4900
& MATH 1231 Special Topics
and Single-Variable Calculus I

or MATH 1252 Calculus for the Social and Management
Sciences

NOTE: To fulfill this requirement, DNSC 4900 must be taken
with the topic Foundations of Business Analytics

Required field courses

DNSC 2001 Business Analytics II: Predictive and
Prescriptive Analytics

DNSC 3403 Decision Models

DNSC 4211 Programming for Analytics

DNSC 4279 Data Mining

Elective field courses

Two courses from the following:

DNSC 4404 Essentials of Project Management

DNSC 4900 Special Topics (Forecasting)

DNSC 4900 Special Topics (Marketing Analytics)

DNSC 4900 Special Topics (Text Analytics)

DNSC 4900 Special Topics (Social Network
Analytics)

DNSC 4900 Special Topics (Supply Chain
Management)

ECON 2123 Introduction to Econometrics

ISTM 4121 Database Principles and Applications

STAT 2118 Regression Analysis

MINOR IN CREATIVITY, INNOVATION, AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits,
including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in
elective courses.

School of Business students may pursue this minor under the
following conditions: Bachelor of business administration
students must first select a minor outside of the School of
Business to fulfill their degree requirement. For such students,
this program may only serve as a second minor. Bachelor of
accountancy and bachelor of science students in the School
of Business, whose degree requirements do not include
completion of a minor, may pursue this as their only minor
program.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required field courses

MGT 3300	Entrepreneurship
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MGT 4900	Special Topics (New Venture Initiation)
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Field electives

Four courses from the following, at least one of which must
be at the 2000 level or above.:

ACCY 2001	Introduction to Financial Accounting ¹
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ACCY 4601	Business Law: Enterprise Organization ¹
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AMST 2600	U.S. Popular Music and Culture
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ANTH 3531	Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology
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BADM 3401	Basic Marketing Management ¹
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CAS 3360	Psychology of Creativity
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CDE 1090	Design Fundamentals I
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CDE 1091	Design Fundamentals II
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CDM 2280	Interactive Web Design I
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CE 2510	Environmental Sustainability
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COMM 1025	Introduction to Communication Studies
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CSCI 1030	Technology and Society
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DNSC 4211	Programming for Analytics ¹
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ECON 2121	Financial Economics
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EMSE 4410	Engineering Economic Analysis
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ENGL 1210	Introduction to Creative Writing
ENGL 3390	Topics in Creative Writing
FA 2001	Concept Lab
FA 2212	Sculpture: Design in Action
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography
HSCI 2109	Trends and Innovations in Health Care
HSSJ 1100	Introduction to Human Services and Social Justice
HSSJ 3100W	Program Planning and Evaluation
HSSJ 4198	Special Topics (Social Entrepreneurship)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Globalization and Sustainable Development)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Women and Leadership in Africa)
IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business ¹
ISTM 4223	Innovation Ventures ¹
MAE 2170	History and Impact of the U.S. Patent System
MGT 3301	Small Business Management ¹
MGT 3302	e-Entrepreneurship ¹
MGT 4003	Management of the Growing Entrepreneurial Venture ¹
MGT 4900	Special Topics (Social Entrepreneurship) ¹
ORSC 2116	Leading Change
ORSC 2143	Leadership and Performance
PHIL 2135	Ethics in Business and the Professions
SEAS 4800	Special Topics (Innovation and Technology)
SEAS 4800	Special Topics (Social Impact Startup Creation with Design Thinking)
SMPA 3195	Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication (Entrepreneurship New Media Industry)
SOC 1002	The Sociological Imagination

SUST 1001	Introduction to Sustainability
SUST 3097	Culminating Experience in Sustainability

¹ No more than one field elective from a department within GWSB may apply towards this minor.

MASTER'S PROGRAMS

Master's programs

- Master of Accountancy (p. 520)
- Master of Human Resource Management (p. 521)
- Master of Interdisciplinary Business Studies (p. 521)
- Master of Interdisciplinary Business Studies (STEM) (p. 522)
- Master of Science in the field of business analytics (p. 522)
- Master of Science in the field of applied finance (p. 523)
- Master of Science in the field of finance (p. 523)
- Master of Science in the field of government contracts (p. 524)
- Master of Science in the field of information systems technology (p. 524)
- Master of Science in the field of international business (p. 525)
- Master of Science in the field of project management (p. 525)
- Master of Science in the field of sport management (p. 526)
- Master of Tourism Administration (p. 527)
- Master in Management (p. 519)

Master of Business Administration programs

- Accelerated Master of Business Administration (p. 528)
- Global Master of Business Administration (p. 528)
- Health Care Master of Business Administration (p. 529)
- Professional Master of Business Administration (p. 530)
- World Executive Master of Business Administration (p. 530)

Combined programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/graduate-programs/special-programs/>)

- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of Higher Education Administration (p. 531)
- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of human resource management (p. 531)
- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in the field of government contracts (p. 531)
- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in the field of sport management (p. 532)
- Joint Master of Arts and Master of Business Administration in the field of international affairs (p. 532)
- Joint Master of Business Administration and Juris Doctor (p. 532)

- Joint Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in the field of government contracts (p. 531)
- Joint Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in the field of project management (p. 532)

MASTER IN MANAGEMENT

The master in management degree program emphasizes the quantitative and qualitative aspects of business practice and allows students to explore these issues in depth in a given functional area. The curriculum includes a set of business fundamental courses in areas such as financial accounting, finance, organizations and human capital, marketing, and decision making and data analysis, that incorporate the application of concepts and analytic tools to solve contemporary management problems. Teamwork and communication skills are taught through team projects with an emphasis on private and public sector issues. The requirement to complete one of the numerous graduate certificates offered by the School of Business delivers focused functional area-specific coursework, providing students with key knowledge, skills, and abilities in a specific discipline or functional area of business.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

Code	Title	Credits
Required Core courses (21 credits)		
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting	
MBAD 6224	Decision Making and Data Analysis	
MBAD 6235	Finance	
MBAD 6263	Organizations and Human Capital	
MBAD 6274	Marketing	
MBAD 6289	Business Ethics and Public Policy	
MBAD 6288	Strategic Management	

Certificate courses (12 credits)

In addition to completing the core courses listed above, students complete the curriculum requirements of one of the GW School of Business graduate certificate programs listed below:

- Graduate certificate in accountancy (p. 534)
- Graduate certificate in artificial intelligence (p. 535)
- Graduate certificate in business analytics (p. 535)
- Graduate certificate in cloud, applications, and information technology (p. 536)
- Graduate certificate in corporate responsibility (p. 536)

- Graduate certificate in digital marketing and communication (p. 537)
- Graduate certificate in financial management (p. 537)
- Graduate certificate in global management (p. 538)
- Graduate certificate in governmental and nonprofit accounting (p. 538)
- Graduate certificate in hospitality management (p. 539)
- Graduate certificate in human capital (p. 539)
- Graduate certificate in innovation, creativity and entrepreneurship (p. 539)
- Graduate certificate in investments and portfolio management (p. 540)
- Graduate certificate in management leadership (p. 540)
- Graduate certificate in management of technology and innovation (p. 540)
- Graduate certificate in managing the digital organization (p. 541)
- Graduate certificate in marketing and brand management (p. 541)
- Graduate certificate in project management (p. 542)
- Graduate certificate in sports management (p. 543)
- Graduate certificate in strategic management (p. 543)
- Graduate certificate in walkable urban real estate development (p. 544)

MASTER OF ACCOUNTANCY

GW's 30-credit master of accountancy (MAccy) degree program is tailored to the student's individual interests and career objectives in accounting, financial management, and tax practice. In addition to required courses in accounting, finance, and economics, students can choose from a wide range of specialized accounting subjects and other topics to help them prepare for their professional certification. If not completed prior to matriculation, students might be required to take prerequisite courses while in the program. No business background is necessary prior to joining the program.

The MAccy may be pursued on a full-time or part-time basis. Day and evening classes are available to accommodate working professionals, although prior work experience is not required.

Visit the program website (<http://business.gwu.edu/current-students-2/specialized-masters-programs/maccy-degree-requirements/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 15 credits in required courses and 15 credits in elective courses.

In addition, students must fulfill preparatory courses in financial accounting, managerial accounting, micro- or macroeconomics, and statistics.

Code	Title	Credits
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Preparatory courses

ACCY 6101	Financial Accounting
or ACCY 2001	Introduction to Financial Accounting
ACCY 2002	Introductory Managerial Accounting
MBAD 6242	Microeconomics for the World Economy
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics

Students that have not completed these courses prior to matriculation may be able to take them concurrent with the program requirements.

Required

ACCY 6104	Intermediate Accounting I
ACCY 6105	Intermediate Accounting II
ACCY 6201	Cases in Management Accounting I
ACCY 6202	Cases in Management Accounting II
ACCY 6301	Contemporary Auditing Theory
MBAD 6235	Finance

Electives

15 credits in elective courses, including 9 credits in accountancy (ACCY) courses.

Students who intend to take the C.P.A. examination should be aware that the coursework required for admission to the examination varies from state to state. Students are advised to consult the Board of Accountancy for the state in which they plan to take the examination and choose electives that meet that state's requirements.

Preparatory courses may be waived *without* substitution for other coursework. Required classes, except for ACCY 6201 and ACCY 6202, may be waived *with* substitution for other coursework for students who:

- Have already completed these courses with a minimum grade of B-
- Have taken these courses at an AACSB - accredited institution
- Have taken these courses within five years prior to the first semester of enrollment into the program

Students should consult with the advisor concerning course substitution.

MASTER OF HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Offered online or on campus

The master of human resource management (MHRM) degree program is designed for human resource generalists and those individuals looking to focus specifically on careers in human resources or related professions such as management consulting. The program will focus on formal and informal organizational dynamics as they relate to leading and managing human capital.

The curriculum maps into the professional competencies of the Human Resource and Human Capital Professions yet draws on the unique strengths of GW School of Business (GWSB). The program also complements GW's MBA program by cross-listing many of the courses with the MBA and specialized master's programs. This allows students to pursue a professional degree targeted towards the HR profession, while gaining the benefits of learning in a business school.

Students who earn the MHRM from GWSB will:

1. Comprehend the role organizational dynamics and human resource concepts play in the successful pursuit of organizational goals.
2. Critically examine, evaluate, and integrate organizational and human resource concepts and dynamics.
3. Develop skills relevant to performing organizational roles in human resource management as outlined by the Society of Human Resource Management.
4. Understand how behavioral sciences impact the effective working of organizations and the role that the profession of human resources plays in applying behavioral sciences to organizations.

Visit the GW School of Business website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 18 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MGT 6252	Strategic Human Resource Management	

MGT 6210	Leading Teams
MGT 6257	Performance Management and Development
MGT 6290	Special Topics (People Analytics, taken for 3 credits)
MBAD 6263	Organizations and Human Capital
One of the following:	
MGT 6253	Leadership and Executive Development
MGT 6277	Critical Thinking Skills for Executive Leadership
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Perspectives on Leadership, 3 credits)

Electives

12 credits in elective courses, selected from the following:	
MGT 6215	Conflict Management and Negotiations
MGT 6259	Employment Law and Ethics
MGT 6270	Consulting Processes
MGT 6280	Entrepreneurship
MGT 6286	Creativity and Innovation
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Human Capital Sustainability, 3 credits)

MASTER OF INTERDISCIPLINARY BUSINESS STUDIES

REQUIREMENTS

The master of interdisciplinary business studies allows students with specific interdisciplinary interests to take the curricula of two School of Business graduate certificate programs for 24 credits and an additional 6 credits in elective courses to complete the total of 30 credits required for the degree.

Required

Students complete two 12-credit certificate programs selected from the list below. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

- Graduate certificate in artificial intelligence (p. 535)
- Graduate certificate in business analytics (p. 535)
- Graduate certificate in cloud, applications and information technology (p. 536)

- Graduate certificate in financial management (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/certificates/financial-management/>)
- Graduate certificate in global management (p. 538)
- Graduate certificate in innovation, creativity and entrepreneurship (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/certificates/innovation-creativity-entrepreneurship/>)
- Graduate certificate in management leadership (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/certificates/management-leadership/>)
- Graduate certificate in project management (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/certificates/project-management/>)
- Graduate certificate in sport management (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/certificates/sports-management/>)
- Graduate certificate in strategic management (p. 543)

Electives

Students take an additional 6 credits in elective courses. Students may elect to use these credits to focus in one specific area or choose courses from different business areas in consultation with the advisor. Electives should focus on integrating the curricula of the two certificate programs.

MASTER OF INTERDISCIPLINARY BUSINESS STUDIES (STEM)

The master of interdisciplinary business studies (STEM) program allows students with specific interdisciplinary interests to take the curricula of two School of Business graduate certificate programs for 24 credits and an additional 6 credits in elective courses to complete total of 30 credits required for the degree.

Required

Students complete two 12-credit certificate programs selected from the list below. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

- Graduate certificate in artificial intelligence (p. 535)
- Graduate certificate in business analytics (p. 535)
- Graduate certificate in cloud, applications and information technology (p. 536)

Electives

Students take an additional 6 credits in elective courses. These courses may be used to focus in one specific area or they may be selected from different business areas in consultation with the advisor. Electives should focus on integrating the curricula of the two certificate programs.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ANALYTICS

The master of science in business analytics (MSBA) degree program is designed for students with quantitative backgrounds looking to gain a competitive edge before entering the job market as well as those working in the field and looking to further develop their skills.

The curriculum is a blend of foundation courses in descriptive, predictive, and prescriptive analytics; elective courses in analytics applied to a specific functional area or industry; workshops in communication, team, and project management; and hands-on exposure to industry-standard analytics tools/software. The program culminates in a project whereby students work in teams on an actual industry-related problem and present their findings to the client firm.

The MSBA degree program is offered in a two year format to accommodate working professionals. The program can be completed faster if students choose to take courses in the summer or take more than nine (9) credits during the fall and spring semesters.

Visit the program website (<http://business.gwu.edu/current-students-2/specialized-masters-programs/msba-degree-requirements/>) (<http://business.gwu.edu/programs/specialized-masters/m-s-in-business-analytics/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 25.5 credits in required courses and 7.5 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
DNSC 6203	Statistics for Analytics I	
DNSC 6206	Stochastic Foundation: Probability Models	
DNSC 6210	Decision and Risk Analytics	
DNSC 6211	Programming for Analytics	
DNSC 6212	Optimization Methods and Applications	
DNSC 6213	Statistics for Analytics II	
DNSC 6216	Business Analytics Skills Workshops	
DNSC 6217	Business Analytics Practicum	
DNSC 6219	Time Series Forecasting for Analytics	
DNSC 6231	Consulting for Analytics	

DNSC 6279	Data Mining
ISTM 6212	Data Management for Analytics
Electives	
7.5 credits in elective courses selected from the following:	
DNSC 6214	Pricing and Revenue Management
DNSC 6215	Social Network Analytics
DNSC 6225	Business Process Simulation
DNSC 6278	Big Data Analytics
DNSC 6290	Special Topics (Machine Learning)
DNSC 6290	Special Topics (Supply Chain Analytics)
DNSC 6290	Special Topics (Natural Language Processes)
DNSC 6401	Sustainable Supply Chains
DNSC 6403	Visualization for Analytics
DNSC 6404	Sports Analytics

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF APPLIED FINANCE

The master of science in applied finance degree program is designed to prepare students with specific career interests in the areas of financial management and research. The program of study emphasizes the theoretical foundations of finance and quantitative methods in financial management. Students engage in applied research and modeling using a variety of data sets and computer software packages. The curriculum provides in-depth study of the international and federal government regulatory dimensions of finance.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
FINA 6271	Financial Modeling and Econometrics	
FINA 6272	Global Financial Markets	
FINA 6273	Cases in Financial Management and Investment Banking	
FINA 6275	Investment Analysis and Global Portfolio Management	

FINA 6276	Financial Engineering and Derivative Securities
FINA 6279	Real Estate Finance and Fixed-Income Security Valuation
FINA 6280	Financial Institution Management and Modeling
FINA 6281	Cases in Financial Modeling and Engineering
FINA 6282	Advanced Financial Econometrics and Modeling

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN FINANCE

The master of science in finance degree program is designed to prepare students with specific career interests in the areas of financial management and research. The program of study emphasizes the theoretical foundations of finance and quantitative methods in financial management. Students engage in applied research and modeling using a variety of data sets and computer software packages. The curriculum provides in-depth study of the international and federal government regulatory dimensions of finance.

The degree program is designed to be completed in either 12 months of intensive study including a summer session or in 24 months of regular study including two summer sessions.

Visit the program website (<http://business.gwu.edu/programs/specialized-masters/m-s-in-finance/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits in required courses

Code	Title	Credits
Required:		
FINA 6271	Financial Modeling and Econometrics	
FINA 6272	Global Financial Markets	
FINA 6273	Cases in Financial Management and Investment Banking	
FINA 6274	Corporate Financial Management and Modeling	
FINA 6275	Investment Analysis and Global Portfolio Management	
FINA 6276	Financial Engineering and Derivative Securities	

FINA 6277	Comparative Financial Market Regulation and Development
FINA 6278	Financial Theory and Research
FINA 6279	Real Estate Finance and Fixed-Income Security Valuation
FINA 6280	Financial Institution Management and Modeling
FINA 6281	Cases in Financial Modeling and Engineering
FINA 6282	Advanced Financial Econometrics and Modeling

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS

The master of science in government contracts (MSGC) degree program is designed to give working professionals the knowledge and skills necessary to excel in the world of federal acquisition and is intended for professionals from a variety of acquisition-related jobs in both government and private industry. The 36-credit program blends the study of government procurement law and policy, taught by the Law School, with a core business curriculum taught by the School of Business. The innovative curriculum balances practice and theory, developing the skills that acquisition professionals need to become effective professionals, managers, and leaders. The MSGC program can be completed in as little as 24 months or as long as five years. Courses are offered in the evening and online.

Visit the program website (<http://business.gwu.edu/current-students-2/specialized-masters-programs/msgc-degree-requirements/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 25 credits in required courses and 11 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
DNSC 6202	Statistics for Managers	
DNSC 6261	Introduction to Project and Program Management	
GCON 6502	Formation of Government Contracts	
GCON 6503	Performance of Government Contracts	

GCON 6505	Marketing for the Government Marketplace
GCON 6506	Pricing Issues in Government Contracts
GCON 6515	Advanced Writing for Government Contracts
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting

Electives

11 credits in elective courses selected from the list below*. One of the following courses must be included: GCON 6508, GCON 6509, GCON 6510, or GCON 6513.

GCON 6508	Comparative Public Procurement
GCON 6509	State and Local Procurement
GCON 6510	Foreign Government Contracting
GCON 6513	Procurement Reform
GCON 6511	Federal Grants Law
GCON 6512	Government Procurement of Intellectual Property Seminar
GCON 6514	Anti-Corruption and Compliance
GCON 6290	Special Topics (Interagency Acquisition Strategy)
LAW 6513	Selected Topics in Government Contracts (Suspension and Debarment in Procurement)
PPPA 6051	Governmental Budgeting

*Other graduate-level courses offered by GWSB may count toward the elective requirement with program approval.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY

The master of science in information systems technology is designed to provide an in-depth understanding of management information systems and information technology. The curriculum offers an innovative mix of information and technology management courses and specialized electives. Students are challenged to think critically, analyze problems, and effectively acquire and integrate knowledge, strategies, and key technologies to solve the business problems faced by IT management.

Visit the program website (<http://business.gwu.edu/current-students-2/specialized-masters-programs/msist-degree-requirements/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 21 credits in core courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

In addition, students must complete up to 6 credits in prescribed foundation requirements in the areas of computer programming language and database design and applications. If a foundation courses was not completed with a minimum grade of *B* at an accredited institution within five years of matriculation, it must be completed before beginning the program, or within the first year of study in the program.

Code	Title	Credits
Foundation courses		
ISTM 3119	Introduction to Programming	
ISTM 4121	Database Principles and Applications	
or ISTM 6200	Python Program Database Applications	
Core courses		
ISTM 6201	Information Systems Development and Applications	
ISTM 6202	Relational Databases	
ISTM 6204	Information Technology Project Management	
ISTM 6205	Internet Computing	
ISTM 6206	Information Systems Security	
ISTM 6209	Web and Social Analytics	
ISTM 6210	Integrated Information Systems Capstone	
Electives		
6 credits selected from the following courses:		
ISTM 6213	Cloud Applications	
ISTM 6214	Foundations of Artificial Intelligence	
ISTM 6222	IS/IT Strategy and Implementation	
ISTM 6224	Management of Technology and Innovation	
ISTM 6225	Cloud Foundations	
ISTM 6290	Special Topics (Business Applications of AI)	

6 credits in ISTM courses at the 6000 level or above, excluding ISTM 6200.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 27 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core courses		
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting	
MBAD 6235	Finance	
IBUS 6301	International Business Finance	
MBAD 6288	Strategic Management	
Statistics course		
Any one quantitative methods course at the 6000 level or above that requires completion of an introductory statistics course as a prerequisite. Prior approval of the Program Director is required.		
International business focused courses		
MBAD 6245	Global Perspectives	
IBUS 6290	Special Topics (Economics for Global Business)	
IBUS 6290	Special Topics (International Business Consulting Capstone I)	
IBUS 6290	Special Topics (International Business Consulting Capstone II)	
IBUS 6290	Special Topics (International Business Professional Seminar)	

Electives

6 credits in any 6000 level or above IBUS courses.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN PROJECT MANAGEMENT

The master of science in project management (MSPM) degree program is designed for professionals who wish to enhance

their ability to motivate people, integrate complex projects, and achieve cost-effective results. The curriculum focuses on traditional and modern project management techniques in an industry-independent manner. The curriculum goes beyond the project management body of knowledge and exposes students to international methodologies, decision sciences, advanced project management applications, and management. The MSPM program is offered both on campus and through distance learning.

Visit the program website (<http://business.gwu.edu/current-students-2/specialized-masters-programs/mspm-degree-requirements/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 27 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
DNSC 6202	Statistics for Managers	
DNSC 6247	Organization, Management, and Leadership	
DNSC 6250	Project Management Finance	
DNSC 6254	Risk Management	
DNSC 6257	Cost Estimation and Control	
DNSC 6258	Executive Decision Making	
DNSC 6259	Project Portfolio Management	
DNSC 6261	Introduction to Project and Program Management	
DNSC 6262	Directed Computational Project Management	
DNSC 6267	Planning and Scheduling	
DNSC 6269	Project Management Application	
Electives		
A 3-credit, graduate-level elective course from the Department of Decision Sciences (DNSC) and a 3-credit, graduate-level elective course approved by the advisor.		

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN SPORT MANAGEMENT

The master of science in the field of sport management (MSSM) degree program is designed to develop leaders and entrepreneurs to facilitate the continued growth of the global

sport industry. Students gain knowledge of key skill sets as well as issues and insights of the industry from cutting-edge professors, leading sport professionals, and through hands-on experiences. The MSSM program prepares students through practical assignments to manage and market athletes, sports media, facilities, events, and products using the latest analytic tools and strategies.

Students who earn a MSSM from GW School of Business (GWSB) will be able to:

1. Recognize issues facing sport leaders and know how to make sound business decisions without compromising ethics and/or values.
2. Demonstrate strong written communication skills that include being succinct and persuasive.
3. Identify revenue streams and expenses for sport organizations and be able to implement strategies to increase revenues and decrease expenses.
4. Understand legal terms, operational structures, contract clauses, and related ramifications most common in the sport industry.
5. Apply analytical and research skills to solve problems and increase performance for a sport-related business.

Visit the GW School of Business website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 21 credits in required courses and 15 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
TSTD 6251	Applied Quantitative Methods	
TSTD 6264	Sport Marketing	
TSTD 6265	Sport Law: Contracts and Negotiations	
TSTD 6266	Sport and Event Facility Management	
TSTD 6267	Sport Media and Communications	
TSTD 6270	Research Methods and Applications	
TSTD 6283	Practicum	

Electives

15 credits in elective courses. Students may elect to use these credits to focus in one specific area, earn a specialized graduate certificate, or choose courses from different business areas with guidance from the advisor.

DNSC 6214	Pricing and Revenue Management
DNSC 6279	Data Mining
DNSC 6404	Sports Analytics
FINA 6224	Financial Management
FINA 6234	New Venture Financing: Due Diligence and Valuation Issues
IBUS 6201	International Marketing
IBUS 6403	International Business Negotiations
MGT 6215	Conflict Management and Negotiations
MGT 6254	Negotiations and Labor Relations
MGT 6285	Social Entrepreneurship
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Business of e-Sports)
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Sport Entrepreneurship)
MGT 6291	
MGT 6292	
MGT 6293	
MKTG 6243	Marketing Research
MKTG 6246	Marketing of Services
MKTG 6248	Advertising and Marketing Communications Strategy
MKTG 6252	Digital Marketing
MKTG 6256	Integrated Marketing Communication
PPPA 6031	Governing and Managing Nonprofit Organizations
PPPA 6032	Managing Fund Raising and Philanthropy
TSTD 6277	Event Management
TSTD 6278	Conference and Exposition Management
TSTD 6282	International Experiences
TSTD 6296	Hospitality Digital Marketing Strategies
TSTD 6998	Thesis Research
TSTD 6999	Thesis Research

MASTER OF TOURISM ADMINISTRATION

The master of tourism administration degree program is designed to prepare students for competitive professional management positions in public, commercial, or nonprofit organizations, providing visitor services at the local, national, or international level. In addition to coursework, students have opportunities to learn from culturally diverse colleagues and from a wide range of visitor-service organizations. Students may choose one of the three formal concentration areas: sustainable tourism, event and meeting management, or hospitality management. They also may develop an individualized studies program.

Visit the program website (<http://business.gwu.edu/current-students-2/specialized-masters-programs/mta-degree-requirements/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 12 credits in required courses, 9 credits in courses taken in one area of specialization, and 9 credits in elective courses. Alternatively, the student may propose a 30-credit individualized plan of study for consideration.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
TSTD 6249	Sustainable Destination Development	
TSTD 6251	Applied Quantitative Methods	
TSTD 6270	Research Methods and Applications	
MBAD 6263	Organizations and Human Capital	
or MGT 6282	New Venture Initiation	
Completion of one of the following areas of specialization:		
Sustainable tourism management specialization		
Required		
TSTD 6260	Tourism Economics	
TSTD 6261	Tourism Policy and Planning	
TSTD 6263	Destination Marketing	
Electives		
9 credits in concentration-specific elective courses chosen in coordination with the student's academic advisor or program director.		
Event and meeting management specialization		

Required

TSTD 6276	Risk Management for Events and Meetings
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TSTD 6277	Event Management
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TSTD 6278	Conference and Exposition Management (Suggested Electives)
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Electives

9 credits in concentration-specific elective courses chosen in coordination with the student's academic advisor or program director.

Hospitality management specialization

Required

TSTD 6220	International Hospitality Management
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TSTD 6221	Hospitality Market Analysis
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TSTD 6296	Hospitality Digital Marketing Strategies
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Electives

9 credits in concentration-specific elective courses chosen in coordination with the student's academic advisor or program director.

Individualized plan of study

Students may design a 30-credit plan of study, with a brief proposal specifying the courses to be taken submitted to the program director for review.

ACCELERATED MBA

The accelerated master of business administration degree program helps students to achieve proficiency in the fundamentals of business and to see the growing value in ethical leadership, globalization, sustainability, and social responsibility.

In the accelerated program, students choose between two years of full-time study or one year of full-time study and two years of part-time study. All students follow a cohort format during the first year, which covers most of the core MBA curriculum. The cohort courses are scheduled with a full-time credit load of 9 credits in both the fall and spring semesters and 6 credits in the summer session in a condensed, five-week format. Starting their second year, students have the option of shifting into a part-time format to complete the final core course and electives.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 55.5 credits, including 28.5 in required courses and 27 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting
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MBAD 6213	Cases in Management Accounting
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MBAD 6223	Operations Management
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MBAD 6224	Decision Making and Data Analysis
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MBAD 6235	Finance
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MBAD 6242	Microeconomics for the World Economy
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MBAD 6245	Global Perspectives
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MBAD 6263	Organizations and Human Capital
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MBAD 6274	Marketing
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MBAD 6288	Strategic Management
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MBAD 6289	Business Ethics and Public Policy
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Electives

Electives may be in courses numbered 6000 and above in any GWSB department. Up to 12 credits in elective courses may be from outside GWSB.

GLOBAL MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The global master of business administration (Global MBA) is a 55.5-credit degree program emphasizing the quantitative and qualitative aspects of business practice with a curriculum that incorporates the application of concepts and analytical tools to current management problems. Teamwork and communication skills are taught through team projects with an emphasis on private and public sector issues.

Visit the program website (<http://business.gwu.edu/current-students-2/mba-programs-and-concentrations/global-mba-degree-requirements/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 55.5 credits, including 28.5 credits in required courses, 3 credits in the consulting abroad project, and 24 credits in elective courses.

Students may choose to complete a 12-credit concentration using elective credits.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting	
MBAD 6213	Cases in Management Accounting	
MBAD 6223	Operations Management	
MBAD 6224	Decision Making and Data Analysis	
MBAD 6235	Finance	
MBAD 6242	Microeconomics for the World Economy	
MBAD 6245	Global Perspectives	
MBAD 6263	Organizations and Human Capital	
MBAD 6274	Marketing	
MBAD 6288	Strategic Management	
MBAD 6289	Business Ethics and Public Policy	

Consulting abroad project

MBAD 6294	Consulting Abroad Project
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Students must complete two enrollments in MBAD 6294, one on-campus and the other as the study abroad component of the Consulting Abroad Project.

Electives

24 credits in elective courses. Electives may be taken in courses at the 6000 level and above in any GWSB department; up to 12 of these credits may be taken in courses outside of GWSB with the advisor's approval.

MBAD 6298 may not be applied toward the MBA degree requirements.

HEALTH CARE MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Offered in a distance learning format, the master of business administration degree program in health care is designed for working health care professionals who wish to develop the practical business skills and leadership expertise needed to take an active role in transforming the future of the health care industry. The 55.5 credit program can be completed in as little as two years and as many as five years.

Visit the program website (<http://business.gwu.edu/current-students-2/mba-programs-and-concentrations/healthcare-mba-degree-requirements/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 55.5 credits, including 31.5 credits in required courses, 12 credits health care-focused elective courses, and 12 credits in general elective courses. Additional information regarding curriculum requirements is provided below.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MBAD 6202	Foundational Management Topics in Health Care	
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting	
MBAD 6213	Cases in Management Accounting	
MBAD 6223	Operations Management	
MBAD 6224	Decision Making and Data Analysis	
MBAD 6235	Finance	
MBAD 6242	Microeconomics for the World Economy	
MBAD 6245	Global Perspectives	
MBAD 6263	Organizations and Human Capital	
MBAD 6274	Marketing	
MBAD 6288	Strategic Management	
MBAD 6289	Business Ethics and Public Policy	

Health care-focused electives

12 credits in health care-focused courses taken in the School of Business (GWSB) and School of Medicine and Health Sciences (SMHS). A list of approved courses is available on the Health Care MBA Program website and in DegreeMAP.

General electives

12 credits of general electives in courses offered by any GWSB department; courses must be numbered 6000 and above.

Students may apply to waive up to 6 credits in designated required courses. If approved, the student does not need to complete the waived course at GWSB. However, the total number of credits required to complete the program will not be reduced and the student must replace the waived course with general elective credits to fulfill graduation requirements.

See the course waiver policy (<http://business.gwu.edu/current-students-2/academic-policies/core-course-waivers/>) for details.

Health care-focused and general elective courses must be taken for a letter grade, with the exception of courses taken in the Law School; Law School courses are given a letter grade, which is converted to a grade of *CR* on the transcript.

Up to 12 credits in general electives may be completed in courses taken outside of GWSB/SMHS; up to 6 of those credits may be taken outside of the University. This 12-credit maximum may include approved transfer credit, credit earned through the Consortium, and credit earned in graduate-level courses completed at GW outside of GWSB/SOMHS.

PROFESSIONAL MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The professional master of business administration degree program helps students to achieve proficiency in the fundamentals of business and to see the growing value in ethical leadership, globalization, sustainability, and social responsibility.

This flexible, part-time program is offered in on-campus, online, and hybrid formats, allowing students to design a course schedule that meets their individual needs. With 27 credits in elective courses included in the program of study, students can tailor the degree to meet their professional goals. Students may take up to five years to complete the program in any of the three format options.

Visit the program website (<http://business.gwu.edu/current-students-2/mba-programs-and-concentrations/professional-mba-degree-requirements/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 55.5 credits, including 28.5 credits in required courses and 27 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting	
MBAD 6213	Cases in Management Accounting	
MBAD 6223	Operations Management	
MBAD 6224	Decision Making and Data Analysis	
MBAD 6235	Finance	
MBAD 6242	Microeconomics for the World Economy	

MBAD 6245	Global Perspectives
MBAD 6263	Organizations and Human Capital
MBAD 6274	Marketing
MBAD 6288	Strategic Management
MBAD 6289	Business Ethics and Public Policy

Electives

Electives may be in courses numbered 6000 and above in any GWSB department. Up to 12 credits in elective courses may be from outside GWSB.

MBAD 6298 may not be applied toward PMBA degree requirements.

WORLD EXECUTIVE MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The world executive master of business administration degree program is designed for accomplished managers and professionals to enhance their organizational effectiveness. The program has a general management focus, with a strong emphasis on leadership, global and local environments, and mastery of key business functions. The 16-month, 52.5-credit program includes core courses, integrative topical courses, electives, residencies, consulting practicums, and a leadership coaching component.

Visit the program website (<https://www.programs.gwu.edu/graduate/business-administration-world-executive-mba/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 52.5 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
IBUS 6901		
IBUS 6990		
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting	
MBAD 6213	Cases in Management Accounting	
MBAD 6221	Judgment, Uncertainty, and Decisions	
MBAD 6222	Data Analysis and Decisions	
MBAD 6223	Operations Management	
MBAD 6233	Financial Markets	

MBAD 6234	Financial Management
MBAD 6241	Global Perspectives
MBAD 6242	Microeconomics for the World Economy
MBAD 6243	Macroeconomics for the World Economy
MBAD 6244	International Management
MBAD 6246	Global Economy
MBAD 6247	Consulting Practicum and International Residency
MBAD 6261	Organizations and Leadership
MBAD 6262	Managing Human Capital
MBAD 6265	Entrepreneurship
MBAD 6272	Nature of Markets
MBAD 6273	Marketing Decisions
MBAD 6281	Business Ethics
MBAD 6284	Business and Public Policy
MBAD 6285	Business Law
MBAD 6286	Strategy Formulation and Implementation
MBAD 6290	Special Topics (taken five times on different topics for 1.5 credits each offering)
MBAD 6291	Business Communications
MBAD 6296	Business Challenge
MBAD 6297	Business and Innovation
MGT 6301	Negotiations

DUAL MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF HIGHER EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

The School of Business in cooperation with the Graduate School of Education and Human Development (GSEHD) offers a dual master of business administration (p. 484) (MBA) and master of education and human development (MAEd&HD)

in the field of higher education administration (p. 587). Students must fulfill all requirements for each program. The School of Business accepts up to 15 credits of higher education administration courses toward requirements for the MBA and GSEHD accepts up to 6 credits in School of Business courses towards requirements for the MAEd&HD.

Visit the School of Business (<http://business.gwu.edu/programs/masters-of-business-administration/joint-dual-degree-mba/>) and Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/mbamasters-higher-education-administration/>) websites for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

The School of Business offers a dual master of business administration (MBA) and master of human resource management (MHRM) degree program. 21 credits are shared between the two degrees. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Visit the School of Business website for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS

The School of Business offers a dual master of business administration (MBA) and master of science in government contracts (MSGC) degree program. Students must fulfill all requirements for both degrees. 24 credits are shared between the programs: 6 credits of equivalent courses are double counted; 9 credits in course requirements for the MBA count toward the MSGC elective requirement; and 9 credits in course requirements for the MSGC count toward the MBA elective requirement. Students may pursue the dual degree in any MBA program. Part-time students take courses for both programs simultaneously. Full-time students take courses for the Global MBA in their first year and then complete remaining degree requirements simultaneously. In both cases the degrees may be conferred sequentially.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/mba/joint-dual-degree-mba/>) for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF SPORT MANAGEMENT

The School of Business offers a dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Sport Management degree program. Up to 24 credits may be shared between programs. Beginning in their first year, part-time students take courses for both degrees simultaneously. Full-time students complete the global MBA cohort program in their first year, after which they take the remaining courses for both degrees simultaneously. For both the part-time and full-time programs, the two degrees may be conferred sequentially.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/mba/joint-dual-degree-mba/>) for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN PROJECT MANAGEMENT

The School of Business offers a dual master of business administration (MBA) and master of science in project management (MSPM) degree program. Students must fulfill all requirements for both degrees. 24 credits are shared between the programs: 9 credits of equivalent courses are double counted; 3 credits in course requirements for the MBA count toward the MSPM elective requirement; and 12 credits in course requirements for the MSPM count toward the MBA elective requirement. Students may pursue the dual degree in any MBA program. Part-time students take courses for both programs simultaneously. Full-time students take courses for the Global MBA in their first year and then complete remaining degree requirements simultaneously. In both cases the degrees may be conferred sequentially.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/mba/joint-dual-degree-mba/>) for additional information.

JOINT MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The Elliott School of International Affairs cooperates with the School of Business in offering a program of study leading to the degrees of master of arts (MA) and master of business administration (MBA) with a field of study in international business. The joint degree program is offered in all Elliott

School MA fields (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/master-arts-programs/>), and the MBA is taken with a focus on international business (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/mba/>). The student must be accepted for admission by both the Elliott School and the School of Business. Applications should be made separately to each school, with a notice of interest in the combined program. Students may also apply for the joint degree program after they have begun either program.

As part of this program, each school accepts up to 12 credits of course work from the other school in fulfillment of its degree requirements. The joint program takes approximately three years of full-time study for completion. Joint degree students must meet all requirements for each program and apply for graduation from both schools prior to receiving either diploma. All work for this combined degree program must be completed in six years, unless an extension of time is granted by the respective deans.

JOINT MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND JURIS DOCTOR

The School of Business and the Law School offer a combined degree program leading to a joint master of business administration (p. 484) and juris doctor (<https://www.law.gwu.edu/juris-doctor/>) degree (MBA/JD). The Law School counts up to 12 credits of business courses completed in the MBA program toward the completion of the JD. The School of Business counts up to 14 credits of course work completed in the JD program toward completion of the MBA. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled. Both degrees must be completed before either degree can be conferred.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/mba/joint-dual-degree-mba/>) for additional information.

DOCTORAL PROGRAMS

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of business administration (p. 533)

Combined programs

- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of education policy studies and Juris Doctor (p. 601)
- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration and Juris Doctor (p. 601)

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The doctor of philosophy in business administration is designed to prepare students who wish to pursue academic careers in business. The program consists of two major stages: the pre-candidacy stage and the dissertation stage. During the pre-candidacy stage, students complete coursework and a comprehensive examination, under the guidance of a committee of three faculty members (faculty advisory group). Upon admission to candidacy, students prepare, submit, and defend a dissertation.

Curriculum requirements

The doctoral curriculum involves two years of formal courses established by each Department and approved by the Doctoral Committee. Students take a minimum of 45 credits during their program (including core courses and a summer paper). Students should consult their Faculty Advisory Group about the required courses and electives for which they should register. The following 30 credits constitute the core requirements for the degree:

- Four required courses in research methods and quantitative analysis (12 credits).
- Four required doctoral seminars that cover important studies in the student's area of interest (12 credits).
- An additional doctoral level seminar from outside the student's area of interest (3 credits).
- A summer research paper during the first or first and second summer, as required by the student's area of interest (3 credits).

The remaining 15 elective credits are chosen in consultation with the student's faculty advisory group. Students should complete at least 39 credits within the first two years from matriculation, and the remaining 6 credits should be completed during the third year.

Policies for core courses

In general, all core courses should be doctoral courses, i.e., those at the 8000 level. All courses must be taken for letter grades. Required courses cannot be waived without substitution except in unusual circumstances as determined on a case-by-case basis. Examples of unusual circumstances include students holding a specialized master's or doctoral degree where equivalent core courses were taken in a particular area (such as statistics or mathematics). Students may petition the Associate Dean of Research and Doctoral Programs to substitute up to 12 credits of required courses with alternative courses approved by the faculty advisory group.

Comprehensive examination

After the student completes the coursework and the summer paper requirements, the faculty advisory group and department faculty administer a comprehensive examination. The format of the comprehensive examination is at the discretion of the advisory committee, subject to approval by the doctoral committee when evaluating the study plan. The comprehensive examination establishes the student's mastery of the current and classic literature. The comprehensive exam can be written, in-class or take-home, and may include an oral component. Failure to pass the comprehensive examination in two attempts leads to termination from the program.

Dissertation

Following successful completion of the comprehensive examination, the student is considered a doctoral candidate, and may form a dissertation committee, and develop a dissertation proposal. During this stage, students prepare, submit, and defend a dissertation.

Other policies

All course work and required comprehensive examination must be completed within five years of matriculation. All program requirements must be completed within seven years of the date of matriculation.

The doctoral program is administered and supervised by the Associate Dean and the committee on doctoral studies. For more detailed information on the program, please see the Doctoral Program Handbook, available in the GWSB Doctoral Program Office

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/doctoral/>) for additional information.

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Post-Master's Certificate Program for School of Business Alumni

The School of Business offers a post-master's graduate certificate designed to assist master's degree alumni of the school in keeping apace of an ever-changing business climate. Participants may undertake a 12-credit program of study in an existing School of Business field or from a series of specially designed program offerings. Further information is available from the Office of the Dean.

Graduate Certificate Programs

In addition, the School of Business offers graduate certificate programs of study in the following fields:

- Accountancy (p. 534)
- Artificial intelligence (p. 535)
- Business analytics (p. 535)
- Business foundations (p. 536)
- Cloud, applications, and information technology (p. 536)
- Corporate responsibility (p. 536)
- Digital marketing and communication (p. 537)
- Financial management (p. 537)
- Global management (p. 538)
- Governmental and nonprofit accounting (p. 538)
- Hospitality management (p. 539)
- Human capital (p. 539)
- Innovation, creativity and entrepreneurship (p. 539)
- Investments and portfolio management (p. 540)
- Management leadership (p. 540)
- Management of technology and innovation (p. 540)
- Managing the digital organization (p. 541)
- Marketing and brand management (p. 541)
- Nonprofit management (p. 542)
- Project management (p. 542)
- Sports management (p. 543)
- Strategic management (p. 543)
- Tourism management (p. 543)
- Walkable urban real estate development (p. 544)

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ACCOUNTANCY

The graduate certificate in accountancy offers students a deeper understanding of accounting information. Although the certificate does not qualify students for a CPA, the program is designed to provide a solid understanding of the fundamentals of accounting. Program graduates will be informed users of accounting information, able to apply accounting knowledge in their current disciplines and make more informed decisions.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-accounting/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ACCY 6101	Financial Accounting (or equivalent course/experience)	
or MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting	
ACCY 6104	Intermediate Accounting I	
or ACCY 6106	Financial Statement Analysis	
Electives		
6 credits in elective courses from the following:		
SMPP 6215	Corporate Governance and Ethics	
ACCY 6104	Intermediate Accounting I	
ACCY 6105	Intermediate Accounting II	
ACCY 6106	Financial Statement Analysis	
ACCY 6110	International Reporting and Control	
ACCY 6112	International Financial Reporting Standards	
ACCY 6201	Cases in Management Accounting I	
ACCY 6202	Cases in Management Accounting II	
ACCY 6203	Controls, Alignment, and the Organization	
ACCY 6302	Fraud Examination and Forensic Accounting	
ACCY 6401	Federal Income Taxation	
ACCY 6402	Federal Income Taxation of Partnerships	
ACCY 6501	Accounting Information Systems and Electronic Data Processing	
ACCY 6701	Government Accounting	
ACCY 6900	Special Topics (Nonprofit Accounting)	

ACCY 6900	Special Topics (Management Accounting: Government and Nonprofit)
ACCY 6900	Special Topics (Taxation for Financial Instruments)

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

The graduate certificate in artificial intelligence program prepares business leaders for new opportunities afforded by innovations in artificial intelligence (AI). AI is the next evolution of technology in business, driven by advancements in machine learning and expanding use cases. Image recognition, voice assistants, natural language processing, and chatbots are transforming industries such as transportation, agriculture, and health care, as well as how consumers live in connected homes. In this program, students learn foundational knowledge and hands-on skills in machine learning, deep learning, and embedded systems, and apply them to AI’s business applications including the internet of things (IoT).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ISTM 6214	Foundations of Artificial Intelligence	
ISTM 6290	Special Topics (Business Applications of AI)	
ISTM 6290	Special Topics (IoT Management)	
Electives		
One course from the following:		
ISTM 6203	Managing Cloud Security	
ISTM 6225	Cloud Foundations	
ISTM 6290	Special Topics (Cloud Computing)	
DNSC 6279	Data Mining	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN BUSINESS ANALYTICS

The master of science in business analytics (MSBA) degree program offers a stand-alone graduate certificate in business analytics. The graduate certificate is available to current GW School of Business and GW graduate students as well as

interested professionals who are not currently enrolled at the University. The credits earned for this certificate are directly transferable towards earning the MSBA degree for up three years after completion of the certificate.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-business-analytics/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits total, including 10.5 credits in required courses and 1.5 credits in an elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
DNSC 6203	Statistics for Analytics I *	
DNSC 6206	Stochastic Foundation: Probability Models *	
DNSC 6211	Programming for Analytics	
DNSC 6279	Data Mining	
Electives		
A minimum of 3 credits from the following courses*:		
DNSC 6209	Forecasting for Analytics	
DNSC 6214	Pricing and Revenue Management	
DNSC 6215	Social Network Analytics	
DNSC 6225	Business Process Simulation	
DNSC 6251	Optimization Models for Decision Making	
DNSC 6252	Risk Analysis for Decision Making	
DNSC 6403	Visualization for Analytics	
DNSC 6404	Sports Analytics	
DNSC 6290	Special Topics (Big Data)	
DNSC 6290	Special Topics (Digital Analytics)	
DNSC 6290	Special Topics (Machine Learning)	
DNSC 6290	Special Topics (Supply Chain Analytics)	
DNSC 6290	Special Topics (Social Networking Analysis for Managers)	

*DNSC 6203 and DNSC 6206 may be waived by examination. If a waiver is granted, the total number credits required for

the degree is not reduced and the student must make up the credits from the waived course(s) by taking additional elective credits.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN BUSINESS FOUNDATIONS

Designed for students without a prior degree in business, the graduate certificate in business foundations program provides students with a basic foundation in the essential functional disciplines of business: accounting, marketing, finance, and organizational behavior/design.

Visit the School of Business website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting	
MBAD 6235	Finance	
MBAD 6263	Organizations and Human Capital	
MBAD 6274	Marketing	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CLOUD, APPLICATIONS, AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The graduate certificate in cloud, applications and information technology program trains business leaders to learn, design, and implement cloud architecture and policies. Cloud-managed services such as Amazon Web Services (AWS), Microsoft Azure, and Google Cloud Platform (GCP) accelerate businesses' capacity for innovation and enable agile navigation through today's hypercompetitive business climate. Students acquire the skills to adeptly and securely deploy those services to help firms meet their needs.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ISTM 6203	Managing Cloud Security	
ISTM 6213	Cloud Applications	
ISTM 6225	Cloud Foundations	
Elective		
One course from the following:		
ISTM 6214	Foundations of Artificial Intelligence	
ISTM 6290	Special Topics (Business Applications of AI)	
ISTM 6290	Special Topics (IoT Management)	
ISTM 6290	Special Topics (Mobile Computing)	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CORPORATE RESPONSIBILITY

The graduate certificate in corporate responsibility program prepares professionals to understand a firm's impact on society and to become responsible leaders in business. The program emphasizes responsible behavior by individuals in organizations as well as the organizations themselves. The focus of the program lies in identifying the significance of values in business and demonstrating how integrating values in decision making and strategy can promote responsible business in society.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-in-responsible-management/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in selected courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Three courses from the following:		
MBAD 6289	Business Ethics and Public Policy	
SMPP 6202	Business-Government Relations	
SMPP 6215	Corporate Governance and Ethics	
SMPP 6241	Global Corporate Responsibility	

SMPP 6290 Special Topics (Corporate Fraud and Corruption)

SMPP 6290 Special Topics (Strategic Negotiations & Ethics)

Electives

One additional course from the list above or one course from the following:

DNSC 6401 Sustainable Supply Chains

MGT 6285 Social Entrepreneurship

SMPP 6210 Strategic Environmental Management

SMPP 6211 Corporate Environmental Management in Developing Nations

SMPP 6216 Public Policy, Governance, and the Global Market

SMPP 6218 Topics in Business and Society

SMPP 6290 Special Topics (Public-Private Partnerships)

SMPP 6290 Special Topics (Sustainable & Responsible Investing)

SMPP 6290 Special Topics (Strategic Management and Environmental Analysis Within a Development Context)

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN DIGITAL MARKETING AND COMMUNICATION

The graduate certificate in digital marketing and communication is designed to provide students with an understanding of the practice of digital marketing, how it relates to marketing communication and marketing strategy, and the role of analytics. As this area is inherently multidisciplinary, the certificate draws from coursework within various sub-disciplines offered by the Department of Marketing as well as coursework in web analytics and information systems offered by the Departments of Information Systems and Technology Management and Decision Sciences.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-digital-marketing-communications/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

MBAD 6274	Marketing	
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MKTG 6252	Digital Marketing	
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MKTG 6256	Integrated Marketing Communication	
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or MKTG 6248	Advertising and Marketing Communications Strategy	
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Elective

One course from the following:

DNSC 6279	Data Mining	
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DNSC 6290	Special Topics (Social Network Analysis for Managers)	
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ISTM 6209	Web and Social Analytics	
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ISTM 6211	Data Warehousing and Online Analytical Processing	
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GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

The graduate certificate in financial management provides background and training in the financial aspects of three broad principal business functions: obtaining necessary capital, investing the capital into the firm's asset and operations, with the purpose of ethically maximizing the value to shareholders, and distributing the profits resulting from product/service sales to shareholders.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-financial-management/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
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Pre-Requisite

MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting	
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Required

MBAD 6235	Finance
FINA 6221	Financial Decision Making
FINA 6223	Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management

Elective

One course from the following:

ACCY 6106	Financial Statement Analysis
FINA 6224	Financial Management
FINA 6250	Securities Regulation and Financial Scandals
FINA 6290	Special Topics (Exploring Finance with Simulation)

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GLOBAL MANAGEMENT

The graduate certificate in global management program prepares business leaders to succeed and lead in today's global economy. Students acquire the knowledge to assess and act upon the opportunities and challenges faced in the global business environment. Fulfilling the program's elective requirement by participating in a GWSB-sponsored short-term study away program is strongly encouraged.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

IBUS 6201	International Marketing
IBUS 6401	International Business Strategy
MBAD 6245	Global Perspectives

Elective

One course from the following:

ACCY 6900	Special Topics (Macroeconomics for the Global Economy)
ECON 6280	Survey of International Economics

IBUS 6301 International Business Finance

Or any IBUS course numbered 6000 or above.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GOVERNMENTAL AND NONPROFIT ACCOUNTING

The graduate certificate in governmental and nonprofit accounting program offers an in-depth understanding of accounting in these sectors. Located at the intersection of federal government agencies, international NGOs, and domestic nonprofits, the GW School of Business is uniquely positioned at the center of accounting needs for these prevalent organizations.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in selected courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Prerequisite coursework

ACCY 2001	Introduction to Financial Accounting
or ACCY 6101	Financial Accounting

Required

6 credits from the following courses:

ACCY 6204	Managerial Accounting for Government and Nonprofits
ACCY 6701	Government Accounting
ACCY 6900	Special Topics (Governmental Auditing)
ACCY 6900	Special Topics (Case Studies: Governmental Accounting & Auditing)
ACCY 6900	Special Topics (Nonprofit Accounting)

Electives

6 credits from the following courses:

PPPA 6031	Governing and Managing Nonprofit Organizations
PPPA 6032	Managing Fund Raising and Philanthropy
PPPA 6048	Financing State and Local Government
PPPA 6051	Governmental Budgeting

PPPA 6053 Financial Management for Public and Nonprofit Organizations

PPPA 6054 Issues in Federal Budgeting

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

The graduate certificate in hospitality management provides students with specialized knowledge in hotel development and operations; the former serves ownership groups by providing investment advice in market analysis, feasibility studies, and asset management and the latter focuses on hospitality management functions using different business models, including management contract, franchise agreement, and leasehold.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-hospitality-management/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

TSTD 6220	International Hospitality Management
TSTD 6221	Hospitality Market Analysis
TSTD 6296	Hospitality Digital Marketing Strategies

Electives

One course from the following:

TSTD 6260	Tourism Economics
TSTD 6263	Destination Marketing
TSTD 6276	Risk Management for Events and Meetings

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HUMAN CAPITAL

The graduate certificate in human capital provides depth of knowledge in the practices and research based disciplines of human capital and human resource management. Participants learn how human capital contributes to the core strategy of an organization. Courses cover key areas associated with human resource competencies as well as knowledge associated with the psychology of people, organizations, and careers. Human capital theory is presented in a practical way, targeted towards

HR generalists or non-human resource managers interested in understanding the strategic function of HR in organizations. The program builds on the strengths of GWSB in the areas of human capital development.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-human-capital/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

MGT 6252	Strategic Human Resource Management
MGT 6257	Performance Management and Development
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Human Resource Analysis)

Electives

One course from the following:

MGT 6259	Employment Law and Ethics
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Diversity and Globalization)

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN INNOVATION, CREATIVITY, AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

The graduate certificate in innovation, creativity, and entrepreneurship broadens the field of study from beyond the primary focus of starting a new venture to include exploring how one acts more entrepreneurial, takes risks, and creatively introduces new innovations and combinations in organizations both large and small. The foundation of the graduate certificate is the core introductory course, MGT 6280 Entrepreneurship, which introduces students to the concentration and the importance and benefits of entrepreneurship

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-innovation-creativity-entrepreneurship/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including one 3-credit required course and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MGT 6280	Entrepreneurship	
MGT 6282	New Venture Initiation	
ISTM 6224	Management of Technology and Innovation	
Electives		
One course from the following:		
MBAD 6263	Organizations and Human Capital	
MGT 6285	Social Entrepreneurship	
MGT 6286	Creativity and Innovation	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN INVESTMENTS AND PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MBAD 6235	Finance	
FINA 6223	Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management	
FINA 6239 or FINA 6290	Applied Portfolio Management * Special Topics	
FINA 6242	Real Estate Valuation and Investment	

*If FINA 6290 is taken, it must be on the topic of Investment Analysis Venture Capital.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN MANAGEMENT LEADERSHIP

REQUIREMENTS

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-management-leadership/>) for additional program information.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required course and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MBAD 6263	Organizations and Human Capital	
MGT 6210	Leading Teams	
MGT 6253	Leadership and Executive Development	
Electives		
3 credits from the following:		
MGT 6215	Conflict Management and Negotiations	
MGT 6252	Strategic Human Resource Management	
MGT 6257	Performance Management and Development	
MGT 6270	Consulting Processes	
MGT 6285	Social Entrepreneurship	
MGT 6286	Creativity and Innovation	
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Advanced People Analytics)	
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Diversity and Globalization)	
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Women's Entrepreneurial Leadership)	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN MANAGEMENT OF TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION

This graduate certificate program provides a broad treatment of the management of science and technology as well as innovation. The curriculum focuses on the management of organizations and the professional workforce involved in

conceiving, developing, and delivering products and services involving technology of all kinds.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-management-technology-innovation/>)for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ISTM 6222	IS/IT Strategy and Implementation	
ISTM 6224	Management of Technology and Innovation	
ISTM 6223 or ISTM 6233	Technology Entrepreneurship Emerging Technologies	
Electives		
One course from the following: *		
ISTM 6204	Information Technology Project Management	
ISTM 6223	Technology Entrepreneurship	
ISTM 6234	New Venture Financing	
ISTM 6239	Seminar: Competitiveness/Technology	
ISTM 6290	Special Topics (Technology Management in European Business Environment)	

*Students may take other elective courses from the MSIST curriculum or from other departments with the advisor's approval.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN MANAGING THE DIGITAL ORGANIZATION

The graduate certificate in managing the digital organization program focuses on the ways in which organizations use systems to collect, process, and distribute data. Information systems are not only the technology an organization uses, but also the way people support business processes through interaction with technology. Students in this program gain an understanding of the components that comprise information

systems and how those systems support all aspects of an organization's operations, management, and decision making.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/graduate-certificate-managing-digital-organization/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ISTM 6201	Information Systems Development and Applications	
ISTM 6202	Relational Databases	
ISTM 6209	Web and Social Analytics	
Elective		
3 credits in any ISTM course at the 6000 level or above.		

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN MARKETING AND BRAND MANAGEMENT

The graduate certificate program in marketing and brand management program is designed for entry- and mid-level managers as well as top executives who are interested in learning how to manage brands strategically to help their organizations create customer value, building loyalty and name recognition. The program also emphasizes how organizations design brand identity, manage customer experience, measure and analyze brand performance, and differentiate brand communication strategies.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-marketing-brand-management/>)for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MBAD 6274	Marketing	

MKTG 6248	Advertising and Marketing Communications Strategy
or MKTG 6256	Integrated Marketing Communication
MKTG 6255	Strategic Brand Management

Elective

One course from the following:

IBUS 6201	International Marketing
MKTG 6242	Buyer Behavior
MKTG 6243	Marketing Research
MKTG 6246	Marketing of Services
MKTG 6251	Product Management

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN NONPROFIT MANAGEMENT

The graduate certificate in nonprofit management provides an overview of central concepts in managing nonprofit organizations and is intended to meet the needs of students seeking a focused experience in order to prepare for or advance their careers in the nonprofit sector. Certificate students enroll in regular courses of the Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration and earn graduate credit.

Visit the School of Business website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

PPPA 6031	Governing and Managing Nonprofit Organizations
PPPA 6032	Managing Fund Raising and Philanthropy

Elective

Two of the following

PPPA 6016	Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation
PPPA 6033	Nonprofit Enterprise
PPPA 6034	Managing Nonprofit Boards

PPPA 6053	Financial Management for Public and Nonprofit Organizations
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PPPA 6058	International Development NGO Management
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Other Trachtenberg School of Public Policy and Public Administration nonprofit courses may be offered periodically. With prior approval of the field advisor, certain non-Trachtenberg School courses at GW may be counted toward the elective group.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN PROJECT MANAGEMENT

The master of science in project management program (MSPM) is enhanced by its related graduate certificate in project management. The certificate is available to current GWSB students as well as those not enrolled in a graduate degree program. The certificate program is designed to provide students with detailed coverage of basic concepts and theories of project management and related skills, preparing students to succeed in a project environment. Up to the total 12 credits earned for the certificate may count toward requirements for the MSPM degree.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/graduate-certificate-project-management/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled 12 credits, including one 3-credit required course and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

DNSC 6202	Statistics for Managers
or MBAD 6224	Decision Making and Data Analysis
DNSC 6247	Organization, Management, and Leadership
or MBAD 6263	Organizations and Human Capital
DNSC 6261	Introduction to Project and Program Management

Electives

3 credits in elective courses selected from the following:

DNSC 6254	Risk Management
DNSC 6257	Cost Estimation and Control

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN SPORTS MANAGEMENT

The sport and recreation industry is estimated to be almost \$500 billion with more than \$60 billion derived from professional sports alone. The industry includes the management and marketing of youth to professional sport organizations and athletes as well as sport media, sporting goods, health/sport clubs, and venues. The graduate certificate in sport management helps prepare student to enter all areas of the field with a strong understanding of sport marketing, sport media, sport law, and sport facilities.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-in-responsible-management/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
TSTD 6264	Sport Marketing	
TSTD 6265	Sport Law: Contracts and Negotiations	
TSTD 6266	Sport and Event Facility Management	
TSTD 6267	Sport Media and Communications	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

The graduate certificate in strategic management program prepares future business leaders with strategic management principles by emphasizing the executive manager's perspective and evaluating the strategy of various types of organizations in the global economy. The curriculum covers key areas associated with strategic management, including corporate strategy, competitive strategy, corporate political and nonmarket strategy, business and government relations, strategic decision making, strategic networks, and strategic leadership. The program is recommended for individuals interested in the fields of consulting, business development, corporate strategy, corporate political strategy, sustainability, strategic compliance, and business and government relations.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/graduate-certificate-strategic-management/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in selected courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
9 credits from the following courses:		
MBAD 6288	Strategic Management	
SMPP 6202	Business-Government Relations	
SMPP 6210	Strategic Environmental Management	
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Strategic Leadership and Social Capital)	
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Strategic Networking)	
MBAD 6245	Global Perspectives	
3 additional credits, either from the SMPP courses listed above or from the courses listed below:		
MGT 6253	Leadership and Executive Development	
MGT 6280	Entrepreneurship	
SMPP 6211	Corporate Environmental Management in Developing Nations	
SMPP 6215	Corporate Governance and Ethics	
SMPP 6216	Public Policy, Governance, and the Global Market	
SMPP 6218	Topics in Business and Society	
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Corporate Strategy)	
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Public-Private Partnerships)	
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Strategic Negotiations in Society)	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT

The graduate certificate in tourism management program is designed for tourism professionals and career changers with a wide range of backgrounds and interests in tourism and event and hospitality management. Students in the program gain fundamental knowledge of tourism management and learn how to apply the concept of sustainability in tourism development, develop and manage a destination marketing program, evaluate the impact of tourism development on

local communities, develop digital marketing strategies, and promote destination through events and conferences.

All credits earned toward the certificate are eligible for transfer to the master of tourism administration degree.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
TSTD 6249	Sustainable Destination Development	
TSTD 6263	Destination Marketing	
TSTD 6278	Conference and Exposition Management	
TSTD 6296	Hospitality Digital Marketing Strategies	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN WALKABLE URBAN REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT

The graduate certificate in walkable urban real estate development program provides the knowledge, insight, and skills needed to handle the unique challenges of twenty-first century real estate development and place management. Walkable urban real estate development and place management is the future of the real estate industry and metropolitan Washington, DC, has more examples of walkable urbanism than any other region in the country. The program addresses the emerging approach to the development, strategy, and management of these mixed-use, walkable places.

Visit the program website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/certificate/graduate-certificate-walkable-urban-real-estate-development/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including one 3-credit required course and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
FINA 6243	Strategic Planning for Walkable Urban Real Estate Companies	

Electives

One course from the following:

FINA 6240 Real Estate Development

FINA 6290 Special Topics (Foundations in Real Estate Law)

FINA 6290 Special Topics (Strategic Planning for Real Estate Companies)

PSUS 6204 Land Use Law

One course from the following:

FINA 6241 Financing Real Estate

FINA 6242 Real Estate Valuation and Investment

One course from the following:

PSUS 6202 Urban and Environmental Economics

PSUS 6235 Advanced Topics in Urban Sustainability

ACCOUNTANCY

The bachelor of accountancy and master of accountancy degree programs prepare students to make significant contributions to both private and public organizations in the global economy. In addition to a rigorous program of study, students gain practical experience through internships and the opportunity to study the stock market in a classroom outfitted like a Wall Street trading venue. The faculty coordinates access to executives in high-profile firms and agencies and government officials to help students further their exposure to, and training in, the discipline.

Visit the department website (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/departments/department-of-accountancy/>) for more information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Accountancy (p. 486)
- Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 494)

Combined programs

- Combined Bachelor of Accountancy and Master of Accountancy (BAccy/MAccy) (p. 508)
- Combined Bachelor of Business Administration and Master of Accountancy (BBA/MAccy) (p. 509)

GRADUATE

Graduate Certificate

- Graduate Certificate in accountancy (p. 534)

Master's program

- Master of Accountancy (p. 520)

FACULTY

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Teaching Instructors S. Lancaster

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses

- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ACCY 2001. Introduction to Financial Accounting. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts underlying financial statements and the informed use of accounting information; analysis and recording of business transactions; preparation and understanding of financial statements; measurement of the profitability and financial position of a business.

ACCY 2002. Introductory Managerial Accounting. 3 Credits.

The use of accounting information to plan and control the activities of a business. Several widely used methods of determining the cost of business activities for use in making business decisions. Prerequisite: ACCY 2001.

ACCY 3101. Intermediate Accounting I. 3 Credits.

Financial accounting concepts underlying the preparation and interpretation of financial statements. Topics include revenue and expense recognition; accounting for receivables, inventories, fixed assets, intangible assets, and liabilities. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Prerequisite: ACCY 2001.

ACCY 3102. Intermediate Accounting II. 3 Credits.

Financial accounting concepts underlying the preparation and interpretation of financial statements; accounting for stockholders' equity, earnings per share, debt and equity investments, income taxes, pensions and other postretirement benefits, accounting changes, statements of cash flows, financial statement analysis, and disclosure. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Prerequisites: ACCY 3101 or permission of instructor.

ACCY 3106. Financial Statement Analysis. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the analysis and interpretation of corporate financial statements within the context of a company's industry and economic environment. Cash flow analysis, profitability and risk analysis, accounting policy analysis, forecasting and performance analysis, elements of equity valuation, and decision perspectives of creditors. Students cannot earn credit for both this course and ACCY 4801. Prerequisite: ACCY 2002.

ACCY 3401. Federal Income Tax: Individuals. 3 Credits.

Taxation of individuals, including tax planning strategies as well as compliance requirements. Introduction to tax principals and to tax planning for compensation, investment and business income of individuals, and major life events.

ACCY 3403. Advanced Tax. 3 Credits.

Taxation of all major types of businesses with an emphasis on strategic planning opportunities to improve business profits as well as compliance requirements; principals of business taxation and basic tax rules for businesses from sole proprietorships to multinational corporations. Prerequisites: ACCY 2001 and ACCY 3401.

ACCY 3601. Business Law: Contracts, Torts, and Property. 3 Credits.

Essential legal principles of contracts, torts, and property, including trusts and estates, leases, professional liability, and the Uniform Commercial Code.

ACCY 4107. Advanced Accounting. 3 Credits.

Accounting for corporate combinations, foreign currency financial statements, and derivative financial instruments. Governmental and not-for-profit accounting. Prerequisites: ACCY 3101 and ACCY 3102.

ACCY 4301. Auditing. 3 Credits.

A study of generally accepted auditing standards and accepted professional auditing practices and procedures, including reviewing and evaluating financial controls, auditing financial statements, and testing financial data of manual and automated accounting systems. Prerequisite: ACCY 3102.

ACCY 4501. Accounting Systems. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the design and operation of accounting systems and data management controls. Principles and applications of internal control applicable to manual and automated accounting systems. Prerequisite: ACCY 3102.

ACCY 4601. Business Law: Enterprise Organization. 3 Credits.

Legal aspects of organizing, financing, and operating an enterprise, including agency, partnerships, corporations, securities regulation, insurance, and secured credit financing.

ACCY 4801. Financial Accounting Capstone. 3 Credits.

Synthesis and application of knowledge of financial accounting to specific contexts, using the perspectives of the preparer and user of financial statements. Students cannot earn credit for both this course and ACCY 3106. Restricted to seniors only.

ACCY 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more information.

ACCY 4995. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

Assigned topics. Admission by permission of the department chair.

ACCY 6101. Financial Accounting. 3 Credits.

The basic concepts and methods used in financial reports for understanding their content and context. The income statement, balance sheet, and statement of cash flows. Detailed accounting procedures and choices. How the most important accounting procedures are calculated and how different choices impact financial statements. Same as MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6104. Intermediate Accounting I. 3 Credits.

Accounting principles and concepts for financial accounting and reporting; emphasis on the preparation of general-purpose financial statements. Restricted to School of Business graduate degree students. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6105. Intermediate Accounting II. 3 Credits.

Revenue recognition, employee compensation and pension plans, income tax expense, and earnings per share. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and ACCY 6104.

ACCY 6106. Financial Statement Analysis. 3 Credits.

Analysis and interpretation of financial statements for managers, stockholders, creditors, and financial analysts; ratio-driven financial analysis; earnings-based and cash-flow-based equity valuation; sales and EPS forecasting; preparation of projected financial statements. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6110. International Reporting and Control. 1.5 Credit.

International comparisons of forces that shape financial management, such as corporate governance mechanisms, tax policies, economic development, and privatization. Same as IBUS 6308.

ACCY 6112. International Financial Reporting Standards. 1.5 Credit.

Financial reporting standards that are used throughout most of the world other than the United States. Comparisons of these standards with those of the United States. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211. (Same as IBUS 6310).

ACCY 6113. Financial Decision-Making by Consumers and Professionals. 3 Credits.

Tools and applications necessary to evaluate the wide range of financial decisions individuals, both consumers and professionals, make throughout their lifetime. The course is also intended for those interested in becoming financial advisors and/or CPAs.

ACCY 6201. Cases in Management Accounting I. 1.5 Credit.

Effective use of internal generation, communication and interpretation of information for both operational and strategic decision-making purposes. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211. (Same as MBAD 6213).

ACCY 6202. Cases in Management Accounting II. 1.5 Credit.

Further topics in applying concepts of control and decision analysis to optimize the financial management of organizations. Prerequisites: ACCY 6201 and MBAD 6213.

ACCY 6203. Controls, Alignment, and the Organization. 3 Credits.

The role accounting plays in planning and control issues within organizations. High-level view of planning and control, with a focus on the need for controls to deal with the agency problems. Prerequisites: ACCY 2002 or equivalent.

ACCY 6204. Managerial Accounting for Government and Nonprofits. 1.5 Credit.

Builds on basic understanding of managerial accounting concepts and examines issues in the government and nonprofit realm; leveraging core concepts to analyze and report on real world scenarios. Prerequisite: None.

ACCY 6301. Contemporary Auditing Theory. 3 Credits.

Survey of contemporary auditing as practiced by internal and external auditors; generally accepted auditing standards and government auditing standards; planning, directing, and reporting on various audits. Corequisite: ACCY 6104. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 or MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6302. Fraud Examination and Forensic Accounting. 3 Credits.

Financial statement fraud, misappropriation of assets, and methods of deterrence, prevention, detection, and investigation. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211. Recommended background: One auditing course.

ACCY 6401. Federal Income Taxation. 3 Credits.

Taxation of individuals, including tax planning strategies as well as compliance requirements; tax principals and to tax planning for compensation, investment and business income of individuals, and major life events.

ACCY 6402. Federal Income Taxation of Partnerships. 3 Credits.

Tax planning for business income from partnerships, including formation and operation, distribution to partners, liquidation, transfer of partnership interests, and financial accounting for partnership transactions. S corporations also considered. Prerequisite: ACCY 6401.

ACCY 6403. Federal Income Taxation of Corporations. 3 Credits.

Federal income taxation of C corporations, covering formation, capital structure, nonliquidating distributions, complete liquidations, corporate accumulations, and the alternative minimum tax.

ACCY 6404. Taxation of Financial Instruments. 3 Credits.

Overview of the economics and taxation of financial instruments; transactions in stock, debt instruments, commodities, options, short sales, wash sales, straddles, futures, foreign currency transactions, swaps, hedging, mark to market tax accounting, and time value of money. An equivalent course may be substituted for prerequisite ACCY 6101. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and ACCY 6401.

ACCY 6501. Accounting Information Systems and Electronic Data Processing. 3 Credits.

Development and application of accounting system theory, including analysis, design, control concepts, and implementation; integration of electronic data processing, accounting systems, and management information systems. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6601. Business Law: Contracts, Torts, and Property. 3 Credits.

Essential legal principles of contracts, torts, and property, including trusts and estates, leases, professional liability, and the Uniform Commercial Code.

ACCY 6602. Business Law: Enterprise Organization. 3 Credits.

Legal aspects of organizing, financing, and operating an enterprise, including agency, partnerships, corporations, securities regulation, insurance, and secured credit financing.

ACCY 6701. Government Accounting. 3 Credits.

Budgeting, accounting, financial reporting, and auditing required of local, state, and federal governments; financial practices and requirements applicable to organizations receiving government financial assistance and those subject to government audits. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 or MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6801. Corporate Governance and Ethics. 3 Credits.

The theory, practice, and public policy environment of corporate governance. Purpose, functioning, and responsibilities of boards of directors. Power, control, and compensation of corporate management. Shareholders and stakeholders. Corporate governance in comparative national settings. Same as SMPP 6215.

ACCY 6900. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods.

ACCY 6998. Directed Readings and Research. 1-3 Credits.

ACCY 8001. Doctoral Seminar. 1-12 Credits.

Reasoning and research in technical areas of accounting; theoretical issues and their application to practice; conceptual themes in professional literature; comparative accounting research analyses.

ACCY 8009. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

ACCY 8999. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

DECISION SCIENCES

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 494)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Business Administration and Master of Science in the Field of Business Analytics (p. 511)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Science in Business Analytics (p. 522)
- Master of Science in Project Management (p. 525)

FACULTY

Professors P.K. Bagchi, E.H. Forman, M.A. Lejeune, T.A. Mazzuchi, R. Soyer, M.M. Tarimcilar, J.R. van Dorp, P.W. Wirtz

Associate Professors P. Delquie (*Teaching*), S. Jain (*Teaching*), H. Khamooshi (*Teaching*), A. Jarrah, S. Kanungo (*Chair*), Y.H. Kwak, S.Y. Prasad,

Assistant Professors M. Altug, J.S. Kettunen, M.E. Matta (*Teaching*)

COURSES

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

DNSC 1001. Business Analytics I: Statistics for Descriptive and Predictive Analytics. 3 Credits.

Foundations of probability and statistical methodologies used in business analytics; probability laws, probability models, univariate and bivariate models and their applications, sampling, hypothesis testing, contingency table analysis, simple and multiple linear regression models.

DNSC 2001. Business Analytics II: Predictive and Prescriptive Analytics. 3 Credits.

Builds on the foundations of probability and statistical methodologies covered in DNSC 1001. Categorical data analysis; design of experiments and analysis of variants (ANOVA); multiple regression; parameter estimation and testing; residual analysis; indicator variables; model selection procedures; logistic regression; and applications of optimization models. Prerequisites: DNSC 1001 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

DNSC 3401. Introduction to Business Analytics. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of business analytics: what information it provides, how and when that information is used, and how it affects decision making. Working with uncertainty; understanding the dynamic nature of decision making; using data, regardless of its size; and making decisions with incomplete data. The simulation of real-life scenarios to support optimal decision making. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

DNSC 3402. Data Mining. 3 Credits.

The practice of exploring and discovering actionable business intelligence from large amounts of data; concepts, methods, and tools; supervised and unsupervised data mining techniques for discovering relationships in large data sets and building predictive models; regression models, decision trees, neural networks, clustering, and association analysis. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111; Math 1231 or Math 1252.

DNSC 3403. Decision Models. 3 Credits.

Designing and developing decision models using Microsoft Excel and specialized decision support add-ins; interpreting the models' outputs. Equivalent courses may be substituted for the prerequisites. Prerequisites: DNSC 2001 or STAT 2112 or STAT 2118 or ECON 2123 or STAT 2123.

DNSC 4211. Programming for Analytics. 3 Credits.

Handling and preparing data for business analytics; descriptive, predictive and prescriptive analytics; creating data stories in collaboration with and for end users and information consumers; scripting, publishing, and collaborating for data products. Prerequisites: DNSC 1001 and DNSC 2001. Recommended background: Some prior knowledge of a programming.

DNSC 4279. Data Mining. 3 Credits.

The practice of exploring and discovering actionable business intelligence from large amounts of data. Prerequisites: DNSC 2001 or ECON 2123 or STAT 2112 or STAT 2118 or STAT 2123; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

DNSC 4403. Decision Models. 3 Credits.

Design and development of decision models using spreadsheet software with decision support add-ins; interpreting decision model outputs; commonly used classes of models; decision analysis spanning business disciplines. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

DNSC 4404. Essentials of Project Management. 3 Credits.

Theoretical foundations of and practical insights into project management; the role of project management in contemporary business and government organizations; the link between projects and strategy. Project design and development.

DNSC 4900. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.**DNSC 6201. Introduction to Business Analytics. 1.5 Credit.**

An introduction to business analytic concepts, methods, and tools with concrete examples from industry applications; Big Data and the opportunities it has created for businesses to store, organize, and analyze vast amounts of information. Completion of a basic course in statistics prior to enrollment is recommended.

DNSC 6202. Statistics for Managers. 3 Credits.

Mathematical and statistical concepts employed in the solution of managerial problems. Applications of functions, elements of calculus, and linear algebra. Introduction to probability, frequency distributions, statistical inference, and regression and correlation.

DNSC 6203. Statistics for Analytics I. 1.5 Credit.

The foundations of statistical methodologies used in business analytics; statistical inference and probability models; methods of estimation, hypothesis testing, contingency table analysis, analysis of regression models and logit and probit analysis. Corequisite: DNSC 6206. Restricted to students in the MS in business analytics and graduate certificate in business analytics programs or with departmental permission.

DNSC 6206. Stochastic Foundation: Probability Models. 1.5 Credit.

Introduces the foundations of probability, along with the commonly used probability models (binomial, normal, and poisson) in predictive analytics. Restricted to students in the MS in business analytics and graduate certificate in business analytics programs or with departmental permission.

DNSC 6207. Applied Probability Models. 1.5 Credit.**DNSC 6208. Computational Optimization. 3 Credits.****DNSC 6209. Forecasting for Analytics. 1.5 Credit.**

Predictive analysis and use of blackbox models for time-series forecasting. Identifying hidden patterns and structures in the data and exploiting these for forecasting. Prerequisites: MBAD 6224 or DNSC 6202.

DNSC 6210. Decision and Risk Analytics. 1.5 Credit.

Concepts, methods, and practical tools to analyze managerial decisions involving risk and uncertainty. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program or with program approval. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203.

DNSC 6211. Programming for Analytics. 3 Credits.

Accessing, preparation, handling, and processing data that differ in variety, volume, and velocity. The ability to handle and process data is a core capability in the context of any analytics position in the industry. Development of a theoretical grounding in emerging paradigms like schema-less data. The programming environments typically employed include Python and R. Restricted to MSBA or GCBA. Prerequisites: MSBA or GCBA Candidacy.

DNSC 6212. Optimization Methods and Applications. 3 Credits.

Linear, network, integer, and nonlinear models and their fundamental underlying analytic concepts and solution methods; model development, formulation, solution and interpretation of results using powerful commercial software; intuitive understanding of solution methods and their underpinning theoretical paradigms for effective use of optimization models. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program or with the permission of the instructor.

DNSC 6213. Statistics for Analytics II. 1.5 Credit.

Statistical methodologies for business analytics in real world scenarios; introduction of high-level analytical techniques such as hierarchical linear modeling and mixed-effects modeling. Restricted to students in the MS in business analytics and graduate certificate in business analytics programs or with permission of the department. Prerequisite: DNSC 6203.

DNSC 6214. Pricing and Revenue Management. 1.5 Credit.

Methodologies for addressing pricing issues; tactical optimization of pricing and capacity allocation decisions; quantitative models of consumer behavior and constrained optimization. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6215. Social Network Analytics. 1.5 Credit.

Concepts, methods, and applications of network science; analyzing real networks and related phenomena such as organizational analysis, social power, fraud detection, and disease propagation. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224. Recommended background: Prior exposure to Python and R scripts.

DNSC 6216. Business Analytics Skills Workshops. 0-1.5 Credits.

Practical workshop designed to develop the student's application-related skills for the analytics realm. Programming skills, computing environments (e.g. cloud or enterprise computing), and data ethics and security. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program.

DNSC 6217. Business Analytics Practicum. 1.5 Credit.

Working in small teams, students apply their analytics skills to projects sponsored by public or private institutions. Each team is advised by a faculty member, and the practicum sponsor designates a mentor to provide guidance to the team for the duration of the project. Prerequisite: MSBA degree candidacy.

DNSC 6219. Time Series Forecasting for Analytics. 3 Credits.

Predictive analysis and blackbox models for time series and econometric forecasting; identifying hidden patterns and structures in the univariate and multivariate time series data and exploiting these for forecasting; use of SAS to apply different forecasting models and methodologies to real life time-series data. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program or with the permission of the department. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6225. Business Process Simulation. 1.5 Credit.

Introduction to the approaches and issues involved in business process design; basic tools used to analyze and improve processes; process modelings using a powerful discrete-event simulation tool. If DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203 are taken as prerequisites, they must be completed in that order. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; or DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6230. Management of Technology Innovation. 3 Credits.**DNSC 6231. Consulting for Analytics. 1.5 Credit.**

Practical tools used by analysts and managing analysts, within an organization or for an external consulting-focused organization, for integrating analytical skills into problem solving. Prerequisites: DNSC 6203, or DNSC 6206 or DNSC 6211.

DNSC 6233. Social Network Analysis for Managers. 3 Credits.

Concepts, theories, and applications associated with network data; concepts at micro, meso, and macro levels, including connectedness, homophily, transitivity, and clustering. Power, roles, social position, and social capital.

DNSC 6234. Procurement and Contracting. 3 Credits.

Principles and concepts essential to effecting large procurement programs. Planning, sourcing, and contractual design for diverse acquisitions. Emphasis on federal government policy with comparison of buying at other governmental levels and the private sector.

DNSC 6235. Communication Strategies in Project Management. 3 Credits.

Communication leadership and management practices that facilitate successful project management; strategies and practices related to communication, change management, and performance reporting.

DNSC 6236. Project Quality Management. 3 Credits.

Current theories and practices regarding quality management as applied to manufacturing and the service industry, the application to project systems, and the application to individual projects. Prerequisite: None.

DNSC 6237. International Project Management. 1.5 Credit.

Augments the basics of project management with theory, practice, and methodology related to global project environment; practical investigation of the cultural environment in the context of managing global projects.

DNSC 6238. Project Management and Organizational Context. 1.5 Credit.

Organizational influences on project management practices; definition and classification of organizations; organizational culture; organizational strategy; project management practices that take place during initiation, planning, execution, monitoring and controlling, and closing processes.

DNSC 6239. Project Governance. 1.5 Credit.

An overview of project governance; models, practices and case studies.

DNSC 6247. Organization, Management, and Leadership. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of human resource management for project managers. Tools and techniques for success in managing and leading people in a project environment.

DNSC 6250. Project Management Finance. 3 Credits.**DNSC 6251. Optimization Models for Decision Making. 1.5 Credit.**

Optimization modeling techniques, including linear programming, sensitivity analysis, networks, integer programming, multiple objective optimization, and nonlinear and evolutionary programming. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6252. Risk Analysis for Decision Making. 1.5 Credit.

Probabilistic modeling techniques with spreadsheet implementation, focusing on the concept of risk and methods for its analysis; risk attitudes, risk measures, decision trees, simulation models, game theory, real options approach, and risk communication. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6254. Risk Management. 1.5 Credit.

Basic principles of risk management practices. Developing a risk management plan, including identifying, analyzing, mitigating, and monitoring projects risks. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224 or MBAD 6221, MBAD 6222.

DNSC 6257. Cost Estimation and Control. 1.5 Credit.

Methods of developing project estimates during the planning stages and updating the estimates throughout the life of the project; monitoring, reporting, controlling, and managing project cost; relationships between project cost and other parameters, including scope, time, quality, reliability and procurement risk. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6221, MBAD 6222 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6258. Executive Decision Making. 1.5 Credit.

Concepts and methods for making complex decisions in business and government; identifying objectives and alternatives, setting priorities, and making collaborative decisions.

DNSC 6259. Project Portfolio Management. 1.5 Credit.

Management of an organization's portfolio of projects for the overall success of the enterprise; alignment of projects with an organization's strategy and goals and consistency with values and culture. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6221, MBAD 6222 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6261. Introduction to Project and Program Management. 3 Credits.

Practical examination of how projects can be managed from start to finish, including specific emphasis on planning and controlling to avoid common pitfalls. Identifying needs, defining requirements, project costing, scheduling, resource allocation, and project politics.

DNSC 6262. Directed Computational Project Management. 3 Credits.

Practical examination of project management concepts by quantitative application using various software tools. Research in real cost data to support project calculations. Prerequisite: DNSC 6254, DNSC 6257, DNSC 6261, DNSC 6267.

DNSC 6263. Managing External Projects. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of contract management from a project manager's perspective. The outsourcing process, associated project strategies, and legal elements. Acquisition planning, vendor selection, contract formulation, and performance control.

DNSC 6267. Planning and Scheduling. 3 Credits.

Integrated planning, scheduling, and control systems for planning the scope of a project; optimizing time, cost, and resources; and monitoring and controlling schedules, including those for delayed projects. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 and DNSC 6261.

DNSC 6269. Project Management Application. 3 Credits.

Students are expected to demonstrate integration of the knowledge accumulated in their study plan and apply integrated knowledge and experience to best practices, a project case history, and a handbook. Prerequisites: MSPM candidacy or permission of instructor/advisor.

DNSC 6274. Statistical Modeling and Analysis. 3 Credits.

The process of specifying, analyzing, and testing models of human and systemic behavior. Formalization of models; statistical test comparison and selection; computer implementation of univariate, bivariate, and multivariate tests. General linear model: linear regression, analysis of variance, and analysis of covariance. Prerequisite: MBAD 6221 and MBAD 6222.

DNSC 6275. Advanced Statistical Modeling and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics associated with the general linear model. Testing for and remediation of assumption violations. Detection of outliers, influential observations, and multicollinearity. Alternative design strategies in the analysis of variance; latent growth analysis; hierarchical linear modeling; testing for interactions and parallelism. Prerequisite: DNSC 6274 or permission of instructor.

DNSC 6276. Exploratory and Multivariate Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

Methods for exploratory and multivariate data analysis. Application and comparison of advanced multivariate analytical procedures. Multivariate and discriminant analysis, LISREL analysis, and canonical correlation. Prerequisite: DNSC 6274 or permission of instructor.

DNSC 6277. Applied Forecasting and Time-Series Analysis for Managers. 3 Credits.

Introduction to various forecasting techniques, including time-series regression models, cyclical trends, exponential smoothing methods, seasonal and nonseasonal ARIMA processes, and the Box-Jenkins approach. Application of forecasting methods in economics, finance, and marketing. Prerequisite: MBAD 6222 or permission of instructor.

DNSC 6278. Big Data Analytics. 3 Credits.

Practical workshop focusing on the use of cloud computing resources for analysis and manipulation of datasets; Hadoop ecosystem, Spark and MapReduce, and other tools. Permission of the instructor may substitute for the prerequisites. Prerequisites: DNSC 6211 and ISTM 6212. Recommended background: Understanding and experience with Linux/OSX; programming concepts; R, Python, SQL or other programming language; remote computing via ssh; shell executables; version control tools such as git/github.

DNSC 6279. Data Mining. 3 Credits.

How organizations make better use of increasing amounts of collected data and convert that data into information to support managerial decision making; data mining and data analysis methods and tools for exploring and analyzing data sets; state-of-the-art software tools for developing novel applications. Note that the prerequisite courses must be taken in the order listed. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics and graduate certificate in business analytics programs. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203.

DNSC 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

DNSC 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 0-3 Credits.**DNSC 6300. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.****DNSC 6401. Sustainable Supply Chains. 1.5 Credit.**

Introduction to integrating environmental management and sustainability concepts into the operations and supply chain management fields.

DNSC 6403. Visualization for Analytics. 1.5 Credit.

Use of data visualization software technology in the context of exploratory and reporting capabilities; SAS Visual Analytics/Statistics and other methodologies; various graphical approaches to preparing and visualizing data. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206; and DNSC 6202, or DNSC 6203 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6404. Sports Analytics. 1.5 Credit.

Analyzing and leveraging information throughout a sports organization; strategies for gaining competitive advantage on the field of play; player analysis; and business operations. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 8328. Special Topics in Decision Making. 3 Credits.

Special topics and advanced applications, such as catastrophe theory, Markovian decision processes, and Bayesian statistics. May be repeated once for credit.

DNSC 8385. Special Topics in Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Research problems and issues related to student dissertations form topics for readings, group discussions, and assigned papers.

DNSC 8392. Computational Optimization. 3 Credits.

The description, design, and programming of efficient computational methods for large-scale optimization problems; introduction to software, optimization solvers, and programming languages used by professionals to code and model industry-size optimization problems.

DNSC 8393. Applied Stochastic Models for Business. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of stochastic models and their applications in business and industry; applications to marketing, call center modeling, finance, queuing systems, and operations.

DNSC 8394. Stochastic Programming. 3 Credits.

The intersection of probability theory and statistics with mathematical programming for modeling optimization problems that involve uncertainty. Basic knowledge of linear programming, elementary analysis and probability. Emphasis on algorithmic methods to solve stochastic programming instances.

DNSC 8397. Advanced Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Current research and scholarly issues in management science.

DNSC 8998. Advanced Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

DNSC 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

FINANCE

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Business Administration with a concentration in finance (p. 496)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in finance (p. 502)

Combined Program

- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in finance and Master of Science in the field of finance (p. 516)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Science in the field of finance (p. 523)

FACULTY

Professors W. Handorf, G.M. Jabbour, G. Jostova, M.S. Klock, R. Van Order (*Chair*)

Associate Professors S. Agca, A. Baptista, N.G. Cohen, T. Geurts (*Teaching*), B.J. Henderson, M. Hwang, R. Savickas, A.J. Wilson

Assistant Professors V. Bhagwat, Rodney Lake (*Teaching*), J. Lee, M. Medlej (*Teaching*), B.K. Renganatharaja

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Note: MBAD 6234 Financial Management is prerequisite to FINA 6221 Financial Decision Making through FINA 6248 Real Estate Development Cases.

FINA 3001. Intermediate Finance. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of acquiring and using funds. Simulations of business decisions by cases and/or models to assess the risk/return interaction of investment, financing, and dividend decisions. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3101. Investment and Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.

Theory and principles of security analysis and portfolio management, including analysis of the national economy, industry, company, and security markets. Risk-reward and computer-aided analysis. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3201. Exploring Finance with Simulation. 3 Credits.

Corporate financial analysis as explored through the FINGAME financial simulation software. Focus on intertemporal decision making for capital budgeting and financing of a simulated firm. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3201W. Exploring Finance with Simulation. 3 Credits.

Corporate financial analysis as explored through the FINGAME financial simulation software. Focus on intertemporal decision making for capital budgeting and financing of a simulated firm. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3301. Money and Capital Markets. 3 Credits.

The process of capital formation in a free enterprise economy, with special emphasis on factors affecting the level and structure of interest rates. Money market, capital market, and derivative contracts (futures and swaps) are evaluated from both investment and financing perspectives. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3401. A Brief History of Finance. 3 Credits.

History of financial events and practices and how finance has changed over time; how these events have shaped current practices and the impact of ethical issues.

FINA 3401W. A Brief History of Finance. 3 Credits.

History of financial events and practices and how finance has changed over time; how these events have shaped current practices and the impact of ethical issues. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

FINA 4001. Advanced Financial Management. 3 Credits.

Analysis and readings covering applications of theory to financial management. Case studies for decision making involving working capital, capital budgeting, financing, dividend policy, and valuation. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Prerequisite courses may be taken concurrently. Prerequisites: BADM 3501; and FINA 3301 or FINA 3001.

FINA 4001W. Advanced Financial Management. 3 Credits.

Analysis and readings covering applications of theory to financial management. Case studies for decision making involving working capital, capital budgeting, financing, dividend policy, and valuation. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite courses may be taken concurrently. Prerequisites: BADM 3501; and FINA 3301 or FINA 3001.

FINA 4101. Applied Financial Securities Analysis. 3 Credits.
Practical security analysis techniques and investing approaches employed by professional investment managers. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 4121W. Exploring Finance with Simulation. 3 Credits.
Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

FINA 4201. Real Estate Investment. 3 Credits.
Principles of real estate investment, including valuation, appraisal, financing, and development, in addition to a discussion of the mortgage market and its institutions. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 4301. Financial Derivatives. 3 Credits.
The defining properties of and uses for financial derivatives. Institutional features; forward and futures contracts, option contracts, and swap agreements; and valuation methodologies. The proper use of financial derivatives and the potential for unintended consequences. Prerequisites: BADM 3501. Recommended background: undergraduate students in finance with exposure to another discipline such as mathematics, physics, computer science, economics, or statistics.

FINA 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.
Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.
Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

FINA 4995. Independent Study. 1-15 Credits.
Assigned topics. Admission by prior permission of advisor. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 6220. Business Financial Management. 3 Credits.

FINA 6221. Financial Decision Making. 3 Credits.
Theory and practice of business finance, emphasizing the impacts of long- and short-term uses and sources of funds on the firm's market value. Prerequisite: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6222. Capital Formation. 3 Credits.
Determinants of saving and investment and resultant funds flow are evaluated. Special emphasis on the level and risk structure and term structure of interest rates. The role and management of financial institutions is stressed. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6223. Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.
Risk-reward analysis of security investments, including analysis of national economy, industry, company, and market; introduction to portfolio management; emphasis on theory and computer methods. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6224. Financial Management. 3 Credits.
Advanced case studies in domestic and international financial management; working capital policy, capital budgeting, financing with debt and equity, dividend policy, valuation, project finance, venture capital, and mergers and acquisitions. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6230. Urban Development Economics. 3 Credits.

FINA 6231. Seminar: Investment and Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.

FINA 6234. New Venture Financing: Due Diligence and Valuation Issues. 3 Credits.
Fundamentals and practice of due diligence and screening of early-stage investment opportunities. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235. (Same as MGT 6293).

FINA 6235. Futures Markets: Trading and Hedging. 3 Credits.
Organization and regulation of futures markets. Alternative strategies for trading of futures contracts for possible hedging uses. High risk-high return investment alternatives. The use of futures markets to manage risks. Recommended: FINA 6221. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6236. Options. 3 Credits.
Pricing of options on financial instruments. Role of options in risk management, trading strategies, hedging implications for national and international investors, financial engineering, and structure and regulation of option markets. Recommended: FINA 6221. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6237. Private Wealth Management and Personal Financial Advising. 3 Credits.
Income and estate taxation, retirement plans and pensions, life and disability insurance, investment portfolio management, and personal finances. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235. Recommended background: ACCY 6401 and knowledge of Excel.

FINA 6238. Financial Engineering. 3 Credits.
Valuation and risk management theory for bonds, forward contracts, swaps, options, exotic options, and interest rate options. Development of financial software, including Monte Carlo simulation modeling. Case studies of innovative solutions to investment, corporate finance, and financial institution management problems. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6239. Applied Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.
Synthesis of the theoretical concepts of securities analysis and portfolio management with the application of analyzing securities and building an actual portfolio. Prerequisites: (MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235) and permission of instructor.

FINA 6240. Real Estate Development. 3 Credits.

Examination of the forces that shape real estate development; market analysis methods and techniques to evaluate project feasibility; the institutional and legal framework within which real estate development occurs and that influences controls, land value, and development potential. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6241. Financing Real Estate. 3 Credits.

Principles of real estate finance; evaluating different methods of financing real estate; sources of real estate funding with emphasis on securitization. Incentives provided by governments. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6242. Real Estate Valuation and Investment. 3 Credits.

Understanding the valuation of different types of real estate from different viewpoints. Analysis of the risks and opportunities of investing. Solid theoretical framework is augmented with practical examples and applications. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6243. Strategic Planning for Walkable Urban Real Estate Companies. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the various facets of the real estate industry. Students gain practical training in strategic planning by conducting a consulting assignment for a DC-based real estate company.

FINA 6245. Land Development Law. 3 Credits.**FINA 6247. Urban Development Economics. 3 Credits.****FINA 6248. Real Estate Development Cases. 3 Credits.**

Case study analysis of large-scale commercial real estate developments to gain comprehension of financial, political, legal, and technical complexities and constraints inherent in the real estate development process. Prerequisite: FINA 6221 or permission of instructor.

FINA 6250. Securities Regulation and Financial Scandals. 3 Credits.

Philosophy and framework of laws governing the sale of securities, including stocks, bonds, and investment contracts; financial scandals and the role that changes in securities law and housing policy has played in such events.

FINA 6271. Financial Modeling and Econometrics. 4 Credits.

Applied statistical and econometric analysis and modeling in finance. Methodologies include descriptive and inferential statistics, multivariate regression, and time series analysis. Empirical studies are reviewed, and a series of research projects are undertaken. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6272. Global Financial Markets. 4 Credits.

Theories explaining domestic and international interest rate and exchange rate structures. Roles of financial institutions and markets are investigated and forecasting methodologies are applied. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6273. Cases in Financial Management and Investment Banking. 4 Credits.

Computer modeling for analysis and forecasting of a firm's financial statements to reflect possible future performance. Application and integration of financial accounting and financial analysis, using a different case study each week. Financial issues faced by companies and their commercial and investment bankers as tactical and strategic decisions are made about organic growth, growth through merger and acquisition, and corporate reorganization. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6274. Corporate Financial Management and Modeling. 4 Credits.

Causal connections between decisions made by business firms, their expected performance, and the resulting current valuation of the firm's common stock. Factors affecting the level and structure of interest rates, which are incorporated by many financial models, theories, and decisions. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6275. Investment Analysis and Global Portfolio Management. 4 Credits.

Financial markets and instruments viewed from the investor's perspective. Analysis of the value of equity and fixed-income securities and the construction of efficient portfolios in a global financial market. Issues of market efficiency, tax structures, and investment funds; computer-based models. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6276. Financial Engineering and Derivative Securities. 4 Credits.

Mathematical and theoretical foundations to value-derivative securities, including options, futures, and swaps; hedging and trading applications of these contracts. Arbitrage trading across cash and derivative markets and its role in maintaining equilibrium prices. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6277. Comparative Financial Market Regulation and Development. 4 Credits.

Theory and current status of comparative regulation of domestic and international financial institutions and markets. Effects on country economic development and international trade. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6278. Financial Theory and Research. 4 Credits.

Theoretical constructs of business investment and financing decisions and of financial asset pricing structures in domestic and international environments. Analytical and numerical models are developed, and empirical studies are evaluated. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6279. Real Estate Finance and Fixed-Income Security Valuation. 4 Credits.

Application of financial theory to real estate investment: the housing market, mortgage valuation and securitization, commercial properties, CMBS, and REITs. Fixed-income security valuation with focus on theory and data applications on interest rate movements, fixed-income security and derivative pricing, and credit risk. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6280. Financial Institution Management and Modeling. 4 Credits.

Analysis of the financial performance and condition of a bank, toward understanding of the financial environment in which banks operate and regulation of the banking system. Application of asset/liability management principles and statistical and mathematical models employed in bank risk management. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6281. Cases in Financial Modeling and Engineering. 4 Credits.

Through the use of real-world examples from various aspects of finance, students are exposed to the modeling of complex financial instruments and techniques used in market and credit risk management. Underlying mathematics and theoretical constructs are explored and solidified through modeling exercises that make use of analytical solutions and numerical methods. As a practical course, students are asked to implement models. Examples may be motivated by corporate finance, corporate and investment banking, asset management, or other activities. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6282. Advanced Financial Econometrics and Modeling. 0-4 Credits.

Testing of several types of applied financial econometric models typically used in practice. Advanced quantitative techniques applied to aspects of financial markets, the behavior of agents, and market and credit risk management. Various software packages used to implement and program models. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

FINA 6297. International Management Experience. 3 Credits.

Same as IBUS 6297/ MGT 6297/ MKTG 6297/ SMPP 6297. May be repeated for credit.

FINA 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 2-4 Credits.

FINA 6299. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

FINA 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

FINA 8311. Seminar: Public and Private Sector Institutions and Relationships. 3 Credits.

An analysis and critique of alternative theoretical frameworks for describing, understanding, and predicting the nature, values, and actions of American public and private institutions. Problems, potentials, and alternatives for structuring public and private institutional arrangements to meet the needs of society. Same as SMPP 8311.

FINA 8321. Seminar: Financial Markets Research. 3 Credits.

Market efficiency, utility testing, the capital asset pricing model, the arbitrage pricing theory, the option pricing model, and aggregate market volatility.

FINA 8322. Seminar: Corporate Finance Research. 3 Credits.

Capital budgeting, capital structure issues, dividend policy, microeconomic foundations, mergers, and agency theory.

FINA 8323. Seminar: Continuous-Time Finance. 3 Credits.

Review of the stochastic calculus methods needed for continuous-time pricing models. The most important continuous-time models, including pricing of derivative securities, consumption-portfolio selection models, continuous-time capital asset pricing models, consumption-based capital asset pricing models, continuous-time arbitrage pricing theory, and different yield curve models.

FINA 8324. Seminar: Financial Markets and Institutions. 3 Credits.

Multi-period asset pricing, term structure of interest rates, market imperfections and institutional factors, auctions, manipulation, derivative markets, market microstructure, and financial institutions.

FINA 8397. Doctoral Seminar. 1-3 Credits.

FINA 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates preparing for general examination.

FINA 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates performing research. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Business Administration with a concentration in information systems and technology management (p. 497)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Science in Information Systems Technology (p. 524)

Combined program

- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Information Systems Technology (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/information-systems-technology-management/combined-bba-ms/>)

FACULTY

Professors E.G. Carayannis, V. Choudhury, M.J. Granger

Associate Professors J. Artz, S. Dasgupta, R.G. Donnelly (*Chair*), W. Duan, R.A. Lumley

Assistant Professors Y.C. Ho, Y. Lu, Y. Park, Z. Sun

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Note: MSIST candidacy or departmental approval is prerequisite to ISTM 6201 Information Systems Development and Applications–ISTM 6225 Cloud Foundations.

ISTM 3119. Introduction to Programming. 3 Credits.

Introductory course in writing simple computer programs using Python; data-analytic thinking and business applications through hands-on practices. No prior knowledge or experience in programming is required.

ISTM 4120. Business Systems Development. 3 Credits.

Analysis, design, and implementation of management information systems (MIS). Structured methodologies and techniques for various stages of the MIS development process. Computer-aided software engineering tools. May be taken for graduate credit with permission of the program director and instructor and extra assigned work.

ISTM 4121. Database Principles and Applications. 3 Credits.

Theory, architecture, and implementation of database management systems in corporate and organization information systems; fundamental concepts of database management and processing; hands-on experience with database management packages.

ISTM 4123. Business Data Communications. 3 Credits.

A technical overview of data communication concepts that are useful in the design and management of local and wide area networks. Internet technologies and their business applications are emphasized. Prerequisite: BADM 2301.

ISTM 4123W. Business Data Communications. 3 Credits.

A technical overview of data communication concepts that are useful in the design and management of local and wide area networks. Internet technologies and their business applications are emphasized. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: BADM 2301.

ISTM 4130W. Writing On The Ethics of Technology. 3 Credits.

Complex ethical dilemmas inherent in the introduction of new technologies and the influence human behavior asserts on these problems. Students write stories to explore and evaluate specific ethical problems relative to technology from various perspectives. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ISTM 4215. Human-Computer Interaction. 3 Credits.

An introduction to and overview of the field of human-computer interaction (HCI), an interdisciplinary field that integrates theories and methodologies from computer science, cognitive psychology, design, and other areas. Readings cover current theory and practice in interface specification, design, and evaluation, and include current and classic research papers in the field.

ISTM 4223. Innovation Ventures. 3 Credits.

Process of innovation entrepreneurship used to launch and build new ventures; technology ventures; organizing for innovation, raising venture capital, wealth creation, managing the growing innovation venture, marketing technology products and services. Students enrolled at the graduate level are expected to do additional work. (Same as ISTM 6223).

ISTM 4233. Emerging Technologies. 3 Credits.

New developments in scientific and technological innovation, including automation, energy, medicine, bioengineering, social science, information technology, and space; forecasting technological advances and assessing their economic and social effects. Students enrolled at the graduate level are expected to do additional work. (Same as ISTM 6233).

ISTM 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

ISTM 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ISTM 4995. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

Assigned topics. Admission by prior permission of advisor. May be repeated once for credit.

ISTM 6200. Python Program Database Applications. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Python programming language, Structured Query Language (SQL), relational database design, data wrangling, and rudimentary data analysis.

ISTM 6201. Information Systems Development and Applications. 3 Credits.

The information systems life cycle evaluated in terms of technologies, impact, and management. Structured and object-oriented analysis, prototyping, software reuse, testing, life-cycle costs, software development environments, and organizational and behavioral aspects of development projects. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department.

ISTM 6202. Relational Databases. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory of relational databases and commences an in-depth discussion of Relational database theory and design at the conceptual, logical, and physical levels. Structured query language (SQL) is covered in depth. Completion of an undergraduate database course with a grade of B or above may be accepted for the prerequisite. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department. Prerequisites: ISTM 4121 or ISTM 6200.

ISTM 6203. Managing Cloud Security. 3 Credits.

Enterprise data and telecommunications networks with emphasis on operations and security on the cloud; functional characteristics of network technologies, gateways, and configurations; operational best practices to enhance the security of data and systems.

ISTM 6204. Information Technology Project Management. 3 Credits.

Project and program management practices with an emphasis on information technology projects. The basic tools of project management: work breakdown structure, cost, schedule and performance goal setting, and risk analysis. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department.

ISTM 6205. Internet Computing. 3 Credits.

Concepts, architectures, frameworks, and technology of web application development; the Internet as hardware and software architecture for creating business applications; web and web application servers, system development methods and techniques, client-side and server-side scripting. Completion of an undergraduate database course with a grade of B or above may be accepted for the prerequisite. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department. Prerequisites: ISTM 3119 or ISTM 6200.

ISTM 6206. Information Systems Security. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive examination of computer security issues from the design, management, and business information system ownership perspectives. System security concepts, methods, and policies from the design and planning stages to multi-level system implementation. Design of risk assessment strategies to achieve security goals. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department.

ISTM 6207. Information Resources Management. 3 Credits.

Information resources management strategically assesses and exploits information technology assets for competitive advantage. The CIO role in information resources management, planning, security, information integration, enterprise model development, and data administration.

ISTM 6209. Web and Social Analytics. 3 Credits.

Concepts, techniques, and tools of collecting, analyzing, and reporting digital data concerning how users interact with organizations through the Internet and social media; business intelligence; key performance indicators; new business models. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department.

ISTM 6210. Integrated Information Systems Capstone. 3 Credits.

Students apply conceptual and technical knowledge in analyzing, planning, and designing an online information system. Culminates with system proposal/design presentations. Restricted to students in their final semester in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department. Prerequisites: ISTM 6201, ISTM 6202, ISTM 6204, ISTM 6205, ISTM 6206 and ISTM 6209.

ISTM 6211. Data Warehousing and Online Analytical Processing. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory of data warehousing, dimensional data modeling, and online analytical processing (OLAP) through case studies, technology, and a design project. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department. Prerequisite: ISTM 6202.

ISTM 6212. Data Management for Analytics. 3 Credits.

Relational databases, data warehousing, and dimensional modeling. Practical experience with these and other traditional and contemporary methods for managing and analyzing data at scale, including Unix command line and Apache Spark. Restricted to students in the MS in business analytics program.

ISTM 6213. Cloud Applications. 3 Credits.

Enterprise applications concepts, architecture, and technologies for emerging technologies and IT frameworks. The internet as a major resource for globally distributed applications.

ISTM 6214. Foundations of Artificial Intelligence. 3 Credits.

Foundations of artificial intelligence and introduction to advanced programming design and development of solutions to automate business processes.

ISTM 6215. Human-Computer Interaction. 3 Credits.

Human-computer interaction as an interdisciplinary endeavor integrating theories and methodologies from computer science, cognitive psychology, design, and many other areas. Theory and practice in interface specification design and evaluation, and research.

ISTM 6221. Management Perspectives in Electronic Commerce. 3 Credits.

The tools, skills, and business concepts surrounding the emergence of E-commerce and its information technologies from operational and strategic perspectives. E-commerce security, privacy, content selection and rating, authentication, encryption, acceptable use policies, intellectual property rights, and legal liabilities.

ISTM 6222. IS/IT Strategy and Implementation. 3 Credits.

The development and implementation of information systems and technology strategies designed to align with and maximize business strategy applications and approaches in a challenging and increasingly global business environment.

ISTM 6223. Technology Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

Case studies on the innovation-entrepreneurship processes used to launch and build new ventures based on information technology and on technology more broadly. Organizing for innovation, raising venture capital, managing the small technology-based venture, marketing technology products and services, intellectual property considerations, and new venture proposal development.

ISTM 6224. Management of Technology and Innovation. 3 Credits.

Business, technological, economic, and political factors that influence the development and deployment of new technology products, processes, and services. Concepts and practices useful in managing technology and enhancing corporate innovation, corporate organizational alternatives, new approaches, and sources of competitive advantages.

ISTM 6225. Cloud Foundations. 3 Credits.

Concepts of cloud managed enterprise architecture as a management tool to align information technology assets, people, operations, and projects with operational characteristics.

ISTM 6226. Principles of Information Systems. 3 Credits.

Overview of all information systems, including integration of management, information, and systems concepts into a unified framework. Management information systems development, design, implementation, evaluation strategies.

ISTM 6233. Emerging Technologies. 3 Credits.

Exploration of new developments in scientific and technological innovation, including automation, energy, medicine, bioengineering, social science, information technology, and space. Emphasis on forecasting these technological advances and assessing their economic and social effects. The role of advancing technology in driving social change.

ISTM 6234. New Venture Financing. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals and practice of due diligence and screening of early-stage investment opportunities. Same as FINA 6234.

ISTM 6239. Seminar: Competitiveness/Technology. 3 Credits.

Capstone course integrating the field of management of science, technology, and innovation. Commercialization of technology in the private sector and the impact on competitiveness. Implementation of technology in the public sector. Technology development, from new product concept to utilization. Prerequisites: ISTM 6224 or MBAD 6253; and ISTM 6232 or ISTM 6233; or permission of the instructor.

ISTM 6243. Human Factors in Information Systems. 3 Credits.

The user-computer interaction, human factors of online dialogues, interfacing, and various approaches to user-system interaction; development and evaluation of user-computer interfaces.

ISTM 6251. Information Systems Applications. 1.5 Credit.

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ISTM 6290. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

ISTM 6297. International Technology and Innovation. 3 Credits.

Growth and future potential and impact of the technology expansion within international arenas and the global economy. Social, economic, innovative start-ups, multinational firms.

ISTM 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 1-3 Credits.

ISTM 8300. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

ISTM 8333. Seminar: Management of Science, Technology, and Innovation. 3 Credits.

ISTM 8340. Philosophical Issues in Information Systems. 3 Credits.

Seminar for doctoral students interested in information systems. Various philosophical traditions and insights from those traditions applied to problems in information systems.

ISTM 8341. Advanced Topics in MIS Research. 3 Credits.

For information systems doctoral students. Seminal papers and leading methods and instruments as applied to MIS research.

ISTM 8385. Special Topics in Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Research problems and issues related to student dissertations form topics for readings, group discussions, and assigned papers.

ISTM 8390. Philosophical Foundations of Administrative Research. 3 Credits.

Philosophy of science as applied to research in administration. Topics include the nature and current problems of epistemology, the development and role of theories, and the relationship between theory, methodology, and empirical data.

ISTM 8391. Advanced Problems in Research Methodology. 3 Credits.

Use of models and theoretical frameworks in research; formulation of research questions, hypotheses, operational definitions, research designs, sampling and data analysis approaches. For doctoral candidates who have completed the general examination and all courses and are preparing for their dissertation.

ISTM 8397. Doctoral Seminar. 1-3 Credits.

Current research and scholarly issues in management science.

ISTM 8398. Advanced Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

ISTM 8399. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Limited to doctoral candidates. May be repeated for credit.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Business Administration with a concentration in international business (p. 490)

Combined program

- Dual Bachelor of Business Administration and Master in International Business

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of International Business (p. 525)

FACULTY

Professors H.G. Askari, M. Ayyagari, H. Berry, J. Brinkerhoff, D. Leipziger, Y.S. Park, A. Phene, P.A. Rau, S.S. Rehman, F. Robles (*Emeritus*), J.W. Spencer, R. Weiner, J. Yang (*Chair*)

Associate Professors R.W. Click, F.W. Lindahl, N. Maurer, L.A. Riddle

Assistant Professors A. Helm, L. Ballesteros, J. H. Kim

COURSES

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- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

IBUS 3001. Introduction to International Business. 3 Credits.

The international business environment, including social, cultural, political, technological, and institutional domains; multinational corporation strategic imperatives and organizational challenges, including financial, marketing, human resources, and other aspects of management. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

IBUS 3001W. Introduction to International Business. 3 Credits.

The international business environment, including social, cultural, political, technological, and institutional domains; multinational corporation strategic imperatives and organizational challenges, including financial, marketing, human resources, and other aspects of management. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

IBUS 3101. Global Financial Environment. 3 Credits.

The international economic, trade, and financial environment in which global business operates and how developments in these areas affect business activity. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

IBUS 3201. International Marketing Management. 3 Credits.

Introduction to international marketing analysis and strategy, and the dynamic nature of international markets. Analysis of different types of international markets and formulation of strategies at the entry and global stages. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001.

IBUS 3301. International Business Finance. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the international economic environment and its influence on corporate financial management of international operations. Prerequisites: BADM 3501, IBUS 3001 and IBUS 3101.

IBUS 4202. Regional Strategy for Multinationals. 3 Credits.

The business, economic, investment, and market environments in different regions of the world; regional strategy framework for responding to business opportunities in regional markets. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001.

IBUS 4203. Foreign Market Analysis. 3 Credits.

Project course involving market research for target market selection, market entry strategy, in-country marketing plan, and recommendations for strategy implementation in the target country. Focus on consulting process as ancillary component. Prerequisite: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor, and IBUS 3201.

IBUS 4302. International Banking. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of international banking; analysis of international commercial and investment banking from a management perspective; subjects include current international monetary and financial environment, money and capital markets, and topical problems of international banking from a management perspective. Prerequisite: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor, and IBUS 3301.

IBUS 4303. International Monetary and Financial Issues. 3 Credits.

Risks facing the global financial and the international monetary systems and their macro-economic framework; role of financial oversight institutions, the dollar and of central banks; old and new economic players in the global system. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001 or permission of the instructor.

IBUS 4401. Managing the Multinational Enterprise. 3 Credits.

The changing nature of the international environment and the resulting effects on strategy of U.S. and foreign multinational corporations. Prerequisite: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor.

IBUS 4402. Managing in Developing Countries. 3 Credits.

Challenges of operating in developing countries; cross-country experience and case studies exploring issues of institutions, corruption, infrastructure, private-public partnerships, competition, regulation, and global standards. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001 or IBUS 3101.

IBUS 4402W. Managing in Developing Countries. 3 Credits.

Challenges of operating in developing countries. Cross-country experience and case studies exploring issues of institutions, corruption, infrastructure, private-public partnerships, competition, regulation, and global standards. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001 or IBUS 3002; or permission of the instructor.

IBUS 4403. Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary approach, related primarily to political economy and management, to oil and its effects on business, nation-states, and the world economy. Restricted to juniors and seniors who are familiar with economics measures and concepts at the level of ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

IBUS 4404. Global Energy. 3 Credits.

Fundamental economics and politics of the energy business; effects on business decisions and strategies; conventional energy generation technologies and alternative technologies. Course equivalent or permission of the instructor may be substituted for the prerequisite. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisite: ECON 1012.

IBUS 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Prerequisite: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor.

IBUS 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor.

IBUS 4995. Independent Study. 1-12 Credits.

Assigned topics. Admission by prior permission of advisor. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisite: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor.

IBUS 6201. International Marketing. 3 Credits.

International marketing strategy formulation, including market entry, local market development, and global market integration; strategic challenge of global marketing formulation and local market adaptation, with attention to market conditions in mature, new growth, and emerging market environments; emerging trends. Prerequisite: MBAD 6245.

IBUS 6202. Regional Strategy for Multinationals. 0-3 Credits.

Development of a framework to understand dynamic business, cultural, and economic environments in Asia and Latin America. Regional business strategies of multinational companies from outside and within Asia and Latin America that respond to business opportunities and challenges in these regions.

IBUS 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

IBUS 6297. International Management Experience. 1-6 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

IBUS 6301. International Business Finance. 3 Credits.

Analysis of major issues and developments in the international financial environment and their impact on multinational corporations and financial institutions.

IBUS 6302. Seminar: International Banking. 3 Credits.

Evolution in international banking and other international financial institutions. Functioning of international banking operations, public policy issues and regulatory issues in international banking, and the effect of international banks on national monetary policies.

IBUS 6303. External Development Financing. 3 Credits.

Institutions, instruments, and theory of external development financing; financial flows to developing countries; development finance and the role of international and regional development banks; policies, methods, and practices of the World Bank, the IMF, and others; technical assistance, training, capacity building, and role of institutions in sustained development. Prerequisites: MBAD 6242 and MBAD 6243; or ECON 6283 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6304. Financial Crises and the Global Economy. 3 Credits.

The causes of a financial crisis and how various countries have responded to their specific crises; the relationship between financial crises and other economic developments, particularly in emerging market and developing economies; how global financial arrangements have evolved to help manage the risks of contagion. Recommended background: graduate-level study in macroeconomics.

IBUS 6305. Global Investment Banking. 3 Credits.

Examination of investment banking as practiced in a global context from a strategic perspective using case studies and readings. Topics covered include securities underwriting and derivatives instruments, risk management, and business development strategies. Prerequisites: MBAD 6242 and MBAD 6243; or ECON 6283 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6307. International Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of international investment. Portfolio construction and optimization. Effects of exchange rate changes on portfolio risk and return. International asset pricing models and trading institutions. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234; and MBAD 6243 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6308. International Reporting and Control. 1.5 Credit.

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IBUS 6309. International Accounting. 1.5 Credit.**IBUS 6310. International Financial Reporting Standards. 1.5 Credit.**

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IBUS 6400. Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary approach to the study of oil and its effects on business, nation-states, and the world economy, based primarily on political economy and management perspectives. Topics include the oil industry, the global oil environment, and the potential effects of oil on a society. (Same as IAFF 6378).

IBUS 6401. International Business Strategy. 3 Credits.

Discussion of the changing nature of the international environment and the resulting impact on strategy of both U.S. and foreign multinational corporations. Various aspects of strategy are considered, including marketing, production, and financial strategy. The focus of discussion is at the company level. Prerequisite: MBAD 6245.

IBUS 6402. Managing in Developing Countries. 3 Credits.

Challenges of operating in developing countries. Cross-country experience and case studies exploring issues of institutions, corruption, infrastructure, private-public partnerships, competition, regulation, and global standards.

IBUS 6403. International Business Negotiations. 3 Credits.

Theories and application in International Business Negotiations (IBN). Formulation of concepts and frameworks; development of systematic approaches to planning for and conducting IBN. Integration of functional, environmental, and institutional contexts facing negotiators internationally. Prerequisites: MBAD 6242 and MBAD 6243; or ECON 6283 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6404. New Global Competitive Framework. 3 Credits.

How industries develop sustained competitive advantages within the global framework. The European Union's "single market" and the Economic-Monetary Union; the transformation of formerly centrally planned economies; the changing Japanese economy and emerging Pacific Basin, with implications for the U.S. economy, industries, and firms. Prerequisites: MBAD 6242 and MBAD 6243; or ECON 6283 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6405. Legal Aspects of International and Multinational Business. 3 Credits.

Legal environment of international and multinational business including legal systems, antitrust laws, regulation of direct investment, international arbitration and expropriation; topics of current interest. Prerequisites: MBAD 6242 and MBAD 6243; or ECON 6283 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6500. Global Currency and Stock Trading. 1.5-3 Credits.

Linkages of global events and risks and their impact on financial markets; foreign exchange market trading philosophies, techniques, strategies, and rules. Real-time practical training in trading major currencies, stocks, and managing an emerging markets portfolio in the GWSB Capital Markets Trading Room.

IBUS 6995. Directed Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Supervised readings or research in selected fields within business administration. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated once for credit.

IBUS 6999. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

No fixed content.

IBUS 8311. Seminar: Public-Private Sector Institutions and Relationships. 3 Credits.

An analysis and critique of alternative theoretical frameworks for describing, understanding, and predicting the nature, values, and actions of American public and private institutions. Problems, potentials, and alternatives for structuring public and private institutional arrangements to meet the needs of society. Same as SMPP 8311.

IBUS 8361. Colloquium on International Business. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected topics in international business, with emphasis on major new theoretical and empirical developments. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

IBUS 8397. Doctoral Seminar. 1-3 Credits.

No fixed content.

IBUS 8900. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

No fixed content.

IBUS 8998. Advanced Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

IBUS 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

MANAGEMENT

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 498)

Combined program

- Dual Bachelor of Business Administration and Master of Tourism Administration (p. 514)

GRADUATE

Graduate Certificate

- Graduate Certificate in Innovation, Creativity, and Entrepreneurship (p. 539)

Masters program

- Masters in Management (p. 519)

FACULTY

Professors H. Aquinis (*Chair*), J. Bailey, D.C. Kayes, G.T. Solomon, P.M. Swiercz, L. Yu

Associate Professors L. Delpy Neirotti, N.S. Hill, S. Levy (*Teaching*), P. McHugh, A. El Tarabishy (*Teaching, Deputy Chair*), M. Ormiston

Assistant Professors M. Hyman (*Teaching*), K. Sawyer

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

MGT 3201. Leadership in Action. 3 Credits.

Leadership in organizations and society. Consideration of whether leadership is a personal trait or a structured behavior and whether it is universal across domains or situation-specific. Modern and historical examples; issues of leadership in popular contexts.

MGT 3202. Managerial Negotiations. 3 Credits.

Negotiation concepts, strategies, and tactics as applied to managerial situations. The nature of interdependencies; competitive and collaborative negotiations; negotiations involving third-party dynamics, such as mediation and arbitration. Employee relations, including employee rights; the impact of unions and collective bargaining on management practices.

MGT 3203. Advanced Human Resource Management. 3 Credits.

The labor force and labor markets. The legal environment of human resource management. Human resource planning; employee recruiting, selection, training, development, compensation, motivation, discipline, health and safety. Prerequisite: BADM 3101.

MGT 3204. Contemporary Topics in Management. 3 Credits.

Contemporary practice in human resource planning, recruitment and selection, training and development, performance management, compensation and benefits, employee relations, and international human resource management. Interaction with practitioners through actual situations, case analyses, and presentations. Prerequisite: BADM 3101.

MGT 3300. Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

Students develop the knowledge and ability to launch their own venture. The entrepreneur and the process of entrepreneurship; key aspects of entrepreneurial success, from idea generation and development to launching a firm. Practical skills applicable to real-world scenarios.

MGT 3300W. Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

Students develop the knowledge and ability to launch their own venture. The entrepreneur and the process of entrepreneurship; key aspects of entrepreneurial success, from idea generation and development to launching a firm. Practical skills applicable to real-world scenarios. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

MGT 3301. Small Business Management. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of entrepreneurship. How to start or acquire a new business; effective management, including the essentials of planning, organizing, financing, marketing, and controlling the smaller enterprise. Students consult with a small DC-area company as part of a team research project. Prerequisites: MGT 3300W or permission of the instructor.

MGT 3302. e-Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

The process of turning a web, mobile, or wearable business idea into a validated, repeatable, and scalable business model using lean startup methodologies; testing and user feedback, technology basics, promotions, and tracking core metrics. Permission of the instructor may be substituted for the prerequisite. Prerequisites: MGT 3300 or MGT 3300W.

MGT 3303. Women's Entrepreneurial Leadership. 3 Credits.

Students create and execute a business plan while developing essential skills, mentoring relationships, and self-confidence and self-insight.

MGT 3305. Human Capital Sustainability. 3 Credits.

Managerial challenges associated with creating sustainable employment relationships using concepts from human resource management, labor relations, organizational behavior, and entrepreneurship; how markets, management practices, collective bargaining, and public policy affect human capital sustainability.

MGT 4003. Management of the Growing Entrepreneurial Venture. 3 Credits.

Examination of the data, dilemmas, and decisions that can confront leaders of post-startup entrepreneurial ventures.

MGT 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

MGT 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

MGT 4995. Independent Research. 1-6 Credits.

Assigned topics. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated once for credit.

MGT 6210. Leading Teams. 3 Credits.

Knowledge and skills for effectively leading teams, including setting teams up for success, promoting effective team dynamics, and other leadership issues for contemporary teams that operate in a global, digital environment.

MGT 6213. Change Management. 3 Credits.

Behavioral and organizational components of individual, team, and firm-wide change. The dynamics that often accompany the change process.

MGT 6215. Conflict Management and Negotiations. 3 Credits.

The nature and sources of conflict and interdependence in social and organizational dynamics. Various means of resolving conflict, including the use of competitive and collaborative negotiations and mediation. Case discussion, exercises, role-playing, and simulation. Managers as mediators and negotiators.

MGT 6216. Cross-Cultural Management. 3 Credits.

The cultural foundations of organizations and institutions, with an emphasis on managerial behavior. Cross-cultural differences as they affect work-related behaviors, such as communication, attitude, teamwork, negotiation, and decision making.

MGT 6252. Strategic Human Resource Management. 3 Credits.

International and domestic applications of human resource management functions as a strategic organizational business partner. Selection, preparation, and compensation of managers and executives to think critically about the role of HR in organizations more broadly, especially in a global environment.

MGT 6253. Leadership and Executive Development. 3 Credits.

The required skills, knowledge, and abilities for effective executive leadership in organizations. Contemporary and classical leadership theories and research approaches.

MGT 6254. Negotiations and Labor Relations. 3 Credits.

Negotiation theory and practice in the context of labor-management relations in both union and nonunion settings. Emphasis on negotiation and conflict resolution skills, arbitration and grievance procedures, public-sector labor relations, labor laws and public policy, and global labor relations issues.

MGT 6257. Performance Management and Development. 3 Credits.

The design and implementation of effective and successful performance management systems; measuring and developing the performance of individuals and groups and aligning performance with an organization's strategic objectives.

MGT 6258. Applied Organization Leadership. 3 Credits.

In-depth studies of theories of leadership. Legal and ethical obligations of leadership. The leader in the process of assuming responsibility. Experiential exercises designed to develop the students' interpersonal abilities and leadership capacities.

MGT 6259. Employment Law and Ethics. 3 Credits.

An examination of the interaction of legal requirements and personal ethics and their influence on managerial decisions affecting the employment exchange. Special emphasis on equal employment opportunity and civil rights, workers' compensation, occupational health and safety, collective bargaining, and wrongful discharge.

MGT 6270. Consulting Processes. 3 Credits.

Theories and methods of planning, introducing, and coping with change in management through the helping process. Intended both for managers seeking an understanding of the consultative approach to planned change and for persons in staff or consultative roles seeking understanding of the consultative process.

MGT 6271. Consulting Practicum. 3 Credits.

Instruction in and application of integrative problem solving, team work, client relationship, and communications skills required to be a successful management consultant. Students gain practical experience through a team-based assignment consulting for a client. Prerequisite: MGT 6270.

MGT 6277. Critical Thinking Skills for Executive Leadership. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of critical thinking; how it differs from other types of thinking and other executive leadership competencies; approaches known to improve thinking skills.

MGT 6280. Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

In exploring the "entrepreneur as a phenomenon," students are exposed to the theory and experiences associated with entrepreneurs, entrepreneurial acts, and entrepreneurship in all organizational settings—large, small, public, and private.

MGT 6281. Small Business Management. 3 Credits.

The start-up process and management of small firms. Field projects involve student teams as consultants to local businesses. Case studies. Emphasis on total customer service, international opportunities, and minority and women's issues.

MGT 6282. New Venture Initiation. 3 Credits.

Essentials of planning a new business venture. Sources of financing, evaluation of alternative new business ventures, and analysis of business functions. Creating and analyzing the business plan.

MGT 6283. Strategic Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

Capstone course for the small business/entrepreneurship concentration. Student teams assist companies in upgrading strategies. Prerequisites: MBAD 6265, MGT 6281, MGT 6282 and/or permission of instructor.

MGT 6284. Family Business Management. 3 Credits.

Challenges of managing a family business: risk strategies; successor development and succession planning; stages of family business growth; family motivations and goals. Field projects provide hands-on experience.

MGT 6285. Social Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of social entrepreneurship. The power and limits of social entrepreneurship as a tool for creating sustainable and scalable social impact.

MGT 6286. Creativity and Innovation. 3 Credits.

How organizational culture encourages or discourages creativity in individuals and teams and how organizational policies support or undercut innovation. Methods for developing and strengthening creative ideas and innovative action. Factors such as breakthrough design that encourage creativity and support innovation. Students examine and assess, on both personal and organizational levels, the bases of and propensity for creativity and innovation.

MGT 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

MGT 6297. International Management Experience. 3 Credits.

Same as FINA 6297/ IBUS 6297/ MKTG 6297/ SMPP 6297. May be repeated for credit.

MGT 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 1-6 Credits.

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MGT 6299. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.**MGT 6301. Negotiations. 1.5 Credit.**

Major concepts and theories of negotiation; the dynamics of interpersonal and intergroup conflict and its resolution; skill development relevant to a broad range of applied contexts; reflective posture about negotiations specifically and social influence broadly. Restricted to students in the World Executive MBA program.

MGT 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**MGT 8382. Foundations of Organizational Behavior and Development. 3 Credits.**

The individuals and institutions central to the field of organizational behavior and development. Students read about, meet with, and discuss the work of persons central to the development of the field. Restricted to candidates in the PhD in organizational behavior and development program or with permission of the instructor.

MGT 8383. Field Research in Organizational Settings. 3 Credits.

Applications of field research techniques in formal organizational settings. Examination of the logic of inquiry and techniques of qualitative data collection. Intensive interviewing and participant observation in field settings are emphasized.

MGT 8385. Special Topics in Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Research problems and issues related to student dissertations form topics for readings, group discussions, and assigned papers.

MGT 8386. Management Ideas in Progress. 3 Credits.

Doctoral students work with a variety of faculty members as they develop new ideas, research projects, and engage in seminal inquiry. The content and structure of the course depends based on the instructor. Restricted to students in the PhD in organizational behavior and development program or with permission of the instructor.

MGT 8390. Philosophical Foundations in Administration Research. 3 Credits.

Philosophy of science as applied to research in administration. Topics include the nature and current problems of epistemology, the development and role of theories, and the relationship between theory, methodology, and empirical data.

MGT 8391. Adv Prob-Research Methodology. 3 Credits.

Use of models and theoretical frameworks in research; formulation of research questions, hypotheses, operational definitions, research designs, sampling and data analysis approaches. Restricted to doctoral candidates who have completed the general examination and all courses, and are preparing for their dissertation.

MGT 8397. Advanced Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Current research and scholarly issues in management science.

MGT 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

MGT 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

MARKETING

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Business Administration (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/undergraduate-programs/business-administration/marketing/>)

FACULTY

Professors R.S. Achrol, S.S. Hassan, D. Hoffman, L.M. Maddox, T. Novak, V.G. Perry (Chair), P.A. Rau

Associate Professors S. Elliott (*Teaching*), M.L. Liebrez-Himes

Assistant Professor S. Ham, L. Jiang

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Departmental prerequisite: BADM 3401 Basic Marketing Management is prerequisite to all courses in the Marketing Department; additional prerequisites are listed with the courses.

MKTG 3142. Consumer Behavior. 3 Credits.

Social, cultural, and psychological factors influencing the behavior of consumers. Models of buyer behavior, consumption patterns, market segmentation, attitude formation and change, brand loyalty, adoption of innovations, and store choice decisions. Marketing management and public policy implications of consumer research. Prerequisite: BADM 3401.

MKTG 3143. Marketing Research. 3 Credits.

Basic methods and techniques of market research; designing a marketing research project, including research questions, secondary and syndicated data, primary data collection approaches, data analysis, and report presentation; focus group interviews, questionnaire construction, and statistical software packages. Corequisite: MKTG 3142. Prerequisites: BADM 3401; and DNSC 2001 or ECON 2123 or STAT 2112 or STAT 2118 or STAT 2123.

MKTG 4148. Advertising and Marketing Communications. 3 Credits.

Executing and measuring the effectiveness of advertising and integrated marketing communications campaigns. Methods for gathering research for a customer-based campaign, defining key target personas, developing a singular message strategy, and reaching consumers through media typically used in marketing communications. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4149. Advanced Advertising Campaigns. 3 Credits.

Students conceptualize, support, and execute a marketing communications campaign for entry in the American Advertising Federation's National Student Advertising Competition. Students must undergo a formal interview process and receive the instructor's approval prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: BADM 3401; and MKTG 4148 or MKTG 4156.

MKTG 4150. Salesmanship and Sales Management. 3 Credits.

Development of personal selling and presentation skills; examination of types of selling situations. Organization of sales department, sales planning and forecasting, quotas, territories, performance standards, and analysis and control of distribution costs. Prerequisites: BADM 3401 and MKTG 3142.

MKTG 4151W. Marketing Communications Planning. 3 Credits.

Components of a marketing communications plan; writing, development, and presentation, including executive summary, situation analysis (company, consumer, competitor), target market segmentation, consumer behavior analysis, positioning strategy, and tactics for implementation. Permission of the instructor is required prior to enrollment. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and 3143.

MKTG 4152. Retailing Management. 3 Credits.

A study of retailing management and strategy covering the current environment of retailing, retail market and financial analysis, store location and design, inventory management, and non-store and service retailing. Industry executive and student presentations; case analyses. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4154. Digital Marketing. 3 Credits.

Using the social Web to leverage a firm's marketing strategy; developing and improving a company's electronic marketing strategy for the next evolution in Web commerce. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4156. Integrated Marketing Communications. 3 Credits.

The ubiquity of advertising and promotion; fundamental shifts in how consumers get information and from whom, and how much trust they place in different sources; strategies to address a rapidly changing media environment; concepts, analyses, and activities that comprise advertising; assessing and solving advertising challenges. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4159. Marketing Strategy. 3 Credits.

The capstone course for marketing majors. Analytical integration of material covered in previous marketing courses. Marketing strategy literature, financial dimensions of marketing decisions, and comprehensive cases. Prerequisites: BADM 3401 or BADM 3401W; and MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4900. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4995. Independent Study. 1-12 Credits.

Assigned topics. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisite: BADM 3401.

MKTG 6241. Advanced Marketing Management. 3 Credits.

MKTG 6242. Buyer Behavior. 3 Credits.

The buyer decision process model and how and why products and services are purchased; synthesis of behavioral sciences applied to understanding individual, family, and organizational decision processes; the impact of consumer decisions on the marketing strategies of business and public organizations; consumer marketing applications in high-tech and services industries and on a global scale.

MKTG 6243. Marketing Research. 3 Credits.

The marketing research process: designing, conducting, and using market research studies. Managing the market research project; qualitative research; survey and experimental designs; data analysis with statistical software packages. Prerequisite: MBAD 6221.

MKTG 6246. Marketing of Services. 3 Credits.

Services in a marketing context from the viewpoint of the customer; service quality, marketing analysis, consumer behavior, product analysis, channel distribution, pricing, and promotional decision making; business strategies examined in service trends, benefits of relationships for firms and for customers, service failure and recovery.

MKTG 6248. Advertising and Marketing Communications Strategy. 0-3 Credits.

Practical instruction in executing an advertising and integrated marketing communications campaign; strategic planning, communication theory, planning from a consumer attitudes and behavioral perspective, and campaign execution. Prerequisite: MBAD 6274. Recommended background: MKTG 6242.

MKTG 6250. Selling/Sales Management. 3 Credits.

MKTG 6251. Product Management. 3 Credits.

MKTG 6252. Digital Marketing. 3 Credits.

The impact of technology on sales and marketing strategy; e-branding, customer relationship management, permission e-mail, sales force technology enhancement, mobile commerce, online marketing research, and electronic channels of distributions. Prerequisite: MBAD 6274.

MKTG 6255. Strategic Brand Management. 0-3 Credits.

Theoretical foundation for branding and brand management and practical application of these concepts in marketing management. Prerequisite: MBAD 6274.

MKTG 6256. Integrated Marketing Communication. 0-3 Credits.

The ubiquitous nature of advertising and promotion; how and from whom consumers get information and their level of trust in different information sources; concepts, analyses, and activities related to advertising; assessing and solving challenges. Prerequisite: MBAD 6274.

MKTG 6259. Marketing Strategy. 3 Credits.

Required capstone course for marketing students. Analysis of complex marketing problems involving policy and operational decisions; emphasis on creative marketing strategy.

MKTG 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

MKTG 6297. International Management Experience. 3 Credits.

Same as FINA 6297/ IBUS 6297/ MGT 6297/ SMPP 6297. May be repeated for credit.

MKTG 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 1-3 Credits.

MKTG 6299. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

MKTG 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

MKTG 8341. Seminar: Marketing. 3 Credits.

MKTG 8397. Doctoral Seminar. 0-3 Credits.

MKTG 8998. Advanced Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

MKTG 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT AND PUBLIC POLICY

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 495)

FACULTY

Professors J.H. Beales III, H.J. Davis, J. Rivera, J.B. Wade, J. Walter

Associate Professors E.J. Englander, J. Forrer (*Research*), K. Martin (*Chair*)

Assistant Professors S. Patnaik, T. Radin (*Teaching*), G. de los Reyes, D. Halliday (*Teaching*), V. Pamphile

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SMPP 4900. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods.

SMPP 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topics differ. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SMPP 4995. Independent Study. 1-12 Credits.

Assigned topics. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated once for credit.

SMPP 6201. Business and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

SMPP 6202. Business-Government Relations. 3 Credits.

Historical and philosophical foundations of the business-government relationship. Regulation, international trade, and corporate political activities. Public policy issues facing business and the business community's political response.

SMPP 6203. Federal Government Regulation in Society. 3 Credits.

SMPP 6205. Business Representation and Lobbying. 3 Credits.

Strategies, tactics, and techniques used by business in representing itself to the legislative and executive branches and regulatory agencies of the federal government. Legal and practical constraints. Ethical considerations.

SMPP 6206. Applied Microeconomics. 3 Credits.

Applications of economic theory to public and private decisions with emphasis on public policy analysis. Focus on market structure and its implications. Imperfect information, common property, public goods and externalities. Economic analysis of government behavior and legal institutions. Prerequisites: ECON 6217 or ECON 6219; and MBAD 6222.

SMPP 6207. Environment, Energy, Technology, and Society. 3 Credits.

The identification, examination, and evaluation of how environment, energy, and technology are interrelated and how these interactions influence policy formulation and implementation at the international, national, regional, industrial, and organizational levels. Same as PPPA 6067.

SMPP 6208. Macroeconomic Policy and Business. 3 Credits.

Determination of national income, employment, inflation, and interest rates. The role of expectations in the economy. Impact of government purchases, tax policy, and deficits. Monetary policy institutions. The global economy and exchange rates. Prerequisites: ECON 6218 or ECON 6219; and MBAD 6222.

SMPP 6209. Seminar: Business Economics and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis and discussion of selected issues by students and representatives of government and business. Prerequisite: SMPP 6202 or MBAD 6284.

SMPP 6210. Strategic Environmental Management. 3 Credits.

Examination and analysis of the orientation and actions of private, public, and nonprofit sectors in relation to their natural environments. Emphasis on organizational interaction and effectiveness, particularly regarding business firms and industry, on issues of environmental quality and sustainability.

SMPP 6211. Corporate Environmental Management in Developing Nations. 3 Credits.

SMPP 6212. Business Law: Enterprise Org. 3 Credits.

SMPP 6213. Management of Strategic Issues. 3 Credits.

The body of management theory and practice that has evolved to identify, analyze, and resolve strategic organizational issues. Methodology of the field; applications to critical issues in labor relations, energy and pollution, marketing and consumerism, business-government relations, and the global economy.

SMPP 6214. Consultative Processes. 3 Credits.

Theories and methods of planning, introducing, and coping with change in management through the helping process. Intended both for managers seeking an understanding of the consultative approach to planned change and for persons in staff or consultative roles seeking understanding of the consultative process. Same as TSTD 6214.

SMPP 6215. Corporate Governance and Ethics. 3 Credits.

The theory, practice, and public policy environment of corporate governance. Purpose, functioning, and responsibilities of boards of directors. Power, control, and compensation of corporate management. Shareholders and stakeholders. Corporate governance in comparative national settings. Same as ACCY 6801.

SMPP 6216. Public Policy, Governance, and the Global Market. 3 Credits.

The socioeconomic foundations of government regulation and public policy cooperation for the governance of firms, markets and globalization. The evolution of national, transatlantic and multilateral frameworks for market and civil society governance, international competition policy cooperation, regulatory harmonization and industry standards. (Same as PPPA 6018).

SMPP 6218. Topics in Business and Society. 3 Credits.

Business engagement in policy making bodies through business organizations. Topics vary by semester. See department for more details.

SMPP 6241. Global Corporate Responsibility. 3 Credits.

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SMPP 6271. Corporate Environmental Management and Policy. 1.5 Credit.

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SMPP 6290. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

SMPP 6291. Ethics and Business. 3 Credits.

An in-depth, comprehensive exploration, analysis, and evaluation of specific for profit and nonprofit organization values, approaches, and outcomes related to multiple ethical ideals, systems, and practices.

SMPP 6292. Co-Curricular Activities in Responsible Management. 0 Credits.

Required for students in the graduate certificate in responsible management program. Students complete a project or case study on a relevant topic with an organization or faculty member; attend and submit written reports on a series of seminars, panel discussions, or other pre-approved events related to responsible management; and complete designated community service hours. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in responsible management program.

SMPP 6293. American Business History. 3 Credits.

The history of American business institutions in manufacturing, distribution, transportation, and finance. Particular attention is given to the period since industrialization, with consideration of business institutions in their economic, legal, governmental, and social contexts. (Same as HIST 6322).

SMPP 6295. Interm Qual&Quant Analysis. 3 Credits.**SMPP 6297. International Management Experience. 1.5-4.5 Credits.**

Same as FINA/IBUS/Mgt/Mktg 6297. May be repeated for credit.

SMPP 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised readings or research. Admission by prior permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit.

SMPP 6299. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.**SMPP 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****SMPP 8311. Seminar: Public-Private Sector Institutions and Relationships. 3 Credits.**

An analysis and critique of alternative theoretical frameworks for describing, understanding, and predicting the nature, values, and actions of American public and private institutions. Problems, potentials, and alternatives for structuring public and private institutional arrangements to meet the needs of society. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

SMPP 8321. Seminar in Strategic Management. 3 Credits.

Develops understanding of the major research streams in strategic management; exposure to theoretical research frameworks and methodological issues and approaches.

SMPP 8331. Doctoral Seminar. 3 Credits.

Designing sound theory-based, empirical research projects for the study of questions relevant to the field of strategic management.

SMPP 8391. Seminar: Business Management. 3 Credits.

Examination of major current issues, both theoretical and empirical, affecting the development of the business enterprise. Topics to be announced. Emphasis on policy and strategic issues affecting the total enterprise. (Offered as the demand warrants).

SMPP 8998. Advanced Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

SMPP 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Dean M.J. Feuer

Academic Dean C. Green

Associate Dean for Research and External Relations M.B. Freund

Associate Dean for Doctoral Studies S.A. Dannels

Associate Dean for Master's Studies and Student Life R.C. Jakeman

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/>) is the administrative unit for the Departments of Counseling and Human Development, Curriculum and Pedagogy, Educational Leadership, Human and Organizational Learning, and Special Education and Disability Studies. The School offers master of arts in education and human development, master of arts in teaching, master of education, education specialist, doctor of philosophy, and doctor of education degree programs. Academic programs are offered in numerous fields of study.

In addition to its degree programs, the School offers graduate and post-graduate certificate programs; credit and noncredit workshops designed to meet the unique needs of metropolitan area school systems and other clientele in industry and government; and a wide range of courses for teachers who wish to pursue advanced studies and/or additional endorsements, as well as for degree students who want to pursue initial teacher licensure. Clinical facilities are provided by the Community Counseling Service Center (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/ccsc/>), which supports counseling internships as well as outreach services to the community.

All programs are designed to meet the broad needs of individuals who seek the knowledge and skills necessary to provide effective learning and teaching, research, services, and leadership in a variety of settings that cover the entire life span. Special curricula are individually tailored for liberal arts graduates and graduates of other professional schools who are interested in teaching or in other human services areas.

The Office of Professional Preparation and Accreditation (<https://blogs.gwu.edu/gsehdoppa/>) serves as a liaison with schools for clinical experiences required for licensure in school counseling and in teaching. Field and internship experiences required in master's and doctoral programs are provided in cooperation with public and private schools, social and health agencies, museums, institutions in the business community, institutions of higher education, nonprofit and professional associations, and the federal government. Some programs and courses are also offered at off-campus locations or via distance education.

The educator preparation programs in the Graduate School of Education and Human Development are accredited by the

Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation/National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (CAEP/NCATE), and are state-approved by the District of Columbia Office of the State Superintendent of Education (OSSE). Programs that prepare students to become eligible for licensure as a professional counselor are accredited by The Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP).

Mission

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development, strategically based in the nation's capital and serving the global community, develops informed and skilled leaders through innovative teaching and learning. Students engage in scholarly inquiry that links policy, research, and practice across the lifespan and fosters continuous self-examination and critical analysis towards excellence.

Bridging Concepts

The following bridging concepts are central to the unified conceptual framework of the School and weave through the mission, goals, and initiatives of its strategic plan.

- Research and scholarship are prerequisite to the improvement of educational practice.
- Leadership is critical in the transformation of education and human development at all levels.
- Building reflective practitioners through the integration of theory and practice must be a focus of all programs.
- A community of diverse learners is prerequisite to success in the education and human development professions.

REGULATIONS

- GSEHD Regulations
 - Admission Requirements (p. 572)
 - English Language Requirements for International Students (p. 572)
 - Grades (p. 572)
 - Scholarship (p. 573)
 - Comprehensive Examination (p. 573)
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 - Doctoral Dissertation
- Certificates (p. 577)

GSEHD provides an online Master's, Education Specialist, and Certificate Student Handbook (https://gsehd.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/documents/ma_ed_s_student_handbook_18-19.pdf) and a Doctoral Student Handbook (https://gsehd.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/documents/2018-2019_doctoral_handbook.pdf). These online handbooks contain additional updated information on policies, regulations, and other matters of concern to enrolled and admitted students. It is the responsibility of the student to be aware of the information contained in both this Bulletin and the appropriate Student Handbook. Students should also consult departmental/program handbooks and guidelines.

Admission Requirements

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development seeks applicants with strong academic potential, high motivation, and aptitude to do graduate-level work. Admission decisions are based on an evaluation of all material submitted in support of the application. The School requires a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited institution, official transcripts of all previous undergraduate and graduate coursework, and acceptable test scores on either the Graduate Record Examination or the Miller Analogies Test in *some* programs. These tests are waived in several master's programs. All doctoral applicants must have a master's degree from a regionally accredited institution. Additional requirements vary by program.

A minimum of two letters of recommendation and a statement of purpose are required. Most programs also require an interview with program faculty. For those living outside the Washington metropolitan area the interview may be conducted virtually with permission of lead faculty of the desired program. In addition to these basic requirements, individual programs may require relevant professional experience and other supporting documentation before a final decision on admission is made.

English Language Requirements for International Students

Applicants who are not citizens of countries where English is the official language or who do not hold a degree from a regionally accredited U.S. institution of higher learning are required to submit scores from the Test of English as a

Foreign Language (TOEFL), the academic International English Language Testing System (IELTS), or the Pearson Test of English-Academic (PTE). English language scores are valid for two years. The most recent test scores are used for applicants who submit multiple scores. Specified possible exemptions from this policy can be found on the Graduate Admissions (<https://graduate.admissions.gwu.edu/international-student-application-requirements/>) website. The required minimum score for admission to a program is 80 on the Internet-based or 550 on the paper-based TOEFL, or an overall band score of 6.0 on the IELTS (with no individual band score below 5.0), or a score of 53 on the PTE. Some programs have higher minimum scores. Applicants who have a TOEFL score of at least 70 (but less than 80), or an IELTS overall band score of 5.0 (but less than 6.0) may be considered for admission on the condition that they successfully complete the Applied English Studies program prior to beginning their graduate studies.

Students with the following English language test scores are exempt from taking English for Academic Purposes (EAP) courses: TOEFL, 600 paper-based or 100 Internet-based; IELTS, overall band score of 7.0 with no individual band score below 6.0; PTE, 68. Students with test scores below these minimums must register for an EAP course during their first semester. Students assigned EAP courses should anticipate additional tuition expenses as well as a possible extended period of time required to complete their degree program. EAP courses do not count toward degree requirements.

Students required to take an English for Academic Purposes (EAP) course must earn a minimum grade of B- in the course. Students who do not earn a B- or above in their first course must take an additional EAP course in the subsequent semester. Students who earn an F in an EAP course must repeat the course and are subject to the process described in the Scholarship section.

Academic Policies

Information on grades, the graduate student grading system, assignment of credits, Incompletes, the grade-point average, and eligibility for graduation is found under University Regulations (p. 27).

The symbol I (Incomplete) indicates that a satisfactory explanation of extenuating circumstances has been given to the instructor for the student's inability to complete the required work of the course during the semester of enrollment. The work must be completed within the designated time period agreed upon by the instructor, student, and School, but no more than one calendar year from the end of the semester in which the course was taken. All students who receive an Incomplete must maintain active student status during the subsequent semester(s) in which the work of the course is being completed. If not registered in other classes during this period, the student must register for Continuous Enrollment status.

When work for the course is completed, the instructor will complete a grade change form. The final grade will replace

the symbol of *I*. If work for the course is not completed within the designated time, the grade will be converted automatically to a grade of *F*, Failure, 0 quality points, and the grade-point average and academic standing recalculated. See University Regulations for full details.

Scholarship

An overall grade-point average of 3.0 is required for graduation. Students who have a cumulative GPA below 3.0, or receive a grade of *C* or below in more than 6 credits, or receive a grade of *F* will have an academic hold placed on their account and may be subject to program removal. Students must meet with a representative of the Dean's Office before enrollment in further coursework is allowed. More detailed information can be found in the GSEHD student handbooks.

Comprehensive Examination

A comprehensive examination is required for some master's and all doctoral programs. Candidates who plan to take the examination must file an application in the Office of Student Life of the Graduate School of Education and Human Development by the published deadline.

Continuous Enrollment and Residency

Students must be continuously enrolled in GSEHD unless the Dean's Office grants a leave of absence. Failure to register each fall and spring semester will result in lapse of candidacy. Subsequent readmission is subject to whatever new conditions and regulations have been established by the School. See Continuous Enrollment Status under University Regulations.

When master's degree candidates are sitting for a comprehensive examination and are not otherwise enrolled in coursework, they may prepare for and sit for the exam in continuous enrollment status. If not enrolled in other coursework, doctoral and education specialist students are required to enroll in the examination preparation course, which carries a fee equivalent to 1 credit of tuition. See Comprehensive Examination policy in the appropriate student handbook.

Leave of Absence

Students who, for personal reasons, are temporarily unable to continue their program of studies may request a leave of absence for a specific period of time not to exceed one calendar year during the total period of degree candidacy. If the request is approved, the student must register for leave of absence each semester. If a student fails to register, degree candidacy is terminated. Students who need additional semesters of leave of absence must seek approval from the appropriate appeals committee.

Class Attendance Policy

Attending class and scheduled make-up classes, discussions, and other course meetings is a fundamental student

responsibility. Faculty may use class attendance and participation as factors in determining course grades.

MASTER'S

Master's Degree Programs

Admission Requirements

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/>) seeks applicants with strong academic potential, high motivation, and aptitude to do graduate-level work. Admission decisions are based on an evaluation of all material submitted in support of the application. The School requires a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited institution, official transcripts of all previous undergraduate and graduate coursework, and acceptable test scores on either the Graduate Record Examination or the Miller Analogies Test in some programs. These tests are waived in several master's programs.

Two letters of recommendation and a statement of purpose are required. Most programs also require an interview with program faculty. The interview may be conducted virtually with permission of lead faculty of the desired program for those living outside the Washington metropolitan area. In addition to these basic requirements, individual programs may require relevant professional experience and other supporting documentation before a final decision on admission is made.

Plan of Study

The plan of study leading to a master's degree varies by program, but all require a minimum of 30 graduate credits including a program-approved 3-credit research methods course to satisfy the research requirements. At least 24 credits of this work must be taken in residence at the Graduate School of Education and Human Development. Several programs have additional credit and/or capstone requirements.

All degree requirements must be completed within 6 years, whether study is full time or part time. More detailed information can be found in the GSEHD Master's, Education Specialist, and Certificate Student Handbook (https://gsehd.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/documents/ma_ed_s_student_handbook_18-19.pdf).

Transfer Credit

Transfer credit is granted for approved courses taken at other regionally accredited institutions, but a minimum of 24 credits must be completed in the Graduate School of Education and Human Development as a master's candidate. One semester (and a maximum of 12 credits) taken in non-degree status may be credited toward the master's degree. Transfer credit is not granted for work completed five or more years before application for admission or readmission to master's candidacy. All work accepted for transfer must have been earned with a minimum grade of *B* and must be approved for acceptance by

both the advisor and the dean. *Credit, Satisfactory, Audit*, or other non-letter grades are not acceptable.

Teacher Certification Preparation Programs

Programs are available to prepare students for teacher licensure in elementary, secondary, and special education through the master of arts in the field of education and human development, and master of education degree programs. Students who plan to prepare for licensure must apply to the appropriate degree program. These degree programs are also available to credentialed teachers seeking additional endorsements.

In accordance with the 2008 Higher Education Opportunity Act, Title II, Section 205, The George Washington University Graduate School of Education and Human Development provides required information in response to any request by potential applicants, guidance counselors, and prospective employers. Visit the GSEHD website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

PRAXIS® Teacher Licensure Assessments

All degree programs preparing students for initial teacher licensure require completion of the Educational Testing Service PRAXIS® teacher assessments as specified by the Office of the State Superintendent of Education (OSSE) of the District of Columbia.

School Counseling Licensure Assessment

The master's degree program preparing students for licensure in school counseling requires completion of the Educational Testing Service PRAXIS® assessment as specified by the Office of the State Superintendent of Education (OSSE) of the District of Columbia.

Educational Administrator Licensure Assessment

The master's degree program, the post-master's certificate, and the education specialist degree preparing students for licensure in educational administration require completion of the Educational Testing Service PRAXIS® assessment as specified by the Office of the State Superintendent of Education (OSSE) of the District of Columbia.

Master's Thesis Option

Students in select programs may elect a thesis option. The choice of the thesis subject must be approved in writing by the student's advisor. Students should consult program faculty for more information.

Second Master's Degree

Persons seeking a second master's degree in the Graduate School of Education and Human Development must complete all core and specialization requirements and a minimum residency requirement of 24 credits. Students seeking a second master's degree must follow the application procedures described on the GSEHD website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/>).

Master of Arts in Teaching

- Master of Arts in Teaching in the field of museum education (p. 596)

Master of Education

- Master of Education in the field of elementary education (p. 596)
- Master of Education in the field of secondary education (p. 597)

Master of Arts in Education and Human Development

- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development individualized program (p. 596)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of assessment, testing, and measurement in education (p. 580)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of clinical mental health counseling (p. 580)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction (p. 581)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in elementary education (p. 581)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in interdisciplinary studies of literacy and reading education (p. 582)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in Jewish education (p. 583)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in secondary education (p. 583)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of early childhood special education (p. 584)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of education policy studies (p. 585)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of educational leadership and administration (p. 585)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of educational technology leadership (p. 586)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of experiential Jewish education (p. 309)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration (p. 587)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of interdisciplinary secondary transition services (p. 589)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of international education (p. 589)

- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of organizational leadership and learning (p. 590)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of rehabilitation counseling (p. 591)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of rehabilitation counseling with licensure eligibility
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of school counseling (p. 593)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of secondary special education (p. 593)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of special education for children with emotional and behavioral disabilities (p. 594)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of special education for culturally and linguistically diverse learners (p. 595)

Combined programs

- Dual bachelor of arts with a major in English and a master of education in the field of secondary education with a concentration in English (p. 598)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in history and a Master of Education in the field of secondary education with a concentration in social studies (p. 301)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in Spanish and Latin American languages, literatures, and cultures, and Master of Education in secondary education with a concentration in foreign language education (p. 439)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in elementary education and Graduate Certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (IIPE) (p. 599)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in secondary education and Graduate Certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (IIPE) (p. 599)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in elementary education and Graduate Certificate in TESOL (p. 600)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in secondary education and Graduate Certificate in TESOL (p. 600)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of International Education and Graduate Certificate in assessment, testing, and measurement (p. 600)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of international education and Graduate Certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (IIPE) (p. 600)

- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of international education and Graduate Certificate in TESOL (p. 601)
- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration (p. 531)
- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of education policy studies and Juris Doctor (p. 601)
- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration and Juris Doctor (p. 601)

EDUCATION SPECIALIST

Education Specialist Programs

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/>) program of advanced study leading to the degree of education specialist (EdS) is for students with a master's degree who seek further professional preparation. The program is primarily available in the field of educational leadership and administration, but is also available in the fields of counseling, curriculum and instruction, higher education administration, human and organizational learning, and special education on an individualized basis.

Admission Requirements

The following are required for entrance to the education specialist program in educational leadership and administration: an undergraduate degree and a master's degree from a regionally accredited institution, and one year of teaching experience. Two letters of recommendation, one from a professional supervisor and one from the most recent graduate faculty advisor, are required, along with a statement of professional goals. Each applicant must be interviewed and recommended by a faculty advisor.

Programs of Study and Degree Requirements

A minimum of 30 credits beyond the requirements for a master's degree is required. At least 21 credits of this work must be taken in residence at GSEHD. A maximum of five calendar years is allowed for completion of the program. More detailed information can be found in the GSEHD Master's, Education Specialist, and Certificate Student Handbook (https://gsehd.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/documents/ma_eds_student_handbook_18-19.pdf).

Comprehensive Examination

A comprehensive examination may be required, depending on field of study.

Education Specialist Programs

- Education Specialist in the field of educational leadership and administration (p. 602)

- Education Specialist in the field of special education (p. 602)

(p. 602)

DOCTORAL

Doctoral Degree Programs

Plan of Study

All doctoral students must complete at least 36 credits of coursework and at least 12 credits of dissertation research at GSEHD while enrolled in their doctoral program. Individual doctoral programs usually have additional requirements.

For doctoral students, all degree requirements must be completed within eight (8) years from the time of admission to the doctoral program. Any leaves of absence do not count against this time limit. More detailed information can be found in the GSEHD Doctoral Student Handbook (https://gsehd.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/documents/2018-2019_doctoral_handbook.pdf).

Most doctoral programs are designed to accommodate the needs of full-time professionals, while some programs are offered on a part-time basis. Required graduate courses, with few exceptions, are offered in the late afternoon and evening. In some programs, courses are offered at off-campus locations and on weekends.

Doctor of Philosophy Degree

The Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in the field of counseling is accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs.

The Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in the field of education degree program is designed to create opportunities for cross-disciplinary education research by concentrating on critical national and global problems in which education and human development play a significant role. To adequately address issues, scholars require both a strong foundation in education as well as theoretical and disciplinary grounding in multiple disciplines. The PhD program is distinguished by four characteristics: candidates apply to a cross-disciplinary research team that is focused on a critical problem related to education; approaches to the research problems require a cross-disciplinary lens; students engage in research throughout their program; and candidates aspire to careers in which the production of research is paramount.

Admission Requirements

A master's degree from a regionally accredited institution is required. Materials to be submitted include: official transcripts, GRE scores, TOEFL scores (for international applicants), three letters of recommendation, and a statement of purpose. Each program has more specific details about these materials and additional requirements. Selection is competitive and is based

on the applicant's past achievements, perceived potential, and fit to the goals and mission of the program.

Doctor of Education Degree

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development offers programs of advanced study leading to the degree of Doctor of Education (EdD). These programs provide major fields of study in curriculum and instruction, education policy, educational leadership and administration, higher education administration, human and organizational learning, and special education. With the approval of a student's advisor, coursework may be taken in or from other departments of the University and through the Consortium.

Admission Requirements

A master's degree from a regionally accredited institution is required. Materials to be submitted include: official transcripts; GRE, GMAT, or Miller Analogy Test scores (options vary by program); TOEFL scores (for international applicants); two letters of recommendation; and a statement of purpose. Each program has more specific details about these materials and additional requirements. Selection is competitive and is based on the applicant's past achievements, perceived potential, and fit to the goals and mission of the program.

Pre-Candidacy and Candidacy

The Doctor of Philosophy and Doctor of Education programs are divided into two stages: pre-candidacy and candidacy. In general, the degree program requires three or more years of full-time study beyond the master's degree or the equivalent in part-time study. Coursework and the comprehensive examination must be completed within five years, and the entire program must be completed within eight years. The minimum residency requirement in degree status for the doctorate is 36 credits of coursework in the pre-candidacy stage and 12 to 24 credits of dissertation research in the candidacy stage. In most cases, coursework beyond the minimum is required.

In the pre-candidacy stage, all coursework in the program must be completed and the comprehensive examination passed. Coursework toward the doctorate is established on the basis of a framework of seven domains: knowledge of foundations; critical literature review; research methods; clarity of thought, as expressed both in speech and in writing; professional development; technological skills; and depth of knowledge of the specialty area.

The comprehensive examination is taken upon completion of all pre-candidacy coursework. Students taking the examination must be registered for at least 1 credit in the semester it is to be taken, and must file an online application in the Office of Student Life of the Graduate School of Education and Human Development by the published deadline.

The candidacy stage of doctoral study begins after successful completion of the content coursework *and* the comprehensive examination. A doctoral research dissertation committee is

established and the candidate develops a dissertation proposal (this may be while registered in Pre-Dissertation Seminar). Upon successful completion of coursework listed on the approved program plan of study, students must register for dissertation research at the rate of 3 or 6 credits each fall and spring semester. A minimum of 12 dissertation research credits are required for graduation. Students who have not defended their dissertation after 12 credits continue to register at the rate of 3 or 6 credits until they have reached 24 credits of dissertation research. Once they have reached their 24 credit maximum, they must register each subsequent fall and spring semester for 1 credit of Continuing Research until completion of their degree program with the successful defense of the dissertation to the Dissertation Oral Examination Committee. The accepted dissertation is submitted electronically, with a processing fee paid directly to ProQuest/UMI.

Detailed information on the doctoral programs and their administration is available in the GSEHD Doctoral Student Handbook (https://gsehd.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/documents/2018-2019_doctoral_handbook.pdf). Students completing their degree program should refer to the section on Graduation Requirements, Participating in the Commencement Ceremony (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/#Gradcommencement>), under University Regulations.

Doctoral Dissertation

All doctoral students must complete a doctoral dissertation.

This includes the successful completion of an oral defense of the proposal and then of the completed dissertation. Additional information is available in the GSEHD Doctoral Student Handbook.

Doctoral Programs

- Doctor of Education in the field of curriculum and instruction (p. 603)
- Doctor of Education in the field of education policy (p. 604)
- Doctor of Education in the field of educational leadership and administration (p. 605)
- Doctor of Education in the field of higher education administration (p. 606)
- Doctor of Education in the field of human and organizational learning (p. 606)
- Doctor of Education in the field of special education (p. 608)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of counseling (p. 609)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of education (p. 611)

CERTIFICATES

Certificate Programs

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development offers the following graduate certificate programs. Graduate certificates do not constitute eligibility for an initial license or

assure admission to a subsequent degree program. Courses taken as part of a certificate program may be applied toward advanced credentials or endorsements added to an initial license.

Graduate Certificates

- Assessment, testing, and measurement in education (p. 612)
- Autism spectrum disorders (p. 612)
- Brain injury: educational and transition services (p. 613)
- Counseling and life transitions (p. 613)
- Design and assessment of adult learning (p. 614)
- Educational technology leadership (p. 614)
- Global leadership in teams and organizations (p. 614)
- Incorporating international perspectives in education (p. 615)
- Instructional design (p. 615)
- Israel education (p. 616)
- Job development and placement (p. 616)
- Leadership development (p. 617)
- Organizational learning and change (p. 617)
- Special education for culturally and linguistically diverse learners (p. 617)
- STEM master teacher (p. 618)
- Teaching English to speakers of other languages (p. 618)
- Teaching strategies and classroom management for Jewish studies educators (p. 619)
- Transition special education (p. 619)

Post-Master's Certificates

GSEHD also offers the following post-master's certificate programs:

- Advanced practice of education policy (p. 619)
- Counseling (p. 620)
- Educational leadership and administration (p. 620)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Counseling (CNSL) (p. 1451)
- Curriculum and Pedagogy (CPED) (p. 1455)

- Education (EDUC) (p. 1475)
- Human Development (HDEV) (p. 1593)
- Human and Organizational Learning (HOL) (p. 1594)
- School of Education and Human Development (SEHD)
(p. 1787)
- Special Education (SPED) (p. 1806)

MASTER'S PROGRAMS

Master of Arts in Teaching

- Master of Arts in Teaching in the field of museum education (p. 596)

Master of Education

- Master of Education in the field of elementary education (p. 596)
- Master of Education in the field of secondary education (p. 597)

Master of Arts in Education and Human Development

- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development individualized program (p. 596)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of assessment, testing, and measurement in education (p. 580)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of clinical mental health counseling (p. 580)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction (p. 581)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in elementary education (p. 581)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in interdisciplinary studies of literacy and reading education (p. 582)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in Jewish education (p. 583)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in secondary education (p. 583)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of early childhood special education (p. 584)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of education policy studies (p. 585)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of educational leadership and administration (p. 585)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of educational technology leadership (p. 586)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of experiential Jewish education (p. 309)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration (p. 587)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of interdisciplinary secondary transition services (p. 589)

- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of international education (p. 589)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of organizational leadership and learning (p. 590)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of rehabilitation counseling (p. 591)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of rehabilitation counseling with licensure eligibility
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of school counseling (p. 593)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of secondary special education (p. 593)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of special education for children with emotional and behavioral disabilities (p. 594)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of special education for culturally and linguistically diverse learners (p. 595)

Combined programs

- Dual bachelor of arts with a major in English and a master of education in the field of secondary education with a concentration in English (p. 598)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in history and a Master of Education in the field of secondary education with a concentration in social studies (p. 301)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in Spanish and Latin American languages, literatures, and cultures, and Master of Education in secondary education with a concentration in foreign language education (p. 439)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in elementary education and Graduate Certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (IIPE) (p. 599)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in secondary education and Graduate Certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (IIPE) (p. 599)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in elementary education and Graduate Certificate in TESOL (p. 600)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in secondary education and Graduate Certificate in TESOL (p. 600)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of International Education and Graduate Certificate in assessment, testing, and measurement (p. 600)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of international education and Graduate

Certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (IIPE) (p. 600)

- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of international education and Graduate Certificate in TESOL (p. 601)
- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration (p. 531)
- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of education policy studies and Juris Doctor (p. 601)
- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration and Juris Doctor (p. 601)

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF ASSESSMENT, TESTING, AND MEASUREMENT IN EDUCATION

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of assessment, testing, and measurement (ATM) in education degree program is designed for individuals who are entering or advancing in positions associated with assessment, testing, and measurement in diverse settings. This specialized field combines the study of human behavior with statistical analysis, testing theory, educational measurement, and evaluation. ATM is the science of measuring educational factors such as learning, preference, aptitude, and personality. ATM specialists (commonly called psychometricians) design tests that collect empirical data and quantify the personal characteristics of individuals, comparing those results within or across populations. In addition to creating assessment instruments, some psychometricians govern the tests and analyze the results.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/assessment-testing-and-measurement-education/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 24 credits in required courses and 6 credits in electives, and completion of a written qualifying examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6112	Foundations of Assessment, Testing, and Measurement in Education	

EDUC 8120 Group Comparison Designs and Analyses

EDUC 8170 Educational Measurement

EDUC 8171 Predictive Designs and Analyses

EDUC 8175 Item Response Theory

EDUC 8177 Assessment Engineering

EDUC 8179 Capstone Project in Assessment, Testing, and Measurement in Education (taken for 6 credits)

Electives

6 credits in approved electives

Elective courses should be selected in consultation with the program advisor.

A written qualifying exam (administered during the early spring semester by an ATM committee).

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF CLINICAL MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of mental health counseling degree program prepares graduates to be knowledgeable and ethical professional counselors equipped for the practice of individual, couple, family, and group counseling. The program emphasizes working with diverse populations and developing strategies to promote the social, emotional, psychological, and physical health of individuals, families, communities, and organizations in a variety of settings. The program contributes to human development, adjustment, and change by encouraging its diverse faculty and student body to engage in reflective practice, critical inquiry, civic engagement, and responsible social action.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/clinical-mental-health-counseling/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 60 credits, including 57 credits in required courses and 3 credits in elective courses, and completion of 600 hours in internships and 100 hours in a practicum.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
CNSL 6151	Professional and Ethical Orientation to Counseling	
CNSL 6153	Counseling Interview Skills	
CNSL 6154	Theories and Techniques of Counseling	
CNSL 6155	Career Counseling	
CNSL 6157	Individual Assessment in Counseling	
CNSL 6161	Group Counseling	
CNSL 6163	Social and Cultural Dimensions - CNS	
CNSL 6169	Counseling Substance Abusers	
CNSL 6171	Family Counseling	
CNSL 6173	Diagnosis and Treatment Planning	
CNSL 6174	Trauma and Crisis Intervention	
CNSL 6185	Internship in Counseling	
CNSL 6186	Advanced Internship in Counseling	
CNSL 6268	Foundations of Clinical Mental Health Counseling	
HDEV 6108	Life Span Human Development	
HDEV 6109	Child Development	
or HDEV 6110	Adolescent Development	
or HDEV 8244	Adult and Aging Development	
CNSL 6269	Practicum I in Counseling	
CNSL 6270	Practicum II in Counseling	
Elective		
3 credits in elective courses		
Elective courses should be selected in consultation with the program advisor		
Successful completion of Pre-Practicum Portfolio Requirements as outlined in the Counseling & Human Development Master's Student Handbook		
Successful completion of the Counselor Preparation Comprehensive Examination		

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of curriculum and instruction prepares teachers and other educational personnel for increased responsibilities in the planning, implementation, research, and evaluation of curriculum and instruction. The minimum 30-credit program includes study in curriculum development, research and evaluation of instructional practice, teacher education, work with special populations, and school policy and leadership. Students select from one of the following program specialty concentrations:

- Concentration in elementary education (p. 581)
- Concentration in interdisciplinary studies of literacy and reading education (p. 582)
- Concentration in Jewish education (p. 583)
- Concentration in secondary education (p. 583)

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-curriculum-and-instruction/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in elementary education degree program prepares teachers and other educational personnel for increased responsibilities in the planning, implementation, research, and evaluation of curriculum and instruction. The program includes study in curriculum development, research and evaluation of instructional practice, teacher education, work with special populations, and school policy and leadership.

Students in this program also can enroll in and receive for a graduate certificate in either Incorporating International Perspectives in Education (IIPE) (p. 615) or Teaching English Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) (p. 618). Certain credits are applied toward both the master's degree and the certificate.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-curriculum-and-instruction/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 9 credits in core courses, 15 credits in courses in the concentration, 9 credits in elective courses, and successful completion of the master of arts in education and human development comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Core		
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
CPED 6340	Teacher Leadership in Education	
CPED 6608	Development and Diversity	

Code	Title	Credits
Elementary education concentration		
CPED 6225	Introduction to International Curricula	
CPED 6305	Foundations of Curriculum Theory	
CPED 6606	Theories of Learning and Development	
EDUC 6615	Internationalizing U.S. Schools	

Code	Title	Credits
Electives		
9 credits in elective courses selected in consultation with the program advisor.		

Code	Title	Credits
Other requirements		
Successful completion of the master of arts in education and human development comprehensive examination.		

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES OF LITERACY AND READING EDUCATION

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in interdisciplinary studies of literacy and reading education degree program prepares teachers, education professionals, and others with diverse experiences for leadership roles in school and out-of-school settings. The program incorporates traditional and novel contemporary aspects of literacy

curriculum and instruction and provides pathways to becoming reading specialists and literacy coaches. Study in theories and practices in the arts, humanities, museums and informal learning environments, and digital technologies prepares educators for new teaching and learning opportunities.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-curriculum-and-instruction/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 9 credits in core course, 21 credits in courses in the concentration, successful completion of the master of arts in education and human development comprehensive examination, and completion of the relevant teacher licensure assessments (i.e., PRAXIS) required by the District of Columbia Educator Licensure Services Office.

Code	Title	Credits
Core		
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
CPED 6340	Teacher Leadership in Education	
CPED 6608	Development and Diversity	

Code	Title	Credits
Interdisciplinary studies of literacy and reading education concentration		
CPED 6223	Interdisciplinary Elementary School Literacies	
CPED 6289	New Literacies Coach and Reading Specialist	
CPED 6292	Practicum 2: Leadership in Interdisciplinary Literacies	
CPED 6624	Foundations and Research of Literacy and Reading Education	
CPED 6626	Practicum 1: Reading Diagnosis, Assessment, and Solutions	
CPED 6628	Literacies in Informal Learning Environments	
CPED 6691	Interdisciplinary Adolescent Literacies	

Code	Title	Credits
Other requirements		
Successful completion of the master of arts in education and human development comprehensive examination.		

Completion of the relevant teacher licensure assessments (i.e., PRAXIS) required by the District of Columbia Educator Licensure Services Office

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN JEWISH EDUCATION

The master of arts in curriculum and pedagogy with a concentration in Jewish education prepares pre-service and in-service educators to master curriculum development and teaching strategies generally and in the specific disciplines of Bible, rabbinics, and Jewish history. The program also includes research in Jewish experiential education with an understanding that successful educators appreciate educational growth inside and beyond the classroom. The degree offers internship opportunities to help students integrate and implement their learning with their practice while benefiting from mentor evaluation and assessment. Students also have elective options to develop arenas of specific interest. This program does not lead to teacher licensure.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-curriculum-and-instruction/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 9 credits in core courses, 18 credits in courses in the concentration, 3 credits in elective courses, and successful completion of the master of arts in education and human development comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Core		
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
CPED 6340	Teacher Leadership in Education	
CPED 6608	Development and Diversity	
Jewish education concentration		
CPED 6131	Teaching Jewish History to Middle and High School Students	
CPED 6132	Strategies for Teaching Biblical Texts	

CPED 6133	Rabbinic Judaism and the Teaching of Rabbinic Texts
CPED 6134	Practicum in Jewish Education (taken for 2 credits)
CPED 6305	Foundations of Curriculum Theory
EDUC 6803	Introduction to Experiential Jewish Education (taken for 4 credits)

Electives

3 elective credits selected from the following in consultation with the advisor:

CPED 6606	Theories of Learning and Development
EDUC 6630	International Experiences
HDEV 6109	Child Development
HDEV 6110	Adolescent Development

Comprehensive examination

Successful completion of the master of arts in education and human development comprehensive examination.

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN SECONDARY EDUCATION

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in secondary education degree program prepares teachers and other educational personnel for increased responsibilities in the planning, implementation, research, and evaluation of curriculum and instruction. The program of study includes curriculum development, research and evaluation of instructional practice, teacher education, work with special populations, and school policy and leadership.

Students also may pursue a graduate certificate in either Incorporating International Perspectives in Education (IIPE) (p. 615) or Teaching English Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) (p. 618). Certain credits are applied toward both the master's degree and the certificate.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-curriculum-and-instruction/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 9 credits in core courses, 27 credits in the concentration, and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Core		
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
CPED 6340	Teacher Leadership in Education	
CPED 6608	Development and Diversity	

Code	Title	Credits
Secondary education concentration		
CPED 6305	Foundations of Curriculum Theory	
CPED 6239	Practicum in Curriculum and Instruction	
The remaining 21 credits should be selected in consultation with the departmental advisor.		

Master of Arts in Education and Human Development comprehensive exam required.

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of early childhood special education degree program offers students the opportunity to train in age-related subspecialties of preprimary, birth to age five, primary school age, or K - grade 3. The program is approved by the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) and the Division of Early Childhood (DEC) of the Council for Exceptional Children. Students gain knowledge and skills in the specific content areas recommended by NAEYC and DEC: child development and learning; curriculum development and implementation; routine-based intervention in natural environments; family-centered services delivery models; child assessment, evaluation, and progress monitoring; cultural, linguistic, and economic diversity; and field-based practicum and internships.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-early-childhood-special-education/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 39 credits. Successful completion of the master of arts in education and human development comprehensive examination and completion of the relevant teacher licensure assessments (see below) are required.

Code	Title	Credits
Core		
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
SPED 6222	Legal Issues and Public Policy for Individuals With Disabilities	
SPED 6240	Family Support and Guidance in Special Education	
or SPED 6100	Selected Topics	
SPED 6261	Practicum: Methods and Materials for Young Children with Disabilities	
SPED 6266	The Development of Language and Literacy	
SPED 6268	Development of Children and Youth with Disabilities	
SPED 6269	Etiology, Symptomatology, and Approaches to Intervention with Children with Disabilities	
SPED 6290	Affective Development and Behavior Management in Special Education	
CPED 6622	Foundations of Reading Development	
SPED 6260	Developmental Assessment in Special Education	
SPED 6262	Formal Assessment of Young Children with Disabilities	
SPED 6993	Internship: Teaching Young Children with Disabilities (taken for six credits)	
Master of Arts in Education and Human Development comprehensive exam required		

Completion of the relevant teacher licensure assessments (i.e., PRAXIS) required by the District of Columbia Educator Licensure Services Office

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATION POLICY STUDIES

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of education policy studies degree program develops skills to analyze education problems and policies at national, state, and local levels and in the K-12 and higher education sectors. The program is designed for students who wish to develop skills in policy research, program evaluation, and the technical, political, and managerial aspects of education policy. Emphasis is placed on developing understanding of the political, economic, and social environments affecting education policies, and the competencies needed to apply research in order to analyze, effectively implement, or evaluate their impact. Topics covered in this field include school reform, urban education problems, student achievement, school finance and its equity, teacher quality and effectiveness, equal opportunity, access to higher education, and accountability. The 36-credit program includes 12 elective credits that are used to develop expertise and skills in a substantial area of education policy; these courses, with prior arrangement, may involve independent research and internships in federal, state, or professional organizations.

Students in this program also may be interested in the joint degree program with the Law School, the Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of educational policy studies and Juris Doctor. (p. 601)

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-education-policy-studies/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 24 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	3
or EDUC 6116	Introduction to Educational Statistics	
EDUC 6314	History of American Education Reform	3
EDUC 6368	Leadership and Education	3
EDUC 6371	Education Policy	3
EDUC 6381	Program Evaluation: Theory and Practice	3
EDUC 6388	Analysis of Education Policy Issues	3

EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods
One of the following	
EDUC 6601	International and Comparative Education
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education
EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education
EDUC 6650	Education and National Development

Electives
12 credits in elective courses selected in consultation with the program advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP AND ADMINISTRATION

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of educational leadership and administration degree program is for students who seek preparation to lead in a culture of teaching and learning. Pursued either in the classroom or in a distance learning format, students with at least one year of instructional experience are prepared for various school- based and central office positions of increased responsibility in teaching, leadership, and/or supervision. The curriculum addresses management, change, communication, organizational learning, administrative and legal issues, human relations, human resource development, general supervisory principles and responsibilities, and supervision of instruction. Graduates develop and expand their skills in technical, conceptual, political, and leadership arenas while positioning themselves to lead in diverse educational communities.

The program includes courses and PK-12 field experiences designed to meet administrative certification and licensure requirements in the District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, states that require the School Leaders Licensure Assessment (SLLA) for licensure, and other states that honor interstate compact agreements. The MAEd&HD is nationally recognized by the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP), the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE), and the National Policy Board for Educational Administration (NPBEA), which administers the National Educational Leadership Preparation (NELP) standards embedded in the program. Students may pursue the MAEd&HD either in the classroom or in an online, distance learning format

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/educational-leadership-administration-0/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
EDUC 6232	Supervision of Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment	
EDUC 6234	Foundations of K-12 Educational Leadership	
EDUC 6236	School Law and Policy	
EDUC 6238	Leadership for Equity and Social Justice	
EDUC 6240	Instructional Leadership for School Improvement	
EDUC 6242	Administrative Issues in Education	
EDUC 6244	School, Family, and Community Engagement	
EDUC 6246	School Finance and Resource Management for School Leaders	
EDUC 6287	Internship: Administration (taken for 3 credits)	

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY LEADERSHIP

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of educational technology leadership degree program is designed for individuals who are entering or advancing in positions associated with schools, higher education, alternative educational settings, or other human service occupations in which computers and related information delivery technologies are used. The program of study is delivered online and provides students with opportunities to develop the knowledge, understanding, and skills necessary to provide leadership in the rapidly changing environment of technology in education.

This pioneering program is delivered in an interactive distance learning format to students around the world. The required curriculum covers the theory and practice of educational

technology, including the use of computers and other instructional technology systems, technological management systems, policy making, research methods, and leadership.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/educational-technology-leadership/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 24 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
or EDUC 6116	Introduction to Educational Statistics	
EDUC 6368	Leadership and Education	
EDUC 6401	Foundations in Educational Technology	
EDUC 6402	Trends and Issues in Educational Technology	
EDUC 6403	Educational Hardware Systems	
EDUC 6404	Managing Computer Applications	
EDUC 6405	Developing Multimedia Materials	
EDUC 6406	Instructional Design	
Elective		
Four of the following		
EDUC 6371	Education Policy	
EDUC 6421	Critical Issues in Distance Education	
EDUC 6422	Instructional Needs Assessment and Analysis	
EDUC 6425	Developing Effective Training with Technology	
EDUC 6426	Computer Interface Design for Learning	
EDUC 6427	Advanced Instructional Design	
EDUC 6428	Developing Digital Professional Portfolios	

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF EXPERIENTIAL JEWISH EDUCATION

The interdisciplinary master of arts in education and human development in the field of experiential Jewish education program is offered I both full- and part-time (hybrid) formats. The full-time program is scheduled over 13 months and the part-time program is 24 months. Students may specialize in Jewish cultural arts, Jewish social justice and community engagement, or Israel education. Graduates are prepared for leadership positions in Jewish museums and arts institutions, community centers, college campus organizations, social justice organizations, and other innovative educational and cultural settings. Partnering theory with practice, and the classroom with fieldwork, the program curriculum enables students to become competent, creative, and reflective Jewish education professionals. New para: Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/experiential-education-jewish-cultural-arts/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 9 credits in required core courses, 9 credits in specialization courses, and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Core courses		
EDUC 6810	Paideia and Jewish Education	
EDUC 6803	Introduction to Experiential Jewish Education	
EDUC 6804	Applied Research in Experiential Jewish Education	
Specialization		
Students complete one of the 9-credit streams outlined below or another combination of courses totalling 9 credits selected in consultation with the program advisor.		
Jewish cultural arts stream		
JSTD 6201	Jewish Life in Contemporary America	
JSTD 6202	Multiple Lives: The Fate of Jewish Cultural Expression	
JSTD 6211	Displaying Jewish Culture: Landmark Exhibitions on Judaism and the Jewish Experience	
Israel education stream		

EDUC 6811	Foundations of Contemporary Israel
EDUC 6812	American Jews and Modern Israel
EDUC 6813	The Israel Educational Experience
Social justice and community engagement stream	
JSTD 6201	Jewish Life in Contemporary America
EDUC 6806	Jews, Social Justice, and Activism
MGT 6285	Social Entrepreneurship (or approved elective)

Electives

12 credits selected from the following:

EDUC 6805	Capstone in Experiential Education and Jewish Cultural Arts
EDUC 6807	Fieldwork in Experiential Jewish Education

and/or 6 to 12 credits of approved professional or academic specialization courses selected in consultation with the program advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF HIGHER EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of higher education administration (MAEd&HD) degree program is designed to provide students with the skills and knowledge for successful work in entry- and mid-career professional positions in institutions of higher education, associations, national and international government agencies, and related organizations. Students may select a concentration in general administration, student affairs administration, higher education policy and finance, and international education. The program of study includes an introduction to higher education administration, research design and analysis, the concentration (in-depth focus on a particular aspect of higher education and its administration), application electives (including internships and practicums), and leadership integration.

In addition, two combined programs are offered with this degree:

- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration and Master of Business Administration (p. 531)
- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration and Juris Doctor (p. 601)

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/higher-education-administration-0/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 12 credits in required core courses, 12 credits in one concentration (15 credits in student affairs administration), 6 credits in elective courses (3 in student affairs administration), and a capstone project.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6112	Foundations of Assessment, Testing, and Measurement in Education	
or EDUC 6116	Introduction to Educational Statistics	
EDUC 6500	Introduction to Student Affairs and Higher Education	
EDUC 6510	Administration of Higher Education	
EDUC 6585	Master's Internship in Higher Education Administration	
EDUC 6590	Capstone in Higher Education Administration (Taken for 0 credits)	

Code	Title	Credits
General administration concentration:		
EDUC 6540	Group and Organizational Theories	
EDUC 6560	Legal Problems in Higher Education	
EDUC 6555	Higher Education Policy	
or EDUC 6565	Financing Higher Education	
EDUC 8560	Case Studies in Higher Education Administration	

Electives		
6 credits in elective courses to be selected in consultation with the advisor.		

Code	Title	Credits
Higher education policy and finance concentration:		
EDUC 6555	Higher Education Policy	
EDUC 6565	Financing Higher Education	
EDUC 6560	Legal Problems in Higher Education	

EDUC 8540 History of Higher Education

Electives		
6 credits in elective courses to be selected in consultation with the advisor.		

Code	Title	Credits
International education concentration:		
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education	
or EDUC 6615	Internationalizing U.S. Schools	
or EDUC 6630	International Experiences	
EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education	
EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education	
EDUC 8560	Case Studies in Higher Education Administration	

Electives		
6 credits in elective courses to be selected in consultation with the advisor.		

Code	Title	Credits
Student affairs administration concentration:		
EDUC 6520	Foundations of College Student Development	
EDUC 6525	Managing College Student Services Programs	
EDUC 6530	Intercultural Campus Leadership	
EDUC 6540	Group and Organizational Theories	
EDUC 6585	Master's Internship in Higher Education Administration	

Electives		
3 credits in elective courses to be selected in consultation with the advisor.		

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF INTERDISCIPLINARY SECONDARY TRANSITION SERVICES

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of interdisciplinary secondary transition services degree program prepares personnel to be a change agent in teaching, leadership and support roles. The master’s program prepares leaders to assist youth with disabilities and at-risk youth to make successful transitions through high school to post-secondary education, competitive-integrated employment, and full citizenship. The curriculum integrates the Council for Exception Children (CEC) Advanced Knowledge and Skills for Transition Specialists. This nationally recognized program provides critical knowledge and experience in the ever-emerging field of secondary transition based on legislative requirements, research, and evidence-based practices. With a strong social justice focus, students are prepared to effectively lead quality transition programs and services for all youth with disabilities in various settings.

This program is designed to a) advance interdisciplinary interaction to encourage shared responsibility to advance positive post-school outcomes for youth, b) prepare the next generation of leading experts in the field, c) provide an evidence-based curriculum that is driven by the most up-to-date research to prepare scholarly practitioners, and d) bridge the gap in applied research and practice.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-interdisciplinary-secondary-transition-services/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 30 credits in required courses and 6 credits in a field of specialization, and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPED 6210	Universal Design for Learning and Assessment	
SPED 6214	Applied Research in Secondary Transition Practices	
SPED 6222	Legal Issues and Public Policy for Individuals With Disabilities	
SPED 6230	Vocational Assessment of Individuals with Disabilities (taken for 3 credits)	

SPED 6231	Curriculum and Instructional Methods in Special Education and Transition
SPED 6233	Curriculum in Special Education
SPED 6235	Employment Models for Individuals with Disabilities
SPED 6236	Introduction to Career and Career-Technical Education and Transition Services
SPED 6255	Collaboration with Systems and Families
SPED 6995	School- and Community-Based Internship in Special Education and Transition
6 credits in one area of specialization:	
Acquired brain injury specialization	
SPED 6223	Introduction to Brain Injury: Programs, Policies, and Resources
SPED 6224	Brain Function and Impact of Brain Injury on Learning and Education
or	
Autism spectrum disorder specialization	
SPED 6253	Introduction to Autism Spectrum Disorders
SPED 6254	Autism Spectrum Disorders and Transition to Employment and Post-Secondary Life
Comprehensive examination	

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is required of all students.

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of international education degree program is designed for individuals who are entering or advancing in positions associated with training, education, adult learning, and development activities in diverse settings that require international understanding. Students acquire knowledge of other countries and cultures, using the education system as a means of interpreting and translating knowledge across cultures, and analysis of the formal and non-formal school

systems as they reflect history, culture, development, values, contemporary concerns, and future trends. In addition, students acquire tools, methods, and habits of analysis that enable them to play a variety of roles as leaders and change agents.

Students in this program also can enroll in and receive for a graduate certificate in either Incorporating International Perspectives in Education (IIPE) (p. 615) or Teaching English Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) (p. 618). Certain credits are applied toward both the master's degree and the certificate.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/international-education/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Required: 30 credits, including 18 credits in required courses, 9 credits in courses in a specialization, and 3 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6112	Foundations of Assessment, Testing, and Measurement in Education	
or EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
or		
EDUC 6116	Introduction to Educational Statistics	
And five of the following:		
EDUC 6601	International and Comparative Education	
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education	
EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education	
EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education	
EDUC 6630	International Experiences	
EDUC 6631	Internship: International Education	
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education	
EDUC 6660	Capstone in International Education	
Education and Development Study Stream		

EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education (Policy Issues in International Education: Developing Countries)
EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education (Planning Education Reform in Developing Countries)

Global Education Study Stream

EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education (Migration and Mobility: Exploring Citizenship and Education in the Global Era)
EDUC 6615	Internationalizing U.S. Schools

International Higher Education Stream

EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education (International Higher Education)
EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education (Managing Study Abroad and International Student Offices)

Specialization

9 credits in a professional, academic, or regional specialization selected in consultation with the program advisor.

Elective

3 credits of approved electives selected in consultation with the program advisor.

Up to 6 additional credits of internship may be required for students who do not have international education related experience.

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP AND LEARNING

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of organizational leadership and learning degree program is designed for individuals entering or advancing in positions associated with learning in organizational settings in all sectors of society. Typical careers are in organizational development, internal and external consulting, leadership development, and training and development. The program is interdisciplinary, and students may tailor their programs to individual career needs and objectives.

The required courses in the 30-credit program cover human behavior in organizations, adult learning, group dynamics,

research methods, organizational change, strategic change, global leadership, leadership development, and assessing the impact of change efforts. Project work in Washington-area business, industry, government, and community organizations may be a part of the learning experience.. (<http://www.gwu.edu/all-graduate-programs/>)

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/organizational-leadership-learning/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 21 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HOL 6700	Human Behavior and Learning in Organizations	
HOL 6701	Adult Learning	
HOL 6702	Organizational Change	
HOL 6704	Leadership in Organizations	
HOL 6709	Leadership Development	
HOL 6721	Assessing the Impact of Organizational Change Using Qualitative and Quantitative Methods	
HOL 6746	Work Groups and Teams in Organizations	
Track electives		
Any combination of 3 courses from the following tracks for a broader competency or 3 courses from any one track for a more in-depth competency*.		
Leadership track		
HOL 6706	Current Issues in Organizational Leadership	
HOL 6708	Global Leadership	
HOL 6101	Research and Independent Study	
HOL 6725	Internship in Organizational Leadership and Learning	
Learning track		
HOL 6101	Research and Independent Study	
HOL 6707	Organizational Learning	

HOL 6724 Increasing the Capacity to Learn

HOL 6725 Internship in Organizational Leadership and Learning

HOL 6742 Design of Adult Learning Interventions

HOL 6743 Action Learning

Change track

HOL 6101 Research and Independent Study

HOL 6703 Consulting Skills

HOL 6705 Strategic Change

HOL 6725 Internship in Organizational Leadership and Learning

HOL 6744 Meaningful Workplaces

Globalization track

HOL 6100 Special Workshop (Global Mindset)

HOL 6100 Special Workshop (Globalization, Change and Learning)

HOL 6101 Research and Independent Study

HOL 6725 Internship in Organizational Leadership and Learning

HOL 6747 International and Multicultural Issues in Organizations

*Internship and research/independent study courses might be used as electives in a track, provided the subject matter of the work is relevant. For example, a research project in leadership could qualify for 3 elective credits in the Leadership Track.

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF REHABILITATION COUNSELING

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of rehabilitation counseling degree program meets the requirements for certification as a rehabilitation counselor (CRC) and is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education. It prepares highly knowledgeable graduates as professional rehabilitation counseling practitioners able to help empower individuals with physical, mental, emotional, and other disabilities to live a full, integrated, and independent lives across all areas of life (personal, family, and work). Students graduating from this program can obtain employment in public, nonprofit, and private rehabilitation settings.

The program contains fourteen didactic courses and two experiential (practicum and internship).

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-rehabilitation-counseling/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits in required courses. In addition, counseling students are required to complete 600 hours as part of their internships (300 hours per course) and 100 hours as part of their practicum.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CNSL 6151	Professional and Ethical Orientation to Counseling	
CNSL 6153	Counseling Interview Skills	
CNSL 6154	Theories and Techniques of Counseling	
CNSL 6155	Career Counseling	
CNSL 6157	Individual Assessment in Counseling	
CNSL 6161	Group Counseling	
CNSL 6163	Social and Cultural Dimensions - CNS	
CNSL 6185	Internship in Counseling	
CNSL 6186	Advanced Internship in Counseling	
CNSL 6269	Practicum I in Counseling	
CNSL 6376	Foundations of Rehabilitation Counseling	
CNSL 6378	Disability Management and Psychosocial Rehabilitation	
CNSL 6380	Job Placement and Supported Employment	
CNSL 6381	Medical and Psychosocial Aspects of Disabilities	
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
HDEV 6108	Life Span Human Development	

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF REHABILITATION COUNSELING WITH LICENSURE ELIGIBILITY

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of rehabilitation counseling with licensure eligibility, offered on-campus and online, is accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP (<https://www.cacrep.org/>)). The 60-credit program leads to eligibility for licensure as a professional counselor and for certification as a rehabilitation counselor (CRC). This is a cohort program where courses are taken in a specific sequence. The program prepares graduates to provide effective counseling and rehabilitation services to individuals with disabilities, to help such individuals plan and achieve their personal and rehabilitation goals and live successful, independent lives. Graduates are prepared to work in rehabilitation settings as well as other counseling, mental health, and community settings according to the standards and scope of state licensure regulations.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 60 credits in required courses. In addition, counseling students are required to complete 600 hours as part of their internships (300 hours per course) and 100 hours as part of their practicum.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CNSL 6151	Professional and Ethical Orientation to Counseling	
CNSL 6153	Counseling Interview Skills	
CNSL 6154	Theories and Techniques of Counseling	
CNSL 6155	Career Counseling	
CNSL 6157	Individual Assessment in Counseling	
CNSL 6161	Group Counseling	
CNSL 6163	Social and Cultural Dimensions - CNS	
CNSL 6171	Family Counseling	
CNSL 6173	Diagnosis and Treatment Planning	
CNSL 6174	Trauma and Crisis Intervention	
CNSL 6185	Internship in Counseling	
CNSL 6186	Advanced Internship in Counseling	

CNSL 6269	Practicum I in Counseling
CNSL 6270	Practicum II in Counseling
CNSL 6376	Foundations of Rehabilitation Counseling
CNSL 6378	Disability Management and Psychosocial Rehabilitation
CNSL 6380	Job Placement and Supported Employment
CNSL 6381	Medical and Psychosocial Aspects of Disabilities
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research
HDEV 6108	Life Span Human Development

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF SCHOOL COUNSELING

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of school counseling degree program prepares students to successfully address the social responsibility and diverse critical concerns affecting the personal, academic, and career well-being of K-12 students. The program provides professional preparation for individuals to become certified as counselors in public and private schools. Rigorous coursework explores effective school-based theory, research, interventions and strategies, and is strengthened by practical lab experience in the Community Counseling Services Center (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/ccsc/>) working with children, teens, and adults from the region.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/school-counseling/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits, including 45 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course. In addition, counseling students are required to complete 600 hours as part of their internships (300 hours per course) and 100 hours as part of their practicum.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CNSL 6151	Professional and Ethical Orientation to Counseling	
CNSL 6153	Counseling Interview Skills	

CNSL 6154	Theories and Techniques of Counseling
CNSL 6155	Career Counseling
CNSL 6157	Individual Assessment in Counseling
CNSL 6161	Group Counseling
CNSL 6163	Social and Cultural Dimensions - CNS
CNSL 6169	Counseling Substance Abusers
CNSL 6171	Family Counseling
CNSL 6185	Internship in Counseling
CNSL 6186	Advanced Internship in Counseling
CNSL 6269	Practicum I in Counseling
CNSL 6466	Foundations of School Counseling K-12
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research
HDEV 6108	Life Span Human Development

Electives

One course (3 credits) selected from the following:

CNSL 6100	Special Workshop (Play Techniques)
CNSL 6100	Special Workshop (Research and Independent Study)
CNSL 6173	Diagnosis and Treatment Planning
CNSL 6174	Trauma and Crisis Intervention
CNSL 6190	Advanced Career Counseling

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF SECONDARY SPECIAL EDUCATION

The master of arts in education and human development in the field of secondary special education degree program prepares educators to teach students who have learning, emotional and behavioral challenges in middle and high schools.

Students gain knowledge and experience to: (a) design and implement effective lesson plans and behavior management strategies for diverse secondary school students with emotional, behavioral and learning disabilities, (b) conduct and analyze student assessment data and (c) implement strengths-based and evidence-based interventions for students in grades 7 through 12.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-secondary-special-education/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits in required courses, successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination, and completion of the relevant teacher licensure assessments (see below).

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPED 6201	Overview and Legal Issues in Educating Exceptional Learners	
SPED 6203	Research and Practice: Diagnostic Reading for Exceptional Learners	
SPED 6231	Curriculum and Instructional Methods in Special Education and Transition	
SPED 6236	Introduction to Career and Career-Technical Education and Transition Services	
SPED 6238	Issues in Educating Individuals with Learning, Emotional, and Intellectual Disabilities	
SPED 6239	Teaching and Collaboration for Professionals Working with Students with Disabilities	
SPED 6280	Developmental Assessment of Adolescents	
SPED 6288	Characteristics of Individuals with Learning, Emotional, and Intellectual Disabilities	
SPED 6290	Affective Development and Behavior Management in Special Education	
SPED 6992	Behavior Management Practicum: Adolescents with Disabilities	
SPED 6996	Teaching Internship in Transition Special Education	

Comprehensive examination

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is required of all students.

Teacher Licensure

Completion of the relevant teacher licensure assessments (i.e., PRAXIS) required by the District of Columbia Educator Licensure Services Office

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF SPECIAL EDUCATION FOR CHILDREN WITH EMOTIONAL AND BEHAVIORAL DISABILITIES

The master of arts in education and human development (MAEd&HD) in the field of special education for children with emotional and behavioral disabilities (EBD) is an intensive degree program that prepares its graduates to work with learning and emotional problems of students in grades K-8. The program is designed to develop competencies in the nature and needs of troubled children; assessment, programming, and teaching; and working effectively as an interdisciplinary and interagency team member. Graduate students have the opportunity to work intensively with students with disabilities in a therapeutic school setting, applying their coursework directly to practice while being mentored by school-based cooperating teachers and University faculty and staff.

The program is nationally recognized by the Council for Exceptional Children, is accredited by the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP), and has been training exemplary special educators for over twenty years.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/special-education-children-emotional-behavioral-disorders/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 34 credits in required courses, successful completion of the master of arts in education and human development comprehensive examination, and completion of the relevant teacher licensure assessments (see below).

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CPED 6224	Diagnostic Teaching of Reading: K-6	
CPED 6412	Elementary School Curriculum and Methods (taken for 4 credits)	
SPED 6201	Overview and Legal Issues in Educating Exceptional Learners	

SPED 6202	Research and Current Trends in Special Education: Teacher Decision Making
SPED 6238	Issues in Educating Individuals with Learning, Emotional, and Intellectual Disabilities
SPED 6239	Teaching and Collaboration for Professionals Working with Students with Disabilities
SPED 6260	Developmental Assessment in Special Education
SPED 6288	Characteristics of Individuals with Learning, Emotional, and Intellectual Disabilities
SPED 6290	Affective Development and Behavior Management in Special Education
SPED 6990	Internship in Teaching Children with Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities: Assistant Teacher
SPED 6991	Internship in Teaching Children with Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities: Co-Teacher
Master of Arts in Education and Human Development comprehensive exam	
Completion of the relevant teacher licensure assessments (i.e., PRAXIS) required by the District of Columbia Educator Licensure Services Office	

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF SPECIAL EDUCATION FOR CULTURALLY AND LINGUISTICALLY DIVERSE LEARNERS

This master of arts in education and human development degree program equips current educators with the knowledge and skills needed to understand and address the cultural, linguistic, social, and learning needs of students—including those with special needs—whose diversity impacts their school success. The program is designed for licensed teachers and educators who wish to expand their knowledge to address the changing demographics of the modern classroom. Program coursework and field experiences are built around competencies in the areas of assessment, lesson planning, and teaching, with a focus on culturally and linguistically diverse students. Master's degree students develop a professional portfolio and sit for the PRAXIS I, SPED PRAXIS, and grade-level Principles of Learning (PLT) exams at the end of the

program. Graduates are prepared to work with students who have disabilities and those in the process of second language acquisition. Course work is offered in both distance learning and on-campus formats.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/special-education-culturally-linguistically-diverse-learners/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits in required courses; and successful completion of the master of arts in education and human development comprehensive examination; and completion of the relevant teacher licensure assessments (see below).

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CPED 6551	Second Language Instructional Methods	
CPED 6556	Linguistic Applications in English as a Second Language	
CPED 6627	Teaching Second Language Reading and Writing	
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
SPED 6266	The Development of Language and Literacy	
SPED 6268	Development of Children and Youth with Disabilities	
SPED 6275	The Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student with Disabilities: Policy, Research, and Trends	
SPED 6276	Academic and Psychosocial Assessment of the Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student (taken twice)	
SPED 6277	Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students with Disabilities	
SPED 6997	Internship in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students with Disabilities (taken for 3 credits)	
Master of Arts in Education and Human Development comprehensive exam required		
Completion of the relevant teacher licensure assessments (i.e., PRAXIS) required by the District of Columbia Educator Licensure Services Office		

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT, INDIVIDUALIZED PROGRAM

The master of arts in education and human development individualized degree program provides students with an opportunity to develop a program of study that cuts across existing fields, both within the Graduate School of Education and Human Development (GSEHD) and between GSEHD and other schools and departments of the University as well as the Consortium of Universities. It is designed to meet specific career and professional objectives of applicants who have unique needs. The flexible program structure can be tailored to prepare for new and emerging fields in education and human development. This program is available (with program advisor approval) within or across the five departments within GSEHD.

Visit the Graduate School of Education and Human Development website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits distributed as outlined below, with the approval of the faculty program advisor:

Code	Title	Credits
3 credits in research courses		
27 credits in courses that meet student's program goals and objectives		
All work toward the degree must be specified at the time the initial program is developed.		

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING IN THE FIELD OF MUSEUM EDUCATION

The master of arts in teaching (MAT) in the field of museum education degree program is an intensive, interdisciplinary program designed to prepare graduates for work fulfilling the educational mission of art, history or science museums; zoos, aquaria, or nature centers; and historical societies or sites. Graduates also qualify to serve as liaisons between schools and museums and as professionals in museum-related private and public agencies.

Students interested in museum studies more generally should refer to Museum Studies (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/museum-studies/>).

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/museum-education/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 27 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6701	Museums as Institutions I: Fundamentals	
EDUC 6702	Facilitating Museum Learning I: Fundamentals	
EDUC 6703	Museum Audiences	
EDUC 6704	Facilitating Museum Learning II: Field Placement and Seminar (taken for 6 credits)	
EDUC 6705	Museums as Institutions II: Field Placement and Seminar (taken for 6 credits)	
EDUC 6706	Evaluating Museum Learning	
EDUC 6707	Museum Proposal Writing	
Electives		
6 credits in elective courses.		

Elective courses should be selected in consultation with the program advisor.

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

The master of education in the field of elementary education degree program is designed for those with an undergraduate degree in the arts and sciences. The program includes coursework for students who wish to become eligible for licensure/certification for teaching at the elementary school level (grades 1 to 6). Additional coursework in content areas may be needed to meet specific jurisdictional requirements for licensure/certification.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/elementary-education/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits in required courses and successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Foundations		
CPED 6604	Perspectives in American Education	
CPED 6606	Theories of Learning and Development	
CPED 6608	Development and Diversity	
SPED 6290	Affective Development and Behavior Management in Special Education	
Methodology		
CPED 6410	Reading Children's Literature across the Curriculum	
CPED 6412	Elementary School Curriculum and Methods (Math)	
CPED 6412	Elementary School Curriculum and Methods (Science)	
CPED 6412	Elementary School Curriculum and Methods (Language Arts)	
CPED 6412	Elementary School Curriculum and Methods (Social Studies)	
CPED 6623	Foundations of Reading Development	
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research	
Internship		
CPED 6635	Professional Internship in Elementary Education (taken for 6 credits)	

Successful completion of comprehensive examination.

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

The master of education (MEd) in the field of secondary education degree program is designed for those individuals with an undergraduate degree in the arts and sciences, or equivalent. Degree candidates may specialize in English, K-12 English as a second language, K-12 foreign languages (Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Italian, Latin, Russian, and Spanish), mathematics, science (biology, chemistry, general science, and physics), or social studies. Required program coursework includes credits leading to eligibility for teacher licensure/certification; specific coursework in the subject area to be taught may be needed to meet jurisdictional requirements for licensure/certification.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/secondary-education/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits (36 credits for the ESL concentration), including the required core courses and all courses and elective credits indicated in one concentration.

In addition, all students must complete a teaching portfolio and the relevant teacher licensure assessments, the latter of which are required by the District of Columbia Educator Licensure Services Office.

Code	Title	Credits
Required core		
CPED 6339	Teachers as Researchers	
CPED 6340	Teacher Leadership in Education	
CPED 6507	Instructional Models and Classroom Management	
CPED 6532	Professional Internship in Middle School Education (taken twice)	
Or		
CPED 6534	Professional Internship in Secondary Education (taken twice)	
Or		
CPED 6532 & CPED 6534	Professional Internship in Middle School Education and Professional Internship in Secondary Education	
CPED 6606	Theories of Learning and Development	
CPED 6608	Development and Diversity	

Concentrations

Code	Title	Credits
English concentration		
CPED 6546	Teaching English in Secondary Schools	
CPED 6691	Interdisciplinary Adolescent Literacies	
Electives		

3 credits of electives selected in consultation with program advisor

Code	Title	Credits
ESL concentration		
Required		
CPED 6176	Academic and Psychosocial Assessment of the Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student	
CPED 6551	Second Language Instructional Methods	
CPED 6556	Linguistic Applications in English as a Second Language	
CPED 6557	Second Language Acquisition	
CPED 6627	Teaching Second Language Reading and Writing	

Code	Title	Credits
Foreign language concentration		
Required		
CPED 6551	Second Language Instructional Methods	
CPED 6557	Second Language Acquisition	
CPED 6627	Teaching Second Language Reading and Writing	

Code	Title	Credits
General science concentration		
Required		
CPED 6547	Teaching Science in Secondary Schools	
CPED 6691	Interdisciplinary Adolescent Literacies	
Elective		
3 credits in electives courses selected in consultation with program advisor		

Code	Title	Credits
Mathematics concentration		
Required		
CPED 6550	Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Schools	
CPED 6691	Interdisciplinary Adolescent Literacies	

Electives

3 credits in elective courses selected in consultation with program advisor

Code	Title	Credits
Social studies concentration		
Required		
CPED 6548	Teaching Social Studies in Secondary Schools	
CPED 6691	Interdisciplinary Adolescent Literacies	
Electives		

3 credits of elective courses selected in consultation with program advisor

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ENGLISH AND MASTER OF EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF SECONDARY EDUCATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN ENGLISH

The Columbian College of Arts and Sciences and Graduate School of Education and Human Development offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in english (p. 256) and master of education in secondary education (p. 597) with a concentration in english degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN HISTORY AND MASTER OF EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF SECONDARY EDUCATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN SOCIAL STUDIES

The Columbian College of Arts and Sciences and Graduate School of Education and Human Development offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in history (p. 299) and master of education in secondary education with a concentration in social studies (p. 597) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number

of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN SPANISH AND LATIN AMERICAN LANGUAGES, LITERATURES, AND CULTURES AND MASTER OF EDUCATION IN SECONDARY EDUCATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION

Columbian College's Department of Romance, German, and Slavic Languages and Literatures and the Graduate School of Education and Human Development offer a combined bachelor of arts with a major in Spanish (p. 435) and master of education in the field of secondary education (p. 597). Undergraduate students take 6 graduate credits as part of their degree program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. Students in the combined program must complete all requirements for both degrees. By completing the requirements for the MEd, students also complete requirements to be eligible for K-12 licensure in foreign language teaching, Spanish.

Students apply for and gain admission to the master's program in their junior year, assuming they are progressing satisfactorily in meeting Spanish content area requirements. Consult the Spanish Department (<https://rgsll.columbian.gwu.edu/spanish/>) for more details.

DUAL MA IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION AND GC IN INCORPORATING INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES IN EDUCATION

The dual master of arts in education and human development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in elementary education (p. 581) and graduate certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (p. 615) (IIPE) program prepares teachers and other educational personnel for increased responsibilities in the planning, implementation, research, and evaluation of curriculum and instruction. The program of study includes curriculum development, research and evaluation of instructional practice,

teacher education, work with special populations, and school policy and leadership. The 12 credits earned in the certificate program may be applied toward the master's. The addition of the IIPE certificate is designed to allow students to pursue individual interests while providing a foundation in internationalization as it relates to school systems and the development of curriculum in K-12 settings.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-curriculum-and-instruction/>) for more details.

DUAL MA IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN SECONDARY EDUCATION AND GC IN INCORPORATING INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES IN EDUCATION

The dual master of arts in education and human development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in secondary education (p. 583) and graduate certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (p. 615) (IIPE) program prepares teachers and other educational personnel for increased responsibilities in the planning, implementation, research, and evaluation of curriculum and instruction. The program of study includes curriculum development, research and evaluation of instructional practice, teacher education, work with special populations, and school policy and leadership. The 12 credits earned in the certificate program may be applied toward the master's. The addition of the IIPE certificate is designed to allow students to pursue individual interests while providing a foundation in internationalization as it relates to school systems and the development of curriculum in K-12 settings.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-curriculum-and-instruction/>) for more details.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN TESOL

The dual master of arts in education and human development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in elementary education (p. 581) and graduate certificate in teaching English to speakers of other languages (p. 618) (TESOL) program prepares teachers and other educational personnel for increased responsibilities in the planning, implementation, research, and evaluation of curriculum and instruction. The program of study includes curriculum development, research and evaluation of instructional practice, teacher education, work with special populations, and school policy and leadership. The 12 credits earned in the certificate program may be applied toward the master's. The addition of the TESOL certificate is designed to prepare pre-service and in-service teachers for working with English learners in classrooms in and beyond the United States.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-curriculum-and-instruction/>) for more details.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN SECONDARY EDUCATION AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN TESOL

The combined MAEd&HD in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in secondary education (p. 583) and graduate certificate in teaching English to speakers of other languages (TESOL) (p. 618) program prepares teachers and other educational personnel for increased responsibilities in the planning, implementation, research, and evaluation of curriculum and instruction. The program of study includes curriculum development, research and evaluation of instructional practice, teacher education, work with special populations, and school policy and leadership. The addition of the TESOL certificate is designed to prepare pre-service and in-service teachers for

working with English learners in classrooms within and beyond the United States.

The 12 credits required for the certificate may be applied toward the master's degree program requirements. Students in the combined program must complete all requirements for both the MAEd&HD and the certificate.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-curriculum-and-instruction/>) for more details.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN INCORPORATING INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES IN EDUCATION

The dual master of arts in education and human development in the field of international education (p. 589) and graduate certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (p. 615) (IPE) program is designed for individuals who are entering or advancing in positions associated with training, education, adult learning, and development activities in diverse settings that require international understanding. Students acquire knowledge of other countries and cultures, using the education system as a means of interpreting and translating knowledge across cultures, and analysis of the formal and non-formal school systems as they reflect history, culture, development, values, contemporary concerns, and future trends. In addition, students acquire tools, methods, and habits of analysis that enable them to play a variety of roles as leaders and change agents. The addition of the IPE certificate is designed to allow students to pursue individual interests while providing a foundation in internationalization as it relates to school systems and the development of curriculum in K-12 settings.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-international-education/>) for more details.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ASSESSMENT, TESTING, AND MEASUREMENT

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development offers a dual master of arts in the field of international education and graduate certificate in assessment, testing, and measurement. The 12 credits earned in the graduate certificate

may be counted toward requirements for the master's degree. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN TESOL

The combined MAEd&HD in the field of international education (p. 589) and graduate certificate in teaching English to speakers of other languages (TESOL) (p. 618) degree program is designed for individuals who are entering or advancing in positions associated with training, education, adult learning, and development activities in diverse settings that require international understanding. Students acquire knowledge of other countries and cultures, using the education system as a means of interpreting and translating knowledge across cultures, and analysis of the formal and non-formal school systems as they reflect history, culture, development, values, contemporary concerns, and future trends. The addition of the TESOL certificate is designed to prepare pre-service and in-service teachers for working with English learners in classrooms within and beyond the United States.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/masters-international-education/>) for more details.

JOINT JURIS DOCTOR AND MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF HIGHER EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development (GSEHD) in cooperation with the Law School offers a joint master of education and human development (MAEd&HD) in the field of higher education administration (p. 587) and juris doctor (JD) (<https://www.law.gwu.edu/juris-doctor/>) and degree program. Students must be admitted separately to each program and must fulfill all requirements for each degree. GSEHD accepts up to 6 credits of law courses toward requirements for the MAEd&HD and the Law School accepts up to 12 credits in GSEHD courses towards requirements for the JD. The degrees are conferred simultaneously once all requirements have been met.

Visit the Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/juris-doctoratemasters-higher-education-administration/>) and Law School (<https://www.law.gwu.edu/juris-doctor/>) websites for additional information.

JOINT MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATION POLICY STUDIES AND JURIS DOCTOR

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development (GSEHD) in cooperation with the Law School offers a joint master of education and human development (MAEd&HD) in the field of education policy studies (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/masters-program/education-human-development-education-policy-studies/>) and juris doctor (JD) (<https://www.law.gwu.edu/juris-doctor/>) degree program. Students must be admitted separately to each program and must fulfill all requirements for both degrees. GSEHD accepts up to 12 credits of law courses toward requirements for the MAEd&HD and the Law School accepts up to 12 credits in GSEHD courses towards requirements for the JD. The degrees are conferred simultaneously once all requirements for both programs have been met.

Visit the Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/juris-doctor-masters-education-policy/>) and Law School (<https://www.law.gwu.edu/juris-doctor/>) websites for additional information.

EDUCATION SPECIALIST PROGRAMS

Education Specialist Programs

- Education Specialist in the field of educational leadership and administration (p. 602)
- Education Specialist in the field of special education (p. 602)

Visit the Graduate School of Education and Human Development website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

EDUCATION SPECIALIST IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP AND ADMINISTRATION

The education specialist in the field of educational leadership and administration degree program is designed for students who have at least one year of instructional experience and seek further professional preparation for specific objectives, including leadership and promotion of high-quality student achievement at the district, sub-district, or school-wide level. This post-master's program can be pursued either in the classroom or in an online learning format. Graduates are prepared with the skills to become PK-12 leaders who understand curriculum design, instructional excellence, motivation and support of classroom professionals, and the needs of diverse learning communities. Evidence-based coursework emphasizes leadership and management, change, communication, administrative and legal issues, human relations, equality and social justice, supervision of instruction, and curriculum analysis.

The EdS program includes courses and PK-12 field experiences designed to meet administrative certification and licensure requirements in the District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, states that require the School Leaders Licensure Assessment (SLLA) for licensure, and other states that honor interstate compact agreements. Students may pursue the EdS either in the classroom or in an online learning format.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/education-specialist-educational-leadership-and-administration/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6232	Supervision of Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment	
EDUC 6234	Foundations of K-12 Educational Leadership	
EDUC 6236	School Law and Policy	
EDUC 6238	Leadership for Equity and Social Justice	
EDUC 6240	Instructional Leadership for School Improvement	
EDUC 6244	School, Family, and Community Engagement	
EDUC 6246	School Finance and Resource Management for School Leaders	
EDUC 6270	Education Policy for School Leaders	
EDUC 6272	Leading Evidence-Based Action Research for School Improvement	
EDUC 6287	Internship: Administration	

EDUCATION SPECIALIST IN THE FIELD OF SPECIAL EDUCATION

The educational specialist (EdS) in the field of special education degree program offers advanced study for students with master's degrees in education who seek further professional preparation in the various subfields of special education and disability studies. Specific programs are developed in concert with faculty advisors and consist of a minimum of 30 graduate credits.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/academics/#specialeducationampdisabilitystudies>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits in a program developed in consultation with the advisor. This program must include at least 12 credits in graduate courses in the following general areas:

- **B**ackground and general principles of the field of study.
- An area of specialization.
- Research methods.
- Professional internship.

DOCTORAL PROGRAMS

Doctoral Programs

- Doctor of Education in the field of curriculum and instruction (p. 603)
- Doctor of Education in the field of education policy (p. 604)
- Doctor of Education in the field of educational leadership and administration (p. 605)
- Doctor of Education in the field of higher education administration (p. 606)
- Doctor of Education in the field of human and organizational learning (p. 606)
- Doctor of Education in the field of special education (p. 608)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of counseling (p. 609)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of education (p. 611)

Visit the Graduate School of Education and Human Development website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/>) for additional information.

DOCTOR OF EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

The doctor of education in curriculum and instruction degree program prepares education leaders whose objective is to improve pre-K through 16+ education in local, national, and international settings. The program encourages critical thought and creative work through coursework focusing on curriculum, instruction, research, and other learning opportunities that intentionally link teaching and learning, policy, and evaluation to students’ prior experiences.

The program focuses on understanding how curriculum and instruction can be constructed and applied to educational reform and diverse student populations. Doctoral students become part of a community that links scholars with practicing professionals, policy makers, and educational organizations in Washington, DC, and beyond. Students can also use the program to expand their content knowledge or delve into other fields through linkages with Columbian College of Arts and Sciences or other schools at GW.

Graduates of the program can be found working in government agencies, teaching in university settings, or running informal education organizations. They may be curriculum supervisors in school systems or master teacher leaders in schools.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/curriculum-instruction/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The requirements for the Doctor of Education programs (p. 576).

A minimum of 66 credits, successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination, and an approved dissertation proposal.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CPED 6305	Foundations of Curriculum Theory	
CPED 8325	Curriculum Theory	
CPED 8330	Foundations of Education Research in Curriculum and Instruction	
CPED 8331	Seminar in Teaching	
CPED 8334	Seminar in Learning	
Policy and evaluation		
CPED 8340	Education Policy, Reform & Teacher Leadership	
CPED 8341	Evaluation in Curriculum and Instruction	
Area of specialization		
12 credits selected in consultation with advisor		
Up to 6 credits of CPED 8101 may be counted towards the area of specialization		
Research		
CPED 8335	Seminar in Research in Curriculum and Instruction II	
EDUC 8120	Group Comparison Designs and Analyses *	
EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods	
6 credits from the following:		
EDUC 8100	Experimental Courses	
EDUC 8130	Survey Research Methods	
EDUC 8131	Case Study Research Methods	
EDUC 8140	Ethnographic Research Methods	
EDUC 8142	Phenomenological Research Methods	
EDUC 8144	Discourse Analysis	

EDUC 8170	Educational Measurement
EDUC 8171	Predictive Designs and Analyses
EDUC 8172	Multivariate Analysis
EDUC 8173	Structural Equation Modeling
EDUC 8174	Hierarchical Linear Modeling
EDUC 8175	Item Response Theory
EDUC 8177	Assessment Engineering

Doctoral internship

CPED 8354	Doctoral Internship: Teacher Education (taken for 3 credits)
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Dissertation

CPED 8998	Doctoral Seminar in Curriculum and Instruction (taken for 3 credits)
CPED 8999	Dissertation Research (minimum 12 credits needed to complete requirement)

Approved dissertation proposal required

Comprehensive Examination

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is required.

*Prerequisite statistics courses must be taken during the master's degree or must be completed prior to taking required advanced courses. For students who have not had an introductory statistics course or do not feel confident in their understanding and application of basic statistical techniques (i.e. through one way analysis of variance), EDUC 6116 Introduction to Educational Statistics, should be completed prior to enrolling in EDUC 8120 Group Comparison Designs and Analyses.

DOCTOR OF EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATION POLICY

The doctorate in education policy is offered only on the main campus of GW in the Foggy Bottom area of Washington, D.C. The interdisciplinary program relies on approaches and methods from various social science disciplines to develop skills that are needed to examine and assess education problems in the context of their social environments. The program is designed for students who wish to develop advanced skills in policy research and program evaluation that are often essential in analyzing education policies in their formation, conditions, implementation as well as their impact. Emphasis is placed on developing depth of understanding and the technical skills of assessing the political, economic,

and social environments that shape education policies and their consequences. Topics covered in this degree include the evaluation of school reform, urban education problems, student achievement, school finance and its equity, equality of educational opportunities, teacher quality and effectiveness, access to higher education, and accountability in educational systems. Graduates of the program pursue careers in research, program evaluation, or academia. Many become policy researchers and analysts in government and non-profit organizations that use research to devise, advocate for, or evaluate education policies. The 54-credit program includes core policy analysis courses, research methods courses, and elective courses that are used to develop expertise and skills in a substantial area of education policy.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/doctorate-education-policy/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The requirements for the Doctor of Education programs (p. 576).

A minimum of 54 credits, successful completion of a comprehensive examination, and an approved dissertation proposal.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 8320	The Politics of Education	
EDUC 8321	Economics of Education	
EDUC 8322	Education Policy Implementation	
EDUC 8340	Methods of Policy Analysis in Education	
Research		
EDUC 6381	Program Evaluation: Theory and Practice	
EDUC 8120	Group Comparison Designs and Analyses	
EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods	
EDUC 8171	Predictive Designs and Analyses	
or PPPA 6013	Econometrics for Policy Research I	
Dissertation		
EDUC 8998	Pre-Dissertation Seminar (taken for 3 credits)	

EDUC 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for a minimum of 12 credits)
An approved dissertation proposal.	
Comprehensive examination	
Successful completion of a comprehensive examination.	
Electives	
15 credits selected in consultation with the advisor.	
Students may elect to take elective courses to develop expertise in a specific area in policy and/or take additional research methods courses to advance their research methods skills. Elective courses must include at least one advanced (level B) research methods course.	

EDUC 8240	Organizational Theory and Leadership in Education
EDUC 8268	Leadership Theory for Education
EDUC 8270	Fundamentals of Educational Planning
EDUC 8271	Education Policy for School Leaders
EDUC 8276	Seminar: Administration and Supervision
EDUC 8277	Advanced Instructional Leadership for School Improvement
EDUC 8280	Critical Review of Educational Leadership Literature

Advanced Research	
3 credits from the following:	
EDUC 8100	Experimental Courses
EDUC 8130	Survey Research Methods
EDUC 8131	Case Study Research Methods
EDUC 8140	Ethnographic Research Methods
EDUC 8142	Phenomenological Research Methods
EDUC 8144	Discourse Analysis
EDUC 8170	Educational Measurement
EDUC 8171	Predictive Designs and Analyses
EDUC 8172	Multivariate Analysis
EDUC 8173	Structural Equation Modeling
EDUC 8174	Hierarchical Linear Modeling
EDUC 8175	Item Response Theory
EDUC 8177	Assessment Engineering

Dissertation	
EDUC 8998	Pre-Dissertation Seminar
EDUC 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for a minimum of 12 credits)

An approved dissertation proposal is required.	
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Comprehensive Examination	
Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is required.	

DOCTOR OF EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP AND ADMINISTRATION

The EdD in educational leadership and administration program is designed to establish direct and meaningful connections between students’ professional lives and the knowledge obtained in the program, including the research exploration and implementation process. Program graduates are prepared to be scholar-leaders in PK-12 educational environments, ready to apply findings from educational research and to use local evidence to directly improve learning for students in those settings.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/doctorate-educational-leadership-and-administration/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The requirements for the Doctor of Education programs (p. 576).

A minimum of 48 credits, successful completion of a comprehensive examination, and an approved dissertation proposal.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6116	Introduction to Educational Statistics	
EDUC 8120	Group Comparison Designs and Analyses	
EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods	

DOCTOR OF EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF HIGHER EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

The mission of the doctor of education in higher education administration degree program is to prepare exceptional leaders for administrative, academic, and research positions in two- and four-year higher education institutions, national and international associations, government agencies, and other post-secondary educational settings. The degree provides students with opportunities to integrate theory and research seamlessly with practice.

Program graduates rise rapidly within administrative and scholarly ranks based on their knowledge of critical issues in the field of higher education, ability to conduct independent primary research, and possession of the skills necessary for academic and administrative career development.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/higher-education-administration/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The requirements for the Doctor of Education programs (p. 576).

A minimum of 53 credits and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 8505	Seminar: Higher Education Administration	
EDUC 8510	Administration and Organization of Higher Education	
EDUC 8515	Comparative and International Higher Education	
EDUC 8520	Theories for Research on College Students	
EDUC 8525	College and University Curriculum	
EDUC 8530	Leadership in Higher Education	
EDUC 8555	Policy Analysis in Higher Education	
EDUC 8566	Higher Education Finance	
Electives		
2 credits selected in consultation with advisor		

Research	
EDUC 8120	Group Comparison Designs and Analyses
EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods
3 credits from the following:	
EDUC 8100	Experimental Courses
EDUC 8130	Survey Research Methods
EDUC 8131	Case Study Research Methods
EDUC 8140	Ethnographic Research Methods
EDUC 8142	Phenomenological Research Methods
EDUC 8144	Discourse Analysis
EDUC 8170	Educational Measurement
EDUC 8171	Predictive Designs and Analyses
EDUC 8172	Multivariate Analysis
EDUC 8173	Structural Equation Modeling
EDUC 8174	Hierarchical Linear Modeling
EDUC 8175	Item Response Theory
EDUC 8177	Assessment Engineering

Dissertation	
EDUC 8280	Critical Review of Educational Leadership Literature
EDUC 8998	Pre-Dissertation Seminar (taken for 3 credits)
EDUC 8999	Dissertation Research (minimum 12 credits needed to complete requirement)

An approved dissertation proposal is required.

Comprehensive examination

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is required.

DOCTOR OF EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN AND ORGANIZATIONAL LEARNING

The doctor of education (EdD) in human and organizational learning program is designed to provide professionals with a foundation in relevant theories, concepts, and

practices focusing on the interrelationships among people, organizations, and learning while leading systemic change processes. The EdD prepares learners to challenge assumptions through critical reflection, as well as to foster group and self-directed learning. Theory, research, and practice are balanced throughout the curriculum.

Typically, students earning this degree are working professionals in mid-or senior-level positions. They include directors, managers, consultants, and self-employed business owners from leading organizations of varying size and type, such as private firms, non-profit organizations, the military, and government agencies. In the past 45 years the program’s alumni have served in senior leadership positions around the world. Students bring a variety of educational backgrounds with degrees in fields such as business, education, health and medical sciences, engineering, and technology. Students are encouraged to form learning communities to provide collective support, promote action learning, and model a learning culture.

The program is offered in two distinct formats, each at a different GW campus.

Foggy Bottom Campus-Based Program

The Foggy Bottom campus program is tailored toward students seeking part-time or full-time study. Classes are delivered on weekday evenings at GW’s main campus. In addition to completing the required course work with their peers, students work with their academic advisor to create an individually designed program around their areas of specific interest.

Virginia Science and Technology Campus-Based Program: Executive Leadership

The Virginia Science and Technology campus program is for students seeking a cohort-based executive-style program. In addition to a one-week residency in the first semester, students participate in classes one weekend per month at GW’s Virginia Science and Technology Campus in Ashburn VA.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/human-organizational-learning/>)for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

- The following requirements must be fulfilled:
- Requirements for the Doctor of Education program (p. 576).
- 60 credits in coursework, a dissertation, and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.
- The doctor of education (EdD) in the field of human and organizational learning program is available in two formats, the Main Campus program and the Executive Leadership program, as outlined below:

Main Campus Program

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HOL 8700	Foundations of Human and Organizational Learning	
HOL 8701	Theory, Research, and Practice in Adult Learning and Development	
HOL 8703	Human Systems Change	
HOL 8704	Leadership Theory, Research, and Practice	
HOL 8724	Creating and Planning Doctoral Research	
Research methods		
EDUC 8120	Group Comparison Designs and Analyses	
EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods	
HOL 8720	Seminar: Applied Research in Human and Organizational Learning	
HOL 8722	Seminar: Advanced Issues in Human and Organizational Learning (taken for 3 credits)	
3 credits from the following:		
EDUC 8100	Experimental Courses	
EDUC 8130	Survey Research Methods	
EDUC 8131	Case Study Research Methods	
EDUC 8140	Ethnographic Research Methods	
EDUC 8142	Phenomenological Research Methods	
EDUC 8144	Discourse Analysis	
EDUC 8170	Educational Measurement	
EDUC 8171	Predictive Designs and Analyses	
EDUC 8172	Multivariate Analysis	
EDUC 8173	Structural Equation Modeling	
EDUC 8174	Hierarchical Linear Modeling	
EDUC 8175	Item Response Theory	
EDUC 8177	Assessment Engineering	
Dissertation		

HOL 8998	Predissertation Seminar (taken for 3 credits)
HOL 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for a minimum of 12 credits)
An approved dissertation proposal required.	
Electives	
15 credits in elective courses selected in consultation with advisor.	
Comprehensive examination	
Successful completion of comprehensive examination is required.	

Executive Leadership Program

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HOL 8100	Special Topics in Human and Organizational Learning - Doctoral Studies (taken for 3 credits)	
HOL 8700	Foundations of Human and Organizational Learning	
HOL 8701	Theory, Research, and Practice in Adult Learning and Development	
HOL 8702	Theory and Design of Organizational Diagnosis and Development	
HOL 8703	Human Systems Change	
HOL 8704	Leadership Theory, Research, and Practice	
HOL 8705	Organizational Culture	
HOL 8720	Seminar: Applied Research in Human and Organizational Learning	
HOL 8721	Practicum in Human and Organizational Learning (taken for 6 credits)	
HOL 8722	Seminar: Advanced Issues in Human and Organizational Learning (taken for 3 credits)	
HOL 8724	Creating and Planning Doctoral Research	
Research methods		
EDUC 8120	Group Comparison Designs and Analyses	
EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods	

3 credits from the following:	
EDUC 8100	Experimental Courses
EDUC 8130	Survey Research Methods
EDUC 8131	Case Study Research Methods
EDUC 8140	Ethnographic Research Methods
EDUC 8142	Phenomenological Research Methods
EDUC 8144	Discourse Analysis
EDUC 8170	Educational Measurement
EDUC 8171	Predictive Designs and Analyses
EDUC 8172	Multivariate Analysis
EDUC 8173	Structural Equation Modeling
EDUC 8174	Hierarchical Linear Modeling
EDUC 8175	Item Response Theory
EDUC 8177	Assessment Engineering
Dissertation	
HOL 8998	Predissertation Seminar (taken for 3 credits)
HOL 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for a minimum of 12 credits)

An approved dissertation proposal is required.

Comprehensive examination

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is required.

DOCTOR OF EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF SPECIAL EDUCATION

The doctor of education in the field of special education degree program prepares individuals to transform educational and social institutions into inclusive environments through relevant and rigorous research in order to improve the lives of all persons with disabilities. Included in the course sequence are leadership, policy and research courses, as well as foundational courses in brain development from early childhood through adulthood. The program emphasizes developmental science research and how to interpret and apply it to the field of special education. Students study structural and functional changes in the brain, examine cognitive processing, and consider the implications of those findings for teaching, learning, and educational policy. Graduates leave prepared to have an impact through

leadership in academic settings, research communities, policy institutions, and advocacy organizations.

Visit the program website for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The requirements for the Doctor of Education programs (p. 576).

60 credits, including 15 credits in foundation courses, a minimum 15 credits in research courses including 3 credits in advanced research, 6 credits in internship courses, a minimum 15 credits in dissertation courses, 9 credits in elective courses, and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Neuroscience Foundations (9 credits)		
SPED 8305	Foundations of Neuroscience in Special Education	
SPED 8306	Advanced Study in Development Science and Variance I: The Early Years	
SPED 8310	Advanced Study in Development Science and Variance II: The Later Years	
Leadership Foundations (6 credits)		
SPED 8308	Preparation for the Professoriate in Special Education	
SPED 8352	Disability and Public Policy	
Research Tools (15 credits)		
SPED 8304	Research and Trends in Special Education (Literature Review)	
EDUC 6116	Introduction to Educational Statistics	
EDUC 8120	Group Comparison Designs and Analyses	
EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods	
Level B Advanced Research Elective; 3 credits chosen in consultation with advisor from the following		
EDUC 8100	Experimental Courses	
EDUC 8130	Survey Research Methods	
EDUC 8131	Case Study Research Methods	
EDUC 8140	Ethnographic Research Methods	
EDUC 8142	Phenomenological Research Methods	

EDUC 8144	Discourse Analysis
EDUC 8170	Educational Measurement
EDUC 8171	Predictive Designs and Analyses
EDUC 8172	Multivariate Analysis
EDUC 8173	Structural Equation Modeling
EDUC 8174	Hierarchical Linear Modeling
EDUC 8175	Item Response Theory
EDUC 8177	Assessment Engineering

Internship	
SPED 8353	Post-Master's Internship in Special Education
SPED 8354	Doctoral Internship: Special Education

Interdisciplinary Electives	
9 credits in consultation with advisor from recommended list below	

SPED 6299	Federal Education Policy Institute
SPED 8303	Administration and Supervision of Special Education
SPED 8311	Doctoral Proseminar: Scholarly Writing in Applied Settings
SPED 8345	Consultation and the Change Process

Dissertation	
SPED 8998	Doctoral Seminar in Special Education
SPED 8999	Dissertation Research (minimum 12 credits needed to complete requirement)

Approved dissertation proposal required	
Successful completion of comprehensive exam required	

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF COUNSELING

The doctor of philosophy in counseling degree program balances training in rigorous research with advanced counseling and supervision. Graduates typically serve in faculty positions in universities, or in leadership positions in counseling practices.

The program offers challenging coursework and continued development of counseling and counseling supervision skills at the Graduate School of Education and Human Development's

Community Counseling Service Center (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/ccsc/>). Designed to be completed in three to four years, the program builds students' knowledge and capacity to conduct research, publish, provide advanced counseling services, develop counseling supervision skills, and teach at the graduate level. Faculty expertise is represented in several areas including trauma, human sexuality, child and adolescent development, ethics and counselor development, grief and loss, substance abuse, and multicultural counseling. The program is accredited by the Council for the Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP).

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/counseling/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Applicants must possess a master's degree by the time they start the program. If the master's degree is not CACREP-accredited, then significant master's-level course work will be added to the program plan described below.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

A minimum of 75 credits, including 33 credits in core courses, 12 credits in research courses, 6 credits in human development courses, 9 credits in an area of specialization, 15 credits in dissertation courses, and successful completion of the comprehensive examination.

Requirements of the Doctor of Philosophy (p. 576) program.

Code	Title	Credits
Counseling core		
CNSL 8251	Advanced Psychopathology and Pharmacology	
CNSL 8252	Leadership and Advocacy in Counseling	
CNSL 8254	Advanced Multicultural Counseling	
CNSL 8255	Supervision in Counseling	
CNSL 8256	Doctoral Practicum in Counseling (taken for a total of 6 credits)	
CNSL 8257	Doctoral Internship in Teaching	
CNSL 8258	Advanced Theories of Counseling	
CNSL 8259	Doctoral Internship in Supervision I	
CNSL 8260	Doctoral Internship in Supervision II	
CNSL 8961	Doctoral Internship in Research (taken for 3 credits)	
Research		

EDUC 8120 Group Comparison Designs and Analyses *

EDUC 8122 Qualitative Research Methods

EDUC 8171 Predictive Designs and Analyses

One of the following courses selected in consultation with the advisor to coordinate with the dissertation:

EDUC 8100 Experimental Courses (taken for 3 credits)

EDUC 8130 Survey Research Methods

EDUC 8131 Case Study Research Methods

EDUC 8140 Ethnographic Research Methods

EDUC 8142 Phenomenological Research Methods

EDUC 8144 Discourse Analysis

EDUC 8170 Educational Measurement

EDUC 8172 Multivariate Analysis

EDUC 8173 Structural Equation Modeling

EDUC 8174 Hierarchical Linear Modeling

EDUC 8175 Item Response Theory

EDUC 8177 Assessment Engineering

Human development emphasis

Two of the following courses:

HDEV 6129 Cultural Effects on Human Development

HDEV 8100 Issues and Special Topics in Human Development (taken for 3 credits)

HDEV 8241 Emotional and Cognitive Development

HDEV 8244 Adult and Aging Development

HDEV 8253 Work, Identity, and Adult Development

Area of specialization

9 credits in courses selected in consultation with the advisor.

Dissertation

CNSL 8998 Predissertation Seminar

CNSL 8999 Dissertation Research (taken for a minimum total of 12 credits.)

An approved dissertation proposal is required.

Comprehensive examination

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is required.

*Prerequisite statistics courses must have been taken during the student's master's degree program or must be completed prior to taking required advanced courses. For students who have not had an introductory statistics course, have not had such a course in recent years, or do not feel confident in their understanding and application of basic statistical techniques (i.e. through one-way analysis of variance), EDUC 6116 Introduction to Educational Statistics should be completed prior to enrolling in EDUC 8120 Group Comparison Designs and Analyses.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN EDUCATION

The doctor of philosophy (PhD) in education degree program is designed to create opportunities for cross-disciplinary education research by concentrating on critical national and global problems in which education and human development play a significant role. To adequately address issues, scholars require both a strong foundation in education as well as theoretical and disciplinary grounding in multiple disciplines. The PhD program is distinguished by four characteristics: candidates apply to a cross-disciplinary research team that is focused on a critical problem related to education; approaches to the research problems require a cross-disciplinary lens; students engage in research throughout their program; and candidates aspire to careers in which the production of research is paramount.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/#crossdisciplinary>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 60 credits in required courses and successful completion of the comprehensive examination.

Requirements of the Doctor of Philosophy (p. 576) program.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Educational foundations

SEHD 8100	Special Topics (taken four times)	
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Research methods

EDUC 8120	Group Comparison Designs and Analyses	
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EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods	
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6 credits from the following

EDUC 8130	Survey Research Methods	
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EDUC 8131	Case Study Research Methods	
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EDUC 8140	Ethnographic Research Methods	
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EDUC 8142	Phenomenological Research Methods	
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EDUC 8144	Discourse Analysis	
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EDUC 8170	Educational Measurement	
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EDUC 8171	Predictive Designs and Analyses	
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EDUC 8172	Multivariate Analysis	
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EDUC 8173	Structural Equation Modeling	
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EDUC 8174	Hierarchical Linear Modeling	
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EDUC 8175	Item Response Theory	
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EDUC 8177	Assessment Engineering	
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SEHD 8100	Special Topics	
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Cross-disciplinary concentration

24 credits in graduate-level courses determined in consultation with the advisor at the time of admission. Course selections are determined by the focus of the cross-disciplinary research team and the specific interests of the student.

Dissertation

SEHD 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for a minimum of 12 credits.)	
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Second-year research project, an oral defense of both dissertation proposal and dissertation, and successful completion of a comprehensive examination are required.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Graduate Certificates

- Assessment, testing, and measurement in education (p. 612)
- Autism spectrum disorders (p. 612)
- Brain injury: educational and transition services (p. 613)
- Counseling and life transitions (p. 613)
- Design and assessment of adult learning (p. 614)
- Educational technology leadership (p. 614)
- Global leadership in teams and organizations (p. 614)
- Incorporating international perspectives in education (p. 615)
- Instructional design (p. 615)
- Israel education (p. 616)
- Job development and placement (p. 616)
- Leadership development (p. 617)
- Organizational learning and change (p. 617)
- Special education for culturally and linguistically diverse learners (p. 617)
- STEM master teacher (p. 618)
- Teaching English to speakers of other languages (p. 618)
- Teaching strategies and classroom management for Jewish studies educators (p. 619)
- Transition special education (p. 619)

Post-Master's Certificates

GSEHD also offers the following post-master's certificate programs:

- Advanced practice of education policy (p. 619)
- Counseling (p. 620)
- Educational leadership and administration (p. 620)

Visit the G (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/home/>) Graduate School of Education and Human Development website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/home/>) for more information.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ASSESSMENT, TESTING, AND MEASUREMENT IN EDUCATION

Assessment, Testing, and Measurement (ATM) is a specialization within education and human development that combines statistical analysis, testing theory, and the study of human behavior, educational measurement, and evaluation. This 12-credit graduate certificate program is designed for individuals who are entering or advancing in positions associated with ATM in diverse settings as well as those who are preparing for admission to a master's or PhD program in the field.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-assessment-testing-and-measurement-education/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required:		
EDUC 8120	Group Comparison Designs and Analyses	
EDUC 8170	Educational Measurement	
EDUC 8171	Predictive Designs and Analyses	
EDUC 8175	Item Response Theory	
or EDUC 8177	Assessment Engineering	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDERS

The graduate certificate in autism spectrum disorders prepares students to address more effectively the following issues in working with children with autism spectrum disorders: academic achievement and study skills commensurate with their cognitive strength, which provides the widest range of options for college and career choices; social skills for navigating all of the environments in which they live, work, and play; and problem-solving strategies that enable them to respond flexibly and successfully in challenging situations.

The certificate program is designed for individuals with a bachelor's or master's degree who are interested in focusing on a multi-intervention approach to instructing students with autism spectrum disorders.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-autism-spectrum-disorders/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPED 6240	Family Support and Guidance in Special Education	
SPED 6253	Introduction to Autism Spectrum Disorders	

SPED 6260	Developmental Assessment in Special Education
SPED 6261	Practicum: Methods and Materials for Young Children with Disabilities (3 credits)
SPED 6290	Affective Development and Behavior Management in Special Education

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN BRAIN INJURY: EDUCATIONAL AND TRANSITION SERVICES

Offered online

The graduate certificate in brain injury: educational and transition services is offered through an interdisciplinary program that prepares educators and interdisciplinary personnel to address the needs of youth and young adults with brain injury as they transition from school to postsecondary education, competitive-integrated employment, community engagement, and independent living. The program integrates the roles of relevant disciplines and service agencies, including evidence-based practices and professional knowledge, and skills standards for the fields of brain injury and secondary transition.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-brain-injury-transition-services/>) for additional information

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPED 6223	Introduction to Brain Injury: Programs, Policies, and Resources	
SPED 6224	Brain Function and Impact of Brain Injury on Learning and Education	
SPED 6231	Curriculum and Instructional Methods in Special Education and Transition	
SPED 6240	Family Support and Guidance in Special Education	
SPED 6255	Collaboration with Systems and Families	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN COUNSELING AND LIFE TRANSITIONS

The graduate certificate in counseling and life transitions prepares counselors with the knowledge to effectively and compassionately counsel the chronically ill and dying, their caregivers, and bereaved loved ones, or work with others facing difficult life transitions, such as unemployment. This specialized program is ideal for counselors, social workers, clergy, and other professionals who work with those facing loss and life transitions.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-counseling-and-life-transitions/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 3 credits in a required course and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HDEV 6108	Life Span Human Development	
Electives		
Three elective courses selected in consultation with the advisor to be taken in one of the following specializations:		
Grief, loss, and life transitions		
CNSL 6100	Special Workshop (Grief, Loss, and Life Transitions Focus)	
CNSL 6170	Grief and Loss	
CNSL 6175	Living and Dying: A Counseling Perspective	
CNSL 6177	Spirituality and Loss	
CNSL 6179	Children and Loss	
Career and workforce development		
CNSL 6155	Career Counseling	
CNSL 6190	Advanced Career Counseling	
CNSL 6188	Systems in Career Counseling Development	
CNSL 6189	Career Development and the Contemporary Workforce	
CNSL 8253	Work, Identity, and Adult Development	

or HDEV 8253	Work, Identity, and Adult Development
CNSL 6100	Special Workshop (Career Counseling Focus)
Human development	
CNSL 6161	Group Counseling
CNSL 8253	Work, Identity, and Adult Development
CNSL 6154	Theories and Techniques of Counseling
CNSL 6155	Career Counseling
CNSL 6170	Grief and Loss
CNSL 6179	Children and Loss
HDEV 6109	Child Development
HDEV 6110	Adolescent Development
HDEV 6701	Adult Learning

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN DESIGN AND ASSESSMENT OF ADULT LEARNING

The graduate certificate in design and assessment of adult learning provides the theoretical foundation and the practical tools to determine when training and education solutions are appropriate for the workplace. Students obtain skills in designing, developing, delivering, and evaluating workplace educational interventions.

Visit the G (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/#educationalleadership>)raduate School of Education and Human Development website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/#humanandorganizationallearning>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HOL 6701	Adult Learning	
HOL 6721	Assessing the Impact of Organizational Change Using Qualitative and Quantitative Methods	
HOL 6742	Design of Adult Learning Interventions	

Electives

One 3-credit elective course selected in consultation with the advisor.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY LEADERSHIP

Offered online, the graduate certificate in educational technology leadership is designed for individuals currently in leadership positions who lack formal instruction in educational technology and others who aspire to become leaders in an educational technology environment. The program provides students with a comprehensive focus on software and hardware systems and their evaluation, and strategic tools and techniques for successful implementation. Graduates can expect to have gained skills and knowledge with application across broad learning environments.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-educational-leadership-technology/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
EDUC 6368	Leadership and Education	
EDUC 6401	Foundations in Educational Technology	
EDUC 6402	Trends and Issues in Educational Technology	
or EDUC 6403	Educational Hardware Systems	
or EDUC 6421	Critical Issues in Distance Education	
EDUC 6404	Managing Computer Applications	
or EDUC 6428	Developing Digital Professional Portfolios	
EDUC 6405	Developing Multimedia Materials	
or EDUC 6425	Developing Effective Training with Technology	
EDUC 6406	Instructional Design	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GLOBAL LEADERSHIP IN TEAMS AND ORGANIZATIONS

The graduate certificate in global leadership in teams and organizations is designed to explore the impact of culture

and globalization on the lives of individuals, organizations, and societies. It examines models and conceptual frameworks of culture to understand the nature of learning, change, and leadership across cultures. The program of study includes international company site visits, cultural exchanges, and world-renowned faculty and guest speakers.

Visit the G (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/#educationalleadership>) Graduate School of Education and Human Development website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/#humanandorganizationallearning>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HOL 6704	Leadership in Organizations	
HOL 6706	Current Issues in Organizational Leadership	
HOL 6746	Work Groups and Teams in Organizations	
HOL 6747	International and Multicultural Issues in Organizations	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN INCORPORATING INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES IN EDUCATION

The graduate certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education is designed for individuals with either a bachelor's or master's degree who are interested in introducing global perspectives into curriculum, pedagogy, and school policy and practice. The curriculum allows students to pursue individual interests while providing a foundation in internationalization as it relates to school systems and the development of curriculum in K-12 settings.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-incorporating-international-perspectives-education/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CPED 6305	Foundations of Curriculum Theory	
EDUC 6615	Internationalizing U.S. Schools	
Elective		
6 credits from the following:		
CPED 6225	Introduction to International Curricula	
CPED 6557	Second Language Acquisition	
CPED 6608	Development and Diversity	
CPED 6627	Teaching Second Language Reading and Writing	
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Comparative Solutions to Common Educational Problems)	
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Education and Modernization in Asia)	
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Education and Transition in Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union)	
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Education and Equality in Latin America and the Caribbean)	
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Education and Tradition in Islamic Societies)	
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Education and Diversity in Europe and the EU)	
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Citizen, Culture, Language and Nation-building in the Global Era)	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN

The graduate certificate in instructional design—offered exclusively online—prepares students to apply the theories, principles, models, tools, and techniques of systematic instructional design in diverse organizational settings. Students have numerous opportunities to integrate their professional experiences into their learning, to apply their course assignments to their current professional activities, and

to actively engage with other professionals in the development of valued instructional design proficiencies.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-instructional-design/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6401	Foundations in Educational Technology	
EDUC 6405	Developing Multimedia Materials	
EDUC 6406	Instructional Design	
EDUC 6422	Instructional Needs Assessment and Analysis	
EDUC 6426	Computer Interface Design for Learning	
EDUC 6427	Advanced Instructional Design	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ISRAEL EDUCATION

Students in the graduate certificate in Israel education program sharpen their knowledge of Israel and Zionism by taking part in two special seminars as well as monthly webinars. Special emphasis is placed on connecting new content with innovative approaches for dissemination. Cohort members apply what they have learned to develop and test curricular or other educational projects for use in the setting in which they teach or work.

Visit the program website (<https://www.theicenter.org/initiative/professional-certificate/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
EDUC 6803	Introduction to Experiential Jewish Education	
EDUC 6810	Paideia and Jewish Education	
EDUC 6811	Foundations of Contemporary Israel	

EDUC 6812	American Jews and Modern Israel
EDUC 6813	The Israel Educational Experience

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN JOB DEVELOPMENT AND PLACEMENT

Offered online and on campus

The graduate certificate in job development and placement is ideal for a variety of professionals in state, federal, nonprofit, and community-based rehabilitation. Students delve into the social and cultural dimensions of rehabilitation counseling, as well as job development and job placement methods and techniques. The curriculum provides specialized experiential learning opportunities by integrating classroom course work with hands-on experience through a required 50-hour practicum.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-job-development-job-placement/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Required:

Code	Title	Credits
CNSL 6130	Vocational Assessment of Individuals with Disabilities	
or SPED 6230	Vocational Assessment of Individuals with Disabilities	
CNSL 6163	Social and Cultural Dimensions - CNS	
CNSL 6376	Foundations/Practicum: Rehabilitation and Case Management	
CNSL 6380	Job Placement and Supported Employment	

In addition to the required coursework, students are required to complete a 50-hour supervised practicum in a vocational rehabilitation agency (public or community partner program) to gain job development and job placement experience. The practicum must be completed within one year from date of entry to the program in order for the student to complete all requirements in the allowed period and receive the certificate. Students should consult with the program coordinator and/or academic advisor prior to beginning the practicum.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT

The graduate certificate in leadership development provides in-depth understanding of organizations as human systems and the practical knowledge required to improve organizational effectiveness through leadership and training. Students explore leadership as an individual ability as well as an organizational learning and development process.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-leadership-development/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits, including 6 credits in required courses, and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HOL 6700	Human Behavior and Learning in Organizations	
or HOL 6701	Adult Learning	
HOL 6704	Leadership in Organizations	
Electives		
9 credits in elective courses selected in consultation with the advisor.		

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ORGANIZATIONAL LEARNING AND CHANGE

The graduate certificate in organizational learning and change provides an in-depth understanding of how a learning focus helps organizations improve their performance and create sustainable change. Students acquire the practical knowledge and skills necessary to assess organizational performance, and help design and lead effective change initiatives.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-organizational-learning-and-change/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HOL 6702	Organizational Change	
HOL 6703	Consulting Skills	
HOL 6704	Leadership in Organizations	
HOL 6707	Organizational Learning	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN SPECIAL EDUCATION FOR CULTURALLY AND LINGUISTICALLY DIVERSE LEARNERS

Offered online and on campus

The graduate certificate in special education for culturally and linguistically diverse learners is designed to enhance skills to meet the needs of students with diverse cultural and linguistic backgrounds and those with varying social and learning abilities. Students focus on the inter-relationships of school, home, and community to improve the quality of education for children with diverse needs. A holistic approach to the curriculum utilizes the latest research, theory, and data-driven best practices to prepare you to empower and improve the quality of learning for children with diverse needs.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-special-education-culturally-and-linguistically-diverse-learners/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 12 credits in electives.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPED 6276	Academic and Psychosocial Assessment of the Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student	
SPED 6277	Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students with Disabilities	
Electives		
12 credits from the following:		
CPED 6221	Developmental Reading: Emergent Literacy	

CPED 6551	Second Language Instructional Methods
CPED 6556	Linguistic Applications in English as a Second Language
CPED 6627	Teaching Second Language Reading and Writing
SPED 6266	The Development of Language and Literacy
SPED 6268	Development of Children and Youth with Disabilities
SPED 6272	Strategies for Inclusion: Addressing the Needs of Diverse Learners
SPED 6275	The Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student with Disabilities: Policy, Research, and Trends

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN STEM MASTER TEACHER

The graduate certificate in STEM master teacher provides K-12 educators with an opportunity to expand their skills and methods for engaging students in rich, powerful STEM (science, technology, engineering, and mathematics) learning experiences. This 12-credit certificate program develops teacher understanding of curriculum and instruction that is integrated across STEM disciplines, and allows their students to participate in the practices of the STEM disciplines.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-stem-teaching/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CPED 6701	Arts in the STEM Curriculum	
CPED 6702	Integrating Engineering in the Math and Science Classroom	
CPED 6703	Advanced STEM Teaching Methods	
Elective		
One of the following:		
CPED 6367	Perspectives and Research in Teaching Science	

CPED 6370	Perspectives and Research in Teaching Mathematics
CPED 8309	Supervising Preservice Clinical Experience

Students may apply courses toward the Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of Curriculum and Instruction.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN TEACHING ENGLISH TO SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES

Offered online and on campus

The graduate certificate in teaching English to speakers of other languages is ideal for prospective teachers in both ESL and content areas who wish to teach in the United States and abroad. Students learn to identify and interpret the characteristics and needs of English learners and apply knowledge in the practice of instructional methodology and assessment that develops academic and social English proficiency. The four courses in the TESOL graduate certificate count towards most state licensure or add-on endorsement requirements and provide students with knowledge and skills needed to achieve on the English for Speakers of Other Languages Praxis Test.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-teaching-english-speakers-other-languages-tesol/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CPED 6551	Second Language Instructional Methods	
CPED 6556	Linguistic Applications in English as a Second Language	
CPED 6557	Second Language Acquisition	
CPED 6627	Teaching Second Language Reading and Writing	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN TEACHING STRATEGIES AND CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT FOR JEWISH STUDIES EDUCATORS

The online graduate certificate in teaching strategies and classroom management for Jewish studies educators program is designed to meet the needs of Jewish educators locally and nationally. Program graduates will learn strategies for deeper student engagement and can expect to possess the pedagogical skills needed to teach content specific to a Jewish studies curriculum in the Hebrew Bible, Talmud, and Jewish history.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses and a portfolio.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CPED 6131	Teaching Jewish History to Middle and High School Students	
CPED 6132	Strategies for Teaching Biblical Texts	
CPED 6133	Rabbinic Judaism and the Teaching of Rabbinic Texts	
CPED 6507	Instructional Models and Classroom Management	
In addition, students must successfully complete a portfolio consisting of representative works from each of the four required courses.		

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN TRANSITION SPECIAL EDUCATION

Offered online

The graduate certificate in transition special education prepares interdisciplinary personnel to be a change agent in teaching, leadership and support roles. The certificate program prepares leaders to assist youth with disabilities and at-risk youth to make successful transitions through high school to post-secondary education, competitive-integrated employment and full citizenship. The curriculum integrates the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) Advanced Knowledge and Skills for Transition Specialists.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/graduate-certificate-transition-special-education/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
SPED 6230	Vocational Assessment of Individuals with Disabilities	
SPED 6233	Curriculum in Special Education	
or SPED 6235	Employment Models for Individuals with Disabilities	
SPED 6236	Introduction to Career and Career-Technical Education and Transition Services	
SPED 6255	Collaboration with Systems and Families	

POST-MASTER'S CERTIFICATE IN ADVANCED PRACTICE OF EDUCATION POLICY

The post-master's certificate in the advanced practice of education policy provides a policy leadership curriculum designed for mid-career professionals interested in developing responsive and effective education policies that are evidence-informed and practicable. The program is designed to be completed in one year, with two semesters of executive-style, cohort-based coursework and learning modules. The 12 credits of coursework focus on critical topics in policy development, implementation, communication, and use of evidence. While providing grounding in the literature, the curriculum emphasizes problem-based learning, case study analysis, and reflective practice to apply knowledge and sharpen skills. Students can expect to increase their knowledge of effective policy development practices and implementation strategies, enhance skills necessary to use evidence in constructing and implementing policy at national and local levels, and learn to communicate policy issues and solutions strategically across multiple audiences.

Visit the program website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/post-masters-certificate-advanced-practice-education-policy/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses

Code	Title	Credits
EDUC 8701	Education Policy Design	
EDUC 8702	Evidence in Education Policymaking	
EDUC 8703	Implementation for Education Policymakers	
EDUC 8704	Advocacy and Strategic Communications	

POST-MASTER'S CERTIFICATE IN COUNSELING

The post-master's certificate in counseling is designed for students who have a 48-credit master's degree in counseling and wish to earn the additional credits needed for licensure. Students who have specific licensure requirements for the state in which they wish to practice may consult with the program advisor to design the required 12 credits.

Please visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/post-masters-certificate-counseling/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CNSL 6169	Counseling Substance Abusers	
CNSL 6171	Family Counseling	
CNSL 6175	Living and Dying: A Counseling Perspective	
CNSL 6190	Advanced Career Counseling	

POST-MASTER'S CERTIFICATE IN EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP AND ADMINISTRATION

The post-master's certificate in educational leadership and administration is designed for students who hold a master's degree and have at least one year of PK-12 instructional experience. Students are prepared to promote high-quality

student achievement and become leaders in various public school-based and central office positions.

This accelerated program includes courses and PK-12 field experiences designed to meet administrative certification and licensure requirements in the District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, states that require the School Leaders Licensure Assessment (SLLA) for licensure, and other states that honor interstate compact agreements. Students may pursue the post-master's certificate coursework either in the classroom or in an online, distance learning format.

Visit the program website (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/programs/post-masters-certificate-educational-leadership-and-administration/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EDUC 6232	Supervision of Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment	
EDUC 6234	Foundations of K-12 Educational Leadership	
EDUC 6236	School Law and Policy	
EDUC 6240	Instructional Leadership for School Improvement	
EDUC 6246	School Finance and Resource Management for School Leaders	
EDUC 6287	Internship: Administration	

COUNSELING AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

GRADUATE

Graduate certificates

- Graduate certificate in counseling and life transitions (p. 613)
- Graduate certificate in job development and placement (p. 616)
- Post-master's certificate in counseling (p. 620)

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of clinical mental health counseling (p. 580)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of rehabilitation counseling (p. 591)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of rehabilitation counseling with licensure eligibility
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of school counseling (p. 593)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development individualized program (p. 596)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of counseling (p. 609)

FACULTY

Professors J. Garcia, K. Hergenrather, S. Marotta-Walters
(Chair)

Associate Professors S. Beveridge, R. Dedmond, R. Lanthier,
M. McGuire-Kuletz, M. Megivern

Assistant Professors A.E. Crunk, M. Parker, D. Pittman

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Programs in counseling are offered at the graduate level by the Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu>) through its Department of Counseling

and Human Development (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/content/departments-counseling-and-human-development/>).

CNSL 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

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CNSL 0940. Continuing Research - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

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CNSL 2102. Foundations of Counseling. 3 Credits.

CNSL 2162. Professional and Ethical Orientation to Counseling. 3 Credits.

The roles and functions of a professional counselor and the ethical standards that govern the profession.

CNSL 2163. Psychosocial Adjustment. 3 Credits.

Mental health problems; emphasis on needs of counselors, teachers, and others working with children and adolescents.

CNSL 2376. Introduction to Rehabilitation Counseling. 3 Credits.

Overview of rehabilitation profession, including philosophy, history, ethics, theory, legislation, settings, and practice.

CNSL 2378. Disability Management and Psychosocial Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.

Case management services for persons with physical, mental, and emotional disabilities.

CNSL 2381. Medical and Psychosocial Aspects of Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Chronic and traumatic disorders; rehabilitation and psychosocial implications.

CNSL 6100. Special Workshop. 1-12 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit.

CNSL 6101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual research under guidance of a staff member. Program and conferences arranged with an instructor.

CNSL 6103. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

CNSL 6104. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

CNSL 6130. Vocational Assessment of Individuals with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Investigation of vocational appraisal processes and techniques for individuals with disabilities. Includes assessment for transition using field-based assignments. Three credits of practicum experience for students specializing in vocational evaluation. Material fee. Same as SPED 6230.

CNSL 6151. Professional and Ethical Orientation to Counseling. 3 Credits.

The roles and functions of a professional counselor and the ethical standards that govern the profession.

CNSL 6153. Counseling Interview Skills. 3 Credits.

Acquisition of counseling skills common to all theories through lectures, demonstrations by faculty, role playing, and videotaping. Permission of the instructor required for non-counseling majors. CNSL 6151 may be taken as a corequisite. Material fee. Prerequisites: CNSL 6151 for counseling majors.

CNSL 6154. Theories and Techniques of Counseling. 3 Credits.

An introduction to basic counseling and psychotherapeutic theories and associated techniques. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6151 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6155. Career Counseling. 3 Credits.

A consideration of theory, practice, and the body of information related to career counseling, choice, and development over the life span. Prerequisite: CNSL 6153, EDUC 6114 for counseling majors; permission of instructor is required for others. Material fee.

CNSL 6157. Individual Assessment in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Detailed study of individual analysis and appraisal techniques. Development of systematic case study. Prerequisite: CNSL 6153, EDUC 6114 for counseling majors; permission of instructor is required for others. Material fee.

CNSL 6159. Psychosocial Adaptation. 3 Credits.

Mental health problems; emphasis on needs of counselors, teachers, and others working with children, adolescents, and adults.

CNSL 6161. Group Counseling. 3 Credits.

Principles of group dynamics as related to interaction within groups. Techniques and practice in group counseling. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6151 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6163. Social and Cultural Dimensions - CNS. 3 Credits.

Basic sociocultural concepts in counseling theory and how they apply to the practice of the counseling profession. CNSL 6153 may be taken as a corequisite. Permission of the instructor required for non-counseling majors. Prerequisites: CNSL 6153 for counseling majors.

CNSL 6164. Values, Spiritual, and Religious Issues in Counseling. 3 Credits.

The theoretical and practical intersection of counseling, psychotherapy, and mental health considerations with religion and spirituality. The clinically effective and ethically responsible integration of religion and spirituality into counseling. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6151 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6169. Counseling Substance Abusers. 3 Credits.

Individual, group, family, and self-help counseling applied to substance abusers. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6153 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6170. Grief and Loss. 3 Credits.

Exploration and discussion of grief and loss from theoretical, practical, cross-cultural, and personal perspectives; implications for counselors within a multidisciplinary environment.

CNSL 6171. Family Counseling. 3 Credits.

The family as a system: how it affects the client and how the client affects it. Didactic presentations, role playing, and work with simulated families. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6153 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6172. Human Sexuality for Counselors. 3 Credits.

Issues of sexuality as related to counseling in contemporary society. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6153 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6173. Diagnosis and Treatment Planning. 3 Credits.

For counselors and mental health practitioners. Symptoms and treatment of various mental disorders. The process of making psychiatric diagnoses. A variety of treatment strategies are covered, along with their application to various disorders. Prerequisite: CNSL 6153.

CNSL 6174. Trauma and Crisis Intervention. 3 Credits.

This course provides the counseling student with an introduction to research, theory, and practices within the field of traumatology. The course covers the historical evolution of the field; biopsychosocial underpinnings of trauma and trauma spectrum disorders; issues in diagnosis, assessment, and intervention from a culturally diverse framework; and a synthesis of best practices as they are currently evolving. Using a developmental and systemic approach, the course provides a counseling perspective on the knowledge base from the multiple disciplines that contribute to the field of traumatology.

CNSL 6175. Living and Dying: A Counseling Perspective. 3 Credits.

Survey of fundamental psychosocial issues surrounding grief, loss, and life-threatening illness. Topics include AIDS, suicide, multiple loss, caregiver's grief, spirituality, and cross-cultural issues.

CNSL 6177. Spirituality and Loss. 3 Credits.

Exploration of how spiritual beliefs, faith traditions, and life philosophy affect the process of dying, bereavement, and grieving. Effective counseling approaches.

CNSL 6179. Children and Loss. 3 Credits.

The process of grief, loss, and death as experienced by children and adolescents from theoretical, moral, spiritual, and developmental perspectives. Development of effective and sensitive skills and competencies to meet the needs of children and their families as they face life-challenging transitions.

CNSL 6185. Internship in Counseling. 3 Credits.

First part of a two-semester clinical experience for degree and certificate candidates in counseling. Includes 100 hours of supervised practicum in a counseling setting.

CNSL 6186. Advanced Internship in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Second part of a two-semester clinical experience for degree and certificate candidates in counseling. Includes 600 hours of supervised counseling experience in a counseling setting. Prerequisite: CNSL 6185.

CNSL 6188. Systems in Career Counseling Development. 3 Credits.

The complex role of systems in career counseling and development. Class and work experience in the areas of career assessment, computerized career planning, and the design and evaluation of career counseling systems.

CNSL 6189. Career Development and the Contemporary Workforce. 3 Credits.

Through case studies, simulations, and group work, the demographics and challenges of the workforce in the United States are examined. The knowledge, skills, and competencies necessary to respond to current trends and projected changes in the global workforce.

CNSL 6190. Advanced Career Counseling. 3 Credits.

Expansion of career development theory, concepts, and practice: the helping relationship, delivery systems, current market and economic information, and available resources. Prerequisite: CNSL 6155 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others. Material fee.

CNSL 6268. Foundations of Clinical Mental Health Counseling. 3 Credits.

Description of community counseling settings, problems clients present, and a consideration of appropriate intervention strategies.

CNSL 6269. Practicum I in Counseling. 3 Credits.

First in a two-semester clinical experience. Working with clients in the practicum clinic, agency, or school setting under intensive supervision from faculty, developing the therapeutic relationship and basic counseling competencies. Six to eight hours of work per week are required for a minimum of 100 hours total over two practica. Prerequisites: CNSL 6151, CNSL 6153, CNSL 6154, CNSL 6157, CNSL 6163, CNSL 6173, CNSL 6174, CNSL 6268, EDUC 6115 and HDEV 6108.

CNSL 6270. Practicum II in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Second in a two-semester clinical experience. Working with clients in the practicum clinic, agency, or school setting under intensive supervision, developing therapeutic relationship and basic counseling competencies. Six to eight hours of work per week are required for a minimum of 100 hours total over two practica. Prerequisite: CNSL 6269.

CNSL 6376. Foundations/Practicum: Rehabilitation and Case Management. 3 Credits.

Survey of history, philosophy, basic principles, legislation, roles, and services.

CNSL 6378. Disability Management and Psychosocial Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.

Disability management services; psychosocial aspects of disability; rehabilitation services for persons with psychiatric disabilities.

CNSL 6380. Job Placement and Supported Employment. 3 Credits.

Job development and modification: placement of persons with disabilities.

CNSL 6381. Medical and Psychosocial Aspects of Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Chronic and traumatic disorders with rehabilitation and psychosocial implications.

CNSL 6395. Foundations of Forensic Rehabilitation Counseling I. 3 Credits.

Overview of the roles and functions of professionals who provide forensic rehabilitation services in matters of litigation. Vocational assessments, labor market issues, transferable skills analysis, job analyses. Instruments utilized in forensic rehabilitation.

CNSL 6396. Foundations of Forensic Rehabilitation Counseling II. 3 Credits.

Workers' compensation, personal injury, medical/professional malpractice, catastrophic injury, loss of earnings capacity, and life care planning. Ethical standards, practices, federal court rules, and common situations found in the litigation process.

CNSL 6397. Law and the Rehabilitation Consultant. 3 Credits.

Overview of law and court procedures for forensic rehabilitation professionals. Qualification of forensic experts, roles and functions of expert witnesses, discovery, work product, hearsay, direct and cross-examination, admissibility of evidence, and opinions in state and federal venues.

CNSL 6398. Psychopharmacology. 3 Credits.

CNSL 6466. Foundations of School Counseling K-12. 3 Credits.

Study of the environmental and specialty elements for school counseling, with special attention to the principles and practices of school counseling.

CNSL 8100. Special Workshop. 1-12 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit.

CNSL 8101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Guided individual research. Program and conferences arranged with an instructor.

CNSL 8244. Advanced Group Counseling. 3-6 Credits.

A post-master's course on interpersonal process groups, with didactic, experiential, and supervisory components. Prerequisites: CNSL 6161 and permission of the instructor.

CNSL 8251. Advanced Psychopathology and Pharmacology. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of psychopathology and standard pharmacological intervention to psychological dysfunction associated with distress or impaired functioning; the range of child, adolescent, and adult presentations of psychological disorders seen in clinical practice.

CNSL 8252. Leadership and Advocacy in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Exploration of leadership styles as they apply to counseling professionals. Ethical and multicultural issues associated with leadership and advocacy will be presented, consultation models will be introduced.

CNSL 8253. Work, Identity, and Adult Development. 3 Credits.

The influence of work on identity, intellectual and personality development, and other developmental attributes. Same as HDEV 8253/HOL 8742.

CNSL 8254. Advanced Multicultural Counseling. 3 Credits.

Recent research addressing key aspects of multicultural counseling. Practical knowledge about effective skills practice in the provision of services to clients from different cultural backgrounds, with emphasis on experiential and cognitive/behavioral approaches. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Prerequisite: CNSL 6163. Recommended background: PhD degree student in the field of counseling; completed a master's degree in counseling.

CNSL 8255. Supervision in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of clinical supervision and consultation for preparation to enter supervisory positions in the field of counselor education. Current thinking regarding supervisory theory/models, practice, research, and ethics. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to students in the PhD in counseling program.

CNSL 8256. Doctoral Practicum in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Supervised clinical experiences in applied settings. Students receive University-based supervision related to their cases through group supervision and case presentations.

CNSL 8257. Doctoral Internship in Teaching. 3 Credits.

Minimum 300 clock hours of supervised didactic and experiential learning activities relevant to instructional roles and responsibilities in counselor education.

CNSL 8258. Advanced Theories of Counseling. 3 Credits.

Current research on counseling and psychotherapy process and outcome; critical analysis of theory with applications for practice and research. For EdS and PhD degree candidates in the field of counseling. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

CNSL 8259. Doctoral Internship in Supervision I. 3 Credits.

Doctoral internship.

CNSL 8260. Doctoral Internship in Supervision II. 3 Credits.

Doctoral internship. Prerequisite: CNSL 8259.

CNSL 8961. Doctoral Internship in Research. 3 Credits.

Critical approach to reading research; practical experience in applied research design; integration of theoretical, research, and applied elements of the profession of counseling.

CNSL 8998. Predissertation Seminar. 3 Credits.

Required of all doctor of philosophy in the field of counseling degree candidates.

CNSL 8999. Dissertation Research. 3,6 Credits.

. Prerequisites: CNSL 8998 or EDUC 8998.

HDEV 6108. Life Span Human Development. 3 Credits.

Continuity and change in developmental attributes. The developing person in relation to social norms, roles, and stage-graded expectations from birth to death. Interaction between biogenetics and environment.

HDEV 6109. Child Development. 3 Credits.

Typical development and the familial and social antecedents of developmental risk. Environments that foster competent children and developmental sequelae of childhood vulnerability and trauma. For graduate students in counseling, psychology, and related disciplines.

HDEV 6110. Adolescent Development. 3 Credits.

Key attributes and problems in adolescent development. Typical adolescent development and contemporary social problems in relation to stress, risk, and resilience. For graduate students in counseling, psychology, and related areas.

HDEV 6129. Cultural Effects on Human Development. 3 Credits.

Effects of culture on the experience and expression of self, others, space, time, faith systems, norms, and other attributes. Egocentric and sociocentric effects, primitive and technological effects. Group immersion as the basis for prejudice. Developmental consequences as a consequence of cultural context.

HDEV 6161. Practicum in Human Development. 3 Credits.

Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

HDEV 6162. Internship in Human Development. 3 Credits.

Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

HDEV 6701. Adult Learning. 3 Credits.

Same as HOL 6701.

HDEV 8100. Issues and Special Topics in Human Development. 3-6 Credits.

Issues and special contemporary topics related to child, adolescent, and adult development. Applications for professional roles.

HDEV 8241. Emotional and Cognitive Development. 3 Credits.

Emotional and cognitive development as related to self-esteem, social cognition, and interpersonal skills. Relationships among cognitive development, intellectual reasoning, insight, and social development.

HDEV 8244. Adult and Aging Development. 3 Credits.

Theories and research on personality and intelligence in adulthood. Research designs and methods. Implications of developmental data for counseling and selected professional roles.

HDEV 8253. Work, Identity, and Adult Development. 3 Credits.

The influence of work on identity, intellectual and personality development, and other developmental attributes. Same as CNSL 8253/ HOL 8742.

CURRICULUM AND PEDAGOGY

GRADUATE

Minor program

STEM Teaching Minor (p. 75) Undergraduate GWTeach Program (p. 75)

Graduate certificates

- Graduate Certificate in STEM master teacher (p. 618)
- Graduate Certificate in teaching English to speakers of other languages (p. 618)
- Graduate Certificate in teaching strategies and classroom management for Jewish studies educators (p. 619)

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction (p. 581)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in elementary education (p. 581)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in interdisciplinary studies of literacy and reading education (p. 582)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in Jewish education (p. 583)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, concentration in secondary education (p. 583)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development individualized program (p. 596)
- Master of Education in the field of elementary education (p. 596)
- Master of Education in the field of secondary education (p. 597)

Combined programs

- Dual bachelor of arts with a major in English and a master of education in the field of secondary education with a concentration in English (p. 598)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in history and a Master of Education in the field of secondary education with a concentration in social studies (p. 301)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Spanish and Latin American languages, literatures, and cultures, and Master of Education in Secondary Education with a concentration in foreign language education (p. 439)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of Curriculum and Instruction with a concentration in Elementary Education and Graduate

Certificate in Incorporating International Perspectives in Education (p. 599)

- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of Curriculum and Instruction with a concentration in Elementary Education and Graduate Certificate in TESOL (p. 600)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction with a concentration in secondary education and Graduate Certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (IIPE) (p. 599)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of Curriculum and Instruction with a concentration in Secondary Education and Graduate Certificate in TESOL (p. 600)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of International Education and Graduate Certificate in TESOL (p. 601)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Education in the field of curriculum and instruction (p. 603)

FACULTY

Associate Professors S. Beck, E. Brown, B. Casemore, J. Eakle (Chair), C. Green, C. Pyke, P. Tate

Assistant Professors L. Baker, J. Grooms, M. Sheppard, T. Sikorski

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CPED 0920. Continuing Research - Masters. 1 Credit.

CPED 0940. Continuing Research - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

CPED 6100. Special Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Topics and fees announced in the Schedule of Classes.

CPED 6100W. Special Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CPED 6101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual research under the guidance of a staff member; program and conferences arranged with an instructor.

CPED 6131. Teaching Jewish History to Middle and High School Students. 3 Credits.

Concepts for educators surrounding the ways in which Jewish historians interpret primary sources and analyze historiographic debates.

CPED 6132. Strategies for Teaching Biblical Texts. 3 Credits.

Analysis of major biblical narratives using study methods ranging from the historical to the literary; key aspects of biblical interpretation and strategies for teaching Bible effectively.

CPED 6133. Rabbinic Judaism and the Teaching of Rabbinic Texts. 3 Credits.

The development of rabbinic Judaism through a study of its thought and literature using primary texts from 100 to 500 C.E.; best practices for teaching rabbinic texts using different pedagogical approaches; distinctions between a historically-based academic approach and a more imaginative, theological approach.

CPED 6134. Practicum in Jewish Education. 2 Credits.

Field-based experiences and weekly seminar for students seeking to teach in classrooms dedicated to Jewish education; honing disciplinary expertise in the curriculum; lesson planning, instructional strategies, classroom management and intervention, and new methods and tools.

CPED 6172. Strategies for Inclusion: Addressing the Needs of Diverse Learners. 3 Credits.

Strategies by which teachers can more effectively assume the responsibility to serve all children in an inclusionary setting, including those who are second language learners and students with disabilities. Same as SPED 6272.

CPED 6175. The Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student with Special Needs: Policy, Research, and Trends. 3 Credits.

Educational service delivery for the culturally and linguistically diverse student. National, state, and local policies; current research in bilingual education, special education, and bilingual special education. Material fee. Same as SPED 6275.

CPED 6176. Academic and Psychosocial Assessment of the Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student. 3 Credits.

Issues in academic and psychosocial assessment of second language learners. The impact of second language acquisition and culture on the assessment process; differentiation between language difference and disability; IEP development; the use of interpreters and translators; the involvement of family and communities; standardized and alternative assessments; and legislative mandates. Material fee. Same as SPED 6276.

CPED 6199. Federal Education Policy Institute. 3 Credits.

The federal role in education policymaking in the context of national, state, and local efforts to create school environments for effective learning and the promotion of social and emotional health in children and youth. Same as SPED 6299.

CPED 6221. Developmental Reading: Emergent Literacy. 3 Credits.

The components of a balanced literacy program for emergent, beginning, and early-instructional-level readers. Incorporation of phonological awareness, phonics, fluency, reading comprehension, and writing lessons into a balanced reading-literacy program.

CPED 6223. Interdisciplinary Elementary School Literacies. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of interdisciplinary elementary school studied in the context of the interactions between the domain-specific and strategic processes involved in teaching and learning from printed text and other media in science, literature, mathematics, social studies, and the arts.

CPED 6224. Diagnostic Teaching of Reading: K-6. 3 Credits.

Collection of diagnostic data; construction of informal traditional and non-traditional reading and writing tests; other instruments of evaluation; selecting and planning activities suitable to specific problems. Prerequisite: at least one previous course in reading.

CPED 6225. Introduction to International Curricula. 3 Credits.

CPED 6229. Current Issues in Elementary Education. 3 Credits.

Identification, definition, and analysis of some of the most important problems facing the contemporary American elementary school.

CPED 6236. Analysis of Teaching. 3 Credits.

Teaching viewed as a system; component aspects are examined with a view toward developing a critical method of analysis. Material fee.

CPED 6239. Practicum in Curriculum and Instruction. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised field experience in curriculum and instruction. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

CPED 6289. New Literacies Coach and Reading Specialist. 3 Credits.

Contemporary issues and conditions influencing literacy/reading leadership roles and the expanded roles of the new literacy reading coach and reading specialist. Topics include designing and evaluating interdisciplinary literacy education environments. Students work with educators on instructional and professional development activities to meet the literacy education needs of children. Prerequisites: CPED 6224 and permission of the department.

CPED 6292. Practicum 2: Leadership in Interdisciplinary Literacies. 3-6 Credits.

Drawing on prior program experiences in leadership and interdisciplinary literacies, students develop and refine effective interdisciplinary literacy education leadership qualities and skills, facilitate change in school communities, and foster teacher growth and student achievement. Students demonstrate lessons and provide assistance with lesson planning to teachers in, across, and between subject area disciplines and conduct professional development workshops in school settings. Prerequisite: CPED 6289.

CPED 6305. Foundations of Curriculum Theory. 3 Credits.

Examination of the educational ideas of individuals and groups that have influenced American and international curriculum development and practice during the 20th and 21st centuries. Comparisons of the issues, models, and principles that have guided curricular thought, development, and innovation.

CPED 6339. Teachers as Researchers. 3 Credits.

Qualitative and quantitative methods of research in teaching and learning with a focus on practitioner-based research. Prepares teachers to develop an inquiry stance towards their practice and provides them with the knowledge, experiences, and skills to systematically examine their own practice and student learning.

CPED 6340. Teacher Leadership in Education. 3 Credits.

From the perspectives of educational theory and practice, the ideals and realities of contemporary public school teaching are viewed within a system of local, state, and federal organizations, with the goal of enhancing the role of teachers as knowledgeable and effective leaders in their profession. Material fee.

CPED 6353. Post-Master's Internship in Curriculum and Instruction. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised professional internship in curriculum, instruction, teaching, research, or policymaking. Internships are individually arranged. (Same as SPED 8353).

CPED 6365. Perspectives and Research in Teaching Computer Science. 3 Credits.

CPED 6366. Perspectives and Research in Teaching English. 3 Credits.

The teaching of English in the context of the social and historical foundations of education and through conceptual frameworks from contemporary curriculum theory.

CPED 6367. Perspectives and Research in Teaching Science. 3 Credits.

Significant trends, findings, and perspectives in science education in the United States from the early nineteenth century to the present.

CPED 6368. Perspectives and Research in Teaching Social Studies. 3 Credits.

Deepens students' understanding of the social studies curriculum through analysis of current research, theory, and practice, and application of this knowledge to instructional planning.

CPED 6370. Perspectives and Research in Teaching Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Survey of the history of mathematics, mathematics education research, instructional design, and the teaching of science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) curriculum standards. The impact of history in the field and research on teaching.

CPED 6410. Reading Children's Literature across the Curriculum. 2,3 Credits.

Participants read and analyze multicultural children's literature (from folktale to nonfiction) while simultaneously practicing discussion, dramatization, art, and writing response strategies suitable for involving all students and integrating literature across the school curriculum.

CPED 6412. Elementary School Curriculum and Methods. 2 Credits.

A comprehensive block course with sections in mathematics, science, language arts, and social studies. Integrated with CPED 6635. Pre-service teachers taking the four sections learn to be successful teachers of elementary methods in all content areas, including how to incorporate content and pedagogy into practice at their internships. May be repeated for up to 8 credits; with permission, up to four blocks (to a total of 8 credits) may be taken in one semester. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment.

CPED 6507. Instructional Models and Classroom Management. 3 Credits.

The interconnections between effective instruction and positive classroom management. Through planning, implementing, and evaluating learning activities that apply research-based practices, students link instructional and management strategies to specific content and thinking goals. Microteaching lab. Material fee.

CPED 6530. Assessment in the Secondary Classroom. 3 Credits.

Key concepts and principles in the field of educational assessment, with emphasis on practical applications for classroom teachers. Students design and evaluate a range of assessment tools in their content areas.

CPED 6532. Professional Internship in Middle School Education. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised internship in middle schools; required seminar. Restricted to permission from instructor.

CPED 6534. Professional Internship in Secondary Education. 0-6 Credits.

Internship seminar providing various means of support related to the field placement and program portfolio, as well as a forum for engaging in academic conversation around the field experiences. Fee applies.

CPED 6544. Educational Technology and Computer Literacy Methods. 3 Credits.

Computers and related technologies in educational settings. Using national technology standards for teachers as a framework, the course combines discussion of key issues related to technology in education, demonstration of technology-related instructional methods, and hands-on computer use and materials development. Material fee.

CPED 6545. Teaching Computer Science in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Theoretical, curricular, and practical considerations. Thirty hours of field experience in a secondary classroom is required. Material fee.

CPED 6546. Teaching English in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Offers theoretical, curricular, and practical considerations for teaching the content area concerned. Requires a 30-hour field experience in a secondary classroom. Material fee. Prerequisites: CPED 6606 and CPED 6507 and the approved certification coursework in the content area.

CPED 6547. Teaching Science in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Offers theoretical, curricular, and practical considerations for teaching the content area concerned. Requires a 30-hour field experience in a secondary classroom. Material fee. Prerequisites: CPED 6606 and CPED 6507 and the approved certification coursework in the content area.

CPED 6548. Teaching Social Studies in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Theoretical, curricular, and practical considerations. 30-hour field experience in a secondary classroom is required. Material fee. Prerequisites: CPED 6507 and CPED 6606.

CPED 6549. Teaching Art in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Theoretical, curricular, and practical considerations. Material fee.

CPED 6550. Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Introductory course in mathematics teaching that derives its goals from pedagogy standards for secondary mathematics developed in collaboration with the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM). Focus on developing and understanding middle and high school curriculum standards. Material fee.

CPED 6551. Second Language Instructional Methods. 3 Credits.

Knowledge and skills related to the instruction and assessment of language students in English and foreign language settings; past second language teaching methods, contemporary instructional approaches and materials, and other considerations in developing academic and social language proficiency. Requires field experience in a classroom. Materials fee. Prerequisites: CPED 6507 and CPED 6606.

CPED 6554. Issues, Study, and Practices - ESL. 3 Credits.

A critical review of scholarship and research findings in English as a second language. Major policy issues and implications that relate to ESL practice.

CPED 6555. Educating Language Minorities. 3 Credits.

A study of federal, state, and local policies and issues affecting the education of linguistically diverse populations. Resources for use with specific linguistically diverse groups.

CPED 6556. Linguistic Applications in English as a Second Language. 3 Credits.

The science of language and how its different branches may be used for English as a Second Language (ESL) teacher training, classroom instruction, material development, evaluation, research, and policy development.

CPED 6557. Second Language Acquisition. 3 Credits.

The nature of first and second language acquisition and development; social, psychological, and linguistic factors affecting language acquisition; implications of language acquisition research and theory on English and foreign language classroom instruction.

CPED 6604. Perspectives in American Education. 3 Credits.

Historical and social development of education in the United States; evolution of American education related to the growth of the nation and the changing social order; examination of selected issues in contemporary education.

CPED 6606. Theories of Learning and Development. 3 Credits.

A comprehensive investigation of the complex relationship between teaching and learning. How learning takes place, how it is motivated, and how it is influenced. Material fee.

CPED 6608. Development and Diversity. 3 Credits.

Student diversity in relation to theories of human growth and development. Diverse student strengths and needs; the special needs population; dynamics of inclusion; and intercultural issues related to the teaching/learning process. Material fee.

CPED 6622. Foundations of Reading Development. 3 Credits.

Theories of printed text reading acquisition and development; strategic processes of teaching and learning from printed texts; linguistic, cognitive, developmental, sociocultural, and affective dimensions and models of reading; design and implementation of meaningful reading instruction.

CPED 6623. Foundations of Reading Development. 2 Credits.

Basic theories and processes of reading acquisition and assessment; linguistic, cognitive, developmental, social, and affective bases of reading; influences of media, instructional strategies, including formal and informal assessment. Design and implementation of instruction in critical literacy.

CPED 6624. Foundations and Research of Literacy and Reading Education. 3 Credits.

Study of the scholarship on foundational and new literacy knowledge, concepts, and practices. Topics include models of literacy, theories and relations of multimodal and printed text reading (e.g., linguistic, psychological, and sociocultural), and the uses of these theories for the teaching and learning of literacies.

CPED 6626. Practicum 1: Reading Diagnosis, Assessment, and Solutions. 3 Credits.

Candidates learn advanced diagnostic and assessment procedures to determine specific difficulties associated with printed-text reading, generate diagnostic profiles, and make instructional recommendations. Data are collected from children who struggle with printed texts; and, from those data, case studies are developed with implications for instruction.

CPED 6627. Teaching Second Language Reading and Writing. 3 Credits.

Literacy development for language learners; theories of literacy development in a second or foreign language, strengths and needs of language learners, reading and writing instructional strategies for language and content classrooms. Appropriate for students interested in teaching ESL, foreign languages, or content areas in elementary or secondary schools. Materials fee.

CPED 6628. Literacies in Informal Learning Environments. 3 Credits.

How culture, language, and out-of-school literacy experiences, particularly those in museums, influence attitude, learning, affective and interdisciplinary knowledge, and teaching practices. New literacy research, curriculum, and literature, and how social and cultural factors contribute to the literacies of everyday life.

CPED 6635. Professional Internship in Elementary Education. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised internship; required seminar. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

CPED 6691. Interdisciplinary Adolescent Literacies. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of interdisciplinary adolescent literacies studied in the context of the interactions between the domain-specific and strategic processes involved in teaching and learning from printed text and other media in science, literature, mathematics, social studies, and the arts.

CPED 6701. Arts in the STEM Curriculum. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of approaches to integrating arts and design into STEM curricula ("STEAM") for student learning; criteria and approaches for assessing student learning in arts-integrated STEM curricula; building a culture of craftsmanship; and collaborating with arts and design professionals.

CPED 6702. Integrating Engineering in the Math and Science Classroom. 3 Credits.

Approaches to integrating engineering and design into K-12 math and science classrooms. Students develop competencies by engaging in various forms of engineering and design, from small "design challenges" to more complex, semester-long engineering projects.

CPED 6703. Advanced STEM Teaching Methods. 3 Credits.

Advanced approaches for integrating science, technology, engineering, and mathematics into the K-12 classroom.

CPED 8100. Special Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Topics and fees announced in the Schedule of Classes.

CPED 8101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual research under guidance of a faculty member. Program and conferences arranged with an instructor.

CPED 8199. Federal Education Policy Institute. 3 Credits.

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CPED 8309. Supervising Preservice Clinical Experience. 1-3 Credits.

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CPED 8325. Curriculum Theory. 3 Credits.

History and development of the field of curriculum studies; theoretical perspectives on curriculum and the nature and purposes of curriculum research, development, and theorizing.

CPED 8330. Foundations of Education Research in Curriculum and Instruction. 3 Credits.

Works that have influenced twenty-first century curriculum and instruction: post-positivism, constructivism, critical theory, and post-structuralism/new materialism.

CPED 8331. Seminar in Instruction. 3 Credits.

Analysis of alternative models of instruction and the factors that influence the instructional process in schools. Connections among learning, instructional theory, research, and practice. Material fee.

CPED 8332. Search of the Literature in Curriculum and Instruction. 3 Credits.

Analysis of types of literature reviews in the field of curriculum and instruction and development of a literature review; the relationship of theory building to review of literature, and how research questions arise from extant theory and related literature. For doctoral students in curriculum and instruction, to precede CPED 8998. Material fee.

CPED 8333. School Reform through Professional Development. 3 Credits.

Fundamental perspectives of school reform through professional development of educators (K-12); evolution of contemporary professional development models and trends: examination of interactive modules using selected professional development activities. Material fee.

CPED 8334. Seminar in Learning. 3 Credits.

Theories and processes for making claims about learning.

CPED 8335. Seminar in Research in Curriculum and Instruction II. 0-3 Credits.

Students develop research skills in curriculum and instruction; create an individual, unique, and focused research study that is feasible for a doctoral student to accomplish; and learn skills and strategies for writing a research proposal. Prerequisite: CPED 8334.

CPED 8340. Education Policy, Reform, and Teacher Leadership. 3 Credits.

This online course engages students in the study of education policies and reforms that specifically focus on teaching and teachers. Further, this course examines teacher leadership as it impacts school reform through professional development initiatives that sustain change efforts. Four areas of study ground the focus of this course: education policy, change theories and school reform, teacher leadership, and professional development. Restricted to doctoral students; permission of the instructor required for master's students.

CPED 8341. Evaluation in Curriculum and Instruction. 3 Credits.

This course teaches doctoral and master's students about evaluating curriculum and instruction related programs, projects, or policies. This course provides students with the theoretical grounding and practical experiences they need to develop and implement evaluation research. Students in the course are required to: 1) read current literature that covers the breadth of theories and models applied in the field of evaluation, 2) participate in live online discussions and instructor presentations and, 3) design, implement and report on a targeted evaluation of a curriculum and instruction related program, project or policy. Restricted to doctoral students; master's students with approval of instructor.

CPED 8354. Doctoral Internship: Teacher Education. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised professional internship in college teaching, administration, supervision, research, policymaking, or private agency function. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment.

CPED 8998. Doctoral Seminar in Curriculum and Instruction. 3-6 Credits.

Review of literature; preparation of a dissertation proposal and a manuscript of publishable quality. Permission of the instructor and major advisor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

CPED 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-6 Credits.

Prerequisite: CPED 8998.

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP

GRADUATE

Graduate certificates

- Graduate Certificate in assessment, testing, and measurement in education (p. 612)
- Graduate Certificate in educational technology leadership (p. 614)
- Graduate Certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (p. 615)
- Graduate Certificate in instructional design (p. 615)
- Graduate Certificate in Israel education (p. 616)
- Graduate Certificate in teaching strategies and classroom management for Jewish studies educators (p. 619)
- Post-master's Certificate in advanced practice of education policy (p. 619)
- Post-master's Certificate in educational leadership and administration (p. 620)

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in Teaching in the field of museum education (p. 596)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of assessment, testing, and measurement in education (p. 580)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of education policy studies (p. 585)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of educational leadership and administration (p. 585)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of educational technology leadership (p. 586)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration (p. 587)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of international education (p. 589)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development individualized program (p. 596)

Post-master's program

- Education Specialist in the field of educational leadership and administration (p. 602)

Combined programs

- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of International Education and Graduate Certificate in assessment, testing, and measurement (p. 600)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of International Education and Graduate Certificate in Incorporating International Perspectives in Education (IIPE) (p. 600)

- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of International Education and Graduate Certificate in TESOL (p. 601)
- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration (p. 531)
- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of education policy studies and Juris Doctor (p. 601)
- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration and Juris Doctor (p. 601)

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Education in the field of education policy (p. 604)
- Doctor of Education in the field of educational leadership and administration (p. 605)
- Doctor of Education in the field of higher education administration (p. 606)

FACULTY

Professors M. Corry, M. Feuer, N. Milman, I. Rotberg, R. Watkins, J. Williams

Associate Professors J. Choi, J. Clayton, S. Dannels, L. Engel, J. Glazer, L. Howard (*Chair*), R. Jakeman, M. Kim, Y. Nakib, C. Stapp, S. Swayze, A. Tekleselassie, B. Weiss

Assistant Professors A. Ali, W. Dardick, D. Klasik, M. Madden, C. Nganga, K. Sherrill, M. Shirrell, A. Stone, B. Streitwieser, R. Thessin, L. Trimmer, J. Tucker

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

EDUC 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

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EDUC 0940. Continuing Research: Doctoral. 1 Credit.

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EDUC 2701. Museums as Cultural and Educational Resources. 3 Credits.

A general introduction to museums as institutions, sources of information, and places for enjoyment. Classes take place on campus and at museums in the metropolitan area. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 3002. Special Workshops. 3 Credits.

EDUC 6100. Experimental Courses. 1-12 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

EDUC 6101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual research under guidance of a staff member. Program and conferences arranged with a program advisor.

EDUC 6112. Foundations of Assessment, Testing, and Measurement in Education. 3 Credits.

Foundations of assessment, testing, and measurement with a focus on basic statistical concepts for assessment data literacy, research design issues for assessments, a review of other educational assessments (IQ and psychological, personality and diagnostic), and other issues with assessment and testing including technology, ethical, and legal issues.

EDUC 6114. Introduction to Quantitative Research. 3 Credits.

Development of a conceptual understanding of research design and quantitative analysis options for the consumer of research. Appropriate use of vocabulary and interpretation of research findings. Critique of research articles and/or development of a small-scale proposal.

EDUC 6116. Introduction to Educational Statistics. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of descriptive statistics and hypothesis testing; introduction to inferential statistics and research design, distinguishing between nonexperimental, quasi-experimental, and true experimental designs. Designed for those with little preparation in quantitative methods or who are not prepared for Educ 8120.

EDUC 6232. Supervision of Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment. 3 Credits.

Preparation to lead and assess curriculum, instruction, and assessment practices in educational settings.

EDUC 6234. Foundations of K-12 Educational Leadership. 3 Credits.

Function, processes, and best practices involved in school principal leadership.

EDUC 6236. School Law and Policy. 3 Credits.

The legal basis of education and public schools in the United States. Constitutional provisions and federal statutes that guide school law. Legal factors that influence school policy. Consideration of practical school situations for legal implications, development of skills to research legal issues affecting schools, and preventive law measures.

EDUC 6238. Leadership for Equity and Social Justice. 3 Credits.

Cultural diversity and social justice in the context of teaching, learning, and leadership practice; systemic inequities in schools and how inclusive and socially just leadership practices can address these inequities.

EDUC 6240. Instructional Leadership for School Improvement. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory and practice of school improvement with a focus on the role of school leaders in the process.

EDUC 6242. Administrative Issues in Education. 3 Credits.

The impact of major social, political, economic, and education issues on the role of school leaders and the delivery and quality of programs and services.

EDUC 6244. School, Family, and Community Engagement. 3 Credits.

The purpose, scope, essential elements, and impact of a successful school-community relations program; community power structures, the roles of policy and leadership, communication techniques for interacting with various audiences and the media, and evaluation of public relations and marketing for educational institutions.

EDUC 6246. School Finance and Resource Management for School Leaders. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of personnel and resource management for school administrators; selection, compensation, evaluation, promotion, retention, and removal of staff; principles of effective financial and resource management, including accounting, budgeting, and reporting; technology acquisition, building operations, and facilities management.

EDUC 6252. Human Relations Diversity. 3 Credits.

Application of current theory and research findings in human relations to staff motivation, change, conflict management, and communication techniques for working with individuals and groups within organizations.

EDUC 6256. School Business Management. 3 Credits.

Management and control of the business functions of school districts. Assessing, planning, developing, and presenting educational budgets; the legal contexts affecting school business management. Risk management and school-site budgeting.

EDUC 6258. School Finance. 3 Credits.

The financing of public elementary and secondary education in the United States; current revenue sources, distribution decisions, and trends in the fiscal operations of schools. Litigation, finance policies, and equitable investments of public monies.

EDUC 6260. Practicum in Supervision. 3-6 Credits.

Practical experience in supervision of instruction. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6262. Internship in Supervision and Instructional Leadership. 3-6 Credits.

Service in a school situation directed by the University's faculty and school systems; integration of theory and practice.

EDUC 6264. Problems and Practices in Staff. 3 Credits.

Application of principles and practices concerned with change and evaluation of educational administration.

EDUC 6270. Education Policy for School Leaders. 3 Credits.

Overview of education policy for educational leaders; economic and social dimensions of education policy and analysis of the policy process; policy development, planning, implementation, analysis, and evaluation.

EDUC 6272. Leading Evidence-Based Action Research for School Improvement. 3 Credits.

Culminating experience implementing the design and leadership of an action research project at a school or central office location. Gathering and analysis of data, reviewing the literature, developing and implementing a program to address an identified area of need; and measuring the program's effectiveness and reflecting on/modifying it based on results. Prerequisite: EDUC 6287.

EDUC 6287. Internship: Administration. 1-6 Credits.

Standards-based work in a practical setting, planned and guided cooperatively by GW and personnel in the placement school district.

EDUC 6314. History of American Education Reform. 3 Credits.

An examination of how evolving social, economic, and political forces have propelled and opposed American education reform efforts throughout history.

EDUC 6368. Leadership and Education. 3 Credits.

A general introduction to issues of leadership applicable to education settings and to key features of educational organizations; leadership as a process and a set of skills and how its styles interact with organizational contexts.

EDUC 6371. Education Policy. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the development, implementation, and assessment of education policies at national, state, and local levels.

EDUC 6381. Program Evaluation: Theory and Practice. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory of social program evaluation, alternative evaluation models and methodologies, and the political and social contexts of evaluation.

EDUC 6388. Analysis of Education Policy Issues. 3 Credits.

Covers a range of education policy options, assessing their advantages and disadvantages based on evidence, and drawing implications for policy formulation. A critical approach is applied to the assigned readings, questioning the sources of evidence, appropriateness of analysis, and validity of the findings. Prerequisite: EDUC 6371, EDUC 6114, or permission of instructor.

EDUC 6392. Practicum in Educational Policy Program Evaluation. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised practical experience in field placements. Admission by permission of instructor. Prerequisite: EDUC 6381.

EDUC 6401. Foundations in Educational Technology. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of educational technology. Key characteristics of different media, principles of application, and issues concerning their appropriate use.

EDUC 6402. Trends and Issues in Educational Technology. 3 Credits.

The research and practice surrounding the use of computers in educational and training settings. Students acquire the practical knowledge necessary to the development and evaluation of computer-related curricula through projects and case studies.

EDUC 6403. Educational Hardware Systems. 3 Credits.

Design and implementation of educational hardware systems, including computers and computer networks.

EDUC 6404. Managing Computer Applications. 3 Credits.

For managers and prospective managers in education and human services who are concerned with the automation of their operations. Basic principles needed to design, implement, and manage an information system. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6405. Developing Multimedia Materials. 3 Credits.

The design, development, integration, and use of multimedia resources in education and training settings. Students examine and critique multimedia technologies, develop instructional materials, and create a unit or module that applies instructional design theory.

EDUC 6406. Instructional Design. 3 Credits.

Designing, implementing, and evaluating instructional strategies for learners. Assessing needs, writing objectives, selecting curriculum/content, selecting and implementing methods and techniques, selecting appropriate devices and evaluating instruction.

EDUC 6407. Design and Implementation of Educational Software. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of creating educational software; psychological basis of using software in learning; instructional programs; authoring tools; artificial intelligence applications; interactive media. Students design and evaluate an educational program. Prerequisite: EDUC 6401 or permission of instructor.

EDUC 6421. Critical Issues in Distance Education. 3 Credits.

Historical, conceptual, theoretical, and practical issues associated with distance education as a foundation for research and practice in the domain of distance education as well as adult learning, educational systems design, and school administration and policy.

EDUC 6422. Instructional Needs Assessment and Analysis. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the role of instructional needs assessment and analysis. The design and development of instruction. Key elements of the instructional design cycle, including data analysis.

EDUC 6423. Technology and Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Assistive technology as it impacts the lives of people with disabilities, including the performance of tasks related to employment, education, and activities of daily living.

EDUC 6424. Learning Technologies and Organizations. 3 Credits.

The role of learning technology in organizations, learning in the workplace, and knowledge management in corporations, schools, and universities.

EDUC 6425. Developing Effective Training with Technology. 3 Credits.

Development of skills in planning and producing effective technology-rich training that meets institutional and organizational needs.

EDUC 6426. Computer Interface Design for Learning. 3 Credits.

Human-computer interaction, both in general and with emphasis on issues in education. General design aspects; theories, principles, and guidelines related to human-computer interaction.

EDUC 6427. Advanced Instructional Design. 3 Credits.

Development of a prototype instructional design project and documentation report requiring rapid design and development strategies. Prerequisites: EDUC 6406.

EDUC 6428. Developing Digital Professional Portfolios. 3 Credits.

Students create a digital professional portfolio, using advanced skills in the design, development, integration, and use of multimedia resources.

EDUC 6441. Internship in Educational Technology Leadership. 3 Credits.

Students are assigned to a cooperating agency and work in consultation under the guidance of the course instructor. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6442. Educational Technology Leadership Master's Project. 1-6 Credits.

Students design, develop, implement, and evaluate an individual project. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6500. Introduction to Student Affairs and Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the study of higher education and the student affairs profession, including the ways in which broader aspects of higher education research, theory and policy inform the work of student affairs practitioners. Historical and current contexts of American higher education, the academic community, and existing issues and emerging challenges surrounding the practice of student affairs in the current higher education landscape.

EDUC 6510. Administration of Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Government, organization, and administration of colleges and universities; duties of trustees and administrators.

EDUC 6520. Foundations of College Student Development. 3 Credits.

College student development theories, practices, and problems, including historical overview and human development theories related to college students.

EDUC 6525. Managing College Student Services Programs. 3 Credits.

An overview of student affairs administrative practices, including planning models, budgeting, policy development, program development, facility management, and team building. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6530. Intercultural Campus Leadership. 3 Credits.

This course is designed to explore intercultural leadership skills through the lens of understanding group identity differences, multicultural competence, and the foundations of effective advocacy for social justice. Lectures, readings, class discussions, written assignments, and experiential activities are used to promote an understanding of intercultural leadership skills to help create inclusive learning environments. The course explores how oppression and privilege relate to differences based on gender, race and ethnicity, sexual orientation, and (dis)ability. Students also study how these identities intersect with each other.

EDUC 6540. Group and Organizational Theories. 3 Credits.

Review of major organizational theories inside and outside higher education, including systems, institutional, cultural, cognitive, environmental, ecological, as well as power and influence.

EDUC 6550. Assessment in Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Key concepts in the assessment of outcomes in higher education and in student affairs. History of the assessment movement in higher education, strategies and methods for measuring outcomes of the college experience, identifying the limitations of operational processes that can be improved, and current issues in measuring student success in higher education.

EDUC 6555. Higher Education Policy. 3 Credits.

Assessment of policies that impact higher education, including the relationship of K-12 policy to higher education. Policy networks and mechanisms of policymaking. Policy development and assessment.

EDUC 6560. Legal Problems in Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Investigation of legal problems in higher education related to the legal structure of higher education, religious concerns, students, faculty, and academic programs.

EDUC 6565. Financing Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Analysis of private, state, federal, and other revenue sources; strategic planning, program budgets, and financial methods and practices.

EDUC 6570. Educational Planning. 3 Credits.

An examination of the planning movement in education: its historical development and the recent shift in premises, context, and expectations. Different approaches to the planning process; its role in research; and overview of main analytical techniques currently in use.

EDUC 6572. Dynamics of Change. 3 Credits.

An analysis of the process of change, particularly as it relates to educational policy. Comparison of theories; analytical tools; historical precedents; examples of federal education policies.

EDUC 6575. Personnel Administration. 3 Credits.

Human resource management: planning, recruitment, selection, placement and induction, staff development, rewards, and negotiations. Issues and legislation that influence personnel functions and policy; communication skills for human resource leadership.

EDUC 6579. Managing Multicultural Environments. 3 Credits.

Application of multicultural research in identifying key elements for managing diverse environments, communicating with families, planning professional development activities, and increasing student learning.

EDUC 6585. Master's Internship in Higher Education Administration. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised field experience in higher education settings. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6590. Capstone in Higher Education Administration. 0 Credits.

The capstone is designed to promote the integration of the core curriculum and practitioner experiences of the Master's degree program in Higher Education Administration, and to prepare for student transition to a professional student affairs or academic affairs position following completion of the degree. Restricted to students in the MAEd&HD in higher education administration program.

EDUC 6601. International and Comparative Education. 3 Credits.

Theoretical foundations of comparative and international education; systematic investigation of the structure and practices of selected representative school systems in different parts of the world. Emphasis on development of methodologies for comparative study.

EDUC 6602. Regional Studies in International Education. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of education in a selected region of the world. Structures and issues facing education systems in social, political, economic, cultural, and historical context. Prospects of education for human national development. May be repeated for credit provided the region differs.

EDUC 6610. Programs and Policies in International Education. 3 Credits.

Overview of policies and programmatic responses to issues in international education. Topics include education and development, international higher education and student services, and education and marginalized people. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

EDUC 6615. Internationalizing U.S. Schools. 3 Credits.**EDUC 6620. Strategies and Analysis in International Education. 3 Credits.**

Strategies for improving education in international contexts. Topics include education and development, international higher education and student services, or education and marginalized people. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

EDUC 6630. International Experiences. 1-6 Credits.

Study and research in a foreign country as part of a group program. Admission may require permission of the instructor.

EDUC 6631. Internship: International Education. 1-6 Credits.

Service in an international education institution or related individually designed program planned to enable the student to connect theory to practice. Admission may require permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit.

EDUC 6640. Selected Topics in International Education. 3 Credits.

Current trends, themes, and issues in international education. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

EDUC 6650. Education and National Development. 3 Credits.

The role education plays in the process of national development in advanced industrial societies and societies moving to industrialism.

EDUC 6660. Capstone in International Education. 3 Credits.

Review of core topics in international education and completion of major supervised project or paper. Taken near the end of the master's program in lieu of the Comprehensive Examination.

EDUC 6701. Museums as Institutions I: Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

An overview of the museum as an environment for learning, considering the influence of institutional history and organizational structure on the museum's mission of serving the public.

EDUC 6702. Facilitating Museum Learning I: Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

Theory of and practice in the development of communication skills in the museum. Educational concepts; teaching strategies and techniques; institutional liaison and group process.

EDUC 6703. Museum Audiences. 3 Credits.

A survey of the museum's diverse audience, emphasizing implications for effective programming, with attention to audience research.

EDUC 6704. Facilitating Museum Learning II: Field Placement and Seminar. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised placement in local educational institutions. On-campus seminar focuses on human development and learning theory. Placement requires a 16 hour per week commitment.

EDUC 6705. Museums as Institutions II: Field Placement and Seminar. 6 Credits.

Supervised placement in area museums and related organizations where students carry out projects in cooperation with the site. On-campus seminar includes presentations by leading practitioners. Placement requires a commitment of 32 hours per week. Restricted to museum education students. Prerequisites: EDUC 6701, 6702, 6703 and 6704.

EDUC 6706. Evaluating Museum Learning. 3 Credits.

Evaluation and research methods appropriate to the museum setting. Review of research on museum audiences; designing exhibition and program evaluations.

EDUC 6707. Museum Proposal Writing. 3 Credits.

Preparation of proposals for museums seeking support from public and private funders. Proposals are developed in cooperation with local museums.

EDUC 6709. Interpretation in the Historic House Museum. 3 Credits.

Seminar integrating advanced practices of museum education with current scholarship in architectural history, material culture, and social history. Extensive use of Washington museum resources. Same as AMST 6709. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6710. Museums and Technology. 3 Credits.

Applications of technology that link the public with the museum: Internet exhibitions, interactive computer programs, video conferencing, the electronic classroom. Guest lectures, field trips, and group projects.

EDUC 6711. Museum as a Learning Environment. 3 Credits.

Exploration of why visitors frequent museums and how they create personal meaning. Approaches to support the audience's engagement with the museum's resources.

EDUC 6801. Prelude to Experiential Education and Jewish Cultural Arts. 1 Credit.

Theme-based orientation to the program in experiential education and Jewish cultural arts and to the metropolitan Washington, DC, Jewish community. Includes extensive site visits. Restricted to students in the experiential education and Jewish cultural arts program.

EDUC 6802. Finale in Experiential Education and Jewish Cultural Arts. 1 Credit.

Theme-based orientation to the program in experiential education and Jewish cultural arts and to the metropolitan Washington, DC, Jewish community. Students plan and implement extensive site visits. Restricted to students in their final semester of the experiential education and Jewish cultural arts major. Prerequisite: EDUC 6801.

EDUC 6803. Introduction to Experiential Jewish Education. 4 Credits.

Introduction to the theory and practice of experiential Jewish education in a variety of settings, addressing the relationship of education to identity development. Includes a fieldwork experience.

EDUC 6804. Applied Research in Experiential Jewish Education. 3 Credits.

Overview of research methods employed in experiential Jewish educational settings and their various applications to practice. Prerequisite: EDUC 6803 Introduction to Experiential Jewish Education.

EDUC 6805. Capstone in Experiential Education and Jewish Cultural Arts. 3 Credits.

Six-week, full-time internship at leading Jewish cultural institutions in the United States and abroad. Restricted to students in the experiential education and Jewish cultural arts program.

EDUC 6806. Jews, Social Justice, and Activism. 3 Credits.

Critical examination of the important place of social activism, civic engagement, and community service in American Jewish life.

EDUC 6807. Fieldwork in Experiential Jewish Education. 3 Credits.

Sixteen-week, part-time internship at leading Jewish organizations or institutions. Restricted to students in the master's degree in experiential Jewish education program.

EDUC 6810. Paideia and Jewish Education. 2 Credits.

Analysis of the ancient Greek concept of paideia and its implications for the theory and practice of contemporary experiential Israel education.

EDUC 6811. Foundations of Contemporary Israel. 3 Credits.

Key questions and concepts surrounding Israel's history, and Israeli society, politics, and culture, from 1948 to present. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in Israel education program.

EDUC 6812. American Jews and Modern Israel. 2 Credits.

The relationships of young American Jews, and the American Jewish community more broadly, to the modern State of Israel, particularly in the context of new political and ideological dynamics in the United States and Israel.

EDUC 6813. The Israel Educational Experience. 4 Credits.
Held in Israel over an eight-day period. Students learn about issues that characterize contemporary Israeli society and apply this learning to educational programming. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in Israel education program.

EDUC 6840. Introduction to Improvement Science in Education. 3 Credits.

The process and application of improvement science to complex educational problems.

EDUC 6841. Inquiry Tools Supporting Improvement Science. 3 Credits.

The means by which improvement science uses and adapts to a range of established qualitative and quantitative tools, processes, and methods to support educator inquiry within the context of K-12 school settings.

EDUC 6842. Teacher Leadership through Improvement Science. 3 Credits.

Improvement science practices that facilitate teacher leadership; dispositions, knowledge, processes, and relationships supportive of teacher leaders working in different school contexts.

EDUC 6843. Improvement Science as Educational Change. 3 Credits.

Improvement science as a staged, interpretive educational change process; diverse role group perspectives; past and current reforms efforts.

EDUC 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Thesis research.

EDUC 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

EDUC 8100. Experimental Courses. 1-12 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

EDUC 8101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Review of literature. Preparation of a dissertation proposal and a manuscript of publishable quality.

EDUC 8110. Advanced Study: Ideas, Issues, and Practices in Education. 3 Credits.

For precandidates for the EdD Alternative means of responding to the complexities of the educational process. Topics vary but concern education as an individual process and as sociocultural preservation and renewal. May be repeated for credit.

EDUC 8120. Group Comparison Designs and Analyses. 3 Credits.

Designs and analyses to assess differences for more than two groups when compared on one dependent variable. Fixed, random, and mixed effects ANOVA and ANCOVA models within factorial design, multiple comparison tests, and introduction to regression analysis. Prerequisites: EDUC 6116.

EDUC 8122. Qualitative Research Methods. 3 Credits.

A general introduction to several major qualitative research traditions (e.g., biography, grounded theory, ethnography, phenomenology, and case study). Application of qualitative research design and procedures, including preliminary data collection, analysis, and writing.

EDUC 8130. Survey Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to collect an array of information from a large number of people through structured interviews and mailed, e-mailed, or web-based questionnaires. Defining the research question and design; sampling, survey development, data collection procedures, pretesting, and data handling. Prerequisite: EDUC 8120, EDUC 8122.

EDUC 8131. Case Study Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to examine one or a few complex cases, collecting data from several types of sources and by several methods. The course covers design, data collection, and data analysis/integration. Prerequisite: EDUC 8122.

EDUC 8140. Ethnographic Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to examine systematically the contemporary daily life of a given group in its natural setting, focusing on culture—the recurring patterns of thought and social relations. Issues of research design and data collection and analysis. Prerequisite: EDUC 8122.

EDUC 8142. Phenomenological Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to elicit and recognize perceptions, interpretations, motives, expectations, and imaginations. The framing of appropriate research questions, data collection and analysis, and the statement of conclusions. Prerequisite: EDUC 8122.

EDUC 8144. Discourse Analysis. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to examine verbal and nonverbal communication to understand identity, beliefs, intentions, relationships, and culture. The framing of appropriate research questions; data collection and analysis. Prerequisite: EDUC 8122.

EDUC 8170. Educational Measurement. 3 Credits.

Classical and modern measurement theory, item response theory, and factor analysis. Educational and psychological instrument development and validation. Interpretation of scale scores and assessment of instrument adequacy. Prerequisites: EDUC 8120. Recommended background: EDUC 6112 or equivalent.

EDUC 8171. Predictive Designs and Analyses. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to assess how independent variables are related to one dependent variable. Multiple linear regression, logistic regression, ordinal regression, and non-linear regression. Appropriate research questions, data interpretation, and design within generalized linear modeling. Prerequisites: EDUC 8120.

EDUC 8172. Multivariate Analysis. 3 Credits.

Techniques for assessment of relationships among multiple independent variables and dependent variables. Multivariate analysis of variance (MANOVA), multivariate analysis of covariance (MANCOVA), discriminant analysis, and exploratory factor analysis. Prerequisite: EDUC 8171.

EDUC 8173. Structural Equation Modeling. 3 Credits.

Multivariate techniques used for assessment of structural (causal) relations among latent (unobserved) variables with multiple observed indicators: observed and latent variable path analysis and confirmatory factor analysis. Latent means analysis and latent growth modeling. Prerequisite: EDUC 8171.

EDUC 8174. Hierarchical Linear Modeling. 3 Credits.

Techniques appropriate for analyses of hierarchically structured data. Theoretical concepts of hierarchical linear models (HLM); social and behavioral research; popular HLM software such as HLMwin; and large scale datasets. Prerequisites: EDUC 8171.

EDUC 8175. Item Response Theory. 3 Credits.

Conceptual, mathematical, and applied issues in item response theory. Dichotomous models, item response theory software used for estimation and model fit, test construction, differential item functioning, and item response theory equating. Prerequisites: EDUC 8170.

EDUC 8177. Assessment Engineering. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of topics related to assessment engineering, including cognitive model development using cognitive diagnostic assessment and formative assessment modeling, item model development using auto item generation, and automated test assembly and psychometric model development using computer adaptive testing. Introduction to current assessment engineering and educational big-data analytic applications. Prerequisites: EDUC 8170.

EDUC 8179. Capstone Project in Assessment, Testing, and Measurement in Education. 3,6 Credits.

Multifaceted assessment that serves as a culminating academic and intellectual experience for students during the end of their academic program. The capstone project is similar to a thesis or dissertation but may take a variety of forms. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Prerequisite: EDUC 8170.

EDUC 8240. Organizational Theory and Leadership in Education. 3 Credits.

Theories and models examining how pk-12 school organizations are part of larger bureaucratic structures and how micro processes that help the overall organization function occur. Restricted to students in the EdD in educational leadership and administration program.

EDUC 8268. Leadership Theory for Education. 3 Credits.

Historical and contemporary theories of leadership through the lens of education; leadership, adaptive leadership, and power analysis.

EDUC 8270. Fundamentals of Educational Planning. 3 Credits.

The planning movement in education at the federal, state, division, and building levels; strategic, short-term, and long-term planning processes for school and educational leaders.

EDUC 8271. Education Policy for School Leaders. 3 Credits.

The interactions of policy development, interpretation, and implementation at different levels of the system; how policy actors draw upon different values to advance and critique current problem formulations and related solutions in education.

EDUC 8276. Seminar: Administration and Supervision. 1-12 Credits.**EDUC 8277. Advanced Instructional Leadership for School Improvement. 3 Credits.**

Introduction to the role of the instructional leader from school and district perspectives. Students gain theoretical and practical skills and knowledge in areas including instructional improvement; education reform; accountability; conditions for improvement; and planning and sustaining change.

EDUC 8280. Critical Review of Educational Leadership Literature. 1,3 Credit.

The techniques, tools, and presentation of critical reviews and syntheses of educational literature used to inform forthcoming research. Systematic mapping of what is known and deriving research questions, conceptual frameworks, and applicable methods. Prerequisite: an approved dissertation topic or permission of instructor.

EDUC 8320. The Politics of Education. 3 Credits.

Examination of the contextual factors (political, economic, and historical) and the nature of political decision making on education issues, primarily at the state and local level. Prerequisite: EDUC 6371.

EDUC 8321. Economics of Education. 3 Credits.

Application of economic theory and analysis to education problems and policies; analysis of contemporary education reforms adopted to improve educational outcomes. Prerequisites: EDUC 6371 and EDUC 8171.

EDUC 8322. Education Policy Implementation. 3 Credits.

The evolution and implementation of education policies. Analysis of policy implementation at varying governance levels and types of educational systems. Policy is analyzed as a process and as it interacts with organizational, social, economic, and political factors. Prerequisites: EDUC 6371.

EDUC 8323. Policies of Education Equity. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the development, implementation, and evaluation of education equity policies, with consideration of their context, formulation, and application. Prerequisites: EDUC 6371 and EDUC 8171.

EDUC 8325. Policy Design: Accountability in Education. 3 Credits.

Models of educational accountability and their implementation within the broader U.S. education system; approaches to accountability, including contemporary policies such as market-based systems, regulatory approaches, and professional accountability. Prerequisite: EDUC 6371.

EDUC 8329. Seminar in Program Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Contemporary problems and issues in evaluation of social programs: design, implementation, analysis, and utilization. Prerequisite: EDUC 6381 and approval of instructor.

EDUC 8334. Doctoral Internship in Educational Policy. 3-6 Credits.

Methods of analysis used in the study of educational policy issues. Case studies on a range of policy issues and trends, including testing and accountability, school finance, school choice, and the federal role. Prerequisite: EDUC 6371, EDUC 6114, or permission of instructor.

EDUC 8340. Methods of Policy Analysis in Education. 3 Credits.

Methods of analysis used in the study of educational policy issues; policy issues and trends, including testing and accountability, school finance, school choice, and the federal role. Prerequisites: EDUC 6116 and EDUC 6371.

EDUC 8345. Advanced Studies in Educational Policy Analysis. 1-12 Credits.

The process by which education policies are designed, adopted, and implemented by education systems. Case studies of specific policies, examining their assumptions and objectives, the criteria for assessing their effectiveness, and their governance at federal, state, and local levels. Prerequisite: EDUC 6371, EDUC 8120, or permission of instructor.

EDUC 8505. Seminar: Higher Education Administration. 1-12 Credits.

EDUC 8510. Administration and Organization of Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Organizational characteristics and administrative nature of colleges and universities; challenges and opportunities for governance; cultures, norms, and changes in higher education organizations.

EDUC 8515. Comparative and International Higher Education. 3 Credits.

An exploration of cultural, theoretical, and disciplinary perspectives of international higher education through a comparative lens.

EDUC 8520. Theories for Research on College Students. 3 Credits.

Theoretical approaches used to study college students; competing frameworks and the contributions of emergent approaches to understanding college students.

EDUC 8525. College and University Curriculum. 3 Credits.

Development, patterns, creative design, issues, problems, evaluation, and trends in the higher education curriculum.

EDUC 8530. Leadership in Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Cognitive leadership theory as articulated in higher education: what leadership is, how it works, how it is practiced, how it is considered by scholars and practitioners, and how it is researched.

EDUC 8540. History of Higher Education. 3 Credits.

History, philosophy, scope, purpose, present status, programs, and trends in higher education in the United States.

EDUC 8555. Policy Analysis in Higher Education. 3 Credits.

The intricacies of major policy debates in higher education, focusing on policy framing, goals, solutions, and implementation.

EDUC 8560. Case Studies in Higher Education Administration. 3 Credits.

An analysis of case studies related to administrative functions in colleges and universities.

EDUC 8565. College and University Governance. 3 Credits.

Organizational and administrative structures, patterns, and relationships in higher education.

EDUC 8566. Higher Education Finance. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts in higher education finance; state finance and policy issues; and the impact of financial decisions made at the federal, state, and institutional levels on faculty and students.

EDUC 8580. The Community/Junior College. 3 Credits.

The two-year college as it relates to secondary education, four-year colleges, and universities. Objectives, curricula, students, faculty, legal concerns, and special problems of two-year colleges.

EDUC 8582. Administration and Governance of Two-Year Colleges. 3 Credits.

A study of the community/junior college, focusing on administrative and governance patterns and national, regional, state, and local influences, as well as the theory and structure of two-year college organization.

EDUC 8585. Doctoral Internship in Higher Education Administration. 3-6 Credits.

Service in a higher education situation directed by the University and the cooperating institution to integrate theory and practice. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 8594. Current Issues in Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Analysis of contemporary issues in higher education practice and scholarship.

EDUC 8701. Education Policy Design. 3 Credits.

Processes and practices of policy planning and design in a system of federal, state and local control; effect of federal actions on the work of state and local educators; the state role in shaping federal education policies.

EDUC 8702. Evidence in Education Policymaking. 3 Credits.

Review of theory and research on evidence-informed policymaking and the practical skills of drafting evidence-informed policy initiatives; integrating research with other types of evidence to understand policy problems and formulate responses.

EDUC 8703. Implementation for Education Policymakers. 3 Credits.

The challenge of designing and implementing policy with attention to implementation. Review of research on the organizational, social, and political factors that influence implementation and case study analyses of successful and unsuccessful policy implementation.

EDUC 8704. Advocacy and Strategic Communications. 3 Credits.

The ways in which public discourse and political advocacy shape policy making and implementation; framing policy issues, advancing policy objectives, and engaging stakeholders and members of the media.

EDUC 8998. Pre-Dissertation Seminar. 3-6 Credits.

Required of all departmental EdD degree candidates. Approval of the dissertation research proposal by the dissertation committee is necessary for successful completion of the seminar. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 8999. Dissertation Research. 3,6 Credits.

Prerequisite: EDUC 8998.

HUMAN AND ORGANIZATIONAL LEARNING

GRADUATE

Graduate certificates

- Graduate Certificate in design and assessment of adult learning (p. 614)
- Graduate Certificate in global leadership in teams and organizations (p. 614)
- Graduate Certificate leadership development (p. 617)
- Graduate Certificate in organizational learning and change (p. 617)

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of organizational leadership and learning (p. 590)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development individualized program (p. 596)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Education in the field of human and organizational learning (p. 606)

FACULTY

Professors D. Burley, E. Goldman, S. Khilji

Associate Professors A. Casey, N. Chalofsky, M. Cseh, R. Korte, E. Scully-Russ (*Chair*), J. Storberg-Walker

Assistant Professor Y. Nakamura

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HOL 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

HOL 0940. Cont. Res. - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

HOL 6100. Special Workshop. 1-12 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit.

HOL 6101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Preparation of an in-depth project under the guidance of a faculty member. The course is arranged individually with the program advisor.

HOL 6700. Human Behavior and Learning in Organizations. 3 Credits.

How individuals and groups learn and interact within organizations and how organizations function and learn. Motivation, group dynamics, leadership, systems theory, organizational culture, and change.

HOL 6701. Adult Learning. 3 Credits.

Premises and theories used to meet learning needs of adults. Overview of various learning theories and the impact of various stages of adult development on learners. Topics including self-directed learning, accommodating individual learning needs, and creation of effective learning techniques. Same as HDEV 6701.

HOL 6702. Organizational Change. 3 Credits.

Assessing organizational conditions; operations, problems (human, structural, and systemic), and the process of collecting and interpreting information.

HOL 6703. Consulting Skills. 3 Credits.

Concepts, methods, and skills required for effective consultation in organizations, as either an internal or an external consultant; meeting the human needs in organizations while improving performance and productivity. Students undertake a consulting project in an organization.

HOL 6704. Leadership in Organizations. 3 Credits.

Developments in theory and research centered on organizational leadership. Emphasis on various types of leadership including transformational, responsible, authentic, and ethical.

HOL 6705. Strategic Change. 3 Credits.

Overview of best practices for organizing and managing people and organizations to compete successfully. Leading an organization through a process of self-examination, redesign, and change that results in sustained effectiveness, learning, and high performance.

HOL 6706. Current Issues in Organizational Leadership. 3 Credits.

Current issues and future trends in organizational leadership. Students gather data and analyze key topics associated with areas such as talent management, leading through demographic shifts, leadership in a globalized world, leading global change, and developing new forms of leadership, ethics, and sustainability.

HOL 6707. Organizational Learning. 3 Credits.

Learning in an organizational context. Processes through which the organization as a system learns, unlearns, changes, and disseminates information. Organizational learning theories address the processes and barriers of gathering, using, developing, and retaining knowledge in organizations.

HOL 6708. Global Leadership. 3 Credits.

The changes taking place in organizations due to the process of globalization and the requirements for leadership. The changing global environment, how those changes influence operational and strategic issues within global organizations, and how a leader can better understand the global environment to help organizations meet these new challenges.

HOL 6709. Leadership Development. 3 Credits.

Theories of and processes used in leader/leadership development; effects of leadership development on the individual and its importance to organizations. Prerequisite: HOL 6704.

HOL 6710. Globalization, Change, and Learning. 3 Credits.

With learning as the coping strategy, focus on how policymakers and global leaders can be helped to take advantage of the opportunities and address the challenges that globalization presents.

HOL 6720. Advanced Strategies for Adult Learning. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and practical strategies of adult learning in various settings, including corporate environments. Learning strategies, such as creative thinking and self-directed learning. Critical adult learning issues.

HOL 6721. Assessing the Impact of Organizational Change Using Qualitative and Quantitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Knowledge and skills needed to evaluate the impact and return on investment of change efforts; planning and conducting systematic evaluations of change efforts, including the choice, development, and use of various tools for measuring individual, group, and organizational change; assessing the success of the planned change.

HOL 6724. Increasing the Capacity to Learn. 3 Credits.

Identification of actions that can help increase the capacity to learn. Emphasis on experimental learning and critical reflection.

HOL 6725. Internship in Organizational Leadership and Learning. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised experience in selected areas of leadership, learning, and/or change. Admission by permission of the program advisor.

HOL 6726. Curriculum Design for Adult Learners. 3 Credits.

Exploration of theories, methods, and models of curriculum design for adult learners. Application of major design steps. Restricted to students in the master teacher leadership development program. Prerequisite: HOL 6701.

HOL 6727. Assessment of Adult Learning. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the major methods used to assess adult learning in classroom and workplace environments; means of ensuring the validity and reliability of the major methods. Restricted to students in the master teacher leadership development program. Prerequisite: HOL 6701.

HOL 6742. Design of Adult Learning Interventions. 3 Credits.

Designing and implementing adult learning programs. Topics include instructional design techniques, designing effective programs, program planning and marketing techniques, and conducting needs assessments and evaluations of adult learning programs.

HOL 6743. Action Learning. 3 Credits.

Processes, principles, and skills necessary to participate in and lead both single- and multiple-problem action learning sets. The six dimensions of action learning; educational psychological, political, sociological, and management theories underlying action learning.

HOL 6744. Meaningful Workplaces. 3 Credits.

Characteristics of the humane organization and of meaningful work. Intrinsic motivation, work-life balance, and the workplace community.

HOL 6745. Technology and Human Resource Development. 3 Credits.

How technology can best be utilized in the HRD environment. Discussion of CBT, use of the Internet for instruction, and distance learning techniques.

HOL 6746. Work Groups and Teams in Organizations. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the nature of work groups and teams as they are utilized in organizational settings. Group and team dynamics, facilitating and leading skills, and group roles and culture.

HOL 6747. International and Multicultural Issues in Organizations. 3 Credits.

The impact of culture and globalization on U.S. and international human and organizational learning programs and practices. Adult learning and organizational change approaches that develop and utilize the synergy of a global workforce.

HOL 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Thesis research.

HOL 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Thesis research.

HOL 8100. Special Topics in Human and Organizational Learning - Doctoral Studies. 3 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit.

HOL 8101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.**HOL 8700. Foundations of Human and Organizational Learning. 3 Credits.**

The study of individuals and their interactions within an organizational context. Overview of key theories in leadership, systems theory, group dynamics, learning, organizational culture, and motivational theory. The use of research in human and organizational learning.

HOL 8701. Theory, Research, and Practice in Adult Learning and Development. 3 Credits.

Learning theories as applied to adults in individual and group learning transactions; effect of age on learning; psychological, physical, and social environments in adult education situations.

HOL 8702. Theory and Design of Organizational Diagnosis and Development. 3 Credits.

Focus on various paradigms through which organizations and their functions may be viewed; a variety of analytical models of organizations; techniques for assessing systems; application of analysis techniques.

HOL 8703. Human Systems Change. 3 Credits.

The classical and contemporary ideas related to social systems change; the relation of these ideas to current issues in organizations.

HOL 8704. Leadership Theory, Research, and Practice. 3 Credits.

Leadership in organizations with a focus on transformational leadership. Historical review of leadership theory and research; current developments in understanding leadership. Students examine their own leadership style and plan for continued development as a leader.

HOL 8705. Organizational Culture. 3 Credits.

Theory and research on organizational culture, from the multidisciplinary seminal works in anthropology, psychology, sociology, and management to current day theorizing and empirical research on culture. The rituals, values, and behaviors that differentiate cultural groups and the way cultural identities manifest themselves in organizational practices; and how organizational culture evolves and its relationship to other organizational phenomena such as innovation, strategy, sensemaking, and performance. Current trends in organizational culture theorizing.

HOL 8706. Interdisciplinary Readings in Human and Organizational Learning. 3 Credits.

Seminal works from various disciplines related to current research and practice.

HOL 8707. Advanced Organizational Learning. 3 Credits.

The psychological and sociological paradigms associated with the learning of a collective whole.

HOL 8708. Introduction to Doctoral Research. 3 Credits.

An introduction to scholarly inquiry for doctoral students. The role of the scholar-practitioner; types of scholarly inquiry and their components; diverse paradigms used to frame scholarly inquiry; and critical thinking skills for evaluating research in human and organizational learning.

HOL 8720. Seminar: Applied Research in Human and Organizational Learning. 3 Credits.

Identification of initial constructs and theories that support the identified research interest, with a problem statement and critical analysis of research reports and review of research literature.

HOL 8721. Practicum in Human and Organizational Learning. 3-6 Credits.

HOL 8722. Seminar: Advanced Issues in Human and Organizational Learning. 1-12 Credits.

Forum in which candidates critically examine relevant classic and contemporary literature, with analysis and synthesis to defend their research questions and conceptual frameworks.

HOL 8723. Organizations and Strategy in Human Resource Systems. 3 Credits.

Overview of paradigms, theories, models, and constructs of organizations and strategy to understand organizations and their environments.

HOL 8724. Creating and Planning Doctoral Research. 3 Credits.

Students learn to develop an evidence-based problem statement, design a conceptual framework, craft a research question, and conduct a literature review. Fundamental principles of both qualitative and quantitative research and various research strategies and designs.

HOL 8725. Integration of Theory, Research and Practice. 3 Credits.

Provides students with the opportunity to apply adult learning principles explored in the curriculum towards an integration and synthesis of the knowledge base in human and organizational studies. Aids in preparation for the comprehensive examinations and subsequently, dissertation development.

HOL 8741. Managerial and Organizational Cognition. 3 Credits.

The emerging field of collective cognition in organizations, including theoretical foundations and seminal and current literature on knowledge structures and their role in strategy formation, organizational change, and sensemaking.

HOL 8742. Work, Identity, and Adult Development. 3 Credits.

The influence of work on identity, intellectual and personality development, and other developmental attributes. Same as CNSL 8253/HDEV 8253.

HOL 8746. Work Groups and Teams in Organizations. 3 Credits.

Theoretical understanding and practical considerations of working with groups and teams. Group dynamics, facilitating and leading groups, and member roles. Group facilitation techniques across different group settings and environments.

HOL 8997. Preparation and Delivery of Doctoral Research. 3 Credits.

Students develop and present a mock dissertation proposal, receiving feedback from faculty and colleagues in order to refine their proposal. Prerequisites: none. Recommended background: Students are expected to have developed a literature review, conceptual framework, and research question for their dissertation research prior to enrolling in this class.

HOL 8998. Predissertation Seminar. 3-6 Credits.

Platform for further development of the dissertation proposal.

HOL 8999. Dissertation Research. 3,6 Credits.

Prerequisite: HOL 8998.

SPECIAL EDUCATION AND DISABILITY STUDIES

GRADUATE

Graduate certificates

- Autism Spectrum Disorders (p. 612)
- Brain Injury: Educational and Transition Services (p. 613)
- Special Education for Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Learners (p. 617)
- Transition Special Education (p. 619)

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of early childhood special education (p. 584)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of interdisciplinary secondary transition services (p. 589)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of secondary special education (p. 593)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of special education for children with emotional and behavioral disabilities (p. 594)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of special education for culturally and linguistically diverse learners (p. 595)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development individualized program (p. 596)

Post-master's program

- Education Specialist in the field of special education (p. 602)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Education in the field of special education (p. 608)

FACULTY

Professor M. Freund

Associate Professors J. Frey, L. Rice (*Chair*)

Assistant Professors D. Gresham, K. Ihrig, J. Kester, E. Tuckwiller

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SPED 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

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SPED 0940. Continuing Research - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

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SPED 6100. Selected Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Topics and fees announced in the Schedule of Classes.

SPED 6101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual study or research under guidance of staff member. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit.

SPED 6201. Overview and Legal Issues in Educating Exceptional Learners. 3 Credits.

Survey course to acquaint prospective teachers with special education and to help them become aware of the various educational modifications necessary to accommodate children with special needs in a school program.

SPED 6202. Research and Current Trends in Special Education: Teacher Decision Making. 3 Credits.

Using a data-driven framework for assessing evidence-based practices in special education and competency in understanding, collecting, analyzing, and communicating relevant data.

SPED 6203. Research and Practice: Diagnostic Reading for Exceptional Learners. 3 Credits.

Understanding the reading process and knowledge of diagnostic measures and instructional interventions to promote reading competency for students with disabilities.

SPED 6210. Universal Design for Learning and Assessment. 3 Credits.

Overview and introduction to universal design for learning, including contemporary issues, applications of digital and assistive technologies, and tools for developing a comprehensive plan for implementation.

SPED 6214. Applied Research in Secondary Transition Practices. 3 Credits.

Students develop applied research knowledge and skills in the field of secondary transition; evaluate evidence-based transition practices to ensure positive post-school outcomes of youth with disabilities; and conduct, evaluate, and use inquiry to guide professional practices and interventions.

SPED 6221. Accessing Community Systems for Individuals with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Overview of access to community systems and service delivery for individuals with special needs and their families. Material fee.

SPED 6222. Legal Issues and Public Policy for Individuals With Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Examination, interpretation, and analysis of legislation and policies affecting the education and career development of individuals with disabilities. Emphasis on federal legislation in the context of national policy reform in disability services. Material fee.

SPED 6223. Introduction to Brain Injury: Programs, Policies, and Resources. 3 Credits.

An overview of acquired brain injury and its effects; current trends in the field, related policy, research, and development of new resources.

SPED 6224. Brain Function and Impact of Brain Injury on Learning and Education. 3 Credits.

Provides an in-depth understanding of neuroanatomy related to the impact of brain injury on child and adolescent development and learning to prepare educators to participate in educational assessment and planning.

SPED 6227. Technology in Vocational Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Introduction to an array of assistive technology services and products facilitating professional interventions and vocational evaluation procedures; application to the assessment of persons with disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6228. Community-Based Assessment and Work Sample Development. 3 Credits.

Introduction to community-based vocational appraisal methods; development of job training analysis skills, labor market surveys, work samples; requirements of The Americans with Disabilities Act; incorporation of assistive technology; classroom theory and field work. Material fee.

SPED 6229. Interpretation and Application of Academic and Vocational Assessment Information. 3 Credits.

Specific strategies and techniques to analyze, interpret, and synthesize assessment information for the development of comprehensive academic/vocational profiles for adolescents and adults with disabilities. Observation and recording procedures, report development, and postassessment conferencing are emphasized. Material fee.

SPED 6230. Vocational Assessment of Individuals with Disabilities. 3-6 Credits.

Investigation of vocational appraisal processes and techniques for individuals with disabilities. Includes assessment for transition using field-based assignments. Three credits of practicum experience for students specializing in vocational evaluation. Material fee. Same as CNSL 6130.

SPED 6231. Curriculum and Instructional Methods in Special Education and Transition. 3 Credits.

Techniques and processes used in programming for the needs of individuals with disabilities as they prepare for inclusion at the secondary level, transition to postsecondary programs, and employment; skills related to professional liaison and support roles in the design of curriculum and instructional strategies for students with disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6232. Foundations in Special Education, Career Development, and Transition. 3 Credits.

Overview of historical, theoretical, and philosophical foundations of career development and transition. Explores directions for career development/transition practices in the context of educational reform and social and political change. Material fee.

SPED 6233. Curriculum in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice in planning, implementing, and evaluating curriculum for individuals with disabilities; techniques for modifying curriculum and materials for individualized programming. Field-site curriculum implementation is required. Materials fee.

SPED 6234. Seminar in Advanced Writing and Professional Presentation. 3-6 Credits.

Analysis and development of advanced professional writing skills, including literature synthesis, persuasive writing, and proposal writing. Material fee.

SPED 6235. Employment Models for Individuals with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Rationale, occupational resources, and programming strategies for job placement and the development and coordination of employment programs for individuals with disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6236. Introduction to Career and Career-Technical Education and Transition Services. 3-6 Credits.

Introduction to programs and services that provide career development and transition planning for individuals with disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6237. Learning Strategies, Assessment, and Instruction for Individuals with Learning Disabilities. 3-6 Credits.

Theory and practice in evidence-based reading interventions. Learning strategies; content enhancement focused on literacy and self-determination. Material fee.

SPED 6238. Issues in Educating Individuals with Learning, Emotional, and Intellectual Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the academic, cognitive, social, and emotional characteristics of individuals with learning disabilities; etiological theories; educational service delivery models, with particular emphasis on the adolescent with learning disabilities. Policy issues, continuum of services, and the transition from school to post-school environments. Material fee.

SPED 6239. Teaching and Collaboration for Professionals Working with Students with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Attitudes and beliefs regarding team teaching, collaboration, and inclusionary environments; interpersonal communication, the dynamics of collaborative teams, and environments in which special educators work. Materials fee.

SPED 6240. Family Support and Guidance in Special Education. 3 Credits.

The developmental process of parenting and how that process is affected by having a child with developmental delay or disability. Family systems theory, stress and coping mechanisms, and communication and support strategies. Material fee.

SPED 6242. Neurodevelopmental Assessment and Programming for Infants and Toddlers with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Application of the neurodevelopmental model to techniques for developing and implementing educational programs for infants and toddlers with disabilities. SPED 6263 or SPED 6268 may be taken as a corequisite. Material fee. Prerequisites: SPED 6263 or SPED 6268; or permission of the instructor.

SPED 6243. Developmental Assessment of Infants. 3 Credits.

Theory and current practice in the assessment of infants with or at risk for developmental disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6244. Ethical Considerations in Neonatal and Infant Intervention. 3 Credits.

Overview of the major ethical issues involved in neonatal and infant intervention. The impact of recent and emerging technological innovations considered from medical, legal, ethical, and psychosocial perspectives. Material fee.

SPED 6245. Developmental Implications of Prematurity and Risk. 3 Credits.

Causes of prematurity. Conditions that place children at developmental and educational risk.

SPED 6253. Introduction to Autism Spectrum Disorders. 3 Credits.

Overview of autism spectrum disorders with a focus on etiology, characteristics, and evidence-based practices. Topics include defining, assessing, accommodating, and instructing students with autism spectrum disorders.

SPED 6254. Autism Spectrum Disorders and Transition to Employment and Post-Secondary Life. 3 Credits.

The policies, principles, models, and processes involved in job development, job accommodations and modifications, and employment and post-secondary placement services for individuals with autism and related disabilities. Legislation is reviewed in terms of its impact on placement of persons with autism who transition into the workplace and/or post-secondary education.

SPED 6255. Collaboration with Systems and Families. 3 Credits.

Overview of models and strategies for coordinating services across disciplines and among school and community agencies for special populations. Emphasis on interdisciplinary team coordination, communication, decision making, planning, and follow-up for individuals with disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6260. Developmental Assessment in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Key issues of effective collaboration, culture, and school-family partnerships in special education explored through a framework of educational research best practice.

SPED 6261. Practicum: Methods and Materials for Young Children with Disabilities. 3,6 Credits.

Implementation of educational strategies and materials, including designing and developing teaching materials, classroom teaching, feedback and evaluation with professor. A seminar accompanies this clinical experience.

SPED 6262. Formal Assessment of Young Children with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Weekly seminar designed to prepare early childhood special educators to translate formal assessment data into instructional programming. Requires fieldwork with children. Material fee. Prerequisite: SPED 6260 .

SPED 6263. Development of the Infant with Special Needs. 3 Credits.

The processes of normal infant development and interrelationships among areas of development; relationship of these processes to the growth and development of infants with or at risk for developmental disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6264. Medical and Genetic Conditions of Infants and Children with Developmental Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Introduction to medical and genetic conditions that affect the cognitive, language, and social development of infants and children with developmental disabilities.

SPED 6266. The Development of Language and Literacy. 3 Credits.

Within the context of typical and atypical development, the impact of various disabilities on language and literacy development. Material fee.

SPED 6267. Instructional and Assistive Technology in Early Childhood Special Education. 2,3 Credits.

Instructional strategies and assistive technology and their implications and uses for young children (0 to 5 yrs) in a wide variety of environments. Lectures, laboratory, and demonstrations. Material fee.

SPED 6268. Development of Children and Youth with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Theories of human growth and development are considered as a framework for examination of typical and atypical development of children and youth. Material fee.

SPED 6269. Etiology, Symptomatology, and Approaches to Intervention with Children with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

An in-depth examination of the causes and characteristics of various disabilities. Current principles and approaches to intervention are examined. Material fee.

SPED 6272. Strategies for Inclusion: Addressing the Needs of Diverse Learners. 3 Credits.

Strategies by which teachers can more effectively assume the responsibility to serve all children in an inclusionary setting, including those who are second language learners and students with disabilities. Same as CPED 6172. Material fee.

SPED 6273. Impact of Culture on Education. 3 Credits.

The impact of culture and ethnicity on educational experiences. The relationship between school culture in the United States, one's own culture(s), and the cultures of diverse populations existing within our schools. Values, norms, rules, ethics, beliefs, attitudes, expectations, and assumptions of various cultures. Material fee.

SPED 6274. In-Service Planning/Programmng. 3 Credits.

SPED 6275. The Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student with Disabilities: Policy, Research, and Trends. 3 Credits.

Educational service delivery for the culturally and linguistically diverse student. National, state, and local policies; current research in bilingual education, special education, and bilingual special education. Same as CPED 6175. Material fee.

SPED 6276. Academic and Psychosocial Assessment of the Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student. 3 Credits.

Issues in academic and psychosocial assessment of second language learners. The impact of second language acquisition and culture on the assessment process; differentiation between language difference and disability; IEP development; the use of interpreters and translators; the involvement of family and communities; standardized and alternative assessments; and legislative mandates. Same as CPED 6176. Material fee.

SPED 6277. Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Methods and materials for teaching students with disabilities who are English language learners. Classroom management, instructional and assessment strategies, materials and curricula, and collaborating with families and communities to meet the cultural, linguistic, academic, social, and emotional needs of students in various settings. Material fee.

SPED 6280. Developmental Assessment of Adolescents. 3 Credits.

Formal and informal psychoeducational assessment; assessment instruments commonly used with upper-elementary, junior, and senior high school students; the writing of psychoeducational reports. Material fee.

SPED 6283. The Urban Impact on Children and Youth with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Effects of the total environment in which inner-city children live on their ability to learn and their cognitive, social-behavioral, and physical/health development. Material fee.

SPED 6288. Characteristics of Individuals with Learning, Emotional, and Intellectual Disabilities. 3 Credits.

An in-depth examination of typical and atypical growth and development, psychiatric diagnosis and psychosocial development issues, and general and specific characteristics of the student with serious emotional disabilities. May be repeated for credit. Material fee.

SPED 6290. Affective Development and Behavior Management in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Theory, programming, and behavior management strategies from theoretical and practical points of view. Material fee.

SPED 6299. Federal Education Policy Institute. 3 Credits.

The federal role in education policymaking in the context of national, state, and local efforts to create school environments for effective learning and the promotion of social and emotional health in children and youth. Same as CPED 6199.

SPED 6990. Internship in Teaching Children with Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities: Assistant Teacher. 3-6 Credits.

The federal role in education policymaking in the context of national, state, and local efforts to create school environments for effective learning and the promotion of social and emotional health in children and youth. Same as CPED 6199.

SPED 6991. Internship in Teaching Children with Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities: Co-Teacher. 3-6 Credits.

Continuation of SPED 6990. Graduate students become the primary teaching team in the classroom with ongoing supervision. Graduate students plan and apply psychoeducational teaching strategies with children with emotional and behavioral disabilities. Refinement of instructional and behavior management strategies. Weekly seminar continues. Material fee.

SPED 6992. Behavior Management Practicum: Adolescents with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Field-based examination of theory of behavior development and techniques for classroom management. Material fee.

SPED 6993. Internship: Teaching Young Children with Disabilities. 3,6 Credits.

Supervised internship in early childhood special education. Weekly seminar. Material fee.

SPED 6994. Internship: Early Intervention. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised internship in early intervention. Weekly seminar. Material fee.

SPED 6995. School- and Community-Based Internship in Special Education and Transition. 1-9 Credits.

A 50- to 450-hour supervised internship in school- and community-based settings involved in career, vocational, and transition services.

SPED 6996. Teaching Internship in Transition Special Education. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised teaching internship; seminar required. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

SPED 6997. Internship in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students with Disabilities. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised internship and weekly seminar. A full-time, field-based teaching experience working with students with disabilities who are English language learners. Writing an appropriate IEP, interacting with families and communities, and planning and implementing instructional approaches and strategies. Material fee.

SPED 8100. Selected Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Topics and fees announced in the Schedule of Classes.

SPED 8101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual research under guidance of a staff member. Program and conferences arranged with program advisor.

SPED 8301. Research Seminar in Special Education. 1-12 Credits.

Participation in a small group with a selected faculty member; research on and discussion of an area of common interest. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

SPED 8303. Administration and Supervision of Special Education. 3 Credits.

Philosophy and nature of special education; program organization, administration, and development. Surveying local needs; program evaluation and supervision. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

SPED 8304. Research and Trends in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Emphasis on topical research issues, problems of conducting research, and research syntheses. Material fee.

SPED 8305. Foundations of Neuroscience in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Develops understanding of the neurological bases of sensation and perception, object recognition, control of motor action, learning and memory, emotion and language, attention, consciousness and cognitive control, and social cognition.

SPED 8306. Advanced Study in Development Science and Variance I: The Early Years. 3 Credits.

Consideration of cognitive neuroscience research on developmental issues of infancy and early years; assessment, identification, and related prevention and intervention. Prerequisite: SPED 8305.

SPED 8308. Preparation for the Professoriate in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Philosophical, ethical, and methodological aspects of personnel preparation in university and field-based programs; opportunities for practice in pedagogical design and delivery. Material fee.

SPED 8310. Advanced Study in Development Science and Variance II: The Later Years. 3 Credits.

Consideration of cognitive neuroscience research on adolescent development, including executive functioning, self-regulation, atypicality in learning, social and emotional behavior, motivation, and attention. Prerequisite: SPED 8306.

SPED 8311. Doctoral Proseminar: Scholarly Writing in Applied Settings. 3 Credits.

Professional writing enrichment course that builds upon recent approaches to scholarly writing instruction and adapts them to the level of skill required of graduate and advanced graduate students. Prerequisite: SPED 8310.

SPED 8343. Psychoeducational Diagnosis in Special Education. 3 Credits.

The range of diagnostic and intervention strategies applicable to the student who presents psychosocial and related learning difficulties. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

SPED 8345. Consultation and the Change Process. 3 Credits.

Consultation models from organizational development, organizational psychology, and mental health applied to professional practice in education and special education. Material fee.

SPED 8352. Disability and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Overview of current legislation and public policy affecting education, employment, and civil rights of individuals with disabilities. The evolution of disability policies and their relationship to principles of social justice. Material fee.

SPED 8353. Post-Master's Internship in Special Education. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised professional internship in college teaching, administration, supervision, research, or policymaking. Internships are individually arranged. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

SPED 8354. Doctoral Internship: Special Education. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised professional internship in research college teaching, administration, policymaking, or private agency function. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment.

SPED 8360. Interdisciplinary Techniques in the Diagnostic Process in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Application of theoretical concepts of assessment; development of assessment programs; interpretation and application of interdisciplinary diagnostic evaluations. Material fee. Prerequisites: SPED 6260 and permission of the instructor.

SPED 8998. Doctoral Seminar in Special Education. 3-6 Credits.

Review of literature in a topical area; preparation of a dissertation proposal and a manuscript of publishable quality. Permission of the instructor and major advisor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

SPED 8999. Dissertation Research. 3,6 Credits.

Prerequisite: SPED 8998.

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCE

Interim Dean R. Riffat

Associate Deans C.E. Korman, B. Narahari, Y-L Shen (Interim)

The School of Engineering and Applied Science (SEAS) was organized in 1884 as the Corcoran Scientific School of Columbia University, named in honor of William W. Corcoran, president of the University's Board of Trustees from 1869 to 1888. The School was among the first to accept women for degree candidacy in engineering. While the organization and offerings of the School have evolved over the years, throughout most of its history its programs have been characterized by an emphasis on principles guiding the advancement of technology.

The School offers the bachelor of arts, bachelor of science, master of engineering, master of science, doctor of engineering, doctor of philosophy, and the professional degrees of engineer and applied scientist through its six departments—Biomedical Engineering, Civil and Environmental Engineering, Computer Science, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Engineering Management and Systems Engineering, and Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering. In addition, the School offers several graduate certificate programs, as well as dual bachelor's/master's degree programs.

Research centers and institutes provide opportunities for students and faculty to strengthen ties with counterparts in government and industry and contribute to the development and harnessing of emerging technology. Extensive and varied laboratories and computing facilities support the academic programs. The School strongly supports co-curricular activities to broaden and deepen its students' overall educational programs, including an extensive array of internship opportunities at government laboratories and private companies in the Washington, DC, area and elsewhere. Other co-curricular opportunities include engineering-type team competitions, research projects, and the SEAS student government organization, the Engineers' Council.

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Undergraduate Programs

University Regulations

All SEAS students are required to review the University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>) as outlined in the Bulletin, as they are responsible for understanding and adhering to this document.

Advising

SEAS practices a hybrid advising system. Every entering undergraduate student is assigned a professional advisor to assist with the transition to the University. Faculty advisors are assigned at the end of the first year to counsel students on their programs of study, achievement, and maintenance of satisfactory scholastic performance, professional development, and extracurricular activity as part of the educational process. Until all work required for the degree is completed, students must consult with their faculty advisors in all academic matters, including obtaining the advisor's approval of their program of study prior to registration for each academic semester and summer session. In addition, a student must consult their faculty advisor before they register for a course at another institution. The faculty advisor represents the student in all cases requiring faculty action. However, the faculty advisor may not deny entry into any course or activity to which the student is entitled under the regulations of the School. Students may consult other members of the faculty on an informal basis.

Mathematics Placement

All incoming first-year students are required to take a math proficiency examination, administered through the mathematics department, which places students in either MATH 1220 or MATH 1231. Visit the math placement exam webpage (<https://math.columbian.gwu.edu/gw-mathematics-placement-test/>) for more information.

Makeup of Credit for Waived Courses

Waiver of a required course requires the approval of the student's faculty advisor and department chair. If a course required by the SEAS curriculum is waived, the corresponding credits must be earned by satisfactory completion of a university-level academic course, either technical or nontechnical, approved by the student's faculty advisor. The grade earned will be used in determining the SEAS GPA only if the substituted course would normally be considered part of the student's curriculum.

Scholarship Requirements

To be eligible for graduation a student in SEAS must have:

- A minimum overall GPA of 2.0.
- A minimum overall GPA of 2.0 in their SEAS program.
- A minimum GPA of 2.2 for technical courses*

- Completed all degree and University General Education requirements.

*See section on Technical GPA for more information about technical courses.

Technical GPA

What constitutes a technical course is determined by each program. For applied science and technology, biomedical engineering, civil engineering, computer engineering, electrical engineering, mechanical engineering, and systems engineering majors, all technical courses taken during the fifth through eighth semesters as outlined on each program's four-year curriculum sheet and approved by the student's faculty advisor, are counted towards the student's technical GPA. Current and archived curriculum sheets are available from SEAS departments.

As of fall 2014, for the BA and BS programs in computer science, all CSCI courses count toward the student's technical GPA.

Each student is assigned a curriculum year, with its own set of requirements, based either on time of matriculation at GW or time of declaring a major. For students who choose to update their curriculum year to a more recent one, courses that apply toward their technical GPA may change. The same is true for students who change their SEAS major. Students should consult their faculty advisor before making any changes to their academic plans.

Incompletes

For more information see Incompletes under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>). In addition, SEAS students must get an incomplete agreement in writing by completing a Request for an Incomplete form (<http://www.seas.gwu.edu/forms/>) with the instructor.

Pass/No Pass Grading System

SEAS students may not take required courses on the Pass/No Pass grading system. They may, however, take courses outside their required SEAS academic program on a P/NP basis.

Academic Workload

SEAS adheres to all academic workload regulations outlined under University Regulations (p. 27). In exceptional cases, these limits may be exceeded with the faculty advisor's approval.

Humanities and Social Science Requirement

All students pursuing the bachelor of science or bachelor of arts degree in SEAS must take a minimum of six courses (18 credits) in non-technical areas of study, with the exception of students in the systems engineering program,* who must take a minimum of 5 courses (15 credits) in non-technical courses. Of these six courses, at least two (6 credits) must be from the Critical Analysis in Social Science list and at least one course (3 credits) from the Critical Analysis in Humanities list

of the University General Education Requirement (p. 43). The remaining three courses (9 credits) must be chosen from an approved list satisfying specific departmental requirements. A full list of courses by major is available on the humanities and social science form located on the SEAS forms webpage (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/policies-procedures-forms/>). Non-technical areas of study cannot include courses in scientific disciplines or mathematics, or courses focusing on technology.

When a foreign language is taken as part of the humanities requirement, the following rules apply:

- The foreign language studied may not be a native language of the student, unless the courses taken are literature courses.
- If the student has studied the language previously, he or she must first take a placement test given by the language department concerned and enroll in a course recommended by that department.
- The advisor must approve the program.

*Students in the systems engineering program must complete all required university general education humanities or social science requirements within this minimum.

Bachelor of Science Degree Programs

Students should consult the department concerned for total credit requirements for the degree programs. The listed curricula assume that all elective courses are offered for at least 3 credits. Credits for Lifestyle, Sport, and Physical Activity (LSPA) courses cannot be counted toward the degree.

Bachelor of Arts Degree Programs

SEAS offers a bachelor of arts degree with majors in applied science and technology and in computer science. Each program provides a strong and level base for students who intend to make their careers in fields allied to science and technology or computer science. The curriculum requirements for these programs can be viewed under the Undergraduate tab in this section of the Bulletin. The listed curricula assume that all elective courses are offered for at least 3 credits. Credits for Lifestyle, Sport, and Physical Activity (LSPA) courses cannot be counted toward the degree.

Special Programs

A number of combined 5-year degree programs are available to select SEAS students. These include the BS/MS in civil engineering, mechanical engineering, and systems engineering; BA or BS and MS in computer science or in cybersecurity in computer science; BS/MS in biomedical engineering, computer engineering, or electrical engineering; and BS in computer engineering, computer science, electrical engineering, or systems engineering and MS in engineering management. In addition, students may complete a 5-year degree in the following cross disciplines: BS in biomedical engineering and MS in computer engineering, BS in

biomedical engineering and MS in electrical engineering, BS in electrical engineering and MS in computer engineering, and BS in computer engineering and MS in electrical engineering, BS in biomedical engineering and MS in telecommunications engineering, BS in electrical engineering and MS in telecommunications engineering, and BS in computer engineering and MS in telecommunications engineering.

Double Major

Students in the School of Engineering and Applied Science (SEAS) who complete the requirements for two SEAS majors may graduate with a double major, provided the majors are in different departments and are both BS degrees.

SEAS students may also pursue a double major (second major) in another school in the University but must also adhere to all requirements outlined by that school or department. SEAS students must consult both their SEAS faculty advisor and an advisor in the department offering the second major. To officially declare a second major, students must complete a Declaration of Second Major form and have it approved by both their SEAS faculty advisor and the second major department advisor.

Additionally, any SEAS student wanting to complete a Double Major within SEAS must fulfill the following requirements:

- Due to ABET accreditation, the completion of a distinct number of major specific credits/courses for each major must be met, and approved by respective major departments.
- Completion of two capstone projects, one for each major, following registration for the two capstone course sequences approved by the major departments.

Any undergraduate student pursuing a Bachelor of Science degree outside of SEAS may declare a double major (second major) in the following fields: biomedical engineering, computer science (BS)*, computer engineering, electrical engineering, mechanical engineering, systems engineering. The student must follow all the degree requirements as those receiving a bachelor of science in engineering/computer discipline, which includes SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and technical GPA requirements. In addition, SEAS does not offer a double major (second major) in Civil Engineering or Applied Science and Technology.

The degree is earned from the homeschool, and students must complete the major in their own school in order to graduate. In no case will a double major result in two degrees. For more information see Double Degrees (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/#ddegrees>) under University Regulations and the SEAS Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#undergraduate>) for a Double Degree outlined below.

All other scenarios (BBA, BFA, BA, etc.) require the student to complete either a BA in Computer Science or a double degree. Please see the University Bulletin for information about a Double Degree (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/#DDegrees>).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a double major (second major) in any engineering/computer science discipline, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.20 in all technical engineering/computer science courses and a 2.00 overall in courses required for the double major (second major). See *Technical GPA* section for more information about how this GPA is calculated.

**SPECIAL NOTE: The Computer Science Department has specific requirements for admission into a double major (second major) before a student will be allowed to declare either a BS or BA degree. However, a student with a BA primary degree must complete all requirements for the BA degree outlined by the computer science department and students with a primary BS degree must complete all the degree requirements as those outlined in the BS in Computer Science degree program.*

Double Degree

Any SEAS students pursuing a Double Degree, must meet all eligibility requirements outlined as part of the University Regulations - Double Degree (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/#double>) in the bulletin, as well as:

- Complete SEAS Double Degree Application
- Provide a course plan approved by both primary and second-degree departments
- Receive approval from both the primary and second-degree programs' Dean's offices.

Additionally, a SEAS student wanting to complete a Double Degree within SEAS must fulfill the following requirements:

- Due to ABET accreditation, the completion of a distinct number of major specific credits/courses for each major must be met, and approved by respective major departments.
- Completion of two capstone projects, one for each major, following registration for the two capstone course sequences approved by the major departments.

Minors

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a variety of minors, including biomedical engineering, computer engineering, computer science, electrical engineering, mechanical engineering, operations research, and systems engineering to all students. The School may require students to meet certain eligibility requirements to declare the minor. SEAS students may only declare a minor outside their department

and must consult their faculty advisor before enrolling in a minor in another school of the University.

SEAS students who wish to declare a minor officially should complete a Declaration of Minor form, which must be signed by both their SEAS faculty advisor and the minor department advisor. Depending on the student's major, additional credits beyond the minimum required for the minor may be required. Students from schools other than SEAS, should email seasadvising@gwu.edu for more information about requirements and eligibility criteria, before requesting to declare a minor through the department.

Graduate Programs

Degree Programs

Fields of graduate study offered by SEAS include biomedical engineering, civil and environmental engineering, computer engineering, computer science, electrical engineering, engineering management, mechanical and aerospace engineering, systems engineering, and (at the MS level only) cybersecurity in computer science, telecommunications engineering, and regulatory biomedical engineering (MEng). Degree requirements and representative areas of focus within each field are listed in this section of the Bulletin. In some fields, students may choose to focus their coursework in other specialties as well. For information on certificate, professional, and doctoral degree studies in a given field students should contact the relevant department.

Entrance requirements are outlined under individual degree programs. The following information pertains to all SEAS graduate and certificate programs.

Transfer of Credit

With the approval of the student's advisor and department chair, graduate credit earned at a level of study equivalent to that being pursued at GW may be transferred, when applicable, to meet degree requirements of the School. For a master's or professional degree candidate, or a doctoral candidate whose highest earned degree is a master's, up to 6 credits may be transferred. For a doctoral candidate whose highest earned degree is a bachelor's, up to 24 credits may be transferred. In all cases, credits must have been completed with a minimum GPA of 3.0 at another accredited and recognized institution. The professional and doctoral degree programs require that the credit be earned no more than five years prior to admission to the GW program, and some departments require that it be earned more recently. Credit applied toward a previously earned degree may not be transferred. Transfer of credit regulations apply to courses taken as a non-degree student through GW's Office of Non-Degree Students; that is, up to 6 credits may be taken in non-degree status before applying for admission to degree status. For purposes of transfer of credit, SEAS graduate certificate programs are not considered prior degrees. At the discretion of the department

concerned, the credits earned in a SEAS certificate program may be applied to a subsequent master's degree program.

English Language Requirements for International Students

Applicants who are not citizens of countries where English is the official language or who do not hold a degree from a regionally accredited U.S. institution of higher learning are required to submit scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), the academic International English Language Testing System (IELTS), or the Pearson Test of English–Academic (PTE). Visit the SEAS Graduate Admissions website (<http://graduate.seas.gwu.edu/admissions-requirements/>) for possible exemptions from this policy. The required minimum score for admission is 550 paper-based or 80 Internet-based on the TOEFL, an overall band score of 6.0 on the IELTS with no individual band score below 5.0, or a score of 53 on the PTE. The Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering requires a TOEFL score of 600 paper-based or 100 internet-based, or an overall band score of 7.0 on the IELTS with no individual band score below 6.0, or a score of 68 on the PTE. Applicants for graduate teaching assistantships must have a minimum score of 600 paper-based or 100 Internet-based on the TOEFL, an overall band score of 7.0 on the IELTS with no individual band score below 6.0, or a score of 68 on the PTE.

Undergraduate and graduate international students whose TOEFL, IELTS, or PTE scores fall below established cut-off points are required to take one or more courses in the English for Academic Purposes (EAP) Program. Both undergraduate and graduate students receive credit for EAP courses; however, in most cases graduate EAP credits cannot be applied to a degree. Graduate students placed in EAP courses should anticipate additional tuition expenses as well as possible extension of time needed to complete their degree programs. For detailed information concerning this requirement, consult the English for Academic Purposes Program website.

Grades

Information on grades and computing the grade-point average (GPA) is found under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>).

Incompletes

At the option of the instructor, the symbol of *I* (Incomplete) may be recorded if a student, for reasons beyond their control, is unable to complete the work of the course and if the instructor is informed of and approves such reasons before the date when grades must be reported. The symbol *I* may be recorded only if the student's prior performance and class attendance in the course have been satisfactory. Any course in which a student fails to complete the work of the course and does not provide the instructor with a satisfactory explanation before the date when grades must be turned in will be graded *F*. If acceptable reasons are later presented, the instructor may initiate an appropriate grade change. Although the *I* may

remain on the record for a maximum of one year, the instructor should normally set a much briefer period within which the uncompleted work must be made up. The *I* cannot be removed by the student's reregistering for the course at GW or taking its equivalent elsewhere. An Incomplete that is not removed within one calendar year or at the time of the student's graduation, whichever occurs first, is automatically changed to an *F*. As of fall 2014, when the *I* is changed to a letter grade the *I* will be replaced by the letter grade on the transcript. As of fall 2014, when the *I* is changed to a letter grade the will be replaced by the letter grade on the transcript. Engineering Management and Systems Engineering students with two or more outstanding Incompletes are barred from further course enrollment; see Incompletes under University Regulations regarding continuous enrollment.

Credit/No Credit Grading System

SEAS students may take SEAS courses under the credit/no credit grading system, but credit for such courses cannot be applied toward any degree program in SEAS.

Educational Planner

In consultation with an academic advisor, each student must develop an Educational Planner through DegreeMAP that governs the student's degree requirements. The Educational Planner should be established soon after matriculation and must be completed before the end of the student's first semester. The Educational Planner must be approved by the advisor.

Residence and Continuous Enrollment

All work for the degree must be done in residence unless an exception is granted by the department chair. Students in a degree program are expected to be continuously enrolled in the School until the degree is conferred. To maintain continuous enrollment, students may register in one of the following categories. See Residence and Continuous Enrollment under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>) for more information.

Leave of Absence

This status is available to students who, with special permission, are attending classes at another institution; who have temporarily transferred out of the area, e.g., for military TDY; or who are having temporary medical problems. A leave of absence is usually limited to two semesters. See Leave of Absence under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>) for more information.

Continuing Research

Students who have completed their research credits, but are not yet ready to defend a thesis or dissertation, must register for 1 credit of SEAS 0920 (Continuing Research–Master's) or SEAS 0940 (Continuing Research–Doctoral) each semester as appropriate.

Examination Preparation

Students who are studying for a comprehensive or qualifying examination for the current or following semester, and are not taking any courses, must register for 1 credit of SEAS 0930 (Examination Preparation) as appropriate. A student who breaks their registration must apply for readmission to the degree program under whatever conditions and regulations are in force at that time.

Master of Science

The MS degree is offered in the fields of biomedical engineering, civil and environmental engineering, computer engineering, computer science, electrical engineering, engineering management, mechanical and aerospace engineering, systems engineering, cybersecurity in computer science, and telecommunications engineering. Each field in turn encompasses several areas of focus. The course of study responds to the unique interests of the student, who designs an individual program in close consultation with an assigned advisor. In most areas, students follow a prescribed core and approved elective courses from within SEAS and from other schools of the University. Because engineering expertise includes a broad foundation in technology, engineering students may profit from study in other academic areas to sharpen their focus in practice. Students must satisfy, through undergraduate studies or otherwise, either the prerequisites specified for the desired field or approved equivalents.

Entrance Requirements

Admission to the master of science degree program requires an appropriate bachelor's degree from a recognized institution and evidence of a strong academic background and capacity for productive work in the field selected. All applicants must submit scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general test, with the exception of applicants from SEAS undergraduate programs and those applying to special cohort and contract programs. In general, a minimum GPA of 3.0 (on a 4.0 scale) in the last 60 credits of undergraduate coursework is recommended. Students must submit a statement of purpose and a minimum of two letters of recommendation, which may be from the student's advisor, faculty member(s) from the institution where the highest degree was earned, and/or workplace supervisor. Visit the Graduate Admissions website (<https://graduate.admissions.gwu.edu/>) for more information.

Special Programs

Admission to the 5 year BS/MS combined degree program requires an appropriate bachelor's degree from SEAS undergraduate programs recognized in the Regulations section. In general, a minimum GPA of 3.4 (on a 4.0 scale) is required. Students must submit a statement of purpose and a minimum of two letters of recommendation, which may be from the student's advisor, faculty member(s) from the institution where the highest degree was earned, and/or workplace

supervisor. Visit the Graduate Admissions website (<https://graduate.admissions.gwu.edu/>) for more information.

Completion of the program should occur within two semesters but can take up to four semesters after the conferral of their SEAS undergraduate degree.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

To meet graduation requirements, courses specified in a student's Educational Planner through DegreeMAP must be completed with a minimum GPA of 3.0. This is in addition to the requirements specified for graduation under University regulations. Courses specified upon admission as deficiency or prerequisite courses do not form part of the program of study. Students who receive two grades of *F* or three grades below *B–* are barred from further enrollment in graduate courses and will not be readmitted as a degree candidate. Students may not repeat for credit a course in which they have received a minimum grade of *C–*, unless required to do so by the department chair. A written statement requiring a student to repeat such a course for credit must be submitted to the registrar by the department chair. See further graduation policies under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>).

Time Limits

Full-time students in the master's program are allowed a maximum of three calendar years from the date of first registration as a degree candidate in prerequisite or graduate courses to complete all degree requirements; this time limit excludes any time spent taking English for Academic Purposes courses only. Part-time students in the master's program are allowed a maximum of five calendar years. The time limit does not include any period of registration as an unclassified student before admission to degree candidate status or any period spent on approved leave of absence. Students on F1 or J1 visas and students with external funding may have different time limits. Students who do not complete degree requirements within the allowed time will have their degree candidate status terminated. They may be readmitted to degree candidate status under conditions specified by the department chair and approved by the dean.

Master's Thesis

The master's thesis must demonstrate a student's ability to make independent use of the knowledge and discipline of thought acquired through graduate study, to undertake constructive work in a given field, and to communicate the results of the work in writing. Suitable work for which the student has professional responsibility may be considered, whether done on or off campus, provided no significant amount of work is completed without faculty supervision. An accepted thesis is the property of the University.

To register for the thesis course sequence, students must submit their advisor-approved thesis area to the appropriate department chair. At the beginning of the semester of

expected graduation, students must submit their thesis title to the dean. Both submissions must be made on the appropriate form available in the Graduate Student Services Center. While registered in the thesis course sequence, students are entitled to the advice of the faculty member under whom the thesis is to be written. Students may consult with their advisors, but they have primary responsibility for their own thesis. Students defend their theses orally before a committee of SEAS faculty members.

The thesis in final form must be submitted by the stated deadline. In the event a thesis is unfinished on the date specified, the student must register for SEAS 0920 (Continuing Research – Master’s). The overall time limit for earning the degree (see Time Limits, above) may not be exceeded. All theses must be submitted electronically and meet the formatting and other requirements set forth on GW’s Electronic Theses and Dissertations Submission website (<http://library.gwu.edu/etds/>). Additional information regarding thesis requirements and dates may be found under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>).

Master of Engineering (MEng)

The MEng degree is offered in the fields of cybersecurity policy and compliance (CPC) and regulatory biomedical engineering (rBME). The MEng (CPC) is a cohort program offered online. Its interdisciplinary content comprises courses from SEAS’s departments of computer science, electrical and computer engineering, and engineering management and systems engineering. The degree presents the latest trends in cybersecurity policy to provide the tools needed to stay at the forefront of this fast-changing discipline. Course materials can be absorbed by those with technical and nontechnical bachelor’s degrees. Please visit the program website (<http://onlinecybersecurity.seas.gwu.edu/>) for more information. The master of engineering in regulatory biomedical Engineering (rBME) is an interdisciplinary program offered through the Department of Biomedical Engineering (<http://bme.seas.gwu.edu/>) in partnership with GW’s School of Medicine and Health Sciences (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/>). The new program addresses a pressing need for a graduate program to train engineers in the specific set of skills of regulatory science, biomedical innovation, and entrepreneurship. Students with training in engineering or physics and/or relevant industry/government experience study the fundamentals of biomedical engineering, global regulatory affairs, regulatory strategy in the development of devices and diagnostics, regulatory compliance, engineering patent law, medical measurements, and instrument design. In addition to coursework, students gain experience in SBIR/STTR grant applications and/or FDA Premarket Notification (510(k)) submissions for medical devices.

Entrance Requirements

Admission to the master of engineering degree program requires an appropriate bachelor’s degree from a recognized institution and evidence of a strong academic background and

capacity for productive work in the field selected. All applicants must submit scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general test, with the exception of applicants from SEAS undergraduate programs and those applying to cohort and contract programs. In general, a minimum GPA of 3.0 (on a 4.0 scale) in the last 60 credits of undergraduate coursework is recommended. MEng(CPC) applicants (<https://onlinecybersecurity.seas.gwu.edu/admissions/>) must submit an up-to-date resume; three letters of recommendation, at least one of which must come from a professional reference; and evidence of work experience in an IT field if they do not hold a degree in a technical discipline. MEng(rBME) students must submit a statement of purpose and a minimum of two letters of recommendation. Recommendation letters may be from the student’s advisor, faculty member(s) from the institution where the highest degree was earned, and/or workplace supervisor. Visit the Graduate Admissions website (<http://www.gwu.edu/gradapply/>) for more information.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

To meet graduation requirements, courses specified in a student’s Educational Planner through DegreeMAP must be completed with a minimum GPA of 3.0. This is in addition to the requirements specified for graduation under University regulations. Courses specified upon admission as deficiency or prerequisite courses do not form part of the program of study. Students who receive two grades of F or three grades below B– are barred from further enrollment in graduate courses and will not be readmitted as a degree candidate. Students may not repeat for credit a course in which they have received a minimum grade of C–, unless required to do so by the department chair. A written statement requiring a student to repeat such a course for credit must be submitted to the registrar by the department chair. See further graduation policies under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>).

Time Limits

All MEng (CPC) cohort students must complete the program in three years. Full-time students in the MEng (rBME) program are allowed a maximum of three calendar years from the date of first registration as a degree candidate in prerequisite or graduate courses to complete all degree requirements; this time limit excludes any time spent taking English for Academic Purposes courses only. Part-time rBME students are allowed a maximum of five calendar years. The time limit does not include any period of registration as an unclassified student before admission to degree candidate status or any period spent on approved leave of absence. Students on F1 or J1 visas and students with external funding may have different time limits. Students who do not complete degree requirements within the allowed time will have their degree candidate status terminated. They may be readmitted to degree candidate status under conditions specified by the department chair and approved by the dean.

Graduate Certificates

Entrance Requirements

Admission to SEAS certificate programs requires an appropriate bachelor's degree from a recognized institution and evidence of a strong academic background and capacity for productive work in the field selected. All applicants must provide an online application, statement of purpose, and resume and/or curriculum vitae. In general, a minimum GPA of 3.0 (on a 4.0 scale) in the last 60 credits of undergraduate coursework is recommended. Certificate applicants are not required to submit letters of recommendation. Visit the Graduate Admissions website (<http://www.gwu.edu/ggradapply/>) for more information.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

In order to receive the graduate certificate students must have a minimum GPA in courses specified in their Educational Planner through DegreeMAP. Courses specified upon admission as deficiency or prerequisite courses do not form part of the program of study. Students who receives two grades of *F* or three grades below *B–* are barred from further enrollment in graduate courses, and will not be readmitted as a candidate. Students may not repeat for credit a course in which they have received a minimum grade of *C–*, unless required to do so by the department chair. A written statement requiring a student to repeat such a course for credit must be submitted to the registrar by the department chair. Additional information regarding graduation requirements may be found under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>).

Professional Degrees

The SEAS professional degree programs are designed for those students who wish to pursue coursework beyond the master's degree with emphasis on applied subject material rather than on basic research. Successful completion of the professional degree program leads to the degree of engineer or of applied scientist.

For admission to the degree of engineer, an applicant must have earned both a bachelor's and master's degree in an area of engineering. For the degree of applied scientist, an applicant must possess a master's degree in engineering, computer science, natural science, or mathematics. Applicants who have an equivalent quantitative background may be considered as special cases by the respective departments.

Entrance Requirements

For admission to the degree of engineer, an applicant must have earned both a bachelor's and master's degree in an area of engineering. For the degree of applied scientist, an applicant must possess a master's degree in engineering, computer science, natural science, or mathematics. Applicants

who have an equivalent quantitative background may be considered as special cases by the respective departments.

Entrance requirements may vary by department within SEAS. A minimum GPA of 3.0 in graduate work is usually required, although individual departments often set higher admission standards. Some programs have specified prerequisites. An applicant who has significant deficiencies in preparation may be required to take prerequisite courses, which do not count toward any part of the requirements for the professional degree. The Departments of Computer Science and Electrical and Computer Engineering require applicants for the professional degree to have had two years of professional experience after receiving the master's degree. For specific entrance and application requirements see Master's Degree.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

The professional degree programs consist of a minimum of 30 credits in approved graduate-level courses beyond a master's degree. Programs of study are determined by established prerequisites and the requirements of the department in which the student wishes to enroll. The student's program must be approved by the faculty advisor and the department chair. Departments may require degree candidates to undertake and defend the results of a technical design project or development problem, or to prepare a comprehensive technical report to demonstrate the candidate's ability to make independent use of the knowledge and discipline of thought acquired through graduate study. When applicable, the student is informed of this requirement by the faculty advisor at the time when the student's program is being formulated. The project may not account for more than 6 credits.

If a student studying for the professional degree receives two grades of *F* or three grades below *B–*, study is terminated and further enrollment prohibited. A student must have a minimum of GPA of 3.0 in order to receive the degree.

Time Limits

A full-time student in the master's program is allowed a maximum of three calendar years from the date of first registration as a degree candidate in prerequisite or graduate courses to complete all degree requirements. A part-time student is allowed a maximum of five calendar years. The time limit does not include any period of registration as an unclassified student before admission to degree candidate status or any period spent on approved leave of absence. Students who do not complete degree requirements within the allowed time will have their degree candidate status terminated. Such students may be readmitted to degree candidate status under conditions specified by the department chair.

Transfer Between Degree Programs

Candidates for the professional or doctor of philosophy degree who are in good academic standing may, with the approval of the faculty advisor and department chair, transfer from one

degree program to the other within their department if they meet the qualifications and requirements specified by the department. In the Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering, only one such transfer is permitted.

Doctoral Programs

Doctor of Philosophy

The doctoral program is designed to prepare students for careers of creative scholarship by providing a broad but balanced background of knowledge and guidance in the performance of research. The program is divided into two stages: the first comprises a study of related fields of learning that support the general area of research concentration and culminates in a qualifying examination; the second, composed of original research and the presentation of findings in a written dissertation, culminates in a final examination.

Entrance Requirements

Admission to the PhD program requires an appropriate bachelor's or master's degree from a recognized institution, evidence of a strong academic or relevant professional background, coursework designated by the department as pertinent to the field to be studied, and capacity for research. With the exception of applicants from SEAS BS and M.S. programs, applicants must submit scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general test. All applicants must submit a minimum of three letters of recommendation, at least one of which should be from the advisor and/or faculty members at the institution(s) from which a degree was earned. Students for whom the bachelor's is the highest earned degree must have a minimum GPA of 3.3 (on a 4.0 scale) in undergraduate work. Students for whom the master's is the highest earned degree, departmental requirements for the GPA in coursework leading to that degree are as follows (on a 4.0 scale): Civil and Environmental Engineering, Electrical and Computer Engineering, and Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering—3.4; Computer Science, and Engineering Management and Systems Engineering—3.5. Consult the department concerned for field-specific admission requirements.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

Upon admission to the first stage of the program—study of related fields culminating in the qualifying examination—students are assigned a faculty advisor who directs their studies. In some departments, a faculty committee may be appointed instead of a single advisor. Programs of study are structured to include a major field and two minor or supporting fields. Consult the department concerned for requirements.

For students who enter the program with a master's degree, the formal program of study consists of a minimum of 30 graduate-level credits. For students who enter with a bachelor's degree only, the program of study consists of a minimum of 54 graduate-level credits. These credits include both course

and dissertation research credit. Individual requirements may vary by department. In many cases, particularly when the student undertakes a doctoral program in a field other than that in which the earlier degree was earned, the program of study exceeds the minimum number of credits stated above. Departments may establish a tool requirement, such as an examination in a computer language. Consult the department concerned for specific curriculum requirements.

If a doctoral student receives two grades of *F* or three grades below *B–*, graduate study is terminated and further enrollment prohibited. Courses in which the student earned grades below *B–* are not included in the total credit requirement for the degree. Students who receive any grade below *B–* are required to review their programs of study with their advisors. Visit the Doctor of Engineering in Engineering Management (<https://emse.offcampus.gwu.edu/doctoral-degrees/doctor-of-engineering/>) and Doctor of Philosophy in Systems Engineering (<https://emse.offcampus.gwu.edu/doctoral-degrees/doctor-of-philosophy/>) program websites for graduation and scholarship information for those distance learning doctorates.

Time Limits

In general, one year of full-time study is the minimum amount of time needed to prepare for the qualifying examination. Students should consult the individual department for specific timelines and regulations. In general, the qualifying examination must be completed within five years of the date of admission, unless specified otherwise by the department. The entire degree program must be completed within seven years, unless the department grants an extension. Approval of an extension is conditional on satisfactory progress. The time period for completion of the degree may be adjusted by the department for an approved leave of absence. A minimum of two years of full-time study and three years of research should be expected. All time periods indicated here are increased by two years for students entering the doctoral program without a master's degree.

Full-time doctoral students must register for a minimum of 9 credits per semester until the minimum number of credits are completed, and 1 credit of SEAS 0940 (Continuing Research - Doctoral) each semester thereafter until satisfactory completion of the final examination. Part-time doctoral students usually register for a minimum of 6 credits per semester until the minimum number of credits is completed, and 1 credit of Continuing Research each semester thereafter until satisfactory completion of the final examination. No minimum workload is required during the summer session.

Preliminary and Qualifying Examinations

The Department of Computer Science requires a preliminary examination that must be passed within four semesters of starting the program. It comprises material from the areas of algorithms and theory, and software and systems.

The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering requires a preliminary examination that must be taken before

completing 18 credits after initial registration. The examination is guided by, but not limited to, the core material of the GW master's program. Specific details regarding the structure of the exam are available in the department.

To be admitted to the qualifying examination that is required of all doctoral students, students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.2 in the Departments of Civil and Environmental Engineering and Computer Science, and of 3.4 in the Departments of Biomedical Engineering, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Engineering Management and Systems Engineering, and Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering.

The qualifying examination is the principal means of determining whether a student will qualify as a candidate for the doctoral degree and progress to the second stage of the program. Its purpose is to ascertain whether the student's background and intellectual development are adequate to support doctoral research in the central field.

Preliminary and qualifying examinations may be written or oral or both. Students should consult the departments for specific guidelines. The examinations are conducted on dates established by the departments and are administered by a faculty committee. Upon favorable report of the examiners following the qualifying examination, students are admitted to candidacy for the degree. Students then begin specialized study and research under the supervision of a designated member of the full-time faculty. At the discretion of the committee that prepared the examination, students who fail any part of the qualifying examination may be given a second opportunity to qualify for candidacy. Usually, the entire examination must be retaken. Students who fail to qualify for candidacy in a doctoral program of the School will be considered to have failed on a school-wide basis and will not be admitted to further doctoral study within the School.

The Dissertation and Final Examination

Students admitted to candidacy for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy choose the faculty member under whom they wish to conduct research. The faculty member may accept or reject the request to serve as the student's director of research. The research area must be approved by the director, under whom the candidate conducts dissertation research throughout the remainder of the doctoral program. Students may consult other members of the faculty on an informal basis. In the Departments of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering and Civil and Environmental Engineering, students are required to present a written dissertation proposal to a committee of three full-time faculty members and to successfully defend the proposal in an oral defense prior to performing the bulk of their dissertation research. Work on the dissertation encompasses a minimum of 12 to 24 credits, depending on the department.

The dissertation should embody the results of extended original study and include material deemed worthy of publication in recognized scientific and engineering journals.

Students are expected to attempt to have the results of the research published as soon as possible after they receive the degree and to submit copies of the published material to the dean. The Department of Computer Science requires that at least one article be accepted for publication by a refereed conference or journal prior to completion of degree requirements. The Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering requires that an article be accepted for review by a refereed journal prior to completion of degree requirements; see the Doctor of Philosophy in Systems Engineering program (p. 651) website. The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering requires the submission of a paper to a refereed journal and its acceptance for publication prior to the completion of degree requirements. Credit must be given in the publication to the fact that the material is abstracted, summarized, or developed from a dissertation submitted to The George Washington University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the PhD.

All dissertations must be submitted electronically and meet the formatting and other requirements set forth at GW's Electronic Theses and Dissertations Submission website (<http://library.gwu.edu/etds/>). Regulations regarding the form of the dissertation and preparation of the abstract are available in department offices. The dissertation, with accompanying files, becomes the property of the University.

Upon acceptance of the dissertation by the research committee, the candidate is presented for the final examination. The final examination is oral and is open to the public. The candidate must demonstrate a mastery of the special field of study and of the materials and techniques used in the research. The committee of examiners may include qualified experts brought to the University especially to participate in the examination. The director of research usually serves as advocate for the candidate. Students should consult department regulations concerning the formation of the committee and scheduling of the examination. When the examining committee is convinced of the quality and originality of the candidate's contribution to knowledge as well as his or her mastery of the scholarship and research techniques of the field, the committee recommends the candidate for the degree of doctor of philosophy. Students completing their degree program should refer to the sections on Eligibility for Graduation and Participation in the Commencement Ceremony under University Regulations (p. 27).

Doctor of Engineering

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers an off-campus doctor of engineering (DEng) degree program. The doctor of engineering program addresses the widespread need for practitioners who can apply the knowledge they gain in the program of study within a business or technical environment, wherein the constant challenge is to create useful applications of the latest engineering principles and lead organizations that are occupied in this work.

The doctor of engineering degree currently is offered only in engineering management.

Doctor of Engineering in Engineering Management

The DEng (EM) program demands that research be applied to the solution of a real-world problem using the latest engineering concepts and tools—in other words, research toward the DEng program is applied, rather than basic. Its purpose is to empower students, who are likely to be practicing engineers, to create advanced, practice-based solutions.

Admission to the DEng (EM) program requires: (1) bachelor's and master's degrees from accredited institutions in engineering, applied science, mathematics, computer science, business administration, or information technology; (2) a minimum of two college-level calculus courses passed with grades of B- or above; and (3) a minimum graduate-level GPA of 3.2 (on a 4.0 scale).

The DEng (EM) program consists of 45 credits divided into a classroom phase of 10 graduate-level, three-credit courses, and a research phase during which a practice-based case study is undertaken on a topic related to engineering management, chosen by the student and approved by the adviser. Research for the case study comprises 15 credits. Prospective students are advised to contact the Engineering Management and Systems Engineering Department for additional information.

Visit the program website (<http://emse.offcampus.gwu.edu/doctor-engineering-degree-program/>) for additional information.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in applied science and technology (p. 758)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in computer science (p. 712)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in biomedical engineering (p. 667)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering (p. 681)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering, environmental engineering option (p. 683)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering, medical preparation option (p. 686)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering, transportation and sustainability engineering option (p. 688)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in computer engineering (p. 739)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in computer science (p. 714)

- Bachelor of Science with a major in electrical engineering (p. 741)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in electrical engineering, energy option (p. 742)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in electrical engineering, medical preparation option (p. 744)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering (p. 786)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering, aerospace option (p. 788)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering, biomechanical option (p. 789)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering, medical preparation option (p. 791)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering, patent law option (p. 792)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering, robotics option (p. 794)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in systems engineering (p. 760)

Minors

- Minor in biomedical engineering (p. 669)
- Minor in computer engineering (p. 747)
- Minor in computer science (p. 720)
- Minor in electrical engineering (p. 748)
- Minor in mechanical engineering (p. 797)
- Minor in operations research (p. 763)
- Minor in systems engineering (p. 764)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in applied science and technology and master of science in the field of computer science (p. 762)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in applied science and technology and Master of Science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science (p. 762)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in applied science and technology and Master of Science in the field of data analytics (p. 763)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in computer science and Master of Science in the field of computer science (p. 718)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in computer science and Master of Science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science (p. 718)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in biomedical engineering and Master of Engineering in the field of regulatory biomedical engineering (p. 669)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in biomedical engineering and Master of Science in the field of biomedical engineering (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/>)

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- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in biomedical engineering and Master of Science in the field of computer science (p. 669)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering and Master of Science in the field environmental engineering (p. 690)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering and Master of Science in the field structural engineering (p. 690)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering and Master of Science in the field transportation engineering (p. 692)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in computer engineering and Master of Science in the field of computer engineering (p. 746)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in computer engineering and Master of Science in the field of electrical engineering (p. 746)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in computer engineering and Master of Science in the field of telecommunications engineering (p. 746)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in computer science and Master of Science in the field of computer science (p. 718)
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- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in electrical engineering and Master of Science in the field of computer engineering (p. 747)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in electrical engineering and Master of Science in the field of electrical engineering (p. 747)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering and Master of Science in the field mechanical engineering (p. 795)
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- Dual SEAS Bachelor of Science majors and Master of Science in the field of computer science (p. 719)
- Dual SEAS Bachelor of Science majors and Master of Science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science (p. 719)
- Dual SEAS Bachelor of Science majors and Master of Science in the field of data analytics (p. 763)

MASTER'S

Master's programs

- Master of Engineering in the field of climate change engineering and policy (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/>)

engineering-applied-science/climate-change-engineering-policy-meng/)

- Master of Engineering in the field of construction engineering (p. 694)
- Master of Engineering in the field of cybersecurity policy and compliance (p. 764)
- Master of Engineering in the field of regulatory biomedical engineering (p. 670)
- Master of Science in the field of biomedical engineering (p. 670)
- Master of Science in the field of civil and environmental engineering (p. 695)
- Master of Science in the field of computer engineering (p. 748)
- Master of Science in the field of computer science (p. 720)
- Master of Science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science (p. 721)
- Master of Science in the field of data analytics (p. 765)
- Master of Science in the field of electrical engineering (p. 750)
- Master of Science in the field of engineering management (p. 766)
- Master of Science in the field of mechanical and aerospace engineering (p. 797)
- Master of Science in the field of systems engineering (p. 769)
- Master of Science in the field of telecommunications engineering (p. 752)

DOCTORAL

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Engineering in the field of engineering management (p. 770)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of biomedical engineering (p. 671)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of civil and environmental engineering (p. 696)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of computer engineering (p. 753)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of computer science (p. 723)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of electrical engineering (p. 754)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of engineering management (p. 771)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of mechanical and aerospace engineering (p. 799)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of systems engineering (p. 773)

CERTIFICATES

At the discretion of the respective departments, credit earned in a certificate program may be applied to a subsequent master's degree program. Scholarship requirements are the same as those for the master's degree program. Details are available in the Office of the Dean.

- Gateway to computer science graduate certificate (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/certificate-gateway-to-cs/>)
- Graduate certificate in computer-integrated design in mechanical and aerospace engineering (p. 801)
- Graduate certificate in computer security and information assurance (p. 725)
- Graduate certificate in emergency management and public health (p. 774)
- Graduate certificate in energy engineering and management (p. 775)
- Graduate certificate in engineering and technology management (p. 775)
- Graduate certificate in environmental engineering (p. 696)
- Graduate certificate in environmental and energy systems management (p. 776)
- Graduate certificate in geoenvironmental engineering (p. 697)
- Graduate certificate in greenhouse gas management (p. 776)
- Graduate certificate in high-performance computing (p. 756)
- Graduate certificate in homeland security emergency preparedness and response (p. 777)
- Graduate certificate in structural engineering (p. 697)
- Graduate certificate in systems engineering (p. 777)
- Graduate certificate in systems management (p. 777)
- Graduate certificate in transportation engineering (p. 698)
- Computer Science (CSCI) (p. 1361)
- Electrical and Computer Engineering (ECE (p. 1484)) (p. 1484)
- Engineering Management and Systems Engineering ((p. 1498)EMSE (p. 1498))
- Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering ((p. 1645)MAE (p. 1645))
- School of Engineering and Applied Sciences ((p. 1788)SEAS (p. 1788))

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Applied Sciences (APSC) (p. 1298)
- Biomedical Engineering (BME) (p. 1322)
- Civil Engineering (CE) (p. 1339)

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

OVERVIEW

Mission

The mission of the Department of Biomedical Engineering is to motivate and inspire students by providing high-caliber, fully integrated programs to prepare them to lead and participate in advancing the state of the art in health care technologies. In addition, graduates earn advanced degrees and further knowledge in the discipline by actively pursuing scholarly research for publication and dissemination.

Biomedical Engineering Program Educational Objectives

The biomedical engineering program prepares graduates who achieve employment in biomedical and related industry, government, or organizational fields using skills and knowledge learned while an undergraduate student. This is evidenced by their:

- Employment history and/or career advancement.
- Professional visibility (e.g., patents, invention disclosures, honors or awards, refereed journal articles, conference papers and other publications, and involvement in professional associations).
- Entrepreneurial activities.

Student Outcomes

The Department of Biomedical Engineering aims to produce graduates who are able to:

- Identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics.
- Apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors.
- Communicate effectively with a range of audiences.
- Recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments that consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts.
- Function effectively on a team whose members work together to provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives.
- Develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions.
- Acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's program

- Bachelor of Science with a major in biomedical engineering (p. 667)
- Bachelor of Science with a Second Major in Biomedical Engineering.

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW, may declare a second major in biomedical engineering only if their primary degree is a bachelor of science and the student must follow all the same degree requirements as those receiving a bachelor of science in biomedical engineering which including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students pursuing other bachelor's degrees (e.g., BA, BBA, BFA) must complete a double degree (p.).

GRADUATION GRADE-POINT AVERAGE CRITERIA

To satisfactorily complete a second major in biomedical engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

Minor

- Minor in biomedical engineering (p. 669)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in biomedical engineering and Master of Engineering in the field of regulatory biomedical engineering (p. 669)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in biomedical engineering and Master of Science in the field of biomedical engineering (p. 669)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in biomedical engineering and Master of Science in the field of computer science (p. 669)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Engineering in the field of regulatory biomedical engineering (p. 670)
- Master of Science in the field of biomedical engineering (p. 670)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of biomedical engineering (p. 671)

FACULTY

Professors I. Efimov (Chair), E. Entcheva, M. Kay, M. Loew

Associate Professors Z. Li, J. Zara, V. Zderic

Assistant Professors A. Papa, L. Lu, C. Park

Associate Teaching Professor D.T. Lee

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

BME 1010. Introduction to Biomedical Engineering. 1 Credit.

Basic and emerging concepts in electrical, computer, and biomedical engineering. Hands-on experiments and projects. Introduction to the professional literature and available resources and to technical writing, speaking, and presentation skills. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 1020. Introduction to Biomedical Engineering. 2 Credits.

Continuation of BME 1010. Basic and emerging concepts in electrical, computer, and biomedical engineering; practical experiments and projects; introduction to the professional literature and available resources and to technical writing, speaking, and presentation skills. Prerequisite: BME 1010. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 2810. Biomedical Engineering Seminar I. 1 Credit.

BME 2810 and BME 2815 are taken in sequence by students in the biomedical engineering major. Overview of the field of biomedical engineering, including biomechanics, bioinformatics, telemedicine, instrumentation, and medical imaging. Prerequisite: BME 1020. (Fall).

BME 2815. Biomedical Engineering Seminar II. 1 Credit.

BME 2810 and BME 2815 are taken in sequence by students in the biomedical engineering major. Overview of the field of biomedical engineering, including biomechanics, bioinformatics, telemedicine, instrumentation, and medical imaging. (Fall and spring).

BME 2820. Biomedical Engineering Programming I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Matlab Programming and fundamentals of programming in general with a focus on biomedical engineering problems. Functions, input/output, selection statements, loop statements, string manipulation, and debugging techniques are covered; manipulation of vectors and matrices and the use of vectorized code. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 2825. Biomedical Engineering Programming II. 3 Credits.

Introduction to C Programming and fundamentals of data structures with a focus on biomedical engineering problems; the use of data structures, pointers, and linked lists and discuss concepts such as binary trees and sorting algorithms. Students are expected to understand the basics of programming concepts such as the use of functions, input/output, selection statements, loop statements, string manipulation, and debugging techniques are understood, but no prior knowledge of C is required. Prerequisites: BME 2820 or permission of the instructor. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 3820. Principles and Practice of Biomedical Engineering. 4 Credits.

Introduction to engineering principles applicable to medicine; medical measurements for clinical use and research; anatomy and physiology of the human body from system and cellular approaches. Principles of biomedical engineering are reinforced by determining and analyzing physiological measurements in laboratory exercises. Prerequisites: ECE 2110 and APSC 2113. (Fall).

BME 3907. Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

BME 3910. Capstone Design Preparation. 1 Credit.

Elements of project design; formulation of project ideas. Prerequisites: BME 2810 and BME 2815. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 3915W. Biomedical Engineering Capstone Project Lab I. 1 Credit.

BME 3915, BME 4920, and BME 4925 are taken in sequence by departmental majors beginning in the second semester of the junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: BME 3910. (Same as ECE 3915W) (Spring, Every Year).

BME 4480. Bioelectricity. 3 Credits.

Origin and applications of bioelectric phenomena; engineering tools for excitable cells, tissues and organs; biophysical and equivalent electrical engineering analysis; heart and brain abnormalities from a quantitative perspective. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 4488. Cell and Molecular Imaging. 3 Credits.

Basics of optics, microscopy, spectroscopy, and fluorescence in the context of imaging at the cellular and molecular level; advanced techniques for probing protein interactions and live cell functions; image processing algorithms and principles of scientific visualization. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: BME 2825 and ECE 3220. (Same as BME 6488) (Fall, Every Year).

BME 4489. Socially Assistive Robotics and Interactive Learning. 3 Credits.

Application of advanced robotic solutions to promoting human lives through social, emotional, and interactive therapies in areas such as social and behavioral therapies for children with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) and emotional and rehabilitation assistance in elder care. Prerequisite: BME 2825. Recommended background: Experience with computer programming. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 4820. Anatomy and Physiology for Engineers. 3 Credits.

Human anatomy and physiology from an engineering viewpoint. Analysis of functions of major physiological systems. Biopotentials, mechanics, gas exchange, chemical balance, electrical and chemical signaling, nervous control, voluntary and reflex factors. (Same as BME 6820) (Fall).

BME 4825. Biomedical Properties Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Introduction to biophysical concepts in a laboratory setting; emphasis on biomedical engineering. (Spring).

BME 4830. Introduction to Medical Imaging Methods. 3 Credits.

Application of linear systems analysis methods to medical imaging techniques; basic properties of imaging systems; physics and instrumentation behind modalities; advantages, disadvantages, and primary applications of modalities. Prerequisites: BME 3820 and ECE 3220. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 4835. Introduction to Assistive Robotics. 3 Credits.

Application of advanced robotic solutions to promoting human lives through social, emotional, and interactive therapies in areas such as social and behavioral therapies for children with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) and emotional and rehabilitation assistance in elder care. Prerequisites: BME 2825 and ECE 3220. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 4920W. Biomedical Engineering Capstone Project Lab II. 3 Credits.

BME 3915, BME 4920, and BME 4925 are taken in sequence by departmental majors beginning in the second semester of the junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: BME 3915W. (Same as ECE 4920W) (Fall, Every Year).

BME 4925W. Biomedical Engineering Capstone Project Lab III. 3 Credits.

BME 3915, BME 4920, and BME 4925 are taken in sequence by departmental majors beginning in the second semester of the junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 4990. Research. 1-3 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. Restricted to juniors and seniors. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

BME 6045. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. (Fall and spring).

BME 6050. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. May be repeated for credit. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 6065. Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Seminars and meetings featuring visiting scholars in biomedical engineering. Topics vary. See department for details. Restricted to graduate students in biomedical engineering. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

BME 6480. Bioelectricity. 3 Credits.

Origin and applications of bioelectric phenomena; engineering tools for excitable cells, tissues and organs; biophysical and equivalent electrical engineering analysis; heart and brain abnormalities from a quantitative perspective. Restricted to graduate students. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 6481. Regulatory Law for Medical Devices. 3 Credits.

An introduction to legal issues pertinent to medical device regulation; device classification, general and special controls, quality system regulation, 510(k) submissions, premarket approval applications (PMAs), clinical trials, investigational device exemptions (IDEs) and medical device reporting (MDR), recalls, labeling and advertising, enforcement, and emerging legal issues. Pharmaceutical regulation. (Fall).

BME 6482. Medical Measurements. 3 Credits.

Theory of measurements in biological areas and techniques for electronic measurements on biological specimens. Experiments in acquisition, processing, and measurement of physiological signals, ECG, EEG, and EMG. (Fall).

BME 6483. Medical Instrumentation Design. 3 Credits.

The medical device design process and many of its key aspects, including needs assessment, regulatory processes and concerns, intellectual property, patient safety, and market analysis. Prerequisites: BME 6482. (Spring).

BME 6484. Biomedical Signal Analysis. 3 Credits.

Origin, acquisition, and analysis of physiological signals. Deterministic and probabilistic modeling; fitting models; sequences and time series. Feature extraction from EEG and ECG; Fourier analysis and filtering; modeling. Noise and artifact removal and signal compensation. Prerequisites: BME 6482. (Spring).

BME 6485. Medical Imaging I. 3 Credits.

Principles of projection radiography, fluoroscopy, tomography, ultrasound and nuclear sources; biomagnetic imaging. Source and object; recorder resolution and noise; scatter and attenuation. Ultrasound techniques and instrumentation, including physics of ultrasound, transducers, ultrasound imaging, hemodynamics, Doppler techniques. Prerequisite: BME 4830. (Fall).

BME 6486. Clinical Medicine for Engineers. 3 Credits.

Overview of clinical medicine with emphasis on those areas most affected by engineering and technology. Prerequisites: BME 6482. (Spring, even years).

BME 6487. Rehabilitation Medicine Engineering. 3 Credits.

Cross-sectional view of those areas of medicine most involved with the treatment of handicapped individuals; application of engineering theory and techniques to the rehabilitation of handicapped individuals; solutions to major problem areas and specific problems. Prerequisite: BME 6482. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 6488. Cell and Molecular Imaging. 3 Credits.

Basics of optics, microscopy, spectroscopy, and fluorescence in the context of imaging at the cellular and molecular level; advanced techniques for probing protein interactions and live cell functions; image processing algorithms and principles of scientific visualization. Students taking this course for graduate credit complete additional work. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: Computer Programming. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 6489. Socially Assistive Robotics and Interactive Learning. 3 Credits.

Application of advanced robotic solutions to promoting human lives through social, emotional, and interactive therapies in areas such as social and behavioral therapies for children with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) and emotional and rehabilitation assistance in elder care. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: Experience with computer programming. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 6820. Anatomy and Physiology for Engineers. 3 Credits.

Human anatomy and physiology from an engineering perspective. Analysis of functions of major physiological systems. Biopotentials, mechanics, gas exchange, chemical balance, electrical and chemical signaling, nervous control, voluntary and reflex factors. (Same as BME 4820) (Fall).

BME 6830. Introduction to Medical Imaging Methods. 3 Credits.

Application of linear systems analysis methods to medical imaging techniques; basic properties of imaging systems; physics and instrumentation behind modalities; advantages, disadvantages, and primary applications of modalities. Recommended background: Knowledge of signal processing. (Same as BME 4830) (Spring, Every Year).

BME 6840. Digital Image Processing. 3 Credits.

Properties of images and visual systems. Image acquisition, sampling, quantization. One- and two-dimensional image transform techniques; enhancement and restoration. Image coding and data compression. Segmentation, representation, boundary and shape, texture, matching. Image understanding. Prerequisites: ECE 6800. (Same as ECE 6840) (Spring, odd years).

BME 6842. Image Engineering. 3 Credits.

Sensor/camera design and analysis as a system. Detection and noise processes underlying the sensing of optical radiation; the engineering and physics of image formation. Topics covered include radiometry/photometry, optics and image formation, device and camera characterization, and image quality metrics and system design trades. Prerequisites: ECE 6010 and ECE 6015. (Same as ECE 6842) (Fall, Every Year).

BME 6850. Pattern Recognition. 3 Credits.

Random vectors, transformations. Hypothesis testing, error probability: bias, variance, and sample size, resampling; sequential methods. Bayes, other linear classifiers. Discriminant functions, support vector machines, maximum-likelihood and parameter estimation, dimensionality reduction. Nonparametric methods; unsupervised learning and clustering; feature selection and ordering. Applications in industry and medicine. Student projects. Learning is reinforced by homework problems and in-class and at-home computer examples. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Same as ECE 6850) (Fall, Spring, and Summer, Every Year).

BME 6885. Computer Vision. 3 Credits.

Image processing; edge detection, segmentation, local features, shape and region description in 2D and 3D. Insights from human vision studies. Representation for vision: object models, synthetic images, matching, gaps, algorithms. Interference, production system, syntactic networks. Planning spatial reasoning for robot vision. Prerequisites: BME 6840 or ECE 6840 or equivalent. (Same as ECE 6885) (Fall, Spring, and Summer, Every Year).

BME 6994. Biomedical Engineering Regulatory Practicum I. 3 Credits.

First part of the BME 6994 and BME 6995 practicum sequence. Students work with a practicum mentor to develop either an application for federal funding using the Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) or Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) mechanism or a 510(k) submission for U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) medical device review. Independent research combined with the synthesis of technical and regulatory topics covered in the program. Restricted to students who have completed a minimum of 9 credits in the Master of Engineering in Regulatory Biomedical Engineering program. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

BME 6995. Biomedical Engineering Regulatory Practicum II. 3 Credits.

Second part of the BME 6994 and BME 6995 practicum sequence. Prerequisite: BME 6994. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

BME 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Thesis research. (Fall and spring).

BME 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Thesis research. (Fall and spring).

BME 8484. Medical Imaging II: Image Analysis. 3 Credits.

Review of medical imaging modalities; review of image formation and characteristics, both static and dynamic; methods for and evaluation of: medical image reconstruction, enhancement, segmentation, registration, and description; feature extraction and classification; error analysis and the receiver operating characteristic; imaging applications in diagnosis and treatment, including surgery; metrics of truth and quality, with implications for image compression. Prerequisites: BME 6484. (Fall).

BME 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

The Department of Biomedical Engineering offers a bachelor's degree in biomedical engineering that is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET (<http://www.abet.org>). The curriculum provides students the opportunity to select a subset of courses to suit their interests and needs through a variety of technical electives. These electives include courses in leading-edge biomedical engineering topics, as well as advanced courses in computer science, electrical engineering, mechanical engineering, cell biology, physiology, the physical sciences, and mathematics.

Visit the program website (<http://www.bme.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
BME 1010	Introduction to Biomedical Engineering	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ²	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ²	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
UW 1020	University Writing ²	
Second semester		
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
BME 1020	Introduction to Biomedical Engineering	
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II ²	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ²	
PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications ²	
Third semester		
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	
BME 2810	Biomedical Engineering Seminar I	
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ²	
PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications ²	
Fourth semester		
BME 2815	Biomedical Engineering Seminar II	
ECE 2210	Circuits, Signals, and Systems	
Programming Elective I ³		

Restricted Engineering Elective ⁴

Restricted Engineering Elective ⁴

Humanities or social sciences elective ⁵

Fifth semester

BME 3820 Principles and Practice of Biomedical Engineering

BME 4820 Anatomy and Physiology for Engineers

ECE 3220 Introduction to Digital Signal Processing

Programming Elective II ³

Technical elective ⁶

BME 3910 Capstone Design Preparation

Sixth semester

APSC 3115 Engineering Analysis III

BME 3915W Biomedical Engineering Capstone Project Lab I

Two humanities or social sciences electives ⁵

Two technical electives ⁵

Seventh semester

BME 4920W Biomedical Engineering Capstone Project Lab II

MAE 4168 Introduction to Biomaterials

Humanities or social sciences elective ⁵

PHYS 3127 Biophysics: Macroscopic Physics in the Life Sciences

Technical elective ⁶

Eighth semester

BME 4925W Biomedical Engineering Capstone Project Lab III

PHIL 2135 Ethics in Business and the Professions

Humanities or social sciences elective ⁵

Technical elective ⁵

Science Elective ⁷

Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

² Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) in math, science, and writing.

³ Programming elective pairs (take one pair)

a) BME 2820 Biomedical Engineering Programming I. and BME 2825 Biomedical Engineering Programming II

b) CSCI 1111 Introduction to Software Development and CSCI 1112 Algorithms and Data Structures

c) ECE 1120 C Programming for Electrical and Computer Engineering and ECE 1125 Data Structures and Algorithms for ECE

⁴ Potential restricted engineering electives (take 2):

MAE 2131 Thermodynamics

APSC 2057 Analytical Mechanics I

APSC 2058 Analytical Mechanics II

CE 2220 Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids

ECE 2115 Engineering Electronics

ECE 2140 Design of Logic Systems

ECE 3310 Introduction to Electromagnetics

⁵ At least two social and behavioral sciences courses must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list (p. 43); the remaining course must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf). At least one humanities course must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list; the remaining two courses must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list.

⁶ All technical electives must be approved by the academic advisor and must include at least three courses approved by the advisor as having engineering content.

⁷ Science electives (take one):

PHYS 3128 Biophysics: Microscopic Physics in the Life Sciences

CHEM 3165 Biochemistry I

¹ Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS)

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF ENGINEERING IN THE FIELD OF REGULATORY BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in biomedical engineering (p. 667) and master of engineering in the field of regulatory biomedical engineering (p. 670) degree program. The program allows students to take up to 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://graduate.seas.gwu.edu/five-year-program/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in biomedical engineering (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/biomedical-engineering/bs/>) and master of engineering in the field of regulatory biomedical engineering (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/biomedical-engineering/ms/>) degree program. The program allows students to take up to 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://graduate.seas.gwu.edu/bs-ms-biomedical-engineering/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in biomedical engineering and masters of science in the field of computer science degree program. 6 credits are shared between degrees. Students are expected to complete the minor program in computer science while enrolled in their undergraduate program. All requirements for both the bachelor's and master's programs must be fulfilled.

MINOR IN BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

REQUIREMENTS

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
The following courses must be completed before beginning the minor program:		
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II	
Required		
BME 3820	Principles and Practice of Biomedical Engineering	
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory	
ECE 2210	Circuits, Signals, and Systems	
Electives		
Two of the following:		
BME 4830	Introduction to Medical Imaging Methods	
ECE 3220	Introduction to Digital Signal Processing	
MAE 3128	Biomechanics I	
MAE 4168	Introduction to Biomaterials	
PHYS 3127	Biophysics: Macroscopic Physics in the Life Sciences	
PHYS 3128	Biophysics: Microscopic Physics in the Life Sciences	

Visit the program website (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/undergraduate-programs/>) for additional information.

MASTER OF ENGINEERING IN THE FIELD OF REGULATORY BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

The master of engineering in the field of regulatory biomedical engineering (rBME) is an interdisciplinary program offered through the Department of Biomedical Engineering (<http://www.bme.seas.gwu.edu/>) in partnership with the School of Medicine and Health Sciences (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/>). The program is designed to train engineers in the specific set of skills of regulatory science, biomedical innovation, and entrepreneurship. Students with training in engineering or physics, and/or relevant experience in government and industry, learn the fundamentals of biomedical engineering, global regulatory affairs, regulatory strategy in the development of devices and diagnostics, regulatory compliance, engineering patent law, medical measurements, and instrument design. In addition to coursework, students gain experience in SBIR/STTR grant applications and/or FDA Premarket Notification (510(k)) submissions for medical devices.

Visit the program website (<https://www.bme.seas.gwu.edu/master-engineering-regulatory-biomedical-engineering-rbme/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 24 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
BME 6481	Regulatory Law for Medical Devices	
BME 6482	Medical Measurements	
BME 6483	Medical Instrumentation Design	
BME 6994	Biomedical Engineering Regulatory Practicum I	
BME 6995	Biomedical Engineering Regulatory Practicum II	
RAFF 6201	Introduction to Global Regulatory Affairs	
RAFF 6203	Regulatory Device Diagnostics	
RAFF 6205	Regulatory Affairs Compliance	
Elective		

6 credits from the following:

BME 6486	Clinical Medicine for Engineers
BME 6820	Anatomy and Physiology for Engineers
BME 6830	Introduction to Medical Imaging Methods
BME 6487	Rehabilitation Medicine Engineering
CSCI 4531	Computer Security
CSCI 4532	Information Policy
ECE 6565	Telecommunications Security
EMSE 6020	Decision Making with Uncertainty
EMSE 6765	Data Analysis for Engineers and Scientists
EMSE 6770	Techniques of Risk Analysis and Management
MAE 6204	Tissue Engineering
MAE 6238	Biomaterials

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

The degree of master of science in the field of biomedical engineering degree program is designed to prepare students to apply engineering principles to problems in medicine and biology, to understand and model multiple attributes of living systems, and to synthesize biomedical systems and devices. Thesis and non-thesis options are available. The program is offered on GW's main campus in Foggy Bottom, where the School of Engineering and Applied Science (<http://www.seas.gwu.edu/>), the School of Medicine and Health Sciences (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/>), and GW Hospital (<http://www.gwhospital.com/>) are separated by one city block.

Visit the program website (<http://www.bme.seas.gwu.edu/master-science-biomedical-engineering/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 18 credits in required courses and 12 credits in elective courses (non-thesis option) or 6 credits in thesis and 6 credits in elective courses (thesis option).

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

The doctor of philosophy in biomedical engineering (BME) program is designed to prepare rising scholars and researchers to apply engineering principles to problems in medicine and biology; to understand and model attributes of living systems; and to synthesize biomedical systems and devices to produce original research. Students work closely with a faculty advisor in their chosen research area to create a curriculum plan and to receive guidance for the doctoral dissertation. Students may focus their dissertation research in areas such as cardiac electrophysiology, therapeutic ultrasound, drug delivery, image analysis and image processing, medical imaging and computer-aided diagnosis, assistive robotics, optogenetics, microfluidics, and lab-on-a-chip technologies. Research partnerships between departmental faculty and the School of Medicine and Health Sciences, George Washington University Hospital, Children's National Health System, U.S. Food and Drug Administration, and National Institutes of Health offer valuable synergistic research experiences for BME doctoral trainees.

More information is available on the departmental website (<http://www.bme.seas.gwu.edu/>).

REQUIREMENTS

Credit Requirements

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

General requirements are stated under School of Engineering, Doctoral Program Regulations (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#Doctor_of_Philosophy).

Credit requirements—For students with an MS degree, a minimum of 30 credits, of which at least 18 must be credits from courses available for graduate credit, and at least 12 must be in dissertation research is required. Course selections must be approved by the student's advisor.

For students with a BS degree, a minimum of 54 credits, of which at least 36 must be from courses available for graduate credit, and at least 12 must be in dissertation research is required. The remaining 6 credits may be in undergraduate courses, graduate courses, dissertation research credits, or a combination of all. Course selections must be approved by the student's advisor.

Preliminary/Qualifying Exams

All PhD in BME students are required to take a doctoral preliminary examination, which are held at the beginning of each semester. The goal of the exam is to determine the student's aptitude and ability to complete original and independent research at the doctoral level, to assess the

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
BME 6065	Colloquium	
Five additional 6000-level BME courses (15 credits) excluding BME 6050.		
Required of students who have selected the thesis option		
BME 6998	Thesis Research	
BME 6999	Thesis Research	
Electives		
For non-thesis option, students select four elective courses (12 credits). For thesis option, students select two elective courses (6 credits). All electives must be approved by the advisor. Some possible electives listed below.		
ANAT 8120	Graduate Human Gross Anatomy	
APSC 6212	Analytical Methods in Engineering II	
APSC 6213	Analytical Methods in Engineering III	
BME 6481	Regulatory Law for Medical Devices	
ECE 6030	Device Electronics	
ECE 6035	Introduction to Computer Networks	
ECE 6215	Introduction to MEMS	
ECE 6800	Computational Techniques in Electrical Engineering	
EHS 6227	Introduction to Human Health in Space	
EMSE 6765	Data Analysis for Engineers and Scientists	
EXNS 6202	Advanced Exercise Physiology I	
EXNS 6223	Biomechanical Analysis	
MAE 6204	Tissue Engineering	
MAE 6238	Biomaterials	
MATH 6522	Introduction to Numerical Analysis	
MATH 6540	Topics in Numerical Analysis	
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	

student's ability to review previous work from the literature, and to determine the student's ability to understand and apply fundamental concepts in their technical area. A written proposal and an oral presentation of the predetermined question are required. All students should take the exam as early as possible after they complete at least 6 credits in core courses and 6 credits in elective courses and maintain a minimum average GPA of 3.4. The exam typically should be completed no later than the beginning of a student's fourth semester.

Dissertation

After successful completion of the preliminary examination the student is admitted to be a candidate for the PhD degree program and begins specialized research under the supervision of his/her dissertation advisor. Research direction may be shared by a full-time faculty member and an outstanding external scientist or engineer, but the final responsibility for the academic aspects of the dissertation work lies with the BME faculty advisor.

Dissertation research proposal

During the research phase, each doctoral candidate is required to give a research proposal presentation to the Dissertation Committee. The student's research progress is assessed by the committee and appropriate suggestions for continuing research directions are solicited from those in attendance. Scheduling of the research proposal presentation will be done at a minimum of one year before the final dissertation defense by the student's dissertation advisor. The committee helps the student to define the research topic, and ultimately approves the research proposal. The dissertation advisor should propose the membership of the dissertation research committee, which must be approved by the Associate Chair for Research and Graduate Affairs. At least four individuals should serve on the research proposal committee; the research advisor is the dissertation director (also called the advocate) and three others. Two of the committee members must be full-time BME faculty. Students are required to present the written dissertation proposal to the committee and to successfully defend the proposal in an oral defense subsequent to performing the bulk of their dissertation research. After the proposal defense, the student submits the revised proposal, complying with all suggestions, clarifications, and corrections, as required by the dissertation committee.

Dissertation Defense: The dissertation advisor may decide that the research achieved by the doctoral student is sufficient to satisfy the requirement of the degree. The advisor proposes an examining committee for the purpose of administering the final dissertation examination (dissertation defense). The committee of examiners must consist of no fewer than five members, at least three of whom normally are full-time BME faculty members with scholarly specialties within the area of concentration; at least one member normally is from an academic specialty outside the area of concentration. An

external examiner must be invited. The dissertation advisor serves on the examining committee both as advocate and as a non-voting committee member. As its first order of business, the committee elects its own chairman, who should not be the dissertation advisor or the student's faculty advisor. The dissertation examining committee must be approved by the Associate Chair for Research and Graduate Affairs prior to the date of the defense. Each member of the examination committee, no later than three weeks prior to the defense, should receive a copy of the dissertation document. At the same time, the candidate must provide a 350-word[JW1] (p. 672) abstract and other information to the department for the purpose of preparing an announcement of the defense. The dissertation defense is an oral examination, which is open to the public. When the dissertation is accepted as complete, it should be submitted electronically no later than the date specified by the Office of the Registrar.

Publication Requirements

Before the doctoral defense, the PhD student must publish at least one manuscript in a peer-reviewed journal on original work related to the topic of the doctoral dissertation.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

Students are responsible for adhering to the university's minimum GPA requirement for graduation and scholarships. Consult SEAS Regulations (p. 650) section of this Bulletin. Students should contact the department for additional information and requirements.

CIVIL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

Mission Statement

The mission of the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering is to provide an academic environment where professional education can be pursued, scholarly research in science and technology can be conducted, and the interest of the public can be served through the advancement of knowledge.

In pursuit of this mission, the administration, faculty, and staff join to provide a broad-based, rigorous professional education in civil engineering at the undergraduate level; a graduate education at the master's level in major areas of civil engineering; and doctoral programs in selective areas of excellence within civil engineering.

Educational Objectives of the Bachelor of Science Program

The civil engineering undergraduate program of study prepares its graduates with the following capabilities necessary to attain career and professional accomplishments:

- Technical knowledge: students are able to use their technical knowledge and expertise in mathematics, science, and engineering to identify, formulate, and solve problems involving design, experimentation, and analysis of a wide variety of civil engineering applications;
- Team skills: students develop leadership skills, demonstrate proficiency in all forms of communication, and perform well in a multidisciplinary team environment;
- Continuous education: students recognize the need for continuing their education through graduate studies, continuous education opportunities, and/or self-education;
- Professionalism: students are prepared to exercise the highest standards of personal and professional integrity, demonstrate an understanding of the ethical and professional issues related to the procurement of work, and provide coordination between the design and construction aspects of the civil engineering profession.

These objectives are accomplished through a rigorous curriculum that emphasizes fundamentals in basic sciences, mathematics, humanities, and engineering in five major areas of civil engineering: environmental engineering, geotechnical engineering, structural engineering, water resources engineering, and transportation engineering. The curriculum enables students to use modern engineering tools to work individually and in teams. The curriculum contains a well-structured set of courses that enable students to develop the required analytical, experimental, and design skills.

Educational Outcomes of the Bachelor of Science Program

The civil engineering undergraduate program of study prepares its graduates to have the following capabilities for career and professional advancement:

- Apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering; design and conduct experiments; and analyze and interpret data;
- Design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability constraints;
- Identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems;
- Use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice;
- Function on multidisciplinary teams; and
- Communicate effectively.

Students are provided with the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global economic, environmental, and social context; a knowledge of contemporary issues; an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility; and a recognition of the need for and ability to engage in lifelong learning.

The civil engineering undergraduate program curriculum includes coverage of proficiency in mathematics through differential equations, probability and statistics, calculus-based physics, and general chemistry; proficiency in a minimum of four recognized major civil engineering areas; the ability to conduct laboratory experiments and to critically analyze and interpret data in more than one of the recognized major civil engineering areas; the ability to perform civil engineering design by means of design experiences integrated throughout the professional component of the curriculum; and an understanding of professional practice issues such as procurement of work, bidding versus quality-based selection processes, how the design professionals and the construction professions interact to construct a project, the importance of professional licensure and continuing education, and/or other professional practice issues.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering (p. 681)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering, environmental engineering option (p. 683)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering, medical preparation option (p. 686)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering, transportation and sustainability option (p. 688)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in civil engineering and Master of Science in the field environmental engineering (p. 690)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Engineering in the field of construction engineering (p. 694)
- Master of Science in the field of civil and environmental engineering (p. 695)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of civil and environmental engineering (p. 696)

CERTIFICATE

- Graduate certificate in environmental engineering
- Graduate certificate in geoenvironmental engineering
- Graduate certificate in structural engineering (p. 697)
- Graduate certificate in transportation engineering (p. 698)

FACULTY

Professors S.S. Badie, K.H. Digges (*Research*), M.I. Haque, S. Lerman, M.T. Manzari (*Chair*), R. Riffat, K. Roddis, S.S. Badie

Associate Professors P.F. Silva

Assistant Professors E. Angoshtari, L. Farhadi, S.H. Hamdar, T. Li, D. Shuai

Research Professor K.H. Digges

Professorial Lecturers M.O. Critchfield, D. Rigby, K. Garrahan, K. Ghavami, F. Sadek, C. Tin

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CE 1010. Introduction to Civil and Environmental Engineering. 1 Credit.

An introduction to the profession of civil and environmental engineering. Field visits and laboratory exercises complement classroom instruction. (Fall).

CE 1020. Introduction to a Sustainable World. 1 Credit.

The science underlying the basic processes that gave rise to the world we live in and that maintain its viability for human life. Ecosystem-functioning environmental issues, such as greenhouse gas emission and ozone, with current efforts to resolve them. Technological innovations in the context of sustainability.

CE 1098. Variable Topics. 1-36 Credits.

CE 2210. Engineering Computations. 3 Credits.

Numerical methods for engineering applications. Methods for solving systems of linear equations, root finding, curve fitting, and data approximation. Numerical differentiation and integration and numerical solution of differential equations. Computer applications. Prerequisites: APSC 2113 and CSCI 1121. (Spring).

CE 2220. Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids. 3 Credits.

Stress and strain, axial load problems, torsion, shear force and bending moment, pure bending of beams, shearing stresses in beams, compound stresses, analysis of plane stress and plane strain, combined stresses, deflection of beams, statically indeterminate problems, columns, energy methods. Prerequisites: APSC 2057 and APSC 2113. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 2510. Environmental Sustainability. 3 Credits.

An introduction to environmental sustainability with focus on the nexus of water, energy, and climate; energy demands of water systems, water footprints of energy generation, and how the two valuable resources are limiting each other; technologies and research frontiers toward a sustainable water and energy supply.

CE 2710. Introduction to Transportation Engineering. 3 Credits.

Transportation system components; roadway traffic capacity and network performance measures; signalized and un-signalized intersections; monitoring techniques, instruments and data processing. Sustainability issues and environmental impact of transportation systems with focus on urban design, planning and regulation. Prerequisite: MATH 2233. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 3110W. Civil Engineering Materials. 2 Credits.

Mechanical properties and behavior of civil engineering materials such as metals, concrete, and fiber-reinforced polymer composites. Properties range from plastic deformations of metallic materials to crushing of confined and unconfined concrete. Basis of the strength of materials. Concepts of creep, fatigue, fracture, and crack propagation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: CE 2220 and CHEM 1111. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 3111W. Civil Engineering Materials Lab. 1 Credit.

Measurement of stress-strain characteristics and study of failure modes in ductile steel, brittle concrete, and anisotropic composite materials. Experiments include data collection, data analysis, and interpretation and presentation of results regarding tension, compression, bending, impact, and shear properties. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. CE 3110W may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: CE 3110W. (Fall).

CE 3140. Sustainability in Engineering Materials. 2 Credits.

Sustainable engineering: overall materials energy needs/properties and impacts; load resistance and aging, thermodynamics, water conservation, heat transfer, use of energy-efficient materials in construction, life-cycle assessment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 3230. Structural Theory I. 3 Credits.

Theory of statically determinate structures; stability and determinacy; influence lines and moving loads. Analysis of beams, frames, trusses, and arches. Calculation of deflections. Prerequisites: CE 2210 and CE 2220. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 3240. Structural Theory II. 3 Credits.

Theory of statically indeterminate structures using matrix methods and classical approaches such as moment distribution and slope-deflection; influence lines; energy methods. Prerequisite: CE 3230. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 3310. Reinforced Concrete Structures. 3 Credits.

Properties of concrete and reinforcement; design of flexural reinforcement, shear reinforcement; development of reinforcement; design of columns, floor slabs; ethics and professionalism in design. A design project, including the use of computer software and a detailed report, is required. CE 3240 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CE 3240. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 3520. Environmental Engineering I: Water Resources and Water Quality. 3 Credits.

Physical and chemical analyses of water quality and characteristics. Microbiology of water and pathogens. Introduction to water treatment processes involving coagulation, flocculation, filtration, and disinfection. Prerequisites: CE 3610 and CHEM 1111. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 3521. Environmental Engineering Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory experiments for physical and chemical analyses of water and wastewater. Measurement of turbidity, alkalinity, dissolved oxygen, BOD, COD, suspended solids, and optimum coagulant dose using jar tests. Corequisite: CE 3520.

CE 3610. Hydraulics. 3 Credits.

Fluid statics: pressure forces, buoyancy, and flotation. Application of kinematic principles; flow fields, stream tubes, and flow nets. Fluid dynamics: applications to pipe flow, hydraulic models, measurement of pressure, and velocity. Open channel flow: applications to water resources engineering. Prerequisites: CE 2210 and MAE 3126. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 3611. Hydraulics Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory experiments and demonstrations of hydraulics in pipe and open-channel flow. Topics include center of pressure, floating bodies, Bernoulli's theorem, discharge coefficients, velocity profile, and head losses. Prerequisite or corequisite: CE 3610.

CE 3720. Highway Engineering and Design. 3 Credits.

Road vehicle performance. Principles of highway design: horizontal and vertical alignments, roadside design; drainage and drainage structures, earthwork, intersections, interchanges, parking facilities; basic traffic models; highway materials. Application of safety standards. APSC 3115 and CE 2220 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: APSC 3115, CE 2220 and MATH 2233. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 3730. Sustainable Urban Planning Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Human and physical processes shaping urban environments; human-environment interactions in the context of an urban region; urban design, materials, transport, planning, and regulation. Prerequisite: CE 2710.

CE 4320. Metal Structures. 3 Credits.

Principles of the design of metal structures, structural elements, connections, specific problems of analysis including the use of computer software, methods of construction, professionalism in design. Prerequisite: CE 3240.

CE 4330W. Contracts and Specifications. 3 Credits.

Law of contracts, construction contracts, specifications, bidding, insurance and bonds, professional liability, arbitration of disputes, litigation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 4341. Senior Design Project I. 1 Credit.

First in a two-course sequence for the senior design project in civil and environmental engineering. Outcomes include team formation, project selection, task formulation and assignments, preliminary design validation and/or prototyping. Restricted to students in the civil engineering program with senior standing. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 4342. Senior Design Project II. 3 Credits.

Second in a two-course sequence for the senior design project in civil and environmental engineering. Application of civil and environmental engineering concepts in the design of a project that integrates the concepts and technical knowledge learned in two or more of the following disciplines: engineering mechanics, materials, environmental engineering, geotechnical engineering, structural engineering, transportation engineering, and water resources engineering. Restricted to students in the civil engineering program with senior standing. Prerequisite: CE 4341. Recommended background: Knowledge of structural analysis of indeterminate structures, reinforced concrete and structural steel design, and soil mechanics. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 4410. Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering. 3 Credits.

Soils and rock formation, soil composition, permeability, seepage and flow net analysis, stresses in soil medium, consolidation and settlement, shear strength of soil, analysis of lateral earth pressures, soil compaction. Prerequisites: CE 2220, CHEM 1111 and MAE 3126. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 4411. Geotechnical Engineering Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory experiments to evaluate liquid and plastic limits, grain-size distribution, shear strength, compressibility, permeability, and moisture-density relationship of soils. CE 4410 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CE 4410. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 4450. Introduction to Geo-environmental Engineering. 3 Credits.

Characterization of soils and wastes, engineering properties of soils and geo-synthetics, fundamental concepts of fate and transport of contaminants, common practice in design and construction of waste containment systems, current methods for remediation of contaminated groundwater and soils. Prerequisites: CE 3520 and CE 4410. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 4530. Environmental Engineering II: Water Supply and Pollution Control. 3 Credits.

Introduction to wastewater treatment systems including clarification, suspended and attached growth processes. Use of dissolved oxygen models. Water supply and wastewater collection systems, applied hydraulics of pipelines and pumps. Planning to meet quality needs and regulatory requirements. Prerequisite: CE 3520.

CE 4620. Hydrology and Hydraulic Design. 3 Credits.

Descriptive hydrology: hydrologic cycle, precipitation, stream flow, evaporation, and transpiration. Quantitative hydrology: hydrograph analysis, hydrographs of basin outflow, storage routing. Probability concepts in hydrology: flood frequency, rainfall frequency, stochastic hydrology. Culverts and stilling basins. APSC 3115 and CE 3610 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 and CE 3610. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 4810. Research. 1-8 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. Prerequisite: junior or senior status. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 4820. Special Topics. 1-6 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

CE 6101. Numerical Methods in Engineering. 3 Credits.

Eigenvalue problems. Numerical solution of systems of equations and ordinary differential equations. Solution techniques for elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic partial differential equations. Numerical methods for solving finite element equations. Introduction to solution of fluid-flow problems. Prerequisite: CE 2210.

CE 6102. Application of Probability Methods in Civil Engineering. 3 Credits.

Uncertainty in real-world information; basic probability concepts and models; random variables; useful probability distributions, statistical estimation of distribution parameters from observed data; empirical determination of distribution models; testing hypothesis; regression and correlation analyses; decision theory. Prerequisite: APSC 3115.

CE 6110. Contracts and Specifications In Construction Engineering. 3 Credits.

Overview of contracts, specifications, and the legal environment for engineers; construction contracts, specifications, bidding, contract administration, bonds and securities, dispute resolution. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6111. Project Management For Construction. 3 Credits.

Principles of project management in construction industry. Elements of project management such as structural organization, planning, scheduling, communications, bidding, change orders, contractual relationship, and labor relations and related activities in construction. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6112. Construction Project Acquisition. 3 Credits.

Basic principles used in the procurement and tendering stages of projects up to delivery; construction management activities, financial activities, and cost estimating software and techniques. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6113. Construction Contracts, Insurance, and Bonds. 3 Credits.

Common laws used in construction such as contract, tort and statutory/regulatory laws. Elements of project dispute avoidance, subcontracts, project delivery, and insurance and performance and payment bonds. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6114. Construction Methods, Materials, Equipment, and Systems. 3 Credits.

Principles of construction methods, machinery and equipment selection, and production estimation. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6115. Project Planning and Scheduling. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of project planning and scheduling, scoping estimation risk analysis with a focus on the tools and techniques available to a project planner for mitigation of project risks. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6116. Green Building Design and Construction. 3 Credits.

Sustainability issues and green building design and delivery with a focus on development of commercial and institutional high performance green buildings; LEED ratings and accreditation. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6117. Construction Finance and Engineering Economics. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of financing construction projects. Commonly used business models, life cycle cost analysis, and software tools for construction project cost control. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6118. Advanced Construction and Computer-Aided Design. 3 Credits.

Integration of construction techniques and computer-aided design; building information modeling and other technologies in various phases of construction management. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6119. Construction Safety And Quality Control. 3 Credits.

Principles and importance of construction quality assurance and contractor quality control. Quality control methods to assess design activities in design-build contracts. Overview of hazardous situations that may arise in the construction jobsite and methods for mitigation these dangerous situations. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6121. Construction Project Control. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of scope, cost, schedule, risk, and quality management; the organization of construction firms at the general corporate level and the project level, flow of information between parties in the project, scheduling software. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6201. Advanced Strength of Materials. 3 Credits.

Deflection of beams using singular functions, unsymmetrical bending of beams, beams on elastic foundation. Beam-column problems, shear center for thin-walled beam cross sections, curved beams. Applications of energy methods, torsion, basic equations for theory of elasticity, thin- and thick-walled cylinders, stress concentration, and failure criteria. Prerequisites: CE 2220 and CE 3240. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6202. Methods of Structural Analysis. 3 Credits.

Theory and applications of modern methods of structural analysis, direct stiffness approach, energy and variational methods, elastoplastic analysis of frames, P-delta effects, application of commonly available structural analysis software. Prerequisites: CE 2220 and CE 3240. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6203. Reliability Analysis of Engineering Structures. 3 Credits.

Probability theory, theory of structural reliability, probabilistic analysis of strength and loads, risk and reliability function, empirical distribution, probability plot. The design service life, method of perturbation, Monte Carlo simulation. Fatigue and fracture, proof testing, inspection and repair-replacement maintenance. Prerequisite: APSC 3115.

CE 6204. Analysis of Plates and Shells. 3 Credits.

Bending and stretching of thin elastic plates under loading with various boundary conditions, continuous plates and plates on elastic foundations, theory of folded-plate structures. Theory of curved surfaces; general linear bending theory and its simplification to membrane theory; bending stresses in shells of revolution, shallow-shell theory. Prerequisites: CE 2220 and CE 3240. (Spring, odd years).

CE 6205. Theory of Structural Stability. 3 Credits.

General criteria for stability, buckling of elastic and inelastic columns and frames, torsional and lateral buckling, variational methods. Buckling of plates and shells under static loads, stability of stiffened structures, effect of imperfections and boundary conditions. Prerequisites: CE 2220 and CE 3240. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6206. Continuum Mechanics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the mechanics of continuous media. Tensor calculus; kinematics; stress and stress rate, conservation of mass, conservation of linear and angular momentum, energy balance, second law of thermodynamics; constitutive theory; linear and nonlinear elasticity, newtonian fluids, micropolar elasticity. Prerequisites: CE 2220. (Fall, spring, and summer, even years).

CE 6207. Theory of Elasticity I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Cartesian tensors; deformation, stress, constitutive relations for linear elasticity; formulation of boundary value problems, variational principles, torsion and bending of prismatic rods, plane problems. Prerequisites: CE 2220. (Same as MAE 6207) (Spring).

CE 6208. Plasticity. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the continuum theory of plastic deformation. Physical basis of rate-independent plasticity. Concepts of yield, strain hardening and softening, reverse yield, and cyclic plasticity. Constitutive equations describing plastic deformation. Prerequisite: CE 6201 or CE 6206.

CE 6209. Mechanics of Composite Materials. 3 Credits.

Stress-strain relationship for orthotropic materials, invariant properties of an orthotropic lamina, biaxial strength theory for an orthotropic lamina. Mechanics of materials approach to stiffness, elasticity approach to stiffness. Classical lamination theory, strength of laminates. Statistical theory of fatigue damage. Prerequisite: CE 3240. (Spring, even years).

CE 6210. Introduction to Finite Element Analysis. 3 Credits.

Calculus of variations. Variational formulation of the finite element method. Weighted residual techniques. Computer implementation of the finite element method. Application to problems in heat transfer, stress analysis, fluid flow, and structural analysis. Prerequisites: Proficiency in one computer language; and CE 2220 and CE 3240. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6301. Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures. 3 Credits.

Structural behavior of reinforced concrete structures, ultimate strength and deformation characteristics; design of structural components including beams, columns, floor slabs, deep beams, corbels, and composite slab/beam systems. Prerequisite: CE 3310.

CE 6302. Prestressed Concrete Structures. 3 Credits.

Structural behavior and failure modes of prestressed concrete structures; design in prestressed concrete, including long-span structures, bridges, and precast systems. Prerequisite: CE 3310.

CE 6310. Advanced Reinforced Concrete Structures. 3 Credits.

Conception, analysis, and design of low-rise and high-rise buildings by ultimate-strength methods, precast systems, progressive collapse, earthquake considerations, domes, folded plates, shell-type structures, and special topics. Prerequisite: CE 6301.

CE 6311. Bridge Design. 3 Credits.

Application of basic design procedures for reinforced and prestressed concrete bridges, according to AASHTO bridge specifications. Various types of concrete bridges, design superstructure bridge elements (deck slab, girders, bearing pads), and development of superstructure/substructure details. Prerequisite: CE 6302.

CE 6320. Design of Metal Structures. 3 Credits.

Structural behavior of metal structures and composite girders. Conception, analysis, and design of low-rise and high-rise buildings by elastic and inelastic methods. Earthquake considerations and special topics. Prerequisite: CE 4320.

CE 6321. Advanced Metal Structures. 3 Credits.

Conception and design of advanced structural components and systems, hysteretic behavior, plastic design principles, box-type girders, cable systems, and unique structural systems. Prerequisite: CE 6320. (As arranged).

CE 6340. Structural Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Vibration of continuous systems: membranes, beam plates, and shells; approximate methods of vibration analysis; methods of integral transform; analysis of nonlinear systems; wave propagation. Prerequisites: APSC 2058 and CE 3240. (Fall, odd years).

CE 6341. Random Vibration of Structures. 3 Credits.

Introduction to random processes, responses of linear structures to stationary and nonstationary random inputs. Structural responses to earthquakes, waves, boundary-layer turbulences, wind loads, etc. Failure analysis of structures under random loads. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 and CE 6340. (Spring, even years).

CE 6342. Structural Design to Resist Natural Hazards. 3 Credits.

Prediction of forces due to earthquakes and strong winds; generalized codes; pseudostatic methods for preliminary design; codes based on spectra, energy absorption and ductility; influence of foundations; ground failures; static and aeroelastic effects of strong winds. Design project. Prerequisites: CE 3240 and CE 4340; and CE 6340 or CE 6701. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6350. Introduction to Biomechanics. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of continuum mechanics as they apply to biological materials: concepts of stress, strain, and equilibrium; elastic and viscoelastic properties of solids; physiological fluid mechanics and bioheat and mass transfer. Fundamentals of solid mechanics of soft tissues and bone structures. Development of computer models and applications. Prerequisite: CE 2220. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6401. Fundamentals of Soil Behavior. 3 Credits.

Soil mineralogy, clay-water-electrolyte systems, soil composition, fabric, structure, volume change behavior, permeability, coupled phenomena, in-situ evaluation of soil behavior. Prerequisite: CE 4410. (Fall, even years).

CE 6402. Theoretical Geomechanics. 3 Credits.

Porous media, stress-strain behavior of soil skeleton, elastic and elastoplastic models for soil behavior, critical state concept, cam clay, strength of soils, stress-dilatancy, stress paths. (Fall, odd years).

CE 6403. Foundation Engineering. 3 Credits.

Principles of soil mechanics applied to the analysis and design of mat foundations, pile foundations, retaining structures including sheeting and bracing systems, and waterfront structures. Foundations on difficult soils and reinforced earth structures. Prerequisite: CE 4410. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6404. Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering. 3 Credits.

Ground motion, wave propagation, foundation isolation, site response analysis, seismic stability of retaining structures, soil structure interaction. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

CE 6405. Rock Engineering. 3 Credits.

Classification and properties of rock; nature of rock masses and rock discontinuities; field exploration; methods of excavation; design and applications to foundation slopes, tunnels, and chambers in rock. Prerequisite: CE 4410.

CE 6501. Environmental Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Principles of thermodynamics and kinetics, acid-base chemistry, alkalinity, coordination chemistry, precipitation, adsorption, redox chemistry. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6502. Advanced Sanitary Engineering Design. 3 Credits.

Elements of design, including basic parameters and hydraulic requirements; layout and design of water supply and wastewater systems, pumping stations, and treatment plants; plant expansions and modifications. Prerequisite: CE 4530. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6503. Principles of Environmental Engineering. 3 Credits.

Principles of chemical equilibrium and reaction kinetics, acid-base and redox reactions, chemical transport, and reactors. Reactor design of ozone contactor, air stripping tower, activated carbon adsorption, and membrane filtration by the principle of mass balance. Prerequisite: CE 3520. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6504. Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes. 3 Credits.

Theory and application of commonly used processes. Sedimentation, coagulation, filtration, disinfection, gas transfer, activated sludge, trickling filters, oxidation ponds, sorption, and sludge stabilization and disposal. Process combinations to produce treatment systems. Nanotechnology and water reuse systems. Prerequisite: CE 3520. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6505. Environmental Impact Assessment. 3 Credits.

Public policy and legislation on environmental quality. Methods for assessing impacts of engineering projects. Technology for assessing impacts on air, water, and land environments, applied to transportation facilities, water and wastewater facilities, industrial and community development. Prerequisites: CE 3520. (Fall).

CE 6506. Microbiology for Environmental Engineers. 3 Credits.

Principles of microbiology and their applications to biological processes in the natural environment and engineered systems. Engineering applications, principles of biochemistry and microbiology of drinking water quality, waste and wastewater treatment, and bioremediation. Prerequisite: CE 3520. (Spring, even years).

CE 6507. Advanced Treatment Processes. 3 Credits.

Principles and applications of advanced treatment systems for water, waste-water, and hazardous wastes, including: biological nutrient removal, oxidation-reduction processes, stripping, sorption, membrane processes, chemical precipitation, others. Prerequisite: CE 6504. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6508. Industrial Waste Treatment. 3 Credits.

Types of industries, waste sources. Characteristics, measurements, and evaluation. Minimization and reuse. Treatment process selection, development, and design. Regulations, permits, standards, monitoring, and pretreatment. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6509. Introduction to Hazardous Wastes. 3 Credits.

Regulations, including RCRA and Superfund; transport and fate of hazardous substances; elements of environmental toxicology, risk assessment, and hazard ranking; monitoring, data collection, and evaluation; waste minimization. Prerequisite: CE 3520. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6601. Open Channel Flow. 3 Credits.

Types and regimes of flow; energy and momentum principles, uniform flow, gradually varied flow, spatially and rapidly varied flow. Flow in nonprismatic channels. Unsteady flow; dam break problem, flood routing. Prerequisite: CE 3610.

CE 6602. Hydraulic Engineering. 3 Credits.

Hydraulic design of conveyance, regulating, and measurement structures. Design for spillways, energy dissipators, inlet and outlet works related to dams. Forces on hydraulic structure and stability analysis. Hydraulic turbines and pumps. Design considerations for flow through pipes. Transients and cavitation. Prerequisite: CE 3610.

CE 6603. Design of Dams. 3 Credits.

Project planning and investigations. Types of dams; design of earth-rock fill dams; stability analysis, foundation treatment, wind-wave protection. Construction methods for dams. Reservoir sedimentation. Safety inspection of dams. Prerequisite: CE 3610.

CE 6604. Advanced Hydrology. 3 Credits.

Precipitation, evaporation, and transpiration. Soil physics; stream flow, drainage basins, hydrograph analysis, and stream-flow routing. Design criteria, flood frequency statistics and analysis, flood forecasting and control, water supply forecasting. Prerequisite: CE 4620.

CE 6605. Ground Water and Seepage. 3 Credits.

Permeability theory of groundwater flow, flow nets, analogs, computer solutions; applications to engineering problems such as excavation dewatering, flow through dams, stabilization of earth slopes. Prerequisites: CE 4410. (Spring).

CE 6606. Mechanics of Water Waves. 3 Credits.

Irrrotational theory for deep- and shallow-water waves, reflexion, refraction, diffraction, attenuation. Water waves of finite amplitude: shallow-water theory, tides, bores, long-waves theory, conoidal and solitary waves. Wave generation by wind. Wave breaking and reflexion. Prerequisites: APSC 6213 and permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6607. Water Resources Planning and Control. 3 Credits.

The parameters of water resources planning and control, economics of water resources and related natural resources, economics of water-quality control, physical parameters of water resource development, water resources law. Prerequisite: CE 4410. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6608. Hydraulic Modeling. 3 Credits.

Dimensional analysis and similitude. Types of models—physical, mathematical. Distortions in physical models. Erodible bed models. Prerequisite: CE 3610.

CE 6609. Numerical Methods in Environmental and Water Resources. 3 Credits.

Use of microcomputers in water resources. Elements of finite difference schemes, basic operations, convergence, stability, and consistency. Nonuniform flow and error analysis; unsteady laminar flow; diffusion problems; unsteady flow in open channels; water hammer, seepage flow, and diffusion-dispersion problems. Prerequisites: CE 2210 and MAE 3126. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6610. Pollution Transport Systems. 3 Credits.

Distribution of pollutants in natural waters and atmosphere, diffusive and advective transport, mathematics for stream pollutant deoxygenation rates, groundwater pollution transport, sediment transport, thermal transport, numerical simulation of pollutant transports in streams and estuaries. Prerequisites: CE 3610 and MAE 2131. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6701. Analytical Mechanics. 3 Credits.

Fundamental principles, particle and rigid-body dynamics, generalized coordinates, variational principles and Lagrange's equations, nonholonomic systems, Hamilton's equations, theory of small oscillations. Prerequisites: APSC 2058 and APSC 2113. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6702. Vehicle Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Engineering principles and analytical methods explaining the performance of an automotive vehicle. Basic mechanics governing vehicle dynamic performance in longitudinal, ride, and handling modes. Engineering analysis techniques applied to basic systems and subsystems to derive the governing equations. CE 6701 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CE 6701. (Spring, even years).

CE 6705. Nonlinear Finite Element Modeling and Simulation. 3 Credits.

Rigid and flexible body methods for modeling crashes. Application of dynamic nonlinear finite element methods with contact algorithms for modeling crash phenomena. Modeling and simulation of vehicles, airbags, safety restraining systems, and highway barriers. (Spring).

CE 6706. Pavement and Runway Design. 3 Credits.

Pavement types, wheel-load characteristics; stresses in pavements and subgrades; empirical methods of design of flexible and rigid highway and airfield pavements; general principles of runway design. (Spring, odd years).

CE 6707. Systems Dynamics Modeling and Control. 3 Credits.

Introduction of concepts in control theory and applications to solve problems in civil and transportation engineering dealing with single-input/single-output and multi-input/multi-output systems. Review of classical control theory in the frequency and time domain, state-space analysis, system optimization, and non-linear control. (Fall).

CE 6721. Traffic Engineering and Highway Safety. 3 Credits.

Roadway traffic capacity and network performance measures; steady and unsteady traffic flow phenomena; traffic control signalization theory and practical implementation; monitoring techniques, instruments, and data processing for highway safety. Traffic related highway safety design concepts. (Fall).

CE 6722. Intelligent Transportation Systems. 3 Credits.

Commands, controls, and communications in modern multimodal transportation; infrastructure/highway and vehicle automation, advanced traffic management, vehicle control and safety systems; information, data, and sensory requirements; practical applications and projects. Prerequisites: CE 2710 or CE 3720. Recommended background: Basic knowledge of transportation engineering. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6730. Sustainable Urban Planning. 3 Credits.

Human and physical processes shaping urban ecologies and environments; human-environment interactions in the context of an urban region; urban land use, transport and planning. Restricted to students with departmental approval. Prerequisite: CE 2710. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6800. Special Topics. 1-6 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.

CE 6801. Civil and Environmental Engineering Graduate Internship. 1 Credit.

May be repeated once for credit. Additional prerequisites may be required for a specific internship as determined by the research supervisor. Restricted to graduate students in the civil and environmental engineering program. Prerequisites: Required courses in the area of focus and permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6808. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Basic research projects, as arranged. May be repeated for credit.

CE 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**CE 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****CE 8320. Theory of Elasticity II. 3 Credits.**

Application of integral transform and analytic function theory to solution of plane problems; elastic wave propagation. Three-dimensional elasto-statics. Prerequisites: APSC 6211 and CE 6207. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 8321. Nonlinear Mechanics of Continua. 3 Credits.

Polar decomposition, invariance, isotropy, representation theorems for invariants and isotropic tensor functions. Deformation, kinematics, stress, balance principles. Principles for constitutive relations. Applications to nonlinear elasticity and non-Newtonian fluids. Prerequisite: CE 6206.

CE 8330. Advanced Finite Element Analysis. 3 Credits.

Review of variational formulation of the finite element method. Formulation of various continuum and structural elements. Application to static and dynamic problems in elasticity, plasticity, large deflection, and instability in plates and shells. Recent developments in finite element methods. Prerequisites: CE 6206 and 6210; or MAE 6210 and MAE 6286. (Same as MAE 6288) (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8350. Sedimentation Engineering. 3 Credits.

Problems of erosion and sedimentation. Properties of sediment. Initiation of motion. Suspension of sediment and sediment discharge theories. Sedimentation measurements. Economic and legal aspects. Prerequisites: CE 6601 or permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8351. Mechanics of Alluvial Channels. 3 Credits.

Physical processes in drainage basins and channels. Channel forms and bed forms. Hydraulics and sediment transport in alluvial channels. Design of stable channels. Qualitative and quantitative response of rivers. Channel stabilization, navigation channels. Case studies including environmental impacts. Prerequisites: CE 6601 or permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8352. Advanced Hydraulics. 3 Credits.

Theory of unsteady flow. Diffusion and dispersion through pipes and open channels. Numerical solutions using finite element and finite difference methods. Prerequisites: CE 6601 or permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8370. Intelligent Systems Theory and Applications. 3 Credits.

Overview of artificial intelligence, neural networks, genetic algorithms, fuzzy systems, and hybrid intelligent systems and their integration with other information processing methods. Intelligent systems applications; examples are drawn from ITS and traffic engineering, vehicle safety, remote sensing, and structural design optimization. Prerequisite: CE 6707.

CE 8380. Advanced Biomechanics. 3 Credits.

Historical overview of biomechanics and biomaterials. Fundamental concepts in mechanics as applied to the treatment of biological systems. Approaches to the mechanical analysis of the human structure under physiological and non-physiological loading conditions. Constitutive laws for biological materials. Finite element applications. Prerequisite: CE 6206. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates preparing for qualifying examination. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidate research. Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN CIVIL ENGINEERING

Civil engineering encompasses those branches of engineering most closely related to the control and improvement of our environment and of the physical conditions of life. Civil engineers apply many technical specialties in order to plan, design, and construct projects that range from buildings and transportation systems to space stations and space habitats.

Visit the program website (<http://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

Bachelor of Science With a Second Major in Civil Engineering

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW, may declare a second major in civil engineering only if their primary degree is a bachelor of science and the student must follow all the same degree requirements as those receiving a bachelor of science in civil engineering which include SEAS general, major, engineering electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. See the University Bulletin for more information on BS in Civil Engineering curriculum requirements for all the courses needed to complete the second major.

All other scenarios (BA, BBA, BFA, etc.) require the student to complete a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in civil engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CE 1010	Introduction to Civil and Environmental Engineering	
UW 1020	University Writing *	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I *	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I *	

One humanities or social sciences elective **

Second semester	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I *
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II *
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming
One humanities or social sciences elective **	
Third semester	
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus
PHYS 1022	University Physics II *
One humanities or social sciences elective **	
Fourth semester	
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II
CE 2210	Engineering Computations
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids
CE 2710	Introduction to Transportation Engineering
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology *
One humanities or social sciences elective **	
Fifth semester	
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
CE 3110W	Civil Engineering Materials
CE 3111W	Civil Engineering Materials Lab
CE 3230	Structural Theory I
CE 3720	Highway Engineering and Design
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
One humanities or social sciences elective **	
Sixth semester	
CE 3240	Structural Theory II
CE 3310	Reinforced Concrete Structures
CE 3611	Hydraulics Laboratory

CE 3520 Environmental Engineering I: Water Resources and Water Quality

CE 3610 Hydraulics

CE 3521 Environmental Engineering Laboratory

One humanities or social sciences elective **

Seventh semester

CE 4410 Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering

CE 4411 Geotechnical Engineering Laboratory

CE 4320 Metal Structures

CE 4341 Senior Design Project I

CE 4620 Hydrology and Hydraulic Design

CE 4530 Environmental Engineering II: Water Supply and Pollution Control

One engineering elective selected from list below

Eighth semester

CE 4330W Contracts and Specifications

CE 4342 Senior Design Project II

CE 6403 Foundation Engineering

Two engineering electives from the list below

Code	Title	Credits
Engineering electives		
CE 6102	Application of Probability Methods in Civil Engineering	
CE 6201	Advanced Strength of Materials	
CE 6202	Methods of Structural Analysis	
CE 6203	Reliability Analysis of Engineering Structures	
CE 6204	Analysis of Plates and Shells	
CE 6205	Theory of Structural Stability	
CE 6206	Continuum Mechanics	
CE 6207	Theory of Elasticity I	
CE 6208	Plasticity	
CE 6209	Mechanics of Composite Materials	

CE 6210	Introduction to Finite Element Analysis
CE 6301	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures
CE 6302	Prestressed Concrete Structures
CE 6310	Advanced Reinforced Concrete Structures
CE 6311	Bridge Design
CE 6320	Design of Metal Structures
CE 6321	Advanced Metal Structures
CE 6340	Structural Dynamics
CE 6342	Structural Design to Resist Natural Hazards
CE 6401	Fundamentals of Soil Behavior
CE 6402	Theoretical Geomechanics
CE 6403	Foundation Engineering
CE 6404	Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering
CE 6405	Rock Engineering
CE 6501	Environmental Chemistry
CE 6502	Advanced Sanitary Engineering Design
CE 6503	Principles of Environmental Engineering
CE 6504	Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes
CE 6505	Environmental Impact Assessment
CE 6506	Microbiology for Environmental Engineers
CE 6507	Advanced Treatment Processes
CE 6508	Industrial Waste Treatment
CE 6509	Introduction to Hazardous Wastes
CE 6601	Open Channel Flow
CE 6602	Hydraulic Engineering
CE 6603	Design of Dams
CE 6604	Advanced Hydrology
CE 6605	Ground Water and Seepage
CE 6606	Mechanics of Water Waves

CE 6607	Water Resources Planning and Control
CE 6608	Hydraulic Modeling
CE 6609	Numerical Methods in Environmental and Water Resources
CE 6701	Analytical Mechanics
CE 6702	Vehicle Dynamics
CE 6705	Nonlinear Finite Element Modeling and Simulation
CE 6706	Pavement and Runway Design
CE 6707	Systems Dynamics Modeling and Control
CE 6721	Traffic Engineering and Highway Safety
CE 6722	Intelligent Transportation Systems
CE 6730	Sustainable Urban Planning
CE 6800	Special Topics
EMSE 6410	Survey of Finance and Engineering Economics

*Course satisfies the university general education requirement in math, science, and writing.

**At least two social and behavioral sciences courses must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list; (p. 43) the remaining course must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf). At least one humanities course must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list; (p. 43) the remaining courses must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list. (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN CIVIL ENGINEERING, ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING OPTION

Graduates with the degree of bachelor of science in civil engineering, environmental engineering option, can identify, formulate, and solve problems involving design, experimentation, and analysis of a wide variety of civil engineering applications. The program of study prepares students to understand the impact of engineering solutions

in a global economic, environmental, and social context. The well-structured curriculum enables students to design systems, components, or processes to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability.

Visit the program website (<http://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

Bachelor of Science With a Second Major in Civil Engineering

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW, may declare a second major in civil engineering only if their primary degree is a bachelor of science and the student must follow all the same degree requirements as those receiving a bachelor of science in civil engineering which include SEAS general, major, engineering electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. See the University Bulletin for more information on BS in Civil Engineering curriculum requirements for all the courses needed to complete the second major.

All other scenarios (BA, BBA, BFA, etc.) require the student to complete a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in civil engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CE 1010	Introduction to Civil and Environmental Engineering	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I *	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I *	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
UW 1020	University Writing *	
One humanities or social sciences elective **		
Second semester		
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II *	
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming	
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics	

MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II *
PHYS 1021	University Physics I *
Third semester	
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus *
PHYS 1022	University Physics II *
One humanities or social sciences elective **	
Fourth semester	
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II
CE 2210	Engineering Computations
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids
CE 2710	Introduction to Transportation Engineering
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology *
One humanities or social sciences elective **	
Fifth semester	
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
CE 3110W	Civil Engineering Materials
CE 3111W	Civil Engineering Materials Lab
CE 3230	Structural Theory I
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
Two humanities or social sciences electives **	
Sixth semester	
CE 3240	Structural Theory II
CE 3310	Reinforced Concrete Structures
CE 3520	Environmental Engineering I: Water Resources and Water Quality
CE 3521	Environmental Engineering Laboratory
CE 3610	Hydraulics
CE 3611	Hydraulics Laboratory
One humanities or social sciences elective **	
Seventh semester	

CE 4320	Metal Structures
CE 4341	Senior Design Project I
CE 4410	Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering
CE 4411	Geotechnical Engineering Laboratory
CE 4530	Environmental Engineering II: Water Supply and Pollution Control
CE 4620	Hydrology and Hydraulic Design

One engineering elective selected from list below

Eighth semester

CE 4330W	Contracts and Specifications
CE 4342	Senior Design Project II
CE 6502	Advanced Sanitary Engineering Design

Two engineering electives selected from the list below

Code	Title	Credits
Engineering electives		
CE 6102	Application of Probability Methods in Civil Engineering	
CE 6201	Advanced Strength of Materials	
CE 6202	Methods of Structural Analysis	
CE 6203	Reliability Analysis of Engineering Structures	
CE 6204	Analysis of Plates and Shells	
CE 6205	Theory of Structural Stability	
CE 6206	Continuum Mechanics	
CE 6207	Theory of Elasticity I	
CE 6208	Plasticity	
CE 6209	Mechanics of Composite Materials	
CE 6210	Introduction to Finite Element Analysis	
CE 6301	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures	
CE 6302	Prestressed Concrete Structures	
CE 6310	Advanced Reinforced Concrete Structures	
CE 6311	Bridge Design	

CE 6320	Design of Metal Structures
CE 6321	Advanced Metal Structures
CE 6340	Structural Dynamics
CE 6342	Structural Design to Resist Natural Hazards
CE 6401	Fundamentals of Soil Behavior
CE 6402	Theoretical Geomechanics
CE 6403	Foundation Engineering
CE 6404	Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering
CE 6405	Rock Engineering
CE 6501	Environmental Chemistry
CE 6502	Advanced Sanitary Engineering Design
CE 6503	Principles of Environmental Engineering
CE 6504	Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes
CE 6505	Environmental Impact Assessment
CE 6506	Microbiology for Environmental Engineers
CE 6507	Advanced Treatment Processes
CE 6508	Industrial Waste Treatment
CE 6509	Introduction to Hazardous Wastes
CE 6601	Open Channel Flow
CE 6602	Hydraulic Engineering
CE 6603	Design of Dams
CE 6604	Advanced Hydrology
CE 6605	Ground Water and Seepage
CE 6606	Mechanics of Water Waves
CE 6607	Water Resources Planning and Control
CE 6608	Hydraulic Modeling
CE 6609	Numerical Methods in Environmental and Water Resources
CE 6701	Analytical Mechanics
CE 6702	Vehicle Dynamics

CE 6705	Nonlinear Finite Element Modeling and Simulation
CE 6706	Pavement and Runway Design
CE 6707	Systems Dynamics Modeling and Control
CE 6721	Traffic Engineering and Highway Safety
CE 6722	Intelligent Transportation Systems
CE 6730	Sustainable Urban Planning
CE 6800	Special Topics
EMSE 6410	Survey of Finance and Engineering Economics

*Course satisfies the university general education requirement in math, science, and writing.

**At least two social and behavioral sciences courses must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list (p. 43); the remaining course must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf). At least one humanities course must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list (p. 43); the remaining courses must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list. (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN CIVIL ENGINEERING, MEDICAL PREPARATION OPTION

The degree program for the bachelor of science in civil engineering, medical preparation option, focuses on proficiency in mathematics through differential equations, probability and statistics, calculus-based physics, and general chemistry; and the ability to conduct laboratory experiments and to critically analyze and interpret data. The curriculum prepares students to use their technical knowledge and expertise in mathematics, science, and engineering to identify, formulate, and solve problems involving design, experimentation, and analysis of a wide variety of civil engineering applications with special emphasis on the medical field.

Visit the program website (<http://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

Bachelor of Science With a Second Major in Civil Engineering

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW, may declare a second major in civil engineering only if their primary degree is a bachelor of science and the student must follow all the same degree requirements as those receiving a bachelor of science in civil engineering which include SEAS general, major, engineering electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. See the University Bulletin for more information on BS in Civil Engineering curriculum requirements for all the courses needed to complete the second major.

All other scenarios (BA, BBA, BFA, etc.) require the student to complete a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in civil engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CE 1010	Introduction to Civil and Environmental Engineering	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ¹	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
UW 1020	University Writing ¹	
One humanities or social sciences elective ²		
Second semester		
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II ¹	
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming	
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I ¹	
Third semester		
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I	
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	

BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ¹
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ¹
One humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Fourth semester	
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
CE 2210	Engineering Computations
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids
CE 2710	Introduction to Transportation Engineering
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology ¹
Fifth semester	
CE 3110W	Civil Engineering Materials
CE 3111W	Civil Engineering Materials Lab
CE 3230	Structural Theory I
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I ¹
CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I ¹
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
Sixth semester	
CE 3240	Structural Theory II
CE 3310	Reinforced Concrete Structures
CE 3520	Environmental Engineering I: Water Resources and Water Quality
CE 3521	Environmental Engineering Laboratory
CE 3611	Hydraulics Laboratory
CE 3610	Hydraulics
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II ¹

CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II ¹
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Seventh semester

CE 4320	Metal Structures
CE 4341	Senior Design Project I
CE 4410	Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering
CE 4411	Geotechnical Engineering Laboratory
CE 4530	Environmental Engineering II: Water Supply and Pollution Control

Two humanities or social sciences elective ²

Eighth semester

APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
CE 4330W	Contracts and Specifications
CE 4342	Senior Design Project II
CE 6403	Foundation Engineering

Two humanities or social sciences elective ¹

¹ Course satisfies the university general education requirement in math, science, and writing.

² At least two social and behavioral sciences courses must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list (p. 43); the remaining course must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf). At least one humanities course must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list (p. 43); the remaining courses must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf).

³ Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN CIVIL ENGINEERING, TRANSPORTATION AND SUSTAINABILITY ENGINEERING OPTION

Graduates with the degree of bachelor of science in civil engineering, transportation and sustainability engineering option, have an in-depth understanding of traffic engineering concepts, analysis and design methods related to traffic flow, highway capacity, and measurement and control. Students gain basic understanding of human processes and interactions dictating urban demand for space and modes of movements of passengers and goods and how to plan urban transportation infrastructure to answer such demand in a sustainable manner.

Visit the program website (<http://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

Bachelor of Science With a Second Major in Civil Engineering

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW, may declare a second major in civil engineering only if their primary degree is a bachelor of science and the student must follow all the same degree requirements as those receiving a bachelor of science in civil engineering which include SEAS general, major, engineering electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. See the University Bulletin for more information on BS in Civil Engineering curriculum requirements for all the courses needed to complete the second major.

All other scenarios (BA, BBA, BFA, etc.) require the student to complete a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in civil engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CE 1010	Introduction to Civil and Environmental Engineering	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I *	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I *	

SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation
UW 1020	University Writing *
One humanities and social science elective **	
Second semester	
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II *
PHYS 1021	University Physics I *
SUST 1001	Introduction to Sustainability
One humanities and social science elective **	
Third semester	
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus *
PHYS 1022	University Physics II *
One humanities and social science elective **	
Fourth semester	
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II
CE 2210	Engineering Computations
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids
CE 2710	Introduction to Transportation Engineering
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology *
One humanities and social science elective **	
Fifth semester	
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
CE 3110W	Civil Engineering Materials
CE 3111W	Civil Engineering Materials Lab
CE 3230	Structural Theory I
CE 3720	Highway Engineering and Design
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
One humanities and social science elective *	

Sixth semester	
CE 3240	Structural Theory II
CE 3310	Reinforced Concrete Structures
CE 3520	Environmental Engineering I: Water Resources and Water Quality
CE 3521	Environmental Engineering Laboratory
CE 3610	Hydraulics
CE 3611	Hydraulics Laboratory

One humanities and social science elective **

Seventh semester	
CE 4320	Metal Structures
CE 4341	Senior Design Project I
CE 4410	Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering
CE 4411	Geotechnical Engineering Laboratory
CE 4530	Environmental Engineering II: Water Supply and Pollution Control
CE 4620	Hydrology and Hydraulic Design

One humanities and social science elective **

One engineering elective selected from the list below

Eighth semester	
CE 4330W	Contracts and Specifications
CE 4342	Senior Design Project II
CE 6730	Sustainable Urban Planning

Two engineering electives selected from the list below

Code	Title	Credits
Engineering electives		
CE 6102	Application of Probability Methods in Civil Engineering	
CE 6201	Advanced Strength of Materials	
CE 6202	Methods of Structural Analysis	
CE 6203	Reliability Analysis of Engineering Structures	
CE 6204	Analysis of Plates and Shells	

CE 6205	Theory of Structural Stability
CE 6206	Continuum Mechanics
CE 6207	Theory of Elasticity I
CE 6208	Plasticity
CE 6209	Mechanics of Composite Materials
CE 6210	Introduction to Finite Element Analysis
CE 6301	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures
CE 6302	Prestressed Concrete Structures
CE 6310	Advanced Reinforced Concrete Structures
CE 6311	Bridge Design
CE 6320	Design of Metal Structures
CE 6321	Advanced Metal Structures
CE 6340	Structural Dynamics
CE 6342	Structural Design to Resist Natural Hazards
CE 6401	Fundamentals of Soil Behavior
CE 6402	Theoretical Geomechanics
CE 6403	Foundation Engineering
CE 6404	Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering
CE 6405	Rock Engineering
CE 6501	Environmental Chemistry
CE 6502	Advanced Sanitary Engineering Design
CE 6503	Principles of Environmental Engineering
CE 6504	Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes
CE 6505	Environmental Impact Assessment
CE 6506	Microbiology for Environmental Engineers
CE 6507	Advanced Treatment Processes
CE 6508	Industrial Waste Treatment
CE 6509	Introduction to Hazardous Wastes
CE 6601	Open Channel Flow

CE 6602	Hydraulic Engineering
CE 6603	Design of Dams
CE 6604	Advanced Hydrology
CE 6605	Ground Water and Seepage
CE 6606	Mechanics of Water Waves
CE 6607	Water Resources Planning and Control
CE 6608	Hydraulic Modeling
CE 6609	Numerical Methods in Environmental and Water Resources
CE 6701	Analytical Mechanics
CE 6702	Vehicle Dynamics
CE 6705	Nonlinear Finite Element Modeling and Simulation
CE 6706	Pavement and Runway Design
CE 6707	Systems Dynamics Modeling and Control
CE 6721	Traffic Engineering and Highway Safety
CE 6722	Intelligent Transportation Systems
CE 6730	Sustainable Urban Planning
CE 6800	Special Topics
EMSE 6410	Survey of Finance and Engineering Economics

Code	Title	Credits
Additional elective options for this program		
ECON 8375	Econometrics I	
EMSE 3855W	Critical Infrastructure Systems	
STAT 6201	Mathematical Statistics I	
STAT 6207	Methods of Statistical Computing I	
STAT 6210	Data Analysis	
STAT 6215	Applied Multivariate Analysis I	

*Course satisfies the university general education requirement in math, science, and writing.

**At least two social and behavioral sciences courses must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list ([http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-](http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/)

<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>); the remaining course must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf). At least one humanities course must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>); the remaining courses must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list. (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf)

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN CIVIL ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in civil engineering (p. 681) and master of science in the field of environmental engineering (p. 695) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/five-year-dual-degree-program-bs-and-ms-civil-engineering/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN CIVIL ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in civil engineering (p. 681) and master of science in the field of structural engineering (<https://www.programs.gwu.edu/graduate/structural-engineering/>) degree program. The program allows students to take up to 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/five-year-dual-degree-program-bs-and-ms-civil-engineering/>) for additional information.

www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/five-year-dual-degree-program-bs-and-ms-civil-engineering/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CE 1010	Introduction to Civil and Environmental Engineering	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I *	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I *	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
UW 1020	University Writing *	
One humanities or social sciences elective **		
Second semester		
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming	
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II *	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I *	
One humanities or social sciences elective **		
Third semester		
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I	
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus *	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II *	
One humanities or social sciences elective **		
Fourth semester		
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II	
CE 2210	Engineering Computations	
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids	
CE 2710	Introduction to Transportation Engineering	
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology	
One humanities or social sciences elective **		

Fifth semester

APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
CE 3110W	Civil Engineering Materials
CE 3111W	Civil Engineering Materials Lab
CE 3230	Structural Theory I
CE 3720	Highway Engineering and Design
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
One humanities or social sciences course **	

Sixth semester

CE 3240	Structural Theory II
CE 3310	Reinforced Concrete Structures
Civil engineering elective	
CE 3520	Environmental Engineering I: Water Resources and Water Quality
CE 3521	Environmental Engineering Laboratory
CE 3610	Hydraulics
CE 3611	Hydraulics Laboratory (One humanities or social sciences elective)
One humanities or social sciences elective **	

Seventh semester

CE 4320	Metal Structures
CE 4341	Senior Design Project I
CE 4410	Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering
CE 4411	Geotechnical Engineering Laboratory
CE 4530	Environmental Engineering II: Water Supply and Pollution Control
CE 4620	Hydrology and Hydraulic Design
One engineering elective	

Eighth semester

CE 4330W	Contracts and Specifications
CE 4342	Senior Design Project II
CE 6403	Foundation Engineering
Two engineering electives	

One CE master of science course

Ninth semester

Four CE master of science courses

Tenth semester

Four CE master of science courses

*Course satisfies the university general education requirement in math, science, and writing.

**At least two social and behavioral sciences courses must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list; (p. 43) the remaining course must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf). At least one humanities course must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list; (p. 43) the remaining courses must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list. (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf)

A complete list of engineering electives can be found on the department's website (<http://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>).

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN CIVIL ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in civil engineering (p. 681) and master of science in the field of transportation engineering (<https://www.programs.gwu.edu/graduate/transportation-engineering/>) degree program. The program allows students to take up to 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/five-year-dual-degree-program-bs-and-ms-civil-engineering/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CE 1010	Introduction to Civil and Environmental Engineering	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I *	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I *	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
UW 1020	University Writing *	
One humanities or social sciences elective **		
Second semester		
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming	
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II *	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I *	
One humanities or social sciences elective **		
Third semester		
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I	
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus *	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II *	
One humanities or social sciences elective **		
Fourth semester		
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II	
CE 2210	Engineering Computations	
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids	
CE 2710	Introduction to Transportation Engineering	
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology *	
One humanities or social sciences elective **		
Fifth semester		
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III	

CE 3110W	Civil Engineering Materials
CE 3111W	Civil Engineering Materials Lab
CE 3230	Structural Theory I
CE 3720	Highway Engineering and Design
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
One humanities or social sciences elective **	

Sixth semester

CE 3240	Structural Theory II
CE 3310	Reinforced Concrete Structures
CE 3520	Environmental Engineering I: Water Resources and Water Quality
CE 3521	Environmental Engineering Laboratory
CE 3610	Hydraulics
CE 3611	Hydraulics Laboratory
STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages

Seventh semester

CE 4320	Metal Structures
CE 4341	Senior Design Project I
CE 4410	Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering
CE 4411	Geotechnical Engineering Laboratory
CE 4530	Environmental Engineering II: Water Supply and Pollution Control
CE 4620	Hydrology and Hydraulic Design
One humanities or social sciences course **	

Eighth semester

CE 4330W	Contracts and Specifications
CE 4342	Senior Design Project II
CE 6403	Foundation Engineering
Two engineering electives	
One CE master of science course	

Ninth semester

Four CE master of science courses	
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Tenth semester

Four CE master of science courses		
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Code	Title	Credits
Engineering electives		

CE 6102	Application of Probability Methods in Civil Engineering	
CE 6201	Advanced Strength of Materials	
CE 6202	Methods of Structural Analysis	
CE 6203	Reliability Analysis of Engineering Structures	
CE 6204	Analysis of Plates and Shells	
CE 6205	Theory of Structural Stability	
CE 6206	Continuum Mechanics	
CE 6207	Theory of Elasticity I	
CE 6208	Plasticity	
CE 6209	Mechanics of Composite Materials	
CE 6210	Introduction to Finite Element Analysis	
CE 6301	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures	
CE 6302	Prestressed Concrete Structures	
CE 6310	Advanced Reinforced Concrete Structures	
CE 6311	Bridge Design	
CE 6320	Design of Metal Structures	
CE 6321	Advanced Metal Structures	
CE 6340	Structural Dynamics	
CE 6342	Structural Design to Resist Natural Hazards	
CE 6401	Fundamentals of Soil Behavior	
CE 6402	Theoretical Geomechanics	
CE 6403	Foundation Engineering	
CE 6404	Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering	
CE 6405	Rock Engineering	
CE 6501	Environmental Chemistry	

CE 6502	Advanced Sanitary Engineering Design
CE 6503	Principles of Environmental Engineering
CE 6504	Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes
CE 6505	Environmental Impact Assessment
CE 6506	Microbiology for Environmental Engineers
CE 6507	Advanced Treatment Processes
CE 6508	Industrial Waste Treatment
CE 6509	Introduction to Hazardous Wastes
CE 6601	Open Channel Flow
CE 6602	Hydraulic Engineering
CE 6603	Design of Dams
CE 6604	Advanced Hydrology
CE 6605	Ground Water and Seepage
CE 6606	Mechanics of Water Waves
CE 6607	Water Resources Planning and Control
CE 6608	Hydraulic Modeling
CE 6609	Numerical Methods in Environmental and Water Resources
CE 6701	Analytical Mechanics
CE 6702	Vehicle Dynamics
CE 6705	Nonlinear Finite Element Modeling and Simulation
CE 6706	Pavement and Runway Design
CE 6707	Systems Dynamics Modeling and Control
CE 6721	Traffic Engineering and Highway Safety
CE 6722	Intelligent Transportation Systems
CE 6730	Sustainable Urban Planning
CE 6800	Special Topics
EMSE 6410	Survey of Finance and Engineering Economics

*Course satisfies the university general education requirement in math, science, and writing.

**At least two social and behavioral sciences courses must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list; (p. 43) the remaining course must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list (p. 43) or the SEAS General Education Requirement list. (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf) At least one humanities course must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list; (p. 43) the remaining courses must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list (p. 43) or the SEAS General Education Requirement list. (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf)

MASTER OF ENGINEERING IN THE FIELD OF CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING

The master of engineering (MEng) in the field of construction engineering program provides students with the knowledge of main trends and technological innovations in the modern construction industry through coursework and interaction with prominent industry leaders. The curriculum is designed to reflect the most up-to-date knowledge in the areas of planning, financing, procuring, constructing, and managing constructed facilities. Upon completion of the program, graduates can expect to have the knowledge and skills needed to be construction engineering experts, locally and nationally.

See the School of Engineering and Applied Science (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-programs/>) website for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Eight courses (24 credits) from the following:		
CE 6111	Project Management For Construction	
CE 6112	Construction Project Acquisition	
CE 6113	Construction Contracts, Insurance, and Bonds	
CE 6114	Construction Methods, Materials, Equipment, and Systems	
CE 6115	Project Planning and Scheduling	
CE 6116	Green Building Design and Construction	
CE 6117	Construction Finance and Engineering Economics	

CE 6118	Advanced Construction and Computer-Aided Design
CE 6119	Construction Safety And Quality Control
CE 6121	Construction Project Control

Electives

6 credits in elective courses, which may be in other SEAS departments with the advisor's approval.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF CIVIL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

The master of science program in civil and environmental engineering is designed to provide students with in-depth knowledge and training in various areas of specializations within civil and environmental engineering. Environmental engineering students use one of the world's largest wastewater treatment plants as a real-world laboratory to improve the water quality of the Potomac River and the Chesapeake Bay watershed using advanced treatment technologies with reduced energy footprint, production of renewable energy, and resource recovery from the waste. Geotechnical and Structural engineering students study earthquake engineering and extreme event design of civil infrastructure systems on a state-of-the-art, six-degrees-of-freedom earthquake simulator. Transportation engineering students learn about vehicular and pedestrian traffic dynamics at GW's Traffic and Networks Research Laboratory. Water resources engineering students learn about modeling of land surface and land-atmosphere interaction and exchange processes by utilizing innovative remote sensing, optimization and numerical modeling techniques.

Visit the program website (<https://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/degree-programs/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: Non-thesis option—33 credits; thesis option—30 credits, including 6 credits of thesis. In either option, the student must select one focus area from below and complete the required 9 credits of courses in that area. The remaining credits are selected by the student in consultation with a faculty advisor.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
All courses in one of the following concentrations:		
Engineering Mechanics		

APSC 6213	Analytical Methods in Engineering III
CE 6206	Continuum Mechanics
CE 6210	Introduction to Finite Element Analysis

Environmental engineering

CE 6501	Environmental Chemistry
CE 6503	Principles of Environmental Engineering
CE 6609	Numerical Methods in Environmental and Water Resources

Geotechnical engineering

CE 6210	Introduction to Finite Element Analysis
CE 6402	Theoretical Geomechanics
CE 6605	Ground Water and Seepage

Structural engineering

CE 6201	Advanced Strength of Materials
CE 6202	Methods of Structural Analysis
CE 6301	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures
or CE 6320	Design of Metal Structures

Transportation safety engineering

CE 6102	Application of Probability Methods in Civil Engineering
CE 6721	Traffic Engineering and Highway Safety
CE 6722	Intelligent Transportation Systems

Water resources engineering

CE 6601	Open Channel Flow
CE 6604	Advanced Hydrology
CE 6609	Numerical Methods in Environmental and Water Resources

Thesis

Required of students who have selected the thesis option:

CE 6998	Thesis Research
CE 6999	Thesis Research

Students should consult with the advisor concerning their program of study.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF CIVIL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under School of Engineering, Doctoral Program Regulations (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#Doctor_of_Philosophy).

Students with an MS degree must take a minimum of 30 credits, of which at least 18 must be from graduate courses, and at least 12 must be dissertation research credits. The courses to be taken by the student must be approved by the student's advisor. Students with a BS degree must take a minimum of 54 credits, of which at least 42 must be graduate course credits, and at least 12 must be dissertation research credits. The courses to be taken by the student must be approved by the student's advisor. In some cases, particularly when the student undertakes a doctoral program in a field other than that in which the earlier degree was earned, the program of study exceeds the minimum number of credits.

No specific courses are required; the student and advisor design the curriculum to meet the student's needs and goals.

Other requirements

- Qualifying examination—Administered twice a year, the examination covers subject matters at both the master's and doctoral levels. Students should prepare for comprehensive questioning on all subject matters regardless of any particular course included in the actual doctoral coursework load.

Student should contact the department for additional information and requirements

Visit the program website (<https://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/doctor-philosophy-program/>) for additional program information.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

The graduate certificate in environmental engineering program is particularly appropriate for individuals interested in the areas of hazardous waste remediation and water/wastewater treatment. Students who complete the graduate certificate may opt to continue towards a master's degree in the civil and environmental engineering department. All courses completed by the student in the graduate certificate program with a grade of B or better can be transferred to the master's degree program.

Visit the program website (<https://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/environmental-engineering-graduate-certificate-program/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in one selected track, including 9 credits in required courses and a 3-credit elective course.

Hazardous Waste Remediation

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CE 6503	Principles of Environmental Engineering	
CE 6504	Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes	
CE 6509	Introduction to Hazardous Wastes	
Elective		
One of the following:		
CE 6501	Environmental Chemistry	
CE 6502	Advanced Sanitary Engineering Design	
CE 6503	Principles of Environmental Engineering	
CE 6504	Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes	

Advanced Technologies in Environmental Engineering

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CE 6503	Principles of Environmental Engineering	
CE 6504	Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes	
CE 6800	Special Topics (Environmental Application and Implications of Nanotechnology)	
Elective		
One of the following:		
CE 6501	Environmental Chemistry	
CE 6502	Advanced Sanitary Engineering Design	
CE 6503	Principles of Environmental Engineering	

CE 6504	Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes
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Engineering Design and Impact Assessment

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

CE 6503	Principles of Environmental Engineering
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CE 6504	Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes
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CE 6505	Environmental Impact Assessment
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Elective

One of the following:

CE 6501	Environmental Chemistry
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CE 6502	Advanced Sanitary Engineering Design
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CE 6503	Principles of Environmental Engineering
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CE 6504	Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes
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GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GEOENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

The graduate certificate in geoenvironmental engineering program is designed to provide the necessary background for civil engineers to practice in the field. The program offers an in-depth understanding of the issues that a geo-environmental engineer may encounter in practice. Students who successfully complete the certificate program may opt to continue towards a master's degree in the Civil and Environmental Engineering department. All courses completed by the student in the graduate certificate program with a grade of B or better can be transferred to the master's degree program.

Visit the program website (<https://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/geoenvironmental-engineering-graduate-certificate-program/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

CE 6401	Fundamentals of Soil Behavior
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CE 6509	Introduction to Hazardous Wastes
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CE 6800	Special Topics (Containment Systems for Waste Disposal and Remediation Systems for Subsurface Contamination)
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Elective

One of the following:

CE 6501	Environmental Chemistry
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CE 6504	Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes
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CE 6507	Advanced Treatment Processes
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CE 6605	Ground Water and Seepage
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CE 6610	Pollution Transport Systems
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GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING

The graduate certificate in structural engineering program is appropriate for those who wish to gain specialized knowledge in one of the following tracks: earthquake engineering design of bridges and buildings, extreme event design of structures to resist the effects of accidental explosions and vehicular collision, concrete bridge design using the LRFD approach, or building design using the LRFD approach.

Students who successfully complete the certificate program may opt to continue towards a master's degree in civil and environmental engineering department. All courses completed by the student in the graduate certificate program with a grade of B or better can be transferred to the master's degree program.

Visit the program website (<https://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/structural-engineering-graduate-certificate-program/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses in one selected track.

Earthquake Engineering Design

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

CE 6202	Methods of Structural Analysis
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CE 6342	Structural Design to Resist Natural Hazards
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CE 6404	Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering
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CE 6800 Special Topics (Advanced Earthquake Engineering Topics)

Concrete Bridge Design

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CE 6301	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures	
CE 6302	Prestressed Concrete Structures	
CE 6310	Advanced Reinforced Concrete Structures	
CE 6800	Special Topics (Advanced Bridge Design Topics)	

Extreme Event Design of Structures

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CE 6202	Methods of Structural Analysis	
CE 6342	Structural Design to Resist Natural Hazards	
CE 8330	Advanced Finite Element Analysis	
CE 6800	Special Topics ((Advanced Blast Resistant Topics)	

Building Design

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CE 6310	Advanced Reinforced Concrete Structures	
CE 6342	Structural Design to Resist Natural Hazards	
CE 6320	Design of Metal Structures	
CE 6800	Special Topics (Advanced Building Design Topics)	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING

The graduate certificate in the field of transportation engineering is particularly appropriate for those who wish to gain specialized knowledge in either intelligent transportation systems and congestion mitigation or transportation safety.

Students who successfully complete the graduate certificate in structural engineering may opt to continue towards a master's degree in the Civil and Environmental Engineering department. All courses completed by the student in the graduate certificate program with a grade of B or better can be transferred to the master's degree program.

Visit the program website (<https://www.cee.seas.gwu.edu/transportation-engineering-graduate-certificate-program/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses in one selected track.

Intelligent Transportation Systems and Congestion Mitigation Track

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Three of the following:		
CE 6707	Systems Dynamics Modeling and Control	
CE 6721	Traffic Engineering and Highway Safety	
CE 6722	Intelligent Transportation Systems	
CE 6800	Special Topics (Advanced Theory in Traffic Flow)	
CE 6800	Special Topics (Advanced Demand Modeling)	
Electives		
Two of the following:		
CE 6101	Numerical Methods in Engineering	
CE 6102	Application of Probability Methods in Civil Engineering	
CE 6210	Introduction to Finite Element Analysis	
CE 6701	Analytical Mechanics	
CE 8330	Advanced Finite Element Analysis	
CE 8380	Advanced Biomechanics	

Transportation Safety Track

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Three of the following:		
CE 6350	Introduction to Biomechanics	
CE 6702	Vehicle Dynamics	
CE 6703		
CE 6704		
CE 6705	Nonlinear Finite Element Modeling and Simulation	
CE 6707	Systems Dynamics Modeling and Control	
CE 6721	Traffic Engineering and Highway Safety	
CE 6722	Intelligent Transportation Systems	
Electives		
Two of the following:		
CE 6101	Numerical Methods in Engineering	
CE 6102	Application of Probability Methods in Civil Engineering	
CE 6210	Introduction to Finite Element Analysis	
CE 6701	Analytical Mechanics	
CE 8330	Advanced Finite Element Analysis	
CE 8380	Advanced Biomechanics	

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Mission Statement

The mission of the Department of Computer Science is to serve the global community by providing high-quality computer science education, research, and professional services and to advance computer technology in selective areas while upholding standards of excellence.

Educational Objectives

The undergraduate program of study is designed to prepare graduates to earn an advanced degree in computer science or related disciplines; for a professional degree such as law, business, or medicine; or for employment in the computer or IT industry, where they apply the skills and knowledge learned in the program. Graduates conduct themselves professionally and ethically, work effectively in teams, and communicate effectively with both technical and non-technical audiences.

Educational Outcomes

A graduate in computer science has the ability to do the following:

- Apply knowledge of computing and mathematics appropriate to the discipline;
- Analyze a problem and identify and define the computing requirements appropriate to its solution;
- Design, implement, and evaluate a computer-based system, process, component, or program to meet desired needs;
- Function effectively on teams to accomplish a common goal;
- Understand professional, ethical, legal, security, and social issues and responsibilities;
- Communicate effectively with a range of audiences;
- Analyze the local and global impact of computing on individuals, organizations, and society;
- Recognize the need to engage in continuing professional development;
- Use current techniques, skills, and tools necessary for computing practice;
- Apply mathematical foundations, algorithmic principles, and computer science theory in the modeling and design of computer-based systems in a way that demonstrates comprehension of the trade-offs involved in design choices; and
- Apply design and development principles in the construction of software systems of varying complexity.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in computer science (p. 712)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in computer science (p. 714)

Minor

- Minor in computer science (p. 720)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in computer science and Master of Science in the field of computer science (p. 718)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in computer science and Master of Science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science (p. 718)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in computer science and Master of Science in the field of computer science (p. 718)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in computer science and Master of Science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science (p. 718)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Science in the field of computer science (p. 720)
- Master of Science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science (p. 721)
- Master of Science in the field of data analytics (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/data-analytics-ms/>)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of computer science (p. 723)

CERTIFICATES

- Gateway to computer science graduate certificate (p. 725)
Offered online
- Graduate certificate in computer security and information assurance (p. 725)

FACULTY

Professors X. Cheng, H.A. Choi, M. Diab, J.K. Hahn, R.S. Heller, L. Hoffman, B. Narahari, R. Pless, R. Simha, P. Vora, A. Youssef

Associate Professors G. Parmer, T. Wood

Assistant Professors A. Caliskan, A. Yerukhimovich

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000-4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses; computer science courses in this numerical range may only be taken for graduate credit with permission of the course instructor, permission of the student's academic advisor, and by completing additional work in the course
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Note: With the exception of CSCI 1010, CSCI courses numbered CSCI 1041 and below normally may not be counted toward degree requirements for computer science majors, unless approved by a departmental advisor.

CSCI 1010. Computer Science Orientation. 1 Credit.

Introduction to the field of computer science. Basic and emerging concepts and applications of computer science. Hands-on experiments and team projects. Technical resources, professional ethics, writing, and presentation.

CSCI 1011. Introduction to Programming with Java. 3 Credits.

An introductory course in programming a computer, using the Java language. Object-oriented programming, classes, applets, methods, control structures, inheritance, overriding, GUI widgets, containers, and exceptions.

CSCI 1012. Introduction to Programming with Python. 3 Credits.

Introduction to programming a computer using the Python language; variables, types, assignment, conditionals, loops, lists, and program units. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 1020. Applications Software. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the use of microcomputer hardware and software for word processing (e.g., Word), spreadsheets (e.g., Excel), and database management (e.g., Access), with emphasis on the use of computers to solve typical problems in academia and business.

CSCI 1021. Introduction to Computers and the Internet. 3 Credits.

Survey of computers and languages. Introduction to computer programming. History of computing and networking. The effects of computing and the Internet on our lives. E-commerce and new technologies. Concepts of web page design. (Fall and spring).

CSCI 1022. Introduction to Internet Technology. 3 Credits.

An introductory course for non-technical students who wish to obtain a better understanding of the hardware and software that comprise the Internet. Information transfer over fiber, routing and switching of packets, methods of information transfer, protocols, software, ISP, web pages and multimedia.

CSCI 1023. Introduction to Web Software Development. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the Internet. Topics include address and URL to find your way, linking to a URL, HTML and web programming, building a web page, building a home page, client-server techniques. (Fall and spring).

CSCI 1030. Technology and Society. 3 Credits.

Historical, social, and ethical issues of the technological age. Ethical principles and skills and social analysis skills needed to evaluate the design and implementation of complex computer systems. Privacy, computer crime, equity, intellectual property, professional ethics. Data collection, analysis, and presentation; technical writing and oral communication skills.

CSCI 1030W. Technology and Society. 3 Credits.

Historical, social, and ethical issues of the technological age. Ethical principles and skills and social analysis skills needed to evaluate the design and implementation of complex computer systems. Privacy, computer crime, equity, intellectual property, professional ethics. Data collection, analysis, and presentation; technical writing and oral communication skills. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 1041. Introduction to FORTRAN Programming. 3 Credits.

Structured programming with high-level language using FORTRAN. Control structures. Different data types with emphasis on real and complex number computations. Arrays used with vector and matrix manipulation to solve simultaneous equations. External subroutines for mathematical and graphical applications. MATH 1220 or MATH 1231 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: MATH 1220 or MATH 1231. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 1111. Introduction to Software Development. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the solution of problems on a digital computer using the Java language. Object-oriented programming concepts; documentation techniques; design of test data. Writing, debugging, and running programs in an interactive computing environment.

CSCI 1112. Algorithms and Data Structures. 3 Credits.

Object-oriented software. Inheritance, exceptions, development of classes, event-driven programming. Data structures such as trees, lists, stacks, queues, and strings. Sorting and searching. Introduction to algorithm performance prediction. May be taken for graduate credit by students in fields other than computer science. Prerequisites: CSCI 1111 with a minimum grade of C; and MATH 1220 or MATH 1231. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 1121. Introduction to C Programming. 3 Credits.

Structured programming with the C language; control structures; data types; use of pointers; matrix manipulation to solve simultaneous equations; external subroutines for mathematical and graphical applications; introduction to C++; complex number representation. Co-requisites: MATH 1220 and MATH 1231. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 1131. Introduction to Programming with C. 3 Credits.

Intensive introductory course for students with a science, mathematics, or other quantitative background. Solution of numerical and nonnumerical problems on a digital computer using C programming language in a Unix environment. Recommended for graduate and advanced undergraduate students in other departments. Prerequisite: MATH 1232.

CSCI 1132. Data Structures and Software Design. 3 Credits.

Data structures such as trees, lists, stacks, queues, and strings. Big-O notation and introduction to algorithm performance analysis. Solutions of numerical and non-numerical problems. Use of I/O libraries. Application development and software testing. Prerequisite: CSCI 1121.

CSCI 1311. Discrete Structures I. 3 Credits.

Mathematics for computer science. Sets, functions, sequences. Propositional and predicate calculus, formal proofs, mathematical induction. Matrices, semigroups, groups, isomorphism. Relations, partitions, equivalence relations, trees, graphs. May be taken for graduate credit by students in fields other than computer science. Prerequisites: MATH 1220 or MATH 1231. (Fall).

CSCI 2113. Software Engineering. 3 Credits.

Programming techniques and software development in one or more programming languages; application development with GUIs, database access, threads, web programming. Prerequisites: CSCI 1112 with a minimum grade of C; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 2312. Discrete Structures II. 3 Credits.

Basic discrete techniques in computer science; proofs, algebraic structures, number theory, graph theory, (coloring and planar graphs, communication networks), advanced recurrences, advanced sums, approximations and asymptotics. Students must have received a minimum grade of C in CSCI 1311. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311; and MATH 1220 or MATH 1231; and MATH 1221. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 2441. Database Systems and Team Projects. 3 Credits.

Design of relational database systems, relational query languages, normal forms, and design of database applications. Team software development, integration, and testing. Professional code of ethics, intellectual property, privacy, and software copyrights. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2441 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6441 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2541 and CSCI 6441. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 2441W. Database Systems and Team Projects. 3 Credits.

Design of relational database systems, relational query languages, normal forms, and design of database applications. Team software development, integration, and testing. Professional code of ethics, intellectual property, privacy, and software copyrights. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2441W taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6441 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2441W and CSCI 6441. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Corequisite: CSCI 2113. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 2461. Computer Architecture I. 3 Credits.

Number representation, computer arithmetic, digital logic, and circuit design. Computer organization, micro-architecture and processor datapath, assembly and machine language programming. Introduction to memory organization and the hardware-software interface. Implementation of high-level language constructs. Prerequisites: CSCI 1112 and CSCI 1311. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 2501. Ethical Issues in Computing. 1 Credit.

Introduction and analysis of the ethical issues of the technological age; ethical principles and skills and social analysis skills needed to evaluate future consequences of the design and implementation of complex computer systems; application of professional ethics codes in decision-making in professional practice. Restricted to computer science majors. Prerequisites: CSCI 1010 and CSCI 1011. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 2541W. Database Systems and Team Projects. 3 Credits.

Design of relational database systems, relational query languages, Introduction to Not just SQL (NoSQL) database systems, normal forms, and design of database applications. Team software development, integration, and testing. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2541W taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6441 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2541 and CSCI 6441. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Corequisite: CSCI 2113. Prerequisite: CSCI 1311. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3212. Algorithms. 4 Credits.

Core concepts in design and analysis of algorithms, data structures, and problem-solving techniques. Hashing, heaps, trees. Graph algorithms, searching, sorting, graph algorithms, dynamic programming, greedy algorithms, divide and conquer, backtracking. Combinatorial optimization techniques. NP-completeness. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311 and CSCI 2113. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3221. Programming Languages. 3 Credits.

Programming language and software design fundamentals. Writing programs in a non-procedural programming language. Closures; procedure and data abstraction; object-oriented, procedural, and declarative programming; continuation compilation and interpretation, and syntactic extension. Advanced control structures appropriate for parallel programming. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113.

CSCI 3240. Pre-Senior Design with Research. 3 Credits.

For students who wish to combine a research project with their Senior Design project. The goal is to complete the research, under a faculty mentor, within three semesters. Prerequisites: CSCI 3212, CSCI 3313, CSCI 3411 and permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3313. Foundations of Computing. 4 Credits.

Theoretical foundations. Formal languages and automata; regular expressions, context-free languages; finite state automata and pushdown automata; Turing machines and computability, recursive function theory, undecidability. Compiler construction. Lexical and syntax analysis; parsing and parsing techniques; lexical and parsing tools. Prerequisites: CSCI 2461 and CSCI 2113. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3362. Probability for Computer Science. 3 Credits.

Introduction to probability and statistics for computer scientists; random variables; conditional probability, independence, correlation; applications to computer science, including information theory, data compression, coding, inference, Markov chains, randomized algorithms. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 3362 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6362 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 3362 and CSCI 6362. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311 and MATH 1232. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3410. Systems Programming. 3 Credits.

Concepts underlying all computer systems. Processor operation, hierarchical memory systems, embedded boards, data acquisition, actuation, and systems software such as compilers, linkers, and operating systems from the programmer's perspective. Use of embedded platforms to examine how programs interact with and are constrained by hardware. Prerequisites: CSCI 2461 and CSCI 2113. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3411. Operating Systems. 4 Credits.

Process management, process state, concurrent processing, synchronization, events; operating system structure, the kernel approach, processor scheduling, task switching, monitors, threads; system management, memory management, process loading, communication with peripherals; file systems; socket programming, packets, Internet protocols. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 and CSCI 2461. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 3462. Computer Architecture II. 3 Credits.

Computer organization; design of computer components and of a simple computer. Instruction set and assembly language of a pipelined RISC processor; introduction to high-performance processors; design of cache, main memory, and virtual memory systems; program performance models and system performance; I/O structure and peripherals. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 and CSCI 2461. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3571. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the use of computational techniques in molecular biology, genetics, and evolution. Techniques and software for database searching, sequence alignment, gene finding, phylogenetics, genomics, and proteomics. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. (Same as BISC 2584) (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3907. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. (Fall and spring).

CSCI 3908. Research. 1-3 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. Restricted to juniors and seniors. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4222. Theory of Computer Translators. 3 Credits.

Lexical and syntax analysis, regular expressions, context-free grammars, parsing techniques, top-down parsing, efficient parsing, syntax-directed translation, intermediate formats, flow of control, block structures, procedure calls, symbol tables, run-time storage, error-detection and recovery, code optimization, code generation. Prerequisites: CSCI 3313 and CSCI 3462. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4223. Principles of Programming Languages. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts underlying design of programming languages. Detailed study of functional and object-oriented computational models. Types, evaluation, abstraction, control flow, modules, mutation, laziness, polymorphism, subtyping, inheritance. Practice learning new languages. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4223 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6223 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4223 and CSCI 6223. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311 and CSCI 2113. (Spring, odd years).

CSCI 4235. Development of Open-Source Software. 3 Credits.

Design, process, tools, and culture of open-source software development. Cross-platform development and testing. Geographic dispersal, social and team dynamics, licenses (GPL, BSD, other); code reuse (modular code, shared libraries); very-large-scale distributed development techniques (CVS, Bugzilla, release-management, mailing-lists). May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6221.

CSCI 4237. Software Design for Handheld Devices. 3 Credits.

Design of interactive software for handheld devices. Event driven programming, user interface design practices, memory management, handheld debugging techniques. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6221.

CSCI 4243. Capstone Design Project I. 3 Credits.

Planning, design, and construction of the capstone project. Economic analysis of the project. Application of software engineering principles, including software requirements, specification, requirements engineering, reuse, documentation, verification/validation, testing, configuration management. Report writing and presentations. Prerequisite: senior status.

CSCI 4243W. Capstone Design Project I. 4 Credits.

Planning, design, and construction of the capstone project; economic analysis of the project; application of software engineering principles, including software requirements, specification, requirements engineering, reuse, documentation, verification/validation, testing, configuration management. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: CSCI 3212 and CSCI 3411. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4244. Capstone Design Project II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of CSCI 4243. Planning, design, and construction of the capstone project. Economic analysis of the project. Application of software engineering principles, including software requirements, specification, requirements engineering, reuse, documentation, verification/validation, testing, configuration management. Restricted to seniors. Prerequisites: CSCI 4243W or CSCI 4243. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4314. Discrete Analysis-Computer Science. 3 Credits.

Combinatorial theory: permutations and combinations, generating functions, recurrence relations, the principle of inclusion and exclusion. Block designs. Applications to the analysis of algorithms, computer organization, VLSI placement, coding theory, simulation, and other problems. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311 or permission of the instructor. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4331. Cryptography. 3 Credits.

Algorithmic principles of cryptography from Julius Caesar to public key cryptography. Key management problems and solutions. Cryptographic systems and applications. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4331 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6331 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4331 and CSCI 6331. Prerequisites: CSCI 2312, CSCI 3212 and CSCI 3313. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4341. Continuous Algorithms. 3 Credits.

Structures in continuous mathematics from a computational viewpoint; continuous system simulation, computational modeling, probability, statistical techniques, next-event simulation, algorithms for continuous optimization, machine learning, neural networks, statistical language processing, robot control algorithms. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4341 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6341 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4341 and CSCI 6341. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311 and CSCI 2113. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4342. Computational Linear Algebra and Applications. 3 Credits.

Application of linear algebra to computer science and engineering, with a computational perspective; points, vectors, matrices, and their programming representations; algorithms for 3D transformations, pose and viewpoint estimation; linear equations, independence, rank; algorithms for matrix decompositions, reduction of dimension; computation with large matrices, under and over-determined systems; applications to large data, computer vision, text processing. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4342 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6342 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4342 and CSCI 6342. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4361. Simulation Methods. 3 Credits.

Computational methods for continuous and discrete system simulation; effects of computer software and hardware architectures on computational precision and accuracy requirements. Random-number generation and testing; calibration and scaling technique; verification and validation technique. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113 or permission of the instructor. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4364. Machine Learning. 3 Credits.

Overview of core machine learning techniques: nearest-neighbor, regression, classification, perceptron, kernel methods, support vector machine (SVM), logistic regression, ensemble methods, hidden Markov models (HMM), non-parametrics, online learning, active learning, clustering, feature selection, parameter tuning, and cross-validation. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4364 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6364 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4364 and CSCI 6364. Prerequisites: CSCI 3212, CSCI 3362 and MATH 2184. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4415. Real-Time and Embedded Systems. 3 Credits.

Development of software for real-time control of physical systems; reliability and fault tolerance, exceptions and exception handling, reliability and concurrent processes, timeouts, deadline scheduling, shared-memory and message-based device drivers. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4417. UNIX System Programming. 3 Credits.

Exposure to UNIX internals. Use of UNIX system calls and utilities in conjunction with script and C programs. RFCs, GNU project, and other collaborative traditions in the UNIX community. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: Senior status or 1 year of C programming and UNIX user experience.

CSCI 4418. UNIX System Administration. 3 Credits.

System administration for the stand-alone system or small networks. Installation of two or more UNIX variants (Linux, FreeBSD, Solaris) on Intel or Sparc platforms. Configuration of mail, name services, and other network utilities. Backup and recovery, security and ethics. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 4417.

CSCI 4431. Computer Networks I. 3 Credits.

Higher-layer protocols and network applications on the Internet, such as session layer, presentation layer, data encryption, directory services and reliable transfer services, telnet, network management, network measurements, e-mail systems, and error reporting. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4431 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6431 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4431 and CSCI 6431. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 and CSCI 2461. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4431W. Computer Networks I. 3 Credits.

Higher-layer protocols and network applications on the Internet, such as session layer, presentation layer, data encryption, directory services and reliable transfer services, telnet, network management, network measurements, e-mail systems, and error reporting. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 and CSCI 2461. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4432. Computer Networks II. 3 Credits.

Computer networks and open system standards. Network configurations and signals, encoding and modulation, transmission media, connection interfaces, error detection and correction, signal compression, switching, link layer control, ISDN, X.25, frame relay, ATM, and Sonet. Bridges, routers, and routing algorithms. Prerequisite: CSCI 4431.

CSCI 4455. Computer Game Design and Programming. 3 Credits.

Principles, techniques, and design of computer games. Graphic game engines, modeling, motion, AI and interaction; sound design and synthesis; real-time software and hardware issues. May be taken for graduate credit. (Fall).

CSCI 4511. Artificial Intelligence Algorithms. 3 Credits.

Knowledge representation and reasoning, propositional logic and predicate calculus. Logic programming; search, game trees, backtracking; planning. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 3212 and CSCI 3221. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4521. Introduction to Mobile Robotics. 3 Credits.

Overview of autonomous mobile robotics. Sensing, localization, calibration, mapping, perception, decision making, planning, and control. Emphasis on algorithmic rather than hardware aspects of robotics. Development of algorithms that can operate autonomous mobile platforms in complex, real-world environments. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 and MATH 2184; and CSCI 3362 or CSCI 4341. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4525. Autonomous Robotics: Manipulation. 3 Credits.

Introduction to robot manipulation. Core principles necessary to program robots for autonomous operation in dynamic and typically human-centric environments. Transdisciplinary concepts from computer science (reinforcement learning, perception), mechanical engineering (kinematics, dynamics), and electrical engineering (control theory). Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4527. Introduction to Computer Vision. 3 Credits.

Introduction and overview of computer vision. Image-formation signal processing and filtering. Saliency, image features and feature extraction, tracking, stereo disparity estimation, structure from motion, photogrammetry, optic flow, homography estimation and warping, scene segmentation, place recognition, object recognition, robust estimation, and camera calibration. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 and MATH 2184; and CSCI 3362 or CSCI 4341. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4531. Computer Security. 3 Credits.

Risk analysis, cryptography, operating system security, identification and authentication systems, database security. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4531 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6531 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4531 and CSCI 6531. Corequisite: CSCI 4331. Prerequisite: CSCI 3411. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4532. Information Policy. 3 Credits.

Roles, issues, and impacts of computer-based information systems in national and international arenas, focusing on privacy, equity, freedom of speech, intellectual property, and access to personal and governmental information. Professional responsibilities, ethics, and common and best practices in information use. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4532 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6532 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4532 and CSCI 6532. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4541. Network Security. 3 Credits.

Security protocols and applications in local, global, and wireless networks; IPsec and packet-level communication security systems; network authentication and key-exchange protocols; intrusion detection systems and firewalls; secure network applications; network worms and denial-of-service attacks. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4541 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6541 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4541 and CSCI 6541. Prerequisite: CSCI 4531. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4551. Concepts and Applications of Computer Graphics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to computer graphics without programming; building 3-D geometry and rendering; computer animation; virtual reality and computer games; hands-on projects in modeling, rendering, and animation using commercial software; hands-on projects in photo and video manipulation.

CSCI 4552. Design of Computer Animation I. 3 Credits.

Use of commercial 3-D computer animation packages to create digital artistic works. Principles of animation, including timing, exaggeration of motion, and anticipation; use of a storyboard; modeling; motion; rendering and editing. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4553. Design of Computer Animation II. 3 Credits.

Use of commercial 3-D animation packages to create artistic works and visualizations. Process-spanning concepts of development through pre-production, production, and post-production. Emphasis on developing original content and attaining high production values. Prerequisite: CSCI 4552.

CSCI 4554. Computer Graphics I. 3 Credits.

Graphics primitives; 2D, 3D, and viewing transformations; hierarchical modeling and animation; illumination and shading; texture mapping; shaders; visibility and collision detection; sampling and anti-aliasing; global illumination; projects using OpenGL graphics API. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6221. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4561. Design of User-Interface Programs. 3 Credits.

Structure of interactive programs. Widgets, windows, and input devices. Client-server model, event-driven programming, and callbacks. Window systems (e.g., Xwindows) and dialog control. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6221.

CSCI 4572. Computational Biology. 3 Credits.

Pairwise alignment and scoring. Multiple sequence alignment. Fragment assembly, physical mapping of DNA. Phylogenetic trees. Molecular structure prediction and protein folding. Microarrays and microarray data, image comparison. Clustering. Overview of biological databases, PDB, MMDB, GenBank. Draft genomes and genome browsers. Pathway databases. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 3571 and CSCI 3212 or CSCI 6212.

CSCI 4576. Introduction to Biomedical Computing. 3 Credits.

A survey of the problems and solutions in biomedical computing. Application of computers in medicine. Patient care and monitoring systems, electronic medical records, digital imaging and analysis. Telemedicine, medical ethics, health care regulations and organizations.

CSCI 4577. Biomedical Computing. 3 Credits.

Computing issues in epidemiology and biosurveillance, decision support, medical imaging and visualization, image-guided surgery; medical databases, issues in system integration, mobile medical computing. May be taken for graduate credit. Corequisite: CSCI 2441. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 and CSCI 4576. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6001. Introduction to Computer Programming and Software Development. 3 Credits.

Introduction to concepts and skill development in programming and software development, including problem solving on a digital computer and writing, debugging, and executing programs. Restricted to students in select programs; departmental permission is required. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6002. Introduction to Data Structures and Their Applications. 3 Credits.

Introduction to core computer science data structures including: arrays, lists, linked structures, stacks, queues, and trees. Sorting, searching, and comparison of algorithmic performance. Restricted to students in select programs; departmental permission is required. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6003. Introduction to Software Design and Engineering. 3 Credits.

Introduction to objects and object-oriented programming. Software development for applications including development with GUIs, database access, threads, web programming. Restricted to students in select programs; departmental permission is required. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6010. Introduction to Computer Science Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

Review of programming in a high-level language using Java or C++ Introduction to objects and object-oriented programming: static and dynamic objects, inheritance, dynamic method invocation. Data structures: 2D-arrays, linked-lists, stacks, queues, trees, hashing. Discrete structures: sets, graphs, permutations and combinations. Restricted to students whose letter of admission stated that the course is required. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6011. Introduction to Computer Systems. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic concepts underlying all computer systems; processor operation, hierarchical memory systems, elementary logic circuits, and systems software such as compilers, linkers, and operating systems from the programmer's perspective. Students must have completed one year of coursework in programming in C, C++, or Java prior to registration. Restricted to students whose letter of admission stated that the course is required. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6012. Cybersecurity and Privacy. 3 Credits.

Overview of cybersecurity and privacy, including cryptography, authentication, malware, viruses, network security, anonymity, privacy and online privacy, risk management; common cyberattacks and techniques for detection and defense; policy and legal perspectives for managing cybersecurity missions supporting private sector and government; cyber technologies as applied to the stability of global information and communications infrastructure; government cybersecurity policies. (Fall, spring, and summer).

CSCI 6013. Security in Mobile Computing. 3 Credits.

Relationship between security strategic plan and business strategic plan; mobile device solutions (MDS) to access enterprise corporate data; bring your own device (BYOD) paradigm; mobile device management (MDM) best practices, policies, network controls to identify countermeasures, and risk mitigation strategies against common threats. Overview of mobile security solutions for classified processing and communications. Prerequisites: CSCI 6012. (Fall, spring, and summer).

CSCI 6114. Introduction to Computer Systems and Systems Programming. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic concepts underlying all computer systems; processor operation, hierarchical memory systems, elementary logic circuits, and systems software such as compilers, linkers, and operating systems from the programmer's perspective. Software development with the C programming language. Students cannot receive credit for this course and CSCI 6011. Restricted to students in select programs; departmental permission is required. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6003. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6115. Application Development I. 3 Credits.

Client-server programming, web development, front end design, back-end server development, introduction to databases. Front and back-end languages, server administration and tools. Students cannot get credit for this course and CSCI 2441, CSCI 2441W, CSCI 2541, or CSCI 2541W. Restricted to students in select programs; departmental permission is required. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6003. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6116. Advanced Application Development. 3 Credits.

Design of large software systems and installable applications, development frameworks, integration of components and services, cloud and web programming, and mobile device development; software specification and testing. Prerequisites: CSCI 6115, CSCI 6431 and CSCI 6441. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6212. Design and Analysis of Algorithms. 3 Credits.

Design and analysis of algorithms; Turing machines; NP-complete theory; algorithmic techniques: divide-and-conquer, greedy, dynamic programming, graph traversal, backtracking, and branch-and-bound; applications include sorting and searching, graph algorithms, and optimization. Students are expected to know data structures and possess general programming skills in one or more procedural/OOP language such as C/C++/Java, and to have a good mathematical background such as discrete math and some calculus, prior to registration. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6221. Advanced Software Paradigms. 3 Credits.

Object-oriented, procedural, functional, and concurrent software design paradigms; design patterns; software life cycle concepts; tradeoffs between compiled and interpreted languages; examples from Java, C, C++ and Perl. Restricted to graduate students. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6223. Principles of Programming Languages. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts underlying design of programming languages; detailed study of functional and object-oriented computational models; types, evaluation, abstraction, control flow, modules, mutation, laziness, polymorphism, subtyping, inheritance. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 6223 taken while a graduate and CSCI 4223 taken while an undergraduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4223 and CSCI 6223. (Spring, odd years).

CSCI 6231. Software Engineering. 3 Credits.

The life-cycle model. Requirements and specifications. Design models, structured and object-oriented design. Program development, PDL's tools, configuration control. Program, unit, and integration testing. Program verification. Other development models. Development metrics. Computer-aided software engineering (CASE). Prerequisites: CSCI 6221 and CSCI 6212. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6232. Software Engineering Development. 3 Credits.

Formal methods in software engineering. First-order logic, basic specification elements, rigorous proofs, formal development process, concurrency. Prerequisites: CSCI 6461 and CSCI 6212. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6233. Software Testing and Quality. 3 Credits.

Flow graphs and path testing, transaction flow testing, data flow testing, software metrics, system testing, test planning and documentation, reliability, statistical testing. Prerequisite: CSCI 6231. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6234. Object-Oriented Design. 3 Credits.

Object-oriented systems, software reusability, software modularity, top-down and bottom-up approaches, object classification, genericity, metaprogramming, concurrent object-oriented programming languages. Prerequisite: CSCI 6221.

CSCI 6235. Component-Based Enterprise Software Development. 3 Credits.

Component-based software development for enterprise applications. Component models, multi-tier architecture. Specific case studies may include topics such as Enterprise Java Beans, DCOM, and COBRA. Prerequisite: CSCI 6221.

CSCI 6311. Theory of Computation. 3 Credits.

Theoretical foundations of computer science. Formal languages and automata; regular expressions, context-free languages, parsing; Turing machines and complexity; partial recursive functions; undecidability; program correctness; fixed-point theory; formal specifications of software. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212.

CSCI 6312. Graph Theory and Applications. 3 Credits.

Undirected and directed graphs. Connectivity, partitions, cycles and matchings. Edge and vertex coloring, chromatic polynomials, and the four-coloring problem. Planar graphs and Kuratowski's theorem. Properties of random graphs. Applications to a variety of problems. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6318. Complex Systems. 3 Credits.

The edge-of-chaos phenomenon, phase transitions, power laws, small-world networks, Boolean networks, cellular automata, and complex dynamics. Applications to networks and biological systems. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212.

CSCI 6331. Cryptography. 3 Credits.

Review of mathematical theory for cryptography; classical ciphers; modern block and stream ciphers; symmetric and asymmetric systems; digital signatures; public key infrastructure; authentication. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4331 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6331 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4331 and CSCI 6331. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6341. Continuous Algorithms. 3 Credits.

Structures in continuous mathematics from a computational viewpoint; continuous system simulation, computational modeling, probability, statistical techniques, next-event simulation, algorithms for continuous optimization, machine learning, neural networks, statistical language processing, robot control algorithms. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4341 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6341 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4341 and CSCI 6341. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6342. Computational Linear Algebra and Applications. 3 Credits.

Linear algebra applied to computational problems in computer science and engineering; points, vectors, matrices, and their programming abstractions; 3D transformations, pose and viewpoint estimation; linear equations; algorithms for matrix decompositions, dimension reduction, computation with large matrices, under- and over-determined systems; applications to big data, computer vision, text processing. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4342 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6342 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4342 and CSCI 6342. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6351. Data Compression. 3 Credits.

Background on signals, information theory, transforms, human vision, and metrics. Lossless and lossy compression techniques. Video compression. Compression standards. Progressive transmission. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212.

CSCI 6362. Probability for Computer Science. 3 Credits.

Concepts of probability and statistics used in computer science; random variables; conditional probability, independence, correlation; law of large numbers, central limit theorem; applications to computer science, including entropy, information theory, data compression, coding, inference, Markov chains, randomized algorithms. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 3362 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6362 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 3362 and CSCI 6362. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6364. Machine Learning. 3 Credits.

Machine learning algorithms: nearest-neighbor, regression, classification, perceptron, kernel methods, support vector machine (SVM), logistic regression, ensemble methods, boosting, graphical models, hidden Markov models (HMM), non-parametrics, online learning, active learning, clustering, feature selection, parameter tuning, and cross-validation. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4364 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6364 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4364 and CSCI 6364. Prerequisites: CSCI 6212 and CSCI 6362. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 6365. Advanced Machine Learning. 3 Credits.

Theory and algorithms for machine learning research; in-depth focus on advanced machine learning topics such as clustering, learning from data streams, and climate informatics. Prerequisite: CSCI 6364. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6411. Advanced Operating Systems. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of operating system design and structure, resource management, and system support for multi-core. Topics include scheduling, synchronization, system structure, virtual address spaces, memory management, I/O management, and systems abstractions for modern multi-core architectures. The course involves an implementation component and requires substantial programming experience. This course can be taken for credit by undergraduates who have taken CSCI 3411. Prerequisite: CSCI 6461 or CSCI 2461.

CSCI 6412. OS Design and Implementation. 3 Credits.

Builds on CSCI 6411 to provide students with the knowledge to build parts of modern operating systems, which is studied and motivated from the viewpoint of practical design and implementation. Students learn how operating system's components for resource management and abstraction are built from the ground up and integrated into working systems considering the challenges of reliability, multi-core, and security. The course has a significant implementation component; substantial low-level programming experience is required. Prerequisite: CSCI 6411. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6418. Unix Systems Administration. 3 Credits.

System administration for the stand-alone system or small networks; installation of two or more UNIX variants (Linux, FreeBSD, Solaris) hardware platforms; configuration of mail, name services, and other network utilities; backup and recovery, security and ethics. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4418 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6418 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4418 and CSCI 6418. Prerequisites: CSCI 6114; or CSCI 6010 and CSCI 6011. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6419. Advanced Systems Administration. 3 Credits.

Administration of large systems, non-Unix platforms, web document systems, website administration, cloud and web services, user and IT personnel components, and economics of IT support. Prerequisite: CSCI 6418. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6421. Distributed and Cluster Computing. 3 Credits.

Algorithmic and implementation challenges in building large scale distributed applications; distributed coordination, scheduling, consistency issues, and fault tolerance algorithms; fundamental distributed systems concepts applied to both high performance computing and cloud computing environments. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212. Recommended background: Substantial programming experience. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 6431. Computer Networks. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts in the design and implementation of computer communication networks and internet, their protocols, and applications; layered network architectures, applications, network programming interfaces, transport, routing, data link protocols, local area networks, network management, and network security. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4431/CSCI 4431W taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6431 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4431/CSCI 4431W and CSCI 6431. Prerequisite: CSCI 6461. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 6433. Internet Protocols. 3 Credits.

Understanding of the layered protocols for the Internet. Interconnection of networks. The IP protocol and routing algorithms, switches, bridges, and routers. The transmission control protocol (TCP). Addressing and names. Application-specific protocols, FTP, TELNET, SMTP, SNMP, HTTP. Domain name services. Prerequisites: CSCI 6221 and CSCI 6431. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6434. Design of Internet Protocols. 3 Credits.

Protocol specifications and formal description methods. Finite-state descriptions of Internet protocols. Specification and Description Language. Implementation of protocol specifications. Prerequisites: CSCI 6212 and CSCI 6433. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6441. Database Management Systems. 3 Credits.

Design and architecture of relational database management systems; query languages, data models, index structures, database application design. Students cannot receive credit for CSCI 2441W or 2541W taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6441 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for CSCI 2441W or CSCI 2541W and CSCI 6441. Prerequisites: CSCI 6221 and CSCI 6461. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6442. Database Systems II. 3 Credits.

Concepts in database systems. Relational database design. Editing, report generation, updating, schema refinement, tuning. Construction of database management systems. Conceptual and logical design of a database. Prerequisite: CSCI 6441.

CSCI 6443. Data Mining. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts of data mining. Algorithm techniques for data mining, including classification, clustering, association rules mining. Prerequisites: CSCI 6441 or permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6444. Introduction to Big Data and Analytics. 3 Credits.

Big data, its properties, technology, and the types and classes of analytics that can be applied to it; associated storage and programming systems. Students gain practical experience through focused projects to apply different analytics to a data set. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6221. (Fall, spring, and summer).

CSCI 6451. Information Retrieval Systems. 3 Credits.

Information organization and retrieval of natural language data by digital computer systems; statistical, syntactic, and logical analysis of natural language; dictionary and thesaurus systems; searching strategies and cataloging. Large-scale file structures. Prerequisites: CSCI 6221 and CSCI 6461. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6461. Computer System Architecture. 3 Credits.

Concepts in processor, system, and network architectures; architecture of pipeline, superscalar, and VLIW/EPIC processors; multiprocessors and interconnection networks; cache coherence and memory subsystem design for multiprocessor architectures; parallel and distributed system architecture; internetworking. Restricted to graduate students. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6511. Artificial Intelligence. 3 Credits.

Representation and space search; heuristic search; predicate calculus; knowledge representation and knowledge engineering for expert systems; rule-based, hybrid, and O-O systems; semantic nets, frames, and natural language; theorem provers; planning, learning, neural nets; use of AI languages. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6515. Natural Language Understanding. 3 Credits.

The state of the art of natural language parsing and semantic understanding by computer systems. Review of formal, context-free, and transformational grammars and parsing. Augmented transition networks: problems of complexity, semantics, and context. Deterministic parsing and semantic parsing. Prerequisite: CSCI 6511.

CSCI 6521. Introduction to Mobile Robotics. 3 Credits.

Concepts of autonomous mobile robotics with emphasis on algorithmic aspects. Sensing, sensor fusion, localization, calibration, mapping, perception, decision making, planning, behavior-based control, world modeling, and navigation. Development of algorithms that can operate autonomous mobile platforms in complex, real-world environments. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 and MATH 2184; and CSCI 6362 or CSCI 4341. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6525. Autonomous Robotics: Manipulation. 3 Credits.

Manipulation and autonomous operation in dynamic, human-centric environments. Reinforcement learning, perception, optimization algorithms, kinematics, dynamics, control theory. Prerequisites: CSCI 6362 and MATH 2184; or permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6527. Introduction to Computer Vision. 3 Credits.

Image signal processing and filtering. Saliency, features and feature extraction, tracking, stereo disparity estimation, structure from motion, photogrammetry, optic flow, homography estimation and warping, scene segmentation, place recognition, object recognition, robust estimation, and camera calibration. Current research topics. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 and MATH 2184; and CSCI 6362 or CSCI 6341. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6531. Computer Security. 3 Credits.

Functional description of cryptographic primitives; risk analysis; policy models; design principles; assurance; malicious logic. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4531 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6531 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4531 and CSCI 6531. Prerequisite: CSCI 6461. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6532. Information Policy. 3 Credits.

Roles, issues, and impacts of computer-based information systems in national and international arenas, focusing on privacy, equity, freedom of speech, intellectual property, and access to personal and governmental information. Professional responsibilities, ethics, and common and best practices in information use. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4532 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6532 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4532 and CSCI 6532. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 6534. Information Security in Government. 3 Credits.**CSCI 6541. Network Security. 3 Credits.**

Security protocols and applications in local, global, and wireless networks; IPsec and packet-level communication security systems; network authentication and key-exchange protocols; intrusion detection systems and firewalls; secure network applications; network worms and denial-of-service attacks. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4541 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6541 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4541 and CSCI 6541. Prerequisite: CSCI 6531. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6542. Computer Network Defense. 3 Credits.

Offensive and defensive information warfare operations. Simulation of various attacks on and defenses of computer systems. Laws related to information warfare. History and literature related to information warfare attacks. Prerequisite: CSCI 6541.

CSCI 6545. Software Security. 3 Credits.

Security for software systems. Theory and practice of designing and implementing secure software. Security in the context of software engineering. Practical experience with building a software system and securing it, with emphasis on correctness and robustness. Requires substantial prior programming experience. Prerequisites: CSCI 6461 or CSCI 6411; and CSCI 6531 or EMSE 6540; or permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6547. Wireless and Mobile Security. 3 Credits.

Mobile agents, wireless Web, WAP, WEP, peer-to-peer computing; secure routing; intrusion detection and authentication on wireless networks; security for handheld devices; encryption and cryptographic measures for wireless; real-time wireless security; security measures for embedded devices. Prerequisites: CSCI 6431 and CSCI 6531. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6548. E-Commerce Security. 3 Credits.

Advanced technical topics in e-commerce security; key security threats; authentication and authorization models, directory services, cloud based IAM, federated identity; public key cryptography and PKI; mobile payment methods, digital currencies, blockchain; technologies and applications for securing web commerce; Web service security standards. Prerequisite: CSCI 6541. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6554. Computer Graphics II. 3 Credits.

Algorithmic aspects of computer graphics; 3D viewing transformation; shape modeling; shading and illumination models; visible-surface determination; curves and surfaces; sampling and aliasing; global illumination, ray tracing and radiosity; shadows; image manipulation and texture mapping; procedural models. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6555. Computer Animation. 3 Credits.

Euler angles and quaternions; articulated figure motion; forward and inverse kinematics; kinematic, physics based, and behavioral motion control; character animation; motion capture; temporal aliasing; sound synthesis and synchronization. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 6561. Design of Human-Computer Interface. 3 Credits.

Design of dialogues for interactive systems. Psychological, physiological, linguistic, and perceptual factors. Advantages and disadvantages of various interaction techniques, command language syntaxes, and data presentations. Design methodology and guidelines. Case studies, research readings, and projects. Prerequisite: CSCI 6221.

CSCI 6562. Design of Interactive Multimedia. 3 Credits.

History, theory, and development of multimedia concepts. Hardware components, platforms, and authoring tools. Scientific, technical, and cognitive foundations of various media including text, sound, graphics, and video. Interface design. Use of a media taxonomy as a design and evaluation tool. Completion of a multimedia portfolio required. Prerequisite: CSCI 6221.

CSCI 6572. Computational Biology Algorithms. 3 Credits.

Algorithms and models for DNA and protein sequence alignments, gene finding, identification of gene regulatory regions, sequence evolution and phylogenetics, RNA and protein structure, microarray and/or proteomics data analysis. Prerequisites: CSCI 6212; and programming experience in C/C++ or Java. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6900. Colloquium. 0 Credits.

Lectures by outstanding authorities in computer science. Topics to be announced each semester. (Fall and spring).

CSCI 6907. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit if the topic differs. See department for details. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6908. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. May be repeated for credit.

CSCI 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**CSCI 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****CSCI 8211. Advanced Topics in Algorithms. 3 Credits.**

Graph algorithms, strongly connected components, biconnected components, dominators in acyclic graphs, ordered trees, network flow, planarity testing, bipartite matching, theory of NP completeness, NP-complete problems. Design and analysis of approximation algorithms for NP-complete problems. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212.

CSCI 8231. Advanced Topics in Software Engineering. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in software engineering. Students develop a software package with the aid of available software tools such as requirement tool, design tool, code generators, testing tools, measurement tools, cost estimation tools. Prerequisites: CSCI 6232 and CSCI 6233. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 8331. Advanced Cryptography. 3 Credits.

Linear and differential cryptanalysis. Cryptanalysis of AES. Factorization and primality. Computational and information-theoretic secrecy. Theory of secrecy. Zero-knowledge proofs. Secret sharing. Cooperative distributed cryptography. Provable security. Prerequisite: CSCI 6331.

CSCI 8401. Advanced Topics in Systems. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in computer operating systems. May be repeated for credit. (Spring, even years).

CSCI 8431. Advanced Topics in Computer Networks and Networked Computing. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in computer networks, Internet, networked computing, mobile computing and pervasive computing. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 6461, CSCI 6212 and CSCI 6433. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 8440. Advanced Topics in Data Management. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in computer database systems and information retrieval. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 6442 or CSCI 6451.

CSCI 8531. Advanced Topics in Security. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in information assurance. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 6531.

CSCI 8554. Advanced Topics in Computer Graphics. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in computer graphics. Spatial and temporal anti-aliasing: hidden-surface algorithms: illumination models, radiosity, textural mapping. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 6554.

CSCI 8900. Advanced Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

CSCI 8901. Research and Evaluation Methods. 3 Credits.

Required for all computer science doctoral candidates.

The scientific method; research/design requirements and objectives: qualitative, quantitative, and case studies; performance metrics; design procedures and control; sources of error and bias; evaluation tools; formal validation methods; documentation standards. Prerequisite: APSC 3115.

CSCI 8998. Computer Science Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the qualifying examination. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates performing dissertation research.

Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Bachelor of Arts Degree Program

The bachelor of arts with a major in computer science degree program provides a broad-based liberal arts curriculum for students who wish to augment technical computer knowledge with humanities, social sciences, business, communication, or management skills. Foundation courses focus on mathematics, science, software design and programming, computer systems and architecture, and algorithm design. Additional breadth or depth is afforded by selection of technical track courses that build on the foundations to provide in-depth exposure to a specific field in computer science. The program is designed for those with interests in two or more disciplines, as students must complete a second major or two minors in another academic department. The program also offers a medical preparation option for students interested in pursuing a computer science major with preparation for application to medical school.

Visit the program website (<http://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/bachelor-arts-program/>) for additional information.

Second Major in Computer Science

Students who are not enrolled in the School of Engineering and Applied Science (SEAS), who are enrolled in a bachelor of arts program and wish to declare a second major in computer science, must apply and be admitted to the computer science program. See the department website (<http://www.seas.gwu.edu/department-computer-science/>) for more information about curriculum requirements for the second major in computer science.

Admission criteria for a second major in computer science

To be considered for admission to the second major in computer science, a student must satisfy the following criteria:

- Prior completion of CSCI 1011, CSCI 1111, CSCI 1121, or CSCI 1112 with a minimum grade of B.

- Prior completion of MATH 1220 and MATH 1221, or MATH 1231 with a minimum grade of B-.

- A minimum overall grade-point average of 3.0 at the time of application to the major.

Application deadline

The application is due no later than the start of the fifth semester of study at GW or completion of the sixtieth credit, whichever comes first. Contact the School of Engineering and Applied Science Undergraduate Advising Office (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/academic-advising/>) for specific application deadlines.

Credits in residence requirement

- For a second major, at least 24 credits in computer science courses must be completed in SEAS.

Graduation grade-point average criteria

- To satisfactorily complete a second major in computer science, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all the computer science courses.

REQUIREMENTS

Residency Requirement

As part of a residency requirement, all computer science majors must take a minimum of 30 credits in computer science courses at GW. Should a student pursue an approved study abroad program, credits earned in that program count toward this requirement. For a second major, at least 24 credits in computer science courses must be completed in SEAS.

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		15
CSCI 1010	Computer Science Orientation	1
CSCI 1111	Introduction to Software Development	3
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	1
UW 1020	University Writing ¹	4
Mathematics requirement ¹		3
Social sciences elective ²		3
Second semester		15
CSCI 1112	Algorithms and Data Structures	3
CSCI 1311	Discrete Structures I	3
Mathematics requirement ¹		3
Natural or physical sciences with a lab elective ¹		3

Social sciences elective ²	3
Third semester	15
CSCI 2113 Software Engineering	3
CSCI 2461 Computer Architecture I	3
Natural or physical sciences with a lab elective ¹	3
Humanities elective ²	3
Statistics/linear algebra requirement ³	3
Fourth semester	15
CSCI 2541W Database Systems and Team Projects	3
Humanities elective ²	3
Second major elective	3
Natural or physical sciences with a lab elective ¹	3
Unrestricted elective ⁴	3
Fifth semester	15
One of the following computer science restricted electives:	3
CSCI 3212 Algorithms	4
CSCI 3313 Foundations of Computing	4
CSCI 3410 Systems Programming	3
CSCI 3411 Operating Systems	4
Arts elective	3
Second major elective	3
Second major elective	3
Second major elective	3
Sixth semester	15
CS technical track elective ⁵	3
Humanities elective ²	3
Global or cross-cultural elective ²	3
Second major elective	3
Second major elective	3
Seventh semester	15
One of the following computer science restricted electives: (different from the CS restricted elective already taken in fifth semester)	3

CSCI 3212 Algorithms	4
CSCI 3313 Foundations of Computing	4
CSCI 3410 Systems Programming	3
CSCI 3411 Operating Systems	4
CS technical track elective ⁵	3
Global or cross-cultural elective ²	3
Second major elective	3
Second major elective	3
Eighth semester	15
CS technical track elective ⁵	3
Humanities elective ²	3
Unrestricted elective ⁴	3
Second major elective	3
Second major elective	3
Significant independent project ⁶	

¹Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>) in science and writing. UW 1020 must be completed prior to any writing course in the major, including CSCI 2441W or CSCI 2541W. The mathematics requirement can be met by taking MATH 1220 and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 and MATH 1232.

²This course should be selected from the Columbian College General Education Curriculum (G-PAC) (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/general-education-curriculum/>). From the G-PAC webpage, select the corresponding types of classes. For example, choose "G-PAC: Global or Cross-cultural" to find the courses that satisfy the "Global and cross-cultural elective". Two of the natural or physical sciences with lab electives must have a laboratory section.

³Statistics or linear algebra requirement: The Statistics requirement can be met by choosing APSC 3115, CSCI 3362, CSCI 6362, CSCI 4341, or STAT 4157. The linear algebra requirement can be met by taking one of MATH 2184, CSCI 4342, or EMSE 2705. Students who were admitted prior to fall 2014 may count STAT 1051 and STAT 1053 toward the statistics requirement, if they took the course prior to the spring 2015 semester. Students doing a premedical concentration may substitute the linear algebra requirement with a science course required by the premedical requirements.

⁴Unrestricted electives—All students in the BA in computer science program are required to complete four unrestricted elective courses. All courses used to fulfill this requirement

must have the explicit, documented approval from the faculty advisor, even when such courses are required for a minor or have transferred to the University as Advanced Placement (AP) credit. Guidance for unrestricted electives is available on the Department of Computer Science website (<https://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/>).

The following guidelines and/or restrictions apply to selecting courses to satisfy this requirement:

1. Additional CSCI courses numbered above 2461 may count toward this requirement. Students may take a maximum of two research and independent study courses, for which the student must provide documentation of output, such as papers, presentations, or software. For courses from other departments, the student must obtain the approval of the faculty advisor.
2. Approved courses from the SEAS Humanities and Social Science Electives lists may count toward this requirement.
3. Approved courses listed in non-technical track lists may count toward this requirement. However, such courses cannot count toward both the non-technical track requirement and as an unrestricted elective.
4. Computer science courses taught by another department generally do not count toward this requirement. Courses that significantly overlap with, or are not as advanced as, the required content for the computer science degree program do not count toward this requirement. Such courses include, but are not limited to, the following: BADM 2301, EMSE 4197, ISTM 3119, ISTM 4120, ISTM 4121, ISTM 4123, STAT 1051, STAT 1053, and STAT 1129.
5. Courses that significantly overlap with any other course(s) used toward the computer science degree, regardless of the department(s) in which they are taken, may not count toward this requirement.

Because of content overlap among courses in general, some courses may be approved for one student and not for another, based on other courses the student has taken. For example, if a student uses PHYS 1021 toward either the science, math/science, or unrestricted electives requirement, PHYS 1011 may not be used to fulfill this requirement, but PHYS 1011 would count for a student who has not taken PHYS 1021.

⁵Technical Track Requirement. All students in the BA in computer science program are required to take three technical courses (for a minimum of 9 credits) of computer science coursework for their technical track. These courses must have CSCI 2113 as a prerequisite or within their prerequisite chain. The faculty advisor's documented approval is required before these courses may be applied towards degree completion.

⁶Significant Independent Project. Students pursuing a second major must complete a significant independent project. This requires completion of either (1) a course in the second major that includes a thesis or significant project, or (2) completion

of CSCI 4243 and CSCI 4244. The student's selection is subject to approval of the advisor.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The bachelor of science (BS) in computer science program combines software development, computer systems and architecture, algorithms, project design, science, and mathematics to provide a strong foundation in computer science. Students are prepared to design and implement software needed for Internet operations, computer graphics and animation, secure systems, and applications for small, large, and embedded systems. In consultation with the advisor, students choose a technical track and a non-technical track. The technical track provides depth in a particular area of computer science, while the non-technical track enables students to stay current with the rapidly evolving field and to establish the relevance of their studies in the ever-changing global environment. The program is accredited by ABET.

Visit the program website (<http://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/bachelor-science-program/>) for additional information.

Bachelor of Science With a Second Major in Computer Science

Students enrolled in a BS program outside of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences (SEAS) who wish to declare a second major in computer science must apply and be admitted to the second major program in computer science. Students in this program must follow the same degree requirements as those receiving a BS in computer science as their primary major. See the department webpage (<http://www.seas.gwu.edu/department-computer-science/>) for additional information.

Criteria for admission:

To be considered for admission to the second major in computer science, a student must satisfy the following criteria:

- Prior completion of CSCI 1011, CSCI 1012, CSCI 1111, CSCI 1121, or CSCI 1112 with a minimum grade of B.
- Prior completion of MATH 1220 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201220/>) and MATH 1221 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201221/>), or MATH 1231 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201231/>), with a minimum grade of B-.
- A minimum overall grade-point average of 3.0 at the time of application to the major.

Application Deadline

The application is due no later than the start of the 5th semester of study at GW or completion of the 60th credit, whichever comes first. Contact the School of Engineering and Applied Science Undergraduate Advising Office (<https://>

www.seas.gwu.edu/academic-advising/) for specific application deadlines.

Credits in residence requirement:

- For a second major, at least 24 credits in computer science courses must be completed in SEAS.

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

- To satisfactorily complete a second major in computer science, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all courses taken that count towards the degree.

REQUIREMENTS

Residency Requirement

As part of a residency requirement, all computer science majors must take a minimum of 30 credits in computer science courses at GW. Should a student pursue an approved study abroad program, credits earned in that program count toward this requirement. For a second major (p. 714), at least 24 credits in computer science courses must be completed in SEAS.

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		15
UW 1020	University Writing *	4
CSCI 1010	Computer Science Orientation	1
CSCI 1111	Introduction to Software Development	3
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	1
Mathematics requirement *		3
Humanities or social sciences elective		3
Second semester		16
CSCI 1311	Discrete Structures I	3
CSCI 1112	Algorithms and Data Structures	3
Mathematics requirement *		3
Science requirement *		4
Humanities or social sciences elective		3
Third semester		16
CSCI 2312	Discrete Structures II	3
CSCI 2461	Computer Architecture I	3
CSCI 2113	Software Engineering	3

Science requirement *		4
Humanities or social sciences elective		3
Fourth semester		17
CSCI 3410	Systems Programming	3
CSCI 2541W	Database Systems and Team Projects	3
CSCI 2501	Ethical Issues in Computing	1
CSCI 3313	Foundations of Computing	3
Science requirement *		4
Statistics or linear algebra requirement *		3
Fifth semester		14
CSCI 3212	Algorithms	4
CSCI 3411	Operating Systems	4
CS technical track elective		3
Humanities or social sciences electives		3
Sixth semester		15
Statistics or linear algebra requirement *		3
CS technical track elective		3
Non-technical track elective		3
Humanities or social sciences elective		3
Unrestricted elective (see below)		3
Seventh semester		16
CSCI 4243W	Capstone Design Project I	4
CS technical track elective		3
Non-technical track elective		3
Humanities or social sciences elective		3
Unrestricted elective (see below)		3
Eighth semester		16
CSCI 4244	Capstone Design Project II	4
CS technical track elective		3
Non-technical track elective		3
Unrestricted elective (see below)		3
Unrestricted elective (see below)		3

*Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>) in mathematics, science, or writing. UW 1020 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=UW%201020/>) must be completed prior to enrolling in any writing course in the major, including CSCI 2441W (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CSCI%202441W/>) and CSCI 2541W (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CSCI%202541W/>).

Humanities and social science requirements: All BS in computer science students must take one humanities course and two social science courses from the Columbian College G-PAC Requirement (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/general-education-courses/>) list and three additional humanities, social science, and/or non-technical courses from the SEAS General Education Requirement list (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/humanities-and-social-science-requirement/>). All courses selected to satisfy this requirement must be at least 3 credits and approved by the faculty advisor.

Mathematics requirement: Can be met by taking MATH 1220 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201220/>) and MATH 1221 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201221/>) and MATH 1232 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201232/>) or by taking MATH 1231 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201231/>) and MATH 1232 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201232/>). All students must take two MATH courses not counting MATH 1220 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201220/>); students who take MATH 1220 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201220/>) must take it as one of their unrestricted electives.

Science requirement: Can be met by choosing from BISC 1111 and BISC 1112 (or BISC 1115 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BISC%201115/>)/BISC 1125 and (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BISC%201125/>) BISC 1116 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BISC%201116/>)/BISC 1126 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BISC%201126/>); CHEM 1111 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CHEM%201111/>) and CHEM 1112 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CHEM%201112/>); and PHYS 1021 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PHYS%201021/>) and PHYS 1022 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PHYS%201022/>). The three science requirement courses must include a two-course sequence.

Statistics or linear algebra requirement: Students must take both a statistics class, and a linear algebra class. The Statistics requirement can be met by choosing from APSC 3115 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=APSC%203115/>), CSCI 3362 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CSCI%203362/>) or CSCI 6362 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CSCI%206362/>), CSCI 4341 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CSCI%204341/>), or STAT 4157 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=STAT%204157/>). The Linear Algebra requirement can be met by taking one of MATH 2184, CSCI 4342, or EMSE 2705. Students who were admitted prior to fall 2014 may count STAT 1051 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=STAT%201051/>)

and STAT 1053 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=STAT%201053/>) toward the statistics requirement, if they took the course prior to the spring 2015 semester. Students doing a pre-med concentration may substitute the Linear Algebra Requirement with a science course required by the pre-medical requirements.

Non-technical track requirement

All BS in computer science students must complete a non-technical track that consists of at least three non-technical courses (for a minimum of 9 credits) with prior approval of the faculty advisor. To satisfy this requirement, students may choose one of the following:

- Technology and law—three pre-law related courses, for a minimum total of 9 credits, from the following: CSCI 4532 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CSCI%204532/>), EMSE 6018 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=EMSE%206018/>), MAE 3171 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MAE%203171/>), and MAE 4172 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MAE%204172/>). Additional courses may be included with prior approval of the faculty advisor.
- Business—three courses, for a minimum total of 9 credits, in Business Administration (BADM) coursework. Courses that may be taken as part of this track include ACCY 2001 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=ACCY%202001/>), ACCY 2002 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=ACCY%202002/>), BADM 3401 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BADM%203401/>), and BADM 3501 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BADM%203501/>). Other BADM courses may be included with prior approval of the faculty advisor.
- Premedical—three courses, for a minimum total of 9 credits, from the following: BISC 1111 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BISC%201111/>) and BISC 1112 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BISC%201112/>); CHEM 1111 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CHEM%201111/>) and CHEM 1112 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CHEM%201112/>), CHEM 2151 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CHEM%202151/>), CHEM 2152 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CHEM%202152/>), CHEM 2153 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CHEM%202153/>), CHEM 2154 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CHEM%202154/>), PHYS 1011 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PHYS%201011/>) and PHYS 1012 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PHYS%201012/>), or PHYS 1021 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PHYS%201021/>) and PHYS 1022 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PHYS%201022/>). Additional courses may be included with prior approval of the faculty advisor.
- Project management and leadership—three courses, for a minimum total of 9 credits, of project management, communication, leadership, or engineering management coursework, including COMM 1041 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=COMM%201041/>), COMM 1042 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=COMM%201042/>), COMM 3174 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=COMM%203174/>), and COMM 3175 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=COMM%203175/>).

P=COMM%203174/), EMSE 4410 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=EMSE%204410/>), EMSE 6001 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=EMSE%206001/>), EMSE 6005 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=EMSE%206005/>), MGT 3201 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MGT%203201/>), NSC 2175 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=NSC%202175/>), NSC 4176 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=NSC%204176/>), ORSC 1109 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=ORSC%201109/>), and ORSC 2116 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=ORSC%202116/>). Additional courses may be included with prior approval of the faculty advisor.

- Global engineering—three non-technical courses, for a minimum total of 9 credits, in one of the following options with prior approval the faculty advisor: (1) while studying abroad; (2) in a single foreign language; (3) in International Affairs; or, (4) in aspects of non-English speaking cultures from the fields of anthropology, history, literatures, geography, political science, or religion.
- Environment and climate change—three courses, for a minimum total of 9 credits, related to the environment and climate change which may include BISC 2454 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BISC%202454/>), BISC 3460 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BISC%203460/>), CE 6503 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CE%206503/>), CHEM 2085 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CHEM%202085/>), ECON 2136 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=ECON%202136/>), EMSE 6200 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=EMSE%206200/>), EMSE 6220 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=EMSE%206220/>), EMSE 6260 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=EMSE%206260/>), EMSE 6225 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=EMSE%206225/>), EMSE 6235 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=EMSE%206235/>), EMSE 6230 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=EMSE%206230/>), GEOG 2108 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=GEOG%202108/>), GEOG 2110 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=GEOG%202110/>), GEOG 2134 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=GEOG%202134/>), GEOG 2136 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=GEOG%202136/>), and GEOG 3132 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=GEOG%203132/>). Additional courses may be included with prior approval of the faculty advisor.
- Public health—three courses, for a minimum total of 9 credits, in public health coursework that may include PUBH 1101 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PUBH%201101/>), PUBH 1102 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PUBH%201102/>), PUBH 2114 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PUBH%202114/>), PUBH 2115 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PUBH%202115/>), and PUBH 3133 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PUBH%203133/>). Additional courses may be included with prior approval of the faculty advisor.
- Individually designed—student select a series of related three non-technical courses (for a minimum of 9 credits).

Any course completed for this track must be approved by the faculty advisor prior to completing the course.

- Special option: minor or second major—students can combine at least three non-technical courses (for a minimum total of 9 credits), not closely related to the discipline of computing allotted to their non-technical track with their unrestricted electives to complete a non-technical minor or second major.

Computer science technical track requirements

All students in the BS in computer science program are required to take four technical courses (for a minimum of 12 credits) of computer science coursework for their technical track. All courses must have CSCI 2113 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=CSCI%202113/>) as a prerequisite or within the prerequisite chain. Two of these technical classes must be taken from within core technical areas. Guidance on these areas is available on the Department of Computer Science website (<https://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/bs-technical-track-requirements/>). The faculty advisor's documented approval is required before courses may be applied towards degree completion.

Unrestricted electives

All students in the BS in Computer Science are required to complete four unrestricted elective courses. All courses used to fulfill this requirement must have the explicit, documented approval from the faculty adviser, even when such courses are required for a minor or have transferred to the University as Advanced Placement (AP) credit. Guidance concerning unrestricted electives is available on the Department of Computer Science website (<https://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/bachelor-science-electives/>).

The following guidelines and/or restrictions apply to selecting courses to satisfy this requirement:

1. Additional CSCI courses numbered above 2461 may count toward this requirement. Students may take a maximum of two research and independent study courses, for which the student must provide documentation of output, such as papers, presentations, or software. For courses from other departments, the student must obtain the approval of the faculty advisor.
2. Approved courses from the SEAS Humanities and Social Science Electives (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/g/files/zaxdzs2406/f/downloads/HSS%20Form%202018%20-2019%20-%20updated%208.15.18.pdf>) lists may count toward this requirement.
3. Approved courses listed in non-technical track lists may count toward this requirement, but not both. Such a course cannot count towards both the non-technical track requirement and as an unrestricted elective.
4. Computer science courses taught by another department generally do not count toward this requirement. Courses

that significantly overlap with, or are not as advanced as, the required content for the computer science degree program do not count toward this requirement. Such courses include, but are not limited to, the following: BADM 2301 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=BADM%202301/>), EMSE 4197 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=EMSE%204197/>), ISTM 3119 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=ISTM%203119/>), ISTM 4120 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=ISTM%204120/>), ISTM 4121 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=ISTM%204121/>), ISTM 4123 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=ISTM%204123/>), STAT 1051 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=STAT%201051/>), STAT 1053 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=STAT%201053/>), and STAT 1129 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=STAT%201129/>).

5. Courses that significantly overlap with any other course(s) used towards the computer science degree, regardless of the department(s) in which they are taken, may not count toward this requirement.
6. Because of content overlap among courses in general, some courses may be approved for one student and not for another, based on other courses the student has taken. For example, if a student uses PHYS 1021 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PHYS%201021/>) towards either the science, math/science, or unrestricted elective requirement, PHYS 1011 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PHYS%201011/>) may not be used to fulfill this requirement, but PHYS1011 would count for a student who has not taken PHYS 1021 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=PHYS%201021/>).

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in computer science (p. 712) and master of science in the field of computer science (p. 720) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/bams-or-bsms-computer-science/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF CYBERSECURITY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in computer science (p. 712) and master of science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science (p. 721) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/babs-computer-sciencems-cybersecurity-computer-science/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in computer science (p. 712) and master of science in the field of computer science (p. 714) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/bams-or-bsms-computer-science/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF CYBERSECURITY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in computer science (p. 714) and master of science in the field of cybersecurity in

computer science (p. 721) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/babs-computer-sciencems-cybersecurity-computer-science/>) for additional information.

DUAL SEAS BACHELOR OF SCIENCE AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

The School of Engineering and Applied Science (SEAS) offers a dual degree program that includes a bachelor of science in one of the SEAS majors listed below (p. 660) (with a minor in computer science (<http://bulletin.gwu.eduC:/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/minor/>)) and master of science in the field of computer science (<http://bulletin.gwu.eduC:/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/data-analytics-ms/>). All requirements for both degrees and the minor program must be fulfilled.

The following bachelor of science majors are eligible for this program:

- Biomedical engineering
- Civil engineering
- Civil engineering, option in environment engineering, medical preparation, civil engineering, or transportation and sustainability
- Computer engineering
- Electrical engineering
- Electrical engineering, option in energy or medical preparation
- Systems engineering
- Mechanical engineering
- Mechanical engineering, option in aerospace, biomechanical, medical preparation, patent law, or robotics

6 graduate credits (two courses) may be shared between the two degrees, 3 credits of which should be in CSCI 6011. Students may substitute comparable undergraduate coursework in systems/architecture for CSCI 6011, in which case another 6000-level course must be taken in its place. Students must select two of the following courses as electives for the minor program: CSCI 3410, CSCI 3212, or CSCI 3411. CSCI 6212 may be substituted for CSCI 3212. However, CSCI 6212 cannot be counted as one of

the two graduate courses taken during the undergraduate program.

Students must have a minimum 3.4 technical GPA at the time of graduation from the undergraduate program to continue to the master's program as part of a dual degree.

DUAL SEAS BACHELOR OF SCIENCE AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF CYBERSECURITY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The School of Engineering and Applied Science (SEAS) offers a dual degree program that includes a bachelor of science in one of the SEAS majors listed below (p. 660) (with a minor in computer science (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/combined-seas-bs-ms-cybersecurity/file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/minor/>)) and master of science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/combined-seas-bs-ms-cybersecurity/file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/ms-cybersecurity/>). All requirements for both degrees and the minor program must be fulfilled.

The following bachelor of science majors are eligible for this program:

- Biomedical engineering
- Civil engineering
- Civil engineering, option in environment engineering, medical preparation, civil engineering, or transportation and sustainability
- Computer engineering
- Electrical engineering
- Electrical engineering, option in energy or medical preparation
- Systems engineering
- Mechanical engineering
- Mechanical engineering, option in aerospace, biomechanical, medical preparation, patent law, or robotics

6 graduate credits (two courses) may be shared between the two degrees, 3 credits of which should be in CSCI 6011. Students may substitute comparable undergraduate coursework in systems/architecture for CSCI 6011, in which case another 6000-level course must be taken in its place. Students must select two of the following courses as electives for the minor program: CSCI 3212, CSCI 3410, or CSCI 3411. CSCI 6212 may be substituted for CSCI 3212. However, CSCI 6212 cannot be counted as one of

the two graduate courses taken during the undergraduate program.

Students must have a minimum 3.4 technical GPA at the time of graduation from the undergraduate program to continue to the master's program as part of a dual degree.

MINOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

This minor, offered by the Department of Computer Science, is for students in other GW schools as well as other majors within the School of Engineering and Applied Science. The curriculum consists of two segments: core courses and electives whose purpose is to provide the student with depth in an area of computer science. The total number of credits for the minor is 18.

Criteria for admission

To be considered for admission to the second major in computer science, a student must satisfy the following criteria:

- Prior completion of CSCI 1011 CSCI 1111, CSCI 1121 CSCI 1121, or CSCI 1112 with a minimum grade of B.
- Prior completion of MATH 1220 and MATH 1221, or MATH 1231, with a minimum grade of B-.
- A minimum overall grade-point average of 3.0 at the time of application to the major.

Application deadline

The application is due no later than the start of the 5th semester of study at GW or completion of the 60th credit, whichever comes first. Contact the School of Engineering and Applied Science Undergraduate Advising Office (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/academic-advising/>) for specific application deadlines.

Credits in residence requirement

- For students pursuing a minor, at least 15 credits in computer science courses must be completed at GW.

Graduation grade-point average criteria

- To satisfactorily complete a minor in computer science, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all the computer science courses.

Visit the program website (<https://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/minor-computer-science/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CSCI 1111	Introduction to Software Development	
CSCI 1112	Algorithms and Data Structures	

CSCI 1311	Discrete Structures I
CSCI 2113	Software Engineering
Electives	
A minimum of two CSCI elective courses requiring CSCI 2113 or above as a prerequisite (excluding CSCI 2312 and equivalent courses). Possible courses include:	
CSCI 2441	Database Systems and Team Projects
CSCI 2461	Computer Architecture I
CSCI 3212	Algorithms
CSCI 3313	Foundations of Computing
CSCI 3410	Systems Programming
CSCI 3411	Operating Systems
CSCI 4237	Software Design for Handheld Devices
CSCI 4331	Cryptography
CSCI 4341	Continuous Algorithms
CSCI 4342	Computational Linear Algebra and Applications
CSCI 4364	Machine Learning
CSCI 4431	Computer Networks I
CSCI 4527	Introduction to Computer Vision
CSCI 4531	Computer Security
CSCI 4541	Network Security
CSCI 4554	Computer Graphics I
CSCI 4561	Design of User-Interface Programs

Other electives may be substituted with the approval of the program advisor.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

Program Overview

The department of computer science offers a graduate degree program leading to the master of science in the field of computer science. After completing core requirements, students select electives in subject areas such as computer security and information assurance, database and information retrieval systems, software engineering and systems, biomedical computing, digital media and computer graphics, networking and mobile computing, computer architecture, pervasive computing and embedded systems, machine

intelligence, robotics, and algorithms and theory. Students may choose to take elective courses within the field of computer science from a variety of subject areas or focused in a particular area. Both thesis and non-thesis options are available.

Visit the program website (<http://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/master-science-computer-science/>) for additional information.

Prerequisites:

In addition to the entrance requirements, students are expected to be adequately prepared in the basic physical sciences and in mathematics (one year each of university laboratory science and of math beyond precalculus). Students are also expected to have taken a course in computer programming using a structured language, as well as CSCI 1112 Algorithms and Data Structures, CSCI 1311 Discrete Structures I, and CSCI 2461 Computer Architecture I, or their equivalents.

Educational Planner:

In consultation with an academic advisor, each student must develop an Educational Planner through DegreeMAP that governs the student’s degree requirements. The Educational Planner should be established soon after matriculation and must be completed before the end of the student’s first semester. The Educational Planner must be approved by the advisor.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: Thesis option—30 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and 15 credits in elective courses, and 6 credits in thesis; non-thesis option—30 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and 21 credits in elective courses.

At least 24 of the 30 credits required for the degree must be taken at the 6000 level or above. As a general rule, any course taken below the 6000 level must be a CSCI course and must be eligible to be taken for graduate credit according to the course description in this Bulletin. Any course below the 6000 level must receive the prior written approval of the student’s faculty advisor.

Code	Title	Credits
Required Courses		
CSCI 6212	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	
CSCI 6221	Advanced Software Paradigms	
CSCI 6461	Computer System Architecture	
Electives		

Students pursuing the thesis option take 15 credits and students pursuing the non-thesis option take 21 credits in elective computer science (CSCI) courses offered for graduate credit. Unless a student’s admission letter states that they are required to take CSCI 6010 and CSCI 6011, students may take up to 6 of these credits in non-CSCI courses with the prior written approval of their advisor. Students who are required to take CSCI 6010 and CSCI 6011 cannot take any non-CSCI courses as part of their program requirements. Such students are strongly encouraged to take these two courses in their first semester.

Thesis

Students pursuing the thesis option take the following:*	
CSCI 6998	Thesis Research
CSCI 6999	Thesis Research

* See additional information regarding regulations for the master thesis (p.).

Dual MS in the field of computer science and MS in the field of cybersecurity in computer science degree:

Students who complete the master of science in the field of computer science or the master of science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science and who subsequently wish to pursue the other degree as part of a dual degree program may count the following core courses towards both degrees.

Code	Title	Credits
CSCI 6212	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	
CSCI 6221	Advanced Software Paradigms	
CSCI 6461	Computer System Architecture	

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF CYBERSECURITY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Program Overview

The master of science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science degree program was created in response to the significant and fast-growing need for technical cybersecurity experts, both nationally and internationally. Students in the program acquire up-to-date knowledge and skills in cybersecurity, a field with increasing importance to national security, the economy, and private citizens. Students take courses in computer security, software security, network security, cryptography, and security management, among others. They also gain a firm grounding in computer science and take courses in related disciplines such as cybersecurity law and digital forensics.

Visit the program website (<http://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/master-science-cybersecurity-computer-science/>) for additional information.

Prerequisites:

In addition to the entrance requirements, students are expected to be adequately prepared in the basic physical sciences and in mathematics (one year each of university laboratory science and of math beyond precalculus). Students are also expected to have taken a course in computer programming using a structured language, as well as CSCI 1112 Algorithms and Data Structures, CSCI 1311 Discrete Structures I, and CSCI 2461 Computer Architecture I, or their equivalents.

Educational Planner:

In consultation with an academic advisor, each student must develop an Educational Planner through DegreeMAP that governs the student's degree requirements. The Educational Planner should be established soon after matriculation and must be completed before the end of the student's first semester. The Educational Planner must be approved by the advisor.

REQUIREMENTS

Credit Requirements:

- Thesis option: 30 credits are required for graduation; 6 of these credits are thesis credits
- Non-thesis option: 30 credits are required for graduation
- With department approval, students who complete the MS in the field of computer science and then enroll in the MS in the field of cybersecurity in computer science degree or vice versa can count the following core courses towards both degrees: CSCI 6212 Design and Analysis of Algorithms, CSCI 6221 Advanced Software Paradigms, and CSCI 6461 Computer System Architecture.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements:

Students are responsible for knowing the university's minimum GPA requirement for graduation and scholarships.

Please visit the Graduation and Scholarship Requirements (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#graduation_requirements_ms) section on this site to read the requirements.

Students should contact the department for additional information and requirements.

Program Restrictions:

- Student's whose admission letters state that they are required to take CSCI 6010 and CSCI 6011 are limited to EMSE 6540 Management of Information Systems and Security as their only non-CS course.

- Students required to take CSCI 6010 and CSCI 6011 must take these courses in their first semester.
- Students not required to take CSCI 6010 and CSCI 6011 may take up to three non-CS courses (9 credits) towards their degree with prior written approval from their faculty advisor.
- At least 24 of the 30 credits required for the degree must be at the 6000 level or above. As a general rule, any course taken below the 6000 level must be a Computer Science course and must be eligible to be taken for graduate credit according to the course description. Exceptions may be chosen to enhance an aspect of the student's degree program. Any course taken that is below the 6000 level must receive prior written approval from the student's faculty advisor.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CSCI 6212	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	
CSCI 6221	Advanced Software Paradigms	
CSCI 6461	Computer System Architecture	
EMSE 6540	Management of Information and Systems Security	
One of the following applied cryptography courses:		
CSCI 6331	Cryptography	
CSCI 6541	Network Security	
CSCI 6545	Software Security	
One of the following computer science security courses, which may not be used to fulfill applied cryptography course requirement.		
CSCI 6331	Cryptography	
CSCI 6541	Network Security	
CSCI 6545	Software Security	
CSCI 6531	Computer Security	
CSCI 6532	Information Policy	
CSCI 6542	Computer Network Defense	
CSCI 6547	Wireless and Mobile Security	
CSCI 6548	E-Commerce Security	
CSCI 8331	Advanced Cryptography	
CSCI 8531	Advanced Topics in Security *	

CSCI 6907 Special Topics *

Any special topics course taken for credit towards the degree must focus on security or cryptography and be approved by the faculty advisor.

Two additional security courses (6 credits) from across the university*.

All computer science security courses listed above not used to meet the applied cryptography or computer science security course requirements as well as the following courses may be used:

EMSE 6537	Information Operations
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EMSE 6543	Managing the Protection of Information Assets and Systems
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EMSE 6545	Internet and Online Law for Security Managers
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Any other cybersecurity-related course from across the university must be reviewed and approved by the student's advisor to ensure that it is sufficiently advanced and rigorous before it can be taken for credit towards the degree.

Electives

Students who are not taking the thesis option and are not required to take CSCI 6010 or CSCI 6011 can choose any two additional courses (6 credits) numbered 6000 or higher.

Students who choose the thesis option must obtain the written approval of their thesis advisor before registering for the following courses:

CSCI 6998	Thesis Research
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CSCI 6999	Thesis Research
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If the admissions letter states that students are required to take CSCI 6010 and CSCI 6011, they will be limited to EMSE 6540 Management of Information Systems and Security as their only non-computer science course. Students required to take CSCI 6010 and CSCI 6011 are required to take these courses in their first semester. Students not required to take CSCI 6010 and CSCI 6011 may take up to three non-computer science courses (9 credits) towards their degree with prior written approval from their advisor.

At least 24 of the 30 credits required for the degree must be at the 6000 level or above. As a general rule, any course taken below the 6000 level must be a computer science course and must be eligible to be taken for graduate credit according to the course description. Exceptions may be chosen to enhance an aspect of the student's degree program. Any course taken that is below the 6000 level must receive prior written approval from the student's advisor.

With department approval, students who complete the Master of Science in Computer Science and then enroll in the Master of Science in the field of Cybersecurity in Computer Science or vice versa can count the following core courses towards both degrees:

CSCI 6212	Design and Analysis of Algorithms
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CSCI 6221	Advanced Software Paradigms
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CSCI 6461	Computer System Architecture
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*Any special topics course taken for credit toward the degree must be approved by the faculty advisor and it must focus on security or cryptography.

**Any cybersecurity-related course not specifically listed here must be approved in advance by the student's advisor to ensure it is sufficiently advanced and rigorous to count toward credit for the degree.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

Program Overview

The doctoral degree is based on coursework as well as research that leads to a dissertation. It is recommended that students interested in the doctoral degree contact the faculty member whose research interests best aligns with their own interest. Areas of research focus center around these topics: computer security and information assurance, software engineering and systems, bioinformatics and biomedical computing, networking and mobile computing, pervasive computing and embedded systems, machine intelligence, robotics, and algorithms and theory.

More information is available on the department website (<https://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/phd-computer-science/>).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under School of Engineering, Doctoral Program Regulations (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#Doctor_of_Philosophy).

Students with an MS degree—A minimum of 30 credits, at least 18 of which must be in courses taken for graduate credit and at least 12 credits in dissertation research. Courses must be approved by the student's advisor.

Students with a BS degree—A minimum of 54 credits, at least 18 of which must be in courses taken for graduate credit and at least 12 credits in be dissertation research. Courses must be approved by the advisor. In some cases, particularly when the student undertakes a doctoral program in a field other than that in which the earlier degree was earned, the program of study exceeds the minimum number of credits. No specific

courses are required; the student and advisor design the curriculum to meet the student's needs and goals.

Preliminary Examination

Failure to pass the preliminary examination by the end of the fourth semester will lead to dismissal from the PhD program.

Students must demonstrate competency in two areas, one course per area:

- Algorithms and Theory: CSci 6212 Design and Analysis of Algorithms; CSci 6311 Theory of Computation
- Software and Systems: CSci 6221 Advanced Software Paradigms; CSci 6431 Computer Networks; CSci 6461 Computer Architectures

Students may demonstrate competency in a course in one of two ways:

- By completing the course with a minimum grade of A-.
- By taking only the written, in-class examinations in the course. With this option, students must pass all exams given during a semester, earning a minimum grade of A- in each.

Students who prove, via their official transcript that they earned the requisite grades as part of their master's degree may apply that result to the preliminary exam requirement.

Students must fill out and submit to the Department of Computer Science a Preliminary Examination Form (<https://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/forms/>) after completing the requirements for the preliminary exam.

Publication Requirements

Students must have at least one peer-reviewed conference or journal paper accepted for publication at the time of the dissertation defense.

As a guideline, students are expected to have at least two or three conference or journal papers accepted for publication by the time of their dissertation defense, and the material from those papers should be the core of the dissertation.

Dissertation

Forming a dissertation committee:

- The dissertation committee must consist of at least three members including the major advisor (additional advisor(s) and co-advisors are optional and additional to the three members).
- The committee must have a presiding chair who must be a regular full-time faculty member in the Department of Computer Science. The committee chair may not be the student's research advisor or co-advisor.
- At least one member of the committee must be an external reviewer. The external reviewer can be any person who holds a Doctoral degree, and may not be a faculty member in the Computer Science department, but may be a

researcher or faculty member from another GW department or from outside the University.

- The other members of the committee, not including advisor(s) and co-advisors, shall be regular full-time faculty of the Department of Computer Science or a doctorate-bearing researcher or faculty member from another GW department or from outside of the University..
- The dissertation committee must be approved by the chair of the Department of Computer Science.
- The committee membership is normally the same for the dissertation proposal exam and the dissertation defense. However, the membership may change with the approval of the advisor and department chair.

Dissertation proposal defense:

- The defense may not take place before the student has passed the preliminary examination.
- The student's advisor must approve the scheduling of the dissertation proposal defense.
- The student submits a written proposal, in the style of a dissertation, to the members of the dissertation committee. The proposal should contain preliminary results.
- The dissertation committee evaluates the proposal and conduct an oral examination of the student. The committee conveys its recommendation of pass/fail to the Department of Computer Science.

Dissertation defense:

- The dissertation defense may not be scheduled before the student has passed the dissertation proposal defense.
- The student's advisor must approve the scheduling of the dissertation defense.
- The student submits a written dissertation to the members of the dissertation committee, normally two or more weeks in advance of the defense. The writing should follow the dissertation writing guidelines (https://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/sites/g/files/zaxdzs1421/f/downloads/New_DoctoralHandbook2016-2017.pdf).
- The committee evaluates the dissertation and conducts an oral examination of the student. The committee conveys its recommendation of pass/fail to the Department of Computer Science.

Colloquium Expectation

All full-time PhD students are expected to regularly attend department colloquiums.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

Students are responsible for knowing the University's requirements for graduation and scholarships. Consult the University Regulations (p.) section of this Bulletin.

Students should consult the department for additional information and requirements.

GATEWAY TO COMPUTER SCIENCE GRADUATE CERTIFICATE

Offered online

The gateway to computer science graduate certificate program prepares students from any background to enter the field of computer science and information technology. The program is available to students with a bachelor's degree in any major. Students who complete the program will gain knowledge and skills that enable them to apply computer science to their current careers and will prepare them for direct entry into the master's in applied computer science program.

More information is available on the department website (<https://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/>).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CSCI 6001	Introduction to Computer Programming and Software Development	
CSCI 6002	Introduction to Data Structures and Their Applications	
CSCI 6003	Introduction to Software Design and Engineering	
CSCI 6114	Introduction to Computer Systems and Systems Programming	
CSCI 6115	Application Development I	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN COMPUTER SECURITY AND INFORMATION ASSURANCE

The graduate certificate in computer security and information assurance provides a strong technical education in the security of computer systems and networks, as well as training in related policy issues. The program emphasizes concepts in computer security, augmented with current industry standard techniques and challenges. It provides an alternative to the full master of science degree program for practicing computer scientists and other information technology personnel who wish to extend their education beyond the bachelor of science level, and

to those who wish to acquire up-to-date knowledge in the burgeoning field of computer and network security.

Applicants are expected to have a bachelor's degree in computer science or a related field. Applicants not adequately prepared in the basic physical sciences and in mathematics (one year each of university laboratory science and of math beyond pre-calculus) and those who have not taken a course in computer programming using a structured language, as well as CSCI 1112 Algorithms and Data Structures, CSCI 1311 Discrete Structures I, and CSCI 2461 Computer Architecture I, or their equivalents may be required to take additional proficiency courses before taking courses toward the completion of the certificate.

The George Washington University has been recognized as a Center of Academic Excellence in Education-Research by the National Security Agency (NSA) and the Department of Homeland Security (DHS).

Students who are currently enrolled in the master of science in the field of computer science or master of science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science must apply for, and accept admission to, the certificate program prior to enrolling in their first graduate certificate in computer security and information assurance course.

Visit the program website (<https://www.cs.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-certificate-computer-security-and-information-assurance/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses chosen from the list below.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CSCI 6531	Computer Security	
CSCI 6541	Network Security	
Elective		
Two of the following:		
CSCI 6331	Cryptography	
CSCI 6532	Information Policy	
CSCI 6542	Computer Network Defense	
CSCI 6547	Wireless and Mobile Security	
CSCI 6548	E-Commerce Security	

CSCI 8331 Advanced Cryptography

CSCI 8531 Advanced Topics in Security

ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING

OVERVIEW

Mission Statement

The mission of the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering is to inspire our diverse students by providing rigorous and comprehensive programs in electrical engineering and computer engineering in order to provide leadership in a rapidly developing technological society and to advance the state of knowledge in our disciplines by actively pursuing scholarly research.

Computer Engineering Program Educational Objectives

The computer engineering program in GW's Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering prepare graduates who, in the years following graduation, will achieve:

- Employment in industry, government or other organizations using skills and knowledge learned while an undergraduate student at GW as evidenced by:
 - Employment history and/or career advancements.
 - Professional visibility (e.g., patents, invention disclosures, honors or awards, refereed journal articles, conference papers & other publications, involvement in professional associations).
 - Entrepreneurial activities.

and/or

- Engagement in lifelong learning using skills and knowledge learned while an undergraduate student at GWU as evidenced by:
 - Enrollment in graduate or professional programs.
 - Advanced degree earned.
 - Professional visibility (e.g., patents, invention disclosures, honors or awards, refereed journal articles, conference papers & other publications, involvement in professional associations).

Computer Engineering Program Student Outcomes

The computer engineering program at the GW's Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering aims to produce graduates who will have an:

1. Ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics.
2. Ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors

3. Ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences.
4. Ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts.
5. Ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives.
6. Ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions.
7. Ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies.

Electrical Engineering Program Educational Objectives

The electrical engineering program in GW's Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering prepare graduates who, in the years following graduation, will achieve:

- Employment in industry, government or other organizations using skills and knowledge learned while an undergraduate student at GWU as evidenced by:
 - Employment history and/or career advancements.
 - Professional visibility (e.g., patents, invention disclosures, honors or awards, refereed journal articles, conference papers & other publications, involvement in professional associations).
 - Entrepreneurial activities.

and/or

- Engagement in lifelong learning using skills and knowledge learned while an undergraduate student at GWU as evidenced by:
 - Enrollment in graduate or professional programs.
 - Advanced degree earned.
 - Professional visibility (e.g., patents, invention disclosures, honors or awards, refereed journal articles, conference papers & other publications, involvement in professional associations).

Electrical Engineering Program Student Outcomes

The electrical engineering program at the GW's Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering aims to produce graduates who will have an:

1. Ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics.
2. Ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public

health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors.

3. Ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences.
4. Ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts.
5. Ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives.
6. Ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions.
7. Ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Science with a major in computer engineering (p. 739)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in electrical engineering (p. 741)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in electrical engineering, energy option (p. 742)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in electrical engineering, medical preparation option (p. 744)

Minors

- Minor in computer engineering (p. 747)
- Minor in electrical engineering (p. 748)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in computer engineering and Master of Science in the field of computer engineering (p. 746)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in computer engineering and Master of Science in the field of electrical engineering (p. 746)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in computer engineering and Master of Science in the field of telecommunications engineering (p. 746)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in electrical engineering and Master of Science in the field of computer engineering (p. 747)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in electrical engineering and Master of Science in the field of electrical engineering (p. 747)
- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in electrical engineering and Master of Science in the field of telecommunications engineering (p. 747)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Science in the field of computer engineering (p. 748)
- Master of Science in the field of electrical engineering (p. 750)
- Master of Science in the field of telecommunications engineering (p. 752)

Professional programs

See the School of Engineering and Applied Science (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/>) for programs leading to the professional degree.

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of computer engineering (p. 753)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of electrical engineering (p. 754)

CERTIFICATES

- Graduate certificate in high-performance computing (p. 756)

FACULTY

Professors S. Ahmadi (*Teaching*), L. Bennett (*Research*), T. El-Ghazawi, K.B. Eom, R.J. Harrington, H.J. Helgert, H. Huang, C.E. Korman, R.H. Lang, A. Louri, D. Nagel (*Research*), S. Subramaniam (*Chair*), M.E. Zaghoul

Associate Professors M. Doroslovacki, T. Lan, V. Sorger, G.P. Venkataramani

Assistant Professors G. Adam, A. Aslani (*Practice*), P. Dehghanian, M. Imani, O. Ozel

Professorial Lecturers W. Coburn, A. Dragonova, A. Gadkar, L. Ippolito, O. Kavaklioglu, O. Mazzoni, A. Mehrotra, T. Ramesh, M. Shamma, M. Souryal, S. Najmaei, S. Torrico, S. Weiss, J. Wu, S. Yun, A. Zamani

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students

- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ECE 1010. Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering I. 1 Credit.

Basic and emerging concepts in electrical and computer engineering; professional literature and resources; technical writing, speaking, and presentation skills. Practical experiments and projects. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 1020. Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering II. 1 Credit.

Continuation of ECE 1010. Basic and emerging concepts in electrical and computer engineering; professional literature and resources; technical writing, speaking, and presentation skills. Practical experiments and projects. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 1120. C Programming for Electrical and Computer Engineering. 3 Credits.

Basic programming concepts including algorithmic thinking and structured programming, control flow, data types, pointers, functions, algorithms, I/Os, threads, and performance evaluation and optimization; concurrency and multicore programming using threads, processes as well as parallel C programming paradigms; controlling hardware devices and fine control via interfacing with assembly language. Credit cannot be earned for both this course and CSCI 1121. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 1125. Data Structures and Algorithms for ECE. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of algorithms and data structures for electrical and computer engineering; techniques to solve problems through programming in C/C++ languages, linked lists, stacks, queues and trees; searching methods such as binary trees, hashing, and multi-way trees; design and analysis of algorithms and their space and time complexity. Prerequisite: ECE 1120. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 2110. Circuit Theory. 4 Credits.

Circuit elements, techniques of circuit analysis; circuit theorems; operational amplifiers; RLC circuits; natural and step responses; series, parallel and resonant circuits; sinusoidal steady-state analysis; phasors; power calculations; transformers; two-port circuits. CAD tools used in circuit projects. Corequisites: APSC 2113, and either PHYS 1022 or PHYS 1026. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 2115. Engineering Electronics. 4 Credits.

Solid state devices used in electronic engineering; physics of their operation; application to electronic circuits. Application of these elements in power supplies and in linear amplifiers. Design concepts through use of SPICE and graphical techniques. Prerequisite: ECE 2110. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 2120. Engineering Seminar. 1 Credit.

A detailed view of the electrical and computer engineering professions. Departmental and other speakers discuss facets of ECE, engineering education, and other department, college, or university topics of interest. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 2140. Design of Logic Systems. 4 Credits.

Boolean algebra; combinational and sequential circuits; minimization techniques; design and build logic subsystems, such as decoders, multiplexers, adders, and multipliers. Use of CAD tools. Corequisite: ECE 2115. Prerequisite: ECE 2110. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 2210. Circuits, Signals, and Systems. 3 Credits.

Circuit analysis using Laplace transforms; transfer functions; poles and zeroes; Bode diagrams; effects of feedback on circuits; convolution; Fourier series and Fourier transforms; design of filters; CAD tools used in design of projects. Prerequisite: ECE 2110. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 3125. Analog Electronics Design. 4 Credits.

Design, testing, and measurement of analog electronic circuits. Differential and multistage amplifiers; output stages and power amplifiers; frequency response of amplifiers, high-frequency models of FETs and BJTs; introduction to feedback circuit topologies; use of electronic CAD tools, such as P-SPICE. Prerequisite: ECE 2115. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3130. Digital Electronics and Design. 4 Credits.

Design and testing of logic gates, regenerative logic circuits, and semiconductor memory circuits. Implementation of such circuits with NMOS, CMOS, TTL, and other integrated circuit technologies. Use of electronic CAD tools, such as SPICE. Students must have completed a course in logic systems, such as ECE 2140 or equivalent, prior to enrollment. Consult the instructor if uncertain whether this requirement has been met. Prerequisite: ECE 2140. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3135. Digital Design with FPGAs. 4 Credits.

Lecture (3 hours), laboratory (3 hours). Introduction of ASIC design techniques; design and programming of FPGAs using CAD tools; timing in sequential circuits; essential hazards; races in sequential circuits; design-and-build FPGA project. Prerequisite: ECE 2140. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 3220. Introduction to Digital Signal Processing. 3 Credits.

Signal representation, sampling, discrete-time signals, z-transforms and spectra, difference equations; Fourier analysis; discrete Fourier transform, IIR and FIR filter design. Prerequisite: ECE 2210. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3225. Signal and Image Analysis. 3 Credits.

Introduction to digital filters and digital image processing, time- and frequency-domain techniques for signal feature analysis; spectral estimation and analysis; autoregressive modeling; detection and estimation of periodicity; digital images as two-dimensional signals; 2-D Fourier transform. Offered as arranged. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 and ECE 2110. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 3310. Introduction to Electromagnetics. 3 Credits.

Maxwell's equations, pulse propagation in one dimension, transmission line equations, reflection coefficient, capacitance and inductance calculations, Smith chart, plane waves, reflection from a dielectric of fiber and integrated optics. Prerequisites: APSC 2113; and PHYS 1022 or PHYS 1026. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 3315. Fields and Waves I. 3 Credits.

Complex phasor notation, uniform transmission lines, standing wave ratio, power, reflection coefficient, impedance matching; review of vector analysis and numerical methods; electrostatics, generalizations of Coulomb's law, Gauss's law, potential, conductors, dielectrics, capacitance, energy; Magnetostatics, Biot-Savart Law, Maxwell's equations, vector magnetic potential, inductance, magnetic energy, boundary conditions. Prerequisites: APSC 2113; and PHYS 1022 or PHYS 1026. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3410. Communications Engineering. 3 Credits.

Fourier series and Fourier transform in relation to signal analysis. Convolution and linear filtering. Signal bandwidth and sampling theorem. Analog modulation. Random variables and stochastic processes; power spectrum. Digital modulation: BPSK, QPSK, MSK. Pulse code modulation, DPCM and delta modulation. Prerequisites: APSC 3115; and ECE 2210. Recommended background: Students in this course should have taken APSC 3115 (Engineering Analysis III) and ECE 2210 (Circuits, Signals, and Systems) or an equivalent course; If unsure, please contact the instructor, and discuss the prerequisite requirements. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 3420. Communications Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments supporting communications systems. Fourier analysis and Fourier transform. Sampling theorem, filtering, and aliasing. Amplitude modulation (AM), frequency modulation (FM), quantization, and pulse code modulation (PCM). Delta modulation. Binary phase shift keying (BPSK). Quadrature phase shift keying (QPSK). Offered As Arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 3410. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 3515. Computer Organization. 3 Credits.

Structure and operation of a digital computer. Design of computer arithmetic units, data and instruction paths. Microprogramming; memory technology; virtual memory; caches; pipelined computer organization; characteristics of secondary storage; I/O interfacing. Prerequisite: ECE 2140. Recommended background: Students should have taken at least one prior course in logic design (ECE 2140 or equivalent). (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3520. Microprocessors: Software, Hardware, and Interfacing. 3 Credits.

Microprocessor architecture, address decoding, hardware interrupt, parallel and serial interfacing with various circuits, timer/counters, direct memory access, microprocessor-based system. Hands-on laboratory experience using laboratory facilities is an integral part of this course. Prerequisites: ECE 1120 and ECE 2140. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3525. Introduction to Embedded Systems. 3 Credits.

Microcontrollers and their application in embedded systems. Topics include assembly and C for microcontroller programming, serial and parallel I/O interfacing, and multimedia interfacing. Students perform laboratory experiments and a final project to develop a microcontroller-based embedded system. Prerequisites: ECE 1120 and ECE 3520. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 3530. Introduction to Parallel and Distributed Computer Systems. 3 Credits.

Parallel Computing versus Distributed Computing Systems. Applications of Parallel Computing and Distributed Computing in Science and Engineering. Computer networks versus interconnection networks of parallel systems; high throughput versus low latency computing systems. Data Centers, Clouds, Grids, Edge, Fog and Cluster Computing. Performance analyses and evaluation of parallel and distributed systems. Shared memory and distributed systems programming with introduction to OpenMP, pthreads, message passing, Hadoop and MapReduce. Synchronization issues and methods. Introduction to the design and analyses of parallel algorithms. Performance Analysis and Program Optimizations. Introduction to GPUs and Heterogeneous systems and programming. Offered as arranged. Prerequisites: ECE 1120 and ECE 1125. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 3915W. Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab I. 1 Credit.

Program majors take ECE 3915, ECE 4920, and ECE 4925 in sequence beginning in the second semester of their junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4140. VLSI Design and Simulation. 3 Credits.

Study of VLSI circuit design including PMOS and NMOS transistor analysis, switch and gate logic design, understanding of semiconductor fabrication processes and design rules, CAD system, speed and power considerations, scaling of transistors to the nano-scale, and designing with highly variable process parameters. Each student designs a VLSI chip, simulates the design and submits a GDS II file for Chip fabrication. Prerequisites: ECE 3130 and ECE 3135. (Same as ECE 6240) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4145. Micro- and Nanofabrication Techniques. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic fabrication principles at the micro and nano scale; students practice and fabricate simple devices. Prerequisite: ECE 2110. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4150. ASIC Design and Testing of VLSI Circuits. 3 Credits.

ASIC and mixed-signal design methodology, use of ASIC design CAD tools. Logic synthesis, styles of synthesis, power/area/speed constraints. MIPS CPU HDL implementation/verification/testing. VLSI testing, fault models, design for testability techniques, scan path, built-in self-test. Testing of chips designed and fabricated in ECE 4140 or equivalent chips. Prerequisite: ECE 4140. (Same as ECE 6250) (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4155. Sensors, Networks, and Applications. 3 Credits.

Sensor technologies for measurement of mechanical, optical, magnetic, electromagnetic, thermal, and acoustic signals; interface electronic components, calibration, noise, and nonlinearity in addition to main modern sensors and sensor networks. May be taken for graduate credit; additional coursework is required. Prerequisite: ECE 3125. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4160. Introduction to Nanoelectronics. 3 Credits.

Nanoscience and technology and nanoelectronics. Basic nanofabrication steps, and techniques to build devices such as carbon nanotubes, Graphene device, and other 2D nanoelectronic devices. Tools for performing design and characterizations of nanodevices, including scanning electron microscopy (SEM), atomic force microscopy (AFM), and transmission electron microscope (TEM). Prerequisite: ECE 2115. (Same as ECE 6260) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4320. Fields and Waves II. 3 Credits.

Magnetostatic fields, Lorentz force torques, Biot-Savart law, Ampere's law, magnetic materials, inductance, magnetic energy; Maxwell's equations, Faraday's law, charge-current continuity, vector potential; time-harmonic fields, plane waves, polarization, skin effect, dielectric boundaries, and fiber optics; radiation, dipole, gain, effective area. Prerequisites: APSC 2114; and ECE 3315. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4325. Microwave and Optics Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments in transmission lines, network analyzer measurements of scattering parameters, microwave systems, fiber-optic systems and antennas. Introduction to the characteristics of laser and optical systems. Prerequisite: ECE 4320.

ECE 4415. Introduction to Computer Networks. 3 Credits.

Layered protocol architectures; digital transmission and fundamental limits; error detection and ARQ protocols; data link layer and control; multiple access protocols; circuit and packet switching; multiplexing; routing; flow and congestion control and queue management; LAN standards; TCP/IP; Next-generation Internet. Prerequisite: APSC 3115. (Spring).

ECE 4425. Data Communications Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments in support of the analysis and design of communications systems with emphasis on network protocols. Time and frequency division multiplexing, flow control, automatic repeat request, interfacing, token ring, token bus, multiple access for Ethernet, routing, packet switching. Prerequisite: ECE 4415. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4435. Fiber Optical Communications. 3 Credits.

Concepts of opto-electronic devices; light-matter-interaction; absorption; device details and applications: laser, photodetector, modulators, optical cavity, waveguides and optical fibers; device and link considerations, including energy-per-bit, modulation speed, and nano fabrication; plasmonics and nanophotonics; industry perspective. Students should have completed at least one undergraduate-level course in electromagnetism and semiconductors prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: APSC 2114; ECE 3310 or ECE 4320. (Spring, even years).

ECE 4535. Computer Architecture and Design. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics in computer architecture and design; instruction-level parallelism, thread-level parallelism, memory, multithreading, and storage systems. Prerequisite: ECE 3515. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4610. Electrical Energy Conversion. 3 Credits.

Three-phase and single-phase AC rotating machines and transformers, DC machines, rotating machines as circuit elements, power semiconductor converters. Renewable generation, utility grid integration, smart grid applications. Prerequisites: ECE 2210 and ECE 3315. (Same as ECE 6610) (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4615. Electrical Power Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments in support of the analysis and design of electrical power systems. Measurements of the characteristics of devices to generate electric power. Rectification and inversion processes for power systems and drives. Prerequisite or corequisite: ECE 4610.

ECE 4620. Electrical Power Systems. 3 Credits.

AC power grids, transmission line parameters, load flow, economic dispatch voltage, frequency and power flow control. Voltage, current and power limitations. Fault analysis and stability considerations. Effect of independent power producers and variable energy sources and energy storage. (Same as ECE 6620) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4662. Power Electronics. 3 Credits.

The application of electronics to energy conversion; principles of operation, analysis, and control of circuits; methods of solving power electronic circuits and finding the steady-state values of important quantities; deriving the linear model of the studied power electronic circuits and designing controllers for these devices. A general knowledge of electric circuits and linear control theory is required. Restricted to undergraduate students. (Same as ECE 6662) (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4710. Control Systems Design. 3 Credits.

Mathematical models of linear systems; steady-state and transient analyses; root locus and frequency response methods; synthesis of linear feedback control systems. Prerequisites: APSC 2114; and ECE 2210 or MAE 3134. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4715. Control Systems Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments in support of control theory, involving the use of the digital computer for process control in real time. Design of feedback and compensation with computer implementation. Digital simulation of linear and nonlinear systems. Prerequisite or corequisite: ECE 4710.

ECE 4730. Robotic Systems. 3 Credits.

Modeling and analysis of robot designs. Kinematics of mechanical linkages, structures, actuators, transmissions, and sensors. Design of robot control systems, computer programming, and vision systems. Use of artificial intelligence. Current industrial applications and limitations of robotic systems. Same as MAE 3197. Prerequisite: computer programming, APSC 2058, ECE 4710.

ECE 4735. Robotics Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments illustrating basic principles and programming of robots and other automated machinery. Design and writing of computer programs to use a robot's arm, vision, and data files to accomplish tasks. Prerequisite or corequisite: ECE 4730/MAE 3197.

ECE 4920W. Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab II. 3 Credits.

Program majors take ECE 3915, ECE 4920, and ECE 4925 in sequence beginning in the second semester of their junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4925W. Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab III. 3 Credits.

Program majors take ECE 3915, ECE 4920, and ECE 4925 in sequence beginning in the second semester of their junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ECE 4920W. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4980. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. (Fall and spring).

ECE 4990. Research. 1-3 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. Prerequisite: junior or senior status.

ECE 6005. Computer Architecture and Design. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics in computer architecture and design; instruction-level parallelism, thread-level parallelism, memory, multithreading, and storage systems. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6010. Linear Systems Theory. 3 Credits.

Introduction to linear systems theory. Topics include linear vector spaces and linear operators, mathematical representation of dynamic linear systems, concept of state and solution of the state equation, controllability and observability, canonical forms of the state equation, state feedback, and state estimation. (Fall, Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6015. Stochastic Processes in Engineering. 3 Credits.

Axioms of probability; conditional probability; independent events; sequential experiments. Single and multiple random variables. Discrete-valued and continuous-valued stochastic processes; discrete-time and continuous-time stochastic processes; mean, auto-correlation and autocovariance functions; multiple random processes; stationary stochastic processes and linear time-invariant systems; ergodicity; Markov chains. Examples from engineering applications. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

ECE 6020. Applied Electromagnetics. 3 Credits.

Vector algebra and calculus, Divergence and Stokes theorems, Maxwell's equations, Boundary conditions, Poynting vector theorem, Time harmonic waves, Wave equation, Propagation in lossy media, Skin depth, Plane waves in an arbitrary direction, Polarization, Snell's law, Transmission line equations, Propagation constant, Characteristic impedance, Average power, Waveguides, TEM, TM and TE modes, cutoff frequencies, Vector and scalar potentials, scalar Green's function, Near and far fields from a dipole, radiated power and Antenna fundamentals Recommended background: ECE 4320 or similar course. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6025. Signals and Transforms in Engineering. 3 Credits.

Signal spaces and approximation. Orthogonal functions. Fourier series and transform. Bandpass signals and modulation. Hilbert transform and analytic signals. Time frequency analysis. Short-time Fourier transform. Linear systems properties. Laplace transform. Sampling and discrete-time signals. Discrete-time Fourier transform and z-transform. Wavelets. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6030. Device Electronics. 3 Credits.

Semiconductor device concepts; doping, drift diffusion, recombination. Analysis of Schottky and Ohmic contacts, pn junctions, MOS systems. Modeling and analysis of semiconductor devices such as MOSFET and bipolar transistors. Hot electron and short and narrow channel effects. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6035. Introduction to Computer Networks. 3 Credits.

Layered protocol architectures. Digital transmission, fundamental limits. Error detection and ARQ protocols. Data link layer and control. Multiple access protocols. Circuit and packet switching. Multiplexing. Routing. Flow and congestion control, queue management. LAN standards. TCP/IP. Next-generation Internet. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6045. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated provided topic differs. See department for details. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6050. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. May be repeated for credit.

ECE 6060. Electric Power Generation. 3 Credits.

Primary traditional/conventional and alternative/renewable energy sources and energy storage applications. Large generation plants and distributed small generation units and impact on transmission and distribution systems operation and infrastructure. Review of applicable schemes of hybrid generation. Evaluate smart grid objectives on long and short term stability of large power networks. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6105. Introduction to High-Performance Computing. 3 Credits.

Taxonomy and classifications of computers and parallel computers. Parallel thinking and parallel algorithms. Domain decomposition and load balancing. Programming parallel computers using the message passing, global address space, and partitioned global address space paradigms. Restricted to graduate students in science or engineering or permission of the instructor. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6120. Advanced Microarchitecture. 3 Credits.

Review of computer architecture fundamentals performance and power; pipeline design and hazards; superscalar pipelines, speculation and recovery; fetch logic and instruction caches; branch prediction; decoder logic for CISC and RISC; scheduling and instruction issue; ALUs and register files; memory optimizations; commit logic. Prerequisite: ECE 6005. Recommended background: Students should have taken at least one course in computer architecture, such as ECE 6005 or equivalent, prior to enrollment. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6125. Parallel Computer Architecture. 3 Credits.

Architectural classifications and taxonomies of parallel computers; enabling technologies, including advanced processor concepts, interconnection networks, high-speed memory architectures and protocols; parallel performance and scalability; and introduction to parallel algorithms and parallel programming. Prerequisites: ECE 6005 or ECE 6105. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6130. Big Data and Cloud Computing. 3 Credits.

This course covers a wide range of research topics related to big data and cloud computing, including data centers, virtualization, hardware and software architecture, as well as system-level issues on performance, energy efficiency, reliability, scalability and security. Prerequisites: ECE 6005 or ECE 6105. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6132. Secure Cloud Computing. 3 Credits.

The course provides a comprehensive guide to security concerns and best practices for cloud computing and cloud services. Topics discussed include cloud computing architectures, risk issues and legal topics, data security, internal and external clouds, information security frameworks and operational guidelines. Offered as arranged. Restricted to students in the MEng in cybersecurity policy and compliance program. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 6140. Embedded Systems. 3 Credits.

Architectural advances and instruction sets for embedded microprocessors. Real-time operating systems and real-time scheduling, use of pre-designed software and hardware cores. Sensors, actuators, and data acquisition. System-on-chip (SoC). Design case studies. Prerequisite: ECE 6005. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6150. Design of Interconnection Networks for Parallel Computer Architectures. 3 Credits.

In-depth study and fundamental design principles of interconnection networks for parallel computing architectures including network-on-chips for multicores and chip multiprocessors (CMPs), interconnection networks for multiprocessors, multi-computers, and datacenters; interconnect topologies, routing protocols and algorithms, switching techniques, flow control protocols, router design, modeling and simulation tools, interconnect reliability, scalability, security, emerging technologies for interconnects (optical, wireless, radio frequency), emerging applications (neuromorphic, quantum, and approximate computing), case studies covering modern commercial examples. Restricted to SEAS graduate students. Prerequisites: ECE 6005 or equivalent. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in computer organization or computer architecture, which may be ECE 3515 or ECE 6005 or an equivalent. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6213. Design of VLSI Circuits. 3 Credits.

This class covers top-down ASIC/FPGA design methodology; Modeling of VLSI circuits using HDL; Behavioral, Structural, and RTL modeling techniques; Logic synthesis techniques; Design verification plan and techniques; Students design and verify a final project using state-of-the-art commercial VLSI CAD tools for ASIC and FPGA (Altera). (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6214. High-Level VLSI Design Methodology. 3 Credits.

This class covers advanced ASIC-FPGA design methodology including: synthesis methodology for both ASIC and FPGA design flow, DSP design for mobile device and implementation to ASIC and FPGA, low-power SOC design, CPF implementation, area/delay/power optimization and trade-offs, DFT, DFM, Low-Power design for mobile device, and Hardware/Software co-design. Advanced low power design for multi-core CPU architecture, LP top-down design flow with CPF implementation/verification. Students design and verify a final project using ASIC CAD tools and FPGA demo board with built-in LA. Prerequisite: ECE 6213. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6215. Introduction to MEMS. 3 Credits.

Introduction to microelectromechanical and nanoelectromechanical systems (MEMS/NEMS). Basic principles of simulating, designing, and fabricating MEMS/NEMS. Prerequisite: ECE 6240. Recommended background: Students in this course should have taken at least one prior course in ECE 6240; If unsure, contact the instructor, and discuss the pre-requisite requirements. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6216. RF/VLSI Circuit Design. 3 Credits.

Introduction to radio frequency systems: RF design, specifications, S-parameters, gain, noise, stability, matching concepts, small signal amplifiers, low noise amplifiers, power amplifiers, system-level design. In this course students use CAD tools such as ADS and other industrial tools to design class project. Prerequisite: ECE 6240. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6218. Advanced Analog VLSI Circuit Design. 3 Credits.

CMOS technology, CMOS analog building blocks, current sinks, current sources, current mirrors, voltage references, CMOS amplifier design, feedback circuits, frequency response, compensation. Analysis of circuit variants: cascoding, active replacement elements – non-linear circuits. A/D converter design, examples of CMOS A/Ds. Mixed-signal layout techniques. Students are required to design CMOS Analog Circuit project, and submit final design Layout together with simulation using CAD (CADENCE analog design) simulation tools. Final report is required. Prerequisite: ECE 6240. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6221. Introduction to Physical Electronics. 3 Credits.

Theoretical principles underlying the operation of electronic devices; postulates of quantum mechanics: wave-particle duality, uncertainty relations, electronic band structure; free-carrier statistics; electron-photon interaction; physical principles of semiconductor and optoelectronic devices. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6240. VLSI Design and Simulation. 3 Credits.

Study of VLSI circuit design including PMOS and NMOS transistor analysis, switch and gate logic design, understanding of semiconductor fabrication processes and design rules, CAD system, speed and power considerations, scaling of transistors to the nano-scale, and designing with highly variable process parameters. Each student designs a VLSI chip, simulates the design and submits a GDS II file for Chip fabrication. (Same as ECE 4140) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6245. Micro- and Nanofabrication Technology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic fabrication principles at the micro- and nanoscale; practical experience and fabrication of simple devices. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisite: ECE 2150. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6250. ASIC Design and Testing of VLSI Circuits. 3 Credits.

ASIC and mixed-signal design methodology, use of ASIC design CAD tools. Logic synthesis, styles of synthesis, power/area/speed constraints. MIPS CPU HDL implementation/verification/testing. VLSI testing, fault models, design for testability techniques, scan path, built-in self-test. Testing of chips designed and fabricated in ECE 4140/6240 or equivalent chips. Prerequisite: ECE 6240. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6260. Introduction to Nanoelectronics. 3 Credits.

Nanoscience and technology and nanoelectronics. Basic nanofabrication steps; techniques to build devices such as carbon nanotubes, graphene device, and other 2D nanoelectronic devices. Tools for performing design and characterizations of nanodevices, including scanning electron microscopy (SEM), atomic force microscopy (AFM), and transmission electron microscope (TEM). (Same as ECE 4160) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6500. Information Theory. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the mathematical representation of information, including the concepts of entropy, mutual information and information transfer over noisy media; mathematical representation of information sources; entropy and mutual information; noiseless and noisy coding theorems; data compression; communication channels and their capacity to convey information; and rate distortion theory. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6505. Error Control Coding. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the principles governing the mathematical theory of error detecting and correcting errors occurring in the transfer of information over digital communication channels. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6510. Communication Theory. 3 Credits.

Principles of digital communications. Channels, digital modulation; optimum receivers and algorithms in the AWGN; coherent, non-coherent, and fading channels. Correlation detectors, matched filters; diversity. Bounds on performance of communications, comparison of communications systems and implementation issues. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6520. Mobile and Wireless Communication Systems. 3 Credits.

Characterization of mobile and wireless channels. Indoor and outdoor path loss models. Multipath propagation. Fading and fading countermeasures: coding, equalization. Power control. Cellular design and frequency reuse. Modulation and coding techniques. Spread Spectrum and OFDM. Random access methods. Code and Space Division Multiple Access, MIMO. Prerequisite: ECE 6510. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6525. Satellite Communication Systems. 3 Credits.

Low earth orbit and geostationary satellite systems; transmission systems; RF link budgets; modulation and multiplexing; multiple access techniques, including FDMA, TDMA, and CDMA; satellite transponders, antennas, and earth stations. Prerequisite: ECE 6510. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6530. Electronic Warfare. 3 Credits.

Electronic attack and protection of information; countermeasures and counter-countermeasures; attacks on ranging and tracking radar systems; jamming and jamming defense; attacks on communications systems; defensive techniques, signal design, spread spectrum; attack and defense of optical and high-energy systems. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6510. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 6550. Network Architectures and Protocols. 3 Credits.

The course covers network topologies and control structures; Switching and routing of information streams; Internet transmission protocols; Data representations and codes; Application protocols; Mail and file transfer protocols; and Network management systems. Prerequisite: ECE 6035. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6560. Network Performance Analysis. 3 Credits.

Telecommunications traffic models: arrival and service time distributions, Poisson and Erlang formulas. Topological design algorithms. Delay and blocking models and probabilities for packet switched networks. Routing, relaying, and flow control algorithms: delay and cost minimization, throughput optimization. Prerequisites: ECE 6015 and ECE 6035. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6565. Telecommunications Security. 3 Credits.

Speech and data scrambling. Linear and nonlinear transformations. Cryptographic techniques. Block and stream ciphers. The Data Encryption Standard (DES). Key management, digital signatures, message authentication, hash functions. Public key algorithms. Restricted to Students with graduate standing in science or engineering or with the permission of the instructor. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6570. Telecommunications Security Protocols. 3 Credits.

The OSI security architecture: services and mechanisms; risk analysis; Internet protocol security mechanisms; Ipv4 and Ipv6 security; security associations, authentication, MD5; encapsulating security payload (ESP); e-mail security: PGP, S/MIME, PEM, MSP; secure voice communications algorithms; security in Internet commerce: SSL, SET. Offered as arranged. Prerequisites: ECE 6035 and ECE 6565. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6575. Optical Communication Networks. 3 Credits.

Wave propagation through fiber, dispersion, polarization. Multiplexing techniques, WDM. Optical networking components. Optical transmission systems design. All-optical networking, broadcast star and wavelength routing networks. Performance analysis, survivability, control and management. Optical access networks. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6580. Wireless Networks. 3 Credits.

The course introduces students to the principles governing the design and implementation of various types of wireless networks; mathematical analysis of telecommunications traffic; technology of wireless information transmission systems; first, second and third generation cellular networks based on circuit and packet switching principles; capacity sharing and duplex transmission; Time Division and Code Division Multiplex system; fourth and fifth generation cellular networks; wireless local and personal area networks; performance evaluation of wireless cellular and local area networks. Prerequisite: ECE 6035. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6610. Electrical Energy Conversion. 3 Credits.

Three-phase and single-phase AC rotating machines and transformers, DC machines, rotating machines as circuit elements, power semiconductor converters. Renewable generation, utility grid integration, smart grid applications. May be taken for graduate credit by students in fields other than electrical engineering. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6620. Electrical Power Systems. 3 Credits.

AC power grids, transmission line parameters, load flow, economic dispatch voltage, frequency, and power flow control. Voltage, current, and power limitations. Fault analysis and stability considerations. Effect of independent power producers and variable energy sources and energy storage. (Same as ECE 4620) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6662. Power Electronics. 3 Credits.

The application of electronics to energy conversion. Principles of operation, analysis, and control of circuits including solid-state electronic switches. Methods of solving power electronic circuits and finding the steady-state values of important quantities. Deriving the linear model of the studied power electronic circuits and designing controllers for these devices. A general knowledge of electric circuits and linear control theory is required. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6666. Power System Transmission, Control, and Security. 3 Credits.

Analysis of AC networks, load flow, transient stability, economic dispatch, reactive compensation, FACTS, effects of alternative generation, voltage and frequency control, N-1 contingency, restoration techniques. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6620. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6667. Nuclear Power Generation. 3 Credits.

Review of nuclear reactor engineering, traditional and developing reactor design, issues regarding the safe operation of nuclear plant, and control and regulatory aspects of nuclear power generation. Prerequisite: ECE 6620. (Fall, even years).

ECE 6668. Power Distribution Grids. 3 Credits.

Equipment for power distribution for industrial, commercial and residential applications. Switching and safety at the distribution voltage level. Bulk Insulation Level and Insulation coordination principles. Applications of 'smart-grid' innovations to short and long-term development of remote metering and customer communications. Selection and Application of Protective Relays, Fuses, Ground-Fault Protection. Prerequisite: ECE 6060. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6669. Smart Power Grids. 3 Credits.

Overview of probability theory. Overview of basic power market reliability modeling and evaluation. Generation supply reliability techniques, modeling and evaluation. Reliability of transmission system and delivery of supply. Loss of load probability evaluation. Forced and maintenance outages and impact on system reliability. Load forecasting and probability of interconnected systems. Risk evaluation in power system operation. Operating reserve techniques and indices. Distribution system reliability including substations. Composite system reliability modeling. Reliability worth and value. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6670. Power System Protection. 3 Credits.

Main philosophy for protection of power systems. Protection systems and approaches. Reliability and security of protection systems. Protection of Generators, Transformers, Motors and Transmission Lines. Requirements for Distributed Source Generation (DSG's). Requirements for system protection, to prevent grid blackouts and to enhance power system security. Prerequisite: ECE 6620. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6690. Power Systems Economics. 3 Credits.

Overview of electrical power market economics and market participants. Production pricing and market clearing pricing. Market ancillary service pricing. Location marginal pricing and zonal pricing schemes. New electrical generation entrant impact. Investing in generation and in transmission. Independent power producers and independent transmission owners. Offered as Arranged. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6691. Power Systems Reliability. 3 Credits.

Overview of probability theory. Overview of basic power market reliability modeling and evaluation. Generation supply reliability techniques, modeling and evaluation. Reliability of transmission system and delivery of supply. Loss of load probability evaluation. Forced and maintenance outages and impact on system reliability. Load forecasting and probability of interconnected systems. Risk evaluation in power system operation. Operating reserve techniques and indices. Distribution system reliability including substations. Composite system reliability modeling. Reliability worth and value. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6699. Energy and Sustainability. 3 Credits.

Energy sources; consumptions; societal and environmental impacts; energy generation and harvesting technology; thermodynamics and efficiency limits; nanotechnology for sustainability; emission and pollution; growth models; learning curves; life-cycle-analysis; energy in an international perspective. Offered as arranged. Recommended background: A basic understanding of energy and thermodynamics such as material covered in ECE 4620 and MAE 2131. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6710. Microwave Engineering. 3 Credits.

Graduate level elective course open to Electrical Engineering graduate students. Topics include transmission line theory, transmission lines and waveguides, waveguide discontinuities, microwave networks, impedance matching and tuning, microwave resonators, power dividers and directional couplers, and microwave filters and active microwave circuits. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Fall, even years).

ECE 6715. Antennas. 3 Credits.

Graduate level elective course open to Electrical Engineering graduate students. Topics include antenna circuits, radiation pattern, reciprocity, gain, receiving cross-section, scattering by antennas, mutual coupling, arrays; polarization; radiation from current distributions, equivalent aperture currents, dipoles, patch antennas, large phased arrays. Restricted to graduate students in electrical engineering. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6720. Remote Sensing. 3 Credits.

Active and passive remote-sensing systems: scatterometers, real-aperture imaging, and synthetic-aperture radars. Sensing of surface, subsurface, and atmospheric parameters at microwave, infrared, and optical frequencies. Analysis of radiometric techniques using radiative transport theory, inverse scattering methods, profile inversion. The course is intended to provide graduate students and engineers with an in-depth understanding of the fundamentals of remote sensing at microwave, infrared and optical frequencies with emphasis on recent research innovations in these areas. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6725. Electromagnetic Radiation and Scattering. 3 Credits.

Alternative representations of solutions to Maxwell equations, Fourier transforms and spherical mode representations, field equivalence principle, dyadic Green's functions, radiation and scattering by simple shapes, geometrical theory of diffraction, integral equations and the moment method. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6730. Waves in Random Media. 3 Credits.

Propagation and scattering of electromagnetic, optical, and acoustic waves in random media, scattering from rough surfaces and randomly distributed particles, turbulence. Applications to propagation through rain and fog. Laser beam scintillations, remote sensing, and communications channel modeling. Monte Carlo simulation. The course is intended to provide graduate students and engineers with an in-depth understanding of the fundamentals of wave propagation in complex media at microwave, infrared and optical frequencies with emphasis on recent research innovations in these areas. Offered As Arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6725. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 6735. Numerical Electromagnetics. 3 Credits.

Systematic discussion of useful numerical methods in computational electromagnetics including integral equation techniques and differential equation techniques, both in the frequency and time domains. Hands-on experience with numerical techniques, including the method of moments, finite element and finite difference time-domain methods, and spectral integral methods. Related numerical issues such as accuracy, stability and dispersion are discussed. Examples are drawn from various electromagnetic applications such as nanowires, waveguides, and antenna radiation. Prerequisites: ECE 6020, ECE 6025, and ECE 6800. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6745. Analysis of Nonlinear and Multivalued Devices. 3 Credits.

Numerical techniques for modeling semiconductor and magnetic devices; modeling multivalued behavior of memory materials; optimization of geometry. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6750. Modern Radar Systems. 3 Credits.

The radar range equation. Radar cross section of targets, target detection and parameter estimation, detection in clutter. Resolution, ambiguities, and signal design. Moving-target indicators. Pulse Doppler radar. Radar antennas, phased arrays. Synthetic aperture and space-based radar. The course is intended to provide graduate students and engineers with an in-depth understanding of the fundamentals of wave propagation in complex media at microwave, infrared and optical frequencies with emphasis on recent research innovations in these areas. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6760. Propagation Modeling in Wireless Communications. 3 Credits.

Wireless communication channel modeling, propagation mechanisms, terrestrial fixed links, mobile satellite systems, macrocells, fading models, microcells, picocells, diversity, equalizers. Specific applications to 3G, 4G and 5G mobile systems. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6765. Photonics and Fiber Optics. 3 Credits.

Concepts of opto-electronic devices; light-matter-interaction; absorption; device details and applications discussed: laser, photodetector, modulators, optical cavity, waveguides and optical fibers; device and link considerations include: energy-per-bit, modulation speed, and nano fabrication; plasmonics and nanophotonics; industry perspective. Recommended background: Students should have taken at least one prior course in electromagnetism and semiconductors at the undergraduate level. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6770. Applied Magnetism. 3 Credits.

Classification of magnetic materials. Magnetic measurements. Soft and hard magnetic materials. Applications to microwave, magnetic recording, permanent magnets, magneto-optics, magnetic refrigeration, sensors, magnetostrictive devices. Electric power. Superconducting devices. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 6800. Computational Techniques in Electrical Engineering. 3 Credits.

Introduction to linear algebra and vector spaces as applied to networks and electrical systems. Orthogonal bases, projections, and least squares. Fast Fourier transforms. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors with applications. Computations with matrices. Constrained optimization in electrical systems. Network models and applications. Special relativity. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6810. Speech and Audio Processing by Computer. 3 Credits.

The objective of this course is to introduce computer processing of speech and audio. Topics include: acoustic sensor technologies and characteristics, direction finding, speech analysis and synthesis, audio formats and compression standards, time-varying autoregressive models, speech recognition, automatic target recognition. Restricted to graduate students. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6815. Multimedia Processing. 3 Credits.

Introduction to multimedia. Formats, conversion and combinations; delivery and trends; servers and networks; hardware and architecture; enduser devices; digital libraries, video conferencing and collaboration; and educational and health applications. Case studies and trials. Offered as arranged. Restricted to graduate students with programming experience in C, C++ or Java. Prerequisite: ECE 6005. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6820. Real-Time Digital Signal Processing. 3 Credits.

Digital signals, binary number representation, fixed-point and floating-point DSP architectures. Q-format for data representation, bit allocation and arithmetic. Portability of arithmetic expressions: floating point vs. fixed point. Development of real-time signal processing software. Applications to signal parameter estimation, signal generation, filtering, signal correlation, spectral estimation (FFT). Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6005. Recommended background: Students in this course should have taken at least one prior course in ECE 6005 Computer Architecture and Design and have a basic knowledge of computer architecture and DSP algorithms; Knowledge of C programming language, assembly language and MATLAB is desirable; If unsure, contact the instructor, and discuss the pre-requisite requirements. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6825. Computer Control Systems. 3 Credits.

Analysis of automatic control systems in which the control procedure uses on-line digital computation. Topics include single- and multi-rate sampling, z-transforms, responses of discrete systems, stability criteria, and discrete control design. Prerequisite: ECE 6010. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6830. System Optimization. 3 Credits.

Parameter optimization problems, theory of minima and maxima. Optimization problems for dynamic systems, calculus of variations, the maximum principle and the Hamilton-Jacobi equation. Optimization problems with constraints, optimal feedback systems. Numerical solution of optimal problems. Prerequisite: ECE 6010. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6835. Nonlinear Systems. 3 Credits.

Definition of linear and nonlinear systems; introduction to approximate analysis of nonlinear systems: describing functions, Krylov and Bogoliubov asymptotical method, and Tsytkin locus. Forced oscillations: jump resonance. Stability analysis: Liapunov criterion. Lur  problem and Popov's method. Prerequisite: ECE 6010. (Fall, even years).

ECE 6840. Digital Image Processing. 3 Credits.

Properties of images and visual systems; image acquisition, sampling, quantization; one- and two-dimensional image transform techniques; enhancement and restoration; image coding and data compression; segmentation, representation, boundary and shape, texture, matching. Image understanding. Students should have completed at least one prior course in computational methods or signal processing, such as ECE 6800 or equivalent, prior to enrollment. Contact the instructor if uncertain as to whether this requirement has been met. Prerequisite: ECE 6800. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6842. Image Engineering. 3 Credits.

Solid-state imaging devices and image engineering; basic understanding of the detection and noise processes underlying the sensing of optical radiation and the engineering and physics of image formation; radiometry, optics and image formation, and imaging devices; image quality metrics and system design trades. Students should have completed at least one course in linear systems and stochastic processes prior to enrollment. Contact the instructor if uncertain as to whether this requirement has been met. (Fall, even years).

ECE 6845. Image Synthesis. 3 Credits.

The objective of this course is to introduce techniques for synthesizing images using mathematical models and other reconstruction techniques. The course starts with introduction to image formation process, then other techniques for synthesizing color textures and three-dimensional scenes are covered. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6850. Pattern Recognition. 3 Credits.

Random vectors, transformations; hypothesis testing, error probability, sequential methods. Bayes, other linear classifiers; discriminant functions, parameter estimation, learning, and dimensionality reduction; nonparametric methods; clustering; feature selection and ordering; computer applications and projects. Students should have completed at least one prior course in probability and statistics, such as ECE 6015 or equivalent, prior to enrollment. Contact the instructor if uncertain as to whether this requirement has been met. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6855. Digital Signal Processing Techniques. 3 Credits.

Signal and system representation, sampling and quantization, transform techniques. Recursive and nonrecursive digital filter design, recursive estimation, linear predictive filtering. Fast algorithms for signal processing. Current topics. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6860. Compression Techniques for Data, Speech, and Video. 3 Credits.

Lossless and lossy coding theorems, rate distortion bound. Data compression algorithms: Huffman coding, run-length coding. Differential coding. Transform coding. Voice, audio, image and video coding techniques: CELP, JPEG, MPEG, MP3. Data coding standards: G.722, G.726, G.728, H.261, H.323. Offered as arranged. Prerequisites: ECE 6015 and ECE 6025. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6865. Statistical Signal Estimation. 3 Credits.

Minimum variance unbiased estimation. Cramer-Rao bound, statistical modeling, sufficient statistics, maximum likelihood estimation, efficient estimators, least squares. Bayesian estimators. Wiener and Kalman filters, complex data and parameters. Applications to radar, speech, image, biomedicine, communications, controls. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6875. Wavelets and Their Applications. 3 Credits.

Time-frequency analysis. Multiresolution analysis. Continuous, discrete, and discrete-time wavelet transform. Multirate filter banks. Multiband wavelets, two-dimensional wavelets. Wavelet packets and matching pursuit. Wavelets in noise filtering, compression, modeling of fractals, communications, detection, adaptive systems, and fast computation. Prerequisites: ECE 6025 and ECE 6855. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6880. Adaptive Signal Processing. 3 Credits.

Adaptation criteria. Least mean square and recursive least square. Convergence of adaptive algorithms and tracking. Linear and nonlinear Kalman filters. Blind source separation. Iterative (turbo) decoding and equalization. Nonlinear/non-Gaussian models: particle filtering. Machine learning: back propagation, support vector machines. Applications in system identification, adaptive channel equalization, interference cancellation and suppression, and adaptive antenna arrays. Prerequisite: ECE 6865. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6885. Computer Vision. 3 Credits.

Image processing; edge detection, segmentation, local features, shape and region description in 2D and 3D. Insights from human vision studies. Representation for vision: object models, synthetic images, matching, gaps, algorithms. Interference, production system, syntactic networks. Planning spatial reasoning for robot vision. Prerequisites: CSCI 6511; and ECE 6850. Recommended background: Students in this course should have taken at least one prior course in artificial intelligence and/or pattern recognition; Acceptable courses include ECE 6850 (Pattern Recognition), or an equivalent course; If unsure, contact the instructor, and discuss the pre-requisite requirements. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

ECE 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

ECE 8150. Advanced Topics in Computer Architecture. 3 Credits.

Examples of topics are interconnection networks, fault tolerance, load balancing, workload characterization, and performance modeling of advanced computer systems. Prerequisite: ECE 6120, ECE 6125.

ECE 8999. Dissertation Research. 0-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN COMPUTER ENGINEERING

Computer engineering combines electronic design, computer architecture, programming of computing systems, computer networks, and applied mathematics. The bachelor of science with a major in computer engineering degree program prepares students in the theory and application of hardware and software design, computer networks, embedded systems, and very large scale integrated (VLSI) circuit design and

applications. Students may take electives in advanced topics such as optical networks, broadband wireless networks, and technologies for the next generation of information systems.

The computer engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET (<http://www.abet.org>).

Bachelor of Science With a Second Major in Computer Engineering

An undergraduate student enrolled at GW whose primary degree is a bachelor of science may declare a second major in computer engineering. The student must meet all degree requirements for the bachelor of science in computer engineering, including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students receiving other bachelor's degrees (e.g., BBA, BFA, BA) must meet the requirements for a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in computer engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum. Visit the program website (<http://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/bachelor-science-electrical-engineering/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

All computer engineering majors must fulfill the following requirements:

A total of 133 credits hours as outlined below.

A minimum technical GPA of 2.20 and SEAS GPA of 2.00. A student's technical GPA is calculated using all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semester of curriculum.

Recommended program of study

The plan of study lists all course requirements in sequence for the degree. Students should review this information carefully and consult their advisor before changing the sequence of any courses.

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ¹	
ECE 1010	Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering I	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	

UW 1020	University Writing ¹
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Humanities or social sciences elective ²

Second semester

CSCI 1311 Discrete Structures I

ECE 1020 Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering II

ECE 1120 C Programming for Electrical and Computer Engineering

MATH 1232 Single-Variable Calculus II ¹

PHIL 2135 Ethics in Business and the Professions

PHYS 1021 University Physics I ¹
or PHYS 1025 University Physics I with Biological Applications

Third semester

APSC 2113 Engineering Analysis I

ECE 1125 Data Structures and Algorithms for ECE

ECE 2110 Circuit Theory

ECE 2120 Engineering Seminar

MATH 2233 Multivariable Calculus ¹

PHYS 1022 University Physics II ¹
or PHYS 1026 University Physics II with Biological Applications

Fourth semester

APSC 3115 Engineering Analysis III

CSCI 2113 Software Engineering

ECE 2115 Engineering Electronics

ECE 2140 Design of Logic Systems

ECE 2210 Circuits, Signals, and Systems

Fifth semester

CSCI 3411 Operating Systems

ECE 3130 Digital Electronics and Design

ECE 3220 Introduction to Digital Signal Processing

ECE 3515 Computer Organization

ECE 3520 Microprocessors: Software, Hardware, and Interfacing

Sixth semester

ECE 3135 Digital Design with FPGAs

ECE 3525 Introduction to Embedded Systems

ECE 3915W Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab I

ECE 4415 Introduction to Computer Networks

ECE 4425 Data Communications Laboratory

Humanities or social sciences elective ²

Technical elective ³

Seventh semester

ECE 4140 VLSI Design and Simulation

ECE 4535 Computer Architecture and Design

ECE 4920W Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab II

Humanities or social sciences elective ²

Technical elective ³

Eighth semester

ECE 4150 ASIC Design and Testing of VLSI Circuits

ECE 4925W Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab III

2 Humanities or social sciences electives ²

Technical elective ³

¹ Course satisfies the university general education requirement in math, science, and writing.

² To satisfy the SEAS Humanities and Social Science requirement, all Electrical and Computer Engineering students must take three (3) humanities courses, one of which must be PHIL 2135 Ethics in Business and the Professions (or NSC 4176 Leadership and Ethics for students in the NROTC Program) and three (3) social science courses including two social science courses in the same discipline and one social science course from a different discipline from the SEAS/ECE Department's pre-approved Humanities and Social Science lists (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/humanities-and-social-science-requirement/>), respectively. Additionally, embedded into the above requirement at least one (1) humanities course and two (2) social science courses must be from the University General Education Requirement (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>) list. All courses selected to satisfy this requirement must be offered for at least 3 credits.

³ Three 3-credit technical elective courses must be chosen with the approval of the advisor from upper division undergraduate (2000 to 4000 level) or graduate courses in engineering, computer science, mathematics, physical sciences, or biological sciences. At least one of the technical electives must be math or science course at the 2000-level or above. Exceptions from the rule must be approved by the advisor.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Electrical engineers design the enabling technology for all applications of electricity; examples include energy, telecommunications, the Internet, biomedical instrumentation, and electromagnetic applications. The bachelor of science with a major in electrical engineering degree program focuses on signal processing; communication theory and practice; voice, data, video and multimedia communication networks; very large scale integrated (VLSI) circuit design and applications; and control and power systems. Students can take electives in advanced topics, such as optical networks, broadband wireless networks, and technologies for the next generation of information systems.

The electrical engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET (<http://www.abet.org>).

Bachelor of Science With a Second Major in Electrical Engineering

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW may declare a second major in electrical engineering only if their primary degree is a Bachelor of Science. The student must meet the degree requirements for Bachelor of Science in electrical engineering, including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students in other bachelor's degree programs (e.g., BA, BBA, BFA) are required to complete a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in electrical engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

Visit the program website (<http://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/bachelor-science-electrical-engineering/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

All electrical engineering majors must fulfill the following requirements:

A total of 132 credits hours outlined below.

A minimum technical GPA of 2.20 and SEAS GPA of 2.00. A student's technical GPA is calculated using all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semester of curriculum.

Recommended program of study

The plan of study lists all course requirements in sequence for the degree. Students should review this information carefully and consult their advisor before changing the sequence of any courses.

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ¹	
ECE 1010	Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering I	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
UW 1020	University Writing ¹	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²		
Second semester		
ECE 1020	Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering II	
ECE 1120	C Programming for Electrical and Computer Engineering	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹	
PHIL 2135	Ethics in Business and the Professions	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I ¹	
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications	
One humanities or social sciences elective ²		
Third semester		
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	
ECE 1125	Data Structures and Algorithms for ECE	
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory	
ECE 2120	Engineering Seminar	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ¹	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ¹	
or PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications	

Fourth semester	
APSC 2114	Engineering Analysis II
ECE 2115	Engineering Electronics
ECE 2140	Design of Logic Systems
ECE 2210	Circuits, Signals, and Systems
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Fifth semester	
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
ECE 3130	Digital Electronics and Design
ECE 3220	Introduction to Digital Signal Processing
ECE 3315	Fields and Waves I
ECE 3520	Microprocessors: Software, Hardware, and Interfacing
Sixth semester	
ECE 3125	Analog Electronics Design
ECE 3135	Digital Design with FPGAs
ECE 3410	Communications Engineering
ECE 3915W	Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab I
ECE 4320	Fields and Waves II
Seventh semester	
ECE 4710	Control Systems Design
ECE 4920W	Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab II
Technical elective ³	
Two ECE restricted electives ⁴	
Eighth semester	
ECE 4610	Electrical Energy Conversion
ECE 4925W	Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab III
Two technical electives ³	
Two Humanities or social sciences electives ²	

¹ Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) in math, science, and writing.

² To satisfy the SEAS humanities and social science requirement, all electrical and computer engineering (ECE) students must take three humanities courses, one of which must be PHIL 2135 (or NSC 4176 for students in the NROTC Program) and three social science courses, including two courses in the same discipline and one course from a different discipline. These courses are selected from the SEAS/Electrical and Computer Engineering Department's pre-approved humanities and social science lists (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/humanities-and-social-science-requirement/>), but at least one humanities course and two social science courses must also be on the University General Education Requirement (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>) list. All courses selected to satisfy this requirement must be taken for a minimum of 3 credits.

³ Three 3-credit technical elective courses must be selected with the approval of the advisor from upper-division undergraduate (2000 to 4000 level) or graduate courses in engineering, computer science, mathematics, physical sciences, or biological sciences. Exceptions must be approved by the advisor.

⁴ The two ECE restricted electives must be selected with the approval of the advisor from ECE courses at the 3000 level or above. Exceptions must be approved by the advisor.

*Course satisfies the university general education requirement in math, science, and writing.

**At least two social and behavioral sciences courses must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list (p. 43); the remaining course must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf). At least one humanities course must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list; the remaining courses must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list.

The two ECE-restricted electives must be selected from upper level ECE courses with approval of the advisor. Three 3-credit technical elective courses must be chosen with the approval of the advisor from advanced undergraduate or graduate courses in engineering, computer science, mathematics, physical sciences, or biological sciences.

Visit the program website (<http://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/bachelor-science-electrical-engineering/>) for additional information.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING, ENERGY OPTION

The bachelor of science with a major in electrical engineering, energy option prepares students to work in technical energy

fields such as electric utility companies and in research into improved methods of generation, transmission, and distribution of electrical energy.

The electrical engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET (<http://www.abet.org>).

Bachelor of Science With a Second Major in Electrical Engineering

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW may declare a second major in electrical engineering only if their primary degree is a bachelor of science. The student must meet the degree requirements for bachelor of science in electrical engineering, including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students earning other bachelor degrees (e.g., BA, BBA, BFA) must complete a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in electrical engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

Visit the program website (<http://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/bachelor-science-electrical-engineering/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Additional graduation requirements that all electrical engineering–energy option majors must fulfill:

A total of 131 credits hours outlined below.

A minimum technical GPA of 2.20 and SEAS GPA of 2.00. A student’s technical GPA is calculated using all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semester of curriculum.

Recommended program of study

The plan of study lists all course requirements in sequence for the degree. Students should review this information carefully and consult their advisor before changing the sequence of any courses.

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ¹	
ECE 1010	Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering I	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	

UW 1020	University Writing ¹
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Second semester	
ECE 1020	Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering II
ECE 1120	C Programming for Electrical and Computer Engineering
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹
PHIL 2135	Ethics in Business and the Professions
PHYS 1021	University Physics I ¹
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Third semester	
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory
ECE 2120	Engineering Seminar
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ¹
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ¹
or PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications
Fourth Semester	
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II
APSC 2114	Engineering Analysis II
ECE 2115	Engineering Electronics
ECE 2210	Circuits, Signals, and Systems
ECE 2140	Design of Logic Systems
Fifth Semester	
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
ECE 3130	Digital Electronics and Design
ECE 3220	Introduction to Digital Signal Processing
ECE 3315	Fields and Waves I
ECE 3520	Microprocessors: Software, Hardware, and Interfacing

Sixth Semester

ECE 3125 Analog Electronics Design

ECE 3915W Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab I

ECE 4320 Fields and Waves II

MAE 2131 Thermodynamics

MAE 3134 Linear System Dynamics

Humanities or social sciences elective ²

Seventh Semester

ECE 4620 Electrical Power Systems

ECE 4710 Control Systems Design

ECE 4920W Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab II

Humanities or social sciences elective ²

Technical elective ³

Eighth Semester

ECE 3410 Communications Engineering

ECE 4610 Electrical Energy Conversion

ECE 4925W Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab III

ECE 6662 Power Electronics

Humanities or social sciences elective

¹ Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) in math, science, and writing..

² To satisfy the SEAS humanities and social science requirement, all electrical and computer engineering (ECE) students must take three humanities courses, one of which must be PHIL 2135 (or NSC 4176 for students in the NROTC Program) and three social science courses, including two courses in the same discipline and one course from a different discipline. These courses are selected from the SEAS/Electrical and Computer Engineering Department's pre-approved humanities and social science lists (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/humanities-and-social-science-requirement/>), but at least one humanities course and two social science courses must also be on the University General Education Requirement (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>) list. All courses selected to satisfy this requirement must be taken for a minimum of 3 credits.

³ One 3-credit technical elective course must be selected with the approval of the advisor from upper-division undergraduate

(2000 to 4000 level) or graduate courses in engineering, computer science, mathematics, physical sciences, or biological sciences. Exceptions must be approved by the advisor.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING, MEDICAL PREPARATION OPTION

The bachelor of science with a major in electrical engineering, medical option degree program prepares students for application to medical school. Students are prepared to work in various health sciences fields, to conduct research toward development of electronic equipment to assist in diagnosing and treating disease, or to continue as a graduate student in engineering with exceptional qualifications for biomedical engineering.

The electrical engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET (<http://www.abet.org>).

Bachelor of Science With a Second Major in Electrical Engineering

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW may declare a second major in electrical engineering only if their primary degree is a Bachelor of Science. The student must meet the degree requirements for bachelor of science in electrical engineering, including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students earning other bachelor degrees (e.g., BA, BBA, BFA) must complete a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in electrical engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

Visit the program website (<http://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/bachelor-science-electrical-engineering/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Electrical engineering–medical prep option majors must fulfill the following requirements:

A total of 134 credits hours as outlined below.

A minimum technical GPA of 2.20 and SEAS GPA of 2.00. A student's technical GPA is calculated using all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semester of curriculum.

Recommended program of study

The plan of study lists all course requirements in sequence for the degree. Students should review this information carefully and consult their advisor before changing the sequence of any courses.

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ²	
ECE 1010	Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering I	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ²	
UW 1020	University Writing ²	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
Second semester		
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II	
ECE 1020	Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering II	
ECE 1120	C Programming for Electrical and Computer Engineering	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ²	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I ²	
or PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications	
Third semester		
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	
ECE 1125	Data Structures and Algorithms for ECE	
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory	
ECE 2120	Engineering Seminar	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ²	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ²	
or PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications	
Fourth Semester		

BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
ECE 2115	Engineering Electronics
ECE 2140	Design of Logic Systems
ECE 2210	Circuits, Signals, and Systems
Humanities or social sciences elective ³	
Fifth Semester	
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
ECE 3130	Digital Electronics and Design
ECE 3220	Introduction to Digital Signal Processing
ECE 3520	Microprocessors: Software, Hardware, and Interfacing
Sixth Semester	
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II
CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
ECE 3125	Analog Electronics Design
ECE 3310	Introduction to Electromagnetics
ECE 3410	Communications Engineering
ECE 3915W	Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab I
Humanities or social sciences elective ³	
Seventh Semester	
BME 3820	Principles and Practice of Biomedical Engineering
ECE 4710	Control Systems Design
ECE 4920W	Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab II
Technical elective ⁴	
Humanities or social sciences elective ³	
Eighth Semester	

ECE 4925W Electrical and Computer Engineering
Capstone Project Lab III

PHIL 2135 Ethics in Business and the Professions

Technical elective ⁴

Two humanities or social sciences electives ³

¹ Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

² Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) in math, science, and writing.

³ To satisfy the SEAS humanities and social science requirement, all electrical and computer engineering (ECE) students must take three humanities courses, one of which must be PHIL 2135 (or NSC 4176 for students in the NROTC Program) and three social science courses, including two courses in the same discipline and one course from a different discipline. These courses are selected from the SEAS/Electrical and Computer Engineering Department's pre-approved humanities and social science lists (<https://www.seas.gwu.edu/humanities-and-social-science-requirement/>), but at least one humanities course and two social science courses must also be on the University General Education Requirement (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>) list. All courses selected to satisfy this requirement must be taken for a minimum of 3 credits.

⁴ Two 3-credit technical elective courses must be selected with the approval of the advisor from upper-division undergraduate (2000 to 4000 level) or graduate courses in engineering, computer science, mathematics, physical sciences, or biological sciences. Exceptions must be approved by the advisor.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN COMPUTER ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in computer engineering (p. 739) and master of science in the field of computer engineering (p. 748) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN COMPUTER ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in computer engineering (p. 739) and master of science in the field of electrical engineering (p. 750) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/combined-five-year-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN COMPUTER ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in computer engineering (p. 739) and master of science in the field of telecommunications engineering (p. 752) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/combined-five-year-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in electrical engineering (p. 741) and master of science in the field of computer engineering (p. 748) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/combined-five-year-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in electrical engineering (p. 741) and master of science in the field of electrical engineering (p. 750) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/combined-five-year-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in electrical

engineering (p. 741) and master of science in the field of telecommunications engineering (p. 752) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Visit the program website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/combined-five-year-programs/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN COMPUTER ENGINEERING REQUIREMENTS

The curriculum consists of prerequisite, core, and elective courses. Excluding prerequisite courses, 18 credits are required for the minor; at least 9 of those credits must be in courses not required, but could be taken as electives, for the major.

Students must have a grade-point average of 2.2 or above and elective ECE courses taken for the minor in order to fulfill minor requirements.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
The following courses must be completed before beginning the minor program.		
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I ¹	
ECE 1120	C Programming for Electrical and Computer Engineering	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ¹	
or PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications	
Core		
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory	
ECE 2115	Engineering Electronics	
ECE 2140	Design of Logic Systems	
Electives		
Two of the following:		
ECE 3130	Digital Electronics and Design	
ECE 3135	Digital Design with FPGAs	
ECE 3220	Introduction to Digital Signal Processing ¹	

ECE 3310	Introduction to Electromagnetics
ECE 3515	Computer Organization
ECE 3520	Microprocessors: Software, Hardware, and Interfacing
ECE 3525	Introduction to Embedded Systems ¹
ECE 4140	VLSI Design and Simulation ¹
ECE 4535	Computer Architecture and Design ¹
ECE 4415	Introduction to Computer Networks ²
ECE 4425	Data Communications Laboratory ²

¹ Requires additional prerequisites.

² ECE 4415 Introduction to Computer Networks and ECE 4425 Data Communications Laboratory must be taken concurrently.

To earn a minor in computer engineering, a student must have a GPA of 2.20 or higher in the ECE courses defining the minor.

Visit the program website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/minor-computer-engineering/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

REQUIREMENTS

The curriculum consists of prerequisite, core, and elective courses. Excluding prerequisite courses, 17 credits are required for the minor; at least 9 of those credits must be in courses not required, but could be taken as electives, for the major.

Students must have a 2.2 GPA or above in required and elective ECE courses taken for the minor in order to fulfill minor requirements.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
The following courses must be completed before beginning the minor:		
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I [*]	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II [*]	
or PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications	
Required core		
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory	

ECE 2115	Engineering Electronics
ECE 2210	Circuits, Signals, and Systems
Electives	
Two of the following:	
ECE 3125	Analog Electronics Design
ECE 3130	Digital Electronics and Design [*]
ECE 3220	Introduction to Digital Signal Processing
ECE 3315	Fields and Waves I [*]
ECE 3410	Communications Engineering [*]
ECE 3520	Microprocessors: Software, Hardware, and Interfacing [*]
ECE 4415	Introduction to Computer Networks ^{**}
ECE 4425	Data Communications Laboratory ^{**}
ECE 4610	Electrical Energy Conversion
ECE 4620	Electrical Power Systems
ECE 4710	Control Systems Design [*]

^{*}Requires additional prerequisites.

^{**}ECE 4415 Introduction to Computer Networks and ECE 4425 Data Communications Laboratory must be taken concurrently.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING

The master of science in computer engineering provides students with the latest knowledge and skills training to address contemporary advances in computer architecture and systems. It addresses the rapidly growing trends in high-performance computing, cloud and edge computing, data analytics, secured architectures and hardware, heterogeneous and multi-core processors, real-time embedded systems, energy efficient computing, scalable network-on-chip, 3-D stacking, approximate computing, and post-Moore's law processors such as neuromorphic and nano-photonics processor architectures. The program also provides knowledge about VLSI, ASIC design, and digital signal processors. Students will learn sophisticated computer systems and integrated circuit design techniques using industry-standard computer-aided design tools and field programmable gate arrays (FPGAs). Students in the program will be able to choose one of two areas of focus: (a) Computer Architecture and High Performance Computing; or (b) MEMS, Electronics, and Photonics.

More information is available on the departmental website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/master-science-computer-engineering/>).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

30 credits are required for the degree. Non-thesis and thesis options are available. For the thesis option, 6 of these credits are taken in ECE 6998 and ECE 6999. For either option, the student must select one focus area from the chart below and complete the specified number of credits for that area.

Colloquium requirement: In addition to required coursework, students must attend five non-credit bearing colloquia as part of their program of study. Each colloquium attended is verified by a faculty member also in attendance. After attending five colloquia, the student must submit to the department prior to applying for graduation a colloquium attendance form signed by the faculty advisor.

Computer Architecture and High-Performance Computing

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECE 6005	Computer Architecture and Design	
At least five of the following courses:		
ECE 6105	Introduction to High-Performance Computing	
ECE 6120	Advanced Microarchitecture	
ECE 6125	Parallel Computer Architecture	
ECE 6130	Big Data and Cloud Computing	
ECE 6140	Embedded Systems	
ECE 6150	Design of Interconnection Networks for Parallel Computer Architectures	
ECE 8150	Advanced Topics in Computer Architecture	
For thesis option		
ECE 6998	Thesis Research	
ECE 6999	Thesis Research	
Electives*		
Non-thesis option—12 credits in elective courses; thesis option—6 credits in elective courses. For either option, at least 3 credits must come from outside of the area of focus list.		

MEMS, Electronics, and Photonics

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECE 6030	Device Electronics	
4 of the following:		
ECE 6213	Design of VLSI Circuits	
ECE 6214	High-Level VLSI Design Methodology	
ECE 6215	Introduction to MEMS	
ECE 6216	RF/VLSI Circuit Design	
ECE 6218	Advanced Analog VLSI Circuit Design	
ECE 6221	Introduction to Physical Electronics	
ECE 6240	VLSI Design and Simulation	
ECE 6245	Micro- and Nanofabrication Technology	
ECE 6250	ASIC Design and Testing of VLSI Circuits	
ECE 6260	Introduction to Nanoelectronics	
For thesis option		
ECE 6998	Thesis Research	
ECE 6999	Thesis Research	
Electives*		
Non-thesis option—15 credits in elective courses; thesis option—9 credits in elective courses. For either option, at least 3 credits must come from outside of the area of focus list.		

*Normally, no more than two courses taken outside the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering may be counted toward the requirements for the degree. Courses taken outside the department must have prior approval from the student's faculty advisor. In addition, no more than three 3000- or 4000-level ECE courses that have been approved for graduate credit may be counted toward the requirements for the degree.

Educational Planner

In consultation with an academic advisor, each student must develop an Educational Planner through DegreeMAP that governs the student's plan of study. The Educational Planner should be established soon after matriculation and must be completed before the end of the student's first semester. The Educational Planner must be approved by the advisor.

Additional program requirements can found on the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Master's Degree requirements (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-programs/>) webpage.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

The master of science in electrical engineering, which is offered by the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, is designed to help students understand and apply the principles of electrical engineering to diverse areas such as communications, power and energy, and nanotechnology. It exposes students to the fundamentals of cutting edge topics such as sensors and Internet-of-Things, sustainable energy, wireless and optical networking, and telecommunications security. Students must choose from one of five areas of focus: (a) applied electromagnetics; (b) communications and networks; (c) electrical power and energy; (d) electronics, photonics, and MEMS; or (e) signal and image processing, systems, and controls.

Visit the department website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/master-science-electrical-engineering/>) for additional information.

For additional online program information, visit the online program website (<https://engineering.gwu.edu/online-programs/ms-in-electrical-engineering/>).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

30 credits are required for the degree. Non-thesis and thesis options are available. For the thesis option, 6 of these credits are taken in ECE 6998 and ECE 6999. For either option, the student must select one focus area from the chart below and complete the specified number of credits for that area.

Colloquium requirement: In addition to required coursework, students must attend five non-credit bearing colloquia as part of their program of study. Each colloquium attended is verified by a faculty member also in attendance. After attending five colloquia, the student must submit to the department prior to applying for graduation a colloquium attendance form signed by the faculty advisor.

Communications and Networks

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECE 6015	Stochastic Processes in Engineering	
ECE 6035	Introduction to Computer Networks	
ECE 6510	Communication Theory	

At least two of the following:

ECE 6500	Information Theory
ECE 6505	Error Control Coding
ECE 6520	Mobile and Wireless Communication Systems
ECE 6525	Satellite Communication Systems
ECE 6530	Electronic Warfare
ECE 6550	Network Architectures and Protocols
ECE 6560	Network Performance Analysis
ECE 6565	Telecommunications Security
ECE 6570	Telecommunications Security Protocols
ECE 6575	Optical Communication Networks
ECE 6580	Wireless Networks
ECE 6760	Propagation Modeling in Wireless Communications

For thesis option

ECE 6998	Thesis Research
ECE 6999	Thesis Research

Electives*

Non-thesis option—15 credits in elective courses; thesis option—9 credits in elective courses. For either option, at least 3 credits must come from outside of the area of focus list.

Electrical Power and Energy

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECE 6060	Electric Power Generation	
At least two of the following:		
ECE 6010	Linear Systems Theory	
ECE 6020	Applied Electromagnetics	
ECE 6025	Signals and Transforms in Engineering	
At least three of the following:		
ECE 6610	Electrical Energy Conversion	
ECE 6620	Electrical Power Systems	
ECE 6662	Power Electronics	

ECE 6666	Power System Transmission, Control, and Security
ECE 6667	Nuclear Power Generation
ECE 6668	Power Distribution Grids
ECE 6669	Smart Power Grids
ECE 6670	Power System Protection
ECE 6690	Power Systems Economics
ECE 6691	Power Systems Reliability
ECE 6699	Energy and Sustainability

For thesis option

ECE 6998	Thesis Research
ECE 6999	Thesis Research

Electives*

Non-thesis option—12 credits in elective courses; thesis option—6 credits in elective courses. For either option, at least 3 credits must come from outside of the area of focus list.

Applied Electromagnetics

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECE 6020	Applied Electromagnetics	
ECE 6710	Microwave Engineering	
ECE 6715	Antennas	
ECE 6720	Remote Sensing	
At least one of the following:		
ECE 6725	Electromagnetic Radiation and Scattering	
ECE 6730	Waves in Random Media	
ECE 6735	Numerical Electromagnetics	
ECE 6745	Analysis of Nonlinear and Multivalued Devices	
ECE 6750	Modern Radar Systems	
ECE 6760	Propagation Modeling in Wireless Communications	
ECE 6765	Photonics and Fiber Optics	
ECE 6770	Applied Magnetism	

For thesis option

ECE 6998	Thesis Research
ECE 6999	Thesis Research

Electives*

Non-thesis option—15 credits in elective courses; thesis option—9 credits in elective courses. For either option, at least 3 credits must come from outside of the area of focus list.

Electronics, Photonics, and MEMS

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECE 6030	Device Electronics	
At least four of the following:		
ECE 6213	Design of VLSI Circuits	
ECE 6214	High-Level VLSI Design Methodology	
ECE 6215	Introduction to MEMS	
ECE 6216	RF/VLSI Circuit Design	
ECE 6218	Advanced Analog VLSI Circuit Design	
ECE 6221	Introduction to Physical Electronics	
ECE 6240	VLSI Design and Simulation	
ECE 6245	Micro- and Nanofabrication Technology	
ECE 6250	ASIC Design and Testing of VLSI Circuits	
ECE 6260	Introduction to Nanoelectronics	

For thesis option

ECE 6998	Thesis Research
ECE 6999	Thesis Research

Electives*

Non-thesis option—15 credits in elective courses; thesis option—9 credits in elective courses. For either option, at least 3 credits must come from outside of the area of focus list.

Signal and Image Processing, Systems and Controls

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECE 6015	Stochastic Processes in Engineering	

At least four of the following:

ECE 6005	Computer Architecture and Design
ECE 6010	Linear Systems Theory
ECE 6025	Signals and Transforms in Engineering
ECE 6666	Power System Transmission, Control, and Security
ECE 6800	Computational Techniques in Electrical Engineering
ECE 6810	Speech and Audio Processing by Computer
ECE 6815	Multimedia Processing
ECE 6820	Real-Time Digital Signal Processing
ECE 6825	Computer Control Systems
ECE 6830	System Optimization
ECE 6835	Nonlinear Systems
ECE 6840	Digital Image Processing
ECE 6842	Image Engineering
ECE 6845	Image Synthesis
ECE 6850	Pattern Recognition
ECE 6855	Digital Signal Processing Techniques
ECE 6860	Compression Techniques for Data, Speech, and Video
ECE 6865	Statistical Signal Estimation
ECE 6875	Wavelets and Their Applications
ECE 6880	Adaptive Signal Processing
ECE 6885	Computer Vision

For thesis option

ECE 6998	Thesis Research
ECE 6999	Thesis Research

Electives*

Non-thesis option—15 credits in elective courses; thesis option—9 credits in elective courses. For either option, at least 3 credits must come from outside of the area of focus list.

*Normally, no more than two courses taken outside the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering may be counted toward the requirements for the degree. Courses

taken outside the department must have prior approval from the student's faculty advisor. In addition, no more than three 3000- or 4000-level ECE courses that have been approved for graduate credit may be counted toward the requirements for the degree.

Educational Planner

In consultation with an academic advisor, each student must develop an Educational Planner through DegreeMAP that governs the student's plan of study. The Educational Planner should be established soon after matriculation and must be completed before the end of the student's first semester. The Educational Planner must be approved by the advisor.

Additional program requirements can found on the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering Master's Degree requirements (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-programs/>) webpage.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING

The master of science in telecommunications engineering, which is offered by the department of electrical and computer engineering, is designed to help students understand and apply the fundamentals of telecommunications engineering, including topics such as computer networking, network architectures and protocols, and telecommunications security. In addition, students have the option to take courses on optical networking, wireless networking, and big data and cloud computing.

More information is available on the departmental website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/master-science-telecommunications-engineering/>).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

30 credits are required for the degree. Non-thesis and thesis options are available. For the thesis option, 6 of these credits are taken in ECE 6998 and ECE 6999.

Colloquium requirement: In addition to required coursework, students must attend five non-credit bearing colloquia as part of their program of study. Each colloquium attended is verified by a faculty member also in attendance. After attending five colloquia, the student must submit to the department prior to applying for graduation a colloquium attendance form signed by the faculty advisor.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING

The doctor of philosophy in the field of computer engineering is designed to involve students in leading-edge research in the areas of computer architecture and high-performance computing, or microelectronics and very-large-scale integration VLSI systems. The research interests of the faculty in the computer architecture and high-performance computing area span computer architecture, parallel processing, cloud computing, and high-performance and grid computing. In the microelectronics and VLSI design area, the faculty's interests include the design, modeling, and fabrication of electronic and nanoelectronic devices and systems, microfluidic devices integrated with electronic devices, the design of microelectromechanical systems (MEMS) for sensors and for radio frequency (RFMEMS) devices, micro and nanoelectronic circuits with applications to sensors and biosensors, and techniques to develop complementary metal-oxide-semiconductor (CMOS) integrated sensors and their interface circuits using analog and digital circuits. Students choose one of two areas of focus: computer architecture and high performance computing or MEMS, electronics, and photonics.

More information is available on the departmental website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/doctor-philosophy-computer-engineering/>).

REQUIREMENTS

Credit Requirements:

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

1. The general requirements stated under School of Engineering and Applied Science, Doctoral Program Regulations (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#Doctor_of_Philosophy).
2. Students with an MS degree must take a minimum of 30 credits, of which at least 18 must be credits from courses available for graduate credit, and at least 12 must be dissertation research credits. Students with a BS degree must take a minimum of 54 credits, of which at least 36 must be credits from courses available for graduate credit, and at least 12 must be dissertation research credits. The courses to be taken by the student must be approved by the student's faculty advisor. In some cases, particularly when the student undertakes a doctoral program in a field other than that in which the earlier degree was earned, the program of study may exceed the minimum number of credits. No specific courses are required; the student and faculty advisor design the curriculum to meet the student's needs and goals.

Preliminary Examination:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECE 6035	Introduction to Computer Networks	
ECE 6550	Network Architectures and Protocols	
ECE 6565	Telecommunications Security	
ECE 6575	Optical Communication Networks	
ECE 6580	Wireless Networks	
Two of the following:		
ECE 6005	Computer Architecture and Design	
ECE 6015	Stochastic Processes in Engineering	
ECE 6130	Big Data and Cloud Computing	
ECE 6560	Network Performance Analysis	
ECE 6570	Telecommunications Security Protocols	
Required for thesis option		
ECE 6998	Thesis Research	
ECE 6999	Thesis Research	
Electives*		
Non-thesis option—9 credits in elective courses; thesis option—3 credits in elective courses.		

*Normally, no more than two courses taken outside the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering may be counted toward the requirements for the degree. Courses taken outside the department must have prior approval from the student's faculty advisor. In addition, no more than three 3000- or 4000-level ECE courses that have been approved for graduate credit may be counted toward the requirements for the degree.

Educational Planner

In consultation with an academic advisor, each student must develop an Educational Planner through DegreeMAP that governs the student's plan of study. The Educational Planner should be established soon after matriculation and must be completed before the end of the student's first semester. The Educational Planner must be approved by the advisor.

Additional program requirements can found on the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering Master's Degree requirements (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-programs/>) webpage.

The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering requires students to pass a Preliminary Examination. Doctoral students who received their MS prior to admission to the doctoral program and direct entry PhD students should take the Preliminary Examination before the completion of 18 and 27 credits, respectively. The examination, which is offered every Spring and Fall semester, is guided by, but not limited to, the core material in the ECE master's programs. Specific details regarding the exam are available on the department's website. Normally a student is allowed two attempts to pass the preliminary examination. The student selects a research advisor (also called dissertation director) by the end of the semester in which the student passes the Preliminary Examination.

Doctoral Qualifying Examination:

After passing the preliminary exam, in consultation with the research advisor, a student prepares for the Doctoral Qualifying Examination (also known as Proposal Defense). The Doctoral Qualifying Examination is the principal means of determining whether a student qualifies as a candidate for the doctoral degree and progress to the next stage of the program. For the Doctoral Qualifying Examination, a written proposal of the doctoral dissertation research is presented to a committee which also conducts an oral examination of the student. Details on the structure of the proposal and the composition of the committee can be found on the departmental website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-resources/>).

Publication Requirements:

Every doctoral student is required to have a paper based on the student's dissertation research published or accepted in a scientific journal before the student's Doctoral Final Examination.

Doctoral Final Examination:

Once the dissertation has been completed, the student schedules the Doctoral Final Examination (also known as dissertation defense) in consultation with the research advisor. The Doctoral Final Examination Form must be filed and approved by the department chair at least three weeks prior to the Doctoral Final Examination date. Approval is granted only when all required materials have been submitted to the department. The required materials include a completed form, a copy of the journal article or final acceptance letter, resumes of any outside examination committee members, and electronic and printed copies of the dissertation. Details on the structure of the dissertation and the composition of the examination committee can be found on the departmental website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-resources/>).

The Doctoral Final Examination is oral and open to the public. The candidate must demonstrate mastery of the special field of study and of the materials and techniques used in the research. The committee of examiners may include qualified experts brought to the University especially to participate in the examination. The research advisor usually serves as

advocate for the candidate. The committee will assess the quality and originality of the candidate's contribution to knowledge as well as the student's mastery of the scholarship and research techniques of the field. Upon decision to pass the student, the committee recommends the candidate for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. The decision to pass may be provisional based on committee recommendations for changes to the dissertation in terms of additional work, writing, or clarifications.

Seminar and Colloquium Requirements:

- Seminar Requirement— Students must present one departmental seminar, excluding the dissertation defense, prior to graduation.
- Colloquium Requirement— Students are required to attend five colloquia during their time in the program. Each attended colloquium is verified by a faculty member in attendance. Upon the attendance of five colloquia, the student must submit to the department the Colloquium Attendance Form signed by the faculty advisor prior to applying for graduation.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements:

Students are responsible for knowing the university's minimum GPA requirement for graduation and scholarships.

Please visit the Graduation and Scholarship Requirements (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#graduation_requirements_ms) section on the GW Bulletin to read the requirements.

Students should contact the department for additional information and requirements.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

The doctor of philosophy in the field of electrical engineering degree program is designed to engage students in leading-edge research in a variety of areas, including wireless, optical, and data center networking; network security; photonics and nanotechnology; sensors and analog electronics; remote sensing; magnetics; image processing and synthesis; signal processing for communications; and power systems. Within this degree program, students choose one of the following five areas of focus: communications and networks; electrical power and energy; applied electromagnetics; electronics, photonics, and MEMS; or signal and image processing, systems, and controls.

More information is available on the departmental website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/doctor-philosophy-electrical-engineering/>).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under School of Engineering, Doctoral Program Regulations (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#Doctor_of_Philosophy).

Students with an MS degree must take a minimum of 30 credits, of which at least 18 must be credits from courses available for graduate credit, and at least 12 must be dissertation research credits.

Students with a BS degree must take a minimum of 54 credits, of which at least 36 must be credits from courses available for graduate credit, and at least 12 must be dissertation research credits. The courses to be taken by the student must be approved by the student's faculty advisor. In some cases, particularly when the student undertakes a doctoral program in a field other than that in which the earlier degree was earned, the program of study may exceed the minimum number of credits. No specific courses are required; the student and faculty advisor design the curriculum to meet the student's needs and goals.

Preliminary examination

The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering requires students to pass a preliminary examination. Doctoral students who received their MS prior to admission to the doctoral program and direct entry PhD students should take the preliminary examination before the completion of 18 and 27 credits, respectively. The examination, which is offered every spring and fall semester, is guided by, but not limited to, the core material in the ECE master's programs. Specific details regarding the exam are available on the department's website. Normally a student is allowed two attempts to pass the preliminary examination. The student selects a research advisor (also called dissertation director) by the end of the semester in which the student passes the Preliminary Examination.

Doctoral qualifying examination

After passing the preliminary exam, in consultation with the research advisor, a student prepares for the Doctoral Qualifying Examination (also known as Proposal Defense). The Doctoral Qualifying Examination is the principal means of determining whether a student qualifies as a candidate for the doctoral degree and progress to the next stage of the program. For the Doctoral Qualifying Examination, a written proposal of the doctoral dissertation research is presented to a committee which also conducts an oral examination of the student. Details on the structure of the proposal and the composition of the committee can be found on the departmental website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-resources/>).

Publication requirements

Every doctoral student is required to have a paper based on the student's dissertation research published or accepted

in a scientific journal before the student's doctoral final examination.

Doctoral final examination

Once the dissertation has been completed, the student schedules the doctoral final examination (also known as dissertation defense) in consultation with the research advisor. A doctoral final examination form must be filed and approved by the department chair at least three weeks prior to the examination date. Approval is granted only when all required materials have been submitted to the department. The required materials include a completed form, a copy of the journal article or final acceptance letter, resumes of any outside examination committee members, and electronic and printed copies of the dissertation. Details on the structure of the dissertation and the composition of the examination committee can be found on the departmental website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-resources/>).

The doctoral final examination is oral and open to the public. The candidate must demonstrate mastery of the special field of study and of the materials and techniques used in the research. The committee of examiners may include qualified experts brought to the University especially to participate in the examination. The research advisor usually serves as advocate for the candidate. The committee assesses the quality and originality of the candidate's contribution to knowledge as well as the student's mastery of the scholarship and research techniques of the field. Upon decision to pass, the committee recommends the candidate for the degree of doctor of philosophy. The decision to pass may be provisional based on committee recommendations for changes to the dissertation in terms of additional work, writing, or clarifications.

Seminar and colloquium requirements

- Seminar requirement—Students must present one departmental seminar, excluding the dissertation defense, prior to graduation.
- Colloquium requirement—Students are required to attend five colloquia during their time in the program. Each attended colloquium is verified by a faculty member in attendance. Upon the attendance of five colloquia, the student must submit to the department the Colloquium Attendance Form signed by the faculty advisor prior to applying for graduation.

Graduation and scholarship requirements

Students are responsible for knowing the university's minimum GPA requirement for graduation and scholarships. Consult the Graduation and Scholarship Requirements (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#graduation_requirements_ms) section of this Bulletin. Contact the department for additional information and requirements.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HIGH-PERFORMANCE COMPUTING

The graduate certificate in the field of high-performance computing (HPC) program provides a mechanism for practicing interdisciplinary computational engineers and scientists to acquire up-to-date knowledge in the advances of computer systems, in particular, the rapidly growing use of multicore processors, parallel computers, hardware accelerators, and networked computing platforms in applications. The program is tailored to provide students with necessary knowledge in all aspects of high performance computing including programming, applications, performance, architectures, and systems.

The certificate program may serve as an alternative to a Master of Science degree program for professionals who may not have the time to commit to a full graduate degree program, but who wish to align their background with the rapid changes in computing technologies and to expand their education beyond the bachelor's degree. All courses taken as part of this program may be transferred to the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering's MS and/or PhD programs. While the HPC certificate can be coupled with a graduate degree program, interested students must be admitted to and complete the HPC certificate program separately.

Visit the program website (<https://www.ece.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-certificate-high-performance-computing/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits, including 6 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ECE 6105	Introduction to High-Performance Computing	
At least one of the following:		
ECE 6125	Parallel Computer Architecture	
ECE 6130	Big Data and Cloud Computing	
Electives		
Six additional credits from the following:		
CE 6210	Introduction to Finite Element Analysis	
CE 6705	Nonlinear Finite Element Modeling and Simulation	

CE 8330	Advanced Finite Element Analysis
CSCI 3571	Introduction to Bioinformatics
CSCI 4572	Computational Biology
CSCI 6421	Distributed and Cluster Computing
ECE 6005	Computer Architecture and Design
ECE 6045	Special Topics
ECE 6050	Research
ECE 6120	Advanced Microarchitecture
ECE 6140	Embedded Systems
ECE 6213	Design of VLSI Circuits
ECE 6214	High-Level VLSI Design Methodology
ECE 6735	Numerical Electromagnetics
ECE 6800	Computational Techniques in Electrical Engineering
MAE 6225	Computational Fluid Dynamics
MAE 6291	Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering
PHYS 6130	Computational Physics I
PHYS 6230	Computational Physics II
PHYS 6330	Computational Physics III
PHYS 8110	Selected Topics in Theoretical Nuclear Physics

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT AND SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

Mission Statement

The mission of the Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering is to deliver an integrated program of research, teaching, and public service to the technology community. The department develops creative leadership to bridge dynamic, complex technologies, and societal needs. This includes delivering instruction in the management of technology and in systems engineering, operations research, and allied fields to undergraduate and graduate students who are preparing to assume leadership roles as technology professionals. The department's programs provide an understanding of the managerial role, analysis of the diverse functions of technology-based organizations, and instruction in modern management and mathematical analysis and modeling tools as they apply to formulating and executing decisions in engineering and scientific organizations. In addition, research programs feature the study of the management of technology; fundamental and applied research in systems engineering and operations, with a particularly strong interest in stochastic analysis and system optimization; sponsorship from government, industry, and the technology community; and a strong presence in refereed professional journals and leadership in professional societies.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in applied science and technology (p. 758)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in systems engineering (p. 760)

Combined program

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in applied science and technology and master of science in the field of computer science (p. 762)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in applied science and technology and Master of Science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science (p. 762)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in applied science and technology and Master of Science in the field of data analytics (p. 763)

Minors

- Minor in operations research (p. 763)
- Minor in systems engineering (p. 764)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Engineering in the field of cybersecurity policy and compliance (p. 764) *Online*
- Master of Science in the field of data analytics (p. 765)
- Master of Science in the field of engineering management (p. 766) *Online or on campus*
- Master of Science in the field of systems engineering (p. 769) *Online or on campus*

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Engineering in the field of engineering management (p. 770)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of engineering management (p. 771)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of systems engineering (p. 773)

CERTIFICATES

- Graduate certificate in emergency management and public health (p. 774)
- Graduate certificate in energy engineering and management (p. 775)
- Graduate certificate in engineering and technology management (p. 775)
- Graduate certificate in e (p. 776)nvironmental and energy systems management
- Graduate certificate in greenhouse gas management (p. 776)
- Graduate certificate in homeland security emergency preparedness and response (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/%20/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/homeland-security-emergency-preparedness-response-certificate/>)
- Graduate certificate in systems engineering (p. 777)
- Graduate certificate in systems management (p. 777)

FACULTY

Professors J.P. Deason, J.R. van Dorp, T.A. Mazzuchi (*Chair*), B. Narahari, S. Sarkani

Associate Professors H. Abeledo, J.A. Barbera, J.R. Santos, R.A. Francis, Z. Szajnfarber,

Assistant Professors D. Broniatowski, E. Gralla, J.P. Helveston, E. Shittu,

Professorial Lecturers R.M. Andersen, M.J. Armstrong, J.H. Chang, T.H. Holzer Jr., J.V. Shah, J.S. Wasek, R.C. West

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Applied Sciences (APSC) (p. 1298)
- Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (p. 1498)EMSE (p. 1498))

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN APPLIED SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

The bachelor of arts with a major in applied science and technology is a broad-based, engineering-oriented degree program that includes significant exposure to the liberal arts. It is designed for students who intend to make their careers in fields allied to science and technology and/or continue their education toward professional careers in law, medicine, business, teaching, or the media.

The program can be enhanced with a second major in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (p. 89), Elliott School of International Affairs (p. 803), or GW School of Business (p. 479). The Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering does not offer a second major in applied science and technology.

Bachelor of Arts with a Second Major in Applied Science and Technology

The Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering does not offer a second major in applied science and technology.

Visit the program website (<http://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/bachelor-arts-applied-science-technology/>) for additional informational.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

A total of 128 credits taken as outlined below.

A minimum technical GPA of 2.20 and SEAS GPA of 2.00. All technical courses taken during the fifth through eighth semesters as outlined by the four-year curriculum sheet

respective to each major and approved by the student's faculty advisor are counted towards the student's technical GPA.

Plan of Study

The plan of study lists in sequence all course requirements for the degree. Students should review this information carefully and speak to their advisor before changing the sequence of any of these courses.

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ¹	
EMSE 1001	Introduction to Systems Engineering	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	
UW 1020	University Writing ²	
	Humanities or social sciences elective ³	
Second semester		
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II ¹	
CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming	
or CSCI 1111	Introduction to Software Development	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹	
	Humanities or social sciences elective ³	
	Arts elective ⁴	
Third semester		
CSCI 1132	Data Structures and Software Design	
or CSCI 1112	Algorithms and Data Structures	
PHYS 1011	General Physics I ¹	
or PHYS 1021	University Physics I	
	Literature elective ⁵	
	Two unrestricted electives ⁶	
Fourth semester		
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III	
EMSE 4410	Engineering Economic Analysis	
PHYS 1012	General Physics II ¹	
or PHYS 1022	University Physics II	

Literature elective ⁵

Unrestricted elective ⁶

Fifth semester

BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory

EMSE 3850	Quantitative Models in Systems Engineering
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COMM 1040	Public Communication ¹
or COMM 1041	Interpersonal Communication
or COMM 1042	Business and Professional Speaking

MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics
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Allied minor elective ⁸

Sixth semester

BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory

ISTM 4121	Database Principles and Applications
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Humanities or social sciences elective ³

Two allied minor electives ⁸

Seventh semester

MAE 3192	Manufacturing Processes and Systems
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EMSE 3740W	Systems Thinking and Policy Modeling
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EMSE 6005	Organizational Behavior for the Engineering Manager
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Allied minor elective ⁸

SEAS elective ⁹

Eighth semester

CE 4330W	Contracts and Specifications
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Allied minor elective ⁸

Humanities or social sciences elective ³

Three unrestricted electives ⁶

Electives

Students choose electives in specified categories from lists of courses available from the advisor. Allied minor electives are selected, with the approval of the advisor, to form a coherent and meaningful program of 15 credits. Popular selections include biology, communication, computer science, design, economics, engineering, environmental studies, finance, international business, management, mathematics, medical preparation, psychology, statistics, and operations research.

¹ Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>) in either mathematics or statistics, natural or physical laboratory sciences, or writing.

² Writing (10 credits). UW 1020 (a required freshman writing course) and COMM 1040, COMM 1041, or COMM 1042. In addition to UW 1020, the student's academic program must include two writing-intensive courses to satisfy the GW Writing in the Disciplines (WID) requirement; two such courses are CE 4330W and EMSE 3740W.

³ Humanities (6 credits) and Social Sciences (6 credits). Social and behavioral sciences courses must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>). At least one humanities course must be selected from the University General Education Requirement list (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/general-education/>); the remaining courses must be selected from either the University General Education Requirement list or the SEAS General Education Requirement list. (http://www.seas.gwu.edu/sites/www.seas.gwu.edu/files/downloads/HSS%20Form%20Fall%202015%20Admits%201_0.pdf)

⁴ Creative and performing arts (3 credits). One course from the following: ENGL 1210, FA 1014, MUS 1103, MUS 1104, MUS 1107 Music of the World, MUS 1108, or performance study course; PHIL 3162; TRDA 1015, TRDA 1025, TRDA 1151, TRDA 1152, TRDA 1153, TRDA 1214, or an advanced performance course. Other options may be approved in advance by the Faculty Advisor.

⁵ Literature (6 credits). One two-course sequence selected from among CHIN 3111 and CHIN 3112; or ENGL 2410 and ENGL 2411; or ENGL 2510 and ENGL 2511; or ENGL 2710 and ENGL 2711; or FREN 3210 and FREN 3220; GER 2091 and GER 2092; or JAPN 3111 and JAPN 3112; or REL 1009 and REL 1010; or SLAV 1391 and SLAV 1392; Other options may be approved in advance by the Faculty Advisor.

⁶ Unrestricted (or "free") electives (18 credit). The academic advisor must approve the student's selection of unrestricted electives. If necessary, unrestricted electives may be used to satisfy prerequisite requirements for the allied minor. Such electives also may be used to convert the allied minor into an

official minor or second major. Exercise and sport activities courses may not be used as unrestricted electives.

⁷ Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

⁸ Allied minor (15 credits). The student constructs a coherent program with the assistance of the academic advisor. Popular selections include biology, chemistry, business, communication, design, economics, engineering, environmental studies, finance, international business, management, mathematics, media, medical preparation, physics, psychology, public health, statistics, and operations research. The allied minor may be part of a second major in CCAS, ESIA, or SEAS, part of the concentration in general business, or part of an official minor.

⁹ See the advisor for details.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

The bachelor of science with a major in systems engineering degree program provides students with a broad and solid education in the basics of mathematical modeling, software and information systems, and the treatment of uncertainty. Systems engineering can be applied in many areas, including communications, energy, environment, finance, health care, information technology, marketing, national defense, project management, software development, and transportation. The program emphasizes analytical thinking and fosters communication skills and awareness of the current professional world in order to prepare students for graduate education or productive professional employment.

Bachelor of Science with a Second Major in Systems Engineering

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW may declare a second major in systems engineering only if their primary degree is a Bachelor of Science. The student must complete all degree requirements for the Bachelor of Science in systems engineering, including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students enrolled in other bachelor's degree programs (e.g., BA, BBA, BFA) are required to complete the major as a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in electrical engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

Visit the program website (<http://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/bachelor-science-systems-engineering/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

- Completion of a total of 129 credits as outlined below.
- Completion of an appropriate internship/co-op experience during the last two years of the program. This requirement may be satisfied by an approved full-time summer position after the second or third year, or by one or two approved part-time positions requiring 15 to 20 hours of work per week during two of the final four semesters. The position may be paid or unpaid. A position obtained through the GW Career Center (<http://gwired.gwu.edu/career/>) usually is acceptable. Consult the faculty advisor for approval.
- A minimum technical GPA of 2.2 and SEAS GPA of 2.0. All technical courses taken during the fifth through eighth semesters, as outlined by the 4-year curriculum sheet respective to each major and approved by the student's faculty advisor, are counted towards the student's technical GPA.
- Completion of an approved technical minor that uses the five professional electives courses built into the curriculum.

Plan of Study

The plan of study lists in sequence all course requirements for the degree. Students should review this information carefully and speak to their advisor before changing the sequence of any of these courses.

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
EMSE 1001	Introduction to Systems Engineering	1
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	3
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	1
UW 1020	University Writing ¹	4
Science elective ²		4
Computing track elective ³		3
Second semester		
COMM 1040	Public Communication	3
or COMM 1041	Interpersonal Communication	
or COMM 1042	Business and Professional Speaking	
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I ¹	3

MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹	3
PHYS 1021	University Physics I	4
Computing track elective ³		3
Third semester		
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III	3
EMSE 2801	Fundamentals of Systems Engineering	3
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ¹	3
PHYS 1022	University Physics II	4
Computing track elective ³		3
Fourth semester		
EMSE 2705	Mathematics in Operations Research	3
EMSE 3815	Requirements Analysis and Elicitation	3
EMSE 4765	Data Analysis for Engineers and Scientists	3
Computing track elective ³		3
Humanities or social sciences elective ⁴		3
Fifth semester		
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	3
EMSE 3740W	Systems Thinking and Policy Modeling	3
EMSE 3850	Quantitative Models in Systems Engineering	3
EMSE 4755	Quality Control and Acceptance Sampling	3
Humanities or social sciences elective ⁴		3
Engineering elective ⁵		3
Sixth semester		
EMSE 3820	Project Management for Engineering Systems	3
EMSE 3855W	Critical Infrastructure Systems	3
EMSE 4410	Engineering Economic Analysis	3
EMSE 4770	Techniques of Risk Analysis and Management	3
PHIL 2135	Ethics in Business and the Professions	3
Engineering elective ⁵		3

Seventh semester		
EMSE 3760	Discrete Systems Simulation	3
EMSE 4190	Senior Project in Systems Engineering I	3
EMSE 4710	Applied Optimization Modeling	3
Two professional electives ⁶		6
Eighth semester		
EMSE 4191	Senior Project in Systems Engineering II	3
STAT 2183W	Intermediate Statistical Laboratory: Statistical Computing Packages	3
Three professional electives ⁶		9
Total Credits		129

Code	Title	Credits
Computing track electives: ³		
Option One		
Taken sequentially:		
CSCI 1111	Introduction to Software Development	3
CSCI 1112	Algorithms and Data Structures	3
CSCI 2113	Software Engineering	3
CSCI 2441W	Database Systems and Team Projects	3
Option Two		
Taken sequentially:		
CSCI 1111	Introduction to Software Development	3
or CSCI 1121	Introduction to C Programming	
or CSCI 1131	Introduction to Programming with C	
EMSE 6574	Programming for Analytics	3
EMSE 6575	Applied Machine Learning for Analytics	3
EMSE 6577	Data-Driven Policy	3

¹Course satisfies the university general education requirement in math, science, and writing.

²One course, or pair of courses, from the following for a total of 4 credits: BISC 111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; or BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or CHEM 1111; or CHEM 1112. Note that Honors Program students and those who have been invited to join the Scholars in Quantitative and Natural

Sciences (SQNS) Program take BISC 1120 instead of BISC 1125 for the lab component.

³ Computing track elective requirements may be met with the courses in either option in the list directly above.

⁴ One social and behavioral sciences course and one humanities course must be selected from the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) list.

⁵ In consultation with the faculty advisor, the student selects two approved courses with engineering topics, both offered by the same SEAS department.

⁶ Professional electives: Each systems engineering major will gain specific expertise in a chosen technical area by taking a five-course sequence leading to a minor from another department of the University. Technical electives are selected with the approval of the student's academic advisor. Areas frequently chosen are computer science, economics, finance, management, mathematics, naval science, statistics, or specific fields of engineering. Consult the advisor for other approved areas and requirements.

Internship requirement—All EMSE majors are required to complete an appropriate internship/co-op experience during the last two years of the program. This requirement may be satisfied by an approved full-time summer position after the second or third year, or by one or two approved part-time positions requiring 15 to 20 hours per week during two of the final four semesters. A position obtained through the GW Career Center (<http://gwired.gwu.edu/career/>) will usually be acceptable; the position may be either paid or unpaid. Consult the advisor for approval.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN APPLIED SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in applied science and technology (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/dual-ba-applied-science-technology-ms-computer-science/file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/bs-applied-science-technology/>) (with a minor in computer science (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/dual-ba-applied-science-technology-ms-computer-science/file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/minor/>)) and master of science in the field of computer science (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/dual-ba-applied-science-technology-ms-computer-science/file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/>

computer-science/ms/) degree program. All requirements for both degrees and the minor program must be fulfilled.

6 graduate credits (two courses) may be shared between the two degrees, 3 credits of which should be in CSCI 6011. Students may substitute comparable undergraduate coursework in systems/architecture for CSCI 6011, in which case another 6000-level course must be taken in its place. Students must select two of the following courses as electives for the minor program: CSCI 3212, CSCI 3410, or CSCI 3411. CSCI 6212 may be substituted for CSCI 3212. However, CSCI 6212 cannot be counted as one of the two graduate courses taken during the undergraduate program.

Students must have a minimum 3.4 technical GPA at the time of graduation from the undergraduate program to continue to the master's program as part of a dual degree.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN APPLIED SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF CYBERSECURITY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in applied science and technology (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/dual-ba-applied-science-technology-ms-cybersecurity/file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/bs-applied-science-technology/>) (with a minor in computer science (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/dual-ba-applied-science-technology-ms-cybersecurity/file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/minor/>)) and master of science in the field of cybersecurity in computer science (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/dual-ba-applied-science-technology-ms-cybersecurity/file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/ms-cybersecurity/>) degree program. All requirements for both degrees and the minor program must be fulfilled.

6 graduate credits (two courses) may be shared between the two degrees, 3 credits of which should be in CSCI 6011. Students may substitute comparable undergraduate coursework in systems/architecture for CSCI 6011, in which case another 6000-level course must be taken in its place. Students must select two of the following courses as electives for the minor program: CSCI 3212, CSCI 3410, or CSCI 3411. CSCI 6212 may be substituted for CSCI 3212. However, CSCI 6212 cannot be counted as one of

the two graduate courses taken during the undergraduate program.

Students must have a minimum 3.4 technical GPA at the time of graduation from the undergraduate program to continue to the master's program as part of a dual degree.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN APPLIED SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF DATA ANALYTICS

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of arts with a major in applied science and technology (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/dual-ba-applied-science-technology-ms-data-analytics/file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/bs-applied-science-technology/>) and master of science in the field of data analytics ([http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/data-analytics-ms/](http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/dual-ba-applied-science-technology-ms-data-analytics/file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/data-analytics-ms/)) degree program. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

6 graduate credits (two courses) may be shared between the two degrees, 3 credits of which should be in CSCI 6011. Students may substitute comparable undergraduate coursework in systems/architecture for CSCI 6011, in which case another 6000-level course must be taken in its place. Students must select two of the following courses as electives for the minor program: CSCI 3212, CSCI 3410, or CSCI 3411. CSCI 6212 may be substituted for CSCI 3212. However, CSCI 6212 cannot be counted as one of the two graduate courses taken during the undergraduate program.

Students must have a minimum 3.4 technical GPA at the time of graduation from the undergraduate program to continue to the master's program as part of a dual degree.

DUAL SEAS BACHELOR OF SCIENCE AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF DATA ANALYTICS

The School of Engineering and Applied Science (SEAS) offers a dual degree program that includes a bachelor of science in one of the SEAS majors listed below (p. 660) (with a minor in computer science (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/combined-seas-bs-data-analytics-ms/>

[file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/minor/](http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/combined-seas-bs-data-analytics-ms/))) and master of science in the field of data analytics ([http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/data-analytics-ms/](http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/combined-seas-bs-data-analytics-ms/file:///C:/engineering-applied-science/engineering-management-systems-engineering/data-analytics-ms/)). All requirements for both degrees and the minor program must be fulfilled.

The following bachelor of science majors are eligible for this program:

- Biomedical engineering
- Civil engineering
- Civil engineering, option in environment engineering, medical preparation, civil engineering, or transportation and sustainability
- Computer engineering
- Electrical engineering
- Electrical engineering, option in energy or medical preparation
- Systems engineering
- Mechanical engineering
- Mechanical engineering, option in aerospace, biomechanical, medical preparation, patent law, or robotics

6 graduate credits (two courses) may be shared between the two degrees, 3 credits of which should be in CSCI 6011. Students may substitute comparable undergraduate coursework in systems/architecture for CSCI 6011, in which case another 6000-level course must be taken in its place. Students must select two of the following courses as electives for the minor program: CSCI 3212, CSCI 3410, or CSCI 3411. CSCI 6212 may be substituted for CSCI 3212. However, CSCI 6212 cannot be counted as one of the two graduate courses taken during the undergraduate program.

Students must have a minimum 3.4 technical GPA at the time of graduation from the undergraduate program to continue to the master's program as part of a dual degree.

MINOR IN OPERATIONS RESEARCH

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses, and successful completion of all prerequisite courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
The following courses must be completed before beginning the minor program:		
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	
Minor courses		
Required		
EMSE 2705	Mathematics in Operations Research	
EMSE 3701	Operations Research Methods	
EMSE 3740W	Systems Thinking and Policy Modeling	
EMSE 4755	Quality Control and Acceptance Sampling	
Electives		
6 credits (two courses) selected in consultation with the minor advisor.		

MINOR IN SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in courses for the minor, including 15 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective course, and satisfactory completion of all prerequisite courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
The following courses must be completed before beginning the minor program:		
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III	
COMM 1040	Public Communication	
or COMM 1041	Interpersonal Communication	
or COMM 1042	Business and Professional Speaking	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	

MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I
or EMSE 2705	Mathematics in Operations Research
UW 1020	University Writing
Required	
EMSE 2801	Fundamentals of Systems Engineering
EMSE 3815	Requirements Analysis and Elicitation
EMSE 3820	Project Management for Engineering Systems
EMSE 3850	Quantitative Models in Systems Engineering
EMSE 4765	Data Analysis for Engineers and Scientists
Elective	
One additional EMSE course selected in consultation with the advisor.	

MASTER OF ENGINEERING IN THE FIELD OF CYBERSECURITY POLICY AND COMPLIANCE

Online

The master of engineering in cybersecurity policy and compliance is an interdisciplinary program that draws courses from three areas of study across SEAS: computer science, electrical and computer engineering, and engineering management and systems engineering. The purpose of the MEng (CPC) degree is to capture the latest trends and issues from the field of cybersecurity to provide students the tools and skills necessary to stay in the forefront of this fast-changing discipline. The program is expected to attract prospective students with technical degrees, as well as those with nontechnical degrees who wish to study the complex issues of cybersecurity policy and compliance.

Please visit the program website (<https://onlinecybersecurity.seas.gwu.edu/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

Credit Requirements

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CSCI 6012	Cybersecurity and Privacy	
CSCI 6532	Information Policy	
EMSE 6540	Management of Information and Systems Security	
CSCI 6013	Security in Mobile Computing	
CSCI 6534	Information Security in Government	
ECE 6132	Secure Cloud Computing	
EMSE 6542	Cybersecurity Risk Management and Compliance	
EMSE 6543	Managing the Protection of Information Assets and Systems	
EMSE 6544	Auditing, Monitoring, and Intrusion Detection for Information Security Managers	
EMSE 6546	Cybercrime for Information Security Managers	

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF DATA ANALYTICS

Administered jointly through the Department of Computer Science (<http://cs.seas.gwu.edu>) and the Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (<http://emse.seas.gwu.edu>), the program seeks to address the growing demand for professionals skilled in big data and data analytics in government, industry, and research organizations. Through courses led by faculty members from SEAS and the GW School of Business, the program covers topics in computer science, business analytics, and systems engineering while focusing on the foundations of analytics from a technical, engineering perspective. Depending on their prior academic background, students must choose the computer science track or an engineering management and systems engineering track. All students are required to take a set of six core courses and three additional courses in their track.

The program is ideal for those seeking to learn in a small, tight-knit cohort about the engineering foundations that propel the fields of data science and analytics; pursue or enhance careers as data analysts or data scientists; lead interdisciplinary teams; or apply data science and analytics techniques in the decision-making process of a wide range of organizations.

Prerequisites

In addition to the entrance requirements, students are expected to be adequately prepared in calculus and

probability/statistics concepts. The MS program requires students to have completed MATH 1231 and MATH 1232 (Calculus 1 and Calculus II), and APSC 3115 (Engineering Analysis III), or their equivalents. Background in linear algebra is strongly recommended but not required.

Educational planner

In consultation with an academic advisor, each student must develop an Educational Planner through DegreeMAP that governs the student's degree requirements. The Educational Planner should be established soon after matriculation and must be completed before the end of the student's first semester. The Educational Planner must be approved by the advisor.

REQUIREMENTS

Credit Requirements

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 18 credits in required courses and 15 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CSCI 6362	Probability for Computer Science	
or EMSE 6765	Data Analysis for Engineers and Scientists	
CSCI 6441	Database Management Systems	
or EMSE 6586	Data Management Systems for Data Analytics	
CSCI 6444	Introduction to Big Data and Analytics	
EMSE 6574	Programming for Analytics	
SEAS 6401	Data Analytics Foundations and Practicum	
SEAS 6402	Data Analytics Capstone	

Additional coursework

Five additional courses are required. At least three of these courses (two required and one elective) must be in either the computer science track or in the engineering management and systems engineering track, effectively constituting a concentration in one of the two tracks. With the advisor's approval, the remaining elective course may be taken outside of the selected track and may include courses outside SEAS.

Computer science track

If the computer science track is selected, students must take CSCI 6212 and CSCI 6364 and one elective course from the list below.

Required

CSCI 6212	Design and Analysis of Algorithms
CSCI 6364	Machine Learning
Electives	
CSCI 6312	Graph Theory and Applications
CSCI 6341	Continuous Algorithms
CSCI 6342	Computational Linear Algebra and Applications
CSCI 6351	Data Compression
CSCI 6365	Advanced Machine Learning
CSCI 6421	Distributed and Cluster Computing
CSCI 6442	Database Systems II
CSCI 6443	Data Mining
CSCI 6451	Information Retrieval Systems
CSCI 6515	Natural Language Understanding
CSCI 6527	Introduction to Computer Vision

Engineering management and systems engineering track

If the engineering management and systems engineering track is selected, students must take EMSE 6575 and EMSE 6577 and one elective course from the list below.

Required

EMSE 6575	Applied Machine Learning for Analytics
EMSE 6577	Data-Driven Policy

Electives

EMSE 6020	Decision Making with Uncertainty
EMSE 6035	Marketing of Technology
EMSE 6510	Decision Support Systems and Models
EMSE 6579	Applied Data Mining in Engineering Management
EMSE 6740	Systems Thinking and Policy Modeling I
EMSE 6760	Discrete Systems Simulation
EMSE 6770	Techniques of Risk Analysis and Management

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

Students are responsible for knowing the university's minimum GPA requirement for graduation and scholarships. Please visit the Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

(http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#graduation_requirements_ms) section on this site to read the requirements.

Students should contact the department for additional information and requirements.

Program Restrictions

Normally, only 6000 level courses (or higher) may be counted toward the requirements for the graduate degree.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT

Online or on campus

The master of science in engineering management is designed for the technical manager who needs a broad education to keep an organization operating efficiently and working ahead of its competitors. The program provides graduate education in the most current management techniques for technological and scientific organizations. Students can pursue their degree by selecting electives in one of five areas of focus: crisis, emergency, and risk management; economics, finance, and cost engineering; engineering and technology management; environmental and energy management; and knowledge and information management.

For additional on campus program information, visit the on campus program website (<http://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/master-science-engineering-management/>).

For additional online program information, visit the online program website (<https://engineering.gwu.edu/online-programs/ms-in-engineering-management/>).

Prerequisites

In addition to the entrance requirements, students are expected to be adequately prepared in calculus and probability/statistics concepts. The MS program requires students to have completed MATH 1231 and MATH 1232 (Calculus 1 and Calculus II), and APSC 3115 (Engineering Analysis III). Students who do not meet the MATH 1231 and MATH 1232 prerequisites are required to take these courses, or their equivalents, in addition to the MS degree requirements. Students who do not meet the APSC 3115 prerequisite are required to take EMSE 6115, which can be credited towards the MS degree requirements.

Educational Planner

In consultation with an academic advisor, each student must develop an Educational Planner through DegreeMAP that governs the student's degree requirements. The Educational Planner should be established soon after matriculation and must be completed before the end of the student's first

semester. The Educational Planner must be approved by the advisor.

REQUIREMENTS

Credit Requirements

Non-Thesis Option: The program of study consists of 12 graduate-level courses totaling 36 credits. Three types of course requirements are included in the curriculum: common course requirements, focus course requirements, and approved electives. Common course requirements are taken by all students in the MS program in engineering management. Focus course requirements are taken by all students within the area of focus. Approved elective requirements are courses that require the approval of the student's individual academic advisor.

Thesis Option: To register in the thesis option, students must submit their advisor-approved plan of study and thesis area to the department chair. In addition to the course requirements below, students should take the thesis course sequence: EMSE 6998 (Thesis Research) and EMSE 6999 (Thesis Research), ideally in the last two semesters prior to graduation. Note that such thesis credits may be used in lieu of the electives. Hence, the program of study requires a minimum of 36 credit hours. While registered in the thesis course sequence, students shall work with the faculty member under whom the thesis is to be written. Students may consult with their advisors, but they have primary responsibility for their own thesis. Students defend their theses orally before a committee of SEAS faculty members. The course requirements for the program are detailed below.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6001	The Management of Technical Organizations	
EMSE 6020	Decision Making with Uncertainty	
EMSE 6410	Survey of Finance and Engineering Economics	
EMSE 6801	Systems Engineering I	

Crisis, Emergency, and Risk Management

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management	
EMSE 6310	Information Technology in Crisis and Emergency Management	

EMSE 6315	Management of Risk and Vulnerability for Hazards and Terrorism
EMSE 6325	Medical and Public Health Emergency Management
or EMSE 6330	Management of Terrorism Preparedness and Response
Two of the following:	
EMSE 6240	Environmental Hazard Management
EMSE 6300	Homeland Security: The National Challenge
EMSE 6345	Disaster Recovery and Organizational Continuity
EMSE 6350	Hazard Mitigation in Disaster Management
EMSE 6540	Management of Information and Systems Security
EMSE 6820	Program and Project Management
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (with program advisor approval)

Electives

Two additional Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (EMSE) courses with the advisor's approval.

Engineering and Technology Management

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6005	Organizational Behavior for the Engineering Manager	
EMSE 6820	Program and Project Management	
EMSE 6099	Problems in Engineering Management and Systems Engineering	
Two of the following:		
EMSE 6010		
EMSE 6014	Management of Engineering Contracts	
EMSE 6018	Engineering Law	
EMSE 6023	Technology Issue Analysis	
EMSE 6026	Technical Enterprises	
EMSE 6030	Technological Forecasting and Management	

EMSE 6035	Marketing of Technology
EMSE 6070	Management of Research and Development
EMSE 6430	Financial Management for Engineers
EMSE 6505	Knowledge Management I
EMSE 6760	Discrete Systems Simulation
EMSE 6805	Systems Engineering II
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (with program advisor approval)

Electives

Three additional Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (EMSE) courses with the advisor's approval.

Environmental and Energy Management

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6220	Environmental Management	
EMSE 6225	Air Quality Management	
EMSE 6235	Water Quality Management	
EMSE 6260	Energy Management	
Two of the following:		
EMSE 6200	Policy Factors in Environmental and Energy Management	
EMSE 6230	Hazardous Waste Management and Cleanup	
EMSE 6240	Environmental Hazard Management	
EMSE 6245	Analytical Tools for Environmental Management	
EMSE 6285	Analytical Tools for Energy Management	
EMSE 6290	Climate Change: Policy, Impacts, and Response	
EMSE 6295	Environmental Security	
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (with program advisor approval)	

Electives

Two additional Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (EMSE) courses with the advisor's approval.

Economics, Finance, and Cost Engineering

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6420	Uncertainty Analysis in Cost Engineering	
EMSE 6430	Financial Management for Engineers	
EMSE 6450	Quantitative Methods in Investment Engineering	
EMSE 6820	Program and Project Management	
Two of the following:		
EMSE 6014	Management of Engineering Contracts	
EMSE 6018	Engineering Law	
EMSE 6026	Technical Enterprises	
EMSE 6701	Operations Research Methods	
EMSE 6840	Applied Enterprise Systems Engineering	
EMSE 6850	Quantitative Models in Systems Engineering	
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (with program advisor approval)	

Electives

Two additional Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (EMSE) courses with the advisor's approval.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

Students are responsible for knowing the university's minimum GPA requirement for graduation and scholarships.

Please visit the Graduation and Scholarship Requirements (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#graduation_requirements_ms) section on this site to read the requirements.

Students should contact the department for additional information and requirements.

Program Restrictions

Normally, only 6000 level courses (or higher) may be counted toward the requirements for the graduate degree.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

Online or on campus

The master of science in systems engineering program provides broad knowledge of the systems approach for designing and managing large-scale engineering systems throughout the lifecycle, with faculty and students exploring case studies and methodologies from NASA, the U.S. Department of Defense, and domestic corporations. Students can pursue the degree by selecting electives in one of two areas of focus: operations research and management science or systems engineering.

For additional on campus program information, visit on campus program website (<http://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/master-science-systems-engineering/>).

For additional online program information, visit the online program website (<https://onlineemse.seas.gwu.edu/online-programs/ms-in-systems-engineering/>).

Prerequisites

In addition to the entrance requirements, students are expected to be adequately prepared in calculus and probability/statistics concepts. The MS program requires students to have completed MATH 1231 and MATH 1232 (Calculus 1 and Calculus II), and APSC 3115 (Engineering Analysis III). Students who do not meet the MATH 1231 and MATH 1232 prerequisites will be required to take these courses, or their equivalents, in addition to the MS degree requirements. Students who do not meet the APSC 3115 prerequisite will be required to take EMSE 6115, which can be credited towards the MS degree requirements.

Educational Planner

In consultation with an academic advisor, each student must develop an Educational Planner through DegreeMAP that governs the student's degree requirements. The Educational Planner should be established soon after matriculation and must be completed before the end of the student's first semester. The Educational Planner must be approved by the advisor.

REQUIREMENTS

Curriculum requirements

Non-thesis option—36 credits in coursework. Three types of course requirements are included in the curriculum: common course requirements, focus course requirements, and approved electives. Common course requirements are taken by all students in the MS program in systems engineering. Focus course requirements are taken by all students within the area of focus. Elective courses require the approval of the student's academic advisor.

Thesis option—36 credits, including the thesis. To register in the thesis option, students must submit their advisor-approved plan of study and thesis area to the department chair. In addition to the course requirements, students take the thesis course sequence, EMSE 6998 and EMSE 6999, ideally in the final two semesters of the program. Thesis credits may be used in lieu of electives. Hence, the program of study requires a minimum of 36 credits. While registered in the thesis course sequence, students work with the faculty member under whom the thesis is to be written. Students may consult with their advisors, but they have primary responsibility for their own thesis. Students defend their theses orally before a committee of SEAS faculty members.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6001	The Management of Technical Organizations	
EMSE 6020	Decision Making with Uncertainty	
EMSE 6410	Survey of Finance and Engineering Economics	
EMSE 6801	Systems Engineering I	

Operations Research and Management Science

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6701	Operations Research Methods	
EMSE 6710	Applied Optimization Modeling	
EMSE 6760	Discrete Systems Simulation	
EMSE 6765	Data Analysis for Engineers and Scientists	
EMSE 6770	Techniques of Risk Analysis and Management	
Three of the following:		
EMSE 6705	Mathematics in Operations Research	
EMSE 6715	Theory of Games	
EMSE 6730	Integer and Network Programming	
EMSE 6740	Systems Thinking and Policy Modeling I	
EMSE 6750	Stochastic Foundations of Operations Research	

EMSE 6755	Quality Control and Acceptance Sampling
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EMSE 6992	Special Topics
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Systems Engineering

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

EMSE 6805	Systems Engineering II
EMSE 6810	Systems Analysis and Management
EMSE 6820	Program and Project Management
EMSE 6850	Quantitative Models in Systems Engineering

Two of the following:

EMSE 6540	Management of Information and Systems Security
EMSE 6580	Information and Software Engineering
EMSE 6815	Requirements Engineering
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (in consultation with advisor)

Plus two courses (6 credits) selected in consultation with the advisor

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

Students are responsible for knowing the university's minimum GPA requirement for graduation and scholarships.

Please visit the Graduation and Scholarship Requirements (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#graduation_requirements_ms) section on this site to read the requirements.

Students should contact the department for additional information and requirements.

Program Restrictions

Normally, only 6000 level courses (or higher) may be counted toward the requirements for the graduate degree.

DOCTOR OF ENGINEERING IN THE FIELD OF ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT

The doctor of engineering (DEng) in the field of engineering management (EM) is designed for students who seek a practice- or praxis-oriented doctoral degree. Such students typically have professional needs that the traditional PhD degree does not meet. The program focuses on solutions to

real-world problems. Unlike the PhD, for which fundamental research leads to foundational work that is published and contributes to the basic understanding of a field, the DEng (EM) is applied, not basic research.

In a broad-based program of study, the DEng (EM) coursework culminates in the student's production of a praxis for use by practicing engineers. The program is ideal for individuals doing advanced engineering in the workplace, who want to update their knowledge with cutting-edge techniques from the engineering disciplines, and cap it with a formal degree that recognizes their contributions to the field.

Visit the program website (<http://emse.offcampus.gwu.edu/doctor-engineering-degree-program/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Credit Requirements

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 30 credits in required courses and 15 credits in research culminating in a practice-based case study.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

EMSE 6115	Uncertainty Analysis for Engineers
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (Quantitative Methods for Engineering Managers)

A minimum of 6 credits of EMSE analytical methods courses selected in consultation with advisor.

A minimum of 9 credits of EMSE engineering management courses selected in consultation with advisor.

Electives

6 credits selected in consultation with advisor

Praxis

EMSE 6992	Special Topics (Research Methods for the Praxis) *
EMSE 8998	Advanced Reading and Research (taken for 15 credits) *

*Students must complete the praxis proposal examination by preparing and defending their proposal before a committee of at least two full-time SEAS faculty members and one outside advisor external to the faculty.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT

The doctor of philosophy in the field of engineering management is designed for the technical manager who seeks to pursue advanced education and research methods to keep an organization operating efficiently and working ahead of its competitors. The program provides graduate education in the most current management techniques for technological and scientific organizations. The program is divided into two stages. The first comprises a study of related fields of learning that supports the general area of research focus and culminates in the qualifying examination. The second, composed of original research and the presentation of findings in a written dissertation, culminates in the final examination. Upon admission to the first stage of the program, the student meets with their assigned advisor to structure the program of study. Programs of study include a focus area: crisis, emergency, and risk management; economics, finance, and cost engineering; engineering and technology management; environmental and energy management; and knowledge and information management.

More information is available on the program website (<https://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/doctor-philosophy/>).

REQUIREMENTS

Credit Requirements

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under School of Engineering, Doctoral Program Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#seasregulationstext>)

Students with an MS degree must take a minimum of 54 credits, of which at least 30 must be credits from courses available for graduate credit, and at least 24 must be dissertation research credits. The courses to be taken by the student must be approved by the student's advisor. Students with a BS degree must take a minimum of 78 credits, consisting of 54 credits of graduate coursework and at least 24 credits of dissertation research. The courses to be taken by the student must be approved by the student's advisor. In some cases, particularly when the student undertakes a doctoral program in a field other than that in which the earlier degree was earned, the program of study exceeds the minimum number of credits.

No specific courses are required beyond the preparatory courses. The student and advisor design the curriculum to meet the student's needs and goals.

Code	Title	Credits
Preparatory courses		
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III	
Other requirements		
Qualifying examinations		
Proposal defense		
Final examination		
Post-graduate survey		

Preliminary/Qualifying Exams

The Qualifying Examination is the principal means of determining whether a student qualifies as a candidate for the doctoral degree and progress to the second stage of the program. Its purpose is to ascertain that the student's background and intellectual development are adequate to support doctoral research in the central field. The DQE will be offered in January (both parts) and September (only data analysis). Before taking the examination, students must have completed the core courses and 27 credits (nine courses) of their required coursework and have the DegreeMap finalized. Students must also submit a Doctoral Qualifying Exam Checklist to the doctoral coordinator.

The Qualifying Examination consists of two parts: a two-part written examination and a focus area exam.

Written Exam (Part I)

This exam consists of a two-hour, in-class exam covering EMSE 6765 and an eight-hour, take-home exam covering EMSE 8000 and EMSE 8001. Both exams are offered during the last week in January. The EMSE 6765-based exam is also offered during the last week in January. Students should apply to take this exam before the end of the preceding semester.

Focus Area Exam (Part II)

The Focus Area Exam is both a written and oral exam. Students must take this exam by the end of the semester following the successful completion of DQE part I (i.e., student will nominally complete Part I in January, and must take Part II in the third week of May). Students should register for EMSE 8999 for the semester in which they are taking the exam.

Students have three options for the basis for their oral defense:

- A conference or journal paper, on which they are the lead author. If it is a conference paper, the full paper must have been peer-reviewed.

- A seminal journal paper in their focus area. Their advisor and examining committee must approve the paper.
- A 10-page literature review on a topic in their focus area. They have two weeks to complete the review.

In all cases, students are required to defend the work in front of a committee. The committee must consist of three faculty members, at least two of which are full-time in EMSE. Oral exams are approximately one hour long.

At the discretion of the committee a student who fails any part of the qualifying examination may be given a second opportunity to attempt qualification for candidacy. Usually, only the failed portion of the examination must be retaken. Students who fail to qualify for candidacy in a doctoral program of the School are considered to have failed on a school-wide basis and will not be admitted to further doctoral study within the School.

After successful completion of the DQE, the candidate's advisor will present the academic record of the candidate and request the formation of a research committee. The Department votes on (provisional) admission to candidacy and the research committee. The research committee must be formed before the proposal defense (described below) and must consist of the student's advisor and two other faculty members, at least one of which must be full-time. Once the student is admitted to candidacy for the degree, he/she begins specialized study and research under the supervision of their research committee. At this point the research committee remains fixed unless a change is formally requested and approved by the department chair and advisor.

Publication Requirements

Students are given 18 months from completion of DQE Part II to be accepted into a pre-approved conference for presentation on a topic relevant to their research. This presentation must be co-authored by their adviser. Failure to do so will result in termination of their candidacy in the doctoral program.

Dissertation

- Proposal defense: After acceptance to a conference, students are required to present a written dissertation proposal to their research committee and to successfully defend the proposal in an oral defense. This proposal should consist of, at a minimum, an introductory chapter, a review of the literature chapter, a methodology chapter, and a chapter on potential results. The Request for Proposal Defense form must be filed and approved two weeks prior to the defense. The Form 5 Doctor of Science Dissertation form is present at the proposal defense and, after a successful defense, is signed by all committee members. After the defense, the advisor in collaboration with the student submits, in writing, a copy (signed by student and adviser) of all suggestions, clarifications, and corrections to the proposal along with the signed Form 5 to the doctoral

coordinator within four weeks of the defense. Failure to do so will void the defense. The doctoral coordinator forwards the Form 5 to the department chair for signature. Students are given a maximum of two attempts and a maximum time limit of two years past the semester in which they pass their DQEs to successfully defend their proposal. Failure to do so will result in termination of their candidacy in the doctoral program.

- Final examination/doctoral defense: Once the dissertation has been completed and accepted by the faculty advisor and research committee, students may file a Request for Final Examination form with the Doctoral Coordinator. This form must be filed and approved by the department chair at least two weeks prior to the final examination date. Approval is granted only when all required materials have been presented to the doctoral coordinator. The required materials include a completely filed Request for Final Examination Form, a copy of the journal article with reviews, resumes of outside evaluators and electronic and written copies of the dissertation. The final examination is oral and open to the public. The candidate must demonstrate mastery of the special field of study and of the materials and techniques used in the research. The committee of examiners may include qualified experts brought to the University especially to participate in the examination. The director of research usually serves as advocate for the candidate. Students should consult department regulations concerning the formation of the committee. The committee votes on the quality and originality of the candidate's contribution to knowledge as well as their mastery of the scholarship and research techniques of the field. Upon a majority vote for pass, the committee recommends the candidate for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. The vote to pass may be provisional based on committee recommendations for changes to the dissertation in terms of additional analysis, writing or clarifications.

Seminar and Colloquia Requirements

- As described in the Publication Requirements section above, students are required to present in a pre-approved conference on a topic relevant to their research. In addition, students are also encouraged to present and participate in departmental research seminars.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements

Students are responsible for knowing the university's minimum GPA requirement for graduation and scholarships.

Please visit the Graduation and Scholarship Requirements (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#graduation_requirements_phd) section on the GW Bulletin to read the requirements.

Students should contact the department for additional information and requirements.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

The doctor of philosophy in the field of systems engineering provides advanced knowledge on the theory and applications of systems approach methods to efficiently design and manage large-scale engineering systems throughout the life cycle. The program is divided into two stages. The first stage comprises a study of related fields of learning that support the general area of research focus and culminates in the qualifying examination. The second stage, composed of original research and the presentation of findings in a written dissertation, culminates in the final examination. Upon admission to the first stage of the program, the student meets with their assigned advisor to structure the program of study. Students can pursue the degree by selecting electives in one of the two areas of focus: operations research and management science or systems engineering.

More information is available on the program website (<https://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/doctor-philosophy/>).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under School of Engineering, Doctoral Program Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#seasregulationstext>)

Students with an MS degree must take a minimum of 54 credits, of which at least 30 must be credits from courses available for graduate credit, and at least 24 must be dissertation research credits. The courses to be taken by the student must be approved by the student's advisor. Students with a BS degree must take a minimum of 78 credits, including 54 credits of graduate coursework and at least 24 credits of dissertation research. The courses to be taken by the student must be approved by the student's advisor. In some cases, particularly when the student undertakes a doctoral program in a field other than that in which the earlier degree was earned, the program of study exceeds the minimum number of credits. Students in the online PhD in systems engineering program must have an MS degree. Online PhD students must take a minimum of 54 credits, of which at least 24 must be from courses available for graduate credit, and at least 30 must be dissertation research credits. The courses to be taken by the student must be approved by the student's advisor.

Curriculum

No specific courses are required beyond the preparatory courses. The student and advisor design the curriculum to meet the student's needs and goals.

Code	Title	Credits
Preparatory courses		
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III	

Preliminary/qualifying examinations

The qualifying examination is the principal means of determining whether a student qualifies as a candidate for the doctoral degree and progress to the second stage of the program. Its purpose is to ascertain that the student's background and intellectual development are adequate to support doctoral research in the central field. The DQE will be offered in January (both parts) and September (only data analysis). Before taking the examination, students must have completed the core courses and 27 credits (nine courses) of their required coursework and have the DegreeMap finalized. Students must also submit a doctoral qualifying examination checklist to the doctoral coordinator.

The qualifying examination consists of two parts: a two-part written examination and a focus area exam.

Written examination (Part I)

This examination consists of a two-hour, in-class examination covering EMSE 6765 and an eight-hour, take-home exam covering EMSE 8000 and EMSE 8001. Both examinations are offered during the last week in January. The EMSE 6765-based exam is also offered during the last week in January. Students should apply to take this examination before the end of the preceding semester.

Focus area exam (Part II)

The focus area examination is both written and oral. Students must take this examination by the end of the semester following the successful completion of DQE part I (i.e., student nominally completes Part I in January, and must take Part II in the third week of May). Students should register for EMSE 8999 for the semester in which they are taking the exam.

Students have three options for the basis for their oral defense:

- A conference or journal paper, on which they are the lead author. If it is a conference paper, the full paper must have been peer-reviewed.
- A seminal journal paper in their focus area. Their advisor and examining committee must approve the paper.
- A ten-page literature review on a topic in their focus area. They have two weeks to complete the review.

In all cases, students are required to defend the work in front of a committee. The committee must consist of three faculty

members, at least two of which are full-time in EMSE. Oral exams are approximately one hour long.

At the discretion of the committee a student who fails any part of the qualifying examination may be given a second opportunity to attempt qualification for candidacy. Usually, only the failed portion of the examination must be retaken. Students who fail to qualify for candidacy in a doctoral program of the School are considered to have failed on a school-wide basis and will not be admitted to further doctoral study within the School.

After successful completion of the DQE, the candidate's advisor presents the academic record of the candidate and request the formation of a research committee. The Department votes on (provisional) admission to candidacy and the research committee. The research committee must be formed before the proposal defense (described below) and must consist of the student's advisor and two other faculty members, at least one of whom must be full-time. Once the student is admitted to candidacy for the degree, they begin specialized study and research under the supervision of their research committee. At this point the research committee remains fixed unless a change is formally requested and approved by the department chair and advisor.

Publication Requirements

Students are given 18 months from completion of DQE Part II to be accepted into a pre-approved conference for presentation on a topic relevant to their research. This presentation must be co-authored by their adviser. Failure to do so will result in termination of their candidacy in the doctoral program.

Dissertation

Proposal defense—After acceptance to a conference, students are required to present a written dissertation proposal to their research committee and to successfully defend the proposal in an oral defense. This proposal should consist of, at a minimum, an introductory chapter, a review of the literature chapter, a methodology chapter, and a chapter on potential results. The Request for Proposal Defense form must be filed and approved two weeks prior to the defense. The Form 5 Doctor of Science Dissertation form is present at the proposal defense and, after a successful defense, is signed by all committee members. After the defense, the advisor in collaboration with the student submits, in writing, a copy (signed by student and adviser) of all suggestions, clarifications, and corrections to the proposal along with the signed Form 5 to the doctoral coordinator within four weeks of the defense. Failure to do so will void the defense. The doctoral coordinator forwards the Form 5 to the department chair for signature. Students are given a maximum of two attempts and a maximum time limit of two years past the semester in which they pass their DQEs to successfully defend their proposal. Failure to do so will result in termination of their candidacy in the doctoral program.

Final examination/doctoral defense—Once the dissertation has been completed and accepted by the faculty advisor

and research committee, students may file a Request for final examination form with the doctoral coordinator. This form must be filed and approved by the department chair at least two weeks prior to the final examination date. Approval is granted only when all required materials have been presented to the doctoral coordinator. The required materials include a completely filed Request for Final Examination Form, a copy of the journal article with reviews, resumes of outside evaluators and electronic and written copies of the dissertation. The final examination is oral and open to the public. The candidate must demonstrate mastery of the special field of study and of the materials and techniques used in the research. The committee of examiners may include qualified experts brought to the University specially to participate in the examination. The director of research usually serves as advocate for the candidate. Students should consult department regulations concerning the formation of the committee. The committee votes on the quality and originality of the candidate's contribution to knowledge as well as their mastery of the scholarship and research techniques of the field. Upon a majority vote for pass, the committee recommends the candidate for the degree of doctor of philosophy. The vote to pass may be provisional based on committee recommendations for changes to the dissertation in terms of additional analysis, writing or clarifications.

Seminar and colloquia requirements

As described in the "Publication Requirements" section above, students are required to present in a pre-approved conference on a topic relevant to their research. In addition, students are also encouraged to present and participate in departmental research seminars.

Graduation and scholarship requirements

Students are responsible for knowing the university's minimum GPA requirement for graduation and scholarships. Visit the Graduation and Scholarship Requirements (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#graduation_requirements_phd) section in this Bulletin to read the requirements. Students should contact the department for additional information and requirements.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH

Offered through the Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (EMSE) (<http://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates/>), the graduate certificate in emergency management and public health program helps students define emergencies and disasters as well as develop incident management plans for responding to and managing environmental and public health emergencies. In addition to course work within the department, students take courses at GW's Milken Institute School of Public Health (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/>).

Visit the program website (<https://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates/#emph>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management	
EMSE 6325	Medical and Public Health Emergency Management	
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
Electives		
Two of the following:		
EMSE 6240	Environmental Hazard Management	
EMSE 6300	Homeland Security: The National Challenge	
EMSE 6310	Information Technology in Crisis and Emergency Management	
EMSE 6315	Management of Risk and Vulnerability for Hazards and Terrorism	
EMSE 6320	International Disaster Management	
EMSE 6330	Management of Terrorism Preparedness and Response	
EMSE 6335		
EMSE 6345	Disaster Recovery and Organizational Continuity	
EMSE 6350	Hazard Mitigation in Disaster Management	
EMSE 6820	Program and Project Management	
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (as approved by academic advisor)	

Appropriate electives from other departments may be permitted with the advisor's approval.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ENERGY ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT

Offered jointly through the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering (<http://mae.seas.gwu.edu/>) and the Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (<http://emse.seas.gwu.edu/>), the graduate certificate in energy engineering and management provides a well-rounded education in energy engineering in the technical areas of fluid mechanics, heat transfer, and mathematics, as well as policy oriented education in state-of-the-art renewable energy technologies, energy management, and design for energy efficient tools and buildings. The certificate program is designed to enable graduates to analyze energy consumption patterns and perform energy audits, manage energy generation projects, manage energy utilization and its economic impacts, and analyze energy options to achieve optimal energy efficiency.

Visit the program website (<https://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6260	Energy Management	
EMSE 6285	Analytical Tools for Energy Management	
MAE 6262	Energy Systems Analysis I	
MAE 6263	Advances in Energy Engineering	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT

The graduate certificate program in engineering and technology management helps students understand management theory and practice as it is applied to engineering projects and organizations. The program emphasizes the study of general management issues as well as specific methods in resolving such problems in practice.

Visit the program website (<https://graduate.seas.gwu.edu/engineering-and-technology-management/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6001	The Management of Technical Organizations	
EMSE 6014	Management of Engineering Contracts	
EMSE 6020	Decision Making with Uncertainty	
EMSE 6035	Marketing of Technology	
EMSE 6801	Systems Engineering I	
EMSE 6820	Program and Project Management	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ENVIRONMENTAL AND ENERGY SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT

Offered through the Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (<http://emse.seas.gwu.edu/>), the graduate certificate in environmental and energy systems management is designed to help students understand and implement environmental and energy management standards within organizations worldwide. The program is especially suited for working professionals in need of specialized knowledge of the standards, techniques, and testing of environmental and energy systems.

Visit the program website (<https://graduate.seas.gwu.edu/environmental-and-energy-systems-management/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6220	Environmental Management	
EMSE 6245	Analytical Tools for Environmental Management	
EMSE 6260	Energy Management	
EMSE 6285	Analytical Tools for Energy Management	

EMSE 6992	Special Topics (Beyond Compliance: Next Generation Environmental Self-governance)
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (Global Connections: Standards in Technology, Business & Public Policy)

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GREENHOUSE GAS MANAGEMENT

The graduate certificate in greenhouse gas (GHG) management, which was developed in cooperation with experts at the Greenhouse Gas Management Institute, provides an alternative for professionals who wish to expand their knowledge in the field without committing to the requirements of a master's degree program. The program addresses the engineering, economic, legal, and logistical considerations for implementing GHG management in compliance with existing and planned GHG mitigation. The focus is on managing GHG emissions from energy-related activities in a business setting, through the measurement, reporting, analysis, reduction, trading, and verification of GHG emissions from these activities.

Visit the program website (<https://graduate.seas.gwu.edu/greenhouse-gas-management/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6290	Climate Change: Policy, Impacts, and Response	
EMSE 6291	Greenhouse Gas Measurement and Reporting	
EMSE 6292	Greenhouse Gas Mitigation	
EMSE 6293	Greenhouse Gas Management Assurance and Information Systems Design	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HOMELAND SECURITY, EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS, AND RESPONSE

Offered through the Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (<http://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates/#hsep>) and supported by GW's Institute for Crisis, Disaster, and Risk Management (ICDRM) (<http://www.gwu.edu/~icdr/>), the graduate certificate program in homeland security, emergency preparedness, and response provides an interdisciplinary education for those engaged in or seeking careers in homeland security, and/or crisis, disaster, and emergency management in the public, private, and nonprofit sectors.

Students pursuing the graduate certificate in homeland security, emergency preparedness, and response also may apply for the master of science degree in engineering management with a focus area in crisis, emergency, and risk management. Upon acceptance to the master's program, such students may transfer the 18 credits required for the certificate into the master of science degree program of study.

Visit the program website (<https://graduate.seas.gwu.edu/homeland-security-emergency-preparedness-and-response/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 3 credits in required courses and 15 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6300	Homeland Security: The National Challenge	
Electives		
Five of the following:		
EMSE 6240	Environmental Hazard Management	
EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management	
EMSE 6310	Information Technology in Crisis and Emergency Management	
EMSE 6315	Management of Risk and Vulnerability for Hazards and Terrorism	
EMSE 6320	International Disaster Management	
EMSE 6325	Medical and Public Health Emergency Management	

EMSE 6330	Management of Terrorism Preparedness and Response
EMSE 6335	
EMSE 6345	Disaster Recovery and Organizational Continuity
EMSE 6350	Hazard Mitigation in Disaster Management
EMSE 6820	Program and Project Management
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (as approved by academic advisor)

Appropriate electives from other departments may be permitted with advisor approval

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

The graduate certificate program in systems engineering provides a foundation in the systems approach for designing and managing large-scale engineering systems.

Visit the Department Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (<https://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates/>) website for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6001	The Management of Technical Organizations	
EMSE 6020	Decision Making with Uncertainty	
EMSE 6540	Management of Information and Systems Security	
EMSE 6801	Systems Engineering I	
EMSE 6805	Systems Engineering II	
EMSE 6820	Program and Project Management	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT

Systems management combines the study of systems engineering with that of engineering management. Students in the program complement their technical knowledge with managerial skill and learn how to lead the process of change

in technically-oriented organizations. The program also helps managers to apply the power of systems engineering to administering their enterprise. The combined study of systems and management affords engineers an understanding of managerial roles, and equips managers to formulate, analyze, and execute decisions in engineering, technical and other scientific organizations. If successfully completed, students may apply the 12 credits earned in this certificate program toward the 36-credit master of science in the field of systems engineering (p. 769) degree.

Visit the Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering website (<https://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates/#se>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

Visit the program website (<https://graduate.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-certificate-systems-engineering/>) for additional information.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Courses must be taken in the following sequence:		
EMSE 6801	Systems Engineering I	
EMSE 6810	Systems Analysis and Management	
EMSE 6815	Requirements Engineering	
EMSE 6817	Model-Based Systems Engineering	

MECHANICAL AND AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

Mission Statement

The mission of the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering is to educate students to become professional mechanical and aerospace engineers who are confident in their understanding of science and technology and creative in the face of new challenges. Graduates of the program have the analytical skill and thirst for lifelong learning that will expand career horizons. The program prepares students to conduct relevant research at the forefront of mechanical and aerospace engineering knowledge. Students learn through faculty mentoring and go on to practice mechanical engineering as skilled, responsible, and ethical professionals.

Educational Objectives

GW's undergraduate mechanical engineering program provides an integrated curriculum aimed at producing graduates who develop successful careers in mechanical engineering practice or in science and technology. Graduates are expected to accomplish the following within a few years after graduation:

- Be productive and effective members of teams that complete engineering projects of increasing complexity, and gain advancement in responsibility while pursuing successful engineering careers in industry, government, or the non-profit sector; and/or
- Successfully pursue advanced degree(s) and/or publish, patent, or market the results of research and development, or pursue other creative efforts in science, technology or engineering; and/or
- Utilize engineering knowledge and skills to successfully pursue careers in other professions, such as law, medicine, business, education, or public policy; and
- Provide service to their community and profession, such as leadership, outreach, mentoring, reviewing/editorship, organizing professional meetings/events, etc.

Student Outcomes

Attainment of the following outcomes prepares graduates of the program to enter the professional practice of engineering.

1. an ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics
2. an ability to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors
3. an ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences
4. an ability to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make

informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts

5. an ability to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives
6. an ability to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions
7. an ability to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies.

For more information contact the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering. (<http://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/>)

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering (p. 786)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering, aerospace option (p. 788)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering, biomechanical option (p. 789)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering, medical preparation option (p. 791)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering, patent law option (p. 792)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering, robotics option (p. 794)

Combined program

- Dual Bachelor of Science with a major in mechanical engineering and Master of Science in the field mechanical engineering (p. 795)

Minor

- Minor in mechanical engineering (p. 797)

GRADUATE

Master's program

- Master of Science in the field of mechanical and aerospace engineering (p. 797)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of mechanical and aerospace engineering (p. 799)

CERTIFICATE

- Graduate certificate in energy engineering and management (p. 775)

- Graduate certificate in computer-integrated design in mechanical and aerospace engineering (p. 801)

FACULTY

Professors E. Balaras, A.D. Cutler, D.S. Dolling, C.A. Garriss, S.M. Hsu, M. Keidar, J.D. Lee, Y. Leng, M.W. Plesniak (*Chair*), K. Sarkar, Y.-L. Shen, M. Snyder, S. Solares

Associate Professors L.A. Barba, P.M. Bardet, T. Lee, M.C. Leftwich, L.G. Zhang

Assistant Professors S. LeBlanc

Assistant Research Professors K. Bulusu

Research Professors K.P. Chong, M.H. Friedman, M.A. Imam

Professorial Lecturers M. Bailey, D.S. Dodbele, J.M. Fleming, D.R. Gerck, T.M. Krafchak, J.H. Milgram, M. Naderi, E. Naranji, N. Nigam, B.-M. Paik, J.K. Soldner

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

MAE 1001. Introduction to Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering. 1 Credit.

Careers in mechanical and aerospace engineering and the necessary academic program. Teamworking and problem-solving skills for solution of design problems. Analytical and design problems and correlations between academic skills and the mechanical and aerospace engineering professions. Basic aspects of engineering ethics. (Fall).

MAE 1004. Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction to technical drawing, including use of instruments, lettering, geometric construction, sketching, orthographic projection, section view, dimensioning, tolerancing, and pictorial drawing. Introduction to computer graphics, including topics covered in manual drawing and computer-aided drafting. (Fall and spring).

MAE 1117. Introduction to Engineering Computations. 3 Credits.

Foundations of computational thinking focusing on data practices and computational problem-solving; handling data programmatically, variables and their type, logical operations; reading data from files and cleaning and organizing text data; handling multi-dimensional arrays; basic plotting; linear regression; exploratory data analysis, handling labeled data, and data visualization. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 2117. Engineering Computations. 3 Credits.

Numerical methods for engineering applications. Round-off errors and discretization errors. Methods for solving systems of linear equations, root finding, curve fitting, numerical Fourier transform, and data approximation. Numerical differentiation and integration and numerical solution of differential equations. Computer applications. Prerequisite: MATH 1232. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 2131. Thermodynamics. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of equilibrium thermodynamics; Zeroth, First, and Second Laws. Work, heat, internal energy, enthalpy, thermodynamic potential functions; heat transfer mechanisms, phase diagrams, equations of state and property tables, power systems, refrigeration, heat pump systems. Reversible and irreversible processes, Carnot cycle, entropy, exergy. Prerequisite: PHYS 1021. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 2170. History and Impact of the U.S. Patent System. 3 Credits.

Economic systems and emergence of the free market; role of the patent system in the industrial development of the United States; constitutional foundations; evolution of the U.S. patent system; landmark litigation; impact on future innovation; international aspects; the likely future of the patent system.

MAE 3120. Methods of Engineering Experimentation. 0-3 Credits.

Acquisition and analysis of experimental data. Laws of modeling and simulation. Report formulation and presentation. Basic principles of measuring instruments and sensors. Fundamentals of digital data acquisition and use of computer-based data systems. Strain gages, oscilloscopes, transducers, and computerized data systems. Prerequisite: MAE 2117.

MAE 3126. Fluid Mechanics I. 0-3 Credits.

Fluid properties, fluid statics, integral and differential formulations of conservation of mass, momentum, and energy. Bernoulli's equation. Dimensional analysis and similitude. Inviscid flow. Viscous flow. Experimental and computational methods in fluid mechanics. Prerequisite: APSC 2058. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 3128. Biomechanics I. 3 Credits.

Mechanical analysis of biological systems. Characterization of living tissue. Applications of statics, solid mechanics, kinematics, and elementary dynamics to the human musculoskeletal system. May be taken for graduate credit with permission of the department. Prerequisites: APSC 2057 and CE 2220. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 3134. Linear System Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Modeling of linear mechanical, electrical, and fluid systems as transfer functions and in state space. Linearization, discretization. Laplace and z-transforms. Natural frequencies and damping, free vibration, forced vibration. Measurement techniques, parameter estimation, and computer simulation. Time and frequency domain analysis. Corequisite: APSC 2058. Prerequisite: APSC 2113. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 3145. Orbital Mechanics and Spacecraft Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Coordinate systems and transformations, rocket equation, two-body problem, orbit transfers, orbit perturbations, attitude dynamics and stability of symmetric spacecraft, environmental and control torques. Prerequisite: APSC 2058. (Fall).

MAE 3155. Aerodynamics. 3 Credits.

Subsonic and supersonic aerodynamics: potential flow, lift and form drag, viscous effects, compressible flow. Prerequisite: MAE 3126.

MAE 3162. Aerospace Structures. 3 Credits.

Basic structural theory of lightweight aerospace structures; analysis of typical monocoque structures; load transfer in stiffened panel structures; virtual work and energy methods of structural analysis, bending of open and closed, thin walled beams, shear and torsion of beams, and structural idealization. Restricted to juniors and seniors; permission of the instructor may be substituted. Prerequisites: APSC 2057 and CE 2220. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 3166W. Materials Science and Engineering. 3 Credits.

Mechanical properties, plastic deformation dislocation theory, yielding, strengthening mechanisms, microstructure and properties, heat treatment of steel, composites, amorphous materials, viscoelastic deformation, creep, fracture, fatigue, fatigue crack propagation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and PHYS 1022. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 3167W. Mechanics of Materials Lab. 1 Credit.

Measurement of strains and study of failure resulting from applied forces in ductile, brittle, anisotropic, elastomeric, plastic, and composite materials. Tension, compression, bending, impact, and shear failures. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. MAE 3166W may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: MAE 3166W. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 3171. Patent Law for Engineers. 3 Credits.

Types of patents; international patents; inventorship; prosecution process; basic references for patents; detailed structure of a patent; patentability requirements; reexamination and reissue; litigation; infringement and invalidity; copyrights, trademarks, and trade dress. May be taken for graduate credit with approval of department.

MAE 3184. Robotics Lab. 1 Credit.

Forward and inverse kinematics modeling of robots, control design, trajectory planning, and force rendering. Corequisite: MAE 3197.

MAE 3187. Heat Transfer. 3 Credits.

Steady- and unsteady-state heat conduction problems. Analytical and numerical solution methods. Convective heat transfer, boundary-layer approach, analogy between heat and momentum transfer. Thermal radiation; fundamental concepts and laws. Heat-exchanger design. Prerequisites: MAE 2131 and MAE 3126. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 3191. Mechanical Design of Machine Elements. 3 Credits.

Strength of materials in a design context; stresses and deflections in engineering structures; theories of failure; design of mechanical components, such as fasteners, shafts, and springs; the use of computers in mechanical engineering design. Prerequisite: CE 2220. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 3192. Manufacturing Processes and Systems. 3 Credits.

Introduction to manufacturing techniques for metals, polymers, ceramics, and composites. Relationships between properties of materials and techniques for processing them. Process selection, design, control, and integration. Computer-integrated manufacturing, robotics and assembly automation. MAE 1004 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: MAE 1004. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 3193. Mechanical Systems Design. 3 Credits.

Creative engineering design, problem definition, and concept generation; design of mechanisms and mechanical systems; safety, reliability, manufacturability, material selections, cost, and integration in the design process; finite element analysis of mechanical systems, computer-aided design, and optimization. Prerequisite: MAE 3191. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 3197. Robotic Systems Design and Applications. 3 Credits.

Modeling and analysis of robot designs. Kinematics, statics, and dynamics of linkages. Design and selection of mechanical structures, actuators, transmissions, and sensors. Design of robotic control systems. Relevant computer hardware and software. Industrial applications and limitations of robot systems. Lab experiments. Same as ECE 4730. Prerequisite: MAE 3134.

MAE 4129. Biomechanics II. 3 Credits.

Mechanical analysis of physiological fluid dynamics. Application of fluid flow analysis techniques to cardiovascular, pulmonary, respiratory, and phonatory flows. Introduction to biomedical devices that manipulate physiological flows. May be taken for graduate credit with approval of department. Prerequisite: MAE 3128.

MAE 4149. Thermal Systems Design. 3 Credits.

Completion of a thermal systems design project that requires integration of engineering science, economics, reliability, safety, ethics, professional responsibility, and social considerations. Development and use of design methodology, optimization, feasibility considerations, detailed system descriptions, and presentation of results. Prerequisite: MAE 3187.

MAE 4151. Capstone Design Project I. 1 Credit.

First of a two-semester sequence. Integration and application of skills and knowledge acquired in the mechanical engineering curriculum. Students define objectives and an approach for a mechanical engineering project involving experimentation and apply mechanical engineering design, engineering, and laboratory skills in team project implementation. Prerequisite: MAE 3193. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 4152W. Capstone Design Project II. 3 Credits.

Second of a two-semester sequence with MAE 4151. Integration and application of skills and knowledge acquired in the mechanical engineering curriculum. Students define objectives and an approach for a mechanical engineering project involving experimentation and apply mechanical engineering design, engineering, and laboratory skills in team project implementation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 4157. Aerodynamics Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Subsonic and supersonic wind tunnel experiments and simulations. Prerequisite: MAE 3155. (Fall).

MAE 4163. Airplane Performance. 3 Credits.

Lift and drag estimation methods. Airplane performance measures, such as range and endurance, turning flight, specific excess power and acceleration, takeoff and landing performance. Longitudinal and lateral-direction static and dynamic stability. Control surface effectiveness. Prerequisites: MAE 3134. (Fall).

MAE 4168. Introduction to Biomaterials. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of materials science and engineering applied to artificial materials in the human body. Topics include biocompatibility, techniques to minimize corrosion or other degradation of implant materials, and the use of artificial materials in various tissues and organs. Course not open to MAE students. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 4172. Engineering Design and the Patent System. 3 Credits.

Design experience in group projects involving following precisely the teachings of a licensed patent; or avoiding infringement of a provided patent while offering a competitive alternative; or evaluating a provided patent in light of prior art or by attempting to design a competitive product. May be taken for graduate credit with approval of department. Prerequisite: MAE 3171 and senior status.

MAE 4182. Electromechanical Control System Design. 3 Credits.

Application of control theory to the design of electromechanical systems. Transducers, valves, and other control components. Mathematical models of open- and closed-loop electromechanical systems. Root locus and frequency response methods; application to the synthesis of feedback systems by both manual and computer-aided techniques. Prerequisites: MAE 2117 and MAE 3134. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 4183. Controls Lab. 1 Credit.

Modeling, control design, simulation, implementation, tuning, and operation of a control system. Corequisite: MAE 4182.

MAE 4193. Engineering Systems Design. 3 Credits.

Creative engineering design, problem definition, and concept generation. Design of journal and roller element bearings, fasteners and permanent joints, and springs. Design project incorporating design selection, and optimization. Project presentation using graphical and computer resources. Prerequisite: MAE 3191. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 4194. Mechatronics Design. 3 Credits.

Data acquisition and digital signal processing. Sensors and their characteristics—displacement, position/velocity, force/pressure, piezoelectric. Actuators—mechanical, electrical, pneumatic, hydraulic. Modeling and simulation of dynamic systems. Mechanism design. Digital control systems. Microprocessors, digital logic/circuits, motor drives. Lab experiments. Prerequisite: MAE 4182.

MAE 4195. Mechatronics Lab. 1 Credit.

Corequisite: MAE 4194.

MAE 4198. Research. 1-3 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. Restricted to juniors and seniors. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 4199. Student Design Project. 1-3 Credits.

Student projects involving extensive design of various mechanical engineering systems. May be taken for graduate credit with the expectation that additional work is required. Prerequisites: seniors. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6194. Mechatronics Design. 3 Credits.

Review of data acquisition and digital signal processing; mathematical models, design, and applications of sensors and actuators in mechatronic systems; theory and applications of mechanism design; microprocessor-based design integration, motor drives, and digital logic/circuits. Corequisite: MAE 6195. Restricted to graduate students. (Same as MAE 4194) (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 6195. Mechatronics Lab. 0 Credits.

Designing and building a mechatronic system based around a programmable microcontroller; using sensors and actuators to create devices capable of sensing their surrounding environment and reacting to stimuli from that environment. Corequisite: MAE 6194. Restricted to graduate students. (Same as MAE 4195) (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 6204. Tissue Engineering. 3 Credits.**MAE 6207. Theory of Elasticity I. 3 Credits.**

Introduction to Cartesian tensors; deformation, stress, constitutive relations for linear elasticity; formulation of boundary value problems, variational principles, torsion and bending of prismatic rods, plane problems. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 6210. Continuum Mechanics. 3 Credits.

Tensor analysis; fundamental concepts of continuum mechanics; kinematics of continuum; derivation of balance laws of mass, linear momentum, angular momentum, energy and entropy; axioms of constitutive theory; formulation of constitutive theories; Onsager's principle; objectivity; representation theorem for isotropic functions; plasticity, including concepts of internal variables, yield surface, return mapping algorithm. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 6220. Applied Computational Fluid Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of fluid dynamics and aerodynamics. Finite difference and finite volume methods. Fluid flow and heat transfer analysis of thermo-fluid mechanical systems. Computational aerodynamics codes. Individual hands-on experience with a commercial CFD code such as FLUENT. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6221. Fluid Mechanics. 3 Credits.

Continuum, kinematics of fluids; stress and strain rate tensors; fundamental equations of viscous compressible flows. Irrotational flows; sources, sinks, doublets, and vortices. Laminar flow of viscous incompressible fluids; boundary-layer concept. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6223. Turbomachinery. 3 Credits.

Turbine, compressor, and pump types and uses; dimensional analysis of turbomachines; cycle analysis of gas and steam turbines; energy interchange in fluid machinery; design, characteristics, and performance of turbines, compressors, and pumps; comparison of types of turbines, compressors, and pumps. Prerequisite: MAE 6221.

MAE 6224. Viscous Flow. 3 Credits.

Exact solutions of Navier-Stokes equations; the laminar boundary-layer theory. Reynolds stresses and turbulence; internal, boundary-layer, and mixing flows. Applications to heat and mass transfer and to reacting flows. Prerequisites: APSC 6213 and MAE 6221. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6225. Computational Fluid Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Theory of discrete methods for solving the governing equations of fluid dynamics. Potential flow, Euler equations, Navier-Stokes equations. Emphasis on algorithm development appropriate to modern supercomputers. Prerequisites: MAE 6221 and MAE 6286. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6226. Aero- and Hydrodynamics. 3 Credits.

Inviscid flows in two and three dimensions and irrotational flow theory; conformal mapping and applications. Helmholtz theorems and vorticity dynamics. Applications such as airfoil theory, finite wing theory, panel methods, instabilities, free surface flow. Prerequisite: MAE 6221. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6228. Compressible Flow. 3 Credits.

Thermodynamics and equations of compressible inviscid flow. One-dimensional flow. Isentropic flow. Normal and oblique shock waves. Quasi-one-dimensional flow. Unsteady one-dimensional and steady two-dimensional flow. Introduction to transonic flow. Prerequisites: APSC 6213 and MAE 6221. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6229. Propulsion. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts of propulsion: energy transformations in propulsive flows, gas dynamics of combustion. Thermal and propulsive efficiencies. Cycle and engine component analysis. Intake, nozzle performance. Drag and thrust generation. Augmentation. Propellers, turbojets, turbofans, ramjets, and rockets. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or MAE 2131 and MAE 3126. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 6230. Space Propulsion. 3 Credits.

Advanced chemical propulsion: dynamic combustion and instabilities in solid propellants. Injection, atomization, mixing in liquid propellant engine performance. Plasma propulsion: electrostatic, electromagnetic, and electrothermal instabilities (laser and microwave). Nuclear propulsion. Prerequisite: MAE 6229.

MAE 6232. Fracture Mechanics. 3 Credits.

Concepts, history, and recent developments of fracture mechanics. Singularity at the crack tip; solutions around crack tip; stress intensity factors; energy release rate; J-integral; direction of crack extension; Plasticity and slow crack growth; dynamic crack propagation; molecular dynamics simulation of fracture. Prerequisite: approval of department.

MAE 6234. Composite Materials. 3 Credits.

Principles of composites and composite reinforcement. Micromechanics and failure, interface reactions in various composites, reinforcing materials. Structure of composites: fiber-reinforced polymers, filler-reinforced polymers, fiber-reinforced metals, directionally solidified alloys, dispersion-strengthened metals. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6235. Deformation and Failure of Materials. 3 Credits.

Elastic and plastic deformation, yield, dislocation theory, strengthening mechanisms, creep, polymers, fracture, transition temperature, microstructure, fatigue. (Spring, odd years).

MAE 6238. Biomaterials. 3 Credits.

Applications of materials science and engineering to artificial materials in the human body with the objective of detailed understanding of synthetic materials and biopolymers. Biocompatibility and its consequences on tissue-implant interfaces. Design and development of new implant materials, drug delivery systems, and biosensors. Prerequisite: MAE 3166 or MAE 4168.

MAE 6239. Computational Nanosciences. 3 Credits.

Introduction to surface force measurements in nanosciences; continuum contact mechanics in nanoscience research; intermolecular forces; empirical potentials for transition metals; surface forces in liquids; large-scale atomic/molecular massively parallel simulator; force field development from quantum mechanical density-functional theory for organic/metal molecular systems. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6243. Advanced Mechanical Engineering Design. 3 Credits.

Design of mechanical engineering components and systems emphasizing computer-aided engineering (CAE), including interactive computer graphics, finite element analysis, and design optimization. Creation of a complete design on an engineering workstation. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6245. Robotic Systems. 3 Credits.

Classification, features, and applications of industrial robots. Spatial descriptions and transformations, forward and inverse kinematics. Jacobian matrix, velocities and static forces, manipulator dynamics and controls. Robot actuators, transmissions, sensors, end effectors, and programming. Prerequisite: MAE 4182.

MAE 6246. Electromechanical Control Systems. 3 Credits.

State-space representations of dynamic systems; dynamics of linear systems; controllability and observability; linear observers; compensator design by separation principle; linear-quadratic optimal control; Riccati equations; random processes; Kalman filter; applications of optimal stochastic control theory to robotics and earthquake engineering. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6247. Aircraft Design I. 3 Credits.

Conceptual design methods used in response to prescribed mission and performance requirements, alternate configuration concepts. Configuration general arrangement and empennage sizing. Estimation of aircraft size, weight, and balance; lift, thrust and drag; system level tradeoff and sensitivity studies. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or MAE 4163. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 6249. Spacecraft Design. 3 Credits.

Computer-aided design of spacecraft and satellites to meet specific mission requirements. Environment, propulsion, structure, heat transfer, orbital mechanics, control considerations. Use of modern computer codes for design studies. Prerequisites: MAE 3145 or graduate standing. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 6251. Computer-Integrated Manufacturing. 3 Credits.

Automation techniques for processing metals, polymers, and composites. Use of sensing and process modeling in process control. Numerical control and robot applications and limitations. Integration, scheduling, and tool management in the computer-integrated factory. Quality control. Social and economic considerations in CIM. Prerequisite: MAE 3192.

MAE 6254. Applied Nonlinear Control. 3 Credits.

Dynamic characteristics of nonlinear systems. State stability and input-output stability. Lyapunov stability theory and invariance principle. Nonlinear control systems, including feedback linearization, back-stepping, sliding mode control, and passivity-based design. Applications to robotics, aircraft, and spacecraft control systems. Geometric controls and hybrid systems. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6255. Plasma Engineering in Aerospace and Nanotechnology. 3 Credits.

Plasma fundamentals, electromagnetic waves in plasma, plasma-wall interactions, modeling and experimental techniques in plasmas, electrical discharge, plasma propulsion, plasma-based nanotechnology. Prerequisite: MAE 3126.

MAE 6257. Theory of Vibration. 3 Credits.

Damped and undamped natural vibration, response of single- and multiple-degrees-of-freedom systems to steady-state and transient excitations, modal analysis, nonproportional damping and complex modes, variation formulation of equations of motion, discretization of structural systems for vibrational analysis. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6258. Advanced Vibration Analysis and Control. 3 Credits.

Passive and active vibration control of discrete and continuous systems, dynamic vibration absorbers, random vibrations, failure analysis, modal analysis, nonlinear vibrations. Prerequisites: MAE 3134 and MAE 4182 or graduate standing. (Spring).

MAE 6260. Nanomechanics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to crystallography; interatomic potentials; phonon dispersion relations; molecular dynamics simulation; Nose-Hoover thermostat; coarse grained non-equilibrium molecular dynamics; multiple length/time scale theory of multi-physics; microcontinuum field theories; applications to nano materials/structures. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6261. Air Pollution. 3 Credits.

Introductory course on the generation, monitoring, and control of air pollution. Atmospheric pollutants; current levels and health problems. Combustion chemistry and mixing. Photochemical processes; smog and measurements. Atmospheric dispersion; inversion and acid rain. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6262. Energy Systems Analysis I. 3 Credits.

Analysis of energy resources and conversion devices. Statistical data analysis, forecasting, I/O, and net energy analyses, mathematical modeling. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6263. Advances in Energy Engineering. 3 Credits.

Review of thermodynamics, heat transfer, fluid dynamics, and materials technology used in the energy industries. New energy-efficient technologies in transportation and buildings; renewable energy (wind, solar, and biomass). Climate change and sustainability issues, such as carbon capture, cap and trade, carbon sequestration.

MAE 6270. Theoretical Acoustics. 3 Credits.

Basic acoustic theory in stationary and uniformly moving media; waves in infinite space; sound transmission through interfaces; sound radiation from simple solid boundaries, source and dipole fields; propagation in ducts and enclosures; elements of classical absorption of sound. Prerequisites: APSC 6213 and MAE 6221. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6274. Dynamics and Control of Spacecraft. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of satellite attitude dynamics and passive stabilization. Spacecraft attitude representation, rotational kinematics and kinetics. External torques. Dynamics of gyroscopes. Gravity gradient stabilization. Effect of internal energy dissipation on stability of spinning bodies and methods of despin. Dual spin satellites. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6275. Dynamics and Control of Aircraft. 3 Credits.

Derivation of equations of motion, Euler transformations and direction cosines, stability derivatives and linearization of equations of motion, stability of linear systems with application to longitudinal and lateral dynamics, Laplace transform techniques, and frequency-response analysis. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall, even years).

MAE 6277. Spacecraft Attitude Control. 3 Credits.

Control of spinning and three-axis stabilized spacecraft. Elements of linear control theory for single-input, single-output systems and basic feedback control laws. Momentum management and actuator desaturation. Sensors for attitude determination. Application of modern control for multi-input, multi-output systems. Control system simulations using MatLab. (As arranged).

MAE 6280. Thermodynamics. 3 Credits.

Review of First and Second Laws of Thermodynamics and combining the two through exergy; entropy generation minimization and applications. Single phase systems, exergy analyses, multiphase systems, phase diagrams and the corresponding states principle. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6282. Convective Heat/Mass Transfer. 3 Credits.

Heat and momentum transfer in laminar and turbulent flow. The laminar boundary-layer solution. Similarity and nondimensional parameters. Mass-momentum heat transfer analogy. Convective heat transfer at high velocity. Stability, transition, and turbulence. Free convection. Prerequisite: MAE 6221 .

MAE 6284. Combustion. 3 Credits.

Basic combustion phenomena. Rate processes and chemical kinetics. Chain reaction theory. Detonation, deflagration, diffusion flames, heterogeneous combustion. Experimental measurements. Impact of pollution regulations and alternate fuels. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6286. Numerical Solution Techniques in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering. 3 Credits.

Development of finite difference and finite element techniques for solving elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic partial differential equations. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 6287. Applied Finite Element Methods. 3 Credits.

Review of theory of elasticity. Basic aspects of theory and application of finite element methods. Utilization of MSC/NASTRAN for static, dynamic, linear, and nonlinear analyses of problems in mechanical, aeronautical, and astronautical engineering. Course emphasizes individual hands-on experience with the MSC/NASTRAN code. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6288. Advanced Finite Element Analysis. 3 Credits.

Review of variational formulation of the finite element method. Finite element analysis of large-strain thermomechanics. Applications to static and dynamic problems in finite elasticity, Fung elasticity (biomechanics), nonlocal theory, active stress in living biological tissues, biological growth, and large-strain plasticity. Recent developments in finite element methods. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6291. Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering. 3 Credits.

Selected subjects of current interest. Arranged by consultation between department faculty and students. Typical topics include tribology, power systems design, solar heating systems, HVAC, and plasticity theory. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6292. Special Topics in Aerospace Engineering. 3 Credits.

Selected subjects of current interest. Arranged by consultation between department faculty and students. Typical topics include environmental noise control, aeroacoustics, hypersonic flow, and flight vehicle aerodynamics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6298. Research. 1-6 Credits.
Basic research projects as arranged. May be repeated for credit.

MAE 6998. MS Thesis Research. 3 Credits.
(Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6999. MS Thesis Research. 3 Credits.
(Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 8350. Advanced Topics in Materials Science. 3 Credits.
Topics such as surface science that are of current research interest. Selected after consultation between department faculty and students. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 8351. Advanced Topics in Mechanical Engineering. 3 Credits.
Topics such as advanced analytical mechanics, advanced mechanics of continua, and advanced theory of elasticity that are of current research interest. Selected after consultation between department faculty and students. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 8352. Advanced Topics in Aerospace Engineering. 3 Credits.
Topics such as nonsteady flow, physical gas dynamics, turbulence, and nonlinear wave propagation that are of current research interest. Selected after consultation between department faculty and students. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Mechanical engineering encompasses a vast range of industrial activities. Mechanical engineers conceive, plan, design, and direct the manufacture, distribution, and operation of complex systems. Applications include aerospace, energy conversion, computer-aided design and manufacturing, power and propulsion systems, robotics, and control systems. The

Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering offers the bachelor of science with a major in mechanical engineering degree program to prepare students for work in these fields. The mechanical engineering (ME) program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET (<http://www.abet.org>).

Visit the program website (<http://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

Bachelor of Sciences with a Second Major in Mechanical Engineering

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW may declare a second major in mechanical engineering only if their primary degree is a bachelor of science. The student must meet the degree requirements for a bachelor of science in mechanical engineering, including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students earning other bachelor's degrees (e.g., BA, BBA, BFA) must meet the requirements for a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:
To satisfactorily complete a second major in biomedical engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ¹	
MAE 1001	Introduction to Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
UW 1020	University Writing	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²		
Second semester		
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics	
MAE 1117	Introduction to Engineering Computations	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹	
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	

PHYS 1021	University Physics I ¹
Third semester	
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I
MAE 2117	Engineering Computations
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ¹
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ¹
Fourth semester	
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory
MAE 2131	Thermodynamics
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Fifth semester	
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
MAE 3166W	Materials Science and Engineering
MAE 3191	Mechanical Design of Machine Elements
MAE 3192	Manufacturing Processes and Systems
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Sixth semester	
MAE 3120	Methods of Engineering Experimentation
MAE 3134	Linear System Dynamics
MAE 3167W	Mechanics of Materials Lab
MAE 3187	Heat Transfer
MAE 3193	Mechanical Systems Design
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Seventh semester	
MAE 4149	Thermal Systems Design
MAE 4151	Capstone Design Project I
MAE 4182	Electromechanical Control System Design

Technical elective ³	
Technical elective	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Eighth semester	
MAE 4152W	Capstone Design Project II
Technical elective ³	
Technical elective	
Technical elective	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	

¹Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) in math, science, and writing.

²To satisfy the SEAS Humanities and Social Science requirement, all mechanical engineering students must take one humanities course and two social Sciences courses from University General Education requirement; PHIL 2135, and two additional humanities or social science or non-technical courses from the MAE Department's pre-approved list of electives. All courses selected to satisfy this requirement must be at least 3-credits each. NOTE: Students in the patent law concentration must take MAE 2170 in lieu of one of the additional humanities or social science or non-technical course.

³All technical electives must be approved by the undergraduate advisor. On a case-by-case basis, technical electives may be chosen from other departments if approved by both the undergraduate advisor and the department chair.

Code	Title	Credits
Technical electives are chosen from MAE courses in the 3000, 4000, and 6000 series, excluding:		
MAE 3171	Patent Law for Engineers	
MAE 4172	Engineering Design and the Patent System	
MAE 6298	Research	
MAE 6998 & MAE 6999	MS Thesis Research and MS Thesis Research	

Visit the program website (<http://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, AEROSPACE OPTION

Mechanical engineering encompasses a vast range of industrial activities. Mechanical engineers conceive, plan, design, and direct the manufacture, distribution, and operation of complex systems. Applications include aerospace, energy conversion, computer-aided design and manufacturing, power and propulsion systems, robotics, and control systems. The bachelor of science with a major in mechanical engineering, aerospace option degree program prepares students to work in the aerospace industry or to pursue graduate study in aerospace engineering. It provides a strong foundation in aerodynamics, airplane performance, propulsion, aerospace structures, orbital mechanics, spacecraft dynamics, and aircraft and spacecraft design. The mechanical engineering (ME) program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET (<http://www.abet.org>).

Visit the program website (<https://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for more information.

Bachelor of Sciences with a Second Major in Mechanical Engineering, Aerospace Option

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW may declare a second major in mechanical engineering only if his or her primary degree is a BS. The student must meet the degree requirements for a bachelor of science in mechanical engineering, including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students earning other degrees (e.g., BA, BBA, BFA) must meet the requirements for a double degree (p. 788).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in biomedical engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ¹	
MAE 1001	Introduction to Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	

SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation
UW 1020	University Writing ¹
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Second semester	
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I
PHYS 1021	University Physics I ¹
MAE 1117	Introduction to Engineering Computations
Third semester	
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I
MAE 2117	Engineering Computations
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ¹
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ¹
Fourth semester	
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory
MAE 2131	Thermodynamics
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Fifth semester	
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
MAE 3166W	Materials Science and Engineering
MAE 3191	Mechanical Design of Machine Elements
MAE 3192	Manufacturing Processes and Systems (Humanities or Social Sciences Elective)
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
Aero elective	
Sixth semester	

MAE 3120	Methods of Engineering Experimentation
MAE 3134	Linear System Dynamics
MAE 3155	Aerodynamics
MAE 3167W	Mechanics of Materials Lab
MAE 3193	Mechanical Systems Design
MAE 3187	Heat Transfer
Seventh semester	
MAE 4151	Capstone Design Project I
MAE 4157	Aerodynamics Laboratory
MAE 4182	Electromechanical Control System Design
MAE 3162	Aerospace Structures
Humanities or social sciences elective	
Technical elective ³	
Eighth semester	
MAE 4152W	Capstone Design Project II
MAE 6229	Propulsion
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Aerospace elective ³	

¹ Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) in math, science, and writing.

² To satisfy the SEAS humanities and social science requirement, all mechanical engineering students must take one (1) humanities course and two (2) social sciences courses from the University General Education Requirement (p. 43); PHIL 2135 Ethics in Business and the Professions; and two (2) additional humanities or social science or non-technical courses from the MAE Department's pre-approved list of electives. Each course selected to satisfy this requirement must be taken for at least 3 credits. NOTE: Students in the patent law concentration must take MAE 2170 History and Impact of the U.S. Patent System in lieu of one of the additional humanities or social science or non-technical course.

³ Space: Students take MAE 3145 Orbital Mechanics and Spacecraft Dynamics in the fifth semester and MAE 6249 Spacecraft Design in the eighth semester.

Aero: Students take MAE 4163 Airplane Performance in the seventh semester and MAE 6247 Aircraft Design I in the eighth semester.

⁴ All technical electives must be approved by the undergraduate advisor. On a case-by-case basis, technical electives may be chosen from other departments if approved by both the undergraduate advisor and the department chair. Technical electives are chosen from MAE courses in the 3000, 4000, and 6000 series, excluding: MAE 3171 Patent Law for Engineers, MAE 4172 Engineering Design and the Patent System, MAE 6298 Research, MAE 6998 MS Thesis Research, and MAE 6999 MS Thesis Research. Visit the program website (<http://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, BIOMECHANICAL OPTION

Mechanical engineering encompasses a vast range of industrial activities. Mechanical engineers conceive, plan, design, and direct the manufacture, distribution, and operation of complex systems. Applications include aerospace, energy conversion, computer-aided design and manufacturing, power and propulsion systems, robotics, and control systems. The bachelor of science with a major in mechanical engineering, biomechanical option degree program prepares students to work in the biomedical industry or to pursue graduate study in biomedical engineering. It provides a strong foundation in human anatomy and physiology, biomechanics, biomaterials, and design of biomedical devices. The mechanical engineering (ME) program is accredited by the Accreditation Commission of ABET (<https://www.abet.org/>).

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Bachelor of Sciences with a Second Major in Mechanical Engineering, Biomedical Option

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW may declare a second major in mechanical engineering only if his or her primary degree is a BS. The student must meet the degree requirements for a bachelor of science in mechanical engineering, including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students earning other degrees (e.g., BA, BBA, BFA) must meet the requirements for a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in biomedical engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point

average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
MAE 1001	Introduction to Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	
UW 1020	University Writing ¹	
Humanities or Social Sciences Elective ²		
Second semester		
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics	
MAE 1117	Introduction to Engineering Computations	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹	
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I ¹	
Third semester		
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I	
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	
MAE 2117	Engineering Computations	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ¹	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ¹	
Fourth semester		
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II	
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids	
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory	
MAE 2131	Thermodynamics	
Humanities or Social Sciences Elective ²		
Fifth semester		

APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
MAE 3166W	Materials Science and Engineering
MAE 3191	Mechanical Design of Machine Elements
MAE 3192	Manufacturing Processes and Systems
BME 4820	Anatomy and Physiology for Engineers

Sixth semester

MAE 3120	Methods of Engineering Experimentation
MAE 3128	Biomechanics I
MAE 3134	Linear System Dynamics
MAE 3167W	Mechanics of Materials Lab
MAE 3187	Heat Transfer
MAE 3193	Mechanical Systems Design

Seventh semester

MAE 3171	Patent Law for Engineers
MAE 4149	Thermal Systems Design
MAE 4182	Electromechanical Control System Design
MAE 6238	Biomaterials
MAE 4151	Capstone Design Project I
Humanities or Social Sciences Elective ²	

Eighth semester

MAE 4152W	Capstone Design Project II
Three humanities or social sciences electives ²	
One Technical electives ³	

¹ Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) in math, science, and writing.

² To satisfy the SEAS Humanities and Social Science requirement, all mechanical engineering students must take one humanities course and two social sciences courses from the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) list; PHIL 2135, and two additional humanities or social science or non-technical courses from the MAE Department pre-approved list of electives. All courses selected to satisfy this requirement must be at least 3 credits each. NOTE: Students in the patent

law concentration must take MAE 2170 in lieu of one of the additional humanities or social science or non-technical course.

³ Technical electives are chosen from MAE courses in the 3000, 4000, and 6000 series, excluding: MAE 3171 Patent Law for Engineers, MAE 4172 Engineering Design and the Patent System, MAE 6298 Research, MAE 6998 MS Thesis Research, and MAE 6999 MS Thesis Research. Visit the program website (<http://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, MEDICAL PREPARATION OPTION

Mechanical engineering encompasses a vast range of industrial activities. Mechanical engineers conceive, plan, design, and direct the manufacture, distribution, and operation of complex systems. Applications include aerospace, energy conversion, computer-aided design and manufacturing, power and propulsion systems, robotics, and control systems. The bachelor of science with a major in mechanical engineering, medical preparation option degree program prepares students for application to medical school. Students are prepared to work in research and development or to pursue graduate study in the fields of biomechanics and biotechnology. The mechanical engineering (ME) program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET (<https://www.abet.org/>).

Visit the program website (<http://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

Bachelor of Sciences with a Second Major in Mechanical Engineering, Medical Preparation Option

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW may declare a second major in mechanical engineering only if his or her primary degree is a BS. The student must meet the degree requirements for a bachelor of science in mechanical engineering, including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students earning other degrees (e.g., BA, BBA, BFA) must meet the requirements for a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in biomedical engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
BISC 1115	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	
BISC 1125	Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ¹	
MAE 1001	Introduction to Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
UW 1020	University Writing ¹	
Second semester		
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II ¹	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹	
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
MAE 1117	Introduction to Engineering Computations	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I ¹	
Third semester		
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I	
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	
BISC 1116	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	
BISC 1126	Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
MAE 2117	Engineering Computations	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ¹	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ¹	
Fourth semester		
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II	
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory	
MAE 2131	Thermodynamics	
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids	

MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics
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Fifth semester

CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I ¹
CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I ¹
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
MAE 3191	Mechanical Design of Machine Elements

Humanities or social sciences elective ²

Sixth semester

CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II ¹
CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II ¹
MAE 3120	Methods of Engineering Experimentation
MAE 3134	Linear System Dynamics
MAE 3193	Mechanical Systems Design
MAE 3187	Heat Transfer

Seventh semester

MAE 4149	Thermal Systems Design
MAE 4182	Electromechanical Control System Design
MAE 3192	Manufacturing Processes and Systems
MAE 4151	Capstone Design Project I
MAE 3166W	Materials Science and Engineering

One humanities or social sciences elective ²

Eighth semester

MAE 4152W	Capstone Design Project II
MAE 3167W	Mechanics of Materials Lab

Four humanities or social sciences electives ²

¹ Course satisfies the university general education requirement in math, science, and writing.

² To satisfy the SEAS humanities and social science requirement, all mechanical engineering students must take one humanities course and two social science courses from the University General Education Requirement (p. 43); PHIL 2135,

and two additional humanities or social science or non-technical courses from the MAE Department's pre-approved list of electives. Each course selected to satisfy this requirement must be taken for at least 3 credits. NOTE: Students in the patent law concentration must take MAE 2170 in lieu of one of the additional humanities or social science or non-technical course.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, PATENT LAW OPTION

Mechanical engineering encompasses a vast range of industrial activities. Mechanical engineers conceive, plan, design, and direct the manufacture, distribution, and operation of complex systems. Applications include aerospace, energy conversion, computer-aided design and manufacturing, power and propulsion systems, robotics, and control systems. The bachelor of science with a major in mechanical engineering, patent law option degree program provides a strong foundation in fundamental principles of patent law and the influences of the U.S. patent system on modern engineering design. Students in this option obtain skills and knowledge that can lead to work as a technical specialist in a patent law firm or in the patent department of an industrial employer. The option provides excellent preparation for pursuit of a law degree that may focus on intellectual property law. The mechanical engineering (ME) program is accredited by the Accreditation Commission of ABET (<https://www.abet.org/>).

Visit the program website (<http://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

Bachelor of Sciences with a Second Major in Mechanical Engineering, Patent Law Option

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW may declare a second major in mechanical engineering only if his or her primary degree is a BS. The student must meet the degree requirements for a bachelor of science in mechanical engineering, including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students earning other degrees (e.g., BA, BBA, BFA) must meet the requirements for a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in biomedical engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ¹	
UW 1020	University Writing ¹	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²		
MAE 1001	Introduction to Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
Second semester		
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics	
MAE 1117	Introduction to Engineering Computations	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I ¹	
Third semester		
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I	
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	
MAE 2117	Engineering Computations	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ¹	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ¹	
Fourth semester		
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II	
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory	
MAE 2131	Thermodynamics	
MAE 2170	History and Impact of the U.S. Patent System ^{H/SS Requirement}	
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²		
Fifth semester		

MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
MAE 3192	Manufacturing Processes and Systems
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
MAE 3166W	Materials Science and Engineering
MAE 3191	Mechanical Design of Machine Elements
MAE 3171	Patent Law for Engineers
Sixth semester	
MAE 3120	Methods of Engineering Experimentation
MAE 3134	Linear System Dynamics
MAE 3187	Heat Transfer
MAE 3193	Mechanical Systems Design
MAE 3167W	Mechanics of Materials Lab
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Seventh semester	
MAE 4149	Thermal Systems Design
MAE 4182	Electromechanical Control System Design
MAE 4151	Capstone Design Project I
Two Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Technical elective ³	
Eighth semester	
MAE 4152W	Capstone Design Project II
MAE 4172	Engineering Design and the Patent System
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Two Technical electives ³	

¹Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) in math, science, and writing.

²To satisfy the SEAS humanities and social sciences requirement, all mechanical engineering students must take one (1) humanities course and two social sciences courses from the University General Education Requirement (p. 43); PHIL 2135 Ethics in Business and the Professions; and two additional humanities or social sciences or non-technical courses from the MAE Department's pre-approved list of electives. Each course selected to satisfy this requirement must

be taken for at least 3 credits. NOTE: Students in the patent law concentration must take MAE 2170 History and Impact of the U.S. Patent System in lieu of one of the additional humanities or social sciences or non-technical course.

³ All technical electives must be approved by the undergraduate advisor. On a case-by-case basis, technical electives may be chosen from other departments if approved by both the undergraduate advisor and the department chair. Technical electives are chosen from MAE courses in the 3000, 4000, and 6000 series, excluding: MAE 3171 Patent Law for Engineers, MAE 4172 Engineering Design and the Patent System, MAE 6298 Research, MAE 6998 MS Thesis Research, and MAE 6999 MS Thesis Research. Visit the program website (<http://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, ROBOTICS OPTION

Mechanical engineering encompasses a vast range of industrial activities. Mechanical engineers conceive, plan, design, and direct the manufacture, distribution, and operation of complex systems. Applications include aerospace, energy conversion, computer-aided design and manufacturing, power and propulsion systems, robotics, and control systems. The bachelor of science with a major in mechanical engineering, robotics option degree program prepares students to work in the robotics industry or to pursue graduate study in robotics engineering. It provides a strong foundation in robotic mechanisms design, analysis, and integration; kinematics, dynamics, and control of robots; mechatronics design; sensing, actuation, and measurement; microprocessors for robotic systems; robotic haptics; and topics on artificial intelligence. The mechanical engineering (ME) program is accredited by the Accreditation Commission of ABET (<https://www.abet.org/>).

Visit the program website (<http://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

Bachelor of Sciences with a Second Major in Mechanical Engineering, Robotics Option

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled at GW may declare a second major in mechanical engineering only if his or her primary degree is a BS. The student must meet the degree requirements for a bachelor of science in mechanical engineering, including SEAS general, major, technical electives, humanities/social science, and SEAS/technical GPA requirements. Students earning other degrees (e.g., BA, BBA, BFA) must meet the requirements for a double degree (p.).

Graduation grade-point average criteria:

To satisfactorily complete a second major in biomedical engineering, a student must have a minimum grade-point average of 2.2 in all technical engineering courses outlined in the fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth semesters of the curriculum.

REQUIREMENTS

Recommended program of study

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ¹	
UW 1020	University Writing ¹	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²		
MAE 1001	Introduction to Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	
Second semester		
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹	
MAE 1117	Introduction to Engineering Computations	
PHYS 1021	University Physics I ¹	
Third semester		
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I	
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I	
MAE 2117	Engineering Computations	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ¹	
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ¹	
Fourth semester		
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II	
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory	
MAE 2131	Thermodynamics	
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²		

Fifth semester	
MAE 3166W	Materials Science and Engineering
MAE 3191	Mechanical Design of Machine Elements
MAE 3192	Manufacturing Processes and Systems
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
Sixth semester	
ECE 2115	Engineering Electronics
MAE 3120	Methods of Engineering Experimentation
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
MAE 3193	Mechanical Systems Design
MAE 3134	Linear System Dynamics
MAE 3167W	Mechanics of Materials Lab
Seventh semester	
MAE 4182	Electromechanical Control System Design
MAE 4183	Controls Lab
MAE 4151	Capstone Design Project I
Two Technical electives ³	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Eighth semester	
MAE 4152W	Capstone Design Project II
MAE 4194	Mechatronics Design
MAE 4195	Mechatronics Lab
MAE 6245	Robotic Systems
MAE 3187	Heat Transfer
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	

¹ Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) in math, science, and writing.

² To satisfy the SEAS humanities and social sciences requirement, all mechanical engineering students must take one humanities course and two social sciences courses

from the University General Education Requirement (p. 43); PHIL 2135 Ethics in Business and the Professions; and two additional humanities or social sciences or non-technical courses from the MAE Department's pre-approved list of electives. Each course selected to satisfy this requirement must be taken for at least 3 credits. NOTE: Students in the patent law concentration must take MAE 2170 History and Impact of the U.S. Patent System in lieu of one of the additional humanities or social sciences or non-technical course.

³ All technical electives must be approved by the undergraduate advisor. On a case-by-case basis, technical electives may be chosen from other departments if approved by both the undergraduate advisor and the department chair. Technical electives are chosen from MAE courses in the 3000, 4000, and 6000 series, excluding: MAE 3171 Patent Law for Engineers, MAE 4172 Engineering Design and the Patent System, MAE 6298 Research, MAE 6998 MS Thesis Research, and MAE 6999 MS Thesis Research. Visit the program website (<http://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/programs-degrees/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering and Applied Science offers a dual bachelor of science with a major in mechanical engineering (p. 786) and master of science in the field of mechanical engineering (p. 797) degree program. The program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/5-year-dual-degree-program/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Code	Title	Credits
First semester		
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I ¹	
MAE 1001	Introduction to Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I ¹	
SEAS 1001	Engineering Orientation	

UW 1020	University Writing
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Second semester	
MAE 1004	Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics
MAE 1117	Introduction to Engineering Computations
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II ¹
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I
PHYS 1021	University Physics I ¹
Third semester	
APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I
APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I
MAE 2117	Engineering Computations
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus ¹
PHYS 1022	University Physics II ¹
Fourth semester	
APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II
CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids
ECE 2110	Circuit Theory
MAE 2131	Thermodynamics
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Fifth semester	
APSC 3115	Engineering Analysis III
MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I
MAE 3166W	Materials Science and Engineering
MAE 3191	Mechanical Design of Machine Elements
MAE 3192	Manufacturing Processes and Systems
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Sixth semester	
MAE 3120	Methods of Engineering Experimentation
MAE 3134	Linear System Dynamics

MAE 3167W	Mechanics of Materials Lab
MAE 3187	Heat Transfer
MAE 3193	Mechanical Systems Design
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Seventh semester	
MAE 4149	Thermal Systems Design
MAE 4151	Capstone Design Project I
MAE 4182	Electromechanical Control System Design
Technical elective ³	
Technical elective	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
Eighth semester	
MAE 4152W	Capstone Design Project II
Technical elective ³	
Technical elective	
Technical elective	
Humanities or social sciences elective ²	
¹ Course satisfies the University General Education Requirement (p. 43) in math, science, and writing.	
² To satisfy the SEAS Humanities and Social Science requirement, all mechanical engineering students must take one humanities course and two social Sciences courses from University General Education requirement; PHIL 2135, and two additional humanities or social science or non-technical courses from the MAE Department's pre-approved list of electives. All courses selected to satisfy this requirement must be at least 3-credits each. NOTE: Students in the patent law concentration must take MAE 2170 in lieu of one of the additional humanities or social science or non-technical course.	
³ All technical electives must be approved by the undergraduate advisor. On a case-by-case basis, technical electives may be chosen from other departments if approved by both the undergraduate advisor and the department chair.	
Code	Title
Credits Technical electives are chosen from MAE courses in the 3000, 4000, and 6000 series, excluding:	
MAE 3171	Patent Law for Engineers

MAE 4172	Engineering Design and the Patent System
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MAE 6298	Research
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MAE 6998 & MAE 6999	MS Thesis Research and MS Thesis Research
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MINOR IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses for the minor and successful completion of all prerequisite courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Prerequisites

The following courses must be completed before beginning the minor:

APSC 2113	Engineering Analysis I
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MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I
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MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
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MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus
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PHYS 1021	University Physics I
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Minor courses

APSC 2057	Analytical Mechanics I
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APSC 2058	Analytical Mechanics II
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CE 2220	Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids
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MAE 2131	Thermodynamics
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MAE 3126	Fluid Mechanics I (taken for 3 credits)
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MAE 3187	Heat Transfer
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or MAE 3191	Mechanical Design of Machine Elements
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MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF MECHANICAL AND AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

The master of science in the field of mechanical and aerospace engineering degree program offers a rigorous course of study that helps prepare students for leadership roles in

government and industry. Students have the opportunity to work across disciplines in emerging areas of technology. The program is designed to build a solid background on the fundamentals of the related discipline, and at the same time it can be tailored to meet individual needs under the guidance of an academic advisor. Students can tailor their program to meet their interests and goals by choosing from the following focus areas: aerospace engineering; design of mechanical engineering systems; fluid mechanics, thermal sciences, and energy; industrial engineering; solid mechanics and materials science; and structures and dynamics; and robotics, mechatronics, and controls. Thesis and non-thesis options are available.

More information is available on the departmental website (<https://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/>).

Educational Planner:

In consultation with an academic advisor, each student must develop an Educational Planner through DegreeMAP that governs the student's degree requirements. The Educational Planner should be established soon after matriculation and must be completed before the end of the student's first semester. The Educational Planner must be approved by the advisor.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: Non-thesis option—33 credits; thesis option—30 credits, including 6 credits of thesis. In addition, students must select one focus area and complete the required 9 credits of courses in that area. The remaining credits are selected by the student in consultation with a faculty advisor.

Normally, no more than two courses taken outside the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering may be counted toward the requirements for the graduate degree. In special circumstances this may be changed with the approval of the advisor.

Aerospace engineering

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

APSC 6212	Analytical Methods in Engineering II
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APSC 6213	Analytical Methods in Engineering III
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MAE 6286	Numerical Solution Techniques in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering
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One of the following:

MAE 6207	Theory of Elasticity I
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MAE 6221	Fluid Mechanics
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Electives

Remaining credits are taken as elective courses in aeroacoustics, aeronautics, astronautics, propulsion, or space systems.

Design of mechanical engineering systems

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

MAE 6243	Advanced Mechanical Engineering Design	
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MAE 6251	Computer-Integrated Manufacturing	
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One of the following:

APSC 6212	Analytical Methods in Engineering II	
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APSC 6213	Analytical Methods in Engineering III	
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MAE 6286	Numerical Solution Techniques in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering	
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Electives

Remaining credits are taken as elective courses in computer-aided design, computer-integrated design and manufacturing, mechanical engineering design, or robotics.

Fluid Mechanics, thermal sciences, and energy

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

APSC 6213	Analytical Methods in Engineering III	
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MAE 6221	Fluid Mechanics	
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MAE 6286	Numerical Solution Techniques in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering	
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Electives

Remaining credits are taken in elective courses, selected in consultation with the advisor.

Industrial engineering

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

EMSE 6755	Quality Control and Acceptance Sampling	
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EMSE 6770	Techniques of Risk Analysis and Management	
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MAE 6251	Computer-Integrated Manufacturing	
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One of the following:

APSC 6212	Analytical Methods in Engineering II	
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APSC 6213	Analytical Methods in Engineering III	
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Electives

Remaining credits are taken in elective courses, selected in consultation with the advisor.

Solid mechanics and materials science

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

APSC 6213	Analytical Methods in Engineering III	
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Two of the following:

MAE 6210	Continuum Mechanics	
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MAE 6238	Biomaterials	
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MAE 6239	Computational Nanosciences	
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MAE 6291	Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering	
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ECE 6221	Introduction to Physical Electronics	
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Electives

Remaining credits are taken in elective courses, selected in consultation with the advisor.

Structures and dynamics

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

APSC 6213	Analytical Methods in Engineering III	
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MAE 6207	Theory of Elasticity I	
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MAE 6286	Numerical Solution Techniques in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering	
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Electives

Remaining credits are taken in elective courses, selected in consultation with the advisor.

Robotics, mechatronics, and controls

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

MAE 6243	Advanced Mechanical Engineering Design	
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Electives

Remaining credits are taken in elective courses, selected in consultation with the advisor.

Graduation and Scholarship Requirements—Students are responsible for knowing the University's minimum GPA requirement for graduation and scholarships (p.). Students should contact the department for additional information and requirements.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF MECHANICAL AND AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

The doctor of philosophy in mechanical and aerospace engineering is a research-focused degree program with the objective of preparing students for a life of scholarship in their field of interest. Central to the program is original thesis research, which substantially advances the state-of-the-art in the field. Coursework to strengthen the command of the chosen discipline and enhance mathematical skills is also required. Thesis research is directed by the thesis advisor, with input from a small committee of faculty members who are selected for their expertise in the chosen field of study. Students have the opportunity to work on leading edge research and contribute to efforts to advance basic and applied sciences.

Visit the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering website (<https://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under School of Engineering and Applied Science, Doctoral Program Regulations (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#Doctor_of_Philosophy).

Direct-to-PhD students should complete a minimum of 36 credits of coursework and 18 credits of research. Students who enter the program with an MS degree should complete a minimum of 12 credits of coursework and 18 credits of research. The student and advisor design the curriculum to meet the student's needs and goals and can choose from the following areas of focus: aerospace engineering; design of mechanical engineering systems; fluid mechanics, thermal sciences, and energy; industrial engineering; solid mechanics and materials science; structures and dynamics; robotics, mechatronics, and controls.

Academic Procedures for MAE Doctoral Students

There are three distinct phases in the program of doctoral study in mechanical and aerospace engineering (MAE): 1) the period of preparation for the qualifying examination; 2) the qualifying examination; and, 3) the period after admission to candidacy for the PhD degree during which the student performs research leading to the doctoral dissertation. After admission to doctoral study, students in MAE are subject to specific procedures as outlined below in each of these program phases.

A. Period of preparation for the qualifying examination:

As early as possible after their admission students should identify the faculty member who will serve as their coursework and research advisor. For research assistants, the faculty member providing the financial support is also the advisor. At the beginning of each semester, the doctoral student meets with the MAE faculty advisor to evaluate the progress towards taking the qualifying examination. Coursework consists of core courses and electives that are specific to the major area of research. The qualifying examination is given twice each year, once during the first two weeks of the fall semester and once during the first two weeks of the spring semester. All students should take the examination as early as possible after they complete at least 6 credits of core courses and 6 credits of electives and maintain a minimum GPA of 3.4. Students are recommended to take the examination no later than the beginning of their third semester. In case a student does not fulfill the above requirements, they should develop a plan of action with the academic advisor, which needs to be approved by the department chair. The student should be advised of any additional coursework to be undertaken, or any additional preparation.

B. The doctoral qualifying examination:

All PhD students are required to take the doctoral qualifying examination (DQE) held in the first two weeks of each semester. They must submit the DQE notification form provided by the department by the end of the preceding semester. The examination is distributed electronically. A written proposal and an oral presentation of the chosen problem are required. The goals of the examination include the following:

1. To determine the student's aptitude and ability to do original and independent research at the doctoral level;
2. To assess the student's ability to review previous work from the literature; and,
3. To determine the student's ability to understand and apply fundamental concepts in their technical area.

Participation and subject areas—In consultation with their advisor (or faculty sponsor) the graduate student should notify the Graduate Curriculum Committee that they are taking the DQE before the end of the preceding semester by filling the DQE Notification form. The student also selects a major subject area that reflect their background and dissertation fields. The

date/time of the examination will be announced by the end of the preceding semester.

Examination committee selection—The committee comprises the student's advisor (or faculty sponsor), an examination committee chair, and a third member. Co-advisors may participate as silent observers during the first attempt. The members of this committee are selected by the graduate curriculum committee in consultation with the student's advisor (or faculty sponsor). At least two out of three members of the committee should be regular faculty of the MAE department.

Topic selection—Ten calendar days before the date of the qualifying examination, each student will be assigned a research topic and one to two references related to one or more of the subject areas selected by the student. The topic is selected by the chair of the examination committee in consultation with both the student's advisor (or faculty sponsor) and the third committee member. The topic may be relevant to the student's future doctoral work but is different for each student. The topic cannot be directly related to or be part of the student's ongoing doctoral work.

Written proposal—The objective of the written proposal is to communicate how a specific research problem may be investigated. The proposal is not to exceed five pages using an 11pt Arial font, 1-inch margins, and 1.0 line spacing. The five-page limitation covers the proposal body text, as well as any figures and tables. The title page and cited references are the only sections that do not count toward the 5-page limitation. A typical written proposal has the following structure (the proposal format has been adapted from the required standard NSF proposal format):

Title page—The first page should include your name, title of your proposal, and signed academic integrity pledge (one page).

Motivation and objectives—Explain the importance of the problem, review the state of the art, and discuss critical barrier to progress in the field that the proposed project addresses. Outline the objectives of the proposed work.

Technical approach—This is the core of the proposal, where you describe the overall methodology and analyses to be used to accomplish the objectives of the project. Include how the data will be collected, analyzed.

Cited references—Cite sources for background information and technical plan (does not count towards the 5-page limit).

Oral examination—The student prepares a brief PowerPoint presentation describing their proposed approach. The examination begins with a 20-minute presentation by the student, which will be the starting point for the oral examination discussion. The presentation may lead to questions (based on the chosen subject areas and sometimes unrelated to the assigned topic and of a broader nature) related to the goals of the exam. The duration of the examination is two hours.

Exam outcome—Immediately after the end of the oral examination the committee deliberates and reach a decision on the examination outcome and convey it by email to the Graduate Curriculum Committee. All students are notified in writing of the outcome of the examination by the chair of the Graduate Curriculum Committee, one week after all exams have been completed. The notification may include conditions that the student must fulfill prior to attaining candidacy or suggestions on certain skills or areas that may need strengthening. Passing the examination requires a unanimous decision from all three committee members. Students who fail the examination in their first attempt may, upon recommendation of the examination committee and review by the Graduate Curriculum Committee, take it again later in the semester.

C. Period of Dissertation Research

After successful completion of the qualifying examination the student is admitted as a candidate for the PhD degree program and begins specialized research under the supervision of their thesis advisor. Research direction may be shared by a full-time faculty member and an outstanding external scientist or engineer, but the final responsibility for the academic aspects of the dissertation work lies with the MAE faculty thesis advisor.

Dissertation Research Proposal—During the research phase, each doctoral candidate is required to give a research proposal presentation to the Dissertation Committee. The student's research progress is assessed by the committee and appropriate suggestions for continuing research directions are solicited from those in attendance. Scheduling of the research proposal presentation is done at a minimum of one year before the final PhD defense by the student's director of research in consultation with the MAE chairman. Under no circumstances is a doctoral thesis defense allowed to proceed prior to one year after the research proposal presentation. The committee helps the student to define the research topic, and ultimately approves the research proposal. The dissertation advisor should propose the membership of the dissertation research committee, which must be approved by the department chair. Final approval rests with the Dean's office. At least three individuals should serve on the committee; the research advisor is the dissertation director (also called the advocate) and two others. Two of the committee members must be full-time faculty. Students are required to present the written dissertation proposal to the committee (two of the members must be full-time faculty) and to successfully defend the proposal in an oral defense after performing the bulk of their dissertation research. The request for proposal defense form must be filed and approved two weeks prior to the defense. The Form 5 dissertation form is presented at the proposal defense and, after a successful defense, is signed by all committee members. After the proposal defense, the student submits the revised proposal, complying with all suggestions, clarifications, and corrections, as required by the dissertation committee, along with the signed Form 5 to the director of doctoral research, i.e. thesis advisor and to the

departmental advanced degree program coordinator for the PhD program. They forward the Form 5 to the department chair for signature.

Dissertation Defense: The research advisor may decide that the research achieved by the doctoral student is sufficient to satisfy the requirement of the degree. They propose an examining committee for the purpose of administering the final dissertation examination (dissertation defense). The committee of examiners must consist of a minimum of five members, at least three of whom are normally full-time faculty members with scholarly specialties within the area of concentration; at least one member will normally be from an academic specialty outside the area of concentration. It is required that an external examiner be invited. The research advisor serves on the examining committee both as advocate and as a non-voting committee member. The committee elects its own chairman, who should not be the research advisor, or if different, the student's faculty advisor, as its first order of business. The dissertation examining committee must be approved by the department chairperson prior to the date of the defense. Each member of the examination committee, no later than 3 weeks prior to the defense, should receive a copy of the dissertation. At the same time, the candidate must provide a 350-word abstract and other information to the department office for the purpose of preparing an announcement of the defense.

The dissertation defense is an oral examination, which is open to the public. When the dissertation is accepted as complete, it should be submitted electronically no later than the date specified by the Office of the Registrar.

Seminar and Colloquia Requirements—Prior to graduation, doctoral students must complete the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering MAE seminar attendance requirement, whereby the student must attend at least 80 percent of the MAE seminars offered during any two semesters of the student's enrollment. For a seminar to count toward the requirement, the student must be present for the duration of the seminar. To track attendance, the student must obtain a certification signature on the MAE Seminar Attendance Form from an MAE faculty member present at the seminar and submit the completed form to the MAE departmental office at the end of the semester. The student may attempt to fulfill this requirement in as many semesters as needed. This requirement is applicable to doctoral students who matriculate during the 2016-2017 academic year or later.

Graduation and scholarship requirements—Students are responsible for knowing the University's minimum GPA requirement for graduation and scholarships available in the Graduation and Scholarship Requirements (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/#graduation_requirements_phd) section of this Bulletin. Students should contact the department for additional information and requirements.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN COMPUTER-INTEGRATED DESIGN IN MECHANICAL AND AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

The graduate certificate in computer-integrated design in mechanical and aerospace engineering program offers an alternative to a master of science degree (MS) degree program for professionals who wish to expand their education beyond the bachelor's degree but might not have the time to commit to a full graduate degree program. The graduate certificate may serve as a path towards a master's degree as all certificate courses are transferable to an MS program.

Visit the program website (<https://www.mae.seas.gwu.edu/computer-integrated-design-graduate-certificate/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MAE 6220	Applied Computational Fluid Dynamics	
MAE 6243	Advanced Mechanical Engineering Design	
MAE 6246	Electromechanical Control Systems	
MAE 6287	Applied Finite Element Methods	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN ENERGY ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT

Offered jointly through the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering (<http://mae.seas.gwu.edu/>) and the Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering (<http://emse.seas.gwu.edu/>), the graduate certificate in energy engineering and management provides a well-rounded education in energy engineering in the technical areas of fluid mechanics, heat transfer, and mathematics, as well as policy oriented education in state-of-the-art renewable energy technologies, energy management, and design for energy efficient tools and buildings. The certificate program is designed to enable graduates to analyze energy consumption patterns and perform energy audits, manage energy generation projects, manage energy utilization and its economic impacts, and analyze energy options to achieve optimal energy efficiency.

Visit the program website (<https://www.emse.seas.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EMSE 6260	Energy Management	
EMSE 6285	Analytical Tools for Energy Management	
MAE 6262	Energy Systems Analysis I	
MAE 6263	Advances in Energy Engineering	

ELLIOTT SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Dean R. E. Brigety II

Vice Dean Edward W. Gnehm

Associate Deans J. Brinkerhoff, L. Stephenson

Assistant Deans G. Cornwell, T. Greiff, J. Walker

The Elliott School of International Affairs offers undergraduate and graduate programs to prepare individuals to understand and work in an increasingly globalized world. The historical roots of the Elliott School extend back to the establishment of the School of Comparative Jurisprudence and Diplomacy in 1898. In 1966, the School separated from the School of Government, Business, and International Affairs to become an independent unit, the School of Public and International Affairs. In 1987, the name was changed to the School of International Affairs, and in 1988 the School was renamed in honor of Evelyn E. and Lloyd H. Elliott. Lloyd Elliott was the president of George Washington University from 1965 to 1988.

The Elliott School offers the bachelor of arts degree in international affairs, Asian studies, Latin American and hemispheric studies, and Middle East studies; the master of arts degree in the fields of international affairs, Asian studies, European and Eurasian studies, global communication, international development studies, international science and technology policy, international trade and investment policy, Latin American and hemispheric studies, Middle East studies, and security policy studies; the master of international policy and practice degree for mid-career professionals; and the master of international studies degree for students enrolled in master's degree programs at international universities with which the Elliott School has a special partnership.

These programs provide advanced academic and professional training in international affairs as preparation for employment in public, private, and nonprofit sectors. Focusing on major historical and contemporary issues in international affairs, the programs are both interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary, combining courses offered through the School with courses offered by other schools and departments of the University.

REGULATIONS

Undergraduate Degree Requirements (p. 803)

- Graduation (p. 803)
- Scholarship Performance in the Major (p. 803)
- Incompletes (p. 803)
- Pass/No Pass Option (p. 803)
- Study Abroad (p. 804)
- Internships (p. 804)
- Double Majors (p. 804)
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Graduate Degree Requirements (p. 804)

- Scholarship Requirements (p. 804)
- Readmission (p. 805)
- General Requirements for Master of Arts Degree Programs (p. 805)
- Capstone/Thesis Option (p. 805)
- Foreign Language Requirements (p. 806)

Undergraduate Degree Requirements

Graduation

To earn a bachelor's degree, students must complete 120 credits, meet the University General Education Requirement (p. 43), major requirements, and have a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.0. Courses in lifestyle, sport, and physical activity do not count toward the degree.

Scholarship Performance in the Major

All courses indicated as requirements for the major, including courses taken to fulfill the third-year language proficiency requirement, must be completed with a minimum grade of C-. If a student receives a grade of D+, D, or D- in any of these courses, the credit will count toward the degree, but the student must either repeat the course or, with approval of the academic advisor, substitute another course; in either case, the student must earn a minimum grade of C-. If the student must repeat the course, credit for the repetition does not count toward the degree, and grades for both the initial course and the repeated course are used to compute the GPA. If the Office of Academic Advising and Student Services (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/undergraduate-advising/>) allows another course to be substituted, the initial course is considered to be an elective. Students are expected to consult the Office of Academic Advising and Student Services in all matters affecting the program of study, such as changes, substitutions, withdrawals, or transfer of credit from other institutions.

Incompletes

Conditions under which the symbol I (Incomplete) may be assigned in a course are described under University Regulations (p. 27).

Pass/No Pass Option

A student who has a cumulative grade-point average of 2.5 or above may, with the approval of the Office of Academic Advising and Student Services (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/undergraduate-advising/>), take one course per semester and receive a grade of Pass (P) or No Pass (NP), which is recorded on the student's transcript, but is not reflected in the cumulative grade average. A student must sign up for this option at the Office of Academic Advising and Student Services within the first eight weeks of classes. Under no circumstances may a student change from P/NP status to graded status, or vice versa, after the end of the eighth week of the semester. Foreign language courses and required courses in the student's degree program (except those in which the

grade of *P* or *NP* is normally assigned) may not be taken on a *P/NP* basis. Freshmen may not elect to take a course on a *P/NP* basis. A transfer student may not elect to take a course on a *P/NP* basis until the second semester of enrollment in the University. No more than six courses in which the grade of *P* or *NP* is assigned will apply toward the degree, including courses in which the grade of *P* or *NP* is normally given.

Study Abroad

Students are encouraged to study abroad. Those wishing to study abroad must consult their academic advisor and the University's Office for Study Abroad (<http://studyabroad.gwu.edu/>). Students must secure prior approval from the Office of Academic Advising and Student Services for any plan of study abroad in order for the credit to apply toward the student's degree requirements. Students must apply to a program from the University's list of approved study abroad programs (<https://studyabroad.gwu.edu/>).

Internships

Internships offer students the opportunity to make practical use of the knowledge they acquire in the classroom. Elliott School undergraduates students who have completed at least 24 credits in-residence, have a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.5, and have no more than one incomplete on their transcript, are eligible to arrange internships for credit or zero-credit, to a total maximum of 6 credits toward the degree. Academic work in the field of the internship is required. A zero-credit internship, which requires no additional academic work outside of the internship itself, is also available. Internships are available in the private, nonprofit, and public sectors. Students must register for internships (even if for zero-credit) through the Office of Academic Advising and Student Services but are responsible for locating their own internships.

Double Majors

Students who complete the requirements of two majors in the Elliott School (such as international affairs and Asian studies) may graduate with a double major. Consult the Office of Academic Advising and Student Services (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/undergraduate-advising/>) to officially declare both majors on the appropriate form.

Students in the Elliott School may declare a second major offered by Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, School of Engineering and Applied Science, Milken Institute School of Public Health, or School of Business (finance major only). Permission for the second major must be obtained from the appropriate administrative office of the other school.

Students in Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, School of Engineering and Applied Science, Milken Institute School of Public Health, and the School of Business may declare a second major in the Elliott School. Students wishing to pursue these options must request approval through the Elliott School's Office of Academic Advising and Student Services. Students

must complete all degree requirements for their major in their home school in order to graduate with a second major from the other school.

In all cases, double majors do not result in two degrees. See Double Majors and Double Degrees in the University Regulations (p. 27).

Special Honors

Students who complete a senior thesis or research seminar with a minimum grade of A-, earn a cumulative GPA of 3.7, and complete 60 credits in residence at GW are awarded Special Honors.

Graduate Degree Requirements

Graduate Scholarship Requirements

Information on grades and computing the grade-point average can be found under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>). Courses taken to satisfy degree requirements cannot be taken on a *CR/NC* basis except for some cornerstone, capstone, and Law School courses. Graduate students are required to maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0.

Academic Probation

A graduate student whose GPA falls below 3.0, or who receives a grade of *F* in a course after having completed 9 credits, is placed on academic probation. While on academic probation a student:

- must earn a minimum semester GPA of 3.0 in the semester following that in which their cumulative GPA falls below 3.0 or the grade of *F* was earned;
- cannot receive an Incomplete (*I*) in any course;
- cannot receive a grade of *F* in any course; and,
- must meet with their academic advisor to discuss their progress.

A student's program may be restricted by the program director and/or academic dean if deemed necessary.

Academic Suspension

A student who fails to meet the conditions outlined above is subject to suspension. During the period of suspension, the student will not be permitted to enroll in any courses. A student who has remained on suspension from the University for a period of at least one semester may request reinstatement. The request for reinstatement must provide a clear explanation of the factors that prevented the student's success and outline a plan for successful completion of the program.

Academic Dismissal

A student is subject to dismissal under the following circumstances:

- They are reinstated after a period of suspension and fail to raise their cumulative GPA to a minimum of 3.0 by the end of the semester in which they are reinstated;
- They are subject to probation for a second time at any point during the academic program; or,
- Their cumulative GPA falls below 3.0 and they do not have enough required credits remaining in the program with which to raise their GPA to 3.0 or above. In such circumstances, the student may be permitted to take up to 6 credits of graduate-level coursework beyond those required for graduation to achieve the GPA requirement.

The academic dean in consultation with the program director will determine whether the student is dismissed. This decision is final and cannot be appealed.

Readmission

A graduate student who has not been continuously enrolled or on approved leave of absence must file an application for readmission the semester before planning to return to school.

General Requirements for Master of Arts Degree Programs

Programs leading to the master of arts degree require a minimum of 40 credits of graduate coursework, which includes a capstone project. By the end of the first semester in residence, candidates for the degree are required to submit to the Office of Graduate Student Services for final approval a plan of study that includes fields, supporting coursework, and any other required information as endorsed by the program director. Degrees are awarded after the student has completed the required coursework, an acceptable capstone project, and satisfied the foreign language proficiency requirement (if relevant).

Students with sufficient academic backgrounds may waive a core course with approval of the program director and dean. A course waiver does not reduce the number of credits required for the degree. Under special circumstances, upper-level undergraduate courses may be counted toward the master's degree; registration for graduate credit must be approved at the beginning of the course by the program director, the instructor, and the Office of Graduate Student Services. The student who takes an undergraduate course for graduate credit is expected, by arrangement with the instructor, to do work at the graduate level in addition to the regular work of the course. Normally, no more than 9 credits of approved undergraduate coursework may be taken for credit toward a graduate degree.

All master's degree candidates must complete degree requirements within five years of matriculation in the program. Students who temporarily are unable to continue their studies may request a leave of absence not to exceed one year. Extensions beyond the five-year period may be granted in exceptional circumstances, but the student is required to register for a leave of absence each semester.

Students are encouraged, and in some cases required, to take the professional skills-based courses (IAFF 6502 Professional Skills I and IAFF 6503 Professional Skills II). The Elliott School allows a maximum of 4 credits to be taken in these courses, but program-specific limits may vary.

No more than 6 graduate credits may be transferred from accredited institutions or from non-degree status. Transfer credits may be accepted only under limited conditions, including length of time since the courses in question were completed, grades earned, and relevance to the student's program. The sole exception to the transfer credit policy is made for MA students who attend one of the Elliott School's International Exchange Partner schools. Such students may transfer a maximum of 10 graduate credits, provided no prior transfer credit has been accepted. No student may transfer more than a total of 10 credits from all sources combined. Credit from foreign language courses is not eligible for transfer. Credit from a previously earned degree may not be counted toward the master's degree.

Capstone/Thesis Option

Every student must successfully complete a capstone near the conclusion of the master's program. For the capstone, the student must have completed 18 credits prior to the start of the capstone course work. If there is a lapse of time between completion of other coursework and the capstone, the student must be continuously enrolled during this period. The student will have one opportunity to retake a capstone if they fail the course. If the student fails a second time, their degree will not be conferred. Details concerning the capstone course vary across programs; students should consult their program guidelines for details.

For most programs, exceptional students may write a thesis, in addition to the capstone, if they qualify by having a minimum 3.5 grade-point average for a minimum of 20 credits of coursework in their program. Students also must develop a formal thesis proposal approved by their prospective thesis advisor, who must be a member of the full-time faculty, and the program director.

The thesis subject should be selected as early as possible to permit effective integration with the student's coursework. A student is not permitted to register for thesis courses (IAFF 6998 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=IAFF%206998/>) Thesis and IAFF 6999 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=IAFF%206999/>) Thesis) until the thesis subject formally has been submitted to the Office of Graduate Student Services. The subject must be approved by the thesis advisor, a second member of the faculty who serves as a reader, and the student's program director. The thesis in its final form must have the approval of the thesis director and one other reader. Thesis proposals must be submitted electronically by May 1 of the year preceding anticipated submission of the thesis in a fall-spring sequence. For a spring-fall sequence, thesis proposals must be submitted electronically by November 1 of the year preceding anticipated submission of the thesis. All theses must

meet the formatting and other requirements set forth at GW's Electronic Theses and Dissertations Submission website (<http://library.gwu.edu/etds/>).

Payment of tuition for thesis research entitles the candidate, during the period of registration, to the advice and direction of the thesis director and the other reader. In case a thesis is unfinished, the student must maintain continuous enrollment and is allowed one calendar year to complete it. If the preparation of the thesis extends beyond the additional calendar year, the student must register for the entire 6 credits of thesis again and pay tuition as for a repeated course.

Foreign Language Requirements

In most degree programs, a candidate for the master of arts must demonstrate reading and speaking proficiency in a modern foreign language. All students in regional programs (including those who are not native speakers of English) must demonstrate proficiency in a language appropriate to the study of the specific region. Students should consult their program guidelines for specific requirements, academic credit, and options for fulfilling the language requirement.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Asian studies (p. 813)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in international affairs (p. 821)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Latin American and hemispheric studies (p. 857)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Middle East studies (p. 864)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in international affairs (p. 872)

Minor

- Minor in international affairs (p. 883)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in the field of Asian studies (p. 889)
- Master of Arts in the field of European and Eurasian studies (p. 898)
- Master of Arts in the field of global communication (p. 905)
- Master of Arts in the field of international affairs (p. 915)
- Master of Arts in the field of international development studies (p. 933)
- Master of Arts in the field of international economic policy (p. 946)
- Master of Arts in the field of international science and technology policy (p. 947)

- Master of Arts in the field of international trade and investment policy (p. 949)
- Master of Arts in the field of Latin American and hemispheric studies (p. 952)
- Master of Arts in the field of Middle East studies (p. 957)
- Master of Arts in the field of security policy studies (p. 974)
- Master of International Policy and Practice (p. 978)
- Master of International Policy and Practice - Online (p. 979)
- Master of International Studies (p. 980)

Combined programs

- Dual Master of Arts in any Elliott School graduate program and Master of Public Health (p. 998)
- Joint Master of Arts and Juris Doctor (p. 998)
- Joint Master of Arts in Elliott School programs and Master of Business Administration (p. 532)

CERTIFICATES

Graduate certificate programs

The Elliott School of International Affairs offers a series of graduate certificates covering topics of specialized interest. The certificate programs are open to all graduate students presently enrolled in the Elliott School, Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate School of Education and Human Development, School of Business, and Milken Institute School of Public Health. The programs also are open to graduate students from other universities, individuals who already have earned a graduate degree, and individuals with a bachelor's degree and a minimum of eight years of relevant professional work experience. Applicants who have less than eight years of work experience are eligible to apply but must submit the same application materials required of other MA degree programs. Transfer credit from non-GW institutions is not accepted into any graduate certificate program. No more than 6 credits of graduate coursework taken in any degree or non-degree status within the University, including the Elliott School, may be included in any graduate certificate program. Additional information is available in the Elliott School Graduate Admissions office (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/graduate-admissions/>).

- Graduate certificate in global gender policy (p. 999)
- Graduate certificate in international science and technology policy (p. 1000)
- Graduate certificate in nuclear policy (p. 1001)

FACULTY

Professors H. Agnew, G. Brazinsky, J. Brinkerhoff, M. Brown, N. Brown, M. Chen, B. Dickson, H. Farrell, I. Feldman, J. Foster, C. Glaser, H. Gusterson, H. Hale, J. Hershberg, G. Kaminsky, M. Lynch, A. Macfarlane, B. Miller, M. Moore, H. Nau, J. Pelzman,

W. Reich, D. Shambaugh, J. Shambaugh, R. Thornton, N. Vonortas, S. Wolchik

Associate Professors P. Alonso, M. Atia, A. Downes, H. Harrison, B. Hopkins, R. Jedwab, S. Kaplan, M. King, J. Kim, S. McHale, M. Mochizuki, H. Mylonas, S. Robinson, A. Sotomayor, E. Teitelbaum, P. Williams, D. Yang

Assistant Professors C. Arrington, F. Cunningham, M. Deloffre, E. Kramon, N. Kelsey, I. Malone, L. Rafanelli, Y. Zhao

Professors of Practice C. Fink, E. Gnehm, C. Kojm, S. Pace, R. Sutter

Associate Professors of Practice S. Graham, S. Roberts

Assistant Professors of Practice S. Ledermann

Specialized Faculty R. Lal, N. Lazarus

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

IAFF 1001. First-Year Experience. 1 Credit.

First-Year Experience assists students in developing their personal, academic, and career goals. Restricted to students in the Elliott School.

IAFF 1005. Introduction to International Affairs. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the field of international affairs; the challenge of promoting cooperation and order in a world in which competition, conflict, and disorder are common; interstate relations, intrastate conflicts, regional problems, and old and new global challenges.

IAFF 2040. Basic Topics in International Affairs. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Primarily for Elliott School freshmen and sophomores.

IAFF 2090. Latin America: Problems and Promise. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary course in Latin American studies designed to introduce undergraduates to the diverse, rich, and complex history, politics, economy, culture, and society of Latin America.

IAFF 2091. East Asia-Past and Present. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary course offering a comprehensive and integrated introduction to the civilizations and present problems of East Asia.

IAFF 2092. Russia and Eastern Europe: An Introduction. 3 Credits.

A multidisciplinary introduction to the lands and cultures of the former Soviet Union and Central and Eastern Europe. The main emphasis is on history and politics, with attention also given to economics, trade, geography, military matters, literature, and the media.

IAFF 2093. Africa: Problems and Prospects. 3 Credits.

Aspects of the environment, culture, and politics as they affect the present and anticipated future of Africa.

IAFF 2094. Europe: International and Domestic Interactions. 3 Credits.

A multidisciplinary view of contemporary Europe, including the E.U. states, other states of Eastern Europe, and Turkey. The widening processes of political, judicial, economic, cultural, and security integration. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 and PSC 1001.

IAFF 2095. The Middle East in International Affairs. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary survey of social, cultural, political, historical, and religious issues in the Middle East with a concentration on the modern period.

IAFF 2190. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

IAFF 2190W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

IAFF 3171. U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program. 3-4 Credits.

The institutions and ideas that shape U.S. foreign policy, including the U.S. Congress and administration, foreign embassies, international organizations, think tanks, interest groups, and media outlets. A separate section of the course covers issues of reporting on foreign policy issues. The program has special admission criteria.

IAFF 3179. Special Topics in Science and Technology Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3180. Special Topics in Security Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3180W. Spec Topics in Security Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3181. Special Topics in Conflict Resolution. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3182. Special Topics in Foreign Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3183. Special Topics in Development Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3184. Special Topics in Trade and International Economic Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3185. Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3186. Special Topics in Asian Studies. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3186W. Special Topics in Asian Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

IAFF 3187. Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3188. Special Topics in Middle East Studies. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3189. Special Topics in African Studies. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3190. Special Topics in International Affairs. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3190W. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

IAFF 3191W. Latin American Populism in Global Context. 3 Credits.

Theoretical frameworks for thinking about classical and contemporary examples of Latin American populism in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries; examining these theories and interpretations as they pertain to the origins, process, and outcomes of selected cases. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to . Recommended background: Latin America, upper-level political science/ international affairs coursework, and writing experience.

IAFF 3192. ESIA Undergraduate Scholars Workshop. 1 Credit.

For Elliott School juniors and seniors who have applied to and been accepted into the ESIA Undergraduate Scholars Program. Students fine-tune their research questions, conduct the bulk of their research, draft abstracts, and outline their papers. See <http://elliott.gwu.edu/academics/ugrad/scholars/index.cfm> for more information.

IAFF 3193W. ESIA Undergraduate Scholars Course. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

IAFF 3195. Internship. 0-3 Credits.

Internships in public, private, and nonprofit organizations concerned with international affairs. Students must meet selection criteria, find a sponsoring faculty member, and receive approval from the Elliott School Office of Academic Advising and Student Services. May be repeated for up to 6 credits with permission.

IAFF 3198. Independent Study and Research. 1-3 Credits.

For juniors and seniors with a minimum grade-point average of 3.0. Students must find a sponsoring faculty member and receive approval from the Elliott School Office of Academic Advising and Student Services. May be repeated for credit with permission of the dean.

IAFF 4191. Research Seminar. 3 Credits.

Intensive readings, discussion, research, and writing. Students must meet selection criteria and receive advisor approval. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the Elliott School.

IAFF 4191W. Research Seminar. 3 Credits.

Intensive readings, discussion, research, and writing. Students must meet selection criteria and receive advisor approval. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the Elliott School.

IAFF 4199. Senior Thesis. 3 Credits.

Students must meet selection criteria, find a sponsoring faculty member, and receive approval from the Elliott School Office of Academic Advising and Student Services. Restricted to seniors in the Elliott School.

IAFF 6101. International Affairs Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Political, economic, and social theories of international relations and their applications to practice.

IAFF 6102. Global Gender Policy. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary and comparative approach to examination of policies targeted at achieving gender equality and of the costs of policies that are not gender-specific. Topics include poverty reduction, environmental sustainability, social justice, global and personal security, and prevention of and responses to extreme calamities and crises. How global gender policies are rationalized, adopted, implemented, and assessed. Focus on "what works" and why it works; gaps that remain in achieving global gender equality.

IAFF 6106. Nuclear Weapons. 3 Credits.

The technology and politics associated with nuclear weapons. Strategy and deterrence, force planning and operations, and the prospect of nuclear terrorism.

IAFF 6107. The Science of Nuclear Materials. 3 Credits.

Fundamental principles of nuclear materials, including the origins of radiation, manufacture and detection of nuclear materials, nuclear weapons and power issues, and medical uses and environmental issues related to nuclear materials.

IAFF 6108. International Development Policy. 3 Credits.

The changing scope and nature of international development and the challenges currently facing development agencies; how the mixed results of investment in development has brought methods and concepts into question and how agencies are responding to this challenge.

IAFF 6118. Special Topics in International Affairs. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6121. International Development Studies Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the concepts and methods of international development. Prerequisite: students in the MA in international development studies program.

IAFF 6122. Development Policy and Practice. 3 Credits.

An overview of economic development in developing countries; key challenges of economic growth, poverty alleviation, and development.

IAFF 6136. Gender and Development. 3 Credits.

Theoretical approaches to gender and development and debates over how to promote gender equity and rights across the gender spectrum. Key issues in gender and development and the range of actors who are involved in promoting gender equality. General patterns, lessons with broader applications, and challenges and differences within and between societies.

IAFF 6137. Development Studies Pre-Capstone Workshop. 1 Credit.

Students work in teams to find a suitable client and negotiate a project, with detailed terms of reference and a work plan to be carried out in the spring semester. Restricted to students in the MA in international development studies program.

IAFF 6138. Special Topics in International Development Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6139. International Development Studies Capstone. 3 Credits.

A project-oriented development course abroad, designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Restricted to students in the MA in international development studies program.

IAFF 6141. International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the study of international science and technology policy; focus on policy issues that arise from interactions between scientific and technological developments and government activity.

IAFF 6142. Technology Creation/Diffusion. 3 Credits.

Examination of the relationship between invention (inception), innovation (first application), and dissemination (diffusion) of technological knowledge; focus on the technological environment prevailing in the major developed market economies.

IAFF 6143. Science and Technology Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

The use of science by policy decision makers; the affects of policy on science and technology; issues of risk, uncertainty, regulation, democratization, and politics in science and technology policy.

IAFF 6145. U.S. Space Policy. 3 Credits.

Origins, evolution, current status, and future prospects of U.S. space policies and programs. U.S. civilian, military, and national security space programs and space activities of the U.S. private sector.

IAFF 6146. Space Law. 3 Credits.

The underlying principles of international space law, with emphasis on issues of particular concern as the uses of space increase for exploration, commerce, and security.

IAFF 6148. Space and National Security. 3 Credits.

Historic and current factors and emerging trends shaping the development and implementation of U.S. national security space policy and strategy, including the global security environment, domestic politics, and technology.

IAFF 6151. Environmental Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of public policies designed to protect the human and physical environment; focus on the ways science and technology can simultaneously create new environmental problems and contribute to their mitigation and prevention.

IAFF 6153. Science, Technology, and National Security. 3 Credits.

The contributions of science and technology to U.S. security in military, intelligence, and homeland security activities.

IAFF 6157. International Science and Technology Policy Capstone Workshop. 1 Credit.

First course in a two-semester sequence. Second-year students in the MA in international science and technology policy program work in groups on a project addressing a policy problem or issue in international affairs. Restricted to students in the international science and technology policy program.

IAFF 6158. Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6159. ISTP Capstone Project. 3 Credits.

A seminar designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Open only to MA candidates in science and technology policy.

IAFF 6160. Defense Policy and Program Analysis. 3 Credits.

Examination of how national security policy is formulated and translated into a defense budget, program priorities, and force structure. Focus on nuclear forces.

IAFF 6161. International Security. 3 Credits.

Survey of the field of international security studies; overview of key concepts, theories, and approaches; inter-state, intra-state, and transnational security problems and the interrelated nature of these categories; analysis of security topics such as great-power relations, arms racing and arms control, crisis management, civil wars, terrorism, and gender, combined with a review of regional developments; non-military issues that have major security implications, including poverty, health, population movements, energy consumption, and climate change; the role of international organizations in promoting international security, and prospects for the future. Restricted to students in the MA in security policy studies program.

IAFF 6162. Security Policy Analysis. 0-3 Credits.

Key components of security policy and the decision making behind them. Restricted to students in the MA in security policy studies program.

IAFF 6163. Transnational Security. 3 Credits.

Overview of security concerns that transcend state borders, including terrorism, drug trafficking, organized crime, weapons proliferation, migration, and environmental degradation.

IAFF 6164. Environmental Security. 3 Credits.

The relationship between conflict, environmental degradation, and natural resources, including how the environment, climate change, and natural resources influence national security. Theoretical security concepts and use of multidisciplinary academic literature to consider how environmental security can be integrated into future U.S. defense and foreign policy strategies and decisions.

IAFF 6165. Fundamentals of Intelligence. 3 Credits.

The institutional structure of the intelligence community; the intelligence production cycle, including tasking, collection, analysis, covert action, and counterintelligence; and relations between the intelligence and policy communities.

IAFF 6167. Defense Policy and Program Analysis II. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the development of national security policy and analytic techniques to derive a defense program and force structure from it. Special attention to general-purpose forces.

IAFF 6169. Homeland Security. 3 Credits.

The central missions of a homeland security agency: domestic security, emergency preparedness, technology policy, timely intelligence, counterintelligence, and preemptive actions. How the U.S. has dealt historically with internal security matters; contemporary approaches to security problems.

IAFF 6171. Introduction to Conflict Resolution. 3 Credits.

Interstate disputes, contemporary civil wars, complex political emergencies, and other forms of organized violence.

IAFF 6173. Security and Development. 3 Credits.

Consideration of the relationship between security and development reflecting the growing interest from the security field in issues that have traditionally been the purview of development, and vice versa.

IAFF 6186. Special Topics in Security Policy Studies. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6189. Security Policy Studies Capstone. 3 Credits.

A project-oriented course, designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Prerequisite: students in the MA in security policy studies program.

IAFF 6198. Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6199. International Trade and Investment Policy Capstone. 1 Credit.

A project-oriented course, designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Restricted to students in the MA in international trade and investment policy program.

IAFF 6208. Special Topics in Global Communication. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6209. Global Communication Capstone. 3 Credits.

A project-oriented course, designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Restricted to students in the MA in global communication program.

IAFF 6211. Master of International Policy and Practice Leadership Practicum. 3 Credits.

Major issues in international affairs confronting policymakers in the United States and around the world; the evolving nature of international leadership; how diverse actors exercise power in the international realm. Restricted to MIPP degree candidates.

IAFF 6212. Strategy and Leadership. 3 Credits.

The evolving nature of international leadership in the twenty-first century; the use of lateral leadership for managing expert, networked teams to address complex problems requiring adaptation and learning; strategic thinking and team leadership skills. Restricted to students in the MIPP Online program.

IAFF 6213. Leadership Capstone. 3 Credits.

Practical application of lateral leadership skills to researching and designing an individual leadership project addressing a critical issue in the student's professional field; qualitative research methods, program design and evaluation, coalition building, proposal writing, and oral presentation skills. Restricted to students in the MIPP Online program. Prerequisite: IAFF 6212.

IAFF 6216. Economic Tools for Global Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of economic issues and concrete policy problems related to globalization, trade, and technology.

IAFF 6222. Special Topics in International Policy and Practice. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See school for more details.

IAFF 6302. Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

The social, political, and economic development in Taiwan since World War II; Taiwan's foreign affairs.

IAFF 6305. U.S.-South Asia Relations. 3 Credits.

The nature of challenges and opportunities facing the South Asia region and the U.S. policy response. The rise of India as a global actor; relations between India and Pakistan; political transformation in the countries of the region, including Nepal and Sri Lanka.

IAFF 6308. International Relations of South Asia. 3 Credits.

The foreign policy choices of South Asian countries and the domestic and international linkages that drive these decisions; the different patterns of state-society relationships and identity formations which determine a country's external alliances and partnerships; the changing nature of the Asian balance of power and roles of key Asian actors.

IAFF 6318. Special Topics in Asian Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6321. European and Eurasian Studies Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Survey of current research on Europe and Eurasia. Research paper required. Restricted to students in the MA in European and Eurasian studies program or with permission of the instructor.

IAFF 6338. Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6339. European and Eurasian Studies Capstone. 3 Credits.

Survey of current research on Europe and Eurasia. Research paper required. Restricted to students in the MA in European and Eurasian studies program or with permission of the instructor.

IAFF 6341. Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary foundation course for the Latin American and hemispheric studies program.

IAFF 6342. Drug Trafficking in the Americas. 3 Credits.

A historical, comparative, and contemporary picture of drug trafficking in the Americas and the anti-narcotics policies to combat this trade.

IAFF 6357. Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Pre-Capstone Workshop. 1 Credit.

First in a two-course sequence with IAFF 6359. Planning and preparation to undertake field-based research related to a specific problem or issue of interest to a sponsoring organization. Restricted to students in the MA in Latin American and hemispheric studies program.

IAFF 6358. Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6359. Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Capstone. 3 Credits.

Second in a two-course sequence with IAFF 6357. A project-oriented course, designed to apply the skills and synthesize the knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Restricted to students in the MA in Latin American and hemispheric studies program.

IAFF 6361. Middle East Studies Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary foundation course for the Middle East studies program. Introduction to key issues.

IAFF 6362. Regional Security in Middle East. 3 Credits.

The nature, elements, and future of security in the Middle East region. Various analytical frameworks are examined to consider the interplay of national interests, ideology, and regionalism. Issues in regional security.

IAFF 6363. Political Economy of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Current political economy of the Middle East, including an overview of Islamic economic concepts and political organizations.

IAFF 6364. Religion and Society in the Modern Middle East. 3 Credits.

Comparative overview, both historical and current, of religious and social trends in the Middle East.

IAFF 6377. Middle East Studies Program Capstone Workshop. 1 Credit.

First in a two-course sequence with IAFF 6379. Second-year students in the MA in the Middle East studies program work in groups on a project addressing a policy problem or issue in international affairs. Restricted to students in the MA in Middle East studies program.

IAFF 6378. Special Topics in Middle East Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6379. Middle East Studies Capstone. 3 Credits.

Second in a two-course sequence with IAFF 6377. A project-oriented course, designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Restricted to students in the MA in Middle East studies program.

IAFF 6501. Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners. 3 Credits.

Overview of quantitative measurement, data summary, statistical inference, and elementary modeling such as linear regression.

IAFF 6502. Professional Skills I. 1 Credit.

Short courses that focus on developing specialized skills for international affairs professionals. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6503. Professional Skills II. 1 Credit.

Continuation of IAFF 6502. Short courses that focus on developing specialized skills for international affairs professionals. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6504. Intermediate Conversation. 1 Credit.

Short courses designed to develop professional language skills for international affairs students. Specific languages announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6505. Elliott School Seminars. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See Schedule of Classes for more details.

IAFF 6515. Graduate Internship in International Affairs. 0 Credits.

Internship and research paper involving experience at an international organization or with international issues. Restricted to MA candidates in the Elliott School.

IAFF 6516. Independent Study and Research. 1-3 Credits.

Restricted to MA candidates in the Elliott School. Prerequisites: Written permission of the instructor.

IAFF 6517. Independent Study and Research. 1-3 Credits.

IAFF 6521. U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program. 3-4 Credits.

The institutions and ideas that shape U.S. foreign policy, including the U.S. Congress and administration, foreign embassies, international organizations, think tanks, interest groups, and media outlets. A separate section of the course covers issues of reporting on foreign policy issues.

IAFF 6898. Capstone Workshop. 2 Credits.

First part of two-semester sequence that addresses a concrete policy problem or issue in international affairs. In small teams, students refine the policy question of the capstone project, develop a research strategy, select appropriate research methods, and begin research. Continued in IAFF 6899.

IAFF 6899. Capstone Course. 2 Credits.

Second part of a two-semester sequence. Completion of the capstone sequence by conduct of the group's research, completion of the capstone report, and oral presentation of research findings and recommendations. Prerequisite: IAFF 6898.

IAFF 6998. Thesis. 3 Credits.

Restricted to MA candidates in the Elliott School who have selected the thesis option. Restricted to MA candidates in the Elliott School who have selected the thesis option.

IAFF 6999. Thesis. 3 Credits.

Open to Elliott School MA candidates who have selected the thesis option.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Asian studies (p. 813)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in international affairs (p. 821)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Latin American and hemispheric studies (p. 857)
- Bachelor of Arts with a major in Middle East studies (p. 864)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in international affairs (p. 872)

Minor

- Minor in international affairs (p. 883)

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN ASIAN STUDIES

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

General Requirements

Elliott School bachelor's degrees engage students with global issues through multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary approaches. Students begin their studies in the first year with foundational courses in political science, economics, history, and anthropology or geography. They supplement these courses with others in the traditional liberal arts categories of writing, natural or physical science, mathematics or statistics, and the humanities/creative arts, plus two writing in the disciplines courses. Foreign language study also is emphasized early in each program to enable students to satisfy the third-year language proficiency requirement of the bachelor's degree in a timely manner.

Introduction to the major

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite core (19 credits)		
Required		
The following courses must be taken in the first year. With the exception of IAFF 1001 (fall), ECON 1011 (fall) and ECON 1012 (spring), courses can be taken in fall or spring. IAFF 1001 is not required for internal or external transfer students.		
IAFF 1001	First-Year Experience	
IAFF 1005	Introduction to International Affairs	
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I	
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II	

HIST 1011	World History, 1500-Present
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics
One of the following (not required in the first year):	
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology
GEOG 1001	Introduction to Human Geography

With advisor approval, a student may select another introductory social science course if s/he can demonstrate why it is relevant to the student's academic pursuits. Examples of courses that might be accepted include ANTH 1004, GEOG 1003.

Supporting courses in the liberal arts

Code	Title	Credits
Writing (10 credits)		
Writing requirements are established by the University Writing Program. Students must complete UW 1020 in their first year before enrolling in a Writing in the Discipline (WID) course for WID credit. The two required WID courses should be taken in the student's major, minor, or a related field, and must be completed in separate semesters to receive WID credit. WID courses are designated in this Bulletin with a "W" appended to the course number, e.g., HIST 2340W.		
Required		
UW 1020	University Writing	
Two WID courses (6 credits)		
Mathematics or statistics (3 credits)		
MATH courses numbered 1051 and above require a placement test. Credit for only one of the following MATH courses may be applied toward a degree: MATH 1221, MATH 1231, or MATH 1252. Credit for only one of the following STAT courses may be applied toward a degree: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111, or STAT 1127. STAT courses may not be double-counted between the Mathematics requirement and the Research Methods requirement (see "Major Requirements.")		
One of the following:		
MATH 1007	Mathematics and Politics	
MATH 1008	History of Mathematics	
MATH 1009	Mathematical Ideas I	
MATH 1010	Mathematical Ideas II	
MATH 1051	Finite Mathematics for the Social and Management Sciences	

MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus II
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
MATH 1252	Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science
STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences
STAT 2112	Business and Economic Statistics II
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis

Science (3 to 4 credits), lab required

One of the following:

ANTH 1001	Biological Anthropology
ANTH 3412	Hominin Evolution
ASTR 1001	Stars, Planets, and Life in the Universe
ASTR 1002	Origins of the Cosmos
BISC 1005	The Biology of Nutrition and Health
BISC 1006	The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms
BISC 1007	Food, Nutrition, and Service
BISC 1008	Understanding Organisms through Service Learning
BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
CHEM 1003	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors
CHEM 1004	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors

CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II
GEOG 1002	Introduction to Physical Geography
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology
GEOL 1002	Historical Geology
GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology
HONR 1033	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
HONR 1034	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
PHYS 1003	Physics for Future Presidents
PHYS 1007	Music and Physics
PHYS 1011	General Physics I
PHYS 1012	General Physics II
PHYS 1021	University Physics I
PHYS 1022	University Physics II
PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications
PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications

Humanities/creative arts (9 credits)*

This requirement can be satisfied by completing 9 credits in humanities courses, or 6 credits in humanities courses and 3 credits in creative arts courses.

Humanities—two or three of the following:

Any Art History (AH) course except AH 4199.

ARAB 3105 Special Topics (Arabic Literature: Arabia to America)

ARAB 3105 Special Topics (Readings: Contemporary Arabic Literature)

CAH 1090 Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts

Any non-language Classical Studies (CLAS) course.

Any Film Studies (FILM) course.

HEBR 3104W	Gender and Sexuality in Israel
HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction
HEBR 3301W	Modern Hebrew Fiction
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Dissent: A Study in Memoirs)
MUS 1103	Music in the Western World
MUS 1104	Topics in Music
MUS 1105	Introduction to Musical Thought and Practice
MUS 1107	Music of the World
MUS 1108	History of Jazz
MUS 2101	Harmony
MUS 2105	Introduction to Ethnomusicology
MUS 2106	Music History III: Twentieth-Century Art Traditions
MUS 2122	Music in the U.S.
MUS 2123	Musical Cultures of Black Americans
MUS 2174	Introduction to Jazz Harmony
MUS 2661	Electronic and Computer Music I
MUS 2662	Electronic and Computer Music II *
MUS 3126	Music History I: Antiquity through Early Baroque
MUS 3127	Music History II: The Tonal Era
MUS 3139	Form and Analysis
MUS 3174	Topics in Music Theory and Composition
MUS 3175	Topics in Music History and Literature
Any Philosophy (PHIL) course except PHIL 2045 and PHIL 3121.	
Any Religion (REL) course.	
TRDA 1015	Understanding the Dance
TRDA 1020	Women and the Creative Process
TRDA 1025	Understanding the Theatre
TRDA 2185	Trends in Performance
TRDA 2191	Dance History

TRDA 2240 Play Analysis

TRDA 3245 History of the Theatre I

TRDA 3246 History of the Theatre II

Literature and film classes in the Departments of Classical and Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations; English; and Romance, German, Slavic Languages and Literatures also fulfill this requirement.

Creative Arts—a maximum of 3 credits from the following:

ENGL 1210 Introduction to Creative Writing

ENGL 2460 Fiction Writing

ENGL 2560 Intermediate Fiction Writing

ENGL 3390 Topics in Creative Writing

Any Fine Arts (FA) course.

Non-ensemble performance study (MUS) courses, including:

MUS 1101 Elements of Music Theory

MUS 1102 Comprehensive Musicianship I

MUS 1106 Introduction to Musical Performance and Experience

MUS 2102 Comprehensive Musicianship II

MUS 2134 Composition

MUS 2173 Comprehensive Musicianship for Jazz

MUS 4184 Advanced Composition

Performance Study Courses (TRDA), including:

TRDA 1035 Theatre Production

TRDA 1151 Beginning/Intermediate Ballet

TRDA 1152 Beginning Modern/Postmodern Dance

TRDA 1153 Beginning/Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance

TRDA 1170 & TRDA 1171 Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance I and Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance II

TRDA 1214 Beginning Acting

TRDA 1330 Basics of Production Design

TRDA 2160 Intermediate Ballet

TRDA 2172	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/ Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 2173	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/ Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 2179	Contact Improvisation
TRDA 2180	Movement Improvisation/Performance
TRDA 2192	Repertory/Performance
TRDA 2193 & TRDA 2194	Dance Styles I and Dance Styles II
TRDA 2215	Intermediate Acting
TRDA 2250	Dramatic Writing
TRDA 2339	Theatre Practicum
TRDA 3174	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 3175	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 3182 & TRDA 3183	Dance Composition I and Dance Composition II
TRDA 3186	Embodied Kinesis for Dance
TRDA 3222	Topics in Advanced Acting
TRDA 3240	Introduction to Dramaturgy
TRDA 3250	Intermediate Dramatic Writing
TRDA 3331	Introduction to Lighting
TRDA 3332	Theatrical Makeup Design
TRDA 3333	Stage Management
TRDA 3335	Introduction to Scene Design
TRDA 3336	Introduction to Costuming
TRDA 4184	Choreography and Performance
TRDA 4275	Directing for the Theatre
TRDA 4338	Scene Painting
<p>*Some MUS and TRDA courses may be repeated for credit. Consult course descriptions in this Bulletin for additional information. All courses must be taken for a letter grade to fulfill this requirement. Courses taken Pass/No Pass are not accepted.</p> <p>**Note that MUS 2661 is a prerequisite to MUS 2662.</p>	

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Elliott School of International Affairs, Undergraduate Degree Requirements (p. 803).

A minimum grade of C- must be earned in all major requirement courses, to include the last course used to prove third-year proficiency in a modern regional language .

Major Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Foundation (3 credits)		
Required:		
IAFF 2091	East Asia-Past and Present	
Foreign language (credits vary)		
Students must demonstrate third-year proficiency in a modern foreign languages (Chinese, Japanese, or Korean) by examination or coursework. Additional information regarding the Elliott School foreign language examinations is available from the academic advisor.		
Chinese		
One of the following options for beginning Chinese:		
Option one		
CHIN 1001 & CHIN 1002	Beginning Chinese I and Beginning Chinese II	
Option two		
CHIN 1011	Intensive Beginning Chinese	
And the following courses:		
CHIN 2003	Intermediate Chinese I	
CHIN 2004	Intermediate Chinese II	
CHIN 3105	Intermediate Chinese III	
CHIN 3106	Intermediate Chinese IV	
Japanese		
One of the following options for beginning Japanese:		
Option one		
JAPN 1001 & JAPN 1002	Beginning Japanese I and Beginning Japanese II	
Option two		

JAPN 1005	Intensive Beginning Japanese
And the following courses:	
JAPN 2003	Intermediate Japanese I
JAPN 2004	Intermediate Japanese II
JAPN 3105	Intermediate Japanese III
JAPN 3106	Intermediate Japanese IV
Korean	
KOR 1001	Beginning Korean I
KOR 1002	Beginning Korean II
KOR 2003	Intermediate Korean I
KOR 2004	Intermediate Korean II
KOR 3105	Intermediate Korean III
KOR 3106	Intermediate Korean IV

Regional Foundations

One course (3 credits) from the following in any region other than Asia.

Code	Title	Credits
Africa		
ANTH 3708	Anthropology of Africa	
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (Economics of Africa)	
GEOG 3164	The Geography of Africa	
HIST 3501	Topics: Africa (African History Since 1880)	
HIST 3530	Women in Africa	
HIST 3540	West Africa to Independence	
IAFF 2093	Africa: Problems and Prospects	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (North Africa and the World)	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Rising Africa and the World)	
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa)	
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (International Relations in Africa)	

IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (New African Security Frontier)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Religion in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Transnational Justice in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Women and Leadership in Africa)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Africa: Declassified)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa) *
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa
PSC 2482	African International Politics
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Comparative Politics of Africa) *
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Development Challenges in Africa) *
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Government and Politics of Africa) *
Asia (Students in the BA in Asian studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Asia.)	
ANTH 3703	Cultures of the Pacific
ANTH 3704	Cultures of Southeast Asia
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia
ANTH 3791	Topics in Regional Anthropology (Anthropology of South Asia)
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (East Asian Economies)
GEOG 3165	Geography of South Asia
HIST 3640	History of Southeast Asia
HIST 3650	Modern South Asia, 1750-Present
IAFF 2091	East Asia-Past and Present
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Development Issues in Southeast Asia)

IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (East Asian Security)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (History and Politics of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Indo-Pacific Security Challenges)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Memory and Reconciliation: Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict of South Asia)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Democracy in Southeast Asia)
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Politics and Protest in East Asia)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Protest and Participation in East Asia)
Europe and Eurasia	
ECON 2199	Special Topics in Economics (Economics of the EU)
HIST 1121	The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present
HIST 2125	Twentieth-Century Europe
HIST 3126	European Integration: A History
HIST 3178	The Making of the Modern Balkans
IAFF 2092	Russia and Eastern Europe: An Introduction
IAFF 2094	Europe: International and Domestic Interactions
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia)
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)

IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union and Russia)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (European Economies and Crisis of Integration)
IAFF 4191W	Research Seminar (Europe)
PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe
PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 2332	European Integration
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe)
Latin America (Students in the BA in Latin American and hemispheric studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Latin America.)	
ANTH 3702	Anthropology of Latin America
ECON 2185	Economic History and Problems of Latin America
GEOG 3161	Geography of Latin America
HIST 3701	Topics in Latin American History (Latin America and the World Since 1820)
HIST 3711	History of Latin America II
IAFF 2090	Latin America: Problems and Promise
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Central American and Caribbean Perspectives)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict and Contestation in Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)
PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America

Middle East (Students in the BA in Middle East studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than the Middle East.)

ANTH 3707 Anthropology of the Middle East

GEOG 3154 Geography of the Middle East and North Africa

HIST 3801 Topics in Middle Eastern History (Gender and the Middle East)

HIST 3811 The Emergence of the Modern Middle East

IAFF 2040 Basic Topics in International Affairs (Middle East: An International Affairs Survey)

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Arab Politics)

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Challenges and Change in the Middle East)

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (The Middle East Since WWII)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Military and Politics in the Middle East)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Security Issues in the Greater Middle East)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)

IAFF 4191 Research Seminar (Political Islam)

PSC 2377 Comparative Politics of the Middle East

PSC 2478 International Relations of the Middle East

Code Title Credits

Research methods

One course (3 credits) pertaining to qualitative or quantitative social science research methods from the following:

ANTH 3531 Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology

ECON 2123 Introduction to Econometrics

GEOG 2104 Introduction to Cartography and GIS

GEOG 2105 Techniques of Spatial Analysis

IAFF 2040 Basic Topics in International Affairs (International Affairs Research Methods)

IAFF 3190 Special Topics in International Affairs (Qualitative Research Methods)

PSC 2101 Scope and Methods of Political Science

PSC 2102 Visualizing and Modeling Politics

PSYC 2101 Research Methods in Psychology

PUBH 3131 Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease

PUBH 3199 Topics in Public Health (Qualitative Research Methods)

SOC 2101 Social Research Methods

SOC 2111 Field Research

STAT 1051 Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics *

STAT 1053 Introduction to Statistics in Social Science *

STAT 1111 Business and Economic Statistics I *

STAT 2112 Business and Economic Statistics II

*Credit for only one of the following courses may be applied toward a degree: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111, or STAT 1127.

STAT courses may not be double-counted between the Math requirement and the research methods requirement.

Code Title Credits

In the categories below, additional Asia-related courses may be approved by the Program Director.

Asian literature (3 credits)

One course from the following:

CHIN 3111 Chinese Literature in Translation I

CHIN 3112 Chinese Literature in Translation II

JAPN 3111 Japanese Literature in Translation I

JAPN 3112 Japanese Literature in Translation II

KOR 3111 Korean Literature in Translation

KOR 3112 Korean Literature in Translation

Multi-disciplinary core (18 credits)

The following lists are not exhaustive, and new courses may be added at any time.

History and Culture—Three courses (9 credits) from the following:

AH 2190 East Asian Art

AH 2191 South Asian Art

AH 2192 Art of Southeast Asia

ANTH 3703 Cultures of the Pacific

ANTH 3704 Cultures of Southeast Asia

ANTH 3705 Anthropology of East Asia

ANTH 3709 Japanese Culture Through Film (same as JAPN 3162)

CHIN 3136W Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film (same as WGSS 3136 and WGSS 3136W)

CHIN 3162 Chinese Culture Through Film

ENGL 3965 Topics in Asian American Cultural Studies

FA 1075 East Asian Calligraphy

HIST 2305W Majors' Introductory Seminar: United States (The Cold War in Asia)

HIST 3001 Special Topics (Modern Southeast Asian History)

HIST 3001 Special Topics (The Cold War in Asia)

HIST 3001 Special Topics (The Korean War)

HIST 3001 Special Topics (Vietnam: Colonialism, War, Revolution)

HIST 3001 Special Topics (World War II in Asia)

HIST 3001 Special Topics (WWII in Asia: History and Legacy)

HIST 3001 Special Topics (WWII in East Asia and the Pacific)

HIST 3035 The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945-1975

HIST 3610 China to 1800

HIST 3611 History of Modern China

HIST 3614W Writing Modern Chinese History

HIST 3615 History of Chinese Communism

HIST 3621 History of Modern Japan

HIST 3640 History of Southeast Asia

HIST 3650 Modern South Asia, 1750-Present

IAFF 3186 Special Topics in Asian Studies (Memory and Reconciliation Asia)

KOR 3162 Korean Culture through Film

JAPN 3162 Japanese Culture Through Film (same as ANTH 3709)

REL 1002 Introduction to World Religions: East

REL 2401 Islam

REL 2501 Hinduism

REL 2562 Mythologies of India

REL 2601 Buddhism

REL 2811 Confucian Literature in East Asia

REL 2814 Religion and Philosophy in East Asia

REL 3405 Shi'ite Islam

REL 3481 Women in Islam

REL 3614 Buddhist Philosophy

REL 3831W Introduction to Daoism (same as EALL 3831)

REL 3832 Myth, Ritual, and Popular Religion in China

REL 3989 The Goddess in India and Beyond

REL 3990 Selected Topics in Religion (Mahabharata and Pali Buddhism)

REL 3990 Selected Topics in Religion (Shamanism in Theory)

WGSS 3136 Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film (same as CHIN 3136W)

or WGSS 3136W Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film

Political Science and Geography—Two courses (6 credits) from the following:

GEOG 3165 Geography of South Asia

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (U.S.-Asia: Critical Issues)

IAFF 3182	Special Topics in Foreign Policy (China's Rise and Implications)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Indo-Pacific Security Challenges)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Taiwan: Current Challenges and Future Directions)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (U.S.-China Relations)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa)
PSC 2368	Politics in the Two Koreas
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia
PSC 2370	Comparative Politics of China and Northeast Asia
PSC 2371	Politics and Foreign Policy of China
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia
PSC 2374	Politics and Foreign Policy of Japan
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Chinese Foreign Policy)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Post-Conflict Vietnam)
Economics and Development—One course (3 credits) from the following:	
ECON 2151	Economic Development
or ECON 2151W	Economic Development
ECON 2169	Introduction to the Economy of China
ECON 2170	Introduction to the Economy of Japan
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (East Asian Economies)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Development Issues in SE Asia)
Related coursework (9 credits)	
Three courses related to Asia from any discipline, including International Affairs (IAFF), selected with the approval of the program director.	

Study abroad

Students are encouraged to study in Asia through one of GW's formal partnerships with a regional university or an approved self-designed study abroad program.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

General Requirements

Elliott School bachelor's degrees engage students with global issues through multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary approaches. Students begin their studies in the first year with foundational courses in political science, economics, history, and anthropology or geography. They supplement these courses with others in the traditional liberal arts categories of writing, natural or physical science, mathematics or statistics, and the humanities/creative arts, plus two writing in the disciplines courses. Foreign language study also is emphasized early in each program to enable students to satisfy the third-year language proficiency requirement of the bachelor's degree in a timely manner.

Introduction to the major

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite core (19 credits)		
Required		
The following courses must be taken in the first year. With the exception of IAFF 1001 (fall), ECON 1011 (fall) and ECON 1012 (spring), courses can be taken in fall or spring. IAFF 1001 is not required for internal or external transfer students.		
IAFF 1001	First-Year Experience	
IAFF 1005	Introduction to International Affairs	
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I	
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II	
HIST 1011	World History, 1500-Present	
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics	
One of the following (not required in the first year):		
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
GEOG 1001	Introduction to Human Geography	

With advisor approval, a student may select another introductory social science course if s/he can demonstrate why it is relevant to the student's academic pursuits. Examples of courses that might be accepted include ANTH 1004, GEOG 1003.

Supporting courses in the liberal arts

Code	Title	Credits
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Writing (10 credits)

Writing requirements are established by the University Writing Program. Students must complete UW 1020 in their first year before enrolling in a Writing in the Discipline (WID) course for WID credit. The two required WID courses should be taken in the student's major, minor, or a related field, and must be completed in separate semesters to receive WID credit. WID courses are designated in this Bulletin with a "W" appended to the course number, e.g., HIST 2340W.

Required

UW 1020	University Writing
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Two WID courses (6 credits)

Mathematics or statistics (3 credits)

MATH courses numbered 1051 and above require a placement test. Credit for only one of the following MATH courses may be applied toward a degree: MATH 1221, MATH 1231, or MATH 1252. Credit for only one of the following STAT courses may be applied toward a degree: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111, or STAT 1127. STAT courses may not be double-counted between the Mathematics requirement and the Research Methods requirement (see "Major Requirements.")

One of the following:

MATH 1007	Mathematics and Politics
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MATH 1008	History of Mathematics
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MATH 1009	Mathematical Ideas I
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MATH 1010	Mathematical Ideas II
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MATH 1051	Finite Mathematics for the Social and Management Sciences
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MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus II
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MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I
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MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
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MATH 1252	Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences
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MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus
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STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics
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STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science
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STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I
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STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences
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STAT 2112	Business and Economic Statistics II
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STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
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Science (3 to 4 credits), lab required

One of the following:

ANTH 1001	Biological Anthropology
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ANTH 3412	Hominin Evolution
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ASTR 1001	Stars, Planets, and Life in the Universe
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ASTR 1002	Origins of the Cosmos
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BISC 1005	The Biology of Nutrition and Health
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BISC 1006	The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms
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BISC 1007	Food, Nutrition, and Service
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BISC 1008	Understanding Organisms through Service Learning
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BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
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BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
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CHEM 1003	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors
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CHEM 1004	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors
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CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
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CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
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CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I
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CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II
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GEOG 1002	Introduction to Physical Geography
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GEOL 1001	Physical Geology
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GEOL 1002	Historical Geology
GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology
HONR 1033	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
HONR 1034	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
PHYS 1003	Physics for Future Presidents
PHYS 1007	Music and Physics
PHYS 1011	General Physics I
PHYS 1012	General Physics II
PHYS 1021	University Physics I
PHYS 1022	University Physics II
PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications
PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications

Humanities/creative arts (9 credits)*

This requirement can be satisfied by completing 9 credits in humanities courses, or 6 credits in humanities courses and 3 credits in creative arts courses.

Humanities—two or three of the following:

Any Art History (AH) course except AH 4199.

ARAB 3105 Special Topics (Arabic Literature: Arabia to America)

ARAB 3105 Special Topics (Readings: Contemporary Arabic Literature)

CAH 1090 Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts

Any non-language Classical Studies (CLAS) course.

Any Film Studies (FILM) course.

HEBR 3104W Gender and Sexuality in Israel

HEBR 3301 Modern Hebrew Fiction

HEBR 3301W Modern Hebrew Fiction

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Dissent: A Study in Memoirs)

MUS 1103 Music in the Western World

MUS 1104 Topics in Music

MUS 1105	Introduction to Musical Thought and Practice
MUS 1107	Music of the World
MUS 1108	History of Jazz
MUS 2101	Harmony
MUS 2105	Introduction to Ethnomusicology
MUS 2106	Music History III: Twentieth-Century Art Traditions
MUS 2122	Music in the U.S.
MUS 2123	Musical Cultures of Black Americans
MUS 2174	Introduction to Jazz Harmony
MUS 2661	Electronic and Computer Music I
MUS 2662	Electronic and Computer Music II *
MUS 3126	Music History I: Antiquity through Early Baroque
MUS 3127	Music History II: The Tonal Era
MUS 3139	Form and Analysis
MUS 3174	Topics in Music Theory and Composition
MUS 3175	Topics in Music History and Literature
Any Philosophy (PHIL) course except PHIL 2045 and PHIL 3121.	
Any Religion (REL) course.	
TRDA 1015	Understanding the Dance
TRDA 1020	Women and the Creative Process
TRDA 1025	Understanding the Theatre
TRDA 2185	Trends in Performance
TRDA 2191	Dance History
TRDA 2240	Play Analysis
TRDA 3245	History of the Theatre I
TRDA 3246	History of the Theatre II
Literature and film classes in the Departments of Classical and Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations; English; and Romance, German, Slavic Languages and Literatures also fulfill this requirement.	

Creative Arts—a maximum of 3 credits from the following:

ENGL 1210	Introduction to Creative Writing
ENGL 2460	Fiction Writing
ENGL 2560	Intermediate Fiction Writing
ENGL 3390	Topics in Creative Writing
Any Fine Arts (FA) course.	
Non-ensemble performance study (MUS) courses, including:	
MUS 1101	Elements of Music Theory
MUS 1102	Comprehensive Musicianship I
MUS 1106	Introduction to Musical Performance and Experience
MUS 2102	Comprehensive Musicianship II
MUS 2134	Composition
MUS 2173	Comprehensive Musicianship for Jazz
MUS 4184	Advanced Composition
Performance Study Courses (TRDA), including:	
TRDA 1035	Theatre Production
TRDA 1151	Beginning/Intermediate Ballet
TRDA 1152	Beginning Modern/Postmodern Dance
TRDA 1153	Beginning/Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance
TRDA 1170 & TRDA 1171	Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance I and Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 1214	Beginning Acting
TRDA 1330	Basics of Production Design
TRDA 2160	Intermediate Ballet
TRDA 2172	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 2173	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 2179	Contact Improvisation
TRDA 2180	Movement Improvisation/Performance
TRDA 2192	Repertory/Performance
TRDA 2193 & TRDA 2194	Dance Styles I and Dance Styles II

TRDA 2215	Intermediate Acting
TRDA 2250	Dramatic Writing
TRDA 2339	Theatre Practicum
TRDA 3174	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 3175	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 3182 & TRDA 3183	Dance Composition I and Dance Composition II
TRDA 3186	Embodied Kinesis for Dance
TRDA 3222	Topics in Advanced Acting
TRDA 3240	Introduction to Dramaturgy
TRDA 3250	Intermediate Dramatic Writing
TRDA 3331	Introduction to Lighting
TRDA 3332	Theatrical Makeup Design
TRDA 3333	Stage Management
TRDA 3335	Introduction to Scene Design
TRDA 3336	Introduction to Costuming
TRDA 4184	Choreography and Performance
TRDA 4275	Directing for the Theatre
TRDA 4338	Scene Painting

*Some MUS and TRDA courses may be repeated for credit. Consult course descriptions in this Bulletin for additional information. All courses must be taken for a letter grade to fulfill this requirement. Courses taken Pass/No Pass are not accepted.

**Note that MUS 2661 is a prerequisite to MUS 2662.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Elliott School of International Affairs, Undergraduate Programs (p. 803).

Advanced Fundamentals

Advanced Fundamentals build on the Introduction to the Major (p. 821) and continue the student's education in the basic skills of international affairs. Fundamentals focus on central disciplines, such as economics, history, and political science, and relevant disciplines, such as anthropology and geography. In addition, students gain a broader understanding of at least two regions of the world outside of the United States.

A minimum grade of C- must be earned in all international affairs major courses. This includes advanced fundamentals, regional foundations, concentrations, and foreign language (the last course used to prove third-year proficiency.)

With the exception of WID courses, courses may not be double-counted between any international affairs requirements.

Advanced fundamental courses are divided into the following areas. Course options for each are listed below.

- Research methods (3 credits)
- International economics (3 or 6 credits)
- Historical analysis: U.S. foreign policy (3 credits)
- International and comparative politics (3 credits)
- Anthropology or geography (3 credits)

Code	Title	Credits
Research methods		
One course (3 credits) pertaining to qualitative or quantitative social science research methods from the following:		
ANTH 3531	Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology	
ECON 2123	Introduction to Econometrics	
GEOG 2104	Introduction to Cartography and GIS	
GEOG 2105	Techniques of Spatial Analysis	
IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (International Affairs Research Methods)	
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Qualitative Research Methods)	
PSC 2101	Scope and Methods of Political Science	
PSC 2102	Visualizing and Modeling Politics	
PSYC 2101	Research Methods in Psychology	
PUBH 3131	Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease	
PUBH 3199	Topics in Public Health (Qualitative Research Methods)	
SOC 2101	Social Research Methods	
SOC 2111	Field Research	
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics *	
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science *	
STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I *	

STAT 2112	Business and Economic Statistics II
*Credit for only one of the following courses may be applied toward a degree: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111, or STAT 1127.	

STAT courses may not be double-counted between the Math requirement and the research methods requirement.

International Economics (3 or 6 credits)

One or two of the following courses pertaining to the theory of international economics:

Code	Title	Credits
One or two courses pertaining to the theory of international economics, selected from one of the following three options:		
Option one (3 credits):		
ECON 2180	Survey of International Economics	
Option two (6 credits):		
ECON 2181 & ECON 2182	International Trade Theory and Policy and International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy	
Option three (6 credits):		
ECON 2182 & ECON 3181	International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy and International Trade Theory	
*Students pursuing the international economics concentration must select either option two or option three.		

The following courses are required as prerequisites for ECON 3181: ECON 2101 or ECON 2103; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

Credit cannot be earned for both ECON 2181 and ECON 3181.

Historical Analysis: U.S. Foreign Policy (3 credits)

One of the following courses pertaining to the history of the U.S. approach to contemporary international affairs:

Code	Title	Credits
HIST 2340	U.S. Diplomatic History	
HIST 3035	The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945–1975	
HIST 3332	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II (I)	
HIST 3333	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II (II)	

IAFF 3180W Spec Topics in Security Policy (U.S. Grand Strategy)

*The accepted topic for both PSC 2990 and IAFF 2040 in this case is Ethics in International Affairs.

International and Comparative Politics (3 credits)

One of the following courses pertaining to international political issues and theories from either an international relations or comparative politics perspective:

Code	Title	Credits
IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (Ethics in International Affairs)	
IAFF 3180W	Spec Topics in Security Policy (International Politics and Security Policy)	
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Issues in Contemporary Diplomacy and National Security)	
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Global Governance)	
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law)	
or PSC 2444	Public International Law	
PSC 2334	Global Perspectives on Democracy	
PSC 2336	State-Society Relations in the Developing World	
PSC 2337	Development Politics	
PSC 2338	Nationalism	
PSC 2339	Comparative Political Economy	
PSC 2439	International Political Economy	
PSC 2440	Theories of International Politics	
PSC 2442	International Organizations	
PSC 2444	Public International Law (or IAFF 3190 -- International Law)	
PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy	
PSC 2449	International Security Politics	
PSC 2990	Selected Topics (Ethics in International Affairs) *	
or IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs	
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (U.S. Foreign Policy)	

Anthropology or Geography (3 credits)

One of the following courses in anthropology or geography relevant to international affairs. Many of these courses have lower-level prerequisites as detailed in course descriptions in this Bulletin.

Code	Title	Credits
One course from the following:		
ANTH 2501	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives	
ANTH 2506	Religion, Myth, and Magic	
ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development	
ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology	
ANTH 3503	Psychological Anthropology	
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture	
ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism	
ANTH 3507	Kinship, Family, and Community	
ANTH 3508	Art and Culture	
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights	
ANTH 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition	
ANTH 3691	Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology (Language and Religion)	
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (International Development Theory, Practice, and Policy)	
or ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development	
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Ethics)	
or ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights	
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography	
GEOG 2125	Transportation Systems and Networks	
GEOG 2127	Population Geography	
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food	
GEOG 2134	Energy Resources	
GEOG 2136	Water Resources	

GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards
GEOG 2141	Cities in the Developing World
GEOG 2145	The Cultural Landscape
GEOG 2146	Political Geography
GEOG 2147	Military Geography
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography
GEOG 3132	Environmental Quality and Management
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability
GEOG 3810	Planning Cities

Regional Foundations

Students take two courses from the following to gain an understanding of two regions of the world outside of the United States. These courses must be taken in two different regions.

Code	Title	Credits
Africa		
ANTH 3708	Anthropology of Africa	
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (Economics of Africa)	
GEOG 3164	The Geography of Africa	
HIST 3501	Topics: Africa (African History Since 1880)	
HIST 3530	Women in Africa	
HIST 3540	West Africa to Independence	
IAFF 2093	Africa: Problems and Prospects	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (North Africa and the World)	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Rising Africa and the World)	
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa)	
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (International Relations in Africa)	
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (New African Security Frontier)	
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Religion in Africa)	

IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Transnational Justice in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Women and Leadership in Africa)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Africa: Declassified)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa) *
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa
PSC 2482	African International Politics
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Comparative Politics of Africa) *
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Development Challenges in Africa) *
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Government and Politics of Africa) *

Asia (Students in the BA in Asian studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Asia.)

ANTH 3703	Cultures of the Pacific
ANTH 3704	Cultures of Southeast Asia
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia
ANTH 3791	Topics in Regional Anthropology (Anthropology of South Asia)
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (East Asian Economies)
GEOG 3165	Geography of South Asia
HIST 3640	History of Southeast Asia
HIST 3650	Modern South Asia, 1750-Present
IAFF 2091	East Asia-Past and Present
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Development Issues in Southeast Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (East Asian Security)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (History and Politics of South Asia)

IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Indo-Pacific Security Challenges)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Memory and Reconciliation: Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict of South Asia)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Democracy in Southeast Asia)
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Politics and Protest in East Asia)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Protest and Participation in East Asia)
Europe and Eurasia	
ECON 2199	Special Topics in Economics (Economics of the EU)
HIST 1121	The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present
HIST 2125	Twentieth-Century Europe
HIST 3126	European Integration: A History
HIST 3178	The Making of the Modern Balkans
IAFF 2092	Russia and Eastern Europe: An Introduction
IAFF 2094	Europe: International and Domestic Interactions
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia)
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union and Russia)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (European Economies and Crisis of Integration)

IAFF 4191W	Research Seminar (Europe)
PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe
PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 2332	European Integration
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe)
Latin America (Students in the BA in Latin American and hemispheric studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Latin America.)	
ANTH 3702	Anthropology of Latin America
ECON 2185	Economic History and Problems of Latin America
GEOG 3161	Geography of Latin America
HIST 3701	Topics in Latin American History (Latin America and the World Since 1820)
HIST 3711	History of Latin America II
IAFF 2090	Latin America: Problems and Promise
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Central American and Caribbean Perspectives)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict and Contestation in Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)
PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America
Middle East (Students in the BA in Middle East studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than the Middle East.)	
ANTH 3707	Anthropology of the Middle East
GEOG 3154	Geography of the Middle East and North Africa

HIST 3801	Topics in Middle Eastern History (Gender and the Middle East)
HIST 3811	The Emergence of the Modern Middle East
IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (Middle East: An International Affairs Survey)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Arab Politics)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Challenges and Change in the Middle East)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (The Middle East Since WWII)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Militaries and Politics in the Middle East)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Security Issues in the Greater Middle East)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Political Islam)
PSC 2377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 2478	International Relations of the Middle East

Concentration

A concentration represents an academic and professional specialization within the field of international affairs. Students select and complete one of the functional or regional concentrations listed below.

- Concentrations consist of five courses (15 credits) relating to the functional or regional themes below.
- Concentrations must consist of courses from at least two different academic departments (e.g., students cannot take five PSC courses in one concentration).
- Concentrations must be declared by completing the online Concentration Declaration Form (<https://form.jotform.us/ESIA/concentration-declaration/>) no later than the end of second semester of the student's sophomore year.

- With the exception of WID courses, courses may not be double-counted between any international affairs requirements.
- A minimum grade of C- must be earned in all concentration courses.

Functional Concentrations

- Comparative Political, Economic, and Social Systems (p. 832)
- Conflict Resolution (p. 834)
- Contemporary Cultures and Societies (p. 837)
- Global Public Health (p. 839)
- International Development (p. 839)
- International Economics (p. 842)
- International Environmental Studies (p. 844)
- International Politics (p. 845)
- Security Policy (p. 849)

Regional Concentrations

- Africa (p. 851)
- Asia (p. 852)
- Europe and Eurasia (p. 853)
- Latin America (p. 855)
- Middle East (p. 856)

Foreign Language Requirement

Students must demonstrate third-year proficiency in a modern foreign language by examination or coursework. Additional information regarding the Elliott School foreign language examinations is available from the academic advisor. This requirement is waived automatically for students who were required to take the TOEFL or IELTS examination as part of GW's admissions process.

Code	Title	Credits
Arabic		
Option one		
ARAB 1001	Beginning Arabic I	
ARAB 1002	Beginning Arabic II	
ARAB 2001	Intermediate Arabic I	
ARAB 2002	Intermediate Arabic II	
ARAB 3001	Advanced Arabic	
and one course from the following:		
ARAB 3301	Modern Arabic Literature	
ARAB 3302	Media Arabic	

ARAB 3311	Business Arabic
Or	
Option two	
ARAB 1201	Intensive Elementary Arabic I
ARAB 1202	Intensive Elementary Arabic II
ARAB 2201	Intensive Intermediate Arabic I
ARAB 3201	Intensive Intermediate Arabic II
and one course from the following:	
ARAB 3301	Modern Arabic Literature
ARAB 3302	Media Arabic
ARAB 3311	Business Arabic

Code	Title	Credits
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Chinese

CHIN 1001	Beginning Chinese I
CHIN 1002	Beginning Chinese II
CHIN 2003	Intermediate Chinese I
CHIN 2004	Intermediate Chinese II
CHIN 3105	Intermediate Chinese III
CHIN 3106	Intermediate Chinese IV

Code	Title	Credits
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French

FREN 1001	Basic French I
FREN 1002	Basic French II
FREN 1003	Intermediate French I
FREN 1004	Intermediate French II
FREN 2005	Language, Culture, and Society I
FREN 2006	Language, Culture, and Society II

Code	Title	Credits
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German

Option one	
GER 1001	First-Year German I

GER 1002	First-Year German II
GER 1003	Second-Year German I
GER 1004	Second-Year German II

and one of the following sequences:

GER 2009 & GER 2010	Intermediate German I and Intermediate German II
GER 2101 & GER 2102	Readings in Contemporary German I and Readings in Contemporary German II

Or

Option two

GER 1005	Intensive Beginning German I
GER 1006	Intensive Beginning German II

and one of the following sequences:

GER 2009 & GER 2010	Intermediate German I and Intermediate German II
GER 2101 & GER 2102	Readings in Contemporary German I and Readings in Contemporary German II

Code	Title	Credits
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Hebrew

HEBR 1001	Beginning Hebrew I
HEBR 1002	Beginning Hebrew II
HEBR 2001	Intermediate Hebrew I
HEBR 2002	Intermediate Hebrew II
HEBR 3001	Hebrew Conversation and Writing

and one course from the following:

HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction
HEBR 3302	The Israeli Media

Code	Title	Credits
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Italian

ITAL 1001	Basic Italian I
ITAL 1002	Basic Italian II
ITAL 1003	Intermediate Italian I

ITAL 1004	Intermediate Italian II
ITAL 2005	Language, Culture, and Society I
ITAL 2006	Language, Culture, and Society II

Code	Title	Credits
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Japanese

JAPN 1001	Beginning Japanese I
JAPN 1002	Beginning Japanese II
JAPN 2003	Intermediate Japanese I
JAPN 2004	Intermediate Japanese II
JAPN 3105	Intermediate Japanese III
JAPN 3106	Intermediate Japanese IV

Code	Title	Credits
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Korean

KOR 1001	Beginning Korean I
KOR 1002	Beginning Korean II
KOR 2003	Intermediate Korean I
KOR 2004	Intermediate Korean II
KOR 3105	Intermediate Korean III
KOR 3106	Intermediate Korean IV

Code	Title	Credits
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Persian

PERS 1001	Beginning Persian I
PERS 1002	Beginning Persian II
PERS 2001	Intermediate Persian I
PERS 2002	Intermediate Persian II
PERS 3001	Advanced Persian
PERS 3002	Media Persian

Code	Title	Credits
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Portuguese

Portuguese courses offerings are dependent on faculty availability.

Option one

PORT 1001	Basic Portuguese I
PORT 1002	Basic Portuguese II
PORT 1003	Intermediate Portuguese I
PORT 1004	Intermediate Portuguese II
PORT 2005	Composition and Conversation
PORT 2006	Applied Portuguese Grammar

Or

Option two

PORT 1012	Intensive Basic Portuguese
PORT 1003	Intermediate Portuguese I
PORT 1004	Intermediate Portuguese II
PORT 2005	Composition and Conversation
PORT 2006	Applied Portuguese Grammar

Code	Title	Credits
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Russian

Option 1	
SLAV 1001	First-Year Russian I
SLAV 1002	First-Year Russian II
SLAV 1003	Second-Year Russian I
SLAV 1004	Second-Year Russian II

and one of the following sequences:

SLAV 2005 & SLAV 2006	Intermediate Russian I and Intermediate Russian II
SLAV 1013 & SLAV 1014	Russian for Heritage Speakers I and Russian for Heritage Speakers II
SLAV 2015 & SLAV 2016	Readings in the Russian Press I and Readings in the Russian Press II

Or

Option two	
SLAV 1012	Intensive Basic Russian I
SLAV 1034	Intensive Basic Russian II

and one of the following sequences:

SLAV 2005 & SLAV 2006	Intermediate Russian I and Intermediate Russian I
SLAV 1013 & SLAV 1014	Russian for Heritage Speakers I and Russian for Heritage Speakers II
SLAV 2015 & SLAV 2016	Readings in the Russian Press I and Readings in the Russian Press II

Code	Title	Credits
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Spanish

Option one:

SPAN 1011	Intensive Beginning Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world
or SPAN 1012	Intensive Elementary Spanish: the Spanish- speaking world
SPAN 1013	Intermediate Spanish I: the Spanish- speaking world
SPAN 1014	Intermediate Spanish II: the Spanish- speaking world

SPAN 2005	Advanced Spanish I
SPAN 2006	Advanced Spanish II

Or

Option two:

SPAN 1012	Intensive Elementary Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world
SPAN 1034	Intensive Intermediate Spanish
SPAN 2056	Intensive Advanced Spanish

CONCENTRATIONS

Concentrations

Functional concentrations

- Comparative Political, Economic, and Social Systems (p. 832)
- Conflict Resolution (p. 834)
- Contemporary Cultures and Societies (p. 837)
- Global Public Health (p. 839)
- International Development (p. 839)
- International Economics (p. 842)
- International Environmental Studies (p. 844)
- International Politics (p. 845)
- Security Policy (p. 849)

Regional concentrations

- Africa (p. 851)
- Asia (p. 852)
- Europe and Eurasia (p. 853)
- Latin America (p. 855)
- Middle East (p. 856)

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, COMPARATIVE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.

If a student wishes to take any course not listed, prior approval of the academic advisor is required.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
One course from the following:		
PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe	
PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe	
PSC 2334	Global Perspectives on Democracy	
PSC 2336	State-Society Relations in the Developing World	
PSC 2337	Development Politics	
PSC 2338	Nationalism	
PSC 2339	Comparative Political Economy	
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia	
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia	
PSC 2377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East	
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa	
PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America	

PSC 2993	Special Topics in Comparative Politics
Four courses from the following:	
ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
ECON 2169	Introduction to the Economy of China
ECON 2170	Introduction to the Economy of Japan
ECON 2185	Economic History and Problems of Latin America
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography
GEOG 2146	Political Geography
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography
GEOG 3165	Geography of South Asia
GER 3183	Berlin Before and After the Wall
GER 3188	The Lives of East Germans
GER 3189	Dealing with the Communist Past in Germany and Eastern Europe
HIST 3001W	Special Topics (Comparative Colonialism in Asia and Africa)
HIST 3801	Topics in Middle Eastern History (The Making of Modern Iraq and Syria)
HIST 3820	History of Israel
IAFF 2090	Latin America: Problems and Promise
IAFF 2091	East Asia-Past and Present
IAFF 2092	Russia and Eastern Europe: An Introduction
IAFF 2093	Africa: Problems and Prospects
IAFF 2094	Europe: International and Domestic Interactions
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Arab Politics)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Crowdsourcing and the Future of Work)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Dissent: A Study in Memoirs)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Foreign Policy Decision Making)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)

IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (U.S. Foreign Policy in Africa)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)
IAFF 3179	Special Topics in Science and Technology Policy (International Information Technology Policy)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Gender and Conflict)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Global Energy Security)
IAFF 3182	Special Topics in Foreign Policy (China's Rise and Implications)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Globalization for Sustainable Development)
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The End of Western Supremacy)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Development Issues in Southeast Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (History and Politics of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict of South Asia)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Central American and Caribbean Perspective)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Global and Urban Development in Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Latino Migration)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Mexico Since Independence)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (OAS and Democracy)

IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Arab Politics)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Catastrophic Crisis: Strategic Challenges and Leadership)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (European Economies and Crisis of Integration)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Holocaust Memory)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Ethics)
or ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Democracy in Southeast Asia)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Political Economy of Latin America)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Religion in International Affairs)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Public-Private-NGO Collaboration)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Women, Rights, and Gender Equality)
IAFF 3191W	Latin American Populism in Global Context
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Europe)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Political Islam)
IAFF 4191W	Research Seminar (Foreign Policy Decision Making)
IBUS 4403	Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society (Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society)
JSTD 2002	Topics in Judaic Studies: Modern (Holocaust Memory)
PSC 2224	Issues in Domestic Public Policy (Energy Policy)
PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe

PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 2334	Global Perspectives on Democracy
PSC 2336	State-Society Relations in the Developing World
PSC 2337	Development Politics
PSC 2338	Nationalism
PSC 2339	Comparative Political Economy *
PSC 2366	Russian Politics
PSC 2367	Human Rights
PSC 2368	Politics in the Two Koreas
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia
PSC 2371	Politics and Foreign Policy of China
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia
PSC 2374	Politics and Foreign Policy of Japan
PSC 2377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 2379	Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa
PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 2993	Special Topics in Comparative Politics
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Russian Politics: Comparative Perspective)

*If not taken as a concentration anchor course from the previous course selection list.

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, CONFLICT RESOLUTION CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.

If a student wishes to take any course not listed here, prior approval of the academic advisor is required.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
One from the following:		
IAFF 3181	Special Topics in Conflict Resolution (Conflict and Conflict Resolution)	
PSTD 1010	Introduction to Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution	
Supporting courses		
Four from the following:		
ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism	
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights	
GEOG 2127	Population Geography	
GEOG 2134	Energy Resources	
GEOG 2136	Water Resources	
GEOG 2146	Political Geography	
GEOG 2147	Military Geography	
HIST 3001	Special Topics (Arab-Israeli Disputes)	
HIST 3001	Special Topics (Cold War in Asia)	
HIST 3001	Special Topics (WWII in Asia)	
HIST 3031	Military History since 1860	
HIST 3035	The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945-1975	
HIST 3045	International History of the Cold War	
HIST 3046	The Cold War in the Third World	
HIST 3062	War Crimes Trials	
HIST 3168	Divided and United Germany Since 1945	
HIST 3334	The Nuclear Arms Race	
HIST 3820	History of Israel	
HIST 3825	Land and Power in Israel/Palestine	
IAFF 2095	The Middle East in International Affairs	
IAFF 2190	Special Topics (Civil Wars)	

IAFF 2190	Special Topics (Presidents at War)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Arab Politics)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Dissent: A Study in Memoirs)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (National Security, Foreign and Intelligence Policy)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (North Africa and the World)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Security and Subcontractors)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Terrorism and Counterterrorism)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Understanding Protracted Conflict)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (U.S. Foreign Policy in Africa)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (War Crimes Trials in Asia)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Civil War, Insurgency, and Terror)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Gender and Conflict)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Gender, Conflict, and Security)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Globalization and National Security)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Transnational Security Threats)
IAFF 3180W	Spec Topics in Security Policy (International Politics and Security Policy)
IAFF 3180W	Spec Topics in Security Policy (Nuclear Security)
IAFF 3180W	Spec Topics in Security Policy (U.S. Grand Strategy)
IAFF 3181	Special Topics in Conflict Resolution
IAFF 3182	Special Topics in Foreign Policy (Contemporary Uses of Military Power)

IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Gender, Peace, & Security in Africa)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Globalization for Sustainable Development)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (International Human Rights Advocacy)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (NGOs Role in Humanitarian Assistance)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Memory and Reconciliation in Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict of South Asia)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict & Contestation in Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Ethnicity and Conflict in the Andes)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Historical Memory & Human Rights in Chile)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Afghanistan, Iraq, ISIS: Does Intervention Work?)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Israel-Palestinian Conflict)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Israeli-Palestinian Peacebuilding)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S.-Iran Relations)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Horn of Africa)

IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Transitional Justice in Africa)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Global Governance)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law)
or PSC 2444	Public International Law
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Holocaust Memory)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Democracy in Southeast Asia)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Ethics)
or ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights Successes)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Humanitarianism)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Refugee and Migrant Crisis)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Religion in International Affairs)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Women, Rights, and Gender Equality)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Conflict and Development)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Political Islam)
JSTD 2002	Topics in Judaic Studies: Modern (Holocaust Memory)
PHIL 2133	Philosophy and Nonviolence
PSC 2338	Nationalism
PSC 2367	Human Rights
PSC 2368	Politics in the Two Koreas
PSC 2442	International Organizations
PSC 2444	Public International Law
PSC 2449	International Security Politics
PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict

PSC 2992	Special Topics in American Politics and Government (Ending Wars and Making Peace)
PSC 2992	Special Topics in American Politics and Government (Gender, War, and Peace)
PSC 2992	Special Topics in American Politics and Government (Politics of Peacekeeping)
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (Insurgencies)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Ethnic Conflict and Peacebuilding)
PSTD 1010	Introduction to Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution
PSTD 3191	Special Topics Peace Studies (Concepts of Peace)
REL 2921	The Religions Wage Peace
REL 3923	Violence and Peace in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam
SMPA 3194	Selected Topics in Political Communication (Advocacy and Technology)
SMPA 3194	Selected Topics in Political Communication (Media and Peacebuilding)
SOC 2173	Social Movements
SOC 2189	Special Topics in Criminal Justice (Sociology of Terrorism)

Five courses from the following, at least two of which must be in the field of anthropology (ANTH). Note that ANTH 1002 is a prerequisite for most of the ANTH courses listed here.

AMST 2490	Themes in U.S. Cultural History
or HIST 2490	Themes in U.S. Cultural History
ANTH 2501	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives
ANTH 2502	Anthropology of Science and Technology: Twenty-First-Century Brave New Worlds
ANTH 2506	Religion, Myth, and Magic
ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development
ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology
ANTH 3503	Psychological Anthropology
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture
ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism
ANTH 3507	Kinship, Family, and Community
ANTH 3508	Art and Culture
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
ANTH 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition
ANTH 3701	Native Peoples - North America
ANTH 3702	Anthropology of Latin America
ANTH 3703	Cultures of the Pacific
ANTH 3704	Cultures of Southeast Asia
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia
ANTH 3707	Anthropology of the Middle East
ANTH 3708	Anthropology of Africa
ANTH 3991	Special Topics (Power and the Body)
ANTH 4008W	Seminar: Contemporary Anthropological Theory (Anthropological Theory)
CHIN 3162	Chinese Culture Through Film
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography (formerly GEOG 3120)
GEOG 2127	Population Geography
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, CONTEMPORARY CULTURES AND SOCIETIES CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

Code	Title	Credits
In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.		
If a student wishes to take any course not listed below, prior approval of the academic advisor is required.		
Required		

GEOG 2145	The Cultural Landscape
GER 3188	The Lives of East Germans
HIST 3301W	Topics: U.S. History (African Americans and Africa)
HIST 3366	Immigration, Ethnicity, and the American Experience
HIST 3367	The American Jewish Experience
IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (Ethics and International Affairs)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (US Foreign Policy in Africa)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Gender, Conflict, and Security)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Gender, Peace, & Security in Africa)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Globalization for Sustainable Development)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (International Development: Theory, Policy, and Practice)
or ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Migration, Gender, and International Development)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics of the Past in Korea)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Latin America in Motion: Indigenous Movements)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Latino Migration)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Mexico Since Independence)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)

IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Hip Hop and Social Change in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Horn of Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (New African Security Frontier)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Women and Leadership in Africa)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Holocaust Memory)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Ethics)
or ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights Narratives)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights Successes)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Religion in International Affairs)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Political Islam)
JAPN 3162	Japanese Culture Through Film
or ANTH 3709	Japanese Culture Through Film
JSTD 2002	Topics in Judaic Studies: Modern (Holocaust Memory)
KOR 3162	Korean Culture through Film
PSYC 3125	Cross-Cultural Psychology
REL 2506	Religion, Myth, and Magic
or ANTH 2506	Religion, Myth, and Magic
SOC 2175	Sociology of Sex and Gender
SOC 2179	Race and Minority Relations
WGSS 2120	Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, GLOBAL PUBLIC HEALTH CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

Code	Title	Credits
In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.		
Approval of the academic advisor is required in order for any course not listed below to count toward program requirements.		
Required		
PUBH 3133	Global Health and Development	
Four courses from the following:		
ANTH 2501	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives	
ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development	
ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology	
ANTH 3503	Psychological Anthropology	
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture	
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights	
GEOG 2127	Population Geography	
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food	
GEOG 2136	Water Resources	
GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards	
GEOG 2141	Cities in the Developing World	
GEOG 3132	Environmental Quality and Management	
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)	
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Human Trafficking)	
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (International Development: Theory, Policy, and Practice)	

or ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Migration, Gender, and International Development)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Women, Rights, and Gender Equality)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Ethics)
or ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
PUBH 1101	Introduction to Public Health and Health Services
PUBH 2110	Public Health Biology
PUBH 2113	Impact of Culture upon Health
PUBH 2114	Environment, Health, and Development
PUBH 2115	Health, Human Rights, and Displaced Persons
PUBH 2116	Global Delivery of Health Systems
PUBH 3132	Health and Environment
PUBH 3137	Global Public Health Nutrition
PUBH 3150	Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health
PUBH 3199	Topics in Public Health (Global Governance and Complex Emergencies)
SOC 2175	Sociology of Sex and Gender
SUST 1001	Introduction to Sustainability

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.

If a student wishes to take any course not listed below approval of the academic advisor is required.

Code	Title	Credits	HSSJ 2160	Role of NGOs in International Humanitarian Assistance
Required				
ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development *		IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (Humanitarianism)
or			IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Arab Politics)
IAFF 3183 & ECON 2151	Special Topics in Development Policy and Economic Development (International Development: Theory, Policy, and Practice)		IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Foreign Policy Decision Making)
Three courses from the following. If ANTH 3501 or IAFF 3183 (International Development: Theory, Policy, and Practice) is being used to fulfill the advanced fundamentals major requirement, four courses are required.			IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (International Environmental Policy)
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights		IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Latin American Populism)
ANTH 3701	Native Peoples - North America		IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (North Africa and the World)
ANTH 3702	Anthropology of Latin America		IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Political Economy of Latin America)
ANTH 3703	Cultures of the Pacific		IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)
ANTH 3704	Cultures of Southeast Asia		IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (U.S.-Asia Critical Issues)
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia		IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (U.S. Foreign Policy in Africa)
ANTH 3707	Anthropology of the Middle East		IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)
ANTH 3708	Anthropology of Africa		IAFF 3179	Special Topics in Science and Technology Policy (Energy and the Environment)
ECON 2169	Introduction to the Economy of China		IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Globalization and National Security)
ECON 2185	Economic History and Problems of Latin America		IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Global Energy Markets)
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (Economics of Africa)		IAFF 3182	Special Topics in Foreign Policy (China's Rise and Implications)
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography		IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy *
GEOG 2125	Transportation Systems and Networks		IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The End of Western Supremacy)
GEOG 2127	Population Geography		IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Development Issues in Southeast Asia)
GEOG 2141	Cities in the Developing World		IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography		IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict of South Asia)
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability			
GEOG 3154	Geography of the Middle East and North Africa			
GEOG 3161	Geography of Latin America			
GEOG 3164	The Geography of Africa			
GEOG 3165	Geography of South Asia			

IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Central American and Caribbean Perspective)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Globalization and Urban Development in Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Historical Memory and Human Rights in Chile)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Immigration and Weak States)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Latino Migration)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Mexico Since Independence)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Security in the Americas)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Horn of Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (International Relations in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Transnational Justice in Africa)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Ethics)
or ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights Narratives)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights Successes)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Environmental Policy)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Public-Private-NGO Collaboration)

IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Refugee and Migrant Crisis)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Religion in International Affairs)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Women, Rights, and Gender Equality)
IAFF 3191W	Latin American Populism in Global Context
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Conflict and Development)
IAFF 4191W	Research Seminar (Foreign Policy Decision Making)
IBUS 4202	Regional Strategy for Multinationals
IBUS 4402	Managing in Developing Countries
IBUS 4900	Special Topics (Institutions and Economic Development: The Case of Rwanda)
PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 2336	State-Society Relations in the Developing World
PSC 2337	Development Politics
PSC 2339	Comparative Political Economy
PSC 2367	Human Rights
PSC 2368	Politics in the Two Koreas
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia
PSC 2370	Comparative Politics of China and Northeast Asia
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia
PSC 2377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa
PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 2439	International Political Economy
PSC 2442	International Organizations
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 2478	International Relations of the Middle East

PSC 2482	African International Politics
PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America
PSC 2990	Selected Topics (The Political Economy of Development)
PSC 2992	Special Topics in American Politics and Government (Politics of Peacemaking)
PUBH 2114	Environment, Health, and Development
PUBH 3133	Global Health and Development
SMPA 3471	Media in the Developing World
SMPP 4900W	Special Topics (Strategy and International Political Economy)
SOC 2168	Economic Sociology
SOC 2175	Sociology of Sex and Gender
SUST 1001	Introduction to Sustainability
SUST 3002	Climate Change and Policy

*Credit cannot be earned for both ANTH 3501 and IAFF 3183 (International Development: Theory, Policy, and Practice).

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

Code	Title	Credits
In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, IAFF 4191, and IBUS 4900, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.		
If a student wishes to take any course not listed, prior approval of the academic advisor is required.		
Required		
Students completing this concentration must use ECON 2181 and ECON 2182 or ECON 2182 and ECON 3181 to satisfy the advanced fundamentals international economics requirement.		
Five courses from the following:		
ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development	
ECON 2101	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory	

or ECON 2103	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach
ECON 2102	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory
or ECON 2104	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach
ECON 2121	Financial Economics
ECON 2136	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECON 2151	Economic Development
ECON 2157	Urban and Regional Economics
ECON 2158	Industrial Organization
ECON 2169	Introduction to the Economy of China
ECON 2170	Introduction to the Economy of Japan
ECON 2185	Economic History and Problems of Latin America
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (East Asian Economies)
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (Economics of Africa)
ECON 2199	Special Topics in Economics (Economics of the EU)
ECON 3161	Public Finance: Expenditure Programs
ECON 3162	Public Finance: Taxation
ECON 3191	Game Theory
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography
GEOG 2125	Transportation Systems and Networks
GEOG 2127	Population Geography
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food
GEOG 2134	Energy Resources
GEOG 2136	Water Resources
GEOG 2141	Cities in the Developing World
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability
GEOG 3198	Special Topics (Biogeography)
IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (Game Theory and Strategy)

IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Crowdsourcing and the Future of Work)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Foreign Policy Decision Making)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (International Environmental Policy)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Latin American Populism)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Gender, Conflict, and Security)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Global Energy Markets)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Global Energy Security)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Globalization and National Security)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Globalization for Sustainable Development)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (International Development: Theory, Policy, and Practice)
or ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development
IAFF 3184	Special Topics in Trade and International Economic Policy
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (China and the World)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Latino Migration)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Business Growth Strategies)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Europe Economies/Crisis of Integration)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Global Financial Crisis)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Environmental Policy)

IAFF 3191W	Latin American Populism in Global Context
IAFF 4191W	Research Seminar (Foreign Policy Decision Making)
IBUS 3001	Introduction to International Business
IBUS 3101	Global Financial Environment
IBUS 3201	International Marketing Management
IBUS 3301	International Business Finance
IBUS 4202	Regional Strategy for Multinationals
IBUS 4203	Foreign Market Analysis
IBUS 4302	International Banking
IBUS 4303	International Monetary and Financial Issues
IBUS 4401	Managing the Multinational Enterprise
IBUS 4402	Managing in Developing Countries
IBUS 4403	Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society
IBUS 4900	Special Topics (China and the Global Economy)
IBUS 4900	Special Topics (Institutions and Economic Development: The Case of Rwanda)
IBUS 4900	Special Topics (Negotiations)
IBUS 4900	Special Topics (Oil: Industry, Economy, Society)
IBUS 4900W	Special Topics (Negotiations)
PSC 2337	Development Politics
PSC 2339	Comparative Political Economy
PSC 2439	International Political Economy
SMPP 4900W	Special Topics (Negotiations)
SMPP 4900W	Special Topics (Strategy and International Political Economy)
SOC 2168	Economic Sociology

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.

If a student wishes to take any course not listed, prior approval of the academic advisor is required.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
In addition to the courses listed below, IAFF 2190W, IAFF 3100-level courses, and IAFF 4191 courses not listed here may also be relevant to this concentration. Consult your Academic Advisor regarding any course that does not appear below.		
One course from the following:		
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography	
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Environmental Policy)	
SUST 1001	Introduction to Sustainability	
Four courses from the following:		
ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology	
CHEM 2085	Environmental Chemistry	
ECON 2136	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics	
GEOG 2108	Weather and Climate	
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography *	
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food	
GEOG 2134	Energy Resources	
GEOG 2136	Water Resources	
GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards	
GEOG 3132	Environmental Quality and Management	
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability	

GEOG 3193	Environmental Law and Policy
GEOG 3198	Special Topics (Biogeography)
GEOG 3198	Special Topics (Global Perspectives on Environmental Conservation)
GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology
GEOL 3131	Global Climate Change
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (International Environmental Policy)
IAFF 3179	Special Topics in Science and Technology Policy (Energy and the Environment)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Global Energy Markets)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Global Energy Security)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Globalization and National Security)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Challenge of Global Sustainable Development)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Environmentalism & Development)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Globalization for Sustainable Development)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (International Energy & Environmental Regulations)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Arctic Affairs)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Environmental Policy) *
PSC 2224	Issues in Domestic Public Policy (Environmental Policy and Law)
PUBH 2114	Environment, Health, and Development
PUBH 3132	Health and Environment
PUBH 3150	Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health
REL 3920	Man and the Natural Environment
SUST 1001	Introduction to Sustainability *
SUST 3002	Climate Change and Policy

SUST 3003	World on a Plate
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*This course may be taken under the "Four from the following" option only if it was not previously taken under the "One from the following" option.

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, INTERNATIONAL POLITICS CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor. All offerings under IAFF 3182 may be used for this concentration and repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

If a student wishes to take any course not listed, prior approval of the academic advisor is required.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

One course from the following:

PSC 2440	Theories of International Politics
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PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy
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If PSC 2440 or PSC 2446 is used to fulfill the advanced fundamentals, international and comparative politics requirement, the other course must be used to fulfill this requirement.

Four courses from the following, at least one of which must have the PSC course designation:

ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism
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ECON 2199	Special Topics in Economics (Economics of the EU)
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GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography
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GEOG 2146	Political Geography
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HIST 2340	U.S. Diplomatic History
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HIST 3033	War and the Military in American Society from the Revolution to the Gulf War
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HIST 3035	The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945-1975
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HIST 3045	International History of the Cold War
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HIST 3046	The Cold War in the Third World
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HIST 3047W	Writing Cold War History
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HIST 3062	War Crimes Trials
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HIST 3126	European Integration: A History
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HIST 3137	The British Empire
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HIST 3168	Divided and United Germany Since 1945
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HIST 3178	The Making of the Modern Balkans
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HIST 3301W	Topics: U.S. History (Cold War in Asia)
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HIST 3332	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II
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HIST 3333	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II
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HIST 3334	The Nuclear Arms Race
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HIST 3650	Modern South Asia, 1750-Present
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HIST 3701	Topics in Latin American History (History of Argentina)
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HIST 3801	Topics in Middle Eastern History (The Making of Modern Iraq and Syria)
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HIST 3820	History of Israel
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IAFF 2090	Latin America: Problems and Promise
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IAFF 2091	East Asia-Past and Present
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IAFF 2092	Russia and Eastern Europe: An Introduction
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IAFF 2093	Africa: Problems and Prospects
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IAFF 2094	Europe: International and Domestic Interactions
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IAFF 2190	Special Topics (Civil Wars)
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IAFF 2190	Special Topics (Presidents at War)
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IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Arab Politics)
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IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Congress and Foreign Policy)
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IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Dissent: A Study in Memoirs)
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IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (International Environmental Policy)
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IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Foreign Policy Decision Making)	IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Globalization and National Security)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Latin American Populism)	IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (International Politics and Security Policy)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (National Security, Foreign and Intelligence Policy)	IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (National Security, Foreign and Intelligence Policy)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (North Africa and the World)	IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (NATO's Strategic Challenges)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)	IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Theory of War)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Rising Africa and the World)	IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (U.S. Grand Strategy)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Science, Technology, and Policy)	IAFF 3180W	Spec Topics in Security Policy (International Politics and Security Policy)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Security and Subcontractors)	IAFF 3180W	Spec Topics in Security Policy (Nuclear Security)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Terrorism and Counterterrorism)	IAFF 3181	Special Topics in Conflict Resolution (Conflict and Conflict Resolution)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Turkey and Its Neighbors)	IAFF 3182	Special Topics in Foreign Policy
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (U.S. - Asia: Critical Issues)	IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Environmentalism & Development)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (U.S. Foreign Policy in Africa)	IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Globalization and Sustainable Development)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)	IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 3171	U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program	IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (International Energy & Environmental Regulations)
IAFF 3179	Special Topics in Science and Technology Policy (Space in International Affairs)	IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (NGOs Role in Humanitarian Assistance)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Civil War, Insurgency & Terror)	IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (EU and Russia)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Civilians in the Path of War)	IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The End of Western Supremacy)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Cyber and Security)	IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Central Asia Between East & West)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Defense Policy)	IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (China and the World)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Global Energy Markets)		
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Global Energy Security)		

IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (East Asian Security)	IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Iran-US Relations)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Indo-Pacific Security Challenges)	IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Israeli-Palestinian Peacebuilding)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)	IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Memory and Reconciliation in Asia)	IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict of South Asia)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Africa: Declassified)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics of the Past in Korea)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Taiwan: Present Challenges, Future Directions)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Horn of Africa)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (US-China Relations)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (International Relations in Africa)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Brazil in Global Arena)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (New African Security Frontier)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Central American and Caribbean Perspective)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict and Contestation in Latin America)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Transitional Justice in Africa)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Historical Memory & Human Rights in Chile)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (US-Africa Relations)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Immigration and Weak States)	IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Arctic Affairs)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Latino Migration)	IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Business Growth Strategies)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Mexico Since Independence)	IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Catastrophic Crisis: Strategic Challenges and Leadership)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)	IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Security in the Americas)	IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Europe Economies and Crises of Integration)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Afghanistan & Iraq, ISIS: Does Intervention Work?)	IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Global Financial Crisis)
		IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Global Governance)

IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Holocaust Memory)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Humanitarianism)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights Narratives)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights Successes)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Environmental Policy)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law)
or PSC 2444	Public International Law
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Introduction to Intelligence)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Law of Diplomacy)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (National Security, Foreign and Intelligence Policy)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Presidential Rhetoric: Wartime)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Public-Private-NGO Collaboration)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Refugee & Migrant Crisis)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Religion in International Affairs)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Space Policy)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (U.S. Foreign Policy and International Organizations)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Women, Rights, & Gender Equality)
IAFF 3191W	Latin American Populism in Global Context
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Europe)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (International Politics and Security Policy)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Political Islam)

IAFF 4191W	Research Seminar (Foreign Policy Decision Making)
IBUS 4900	Special Topics (Negotiations)
JSTD 2002	Topics in Judaic Studies: Modern (Holocaust Memory)
PSC 2332	European Integration
PSC 2338	Nationalism
PSC 2367	Human Rights
PSC 2368	Politics in the Two Koreas
PSC 2371	Politics and Foreign Policy of China
PSC 2374	Politics and Foreign Policy of Japan
PSC 2379	Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel
PSC 2439	International Political Economy
PSC 2440	Theories of International Politics *
PSC 2442	International Organizations
PSC 2444	Public International Law (same as IAFF 3190 (International Law))
PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy *
PSC 2449	International Security Politics
PSC 2461	European-Atlantic Relations
PSC 2468	Post-Soviet Foreign Policy
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 2478	International Relations of the Middle East
PSC 2482	African International Politics
PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America
PSC 2990	Selected Topics (Chinese Foreign Policy)
PSC 2990	Selected Topics (Ending Wars and Making Peace)
PSC 2992	Special Topics in American Politics and Government (Foreign Policy Making in the 21st Century)
PSC 2992	Special Topics in American Politics and Government (Politics of Peacemaking)

PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe)
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (Presidents at War)
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (U.S. Foreign Policy Perspectives and Issues)
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (U.S. Foreign Policy Traditions)
SMPA 3194	Selected Topics in Political Communication (Advocacy and Technology)
SMPA 3472	Media and Foreign Policy
*This course may be taken under the "Four courses from the following" option only if it was not previously taken under the "One course from the following" option.	

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, SECURITY POLICY CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSC 2449	International Security Politics	
Four courses from the following:		
*If PSC 2449 is being used to satisfy the Advanced Fundamentals: International Politics requirement, select five		
GEOG 2146	Political Geography	
GEOG 2147	Military Geography	
HIST 2305W	Majors' Introductory Seminar: United States (Cold War in Asia)	
HIST 2341	History of F.B.I. Counterintelligence	
HIST 3001	Special Topics (Arab-Israeli Disputes)	
HIST 3001	Special Topics (History of US Counterintelligence)	
HIST 3001	Special Topics (Modernization and Cold War in Asia)	

HIST 3001	Special Topics (World War II in Asia)
HIST 3001W	Special Topics (The Cold War in the Third World)
HIST 3031	Military History since 1860
HIST 3033	War and the Military in American Society from the Revolution to the Gulf War
HIST 3035	The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945-1975
HIST 3039	Naval History since 1815
HIST 3045	International History of the Cold War
HIST 3046	The Cold War in the Third World
HIST 3047W	Writing Cold War History
HIST 3062	War Crimes Trials
HIST 3168	Divided and United Germany Since 1945
HIST 3332	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II
HIST 3333	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II
HIST 3334	The Nuclear Arms Race
HIST 3801	Topics in Middle Eastern History (The Making of Modern Iraq and Syria)
HIST 3850	Modern Iran
IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (Game Theory)
IAFF 2095	The Middle East in International Affairs
IAFF 2190	Special Topics (Civil Wars)
IAFF 2190	Special Topics (Presidents at War)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Arab Politics)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Foreign Policy Decision Making)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (National Security, Foreign and Intelligence Policy)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (North Africa and the World)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)

IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Presidential Wartime Rhetoric)	IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Security and Subcontractors)	IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict of South Asia)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Security Contractors and Stability)	IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Taiwan: Present Challenges, Future Directions)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Terrorism and Counterterrorism)	IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (US-China Relations)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (US Foreign Policy in Africa)	IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict and Contestation in Latin America)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)	IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Immigration and Weak States)
IAFF 3179	Special Topics in Science and Technology Policy (Space in International Affairs)	IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Security in the Americas)
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy	IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Afghanistan, Iraq, ISIS: Does Intervention Work?)
IAFF 3181	Special Topics in Conflict Resolution (Conflict and Conflict Resolution)	IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Iran-US Relations)
IAFF 3182	Special Topics in Foreign Policy (China's Rise and Implications)	IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Israeli-Palestinian Peacebuilding)
IAFF 3182	Special Topics in Foreign Policy (Contemporary Uses of Military Power)	IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)
IAFF 3182	Special Topics in Foreign Policy (Current U.S. National Security Challenges)	IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Security Issues in the Greater Middle East)
IAFF 3182	Special Topics in Foreign Policy (National Security and Use of Force)	IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Gender, Peace, & Security in Africa)	IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (The Middle East Since WWII)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Human Trafficking)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Africa: Declassified)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (NGOs Role in Humanitarian Assistance)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Horn of Africa)
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The End of Western Supremacy)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (New African Security Frontier)
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The EU and Russia)	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (East Asian Security)	IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Arctic Affairs)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Indo-Pacific Security Challenges)		

IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Catastrophic Crisis: Strategic Challenges and Leadership)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Global Governance)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Holocaust Memory) *
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Humanitarianism)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law (same as PSC 2444))
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Introduction to Intelligence)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Law of Diplomacy)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Refugee and Migrant Crisis)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Space Policy)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (International Politics and Security Policy)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Political Islam)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Security)
IAFF 4191W	Research Seminar (Foreign Policy Decision Making)
JSTD 2002	Topics in Judaic Studies: Modern (Holocaust Memory) *
NSC 2126	Sea Power and Maritime Affairs
NSC 2160	Evolution of Warfare
NSC 2180	Amphibious Warfare
PSC 2368	Politics in the Two Koreas
PSC 2371	Politics and Foreign Policy of China
PSC 2377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 2379	Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel
PSC 2444	Public International Law (same as IAFF 3190 (International Law))
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict

PSC 2478	International Relations of the Middle East
PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America
PSC 2990	Selected Topics (Ending Wars and Making Peace)
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (Cyber Security)
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (Insurgencies)
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (Presidents at War)
SMPA 3194	Selected Topics in Political Communication (Advocacy and Technology)
SOC 2189	Special Topics in Criminal Justice (Comparative Police Systems)
SOC 2189	Special Topics in Criminal Justice (Sociology of Terrorism)

*Credit cannot be earned for both IAFF 3190 and JSTD 2002 when offered with the same topic.

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, AFRICA CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.

If a student wishes to take any course not listed here, prior approval of the academic advisor is required.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Five courses from the following. At least two courses must be from Group A and at least two courses must be from Group B.		
Group A:		
ANTH 3708	Anthropology of Africa	
ANTH 3801	African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe	

ECON 2151	Economic Development
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (Economics of Africa)
GEOG 3154	Geography of the Middle East and North Africa
GEOG 3164	The Geography of Africa
IAFF 2093	Africa: Problems and Prospects
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (North Africa and the World)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (U.S. Foreign Policy in Africa)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Gender, Peace, and Security in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa)
PSC 2337	Development Politics
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa
PSC 2482	African International Politics
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Comparative Politics of Africa)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Development Challenges in Africa)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Government and Politics of Africa)
Group B:	
HIST 2520	Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World
HIST 3001W	Special Topics (Comparative Colonialism-Asia and Africa)
HIST 3301W	Topics: U.S. History (African Americans and Africa)
HIST 3501	Topics: Africa
HIST 3510	African History to 1880
HIST 3530	Women in Africa
HIST 3540	West Africa to Independence

IAFF 3189 Special Topics in African Studies (Hip Hop & Social Change in Africa)*

IAFF 3189 Special Topics in African Studies (Religion in Africa)*

*Only these specific topics offered under IAFF 3189 are approved for Group B. All other IAFF 3189 topic offerings are approved for the Africa concentration Group A.

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, ASIA

Requirements for the concentration

In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.

If a student wishes to take any course not listed, prior approval of the academic advisor is required.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Five courses from the following. At least two courses must be from Group A and at least two courses must be from Group B.		
Group A:		
ANTH 3703	Cultures of the Pacific	
ANTH 3704	Cultures of Southeast Asia	
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia	
ECON 2151	Economic Development	
ECON 2169	Introduction to the Economy of China	
ECON 2170	Introduction to the Economy of Japan	
GEOG 3165	Geography of South Asia	
IAFF 2091	East Asia-Past and Present	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (War Crimes Trials in Asia)	
IAFF 3182	Special Topics in Foreign Policy (China's Rise and Implications)	
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies	
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa)	

IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Democracy in Southeast Asia)
PSC 2368	Politics in the Two Koreas
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia
PSC 2371	Politics and Foreign Policy of China
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia
PSC 2374	Politics and Foreign Policy of Japan
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Protest and Participation in East Asia)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (South Asia Politics through Literature and Film)
Group B:	
AH 2190	East Asian Art
AH 2191	South Asian Art
AH 2192	Art of Southeast Asia
CHIN 3162	Chinese Culture Through Film
CHIN 3841	Religion and Politics in China
EALL 3881	Women, Gender, and Religion in China
HIST 2305W	Majors' Introductory Seminar: United States (Cold War in Asia)
HIST 3035	The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945-1975
HIST 3301W	Topics: U.S. History (The Cold War in Asia)
HIST 3601	Topics: Asian History
HIST 3610	China to 1800
HIST 3611	History of Modern China
HIST 3614	Writing Modern Chinese History
HIST 3615	History of Chinese Communism
HIST 3621	History of Modern Japan
HIST 3631	History of Modern Korea
HIST 3640	History of Southeast Asia
HIST 3650	Modern South Asia, 1750-Present

HIST 3840	History of Central Asia
JAPN 3162	Japanese Culture Through Film
or ANTH 3709	Japanese Culture Through Film
KOR 3162	Korean Culture through Film
REL 2562	Mythologies of India
REL 2601	Buddhism
REL 2814	Religion and Philosophy in East Asia
REL 3841	Religion and Politics in China
REL 3989	The Goddess in India and Beyond
Or any undergraduate literature course numbered 2000 or above with this regional focus.	

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, EUROPE AND EURASIA CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.

If a student wishes to take any course not listed, prior approval of the academic advisor is required.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Five courses from the following. At least two courses must be from Group A and at least two courses from Group B.		
Group A:		
ECON 2151	Economic Development	
ECON 2199	Special Topics in Economics (Economics of the EU)	
GER 3183	Berlin Before and After the Wall	
GER 3188	The Lives of East Germans	
GER 3189	Dealing with the Communist Past in Germany and Eastern Europe	
IAFF 2092	Russia and Eastern Europe: An Introduction	

IAFF 2094	Europe: International and Domestic Interactions
IAFF 3180	Special Topics in Security Policy (Nato's Strategic Challenges)
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Central Asia Between East and West)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Europe Economies and Crisis of Integration)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (History of Paris)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Holocaust Memory) *
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Europe)
PSC 2105	Major Issues of Western Political Thought I
PSC 2106	Major Issues of Western Political Thought II
PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe
PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 2332	European Integration
PSC 2337	Development Politics
PSC 2366	Russian Politics
PSC 2461	European-Atlantic Relations
PSC 2468	Post-Soviet Foreign Policy
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (British Politics)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Russian Politics: Comparative Perspective)
Group B:	
AH 2145	History of Decorative Arts: European Heritage
AH 3140	European Art of the Eighteenth Century

AH 3141	European Art of the Early Nineteenth Century
AH 3142	European Art of the Late Nineteenth Century
AH 3143	Early Twentieth-Century Art
FREN 3020	Contemporary France
FREN 3220	Modern French Literature
FREN 3400	Studies in Genre
FREN 3560	Topics in Contemporary Francophone Literature and Cinema
FREN 3700	History of French Cinema
GER 2161	German Culture-in English I
GER 2162	German Culture-in English II
HIST 1121	The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present
HIST 2060	Modern Jewish History
HIST 2113	The Roman World to 337 A.D.
HIST 2124	Nineteenth-Century Europe
HIST 2125	Twentieth-Century Europe
HIST 2160	History of Germany
HIST 3061	The Holocaust
HIST 3101	Topics: Europe
HIST 3103	European Intellectual History I
HIST 3104	European Intellectual History II
HIST 3111	Topics in Ancient History (Ancient Identity: Greeks, Romans, Others)
HIST 3111	Topics in Ancient History (The High Middle Ages)
HIST 3118	The Middle Ages: 500-1500
HIST 3126	European Integration: A History
HIST 3130	History of England I
HIST 3132	Tudor England
HIST 3134	Stuart England
HIST 3135	Victorian Britain
HIST 3137	The British Empire

HIST 3139	Twentieth-Century Britain
HIST 3140	History of France
HIST 3145	The French Revolution
HIST 3150	Spain and Its Empire, 1492-1700
HIST 3168	Divided and United Germany Since 1945
HIST 3173	The Habsburgs in East Central Europe
HIST 3178	The Making of the Modern Balkans
HIST 3180	Russia to 1801
HIST 3181	Russia Since 1801
HIST 3650	Modern South Asia, 1750-Present
HIST 3840	History of Central Asia
JSTD 2002	Topics in Judaic Studies: Modern (Holocaust Memory)*
PHIL 2112	History of Modern Philosophy
PHIL 3113	Nineteenth-Century Philosophy
SLAV 2310	The Russian Media Since Communism
SLAV 2361	Russian Culture
SLAV 2362	Russian Culture
SLAV 2785	Introduction to Russian Cinema I
SLAV 2786	Introduction to Russian Cinema II

Any undergraduate literature course numbered 2000 or above with this regional focus.

*Credit cannot be earned for both IAFF 3190 and JSTD 2002 when offered with the same topic.

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, LATIN AMERICA CONCENTRATION

In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.

If a student wishes to take any course not listed here, prior approval of the academic advisor is required.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Five courses from the following. At least two courses must be from Group A and at least two courses must from Group B.		
Group A:		
ANTH 3702	Anthropology of Latin America	
ANTH 3814	Ancient Mexican Civilizations	
ECON 2151	Economic Development	
ECON 2185	Economic History and Problems of Latin America	
GEOG 3161	Geography of Latin America	
IAFF 2090	Latin America: Problems and Promise	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Latin American Populism)	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Political Economy of Latin America)	
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Post-Disaster Development: Haiti)	
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies	
IAFF 3191W	Latin American Populism in Global Context	
PSC 2337	Development Politics	
PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America	
PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America	
Group B:		
AH 3160	Latin American Art and Architecture	
HIST 3150	Spain and Its Empire, 1492-1700	
HIST 3701	Topics in Latin American History	
HIST 3710	History of Latin America I	
HIST 3711	History of Latin America II	
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Mexico Since Independence)*	
SPAN 3021	Advanced Spanish for Oral Communication—Latin America	

SPAN 3022	Advanced Oral Proficiency: Environmental and Social Sustainability in Latin America
SPAN 3400	Theatre of Spain and Latin America
SPAN 3430	Afro-Latin America in the Diaspora
SPAN 3550	Queer Latin America
Any undergraduate literature or film course numbered 2000 or above with this regional focus.	

*Only this specific topic offered under IAFF 3187 is approved
for Group B; all other IAFF 3187 topics are approved for the
Latin America concentration Group A.

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, MIDDLE EAST CONCENTRATION

Requirements for the concentration

In addition to specific topics listed under IAFF 2190W, the
IAFF 3100-range, and IAFF 4191, other topics relevant to the
concentration may be approved by the academic advisor.

If a student wishes to take any course not listed, prior approval
of the academic advisor is required.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Five courses from the following. At least two courses must be from Group A and at least two courses from Group B.		
Group A:		
ANTH 3707	Anthropology of the Middle East	
ECON 2151	Economic Development	
GEOG 3154	Geography of the Middle East and North Africa	
IAFF 2095	The Middle East in International Affairs	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Arab Politics)	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (North Africa and the World)	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)	
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies	

IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Political Islam)
PSC 2337	Development Politics
PSC 2377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 2379	Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel
PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 2478	International Relations of the Middle East
PSC 2992	Special Topics in American Politics and Government (Oil and Politics)
PSC 2993	Special Topics in Comparative Politics (Israeli Politics and Culture)
Group B:	
AH 3113	Islamic Art and Architecture
ARAB 3105	Special Topics (Arabic Literature: Arabia to America)
HEBR 3104W	Gender and Sexuality in Israel
HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction
HEBR 3301W	Modern Hebrew Fiction
HIST 2060	Modern Jewish History
HIST 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.
HIST 2804	History of Ancient Israel
HIST 2805W	Majors' Introductory Seminar: Middle East (Land and Power in Israel and Palestine)
HIST 3801	Topics in Middle Eastern History
HIST 3810	History of the Middle East to 1800
HIST 3811	The Emergence of the Modern Middle East
HIST 3820	History of Israel
HIST 3825	Land and Power in Israel/Palestine
HIST 3830	History of Iraq
HIST 3840	History of Central Asia
HIST 3850	Modern Iran
REL 2211	Rabbinic Thought and Literature
REL 2401	Islam

REL 3141	Second Temple/Hellenistic Judaism
REL 3291	Modern Jewish Thought
REL 3405	Shi'ite Islam
REL 3414	Islamic Philosophy and Theology
REL 3425	Islamic Political Thought
REL 3431	Sufism (Islamic Mysticism)
REL 3475	Islamic Religion and Art
REL 3481	Women in Islam
Any undergraduate literature or film course numbered 2000 or above with this regional focus.	

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN LATIN AMERICAN AND HEMISPHERIC STUDIES

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

General Requirements

Elliott School bachelor's degrees engage students with global issues through multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary approaches. Students begin their studies in the first year with foundational courses in political science, economics, history, and anthropology or geography. They supplement these courses with others in the traditional liberal arts categories of writing, natural or physical science, mathematics or statistics, and the humanities/creative arts, plus two writing in the disciplines courses. Foreign language study also is emphasized early in each program to enable students to satisfy the third-year language proficiency requirement of the bachelor's degree in a timely manner.

Introduction to the major

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite core (19 credits)		
Required		
The following courses must be taken in the first year. With the exception of IAFF 1001 (fall), ECON 1011 (fall) and ECON 1012 (spring), courses can be taken in fall or spring. IAFF 1001 is not required for internal or external transfer students.		
IAFF 1001	First-Year Experience	
IAFF 1005	Introduction to International Affairs	
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I	

ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II
HIST 1011	World History, 1500-Present
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics
One of the following (not required in the first year):	
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology
GEOG 1001	Introduction to Human Geography

With advisor approval, a student may select another introductory social science course if s/he can demonstrate why it is relevant to the student's academic pursuits. Examples of courses that might be accepted include ANTH 1004, GEOG 1003.

Supporting courses in the liberal arts

Code	Title	Credits
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Writing (10 credits)

Writing requirements are established by the University Writing Program. Students must complete UW 1020 in their first year before enrolling in a Writing in the Discipline (WID) course for WID credit. The two required WID courses should be taken in the student's major, minor, or a related field, and must be completed in separate semesters to receive WID credit. WID courses are designated in this Bulletin with a "W" appended to the course number, e.g., HIST 2340W.

Required

UW 1020	University Writing
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Two WID courses (6 credits)

Mathematics or statistics (3 credits)

MATH courses numbered 1051 and above require a placement test. Credit for only one of the following MATH courses may be applied toward a degree: MATH 1221, MATH 1231, or MATH 1252. Credit for only one of the following STAT courses may be applied toward a degree: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111, or STAT 1127. STAT courses may not be double-counted between the Mathematics requirement and the Research Methods requirement (see "Major Requirements.")

One of the following:

MATH 1007	Mathematics and Politics
MATH 1008	History of Mathematics
MATH 1009	Mathematical Ideas I
MATH 1010	Mathematical Ideas II

MATH 1051	Finite Mathematics for the Social and Management Sciences
MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus II
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
MATH 1252	Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science
STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences
STAT 2112	Business and Economic Statistics II
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis

Science (3 to 4 credits), lab required

One of the following:

ANTH 1001	Biological Anthropology
ANTH 3412	Hominin Evolution
ASTR 1001	Stars, Planets, and Life in the Universe
ASTR 1002	Origins of the Cosmos
BISC 1005	The Biology of Nutrition and Health
BISC 1006	The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms
BISC 1007	Food, Nutrition, and Service
BISC 1008	Understanding Organisms through Service Learning
BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
CHEM 1003	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors

CHEM 1004	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II
GEOG 1002	Introduction to Physical Geography
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology
GEOL 1002	Historical Geology
GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology
HONR 1033	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
HONR 1034	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
PHYS 1003	Physics for Future Presidents
PHYS 1007	Music and Physics
PHYS 1011	General Physics I
PHYS 1012	General Physics II
PHYS 1021	University Physics I
PHYS 1022	University Physics II
PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications
PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications

Humanities/creative arts (9 credits)*

This requirement can be satisfied by completing 9 credits in humanities courses, or 6 credits in humanities courses and 3 credits in creative arts courses.

Humanities—two or three of the following:

Any Art History (AH) course except AH 4199.

ARAB 3105	Special Topics (Arabic Literature: Arabia to America)
ARAB 3105	Special Topics (Readings: Contemporary Arabic Literature)
CAH 1090	Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts
Any non-language Classical Studies (CLAS) course.	

Any Film Studies (FILM) course.

HEBR 3104W Gender and Sexuality in Israel

HEBR 3301 Modern Hebrew Fiction

HEBR 3301W Modern Hebrew Fiction

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Dissent: A Study in Memoirs)

MUS 1103 Music in the Western World

MUS 1104 Topics in Music

MUS 1105 Introduction to Musical Thought and Practice

MUS 1107 Music of the World

MUS 1108 History of Jazz

MUS 2101 Harmony

MUS 2105 Introduction to Ethnomusicology

MUS 2106 Music History III: Twentieth-Century Art Traditions

MUS 2122 Music in the U.S.

MUS 2123 Musical Cultures of Black Americans

MUS 2174 Introduction to Jazz Harmony

MUS 2661 Electronic and Computer Music I

MUS 2662 Electronic and Computer Music II *

MUS 3126 Music History I: Antiquity through Early Baroque

MUS 3127 Music History II: The Tonal Era

MUS 3139 Form and Analysis

MUS 3174 Topics in Music Theory and Composition

MUS 3175 Topics in Music History and Literature

Any Philosophy (PHIL) course except PHIL 2045 and PHIL 3121.

Any Religion (REL) course.

TRDA 1015 Understanding the Dance

TRDA 1020 Women and the Creative Process

TRDA 1025 Understanding the Theatre

TRDA 2185 Trends in Performance

TRDA 2191 Dance History

TRDA 2240 Play Analysis

TRDA 3245 History of the Theatre I

TRDA 3246 History of the Theatre II

Literature and film classes in the Departments of Classical and Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations; English; and Romance, German, Slavic Languages and Literatures also fulfill this requirement.

Creative Arts—a maximum of 3 credits from the following:

ENGL 1210 Introduction to Creative Writing

ENGL 2460 Fiction Writing

ENGL 2560 Intermediate Fiction Writing

ENGL 3390 Topics in Creative Writing

Any Fine Arts (FA) course.

Non-ensemble performance study (MUS) courses, including:

MUS 1101 Elements of Music Theory

MUS 1102 Comprehensive Musicianship I

MUS 1106 Introduction to Musical Performance and Experience

MUS 2102 Comprehensive Musicianship II

MUS 2134 Composition

MUS 2173 Comprehensive Musicianship for Jazz

MUS 4184 Advanced Composition

Performance Study Courses (TRDA), including:

TRDA 1035 Theatre Production

TRDA 1151 Beginning/Intermediate Ballet

TRDA 1152 Beginning Modern/Postmodern Dance

TRDA 1153 Beginning/Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance

TRDA 1170 & TRDA 1171 Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance I and Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance II

TRDA 1214 Beginning Acting

TRDA 1330 Basics of Production Design

TRDA 2160 Intermediate Ballet

TRDA 2172	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/ Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 2173	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/ Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 2179	Contact Improvisation
TRDA 2180	Movement Improvisation/Performance
TRDA 2192	Repertory/Performance
TRDA 2193 & TRDA 2194	Dance Styles I and Dance Styles II
TRDA 2215	Intermediate Acting
TRDA 2250	Dramatic Writing
TRDA 2339	Theatre Practicum
TRDA 3174	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 3175	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 3182 & TRDA 3183	Dance Composition I and Dance Composition II
TRDA 3186	Embodied Kinesis for Dance
TRDA 3222	Topics in Advanced Acting
TRDA 3240	Introduction to Dramaturgy
TRDA 3250	Intermediate Dramatic Writing
TRDA 3331	Introduction to Lighting
TRDA 3332	Theatrical Makeup Design
TRDA 3333	Stage Management
TRDA 3335	Introduction to Scene Design
TRDA 3336	Introduction to Costuming
TRDA 4184	Choreography and Performance
TRDA 4275	Directing for the Theatre
TRDA 4338	Scene Painting

*Some MUS and TRDA courses may be repeated for credit. Consult course descriptions in this Bulletin for additional information. All courses must be taken for a letter grade to fulfill this requirement. Courses taken Pass/No Pass are not accepted.

**Note that MUS 2661 is a prerequisite to MUS 2662.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Elliott School of International Affairs, Undergraduate Degree Requirements. (p. 803)

A minimum grade of C- must be earned in all major requirement courses, to include the last course used to prove third-year proficiency in a modern regional language .

Major Requirements

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Elliott School of International Affairs, Undergraduate Degree Requirements (p. 803).

A minimum grade of C- must be earned in all major requirement courses, to include the last course used to prove third-year proficiency in a modern regional language.

If a student wishes to take any course not listed here, prior approval of the Program Director is required.

Code	Title	Credits
Foundation (3 credits)		
Required		
IAFF 2090	Latin America: Problems and Promise	
Foreign Language (credits vary)		
Students must demonstrate third-year proficiency in a modern foreign languages (Spanish or Portuguese) by examination or coursework. Additional information regarding the Elliott School foreign language examinations is available from the academic advisor.		
Spanish		
Option one:		
SPAN 1011	Intensive Beginning Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world	
or SPAN 1012	Intensive Elementary Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world	
SPAN 1013	Intermediate Spanish I: the Spanish-speaking world	
SPAN 1014	Intermediate Spanish II: the Spanish-speaking world	
SPAN 2005	Advanced Spanish I	
SPAN 2006	Advanced Spanish II	

Or

Option two:

SPAN 1012 Intensive Elementary Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world

SPAN 1034 Intensive Intermediate Spanish

SPAN 2056 Intensive Advanced Spanish

Portuguese

PORT 1001 Basic Portuguese I

PORT 1002 Basic Portuguese II

or PORT 1012 Intensive Basic Portuguese

PORT 1003 Intermediate Portuguese I

PORT 1004 Intermediate Portuguese II

PORT 2005 Composition and Conversation

PORT 2006 Applied Portuguese Grammar

Portuguese courses offerings are dependent on faculty availability.

Regional foundations

One course (3 credits) from the following in any region other than Latin America.

Code	Title	Credits
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Africa

ANTH 3708 Anthropology of Africa

ECON 2198 Special Topics in Economics - Regional (Economics of Africa)

GEOG 3164 The Geography of Africa

HIST 3501 Topics: Africa (African History Since 1880)

HIST 3530 Women in Africa

HIST 3540 West Africa to Independence

IAFF 2093 Africa: Problems and Prospects

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (North Africa and the World)

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Rising Africa and the World)

IAFF 3189 Special Topics in African Studies (Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa)

IAFF 3189 Special Topics in African Studies (International Relations in Africa)

IAFF 3189 Special Topics in African Studies (New African Security Frontier)

IAFF 3189 Special Topics in African Studies (Religion in Africa)

IAFF 3189 Special Topics in African Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)

IAFF 3189 Special Topics in African Studies (Transnational Justice in Africa)

IAFF 3189 Special Topics in African Studies (Women and Leadership in Africa)

IAFF 3190 Special Topics in International Affairs (Africa: Declassified)

IAFF 3190 Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa) *

PSC 2381 Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa

PSC 2482 African International Politics

PSC 3192W Proseminar: Political Science (Comparative Politics of Africa) *

PSC 3192W Proseminar: Political Science (Development Challenges in Africa) *

PSC 3192W Proseminar: Political Science (Government and Politics of Africa) *

Asia (Students in the BA in Asian studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Asia.)

ANTH 3703 Cultures of the Pacific

ANTH 3704 Cultures of Southeast Asia

ANTH 3705 Anthropology of East Asia

ANTH 3791 Topics in Regional Anthropology (Anthropology of South Asia)

ECON 2198 Special Topics in Economics - Regional (East Asian Economies)

GEOG 3165 Geography of South Asia

HIST 3640 History of Southeast Asia

HIST 3650 Modern South Asia, 1750-Present

IAFF 2091 East Asia-Past and Present

IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Development Issues in Southeast Asia)	IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union and Russia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (East Asian Security)	IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (European Economies and Crisis of Integration)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (History and Politics of South Asia)	IAFF 4191W	Research Seminar (Europe)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Indo-Pacific Security Challenges)	PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)	PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Memory and Reconciliation: Asia)	PSC 2332	European Integration
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict of South Asia)	PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Democracy in Southeast Asia)	Latin America (Students in the BA in Latin American and hemispheric studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Latin America.)	
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia	ANTH 3702	Anthropology of Latin America
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia	ECON 2185	Economic History and Problems of Latin America
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia	GEOG 3161	Geography of Latin America
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Politics and Protest in East Asia)	HIST 3701	Topics in Latin American History (Latin America and the World Since 1820)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Protest and Participation in East Asia)	HIST 3711	History of Latin America II
Europe and Eurasia		IAFF 2090	Latin America: Problems and Promise
ECON 2199	Special Topics in Economics (Economics of the EU)	IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Central American and Caribbean Perspectives)
HIST 1121	The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present	IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict and Contestation in Latin America)
HIST 2125	Twentieth-Century Europe	IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
HIST 3126	European Integration: A History	IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)
HIST 3178	The Making of the Modern Balkans	PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
IAFF 2092	Russia and Eastern Europe: An Introduction	PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America
IAFF 2094	Europe: International and Domestic Interactions		
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia)		
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)		

Middle East (Students in the BA in Middle East studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than the Middle East.)

ANTH 3707 Anthropology of the Middle East

GEOG 3154 Geography of the Middle East and North Africa

HIST 3801 Topics in Middle Eastern History (Gender and the Middle East)

HIST 3811 The Emergence of the Modern Middle East

IAFF 2040 Basic Topics in International Affairs (Middle East: An International Affairs Survey)

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Arab Politics)

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Challenges and Change in the Middle East)

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (The Middle East Since WWII)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Military and Politics in the Middle East)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Security Issues in the Greater Middle East)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)

IAFF 4191 Research Seminar (Political Islam)

PSC 2377 Comparative Politics of the Middle East

PSC 2478 International Relations of the Middle East

Code Title Credits

Research methods

One course (3 credits) pertaining to qualitative or quantitative social science research methods from the following:

ANTH 3531 Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology

ECON 2123 Introduction to Econometrics

GEOG 2104 Introduction to Cartography and GIS

GEOG 2105 Techniques of Spatial Analysis

IAFF 2040 Basic Topics in International Affairs (International Affairs Research Methods)

IAFF 3190 Special Topics in International Affairs (Qualitative Research Methods)

PSC 2101 Scope and Methods of Political Science

PSC 2102 Visualizing and Modeling Politics

PSYC 2101 Research Methods in Psychology

PUBH 3131 Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease

PUBH 3199 Topics in Public Health (Qualitative Research Methods)

SOC 2101 Social Research Methods

SOC 2111 Field Research

STAT 1051 Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics *

STAT 1053 Introduction to Statistics in Social Science *

STAT 1111 Business and Economic Statistics I *

STAT 2112 Business and Economic Statistics II

*Credit for only one of the following courses may be applied toward a degree: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111, or STAT 1127.

STAT courses may not be double-counted between the Math requirement and the research methods requirement.

Code Title Credits

Latin American Literature (3 credits)

One course from the following. Another literature course at the 3000- or 4000-level may be substituted with the approval of the Program Director.

PORT 4800 Independent Study *

SPAN 3100 Readings in Spanish and Latin American Literature

SPAN 3410 Latin American Short Fiction

SPAN 3420 The Essayist Tradition in Latin America

SPAN 3600 Special Topics

or SPAN 4600 Special Topics

SPAN 4800 Independent Study *

Multi-disciplinary core (21 credits)

History (3 credits)

One course from the following:

HIST 3701 Topics in Latin American History

HIST 3710 History of Latin America I

HIST 3711 History of Latin America II

Political Science (3 credits)

One course from the following:

PSC 2383 Comparative Politics of Latin America

PSC 2484 International Relations of Latin America

Economics (3 credits)

One course from the following:

ECON 2151 Economic Development

or ECON 2151W Economic Development

ECON 2185 Economic History and Problems of Latin America

Geography (3 credits)

Required:

GEOG 3161 Geography of Latin America

Anthropology (3 credits)

ANTH 3702 Anthropology of Latin America

Students may request to use other 3000-level anthropology courses with Latin American content but this must be approved by the Program Director

International Affairs (6 credits)

Two courses from the following:

IAFF 3183 Special Topics in Development Policy (Post Disaster Development: Haiti)

IAFF 3187 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies

IAFF 3191W Latin American Populism in Global Context

Undergraduate students may be able to enroll in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies graduate courses with instructor approval.

Related Coursework (6 credits)

Two courses related to Latin America from any discipline, including International Affairs (IAFF), selected with the approval of the Program Director.

Study abroad

Students are encouraged to study in Latin America through one of GW's formal partnerships with a regional university or an approved self-designed study abroad program.

*Program Director approval is required for PORT 4800 or SPAN 4800 Independent Study courses.

BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

General Requirements

Elliott School bachelor's degrees engage students with global issues through multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary approaches. Students begin their studies in the first year with foundational courses in political science, economics, history, and anthropology or geography. They supplement these courses with others in the traditional liberal arts categories of writing, natural or physical science, mathematics or statistics, and the humanities/creative arts, plus two writing in the disciplines courses. Foreign language study also is emphasized early in each program to enable students to satisfy the third-year language proficiency requirement of the bachelor's degree in a timely manner.

Introduction to the major

Code	Title	Credits
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Prerequisite core (19 credits)

Required

The following courses must be taken in the first year. With the exception of IAFF 1001 (fall), ECON 1011 (fall) and ECON 1012 (spring), courses can be taken in fall or spring. IAFF 1001 is not required for internal or external transfer students.

IAFF 1001	First-Year Experience
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IAFF 1005	Introduction to International Affairs
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ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I
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ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II
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HIST 1011	World History, 1500-Present
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics
One of the following (not required in the first year):	
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology
GEOG 1001	Introduction to Human Geography

With advisor approval, a student may select another introductory social science course if s/he can demonstrate why it is relevant to the student's academic pursuits. Examples of courses that might be accepted include ANTH 1004, GEOG 1003.

Supporting courses in the liberal arts

Code	Title	Credits
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Writing (10 credits)

Writing requirements are established by the University Writing Program. Students must complete UW 1020 in their first year before enrolling in a Writing in the Discipline (WID) course for WID credit. The two required WID courses should be taken in the student's major, minor, or a related field, and must be completed in separate semesters to receive WID credit. WID courses are designated in this Bulletin with a "W" appended to the course number, e.g., HIST 2340W.

Required

UW 1020	University Writing
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Two WID courses (6 credits)

Mathematics or statistics (3 credits)

MATH courses numbered 1051 and above require a placement test. Credit for only one of the following MATH courses may be applied toward a degree: MATH 1221, MATH 1231, or MATH 1252. Credit for only one of the following STAT courses may be applied toward a degree: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111, or STAT 1127. STAT courses may not be double-counted between the Mathematics requirement and the Research Methods requirement (see "Major Requirements.")

One of the following:

MATH 1007	Mathematics and Politics
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MATH 1008	History of Mathematics
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MATH 1009	Mathematical Ideas I
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MATH 1010	Mathematical Ideas II
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MATH 1051	Finite Mathematics for the Social and Management Sciences
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MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus II
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MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I
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MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
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MATH 1252	Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences
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MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus
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STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics
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STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science
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STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I
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STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences
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STAT 2112	Business and Economic Statistics II
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STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
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Science (3 to 4 credits), lab required

One of the following:

ANTH 1001	Biological Anthropology
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ANTH 3412	Hominin Evolution
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ASTR 1001	Stars, Planets, and Life in the Universe
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ASTR 1002	Origins of the Cosmos
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BISC 1005	The Biology of Nutrition and Health
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BISC 1006	The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms
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BISC 1007	Food, Nutrition, and Service
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BISC 1008	Understanding Organisms through Service Learning
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BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
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BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
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CHEM 1003	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors
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CHEM 1004	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors
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CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II
GEOG 1002	Introduction to Physical Geography
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology
GEOL 1002	Historical Geology
GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology
HONR 1033	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
HONR 1034	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
PHYS 1003	Physics for Future Presidents
PHYS 1007	Music and Physics
PHYS 1011	General Physics I
PHYS 1012	General Physics II
PHYS 1021	University Physics I
PHYS 1022	University Physics II
PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications
PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications

Humanities/creative arts (9 credits)*

This requirement can be satisfied by completing 9 credits in humanities courses, or 6 credits in humanities courses and 3 credits in creative arts courses.

Humanities—two or three of the following:

Any Art History (AH) course except AH 4199.

ARAB 3105 Special Topics (Arabic Literature: Arabia to America)

ARAB 3105 Special Topics (Readings: Contemporary Arabic Literature)

CAH 1090 Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts

Any non-language Classical Studies (CLAS) course.

Any Film Studies (FILM) course.

HEBR 3104W	Gender and Sexuality in Israel
HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction
HEBR 3301W	Modern Hebrew Fiction
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Dissent: A Study in Memoirs)
MUS 1103	Music in the Western World
MUS 1104	Topics in Music
MUS 1105	Introduction to Musical Thought and Practice
MUS 1107	Music of the World
MUS 1108	History of Jazz
MUS 2101	Harmony
MUS 2105	Introduction to Ethnomusicology
MUS 2106	Music History III: Twentieth-Century Art Traditions
MUS 2122	Music in the U.S.
MUS 2123	Musical Cultures of Black Americans
MUS 2174	Introduction to Jazz Harmony
MUS 2661	Electronic and Computer Music I
MUS 2662	Electronic and Computer Music II *
MUS 3126	Music History I: Antiquity through Early Baroque
MUS 3127	Music History II: The Tonal Era
MUS 3139	Form and Analysis
MUS 3174	Topics in Music Theory and Composition
MUS 3175	Topics in Music History and Literature
Any Philosophy (PHIL) course except PHIL 2045 and PHIL 3121.	
Any Religion (REL) course.	
TRDA 1015	Understanding the Dance
TRDA 1020	Women and the Creative Process
TRDA 1025	Understanding the Theatre
TRDA 2185	Trends in Performance
TRDA 2191	Dance History

TRDA 2240	Play Analysis
TRDA 3245	History of the Theatre I
TRDA 3246	History of the Theatre II
Literature and film classes in the Departments of Classical and Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations; English; and Romance, German, Slavic Languages and Literatures also fulfill this requirement.	
Creative Arts—a maximum of 3 credits from the following:	
ENGL 1210	Introduction to Creative Writing
ENGL 2460	Fiction Writing
ENGL 2560	Intermediate Fiction Writing
ENGL 3390	Topics in Creative Writing
Any Fine Arts (FA) course.	
Non-ensemble performance study (MUS) courses, including:	
MUS 1101	Elements of Music Theory
MUS 1102	Comprehensive Musicianship I
MUS 1106	Introduction to Musical Performance and Experience
MUS 2102	Comprehensive Musicianship II
MUS 2134	Composition
MUS 2173	Comprehensive Musicianship for Jazz
MUS 4184	Advanced Composition
Performance Study Courses (TRDA), including:	
TRDA 1035	Theatre Production
TRDA 1151	Beginning/Intermediate Ballet
TRDA 1152	Beginning Modern/Postmodern Dance
TRDA 1153	Beginning/Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance
TRDA 1170 & TRDA 1171	Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance I and Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 1214	Beginning Acting
TRDA 1330	Basics of Production Design
TRDA 2160	Intermediate Ballet

TRDA 2172	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 2173	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 2179	Contact Improvisation
TRDA 2180	Movement Improvisation/Performance
TRDA 2192	Repertory/Performance
TRDA 2193 & TRDA 2194	Dance Styles I and Dance Styles II
TRDA 2215	Intermediate Acting
TRDA 2250	Dramatic Writing
TRDA 2339	Theatre Practicum
TRDA 3174	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 3175	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 3182 & TRDA 3183	Dance Composition I and Dance Composition II
TRDA 3186	Embodied Kinesis for Dance
TRDA 3222	Topics in Advanced Acting
TRDA 3240	Introduction to Dramaturgy
TRDA 3250	Intermediate Dramatic Writing
TRDA 3331	Introduction to Lighting
TRDA 3332	Theatrical Makeup Design
TRDA 3333	Stage Management
TRDA 3335	Introduction to Scene Design
TRDA 3336	Introduction to Costuming
TRDA 4184	Choreography and Performance
TRDA 4275	Directing for the Theatre
TRDA 4338	Scene Painting

*Some MUS and TRDA courses may be repeated for credit. Consult course descriptions in this Bulletin for additional information. All courses must be taken for a letter grade to fulfill this requirement. Courses taken Pass/No Pass are not accepted.

**Note that MUS 2661 is a prerequisite to MUS 2662.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Elliott School of International Affairs, Undergraduate Degree Requirements (p. 803).

A minimum grade of C- must be earned in all major requirement courses, to include the last course used to prove third-year proficiency in a modern regional language .

If a student wishes to take any course not listed here, prior approval of the Program Director is required.

Major requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Foundation (3 credits)		
IAFF 2095	The Middle East in International Affairs	
It is strongly recommended that students take IAFF 2095 before more advanced coursework in the major.		
Foreign language (credits vary)		
Students must demonstrate third-year proficiency in a modern foreign languages (Arabic, Hebrew or Persian) by examination or coursework. Additional information regarding the Elliott School foreign language examinations is available from the academic advisor.		
Arabic		
One of the following two options:		
Option one		
ARAB 1001	Beginning Arabic I	
ARAB 1002	Beginning Arabic II	
ARAB 2001	Intermediate Arabic I	
ARAB 2002	Intermediate Arabic II	
ARAB 3001	Advanced Arabic	
and one of the following courses:		
ARAB 3301	Modern Arabic Literature	
ARAB 3302	Media Arabic	
ARAB 3311	Business Arabic	
or		
Option two		
ARAB 1201	Intensive Elementary Arabic I	

ARAB 1202	Intensive Elementary Arabic II
ARAB 2201	Intensive Intermediate Arabic I
ARAB 3201	Intensive Intermediate Arabic II
and one of the following courses:	
ARAB 3301	Modern Arabic Literature
ARAB 3302	Media Arabic
ARAB 3311	Business Arabic
Hebrew	
HEBR 1001	Beginning Hebrew I
HEBR 1002	Beginning Hebrew II
HEBR 2001	Intermediate Hebrew I
HEBR 2002	Intermediate Hebrew II
HEBR 3001	Hebrew Conversation and Writing
and one of the following courses:	
HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction
or HEBR 3301W	Modern Hebrew Fiction
HEBR 3302	The Israeli Media
Persian	
PERS 1001	Beginning Persian I
PERS 1002	Beginning Persian II
PERS 2001	Intermediate Persian I
PERS 2002	Intermediate Persian II
PERS 3001	Advanced Persian
PERS 3002	Media Persian
or PERS 3002W	Media Persian
Regional Foundations	
One course from the following in any region except the Middle East.	
Code	Title
Credits	
Africa	
ANTH 3708	Anthropology of Africa
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (Economics of Africa)

GEOG 3164	The Geography of Africa
HIST 3501	Topics: Africa (African History Since 1880)
HIST 3530	Women in Africa
HIST 3540	West Africa to Independence
IAFF 2093	Africa: Problems and Prospects
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (North Africa and the World)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Rising Africa and the World)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (International Relations in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (New African Security Frontier)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Religion in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Transnational Justice in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Women and Leadership in Africa)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Africa: Declassified)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa) *
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa
PSC 2482	African International Politics
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Comparative Politics of Africa) *
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Development Challenges in Africa) *
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Government and Politics of Africa) *
Asia (Students in the BA in Asian studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Asia.)	
ANTH 3703	Cultures of the Pacific

ANTH 3704	Cultures of Southeast Asia
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia
ANTH 3791	Topics in Regional Anthropology (Anthropology of South Asia)
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (East Asian Economies)
GEOG 3165	Geography of South Asia
HIST 3640	History of Southeast Asia
HIST 3650	Modern South Asia, 1750-Present
IAFF 2091	East Asia-Past and Present
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Development Issues in Southeast Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (East Asian Security)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (History and Politics of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Indo-Pacific Security Challenges)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Memory and Reconciliation: Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict of South Asia)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Democracy in Southeast Asia)
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Politics and Protest in East Asia)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Protest and Participation in East Asia)
Europe and Eurasia	
ECON 2199	Special Topics in Economics (Economics of the EU)
HIST 1121	The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present

HIST 2125	Twentieth-Century Europe
HIST 3126	European Integration: A History
HIST 3178	The Making of the Modern Balkans
IAFF 2092	Russia and Eastern Europe: An Introduction
IAFF 2094	Europe: International and Domestic Interactions
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia)
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union and Russia)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (European Economies and Crisis of Integration)
IAFF 4191W	Research Seminar (Europe)
PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe
PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 2332	European Integration
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe)
Latin America (Students in the BA in Latin American and hemispheric studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Latin America.)	
ANTH 3702	Anthropology of Latin America
ECON 2185	Economic History and Problems of Latin America
GEOG 3161	Geography of Latin America
HIST 3701	Topics in Latin American History (Latin America and the World Since 1820)
HIST 3711	History of Latin America II
IAFF 2090	Latin America: Problems and Promise
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Central American and Caribbean Perspectives)

IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict and Contestation in Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)
PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America
Middle East (Students in the BA in Middle East studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than the Middle East.)	
ANTH 3707	Anthropology of the Middle East
GEOG 3154	Geography of the Middle East and North Africa
HIST 3801	Topics in Middle Eastern History (Gender and the Middle East)
HIST 3811	The Emergence of the Modern Middle East
IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (Middle East: An International Affairs Survey)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Arab Politics)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Challenges and Change in the Middle East)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (The Middle East Since WWII)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Militaries and Politics in the Middle East)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Security Issues in the Greater Middle East)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Political Islam)

PSC 2377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 2478	International Relations of the Middle East

Code	Title	Credits
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Research methods

One course (3 credits) pertaining to qualitative or quantitative social science research methods from the following:

ANTH 3531	Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology
ECON 2123	Introduction to Econometrics
GEOG 2104	Introduction to Cartography and GIS
GEOG 2105	Techniques of Spatial Analysis
IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (International Affairs Research Methods)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Qualitative Research Methods)
PSC 2101	Scope and Methods of Political Science
PSC 2102	Visualizing and Modeling Politics
PSYC 2101	Research Methods in Psychology
PUBH 3131	Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease
PUBH 3199	Topics in Public Health (Qualitative Research Methods)
SOC 2101	Social Research Methods
SOC 2111	Field Research
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics *
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science *
STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I *
STAT 2112	Business and Economic Statistics II

*Credit for only one of the following courses may be applied toward a degree: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111, or STAT 1127.

STAT courses may not be double-counted between the Math requirement and the research methods requirement.

Code	Title	Credits
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Middle East Arts and Literature (3 credits)

One course from the following:

AH 3113	Islamic Art and Architecture
ARAB 3301	Modern Arabic Literature
ARAB 3501	Arabic and Arab Identity
ARAB 3502	Arab Film and Culture in English
ARAB 4001	Genres in Modern Arabic Literature
ARAB 4002	Arabic Narratives Through the Ages
HEBR 3101	Modern Hebrew Literary Classics
HEBR 3102	Israeli Society and Culture: Literary Perspectives
HEBR 3103	Israeli Cinema (in English)
HEBR 3104W	Gender and Sexuality in Israel
HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction (If not being used toward third-year language proficiency requirement)
or HEBR 3301W	Modern Hebrew Fiction
HEBR 4001	Advanced Hebrew Literature I
HEBR 4002	Advanced Hebrew Literature II
REL 3432	Persian Sufi Literature East and West

Multi-disciplinary Core (21 credits)

The following lists are not exhaustive and new courses may be added at any time. Contact the Director of the Middle East Studies program for approval to count a course not listed toward one of these requirements.

History (6 credits)

Two courses from the following:

HIST 2803	The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.
HIST 2804	History of Ancient Israel
HIST 3801	Topics in Middle Eastern History
HIST 3810	History of the Middle East to 1800
HIST 3811	The Emergence of the Modern Middle East

HIST 3811W	The Emergence of the Modern Middle East
HIST 3820	History of Israel
or HIST 3820W	The History of Israel
HIST 3825	Land and Power in Israel/Palestine
HIST 3830	History of Iraq
HIST 3850	Modern Iran
Economics (3 credits)	
One course from the following:	
ECON 2136	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECON 2151	Economic Development
or ECON 2151W	Economic Development
ECON 2180	Survey of International Economics
ECON 2181	International Trade Theory and Policy
ECON 2182	International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy
Political Science (6 credits)	
Two courses from the following:	
PSC 2377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 2379	Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel
PSC 2476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
or PSC 2476W	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 2478	International Relations of the Middle East
Religion (6 credits)	
Two courses from the following:	
REL 2401	Islam
REL 3405	Shi'ite Islam
REL 3414	Islamic Philosophy and Theology
REL 3425	Islamic Political Thought
REL 3431	Sufism (Islamic Mysticism)
REL 3432	Persian Sufi Literature East and West
REL 3475	Islamic Religion and Art

REL 3481 Women in Islam

REL 3482 Gender and Piety in Islam

REL 3990 Selected Topics in Religion (Law and Diplomacy in the Ancient Near East and the Mediterranean)

or REL 3990W Selected Topics in Religion

Related Coursework (6 credits)

Two courses related to the Middle East from any discipline, including International Affairs (IAFF), selected with the approval of the Middle East Studies program director.

Study abroad

Students are encouraged to study in the Middle East through one of GW's formal partnerships with a regional university or an approved self-designed study abroad program.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

General Requirements

Elliott School bachelor's degrees engage students with global issues through multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary approaches. Students begin their studies in the first year with foundational courses in political science, economics, history, and anthropology or geography. They supplement these courses with others in the traditional liberal arts categories of writing, natural or physical science, mathematics or statistics, and the humanities/creative arts, plus two writing in the disciplines courses. Foreign language study also is emphasized early in each program to enable students to satisfy the third-year language proficiency requirement of the bachelor's degree in a timely manner.

Introduction to the major

Code	Title	Credits
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Prerequisite core (19 credits)

Required

The following courses must be taken in the first year. With the exception of IAFF 1001 (fall), ECON 1011 (fall) and ECON 1012 (spring), courses can be taken in fall or spring. IAFF 1001 is not required for internal or external transfer students.

IAFF 1001	First-Year Experience
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IAFF 1005	Introduction to International Affairs
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ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I
ECON 1012	Principles of Economics II
HIST 1011	World History, 1500-Present
PSC 1001	Introduction to Comparative Politics
One of the following (not required in the first year):	
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology
GEOG 1001	Introduction to Human Geography

With advisor approval, a student may select another introductory social science course if s/he can demonstrate why it is relevant to the student's academic pursuits. Examples of courses that might be accepted include ANTH 1004, GEOG 1003.

Supporting courses in the liberal arts

Code	Title	Credits
Writing (10 credits)		
Writing requirements are established by the University Writing Program. Students must complete UW 1020 in their first year before enrolling in a Writing in the Discipline (WID) course for WID credit. The two required WID courses should be taken in the student's major, minor, or a related field, and must be completed in separate semesters to receive WID credit. WID courses are designated in this Bulletin with a "W" appended to the course number, e.g., HIST 2340W.		
Required		
UW 1020	University Writing	
Two WID courses (6 credits)		
Mathematics or statistics (3 credits)		
MATH courses numbered 1051 and above require a placement test. Credit for only one of the following MATH courses may be applied toward a degree: MATH 1221, MATH 1231, or MATH 1252. Credit for only one of the following STAT courses may be applied toward a degree: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111, or STAT 1127. STAT courses may not be double-counted between the Mathematics requirement and the Research Methods requirement (see "Major Requirements.")		
One of the following:		
MATH 1007	Mathematics and Politics	
MATH 1008	History of Mathematics	
MATH 1009	Mathematical Ideas I	
MATH 1010	Mathematical Ideas II	

MATH 1051	Finite Mathematics for the Social and Management Sciences
MATH 1221	Calculus with Precalculus II
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II
MATH 1252	Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science
STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences
STAT 2112	Business and Economic Statistics II
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis

Science (3 to 4 credits), lab required

One of the following:	
ANTH 1001	Biological Anthropology
ANTH 3412	Hominin Evolution
ASTR 1001	Stars, Planets, and Life in the Universe
ASTR 1002	Origins of the Cosmos
BISC 1005	The Biology of Nutrition and Health
BISC 1006	The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms
BISC 1007	Food, Nutrition, and Service
BISC 1008	Understanding Organisms through Service Learning
BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory
CHEM 1003	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors

CHEM 1004	Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II
GEOG 1002	Introduction to Physical Geography
GEOL 1001	Physical Geology
GEOL 1002	Historical Geology
GEOL 1005	Environmental Geology
HONR 1033	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
HONR 1034	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery
PHYS 1003	Physics for Future Presidents
PHYS 1007	Music and Physics
PHYS 1011	General Physics I
PHYS 1012	General Physics II
PHYS 1021	University Physics I
PHYS 1022	University Physics II
PHYS 1025	University Physics I with Biological Applications
PHYS 1026	University Physics II with Biological Applications

Humanities/creative arts (9 credits)*

This requirement can be satisfied by completing 9 credits in humanities courses, or 6 credits in humanities courses and 3 credits in creative arts courses.

Humanities—two or three of the following:

Any Art History (AH) course except AH 4199.

ARAB 3105 Special Topics (Arabic Literature: Arabia to America)

ARAB 3105 Special Topics (Readings: Contemporary Arabic Literature)

CAH 1090 Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts

Any non-language Classical Studies (CLAS) course.

Any Film Studies (FILM) course.

HEBR 3104W Gender and Sexuality in Israel

HEBR 3301 Modern Hebrew Fiction

HEBR 3301W Modern Hebrew Fiction

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Dissent: A Study in Memoirs)

MUS 1103 Music in the Western World

MUS 1104 Topics in Music

MUS 1105 Introduction to Musical Thought and Practice

MUS 1107 Music of the World

MUS 1108 History of Jazz

MUS 2101 Harmony

MUS 2105 Introduction to Ethnomusicology

MUS 2106 Music History III: Twentieth-Century Art Traditions

MUS 2122 Music in the U.S.

MUS 2123 Musical Cultures of Black Americans

MUS 2174 Introduction to Jazz Harmony

MUS 2661 Electronic and Computer Music I

MUS 2662 Electronic and Computer Music II *

MUS 3126 Music History I: Antiquity through Early Baroque

MUS 3127 Music History II: The Tonal Era

MUS 3139 Form and Analysis

MUS 3174 Topics in Music Theory and Composition

MUS 3175 Topics in Music History and Literature

Any Philosophy (PHIL) course except PHIL 2045 and PHIL 3121.

Any Religion (REL) course.

TRDA 1015 Understanding the Dance

TRDA 1020 Women and the Creative Process

TRDA 1025 Understanding the Theatre

TRDA 2185 Trends in Performance

TRDA 2191	Dance History
TRDA 2240	Play Analysis
TRDA 3245	History of the Theatre I
TRDA 3246	History of the Theatre II
Literature and film classes in the Departments of Classical and Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations; English; and Romance, German, Slavic Languages and Literatures also fulfill this requirement.	
Creative Arts—a maximum of 3 credits from the following:	
ENGL 1210	Introduction to Creative Writing
ENGL 2460	Fiction Writing
ENGL 2560	Intermediate Fiction Writing
ENGL 3390	Topics in Creative Writing
Any Fine Arts (FA) course.	
Non-ensemble performance study (MUS) courses, including:	
MUS 1101	Elements of Music Theory
MUS 1102	Comprehensive Musicianship I
MUS 1106	Introduction to Musical Performance and Experience
MUS 2102	Comprehensive Musicianship II
MUS 2134	Composition
MUS 2173	Comprehensive Musicianship for Jazz
MUS 4184	Advanced Composition
Performance Study Courses (TRDA), including:	
TRDA 1035	Theatre Production
TRDA 1151	Beginning/Intermediate Ballet
TRDA 1152	Beginning Modern/Postmodern Dance
TRDA 1153	Beginning/Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance
TRDA 1170 & TRDA 1171	Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance I and Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 1214	Beginning Acting
TRDA 1330	Basics of Production Design
TRDA 2160	Intermediate Ballet

TRDA 2172	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 2173	Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 2179	Contact Improvisation
TRDA 2180	Movement Improvisation/Performance
TRDA 2192	Repertory/Performance
TRDA 2193 & TRDA 2194	Dance Styles I and Dance Styles II
TRDA 2215	Intermediate Acting
TRDA 2250	Dramatic Writing
TRDA 2339	Theatre Practicum
TRDA 3174	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I
TRDA 3175	Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II
TRDA 3182 & TRDA 3183	Dance Composition I and Dance Composition II
TRDA 3186	Embodied Kinesis for Dance
TRDA 3222	Topics in Advanced Acting
TRDA 3240	Introduction to Dramaturgy
TRDA 3250	Intermediate Dramatic Writing
TRDA 3331	Introduction to Lighting
TRDA 3332	Theatrical Makeup Design
TRDA 3333	Stage Management
TRDA 3335	Introduction to Scene Design
TRDA 3336	Introduction to Costuming
TRDA 4184	Choreography and Performance
TRDA 4275	Directing for the Theatre
TRDA 4338	Scene Painting

*Some MUS and TRDA courses may be repeated for credit. Consult course descriptions in this Bulletin for additional information. All courses must be taken for a letter grade to fulfill this requirement. Courses taken Pass/No Pass are not accepted.

**Note that MUS 2661 is a prerequisite to MUS 2662.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Elliott School of International Affairs, Undergraduate Programs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/#regulationstext>).

A minimum of 120 credits, which includes completion of either a concentration or a second major. The total number of required credits depends on which option the student selects.

Advanced fundamentals (15 to 18 Credits)

Advanced Fundamentals build on the Introduction to the Major (p. 821) and continue the student's education in the basic skills of international affairs. Fundamentals focus on central disciplines such as economics, history, and political science, and other relevant disciplines, such as anthropology and geography. In addition, students gain a broader understanding of at least two regions of the world outside of the United States.

A minimum grade of C- must be earned in all international affairs major courses. This includes advanced fundamentals, regional foundations, advanced STEM requirements, concentrations, and foreign language (the last course used to prove third-year proficiency).

With the exception of WID courses, courses may not be double-counted between any international affairs requirements.

Advanced fundamental courses are divided into the following areas. Course options for each are listed below.

Research methods (3 credits)
International economics (3 or 6 credits)
Historical analysis: U.S. foreign policy (3 credits)
International and comparative politics (3 credits)
Anthropology or geography (3 credits)

Code	Title	Credits
Research methods		
One course (3 credits) pertaining to qualitative or quantitative social science research methods from the following:		
ANTH 3531	Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology	
ECON 2123	Introduction to Econometrics	
GEOG 2104	Introduction to Cartography and GIS	
GEOG 2105	Techniques of Spatial Analysis	
IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (International Affairs Research Methods)	

IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Qualitative Research Methods)
PSC 2101	Scope and Methods of Political Science
PSC 2102	Visualizing and Modeling Politics
PSYC 2101	Research Methods in Psychology
PUBH 3131	Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease
PUBH 3199	Topics in Public Health (Qualitative Research Methods)
SOC 2101	Social Research Methods
SOC 2111	Field Research
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics *
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science *
STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I *
STAT 2112	Business and Economic Statistics II
*Credit for only one of the following courses may be applied toward a degree: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111, or STAT 1127.	

STAT courses may not be double-counted between the Math requirement and the research methods requirement.

Code	Title	Credits
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International economics (3 or 6 credits)

One or two courses pertaining to the theory of international economics, selected from one of the following three options:

Option one (3 credits):

ECON 2180	Survey of International Economics
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Option two (6 credits):

ECON 2181 & ECON 2182	International Trade Theory and Policy and International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy
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Option three (6 credits):

ECON 2182 & ECON 3181	International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy and International Trade Theory
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*Students pursuing the international economics concentration must select either option two or option three.

The following courses are required as prerequisites for ECON 3181: ECON 2101 or ECON 2103; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

Credit cannot be earned for both ECON 2181 and ECON 3181.

Code	Title	Credits
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Historical analysis: U.S. foreign policy (3 credits)

One of the following courses pertaining to the history of the U.S. approach to contemporary international affairs:

HIST 2340	U.S. Diplomatic History	
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HIST 3035	The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945-1975	
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HIST 3332	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II (I)	
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HIST 3333	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II (II)	
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IAFF 3180W	Spec Topics in Security Policy (U.S. Grand Strategy)	
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Code	Title	Credits
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International and comparative politics (3 credits)

One of the following courses pertaining to international political issues and theories from either an international relations or comparative politics perspective:

IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (Ethics in International Affairs)	
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IAFF 3180W	Spec Topics in Security Policy (International Politics and Security Policy)	
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IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Issues in Contemporary Diplomacy and National Security)	
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IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Global Governance)	
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IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law)	
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or PSC 2444	Public International Law	
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PSC 2334	Global Perspectives on Democracy	
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PSC 2336	State-Society Relations in the Developing World	
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PSC 2337	Development Politics	
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PSC 2338	Nationalism	
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PSC 2339	Comparative Political Economy	
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PSC 2439	International Political Economy	
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PSC 2440	Theories of International Politics	
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PSC 2442	International Organizations	
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PSC 2444	Public International Law (or IAFF 3190 -- International Law)	
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PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy	
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PSC 2449	International Security Politics	
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PSC 2990	Selected Topics (Ethics in International Affairs) *	
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or IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs	
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PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (U.S. Foreign Policy)	
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*The accepted topic for both PSC 2990 and IAFF 2040 in this case is Ethics in International Affairs.

Code	Title	Credits
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Anthropology or geography (3 credits)

One of the following courses in anthropology or geography relevant to international affairs. Many of these courses have lower-level prerequisites as detailed in course descriptions in this Bulletin.

ANTH 2501	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives	
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ANTH 2506	Religion, Myth, and Magic	
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ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development	
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ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology	
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ANTH 3503	Psychological Anthropology	
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ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture	
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ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism	
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ANTH 3507	Kinship, Family, and Community	
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ANTH 3508	Art and Culture	
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ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights	
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ANTH 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition	
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ANTH 3691	Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology (Language and Religion)	
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IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (International Development Theory, Practice, and Policy)	GEOG 3164	The Geography of Africa
or ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development	HIST 3501	Topics: Africa (African History Since 1880)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Ethics)	HIST 3530	Women in Africa
or ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights	HIST 3540	West Africa to Independence
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa)	IAFF 2093	Africa: Problems and Prospects
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography	IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (North Africa and the World)
GEOG 2125	Transportation Systems and Networks	IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Rising Africa and the World)
GEOG 2127	Population Geography	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa)
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (International Relations in Africa)
GEOG 2134	Energy Resources	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (New African Security Frontier)
GEOG 2136	Water Resources	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Religion in Africa)
GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
GEOG 2141	Cities in the Developing World	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Transnational Justice in Africa)
GEOG 2145	The Cultural Landscape	IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Women and Leadership in Africa)
GEOG 2146	Political Geography	IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Africa: Declassified)
GEOG 2147	Military Geography	IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa) *
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography	PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa
GEOG 3132	Environmental Quality and Management	PSC 2482	African International Politics
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability	PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Comparative Politics of Africa) *
GEOG 3810	Planning Cities	PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Development Challenges in Africa) *
		PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Government and Politics of Africa) *

Regional foundations

(6 Credits)

Students take two courses from the following to gain an understanding of two regions of the world outside of the United States. These courses must be taken in two different regions.

Code	Title	Credits
Africa		
ANTH 3708	Anthropology of Africa	
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (Economics of Africa)	

Asia (Students in the BA in Asian studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Asia.)

ANTH 3703	Cultures of the Pacific
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ANTH 3704	Cultures of Southeast Asia
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia
ANTH 3791	Topics in Regional Anthropology (Anthropology of South Asia)
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (East Asian Economies)
GEOG 3165	Geography of South Asia
HIST 3640	History of Southeast Asia
HIST 3650	Modern South Asia, 1750-Present
IAFF 2091	East Asia-Past and Present
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Development Issues in Southeast Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (East Asian Security)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (History and Politics of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Indo-Pacific Security Challenges)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Memory and Reconciliation: Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict of South Asia)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Democracy in Southeast Asia)
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Politics and Protest in East Asia)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Protest and Participation in East Asia)
Europe and Eurasia	
ECON 2199	Special Topics in Economics (Economics of the EU)
HIST 1121	The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present

HIST 2125	Twentieth-Century Europe
HIST 3126	European Integration: A History
HIST 3178	The Making of the Modern Balkans
IAFF 2092	Russia and Eastern Europe: An Introduction
IAFF 2094	Europe: International and Domestic Interactions
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia)
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union and Russia)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (European Economies and Crisis of Integration)
IAFF 4191W	Research Seminar (Europe)
PSC 2330	Comparative Politics of Western Europe
PSC 2331	Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 2332	European Integration
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe)
Latin America (Students in the BA in Latin American and hemispheric studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Latin America.)	
ANTH 3702	Anthropology of Latin America
ECON 2185	Economic History and Problems of Latin America
GEOG 3161	Geography of Latin America
HIST 3701	Topics in Latin American History (Latin America and the World Since 1820)
HIST 3711	History of Latin America II
IAFF 2090	Latin America: Problems and Promise
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Central American and Caribbean Perspectives)

IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict and Contestation in Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)
PSC 2383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 2484	International Relations of Latin America
Middle East (Students in the BA in Middle East studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than the Middle East.)	
ANTH 3707	Anthropology of the Middle East
GEOG 3154	Geography of the Middle East and North Africa
HIST 3801	Topics in Middle Eastern History (Gender and the Middle East)
HIST 3811	The Emergence of the Modern Middle East
IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (Middle East: An International Affairs Survey)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Arab Politics)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Challenges and Change in the Middle East)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (The Middle East Since WWII)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Militaries and Politics in the Middle East)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Security Issues in the Greater Middle East)
IAFF 3188	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)
IAFF 4191	Research Seminar (Political Islam)

PSC 2377 Comparative Politics of the Middle East

PSC 2478 International Relations of the Middle East

Advanced requirements

(18 or more credits)

Students take six courses in STEM disciplines at the 2000-level or above. These courses must include scientific or quantitative reasoning or analysis, and must be approved by the Elliott School academic advisor. MATH 1232 Single-Variable Calculus II may count toward this requirement.

Concentration or second major option

(15 or more credits)

A concentration represents an academic and professional specialization within the field of international affairs. Students may complete one of the functional or regional concentrations listed below or they may take 15 credits in courses that count toward a second major.

- Concentrations consist of five courses (15 credits) relating to the functional or regional themes below.
- Concentrations must consist of courses from at least two different academic departments.
- Concentrations and second majors must be declared no later than the end of the second semester of the student's sophomore year. Concentrations must be declared by completing the online Concentration Declaration Form (<https://form.jotform.us/ESIA/concentration-declaration/>).
- With the exception of WID courses, courses may not be double-counted between any international affairs requirements.
- A minimum grade of C- must be earned in all concentration courses.

Functional Concentrations

- Comparative Political, Economic, and Social Systems (p. 832)
- Conflict Resolution (p. 834)
- Contemporary Cultures and Societies (p. 837)
- Global Public Health (p. 839)
- International Development (p. 839)
- International Economics (p. 842)
- International Environmental Studies (p. 844)
- International Politics (p. 845)
- Security Policy (p. 849)

Regional Concentrations

- Africa (p. 851)
- Asia (p. 852)
- Europe and Eurasia (p. 853)

- Latin America (p. 855)
- Middle East (p. 856)

Electives

In consultation with an academic advisor, students complement their required coursework with elective courses to complete their second major or fulfill remaining credit hour requirements.

Foreign language requirement

Students must demonstrate third-year proficiency in a modern foreign language by examination or coursework. Additional information regarding the Elliott School foreign language examinations is available from the academic advisor. This requirement is waived automatically for students who were required to take the TOEFL or IELTS examination as part of GW's admissions process.

Code	Title	Credits
Arabic		
Option one		
ARAB 1001	Beginning Arabic I	
ARAB 1002	Beginning Arabic II	
ARAB 2001	Intermediate Arabic I	
ARAB 2002	Intermediate Arabic II	
ARAB 3001	Advanced Arabic	
and one course from the following:		
ARAB 3301	Modern Arabic Literature	
ARAB 3302	Media Arabic	
ARAB 3311	Business Arabic	
Or		
Option two		
ARAB 1201	Intensive Elementary Arabic I	
ARAB 1202	Intensive Elementary Arabic II	
ARAB 2201	Intensive Intermediate Arabic I	
ARAB 3201	Intensive Intermediate Arabic II	
and one course from the following:		
ARAB 3301	Modern Arabic Literature	
ARAB 3302	Media Arabic	
ARAB 3311	Business Arabic	

Code	Title	Credits
Chinese		
CHIN 1001	Beginning Chinese I	
CHIN 1002	Beginning Chinese II	
CHIN 2003	Intermediate Chinese I	
CHIN 2004	Intermediate Chinese II	
CHIN 3105	Intermediate Chinese III	
CHIN 3106	Intermediate Chinese IV	
French		
FREN 1001	Basic French I	
FREN 1002	Basic French II	
FREN 1003	Intermediate French I	
FREN 1004	Intermediate French II	
FREN 2005	Language, Culture, and Society I	
FREN 2006	Language, Culture, and Society II	
German		
GER 1001	First-Year German I	
GER 1002	First-Year German II	
GER 1003	Second-Year German I	
GER 1004	Second-Year German II	
and one of the following sequences:		
GER 2009 & GER 2010	Intermediate German I and Intermediate German II	
GER 2101 & GER 2102	Readings in Contemporary German I and Readings in Contemporary German II	
Or		
Option two		
GER 1005	Intensive Beginning German I	
GER 1006	Intensive Beginning German II	
and one of the following sequences:		

GER 2009 & GER 2010	Intermediate German I and Intermediate German II
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GER 2101
& GER 2102

Readings in Contemporary German I
and Readings in Contemporary German II

Code	Title	Credits
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Hebrew

HEBR 1001	Beginning Hebrew I
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HEBR 1002	Beginning Hebrew II
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HEBR 2001	Intermediate Hebrew I
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HEBR 2002	Intermediate Hebrew II
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HEBR 3001	Hebrew Conversation and Writing
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and one course from the following:

HEBR 3301	Modern Hebrew Fiction
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HEBR 3302	The Israeli Media
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Code	Title	Credits
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Italian

ITAL 1001	Basic Italian I
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ITAL 1002	Basic Italian II
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ITAL 1003	Intermediate Italian I
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ITAL 1004	Intermediate Italian II
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ITAL 2005	Language, Culture, and Society I
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ITAL 2006	Language, Culture, and Society II
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Code	Title	Credits
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Japanese

JAPN 1001	Beginning Japanese I
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JAPN 1002	Beginning Japanese II
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JAPN 2003	Intermediate Japanese I
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JAPN 2004	Intermediate Japanese II
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JAPN 3105	Intermediate Japanese III
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JAPN 3106	Intermediate Japanese IV
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Code	Title	Credits
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Korean

KOR 1001	Beginning Korean I
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KOR 1002	Beginning Korean II
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KOR 2003	Intermediate Korean I
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KOR 2004	Intermediate Korean II
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KOR 3105	Intermediate Korean III
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KOR 3106	Intermediate Korean IV
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Code	Title	Credits
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Persian

PERS 1001	Beginning Persian I
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PERS 1002	Beginning Persian II
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PERS 2001	Intermediate Persian I
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PERS 2002	Intermediate Persian II
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PERS 3001	Advanced Persian
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PERS 3002	Media Persian
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Code	Title	Credits
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Portuguese

Portuguese course offerings are dependent on faculty availability.

Option one

PORT 1001	Basic Portuguese I
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PORT 1002	Basic Portuguese II
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PORT 1003	Intermediate Portuguese I
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PORT 1004	Intermediate Portuguese II
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PORT 2005	Composition and Conversation
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PORT 2006	Applied Portuguese Grammar
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Or

Option two

PORT 1012	Intensive Basic Portuguese
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PORT 1003	Intermediate Portuguese I
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PORT 1004	Intermediate Portuguese II
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PORT 2005	Composition and Conversation
PORT 2006	Applied Portuguese Grammar

Code	Title	Credits
Russian		
Option one		
SLAV 1001	First-Year Russian I	
SLAV 1002	First-Year Russian II	
SLAV 1003	Second-Year Russian I	
SLAV 1004	Second-Year Russian II	

and one of the following sequences:

SLAV 2005 & SLAV 2006	Intermediate Russian I and Intermediate Russian I
SLAV 1013 & SLAV 1014	Russian for Heritage Speakers I and Russian for Heritage Speakers II
SLAV 2015 & SLAV 2016	Readings in the Russian Press I and Readings in the Russian Press II

Or

Option two		
SLAV 1012	Intensive Basic Russian I	
SLAV 1034	Intensive Basic Russian II	

and one of the following sequences:

SLAV 2005 & SLAV 2006	Intermediate Russian I and Intermediate Russian I
SLAV 1013 & SLAV 1014	Russian for Heritage Speakers I and Russian for Heritage Speakers II
SLAV 2015 & SLAV 2016	Readings in the Russian Press I and Readings in the Russian Press II

Code	Title	Credits
Spanish		
Option one:		
SPAN 1011	Intensive Beginning Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world	
or SPAN 1012	Intensive Elementary Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world	
SPAN 1013	Intermediate Spanish I: the Spanish-speaking world	

SPAN 1014	Intermediate Spanish II: the Spanish-speaking world
SPAN 2005	Advanced Spanish I
SPAN 2006	Advanced Spanish II
Or	
Option two:	
SPAN 1012	Intensive Elementary Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world
SPAN 1034	Intensive Intermediate Spanish
SPAN 2056	Intensive Advanced Spanish

CONCENTRATIONS

Concentrations

Functional concentrations

- Comparative Political, Economic, and Social Systems (p. 832)
- Conflict Resolution (p. 834)
- Contemporary Cultures and Societies (p. 837)
- Global Public Health (p. 839)
- International Development (p. 839)
- International Economics (p. 842)
- International Environmental Studies (p. 844)
- International Politics (p. 845)
- Security Policy (p. 849)

Regional concentrations

- Africa (p. 851)
- Asia (p. 852)
- Europe and Eurasia (p. 853)
- Latin America (p. 855)
- Middle East (p. 856)

MINOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 to 21 credits in coursework for the minor and 0 to 8 credits of foreign language, as outlined below.

A minimum grade of C- is required in all courses taken to satisfy the minor.

Foreign language (0 to 8 credits)

Students must demonstrate first-year proficiency in a modern foreign language by examination or coursework. Additional

information regarding the Elliott School foreign language examinations is available from the academic advisor.

Code	Title	Credits
Arabic		
ARAB 1001 & ARAB 1002	Beginning Arabic I and Beginning Arabic II	
or		
ARAB 1201 & ARAB 1202	Intensive Elementary Arabic I and Intensive Elementary Arabic II	
Chinese		
CHIN 1001 & CHIN 1002	Beginning Chinese I and Beginning Chinese II	
French		
FREN 1001 & FREN 1002	Basic French I and Basic French II	
German		
GER 1001 & GER 1002	First-Year German I and First-Year German II	
Hebrew		
HEBR 1001 & HEBR 1002	Beginning Hebrew I and Beginning Hebrew II	
Italian		
ITAL 1001 & ITAL 1002	Basic Italian I and Basic Italian II	
Japanese		
JAPN 1001 & JAPN 1002	Beginning Japanese I and Beginning Japanese II	
Korean		
KOR 1001 & KOR 1002	Beginning Korean I and Beginning Korean II	
Persian		
PERS 1001 & PERS 1002	Beginning Persian I and Beginning Persian II	
Portuguese		
PORT 1001 & PORT 1002	Basic Portuguese I and Basic Portuguese II	
Russian		

SLAV 1001 & SLAV 1002	First-Year Russian I and First-Year Russian II
or	
SLAV 1012	Intensive Basic Russian I
Spanish	
SPAN 1011	Intensive Beginning Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world
or SPAN 1012	Intensive Elementary Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world
Turkish	
TURK 1001 & TURK 1002	Beginning Turkish I and Beginning Turkish II

Advanced fundamentals

Anthropology or geography (3 credits)

One of the following courses in anthropology or geography relevant to international affairs. Many of these courses have lower-level prerequisites as detailed in course descriptions in this Bulletin.

Code	Title	Credits
ANTH 2501	The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives	
ANTH 2506	Religion, Myth, and Magic	
ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development	
ANTH 3502	Cultural Ecology	
ANTH 3503	Psychological Anthropology	
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture	
ANTH 3506	Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism	
ANTH 3507	Kinship, Family, and Community	
ANTH 3508	Art and Culture	
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights	
ANTH 3601	Language, Culture, and Cognition	
ANTH 3691	Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology (Language and Religion)	
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (International Development Theory, Practice, and Policy)	
or ANTH 3501	Anthropology of Development	

IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Ethics)
or ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
GEOG 2120	World Regional Geography
GEOG 2125	Transportation Systems and Networks
GEOG 2127	Population Geography
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food
GEOG 2134	Energy Resources
GEOG 2136	Water Resources
GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards
GEOG 2141	Cities in the Developing World
GEOG 2145	The Cultural Landscape
GEOG 2146	Political Geography
GEOG 2147	Military Geography
GEOG 2148	Economic Geography
GEOG 3132	Environmental Quality and Management
GEOG 3143	Urban Sustainability
GEOG 3810	Planning Cities

Historical analysis: U.S. foreign policy (3 credits)

One of the following courses pertaining to the history of the U.S. approach to contemporary international affairs.

Code	Title	Credits
HIST 2340	U.S. Diplomatic History	
HIST 3035	The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945–1975	
HIST 3332	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II (I)	
HIST 3333	History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II (II)	

International and comparative politics (3 credits)

One of the following courses pertaining to international political issues and theories from either an international relations or comparative politics perspective:

Code	Title	Credits
IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs (Ethics in International Affairs)	
IAFF 3180W	Spec Topics in Security Policy (International Politics and Security Policy)	
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Global Governance)	
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law)	
or PSC 2444	Public International Law	
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Issues in Contemporary Diplomacy and National Security)	
PSC 2334	Global Perspectives on Democracy	
PSC 2336	State-Society Relations in the Developing World	
PSC 2337	Development Politics	
PSC 2338	Nationalism	
PSC 2339	Comparative Political Economy	
PSC 2439	International Political Economy	
PSC 2440	Theories of International Politics	
PSC 2442	International Organizations	
PSC 2444	Public International Law (or IAFF 3190 International Law)	
PSC 2446	U.S. Foreign Policy	
PSC 2449	International Security Politics	
PSC 2990	Selected Topics (Ethics in International Affairs) *	
or IAFF 2040	Basic Topics in International Affairs	
PSC 2994	Special Topics in International Relations (U.S. Foreign Policy)	

*The accepted topic for both PSC 2990 and IAFF 2040 in this case is Ethics in International Affairs.

International economics (3 or 6 credits)

One or two courses pertaining to the theory of international economics, selected from one of the following three options:

Code	Title	Credits
Option One (3 credits):		
ECON 2180	Survey of International Economics	
Option Two (6 credits):		
ECON 2181 & ECON 2182	International Trade Theory and Policy and International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy	
Option Three (6 credits):		
ECON 2182 & ECON 3181	International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy and International Trade Theory	
*Students pursuing the international economics concentration must select either Option Two or Option Three.		
The following courses are required as prerequisites for ECON 3181: ECON 2101 or ECON 2103; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.		

Credit cannot be earned for both ECON 2181 and ECON 3181.

Regional foundations

Students take two courses (at least 6 credits) from the following to gain an understanding of two regions of the world outside of the United States. These courses must be taken in two different regions.

Code	Title	Credits
Africa		
ANTH 3708	Anthropology of Africa	
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (Economics of Africa)	
GEOG 3164	The Geography of Africa	
HIST 3501	Topics: Africa (African History Since 1880)	
HIST 3530	Women in Africa	
HIST 3540	West Africa to Independence	
IAFF 2093	Africa: Problems and Prospects	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (North Africa and the World)	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Rising Africa and the World)	

IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (International Relations in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (New African Security Frontier)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Religion in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Transnational Justice in Africa)
IAFF 3189	Special Topics in African Studies (Women and Leadership in Africa)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Africa: Declassified)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (China and Africa) *
PSC 2381	Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa
PSC 2482	African International Politics
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Comparative Politics of Africa) *
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Development Challenges in Africa) *
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Government and Politics of Africa) *
Asia (Students in the BA in Asian studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Asia.)	
ANTH 3703	Cultures of the Pacific
ANTH 3704	Cultures of Southeast Asia
ANTH 3705	Anthropology of East Asia
ANTH 3791	Topics in Regional Anthropology (Anthropology of South Asia)
ECON 2198	Special Topics in Economics - Regional (East Asian Economies)
GEOG 3165	Geography of South Asia
HIST 3640	History of Southeast Asia
HIST 3650	Modern South Asia, 1750-Present

IAFF 2091	East Asia-Past and Present
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Development Issues in Southeast Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (East Asian Security)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (History and Politics of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Indo-Pacific Security Challenges)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Memory and Reconciliation: Asia)
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics and Conflict of South Asia)
IAFF 3190	Special Topics in International Affairs (Human Rights and Democracy in Southeast Asia)
PSC 2369	Comparative Politics of South Asia
PSC 2373	Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia
PSC 2475	International Relations of East Asia
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Politics and Protest in East Asia)
PSC 3192W	Proseminar: Political Science (Protest and Participation in East Asia)
Europe and Eurasia	
ECON 2199	Special Topics in Economics (Economics of the EU)
HIST 1121	The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present
HIST 2125	Twentieth-Century Europe
HIST 3126	European Integration: A History
HIST 3178	The Making of the Modern Balkans
IAFF 2092	Russia and Eastern Europe: An Introduction
IAFF 2094	Europe: International and Domestic Interactions
IAFF 3185	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia)

IAFF 3185 Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)

IAFF 3185 Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union and Russia)

IAFF 3190 Special Topics in International Affairs (European Economies and Crisis of Integration)

IAFF 4191W Research Seminar (Europe)

PSC 2330 Comparative Politics of Western Europe

PSC 2331 Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe

PSC 2332 European Integration

PSC 2994 Special Topics in International Relations (International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe)

Latin America (Students in the BA in Latin American and hemispheric studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than Latin America.)

ANTH 3702 Anthropology of Latin America

ECON 2185 Economic History and Problems of Latin America

GEOG 3161 Geography of Latin America

HIST 3701 Topics in Latin American History (Latin America and the World Since 1820)

HIST 3711 History of Latin America II

IAFF 2090 Latin America: Problems and Promise

IAFF 3187 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Central American and Caribbean Perspectives)

IAFF 3187 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict and Contestation in Latin America)

IAFF 3187 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)

IAFF 3187 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)

PSC 2383 Comparative Politics of Latin America

PSC 2484 International Relations of Latin America

Middle East (Students in the BA in Middle East studies program must fulfill the Regional Foundations requirement using a course focused in a world region other than the Middle East.)

ANTH 3707 Anthropology of the Middle East

GEOG 3154 Geography of the Middle East and North Africa

HIST 3801 Topics in Middle Eastern History (Gender and the Middle East)

HIST 3811 The Emergence of the Modern Middle East

IAFF 2040 Basic Topics in International Affairs (Middle East: An International Affairs Survey)

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Arab Politics)

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Challenges and Change in the Middle East)

IAFF 2190W Special Topics (Politics and Culture in the Middle East)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (The Middle East Since WWII)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Militaries and Politics in the Middle East)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Islam)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Security Issues in the Greater Middle East)

IAFF 3188 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)

IAFF 4191 Research Seminar (Political Islam)

PSC 2377 Comparative Politics of the Middle East

PSC 2478 International Relations of the Middle East

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Master's programs

- Master of Arts in the field of Asian studies (p. 889)
- Master of Arts in the field of European and Eurasian studies (p. 898)
- Master of Arts in the field of global communication (p. 905)
- Master of Arts in the field of international affairs (p. 915)
- Master of Arts in the field of international development studies (p. 933)
- Master of Arts in the field of international economic policy (p. 946)
- Master of Arts in the field of international science and technology policy (p. 947)
- Master of Arts in the field of international trade and investment policy (p. 949)
- Master of Arts in the field of Latin American and hemispheric studies (p. 952)
- Master of Arts in the field of Middle East studies (p. 957)
- Master of Arts in the field of security policy studies (p. 974)
- Master of International Policy and Practice (p. 978)
- Master of International Policy and Practice - Online (p. 979)
- Master of International Studies (p. 980)

Combined programs

- Dual Master of Arts in any Elliott School graduate program and Master of Public Health (p. 998)
- Joint Master of Arts and Juris Doctor (p. 998)
- Joint Master of Arts in Elliott School programs and Master of Business Administration (p. 532)

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF ASIAN STUDIES

The master of arts in Asian studies curriculum prepares students to keep pace with a region on the path to sustained economic development as urban migration and international trade are exploding. Graduates of the program are equipped to address complex diplomatic, economic, security, and cultural issues coupled with an unprecedented rate of growth.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/academics/graduate/asian-studies/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits, including 9 credits in core field courses, a 4-credit capstone sequence, 9 credits in a thematic specialization courses, 6 credits in a professional specialization, a 3-credit research

methods course, and 9 credits in elective courses. In addition, all students must fulfill a foreign language proficiency requirement (see below).

See notes regarding special topics and skills courses, the capstone sequence, and the thesis option*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core courses (9 credits)		
HIST 6602	Asia: History, Memory, and Violence	
PSC 6475	International Politics of East Asia	
PSC 6373	Political Economy of Industrializing Asia	
Capstone sequence (4 credits)		
Students complete a two-course capstone sequence that most closely matches the thematic area of their project. The capstone sequence includes a 2-credit capstone workshop taken before the 2-credit capstone seminar. Students must have completed at least 18 credits of coursework prior to starting the capstone sequence. The two 2-credit capstone courses must be taken consecutively.		
IAFF 6898	Capstone Workshop	
IAFF 6899	Capstone Course	
Thematic specialization (9 credits)		
Three courses in a thematic specialization. Students may design their own field with the approval of the Program Director, or select one of the specializations listed below.		
Professional specialization (6 credits)		
Two courses in a professional specialization. Students may design their own field with the approval of the Program Director, or select one of the specializations listed below.		
Research methods course (3 credits)		
Research methods courses are listed below under professional specializations. The course selected to fulfill this requirement cannot also count toward the 2-course requirement for the professional specialization.		
Electives (9 credits)		
9 credits in elective courses. Students may use elective credits for foreign language, background coursework, or 1-credit skills courses.		
Skills courses		

Skills courses are designed to supplement substantive graduate coursework with practical skills and knowledge that students need to perform effectively in the workplace. A maximum of three one-credit skills courses may be taken as electives.

IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II
IAFF 6504	Intermediate Conversation

Additional thesis option

Students who wish to complete a thesis do so in addition to the capstone requirement. Students pursuing a thesis must have a minimum GPA of 3.5 and approval from the faculty member who will serve as their thesis director. Thesis students also need to complete at least one research methods course. Thesis credits are counted as elective or specialization credits with Program Director approval. The two 3-credit thesis courses must be taken consecutively.

IAFF 6998	Thesis
IAFF 6999	Thesis

Thematic specialization courses (9 credits)

Code	Title	Credits
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Three courses from one of the following areas. Courses taken for the thematic specialization cannot also be counted toward the professional specializations or vice versa.

History of Modern Asia

HIST 6001	Special Topics (China-Japan Relations in History)
HIST 6001	Special Topics (Gender, Power, and Sexuality in East Asia)
HIST 6301	Topics: U.S. History (U.S.-Asia Relations)
HIST 6601	Topics: Asian History (China-Japan Relations in History)
HIST 6601	Topics: Asian History (Geography and Politics of Afghanistan and South and Central Asia)
HIST 6610	Readings Seminar: Late Imperial China
HIST 6611	Readings Seminar: Twentieth-Century China
HIST 6625	Japan's Empire and Its Legacies
HIST 6630	Special Topics in Korean History (Modern Korea)
HIST 6641	Modern Southeast Asia

HIST 6801 Topics in Middle Eastern History (Central Asia: Crossroads of Empire)

PSC 6388 Topics in Comparative Politics (Vietnam Post War)

Politics and Policy in Asia

HIST 6601 Topics: Asian History (Geography and Politics of Afghanistan and South and Central Asia)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (The Chinese Military)

IAFF 6302 Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy

IAFF 6318 Special Topics in Asian Studies (Chinese Business Law)

IAFF 6318 Special Topics in Asian Studies (Chinese Law and Legal Institutions)

IAFF 6318 Special Topics in Asian Studies (Law of the People's Republic of China)

PSC 6368 Japanese Politics and Foreign Policy

PSC 6370 Politics of China I

PSC 6371 Politics of China II

PSC 6374 Korean Politics

PSC 6388 Topics in Comparative Politics (Political Economy of India)

PSC 6388 Topics in Comparative Politics (Politics and Policy in Asia)

PSC 6388 Topics in Comparative Politics (State and Society in East Asia)

International Relations of Asia

HIST 6301 Topics: U.S. History (U.S.-Asia Relations)

HIST 6625 Japan's Empire and Its Legacies

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (The Chinese Military)

IAFF 6302 Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy

IAFF 6305 U.S.-South Asia Relations

IAFF 6308 International Relations of South Asia

PSC 6372 Foreign Policy of China

PSC 6467 Asian Security

PSC 6489	Topics in International Relations (U.S.-China Relations)
Asian Business and Development	
ECON 6269	Economy of China I
ECON 6270	Economy of China II
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Chinese Business Law)
MBAD 6290	Special Topics (Chinese Economy and the Business Environment)
PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
PSC 6388	Topics in Comparative Politics (The Political Economy of India)
Culture, Art, and Relations of Asia	
AH 6262	Seminar in South Asian Art
AH 6265	Seminar in Islamic Art and Architecture
CHIN 3163	Taiwanese Literature and Film
or CHIN 6163	Taiwanese Literature and Film
CHIN 6109	Introduction to Classical Chinese
CHIN 6110	Introduction to Classical Chinese
CHIN 6111	Chinese Literature in Translation
CHIN 6112	Chinese Literature in Translation
CHIN 6171	Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods I
CHIN 6172	Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods II
ENGL 6260	Seminar in Medieval and Early Modern Studies (Screening Race, Gender and Shakespeare)
ENGL 6510	Writing, Race, and Nation (Asian North American Literature)
ENGL 6560	Postcolonialism (Representing Displacement: Gender, Religion and Migration in Postcolonial South Asia and Beyond)
REL 3990	Selected Topics in Religion (India's Great Epics)
or REL 6557	India's Great Epics
China/Taiwan	
CHIN 3163	Taiwanese Literature and Film

or CHIN 6163	Taiwanese Literature and Film
CHIN 3173	Chinese Drama and Theatre
or CHIN 6173	Traditional Chinese Theatre and Drama
CHIN 6111	Chinese Literature in Translation
CHIN 6112	Chinese Literature in Translation
CHIN 6123	Structure of Chinese
CHIN 6125	History of the Chinese Language
CHIN 6126	Chinese Phonology
CHIN 6128	Chinese Semantics
CHIN 6171	Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods I
CHIN 6172	Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods II
CHIN 6173	Traditional Chinese Theatre and Drama
CHIN 6179	Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature I
CHIN 6180	Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature II
CHIN 6201	Second Language Acquisition of Mandarin Chinese
CHIN 6841	Religion and Politics in China
EALL 3881	Women, Gender, and Religion in China
or EALL 6881	Women, Gender, and Religion in China
ECON 6269	Economy of China I
ECON 6270	Economy of China II
HIST 6001	Special Topics (China-Japan Relations in History)
HIST 6601	Topics: Asian History (China-Japan Relations in History)
HIST 6610	Readings Seminar: Late Imperial China
HIST 6611	Readings Seminar: Twentieth-Century China
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (The Chinese Military)
IAFF 6302	Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Chinese Business Law)
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Chinese Law and Legal Institutions)

IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Law of the People's Republic of China)
MBAD 6290	Special Topics (Chinese Economy and Business Environment)
PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
PSC 6370	Politics of China I
PSC 6371	Politics of China II
PSC 6372	Foreign Policy of China
PSC 6489	Topics in International Relations (U.S.-China Relations)
Korea	
HIST 3001	Special Topics (History of North Korea)
or HIST 6001	Special Topics
HIST 6625	Japan's Empire and Its Legacies
HIST 6630	Special Topics in Korean History *
IAFF 3186	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Politics of the Past in Korea)
or IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies
KOR 3111	Korean Literature in Translation
KOR 3162	Korean Culture through Film
PSC 6374	Korean Politics
Japan	
HIST 3621	History of Modern Japan
HIST 6601	Topics: Asian History (China-Japan Relations in History)
HIST 6625	Japan's Empire and Its Legacies
JAPN 3111	Japanese Literature in Translation I
JAPN 3112	Japanese Literature in Translation II
JAPN 3162	Japanese Culture Through Film
PSC 6368	Japanese Politics and Foreign Policy
PSC 6388	Topics in Comparative Politics (State and Society in East Asia)

Professional specialization courses (6 credits)

Code	Title	Credits
Two courses from one of the following professional specialization fields. Courses taken for the professional specialization cannot also be counted toward the thematic specializations or vice versa.		
Conflict and Conflict Resolution		
GEOG 6224	Seminar: Political Geography	
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Conflict Early Warning and Prevention)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Countering Violent Extremism)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Violence and Terrorism)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Stabilization and Peacebuilding)	
MGT 6215	Conflict Management and Negotiations	
PSC 6476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict	
Global Communication and Public Diplomacy		
EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education	
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education *	
PUBH 6571	Social Marketing: Theory and Practice	
SMPA 6204	Strategic Political Communication	
SMPA 6205	Media, Development, and Globalization	
SMPA 6270	Special Topics in Media and Public Affairs (Development, Governance, and Digital Technology)	
SMPA 6274	Media and War	
SMPA 6275	Public Diplomacy	
or IAFF 6208	Special Topics in Global Communication	

International Development

Required

IAFF 6108 International Development Policy

Supporting courses:

A. Anthropology

ANTH 6301 The Anthropology of Development

ANTH 6302 Issues in Development *

ANTH 6331 Research Methods in Development Anthropology

ANTH 6391 Anthropology and Contemporary Problems

ANTH 6505 Medical Anthropology

ANTH 6508 Ethics and Cultural Property

ANTH 6591 Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology *

PPPA 6006 Policy Analysis

B. Environment

ECON 6237 Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources

EMSE 6200 Policy Factors in Environmental and Energy Management

EMSE 6290 Climate Change: Policy, Impacts, and Response

GEOG 6223 Seminar: Population and Health

GEOG 6244 Urban Sustainability

GEOG 6250 Geographical Perspectives on Development

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Agriculture and Sustainable Development)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Climate Change and Sustainable Development)

IAFF 6151 Environmental Policy

IAFF 6158 Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)

IAFF 6158 Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Renewable Energy in a Decarbonizing World)

PHIL 6281 Environmental Philosophy and Policy

PPPA 6066 U.S. Environmental Policy

PUBH 6130 Sustainable Energy and the Environment

C. Humanitarian Assistance

EMSE 6305 Crisis and Emergency Management

EMSE 6320 International Disaster Management

GEOG 6224 Seminar: Political Geography

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (M&E for Foreign Assistance Programs)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender and Humanitarian Assistance)

PUBH 6430 Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions

PUBH 6442 Comparative Global Health Systems

PUBH 6503 Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing

D. International Development Management

ECON 6250 Survey of Economic Development

EMSE 6820 Program and Project Management

IAFF 6108 International Development Policy

IAFF 6118 Special Topics in International Affairs (Managing the World's Waters)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Local Government, Decentralization and Development)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty and Bottom-Up Development)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Private Sector Development)

IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries
PPPA 6049	Urban and Regional Policy Analysis
PPPA 6057	International Development Administration
PPPA 6058	International Development NGO Management
PPPA 6059	International Development Management Processes and Tools
PPPA 6062	Community Development Policy and Management
PPPA 6081	Poverty and Social Policy
SMPA 6250	Topics in Media Processes and Institutions *
E. International Education	
EDUC 6100	Experimental Courses *
EDUC 6601	International and Comparative Education
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education
EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education
EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education *
EDUC 6650	Education and National Development
F. Global Health	
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
PUBH 6430	Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing
G. Women and Development	
ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health
IAFF 6102	Global Gender Policy

IAFF 6118 Special Topics in International Affairs (Gender, War, and Peace)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Economic Development)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender and Humanitarian Assistance)

MGT 6290 Special Topics (Women's Entrepreneurial Leadership)

SOC 6273 The Sex Industry

WGSS 6230 Global Feminisms

WGSS 6270 Seminar: Selected Topics (Global Islamic Feminisms)

International Economics, Political Economy, and Business

ECON 6217 Survey of Economics I (Intermediate-level Macroeconomic Theory)

ECON 6250 Survey of Economic Development

ECON 6269 Economy of China I

ECON 6271 Economy of Japan

ECON 6283 Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy

ECON 6284 Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy

ECON 6293 Topics in International Finance *

ECON 6295 Special Topics *

FINA 6274 Corporate Financial Management and Modeling

FINA 6275 Investment Analysis and Global Portfolio Management

FINA 6277 Comparative Financial Market Regulation and Development

IAFF 6118 Special Topics in International Affairs (Strategy, Global Markets, and Politics)

IBUS 6201 International Marketing

IBUS 6202 Regional Strategy for Multinationals

IBUS 6301 International Business Finance

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IBUS 6302	Seminar: International Banking
IBUS 6310	International Financial Reporting Standards
IBUS 6401	International Business Strategy
MBAD 6233	Financial Markets
MBAD 6234	Financial Management
MBAD 6242	Microeconomics for the World Economy
MBAD 6246	Global Economy
PPPA 6003	Economics for Public Decision Making
PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
PSC 6439	International Political Economy

International Health Policy and Programs

Required

Two from the following:

PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
PUBH 6004	Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health

Supporting courses:

A. Advanced Public Health Courses (non-global issues)

PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
PUBH 6122	Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs
PUBH 6126	Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards
PUBH 6130	Sustainable Energy and the Environment
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis
PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS

PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods
PUBH 6253	Issues in HIV Care and Treatment
PUBH 6255	Organizational Responses to the Local, National, and Global HIV/AIDS Epidemics
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS
PUBH 6571	Social Marketing: Theory and Practice
PUBH 6572	Marketing Research for Public Health
PUBH 6573	Media Advocacy for Public Health
B. Research Methods and Theory in Global Health	
PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods
PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods
PUBH 6416	Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs
PUBH 6430	Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation
PUBH 6436	Global Health Program Management and Leadership
C. Global Health	
PUBH 6128	Global Environmental and Occupational Health
PUBH 6132	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks
PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings
PUBH 6481	Global Mental Health
PUBH 6487	Emerging Zoonotic Diseases and Global Food Production

PUBH 6563	Global Child Health
International Security Policy	
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Issues in Contemporary Diplomacy and National Security)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)
IAFF 6148	Space and National Security
IAFF 6160	Defense Policy and Program Analysis
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6173	Security and Development
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Conflict Early Warning and Prevention)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Cyber Threats, Policy, and Strategy)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Illicit Finance and Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Methods for Defense Analysis)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Strategy)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Stabilization and Peacebuilding)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (The Chinese Military)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (U.S. Grand Strategy)

IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Security in Russia and Eurasia)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Relations in the 21st Century)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Ukraine and Georgia between Russia and the West)
PSC 6348	Politics of U.S. National Security Policy
PSC 6467	Asian Security
PSC 8452	Theories of International Security
Research Methods (professional specialization)	
The course taken to fulfill the program requirement for a 3-credit research methods course cannot also be counted toward the research methods professional specialization. Students who choose to specialize in research methods must take a total of three methods courses, one to satisfy the methods requirement and two for the specialization.	
ANTH 6331	Research Methods in Development Anthropology
EDUC 6112	Foundations of Assessment, Testing, and Measurement in Education
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research
EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods
EDUC 8130	Survey Research Methods
EDUC 8131	Case Study Research Methods
GEOG 6304	Geographical Information Systems I
HIST 6030	History and Its Uses in International Affairs
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Qualitative Methods)
PPPA 6002	Research Methods and Applied Statistics
PPPA 6013	Econometrics for Policy Research I
PPPA 6014	Microeconomics for Public Policy II
PSC 8101	Introduction to Empirical Political Analysis

PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Geospatial Law and Policy)
PUBH 6260	Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health	IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Issues in U.S. Space Policy)
PUBH 6264	Quantitative Methods	IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Renewable Energy in a Decarbonizing World)
PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design	Research methods requirement (3 credits)	
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods	Code	Title
PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods		Credits
SOC 6230	Sociological Research Methods	One course from the following: The course taken to fulfill this requirement cannot also be counted toward the research methods professional specialization or vice versa.	
SOC 6231	Data Analysis	ANTH 6331	Research Methods in Development Anthropology
SOC 6232	Qualitative Methodology: Doing Field Research	EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research
Science, Technology, and International Affairs		EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods
ANTH 6806	Technology	EDUC 8130	Survey Research Methods
ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change	EDUC 8131	Case Study Research Methods
EMSE 6030	Technological Forecasting and Management	GEOG 6201	Geographic Thought
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (International Technology)	GEOG 6293	Special Topics (Qualitative Methods)
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (International Technology Commercialization)	GEOG 6304	Geographical Information Systems I
IAFF 6107	The Science of Nuclear Materials	GEOG 6305	Geospatial Statistics
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion	IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Qualitative Methods)
IAFF 6143	Science and Technology Policy Analysis	IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy	PPPA 6002	Research Methods and Applied Statistics
IAFF 6146	Space Law	PPPA 6013	Econometrics for Policy Research I
IAFF 6148	Space and National Security	PPPA 6014	Microeconomics for Public Policy II
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy	PSC 8101	Introduction to Empirical Political Analysis
IAFF 6153	Science, Technology, and National Security	PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)	PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)	PUBH 6260	Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF EUROPEAN AND EURASIAN STUDIES

The master of arts in the field of European and Eurasian Studies (EES) program provides an interdisciplinary approach to understanding these important regions. The EES curriculum combines required courses with a wide variety of additional courses and optional fields that can be selected to suit an individual student's professional goals and intellectual interests. This multifaceted program encompasses academic approaches to European and Eurasian affairs and develops practical analytical skills that are essential in the professional world of international affairs.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/european-and-eurasian-studies/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits, including 15 credits in core courses, a 3-credit cornerstone course, a 3-credit capstone sequence, a 3-credit course in international economics, a 1-credit skills workshop, 9 credits in a professional specialization, and 6 credits in elective courses. In addition, all students must fulfill a language requirement (see below)

See note regarding special topics, professional skills, and LAW courses.¹

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Cornerstone (3 credits)		
IAFF 6321	European and Eurasian Studies Cornerstone	
Capstone (3 credits)		
The EES Capstone Course is offered only in the spring semester, and students take it in their final semester. Students who expect to graduate at any other time should take the capstone in the spring semester closest to their expected graduation date.		
IAFF 6339	European and Eurasian Studies Capstone	
Core courses (15 credits)		
Five courses in at least three disciplines, including at least two courses from section A and two from section B.		
Section A: Western, Central, Southeastern and Eastern Europe		

PUBH 6264	Quantitative Methods
PUBH 6266	Biostatistical Methods
PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods
PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods
PUBH 6533	Design and Conduct of Community Health Surveys
SOC 6230	Sociological Research Methods
SOC 6231	Data Analysis
SOC 6232	Qualitative Methodology: Doing Field Research

*Only specific topics that are determined by the Program Director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment. Consult the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>) for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may, with permission of the Program Director, be used to fulfill program requirements.

Additional information regarding skills courses, the capstone, and the thesis is available on the Elliott School website.

Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>), the capstone (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-capstone/>), and the thesis (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/thesis/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

Foreign language proficiency requirement

Students in the Asian studies program are required to demonstrate proficiency in a modern language other than English by passing the Elliott School-administered foreign language proficiency reading and speaking examination at the currently-required level of proficiency (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/foreign-language-proficiency-requirement/>). The Elliott School administers foreign language proficiency examinations once in the fall and once in the spring semesters. Students should plan to take the language proficiency examination as soon as possible following their matriculation in the program. Students have three opportunities to pass the examination. Failure to pass the examination for a third time results in dismissal from the program.

EDUC 6100	Experimental Courses
HIST 6042	Seminar: World War II
HIST 6050	Modernization, Imperialism, Globalization
HIST 6121	Reading and Research Seminar: Modern European History
HIST 6135	British Imperialism
HIST 6170	Eastern European History I
HIST 6171	Eastern European History II
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (EU Foreign Relations)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Relations in the 21st Century)
LAW 6534	Law of the European Union
PSC 6364	Comparative Governments and Politics of Central And Eastern Europe
Section B: Post-Soviet/post-communist countries	
HIST 6030	History and Its Uses in International Affairs (only section reserved for EES)
HIST 6051	Re-thinking Cold War History
HIST 6188	The Soviet Union and the World, 1917 to 1991
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Central Asia: Security Politics, Society)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (History and Politics of the Caucasus)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Politics of Post-Soviet Eurasia)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Security in Russia and Eurasia)

IAFF 6338 Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Ukraine and Georgia: Between Russia and the West)

PSC 6366 Government and Politics of Russia

International economics (3 credits)

One of the following courses:

ECON 6280 Survey of International Economics

ECON 6283 Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy

ECON 6284 Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy

Skills workshop (1 credit)

One skills workshop

IAFF 6502 Professional Skills I

IAFF 6503 Professional Skills II

Professional specialization (9 credits)

Three courses in a professional specialization. Students may design their own field with the approval of the Program Director, or select one of the specializations listed below.

Electives (6 credits)

6 credits of elective courses, which may include advanced, content-based courses in a foreign language with the approval of the Program Director. These courses must involve more than basic language acquisition.

Additional thesis option

Students who wish to complete a thesis do so in addition to the capstone requirement. Students pursuing a thesis must have a minimum GPA of 3.5 and approval from the faculty member who will serve as their thesis director. Thesis students also need to complete at least one research methods course. Thesis credits are counted as elective or specialization credits with Program Director approval. The two 3-credit thesis courses must be taken consecutively.

IAFF 6998 Thesis

IAFF 6999 Thesis

Professional specialization options

European and Eurasian Cultures

Code	Title	Credits
At least three courses from the following. Most courses listed below are undergraduate courses and require extra work for graduate credit, to be arranged with the instructor and the Program Director		
AH 6245	Seminar in European Art of the Nineteenth Century	
FREN 3020	Contemporary France	
FREN 3100W	Introduction to French Literature	
FREN 3210	Medieval and Early Modern French Literature in Context	
FREN 3220	Modern French Literature	
FREN 3530	The Age of Enlightenment	
FREN 3600	Special Topics in French Literature (taught in French)	
FREN 3700	History of French Cinema	
FREN 4600	Special Topics in French Literature (taught in French)	
GER 2161	German Culture—in English I	
GER 2162	German Culture—in English II	
GER 3181	History of German Cinema—in English (in English)	
GER 3183	Berlin Before and After the Wall (in English)	
GER 4175	Literature of two Germanies (in German)	
GER 4176	Contemporary German Literature	
GER 4195	Special Topics	
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Islam and Ethnicity in Central Asia)	
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia)	
ITAL 4183	History of Italian Film	
ITAL 4184	Contemporary Italian Cinema	
ITAL 4560	Modern Italian Novel (in Italian)	
SLAV 2361	Russian Culture	
SLAV 2362	Russian Culture	

SLAV 2365	Twentieth-Century Russian Literature to World War II (in English)
SLAV 2366	Russian Literature from World War II to the Present (in English)
SLAV 2473	20th-Century Russian Prose (in Russian)
SLAV 2474	Twentieth-Century Russian Poetry (in Russian)
SLAV 2785	Introduction to Russian Cinema I (in English)
SLAV 2786	Introduction to Russian Cinema II (in English)
SPAN 3510	Heresy and the Other in Early Modern Iberia
SPAN 3530	Enlightenment Spain
SPAN 3600	Special Topics (in Spanish)
SPAN 4510	Cervantes Don Quixote
SPAN 4540	The Myth of the Two Spains (in Spanish)
SPAN 4550	1898-1998: Spain's First Century without Empire
SPAN 4600	Special Topics
SPAN 4700	Film as Text in Latin America

International Economics, Political Economy and Business

Code	Title	Credits
At least three courses from the following:		
ECON 6217	Survey of Economics I	
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources	
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development	
ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change	
ECON 6283	Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy	
ECON 6284	Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy	
ECON 6293	Topics in International Finance	
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Analysis of International Trade Law)	
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Energy Economics)	

FINA 6234	New Venture Financing: Due Diligence and Valuation Issues	PPPA 6003	Economics for Public Decision Making
FINA 6271	Financial Modeling and Econometrics	PSC 6439	International Political Economy
FINA 6274	Corporate Financial Management and Modeling	PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
FINA 6275	Investment Analysis and Global Portfolio Management	PSC 6364	Comparative Governments and Politics of Central And Eastern Europe
FINA 6277	Comparative Financial Market Regulation and Development	International Education	
IAFF 6108	International Development Policy	Code	Title
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Business Finance)		Credits
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Strategy, Global Markets, and Politics)	At least three courses from the following: ¹	
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Development and Trade Policy in Emerging Economies)	EDUC 6601	International and Comparative Education
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (International Entrepreneurship)	EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Education and Development in Sub-Saharan Africa)
IBUS 6201	International Marketing	EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Education and Equality in Latin America)
IBUS 6202	Regional Strategy for Multinationals	EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Education and Tradition in the Middle East and North Africa)
IBUS 6301	International Business Finance	EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education (International Higher Education)
IBUS 6302	Seminar: International Banking	EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education (Migration and Mobility: Education in a Global Era)
IBUS 6310	International Financial Reporting Standards	EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education (Policy Issues in International Education: Developing Countries)
IBUS 6400	Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society	EDUC 6631	Internship: International Education
IBUS 6401	International Business Strategy	EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Comparative Perspectives on Language and International Education)
IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries	EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Gender in International Education and Development)
MBAD 6233	Financial Markets	EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Education in Islamic Asia)
MBAD 6234	Financial Management	EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Evaluation in International Education)
MBAD 6242	Microeconomics for the World Economy		
MBAD 6246	Global Economy		
MBAD 6281	Business Ethics		
MBAD 6284	Business and Public Policy		
MBAD 6285	Business Law		

EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Inequality of International Higher Education)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Issues in Study Abroad)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Scholars and Practitioners in International Higher Education)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (UNESCO: 21st Century Agenda Topics)
EDUC 6650	Education and National Development

PUBH 6399 Topics in Health Policy (Global Health Diplomacy)

PUBH 6400 Global Health Frameworks

PUBH 6416 Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs

PUBH 6430 Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions

PUBH 6431 Global Health Communication Strategies and Skills

PUBH 6435 Global Health Program Development and Implementation

PUBH 6436 Global Health Program Management and Leadership

PUBH 6437 Global Health Program Evaluation

PUBH 6440 Global Health Economics and Finance

PUBH 6441 Global Health Organizations and Regulations

PUBH 6442 Comparative Global Health Systems

PUBH 6443 Global Health Agreements and Conventions

PUBH 6450 Global Health Diplomacy

PUBH 6480 Public Health in Humanitarian Settings

PUBH 6481 Global Mental Health

PUBH 6482 International Food and Nutrition Policy

PUBH 6484 Prevention and Control of Vector Borne Diseases

PUBH 6486 Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Infectious Diseases

PUBH 6514 Preventing Health Disparities

PUBH 6532 Community Organization, Development, and Advocacy

PUBH 6536 Workplace Health Promotion

PUBH 6537 Health Promotion and Aging

PUBH 6552 Women's Health

PUBH 6553 Adolescent Health

PUBH 6571 Social Marketing: Theory and Practice

International Health Policy and Programs

Code	Title	Credits
At least three courses from the following: ²		
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology	
ANTH 6506	Topics in Medical Anthropology (Food, Culture, and Globalization)	
ANTH 6506	Topics in Medical Anthropology (The Social Life of Food)	
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Global Food Security)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Youth and Development)	
PUBH 6122	Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs	
PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS	
PUBH 6305	Fundamentals for Health Policy: Public Health and Health Care	
PUBH 6315	Introduction to Health Policy Analysis	
PUBH 6320	Advanced Health Policy Analysis	

International Organization, Diplomacy and Globalization

Code	Title	Credits
At least three courses from the following:		
HIST 6050	Modernization, Imperialism, Globalization	
HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Contemporary Issues in U.S. Diplomacy)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Diplomacy, Technology, and Global Spaces)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Emerging Powers and International Order)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Public Diplomacy)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (U.S. Foreign Policy and International Organizations)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Democracy and Governance Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Local Governance, Decentralization, and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Monitoring and Evaluation for Foreign Assistance Programs)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Power and Effectiveness)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Stabilization and Peacebuilding)	
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (EU Foreign Relations)	

IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (History and Politics of the Caucasus)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Politics of Post-Soviet Eurasia)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Relations in the 21st Century)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Ukraine and Georgia Between Russia and the West)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Migration, Remittances, and Development)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (OAS and Democracy in the Americas)
LAW 6350	Domestic Violence Law
LAW 6534	Law of the European Union
PSC 6346	The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 6347	U.S. Foreign Policy Traditions
PSC 6364	Comparative Governments and Politics of Central And Eastern Europe
PSC 6465	The International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Authoritarianism and Democratization)
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Comparative Social Policy) *
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Theories of Nationalism) *

International Security Policy

Code	Title	Credits
At least three courses from the following:		
EMSE 6300	Homeland Security: The National Challenge	

IAFF 6107	The Science of Nuclear Materials
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Proliferation and Nonproliferation)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)
IAFF 6146	Space Law
IAFF 6148	Space and National Security
IAFF 6153	Science, Technology, and National Security
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)
IAFF 6160	Defense Policy and Program Analysis (strongly recommended)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security
IAFF 6169	Homeland Security
IAFF 6173	Security and Development
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Globalization and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Resources)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Central Asia: Security, Politics, Society)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (EU Foreign Relations)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Politics of Post-Soviet Eurasia)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Security in Russia and Asia)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Security Issues in the 21st Century)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Ukraine and Georgia Between Russia and the West)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Security Policy in the Middle East)
IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners

LAW 6870	National Security Law
LAW 6876	Homeland Security Law and Policy
LAW 6879	Cybersecurity Law and Policy
PSC 6465	The International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 8452	Theories of International Security

Science, Technology, and International Affairs

Code	Title	Credits
At least three courses from the following:		
ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems (Social Study of Science and Technology)	
ANTH 6806	Technology	
ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change	
EMSE 6030	Technological Forecasting and Management	
EMSE 6260	Energy Management	
EMSE 6290	Climate Change: Policy, Impacts, and Response	
EMSE 6310	Information Technology in Crisis and Emergency Management	
EMSE 6573	Managing E-Commerce Technologies	
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons	
IAFF 6107	The Science of Nuclear Materials	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Diplomacy, Technology, and Global Spaces)	
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion	
IAFF 6143	Science and Technology Policy Analysis	
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy	
IAFF 6153	Science, Technology, and National Security	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber and Information Policy)	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)	

IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Issues in Space Policy)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Digital Trade and Global Governance)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (International Climate Change Policy)
LAW 6879	Cybersecurity Law and Policy

¹ Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>) for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>) and the capstone (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-capstone/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

Law School courses—Students may, with permission of their advisor, include courses in the Law School (<http://www.law.gwu.edu/>) in their major field. Enrolling in a LAW course also requires permission of the Law School dean of students. Students should consult the Elliott School Office of Academic Advising and Student Services (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/graduate-advising/>) office before enrolling in LAW courses.

² Consult the Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/>) for course availability and additional courses.

³ Consult the Milken Institute School of Public Health (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/>) for course availability and additional courses.

Foreign language proficiency requirement
Students in the European and Eurasian studies program are required to demonstrate proficiency in a modern language other than English by passing the Elliott School-administered foreign language proficiency reading and speaking examination at the currently-required level of proficiency (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/foreign-language-proficiency-requirement/>). The Elliott School administers foreign language proficiency examinations once in the fall and once in the spring semesters. Students should plan to take the language proficiency examination as soon as possible following their matriculation in the program. Students have three opportunities to pass the examination. Failure to pass

the examination for a third time results in dismissal from the program.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF GLOBAL COMMUNICATION

Offered jointly by GW's Elliott School of International Affairs and the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences' School of Media and Public Affairs (<https://smpa.gwu.edu>) (SMPA), the master of arts in the field of global communication degree program combines the Elliott School's academic excellence in international affairs with SMPA's strengths as a school of communication and journalism. The graduate program trains students to understand the complex global information environment; its implications for governance, security, and business; and how to communicate effectively to global audiences.

A core curriculum focuses on communication, international politics, international economics, and research methods. Required skills courses cover topics such as developing communication strategies, cross-cultural communication, public speaking, and editing. Students also choose one of twelve specializations to build expertise on a major world region or global issue. In the final year, a capstone course tests students' ability to address a real-world problem using the skills and knowledge acquired during their course of study. The rigorous academic program prepares students both intellectually and professionally for careers in the public, private, and nonprofit sectors.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-communication/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits, including 15 credits in core field courses, a 4-credit capstone course sequence, 3 credits in skills courses, 9 credits in a specialization, and 9 credits in elective courses. In addition, all students must fulfill a foreign language proficiency requirement (see below).

See note regarding special topics and skills courses, the capstone, the additional thesis option, and LAW courses.*

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core field courses (15 credits)		
ECON 6280	Survey of International Economics	
or ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development	
IAFF 6101	International Affairs Cornerstone	
SMPA 6210	Media and Foreign Policy	

SMPA 6241	Research Design
And one course from the following:	
HIST 6030	History and Its Uses in International Affairs
SMPA 6202	Media Effects, Public Opinion, and Persuasion
SMPA 6204	Strategic Political Communication
Capstone (4 credits)	
Students complete a two-course capstone sequence that most closely matches the thematic area of their project. The capstone sequence includes a 2-credit capstone workshop taken before the 2-credit capstone seminar. Students must have completed at least 18 credits of coursework prior to starting the capstone sequence. The two 2-credit capstone courses must be taken consecutively.	
IAFF 6898	Capstone Workshop
IAFF 6899	Capstone Course
Skills course (3 credits)	
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I
or IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II
Students in the global communication program may choose to take skills courses in the School of Media and Public Affairs:	
SMPA 6201	Strategic Communications Skills (Crisis Communication)
SMPA 6201	Strategic Communications Skills (Developing Digital PR Skills)
SMPA 6201	Strategic Communications Skills (Public Speaking)
SMPA 6201	Strategic Communications Skills (Social Media)
SMPA 6201	Strategic Communications Skills (Speechwriting)
SMPA 6201	Strategic Communications Skills (Web Essentials)
*SMPA skills courses are offered only in the spring semester and for 1.5 credits.	
Specialization (9 credits)	
Students must complete a specialization in either global issues or a regional focus in consultation with the Program Director.	

Global issues specializations

A. Communication and information technology in international affairs

ECON 6255 Economics of Technological Change

IAFF 6142 Technology Creation/Diffusion

IAFF 6151 Environmental Policy

IAFF 6153 Science, Technology, and National Security

IAFF 6158 Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy *

IAFF 6501 Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners

LAW 6412 Communications Law

LAW 6414 Development in Telecommunications Law

PPPA 6018 Public Policy, Governance, and the Global Market

PSPR 6201 Strategic Public Relations: Principles and Practice

PSPR 6204 Media Relations in a Digital World

PSPR 6208 Integrated Marketing Communications

SMPA 6250 Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Changing Media Technology)

SMPA 6250 Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Electronic Media Policy)

SMPA 6250 Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Information, Media and National Security)

SMPA 6250 Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (International Communication)

SMPA 6250 Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Public Affairs and Government Information)

*Only specific topics that are determined by the director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the director prior to enrollment.

B. Conflict and conflict resolution

ANTH 6507 Nationalism and Ethnicity

GEOG 6224	Seminar: Political Geography	IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy *
HIST 6822	Nationalism in the Middle East	IAFF 6102	Global Gender Policy
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Ethics and International Politics)	IAFF 6108	International Development Policy
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nation Building: Theory and Practice)	IAFF 6136	Gender and Development
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)	PHIL 6238	Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Religion and International Affairs)	PSYC 8275	Women and Health
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Theory and Practice of International Negotiations)	SMPA 6205	Media, Development, and Globalization
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Food, Globalization, and Conflict)	SOC 6265	Women, Welfare, and Poverty
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military and Post-Conflict Intervention)	SOC 6268	Race, Gender, and Class
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)	SOC 6271	Gender and Society
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (War to Peace Transition)	SOC 6273	The Sex Industry
MGT 6215	Conflict Management and Negotiations	WGSS 6225	Contemporary Feminist Theory
PPSY 6103	Political Violence and Terrorism	WGSS 6230	Global Feminisms
PSC 6442	Politics and Practice of International Institutions	WGSS 6240	Gender and Public Policy
PSC 6444	Politics of International Law	WGSS 6257	Gender and Sexuality
PSC 6351	Civil-Military Relations	WGSS 6265	Women, Welfare, and Poverty
PSC 6476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict	WGSS 6266	Gender and Criminal Justice
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Nationalism in Former Soviet Republics)	WGSS 6268	Race, Gender, and Class
SMPA 6250	Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Race, Media and Politics)	WGSS 8275	Women and Health
C. Global gender policy		*Only specific topics that are determined by the director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the director prior to enrollment.	
Students may take IAFF 2190W or IAFF 3183 for graduate credit as a supporting course with permission from the Program Director, academic advisor, and instructor, who must agree to assign additional work:		D. Global health	
ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality	ANTH 6302	Issues in Development *
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)	ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
		ANTH 6591	Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology (Refugees and Displaced Persons)
		ECON 6248	Health Economics
		GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health
		PUBH 6430	Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions
		PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation

PUBH 6437	Global Health Program Evaluation
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing
*Only specific topics that are determined by the director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the director prior to enrollment.	
E. International development	
Anthropology	
ANTH 6301	The Anthropology of Development
ANTH 6302	Issues in Development *
ANTH 6331	Research Methods in Development Anthropology
ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
ANTH 6507	Nationalism and Ethnicity
ANTH 6591	Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology (Refugees and Displaced Persons)
ECON 6291	Methods of Demographic Analysis
or GEOG 6291	Methods of Demographic Analysis
PPPA 6002	Research Methods and Applied Statistics
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis
PPPA 6016	Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation
PSPR 6204	Media Relations in a Digital World
PSPR 6208	Integrated Marketing Communications
SOC 6230	Sociological Research Methods
SOC 6232	Qualitative Methodology: Doing Field Research
STAT 6291	Methods of Demographic Analysis
Environment	
EMSE 6200	Policy Factors in Environmental and Energy Management

GEOG 6222	Seminar: Resources and the Environment
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health
GEOG 6230	Seminar: Environmental Issues in Development
GEOG 6250	Geographical Perspectives on Development
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy
PHIL 6281	Environmental Philosophy and Policy
Humanitarian assistance	
EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management
EMSE 6320	International Disaster Management
GEOG 6224	Seminar: Political Geography
PUBH 6430	Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing
International development management	
IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries
PPPA 6016	Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation
PPPA 6018	Public Policy, Governance, and the Global Market
PPPA 6025	Ethics and Public Values
PPPA 6057	International Development Administration
PPPA 6058	International Development NGO Management
PPPA 6059	International Development Management Processes and Tools
SMPA 6250	Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Media in the Developing World)
International education	
EDUC 6100	Experimental Courses (Technology and Development in International Education)

EDUC 6601	International and Comparative Education
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education
EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education
EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education *
EDUC 6650	Education and National Development
Global health	
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
PUBH 6430	Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing
Political economy	
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development (if not taken as core course)
ECON 6269	Economy of China I
ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Industrial and Technology Policy in Developing Countries)
IBUS 6403	International Business Negotiations
IBUS 6404	New Global Competitive Framework
PSC 6439	International Political Economy
PSC 6442	Politics and Practice of International Institutions
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Politics of Development)
PSPR 6208	Integrated Marketing Communications
Women and development	
ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health

ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development (if not taken as core course)
SOC 6273	The Sex Industry
WGSS 6230	Global Feminisms
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (Global/ Domestic Labor Studies)
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (Global Islamic Feminisms)
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (Women and Entrepreneurial Leadership)
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (Women, Development, and Rights)
*Only specific topics that are determined by the director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the director prior to enrollment.	
F. International economic affairs	
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development (if not taken as core course)
ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change
ECON 6269	Economy of China I
ECON 6271	Economy of Japan
ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Analysis of International Trade Law)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economics of the European Union)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economics of U.S. Trade Law)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economics of U.S. Trade Policy)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Emerging Market Financial Crises)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Industrial and Technology Policy in Developing Countries)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (International Economic Integration)

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (U.S. Aid and Trade in the Developing World)	Recommended Core Course:	
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Political Economy of South Asia)	SMPA 6204	Strategic Political Communication
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)	Recommended Elective Courses:	
IBUS 6301	International Business Finance	EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education
IBUS 6302	Seminar: International Banking	EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education *
IBUS 6303	External Development Financing	IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies *
IBUS 6404	New Global Competitive Framework	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies *
IBUS 6405	Legal Aspects of International and Multinational Business	IAFF 6208	Special Topics in Global Communication *
PSC 6439	International Political Economy	PPPA 6018	Public Policy, Governance, and the Global Market
G. International law and organizations		PPPA 6058	International Development NGO Management
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economics of the European Union)	PSC 6345	Comparative Foreign Policy
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)	PSC 6351	Civil-Military Relations
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Theory and Practice of International Negotiations)	PSC 6442	Politics and Practice of International Institutions
LAW 6520	International Law	PSC 8334	Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective
LAW 6534	Law of the European Union	PUBH 6431	Global Health Communication Strategies and Skills
LAW 6870	National Security Law	PUBH 6571	Social Marketing: Theory and Practice
PSC 6439	International Political Economy	SMPA 6205	Media, Development, and Globalization
PSC 6442	Politics and Practice of International Institutions	SMPA 6270	Special Topics in Media and Public Affairs *
PSC 6444	Politics of International Law	SMPA 6274	Media and War
PSC 8226	Politics and Organizations	*Only specific topics that are determined by the director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the director prior to enrollment.	
SMPA 6250	Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Media Law)	I. U.S. foreign policy	
SMPA 6250	Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Public Affairs and Government Information)	ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems
H. Public diplomacy		ANTH 6507	Nationalism and Ethnicity
Required:			
SMPA 6275	Public Diplomacy		

ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economics of U.S. Trade Policy)	IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Mediterranean Region and U.S. Security)
HIST 6001	Special Topics (History of International Economic System)	IAFF 6505	Elliott School Seminars
HIST 6032	Reading and Research Seminar: Strategy and Policy	IAFF 6521	U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program
HIST 6310	Readings in Nineteenth-Century American History	LAW 6870	National Security Law
HIST 6320	Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History	PSC 6346	The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy
HIST 6321	Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History	PSC 6347	U.S. Foreign Policy Traditions
HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy	PSC 6348	Politics of U.S. National Security Policy
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (U.S. Public Diplomacy)	PSC 6372	Foreign Policy of China
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy	PSC 6439	International Political Economy
IAFF 6153	Science, Technology, and National Security	PSC 8229	Politics and Public Policy
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Covert Action and National Security)	PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Theories of Democracy)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Forward Engagement)	PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (Identity and Major Wars)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Globalization and National Security)	J. U.S. national security policy and process	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Intelligence and National Security Policymaking)	ANTH 6507	Nationalism and Ethnicity
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military and Post Conflict Intervention)	ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Resources)	ECON 6239	Economics of Defense
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy)	HIST 6001	Special Topics *
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Transnational Security Issues)	HIST 6032	Reading and Research Seminar: Strategy and Policy
IAFF 6302	Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy	HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy
IAFF 6305	U.S.-South Asia Relations	IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Relations)	IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
		IAFF 6153	Science, Technology, and National Security
		IAFF 6160	Defense Policy and Program Analysis
		IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Covert Action and National Security)
		IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Forward Engagement)
		IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Health and National Security)

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Intelligence and National Security Policymaking)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Issues in International Criminal Law)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military and Post-Conflict Intervention)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Geography)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Resources)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Organized Crime)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Post-Conflict Development)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Nonproliferation)
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Asian Regional Security)
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Transatlantic Security Issues)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (NATO and European Security)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Security Issues)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6167	Defense Policy and Program Analysis II
IAFF 6169	Homeland Security
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
IAFF 6362	Regional Security in Middle East
LAW 6552	Law of War

LAW 6870	National Security Law
MGT 6215	Conflict Management and Negotiations
PPSY 6101	Fundamentals of Political Psychology
PPSY 6102	Political Psychology Research Methods
PPSY 6103	Political Violence and Terrorism
PSC 6346	The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 6347	U.S. Foreign Policy Traditions
PSC 6348	Politics of U.S. National Security Policy
PSC 6442	Politics and Practice of International Institutions
PSC 6444	Politics of International Law
PSC 6457	Arms Control and Disarmament
PSC 6476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
Regional Field Specialization Options	
A. Asian studies	
ECON 6269	Economy of China I
ECON 6271	Economy of Japan
HIST 6001	Special Topics (Central Asian History)
HIST 6610	Readings Seminar: Late Imperial China
HIST 6611	Readings Seminar: Twentieth-Century China
HIST 6621	Readings Seminar: Modern Japanese History
HIST 6630	Special Topics in Korean History *
HIST 6641	Modern Southeast Asia
IAFF 6302	Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy
IAFF 6305	U.S.-South Asia Relations
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Asian Regional Security)
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Force in Asian Politics)
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (International Relations of South Asia)
PSC 6370	Politics of China I

PSC 6372	Foreign Policy of China
PSC 6475	International Politics of East Asia
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Japanese Politics)
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Political Economy of East and Southeast Asia)
PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (Japanese Foreign Policy)
PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (Politics of Asia Pacific Economic Integration)
PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (U.S.-China Relations)
PSPR 6201	Strategic Public Relations: Principles and Practice
PSPR 6204	Media Relations in a Digital World
PSPR 6208	Integrated Marketing Communications
SMPA 6250	Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Media in the Developing World)

*Only specific topics that are determined by the director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the director prior to enrollment.

B. European and Asian studies

ECON 6295	Special Topics (East European Economies in Historical Perspective)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Post-Communist Economic Analysis)
GEOG 6265	Geography of Russia and Its Neighbors
HIST 6001	Special Topics (Central Asian History)
HIST 6042	Seminar: World War II
HIST 6050	Modernization, Imperialism, Globalization
HIST 6051	Re-thinking Cold War History
HIST 6105	Seminar: European Intellectual History
HIST 6120	Seminar: Early Modern European History

HIST 6121	Reading and Research Seminar: Modern European History
HIST 6128	Europe and the World, 1500-Present
HIST 6133	English People and Institutions
HIST 6170	Eastern European History I
HIST 6171	Eastern European History II
HIST 6180	History of Modern Russia and the Soviet Union
HIST 6185	Seminar: Russian and Soviet Thought
HIST 6188	The Soviet Union and the World, 1917 to 1991
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Caucasus in the 20th Century)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Central Asia: Issues and Challenges)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Geopolitics of Ukraine)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Mediterranean Region and U.S. Foreign Policy)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Nationalism in Ukraine and Russia)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (NATO and European Security)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Political Economy of the European Union)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Scandinavia and Baltic States)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Security Relations)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Turkey's Place in Europe)
PSC 6333	Comparative Politics of Russia and Eurasia
PSC 6360	Western European Politics

PSC 6361	Politics of European Integration
PSC 6364	Comparative Governments and Politics of Central And Eastern Europe
PSC 6465	The International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 6366	Government and Politics of Russia
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Government and Politics of Ukraine)
PSPR 6201	Strategic Public Relations: Principles and Practice
PSPR 6204	Media Relations in a Digital World
C. Latin American and hemispheric studies	
ANTH 6702	Issues in Latin American Anthropology *
HIST 6701	Topics in Latin American History (20th Century Latin American Revolutions)
ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
GEOG 6261	Geographical Perspectives on Latin America
IAFF 6341	Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Cornerstone
IAFF 6342	Drug Trafficking in the Americas
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Brazil Since Independence)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic Integration of the Americas)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Mexico Since Independence)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political and Economic Development of the Southern Cone)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Remittances in Latin America)
PSC 6383	Comparative Politics of Latin America

PSC 6484 International Relations of Latin America

SMPA 6250 Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Media in the Developing World)

*Only specific topics that are determined by the director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the director prior to enrollment.

D. Middle East studies

HIST 6822 Nationalism in the Middle East

IAFF 6362 Regional Security in Middle East

IAFF 6363 Political Economy of the Middle East

IAFF 6364 Religion and Society in the Modern Middle East

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies *

PSC 6377 Comparative Politics of the Middle East

PSC 6476 The Arab-Israeli Conflict

PSC 6478 International Relations of the Middle East

SMPA 6250 Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Media in the Developing World)

*Only specific topics that are determined by the director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the director prior to enrollment.

Electives (9 credits)

9 credits in elective courses relating to international affairs or communication selected with approval of the Program Director. With Program Director approval, graduate students can apply a maximum of 6 credits of language courses toward the electives.

Additional thesis option

Students who wish to complete a thesis do so in addition to the capstone requirement. Students pursuing a thesis must have a minimum GPA of 3.5 and approval from the faculty member who will serve as their thesis director. Thesis students also need to complete at least one research methods course. Thesis credit is counted as elective or specialization credits with Program Director approval. The two 3-credit thesis courses must be taken consecutively.

IAFF 6998 Thesis

IAFF 6999 Thesis

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>) for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>), the capstone (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-capstone/>), and the thesis (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/thesis/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

Law School courses—Students may, with permission of their advisor, include courses in the Law School (<http://www.law.gwu.edu/>) in their major field. Enrolling in a LAW course also requires permission of the Law School dean of students. Students should consult the Elliott School Office of Academic Advising and Student Services (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/graduate-advising/>) office before enrolling in LAW courses.

Foreign language proficiency requirement

Students in the master of arts in the field of global communication program are required to demonstrate proficiency in a modern language other than English. Students may fulfill this requirement in one of the following ways:

- Having earned a minimum grade of *B* in a sixth-semester university-level advanced language course completed no more than three years prior to matriculation in the Elliott School's master's degree program.
- Having earned a minimum grade of *B* in a sixth-semester university-level advanced language course at GW, or in an approved course taken at another institution of higher learning, including Elliott School exchange partner institutions, while enrolled in the Elliott School master's program.
- Passing the Elliott School-administered foreign language proficiency reading and speaking examination at the currently-required level of proficiency (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/foreign-language-proficiency-requirement/>). The Elliott School administers foreign language proficiency examinations once in the fall and once in the spring semesters. Students should plan to take the language proficiency examination as soon as possible following their matriculation in the program. Students have three opportunities to pass the examination. Failure to pass the examination for a third time results in dismissal from the program.
- Achieving the required proficiency level in a reading and speaking examination administered by an Elliott School-approved foreign language assessment institution, at the

student's expense, while enrolled in the Elliott School's Master's Degree Program.

- Demonstrating the required foreign language proficiency level in a foreign language professional skills course offered through the Elliott School. The instructor tests the student during the course (<https://elliott.drupal.gwu.edu/international-affairs-masters/foreign-language/#skills>) to determine if the required proficiency level has been achieved.

As of fall 2018, the above policy applies to new and current students in the Elliott School's non-regional studies master's programs with a foreign language requirement. Consult the Program Director for more information.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

The Elliott School's master of arts in the field of international affairs degree program is designed to provide students with a broad understanding of the contemporary issues in international affairs as they develop in-depth knowledge of at least one or more areas of specialization. For their concentration, students may choose from among several fields of global issues or one of the regions of the world. Graduates of the program have pursued exciting careers in diplomacy and public service, business, security, conflict resolution, development, and public health.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/international-affairs-masters/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits, including 9 to 12 credits in core field courses, 3 credits in skills courses, 12 credits in a thematic or regional concentration, a 4-credit capstone course sequence, and 9 to 12 credits in elective courses. In addition, students must fulfill a foreign language proficiency requirement (see below).

See note regarding skills courses, the capstone, and the additional thesis option.*

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core field courses (9 to 12 credits)		
Three or four courses from the following:		
HIST 6030	History and Its Uses in International Affairs	
IAFF 6101	International Affairs Cornerstone	
ECON 6280	Survey of International Economics	

or

ECON 6283 & ECON 6284	Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy and Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy
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ECON 6280 is designed for students who have little background in economics. Those with a stronger prior background in economics may wish to substitute ECON 6280 with the ECON 6283 and ECON 6284 sequence for 6 credits. The ECON 6283 and ECON 6284 sequence is required for the international economic affairs concentration.

Skills courses (3 credits)

Three 1-credit professional skills courses in any combination from the following:

IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II

Concentration (12 credits)

Students must complete a thematic or regional concentration in consultation with the Program Director.

Capstone (4 credits)

Students complete a two-course capstone sequence that most closely matches the thematic area of their course work. The capstone sequence includes a 2-credit capstone workshop taken before the 2-credit capstone seminar. Students must have completed at least 18 credits of coursework prior to starting the capstone sequence. The two 2-credit capstone courses must be taken consecutively.

IAFF 6898	Capstone Workshop
IAFF 6899	Capstone Course

Additional thesis option

Students who wish to complete a thesis do so in addition to the capstone requirement. Students pursuing a thesis must have a minimum GPA of 3.5 and approval from the faculty member who will serve as their thesis director. Thesis students also need to complete at least one research methods course. Thesis credits are counted as elective or concentration credits with Program Director approval. The two 3-credit thesis courses must be taken consecutively.

IAFF 6998	Thesis
IAFF 6999	Thesis

Electives (9 to 12 credits)

Three to four elective courses, which may include up to 6 credits of foreign language study, a second field of expertise, or other relevant coursework. Students are strongly encouraged to take a research methods course.

*Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>), the capstone (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-capstone/>), and the thesis (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/thesis/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

Concentrations

Students in the master of arts in the field of international affairs program must complete a concentration by taking at least four courses (12 credits) selected from one of thematic or regional concentrations listed below. Specific requirements are listed under the "Concentrations" tab. Students are encouraged to discuss their course selections with their faculty adviser.

Thematic concentrations:

- Conflict and Conflict Resolution (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/conflict-and-conflict-resolution/>)
- Global Energy and Environmental Policy (GEEP) (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/global-energy-and-environmental-policy/>)
- Global Gender Policy (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/global-gender-policy/>)
- Global Health (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/global-health/>)
- International Affairs and Development (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/international-affairs-and-development/>)
- International Economic Affairs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/international-economic-affairs/>)
- International Law and Organizations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/international-law-and-organizations/>)
- International Security Studies (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/international-security-studies/>)
- Nuclear Policy (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/nuclear-policy/>)
- Technology and International Affairs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/technology-and-international-affairs/>)

- U.S. Foreign Policy (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/us-foreign-policy/>)

Regional concentrations:

- Africa (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/africa/>)
- Asia (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/asia/>)
- Europe, Eurasia, and Russia (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/europe-eurasia-russia/>)
- Latin America (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/latin-america/>)
- Middle East (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/international-affairs/graduate-programs/ma-international-affairs/middle-east/>)

Foreign language proficiency requirement

Students in the master of arts in the field of international affairs program are required to demonstrate proficiency in a modern language other than English. Students may fulfill this requirement in one of the following ways:

- Having earned a minimum grade of *B* in a sixth-semester university-level advanced language course completed no more than three years prior to matriculation in the Elliott School's master's degree program.
- Having earned a minimum grade of *B* in a sixth-semester university-level advanced language course at GW, or in an approved course taken at another institution of higher learning, including Elliott School exchange partner institutions, while enrolled in the Elliott School master's program.
- Passing the Elliott School-administered foreign language proficiency reading and speaking examination at the currently-required level of proficiency (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/foreign-language-proficiency-requirement/>). The Elliott School administers foreign language proficiency examinations once in the fall and once in the spring semesters. Students should plan to take the language proficiency examination as soon as possible following their matriculation in the program. Students have three opportunities to pass the examination. Failure to pass the examination for a third time results in dismissal from the program.
- Achieving the required proficiency level in a reading and speaking examination administered by an Elliott School-approved foreign language assessment institution, at the student's expense, while enrolled in the Elliott School's Master's Degree Program.
- Demonstrating the required foreign language proficiency level in a foreign language professional skills course offered through the Elliott School. The instructor tests the student during the course (<https://elliott.drupal.gwu.edu/international-affairs-masters/foreign-language/#skills>) to

determine if the required proficiency level has been achieved.

As of fall 2018, the above policy applies to new and current students in the Elliott School's non-regional studies master's programs with a foreign language requirement. Consult the Program Director for more information.

CONCENTRATIONS

Concentrations

Thematic concentrations

- Conflict and Conflict Resolution (p. 917)
- Global Energy and Environmental Policy (p. 918)
- Global Gender Policy (p. 919)
- Global Health (p. 920)
- International Affairs and Development (p. 920)
- International Economic Affairs (p. 923)
- International Law and Organizations (p. 924)
- International Security Studies (p. 925)
- Nuclear Policy (p. 928)
- Technology and International Affairs (p. 928)
- U.S. Foreign Policy (p. 929)

Regional concentrations

- Africa (p. 930)
- Asia (p. 930)
- Europe, Eurasia, and Russia (p. 931)
- Latin America (p. 932)
- Middle East (p. 932)

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, CONFLICT AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION CONCENTRATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits)		
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution	
Supporting courses (9 credits)		
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and the Use of Force)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)	

IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (U.S. Foreign Policy and International Organizations)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Disaster, and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Rule of Law and Anti-Corruption)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Conflict Prevention and Early Warning)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Stabilization and Peacebuilding)

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, GLOBAL ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY CONCENTRATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required—two from the following (6 credits)		
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Energy Economics)	
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)	
PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy	
Supporting courses (6 credits)		
EMSE 6260	Energy Management	
EMSE 6290	Climate Change: Policy, Impacts, and Response	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Managing the World's Water)	

IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy Security)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Oil: Industry, Economy, Society)
IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners
IBUS 4900	Special Topics (Global Energy)
IBUS 6400	Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society
LAW 6454	International Environmental Law **
LAW 6455	International Climate Change Law **
LAW 6460	Environment and Energy Policy Practicum **
PUBH 6122	Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs
PUBH 6130	Sustainable Energy and the Environment

*Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

Suggested skills courses (credits count toward the skills course requirement for the master's program)

IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (1 credit)
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (1 credit)
PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS (1 credit)

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, GLOBAL GENDER POLICY CONCENTRATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits)		
IAFF 6102	Global Gender Policy	
Supporting courses (9 credits)		
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Research Methods in Global Gender Issues)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Women, War, and Peace)	
IAFF 6136	Gender and Development	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Disaster, and Policy)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Tourism, and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance)	
One course from the following may be used as a supporting course:		
ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality	
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology	
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Inequality in Higher Education)	
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Gender in International Education and Development)	

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Women and Children in Complex Emergencies)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Roles, Identities, and CVE)
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Research - Women's Entrepreneurial Leadership)
PHIL 6238	Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications
PSYC 8275	Women and Health
PUBH 6099	Topics in Public Health (Sexual and Reproductive Health)
SOC 6265	Women, Welfare, and Poverty
SOC 6271	Gender and Society
SOC 6273	The Sex Industry
WGSS 6220	Fundamentals of Feminist Theory
WGSS 6221	Research Issues in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
WGSS 6230	Global Feminisms
WGSS 6240	Gender and Public Policy
WGSS 6241	Gender, Law, and Politics
WGSS 6268	Race, Gender, and Class
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (African Women in America)
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (Women and Gender in International Perspectives)
Students may take IAFF 2190W or IAFF 3183 for graduate credit as a supporting course with permission from the Program Director, academic advisor, and instructor, who must agree to assign additional work.	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Human Trafficking)

Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, GLOBAL HEALTH CONCENTRATION

See notes regarding special topics* and PUBH** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (2 credits)		
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks (fall semester only)	
Supporting courses (10 credits)		
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology (3 credits)	
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health (3 credits)	
Research methods in global health:		
PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design (2 credits)	
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods (2 credits)	
PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods (3 credits)	
PUBH 6416	Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs (1 credit)	
Theory and methods courses in global health:		
PUBH 6430	Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions (2 credits)	
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation (2 credits)	
PUBH 6436	Global Health Program Management and Leadership (2 credits)	
Global health content courses:		
PUBH 6128	Global Environmental and Occupational Health (2 credits)	
PUBH 6132	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries (1 credit)	
PUBH 6440	Global Health Economics and Finance (2 credits)	
PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations (2 credits)	

PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems (2 credits)
PUBH 6443	Global Health Agreements and Conventions (2 credits)
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings (Public Health in Complex Emergencies (2 credits)
PUBH 6481	Global Mental Health (2 credits)
PUBH 6482	International Food and Nutrition Policy (2 credits)
PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (Public Health Systems)

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

** Most Public Health (PUBH) courses are offered for 2 instead of 3 credits. Students pursuing the global health concentration should consult their academic advisor with questions regarding course selection.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT CONCENTRATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits)		
One of the following. Any course not taken to fulfill this requirement may be used as supporting courses.		
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development	
IAFF 6108	International Development Policy	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Civil Society and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Democracy and Governance Development)	

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty Alleviation and Bottom Up Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty in all its Dimensions)

Supporting courses (9 credits)

The following courses are grouped into subcategories to help guide students in choosing appropriate coursework. Students should use this guidance to develop a coherent and logical narrative for their program of study. Students may choose courses from different subcategories to construct a concentration around their area of focus.

9 credits from among the groupings listed below:

Group A: Culture, society and development

ANTH 6301	The Anthropology of Development
ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems (Capitalism/Neoliberalism)
ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
ANTH 6507	Nationalism and Ethnicity
ANTH 6508	Ethics and Cultural Property
ANTH 6591	Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology (Displacement and Diaspora)
ANTH 6591	Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology (Latin America in Motion)

GEOG 6223 Seminar: Population and Health

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Indigenous People and Development)

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Indigenous Social Movements)

SOC 6273 The Sex Industry

Group B: Economic development policy

ECON 6237 Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources

ECON 6250 Survey of Economic Development

ECON 6269 Economy of China I

ECON 6270 Economy of China II

ECON 6271 Economy of Japan

ECON 6283 Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy

ECON 6284 Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy

ECON 6285 Economic Development of Latin America

ECON 8358 Urban Economics

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy in Latin America)

PSC 6373 Political Economy of Industrializing Asia

Group C: Gender and development

ANTH 6501 Gender and Sexuality

GEOG 6223 Seminar: Population and Health

IAFF 6136 Gender and Development

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Disaster, and Development)

SOC 6273 The Sex Industry

WGSS 6230 Global Feminisms

WGSS 6270 Seminar: Selected Topics (Gender, Power, and Sexuality in East Asia)

Group D: Global health

ANTH 6302 Issues in Development (Resources, Consumption, Environment)

ANTH 6505 Medical Anthropology

ANTH 6591 Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology (Illness and Stigma)

GEOG 6223 Seminar: Population and Health

PUBH 6400 Global Health Frameworks (strongly recommended)

PUBH 6411 Global Health Qualitative Research Methods

PUBH 6440	Global Health Economics and Finance
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6443	Global Health Agreements and Conventions
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings
PUBH 6482	International Food and Nutrition Policy
Group E: Humanitarian assistance	
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management
EMSE 6320	International Disaster Management
EMSE 6325	Medical and Public Health Emergency Management
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, Humanitarian Assistance)
LAW 6540	Refugee and Asylum Law **
Group F: Institutions and politics	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Democracy and Governance Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Development in Africa)
PSC 6330	Comparative Government and Politics
PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
PSC 6373	Political Economy of Industrializing Asia
PSC 6383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 6439	International Political Economy
PSC 6442	Politics and Practice of International Institutions
PSC 6476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 8334	Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective
PSC 8337	Theories of Political Development

PSC 8388 Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Authoritarianism and Democratization)

PSC 8388 Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Comparative Political Economy)

Group G: International business

IBUS 6301 International Business Finance

IBUS 6400 Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society

IBUS 6401 International Business Strategy

IBUS 6402 Managing in Developing Countries

IBUS 6404 New Global Competitive Framework

MBAD 6241 Global Perspectives

Group H: International development management

PPPA 6016 Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation

PPPA 6057 International Development Administration

PPPA 6058 International Development NGO Management

PPPA 6059 International Development Management Processes and Tools

Group I: International education

EDUC 6601 International and Comparative Education

EDUC 6602 Regional Studies in International Education

EDUC 6610 Programs and Policies in International Education

EDUC 6620 Strategies and Analysis in International Education

EDUC 6640 Selected Topics in International Education (Education in Emergencies)

EDUC 6640 Selected Topics in International Education (Evaluation in International Education)

EDUC 6640 Selected Topics in International Education (International Higher Education for Development)

EDUC 6650 Education and National Development

Group J: Natural resources and the environment

ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
EMSE 6220	Environmental Management
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health
GEOG 6244	Urban Sustainability
GEOG 6293	Special Topics (Geography of Latin America)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Climate Change and Sustainable Development)
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
LAW 6454	International Environmental Law **
PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy
SMPP 6210	Strategic Environmental Management

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AFFAIRS CONCENTRATION

See notes regarding special topics* and MBAD courses**.

Code	Title	Credits
Students pursuing this concentration must take ECON 6283 and ECON 6284 as part of the core field requirement for the master's degree program. These courses do not count toward the concentration.		
Students also must demonstrate proficiency in introductory statistics. Means of demonstrating proficiency include, but are not limited to, prior satisfactory completion of undergraduate statistics coursework, or STAT 1051, 1053, 1111 or IAFF 6501 at GW. Students should consult the Program Director as soon as possible following matriculation into the program regarding additional ways in which this requirement may be fulfilled.		

Required—at least 6 credits from the following:

ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development
ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change
ECON 6269	Economy of China I
ECON 6271	Economy of Japan
ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
ECON 6292	Topics in International Trade (Economics of U.S. Trade Policy)
ECON 6292	Topics in International Trade (Technology, Trade, and the Multinational Firm)
ECON 6293	Topics in International Finance *
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Behavioral Economics)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Financial Derivatives)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Industrial Organization)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Labor Economics and Public Policy)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Analysis of International Trade Law)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Conditions: Analysis and Forecasting)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Forecasting)
PPPA 6014	Microeconomics for Public Policy II
PPPA 6015	Benefit-Cost Analysis

Supporting courses (6 credits)

IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (21st Century Trade Policies: Issues and Strategy)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Advanced Quantitative Analysis)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Corruption, Development, and Governance)

IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Digital Trade and Global Governance Issues)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Strategy and Political Economy)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Migration, Remittances, and Development in Latin America)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Economy of the Middle East)
IBUS 6202	Regional Strategy for Multinationals
IBUS 6297	International Management Experience
IBUS 6301	International Business Finance
IBUS 6405	Legal Aspects of International and Multinational Business
PSC 6439	International Political Economy
Recommended skills courses	
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Analyzing International Economic Data)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Developing Trade Policy Options)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Financial Statement Analysis)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Micro-Enterprise Lending)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Nuts and Bolts of U.S. Trade Policy)
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Intro to Gaming and Simulations)
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Negotiating Skills)
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Understanding the U.S. Federal Budget)
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting **
MBAD 6234	Financial Management **

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Only specific topics that are determined by the Program Director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

**Only one MBAD skills course can be used within the International Affairs degree.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATIONS CONCENTRATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
12 credits from the following:		
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Diplomacy, Technology, and Global Spaces)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Emerging Powers and International Order)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and the Use of Force)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (National Security and Humanitarian Law)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (U.S. Foreign Policy and International Organizations)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Civil Society and Development)	

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Democracy and Governance Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Global Food Security)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Monitoring and Evaluation for Foreign Assistance Programs)
IAFF 6146	Space Law
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Illicit Finance and Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Non-State Actors)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (International Climate Change Policy)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (European Union Foreign Relations)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Relations in the 21st Century)
LAW 6520	International Law **
LAW 6534	Law of the European Union **
LAW 6870	National Security Law **
PSC 6439	International Political Economy

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes

for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, INTERNATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES CONCENTRATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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12 credits from the following:

Courses in international security studies concentration are grouped into issues subcategories to help guide students in choosing appropriate coursework. Students do not necessarily need to select one subcategory; however, what is important is that there is a logic and believable narrative to their course choices. Students should consult their faculty advisor to help with this determination.

Group A: Transnational security issues

ANTH 6507	Nationalism and Ethnicity
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber Security)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6169	Homeland Security
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Civil War, Insurgency and Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Non-State Actors)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Psychology of Strategic Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Space and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Non-Proliferation)
IAFF 6342	Drug Trafficking in the Americas
LAW 6552	Law of War **
Group B: Intelligence	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Defense Trade in the 21st Century)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Global Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Intelligence in the Middle East)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Nonproliferation)
Group C: U.S. national security policy and process	
HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Issues in Contemporary Diplomacy and National Security)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy and National Security)

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Priorities)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy)
IAFF 6521	U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program
PSC 6346	The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 6348	Politics of U.S. National Security Policy
Group D: Conflict and conflict resolution	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and the Use of Force)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
IAFF 6173	Security and Development
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Civil War, Insurgency, and Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Early Warning and Conflict Prevention)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Politics of Peace Agreements)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Post Conflict Reconstruction and Stabilization)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (War and Conflict in Africa)
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Political and Ethnic Conflict in South Asia)

Group E: Homeland security		IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber Security)	IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Security, Privacy, and Technology)	IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber Security)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security	IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Space and National Security)
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy and Security)
IAFF 6169	Homeland Security	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (New Proliferation Dynamics)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Intelligence and Homeland Security)	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology, and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)	Group H: Security and development	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Priorities)	IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)	IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Food, Globalization, and Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)	IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology, and National Security)	IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Nonproliferation)	IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
Group F: Strategic concepts and military history		IAFF 6173	Security and Development
HIST 6042	Seminar: World War II	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Civil War, Insurgency, and Terrorism)
HIST 6051	Re-thinking Cold War History	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Early Warning and Conflict Prevention)
HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Post Conflict Reconstruction)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (War and Conflict in Africa)
PSC 6476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict	IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Corruption, Development, and Governance)
PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (Civil Wars)		
Group G: Science, technology, and national security policy			
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons		
IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone		

IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Political and Ethnic Conflict in South Asia)
PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (Ethnic Conflict)
Group I: Weapons of mass destruction	
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Space and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Nonproliferation)

Group J: Regional Security

Four courses that focus on the security issues within a region; general policy courses are not applicable. Please consult with the program director/advisor to develop a regional security field.

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, NUCLEAR POLICY CONCENTRATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
12 credits from the following:		
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons	
IAFF 6107	The Science of Nuclear Materials	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Energy)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)	

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Strategy)
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Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, TECHNOLOGY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS CONCENTRATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits):		
IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone	
Supporting courses (9 credits):		
ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change	
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion	
IAFF 6143	Science and Technology Policy Analysis	
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy	
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber & Information Policy)	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Economics of Space)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology and National Security)	
IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners	

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes

for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, U.S. FOREIGN POLICY CONCENTRATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits):		
At least one course from the following. Courses not taken as the required course can be used as supporting courses.		
HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy	
IAFF 6521	U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program	
PSC 6346	The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy	
PSC 6348	Politics of U.S. National Security Policy	
Supporting courses (9 credits):		
HIST 6032	Reading and Research Seminar: Strategy and Policy	
HIST 6320	Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History	
HIST 6321	Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Public Diplomacy)	
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy	
IAFF 6148	Space and National Security	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (IT Policy)	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Science, Technology, and Energy Policy)	
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security	
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Coercion and Deterrence in Peace & War)	

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Countering Violent Extremism)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Homeland Security)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency & Counterinsurgency)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Power and Effectiveness)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Technology Assessment)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Resources)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Security Policy)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology and National Security)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (U.S. Grand Strategy)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (U.S. National Security)

IAFF 6198 Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy

IAFF 6208 Special Topics in Global Communication (Public Diplomacy)

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Foreign Policy in the Gulf)

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Security Policy in the Middle East)

PSC 6439 International Political Economy

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, AFRICA CONCENTRATION

See note regarding special topics courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses (6 credits)		
At least two courses from the following. Any courses not taken to fulfill this requirement can be used as supporting coursework.		
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Rising China in Africa)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (those regionally relevant)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (War and Conflict in Africa)	
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Political Economy of Africa)	
Supporting courses (6 credits)		
Two courses from the following:		
ANTH 6301	The Anthropology of Development	
ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems (Refugees, Displacement, and Diaspora)	
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources	
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Climate Change and Sustainable Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Development in Conflict Zones)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Humanitarian Assistance)	

IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Politics of Peace Agreements)
IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries
PSC 8334	Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective
PSC 8462	Civil War
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings

Students are encouraged to explore relevant courses offered by other member schools of the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area, such as Howard, Georgetown and American Universities. Students should consult with the faculty advisor regarding such opportunities.

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, ASIA CONCENTRATION

See note regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
12 credits selected from at least three of the following groupings:		
Group A: History of modern Asia		
HIST 6601	Topics: Asian History (Geography and Politics of Afghanistan and South & Central Asia)	
HIST 6602	Asia: History, Memory, and Violence	
HIST 6611	Readings Seminar: Twentieth-Century China	
HIST 6630	Special Topics in Korean History (Modern Korea)	
HIST 6641	Modern Southeast Asia	
Group B: Politics and Policy in Asia		

1. Domestic politics, foreign policy, and law

ENGL 6560	Postcolonialism
IAFF 6302	Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy
LAW 6543	Chinese Law and Legal Institutions *
PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
PSC 6368	Japanese Politics and Foreign Policy
PSC 6370	Politics of China I
PSC 6374	Korean Politics

2. Security and military policy

IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Pakistan and the Radical Islamic Threat)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (The Chinese Military)

Group C: International relations of Asia

HIST 6301	Topics: U.S. History (U.S.-Asia Relations)
IAFF 6302	Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy
IAFF 6308	International Relations of South Asia
PSC 6372	Foreign Policy of China
PSC 6475	International Politics of East Asia
PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (U.S.-China Relations)

Group D: Asian business and development

ECON 6269	Economy of China I
ECON 6271	Economy of Japan
PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
PSC 6373	Political Economy of Industrializing Asia

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, EUROPE, EURASIA, AND RUSSIA CONCENTRATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
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12 credits from the following

At least one course must be from Group A and one from Group B. The remaining two courses may be taken from either group.

Group A: Western, Central and Eastern Europe

HIST 6042	Seminar: World War II
HIST 6050	Modernization, Imperialism, Globalization
HIST 6051	Re-thinking Cold War History
HIST 6121	Reading and Research Seminar: Modern European History
HIST 6170	Eastern European History I
HIST 6171	Eastern European History II
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Relations in the 21st Century)
PSC 6364	Comparative Governments and Politics of Central And Eastern Europe
PSC 6465	The International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Authoritarianism and Democratization)
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Nationalism and Nation Building)

Group B: Russia and Eurasia

HIST 6188	The Soviet Union and the World, 1917 to 1991
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Post-Soviet Democracy Development)

IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (History and Politics of the Caucasus)
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IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Security in Russia/Eurasia)
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IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Turkey's Place in Europe)
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*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, LATIN AMERICA CONCENTRATION

See notes regarding special topics and LAW courses* and enrollment requirements**.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required—at least two of the following (6 credits)

ANTH – Any 6000-level Anthropology course approved by the Program Director
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ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
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IAFF 6341	Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Cornerstone
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Governments and Politics of Latin America)
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PSC 6383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
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PSC 6484	International Relations of Latin America
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Supporting courses (6 credits)

Students may take IAFF 3187 or IAFF 3191W for graduate credit as a supporting course with permission from the Program Director, academic advisor, and instructor, who must agree to assign additional work:

IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies
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or IAFF 3191W	Latin American Populism in Global Context
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IAFF 6341	Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Cornerstone **
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict and Contestation in Latin America)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Governments and Politics of Latin America)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Immigration and Weak States)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (OAS & Democracy in the Americas)
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*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

** Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, MIDDLE EAST CONCENTRATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required course (3 credits)

At least one from the following:

PSC 6377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
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PSC 6478	International Relations of the Middle East
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Supporting courses (9 credits)

ANTH 6707	Issues in Middle East Anthropology (Citizenship and Displacement in the Middle East)
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IAFF 6364	Religion and Society in the Modern Middle East
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Iraq and Iran)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Lebanon and Syria)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Politics and Religion in Post-Revolutionary Iran)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Politics of North Africa)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)

A full listing of Middle East courses is posted in advance of each semester on the Institute for Middle East Studies website.

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

The master of arts in the field of international development studies (IDS) degree program prepares students for professional careers in the field of international development through interdisciplinary coursework that includes the study of research methods, policy analysis, development economics, and management. In addition to the required core course sequence, which provides core competencies needed of all development professionals, students focus their studies by creating their own area of specialization in coordination with the program director.

The IDS program culminates in a capstone project where students work on a real-world consulting experience with a development organization. In past years, capstone projects have addressed a broad range of topics, including private sector development, rural education, microfinance, HIV/AIDS, environmental conservation, gender-based violence, municipal planning, and many others. Teams have pursued these projects and conducted fieldwork in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and Eastern Europe.

Visit the program website (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/international-development-studies/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits, including 6 credits in core field courses, a 4-credit capstone course sequence, 12 credits in analytical courses, 18 credits in an area of specialization. In addition, all students must fulfill a foreign language proficiency requirement (see below).

See notes regarding special topics and professional skills courses, the capstone, and the thesis option.*

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Core courses (6 credits)

Taken in the following sequence:

IAFF 6121	International Development Studies Cornerstone (3 credits, taken in the first semester)
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IAFF 6122	Development Policy and Practice (3 credits, taken in the second semester)
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Analytical courses (12 credits—see below for course areas and options)

Area of specialization (18 credits—see below for potential areas of specialization and associated courses)

Capstone (4 credits)

Students are required to complete a two-semester capstone sequence that involves securing a sponsoring client outside the University and fulfilling a project with that client of mutual interest and research in international development. The capstone sequence includes a 1-credit pre-capstone course that must be taken in the fall of the student's second or third year and a 3-credit capstone course that must be taken in the spring of the student's second or third year. Both courses in the capstone sequence must be taken consecutively.

IAFF 6137	Development Studies Pre-Capstone Workshop
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IAFF 6139	International Development Studies Capstone
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Professional skills courses

The Elliott School offers a series of one-credit workshops on a variety of topics. Students are encouraged to consider taking up to three of these skills courses. Up to 3 credits of professional skills courses can be applied to one's specialization in the IDS program.

Additional thesis option

Students who wish to complete a thesis do so in addition to the capstone requirement. Students pursuing a thesis must have a minimum GPA of 3.5 and approval from the faculty member who will serve as their thesis director. Thesis students also need to complete at least one research methods course prior to enrolling in thesis courses. Thesis credits are counted as specialization credits with Program Director approval. The two 3-credit thesis courses must be taken consecutively.

IAFF 6998	Thesis
IAFF 6999	Thesis

Analytical courses (12 credits)

Code	Title	Credits
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Students must take one course in each of the four following areas to fulfill this requirement. All courses for this requirement must be completed by the end of the third semester to fully prepare students for the capstone project in their final semester. In addition to the courses listed under each requirement, other appropriate courses may count towards requirements with the approval of the Program Director.

Economics (taken during the first semester)

Management

Research methods

A choice between policy analysis or a second course in research methods

Economics (3 credits)

Required:

ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development *
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*Students with a strong economics background may substitute a more advanced development economics course with Program Director approval.

Management (3 credits)

One of the following:

EDUC 6381	Program Evaluation: Theory and Practice
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EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education (Managing Study Abroad and International Students)
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EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education (Planning for Education Reform)
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EMSE 6001	The Management of Technical Organizations
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EMSE 6260	Energy Management
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EMSE 6285	Analytical Tools for Energy Management
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EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management
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EMSE 6310	Information Technology in Crisis and Emergency Management
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EMSE 6320	International Disaster Management
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EMSE 6325	Medical and Public Health Emergency Management
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EMSE 6330	Management of Terrorism Preparedness and Response
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EMSE 6350	Hazard Mitigation in Disaster Management
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EMSE 6820	Program and Project Management
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IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries
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MGT 6281	Small Business Management
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PPPA 6016	Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation
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PPPA 6032	Managing Fund Raising and Philanthropy
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PPPA 6057	International Development Administration
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PPPA 6058	International Development NGO Management
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PPPA 6059	International Development Management Processes and Tools
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PPPA 6062	Community Development Policy and Management
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PUBH 6006	Management and Policy Approaches to Public Health
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PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation
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PUBH 6436	Global Health Program Management and Leadership
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PUBH 6513	Community Health Management
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SMPP 6210	Strategic Environmental Management
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Research Methods (3 credits)

At least one of the following courses:

ANTH 6331	Research Methods in Development Anthropology
ANTH 6531	Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research
EDUC 6116	Introduction to Educational Statistics
GEOG 6293	Special Topics (Qualitative Methods)
GEOG 6305	Geospatial Statistics
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Applied Qualitative Methods)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Research Methods in Global Gender Issues)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Monitoring and Evaluation for Foreign Assistance) **
IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation for Development)
PPPA 6002	Research Methods and Applied Statistics
PPPA 6013	Econometrics for Policy Research I
PPPA 6016	Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation
PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis
PUBH 6260	Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health
PUBH 6264	Quantitative Methods
PUBH 6266	Biostatistical Methods
PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods
PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods
PUBH 6502	Practical Data Analysis for Prevention and Community Health

Students who wish to take a public health course not listed above to fulfill their research methods requirement should consult their advisor before enrolling in the course.

SOC 6230	Sociological Research Methods
SOC 6232	Qualitative Methodology: Doing Field Research
Policy Analysis (3 credits)	
One of the following courses. In lieu of a policy analysis course, students may opt to take a second research methods course.	
EDUC 6371	Education Policy (Policy Making in Education)
EDUC 6388	Analysis of Education Policy Issues
EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education (Political Issues and International Education in Developing Countries)
IAFF 6102	Global Gender Policy
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis
PPPA 6014	Microeconomics for Public Policy II
PPPA 6049	Urban and Regional Policy Analysis
PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy
PUBH 6305	Fundamentals for Health Policy: Public Health and Health Care
PUBH 6310	Statistical Analysis in Health Policy
PUBH 6315	Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
PUBH 6320	Advanced Health Policy Analysis
PUBH 6325	Federal Policymaking and Policy Advocacy
WGSS 6240	Gender and Public Policy

Areas of specialization (18 credits)

In consultation with the program director, students design their own area of specialization based on their interests and career goals. The list of specializations below is illustrative, and students' field of specialization may include a combination of more than one of these popular thematic areas in international development or may involve other issues not covered below. Courses listed, likewise, should be treated as illustrative examples, not requirements. Up to 3 credits of professional

skills courses can be applied to the specialization. Students are strongly encouraged to select courses offered by schools throughout the University as well as approved courses offered by other institutions through the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area.”

Code	Title	Credits
Conflict and Development		
EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management	
EMSE 6315	Management of Risk and Vulnerability for Hazards and Terrorism	
EMSE 6330	Management of Terrorism Preparedness and Response	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Gender, War, and Peace)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and Use of Force)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Power, Politics, and Development in Africa)	
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security	
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Conflict Prevention and Early Warning)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Countering Violent Extremism)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy Security)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)	

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Stabilization and Peacebuilding)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Security in the Americas)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Security Policy in the Middle East)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Building Resilient Communities)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Conflict and Corruption: the Resource Curse)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Project Management and Evaluation for Security)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Technology for International Crisis Response)
MGT 6215	Conflict Management and Negotiations
SMPA 6274	Media and War
Culture, Society, and Development	
ANTH 6301	The Anthropology of Development
ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems (Capitalism and Neoliberalism)
ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems (Globally Shared Heritage)
ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems (War and Memory)
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
ANTH 6508	Ethics and Cultural Property
GEOG 6208	Land Use and Urban Transportation Planning
GEOG 6224	Seminar: Political Geography
GEOG 6232	Migration and Development
GEOG 6243	Seminar: Urban Geography
GEOG 6244	Urban Sustainability
IAFF 6136	Gender and Development

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Economic Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Local Government, Decentralization, and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Power, Politics, and Development in Africa)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Youth and Development)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Cross Cultural Communications)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Participatory Planning)
PHIL 6290	Special Topics in Public Policy (Human Rights, Ethics, and Public Policy)
SOC 6245	Race Relations
SOC 6248	Race and Urban Redevelopment
	Democracy and Governance
GEOG 6224	Seminar: Political Geography
HIST 6050	Modernization, Imperialism, Globalization
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Civil Society and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Democracy and Governance Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Local Government, Decentralization and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty and Bottom-Up Development)

IAFF 6208	Special Topics in Global Communication (Communication in Modern Diplomacy)
PPPA 6048	Financing State and Local Government
PPPA 6085	Special Topics in Public Policy (Innovation in the Public Sector)
PPPA 6085	Special Topics in Public Policy (Nonprofit Cross-boundary Leadership)
PMGT 6401	Fundamentals of Political Management
PMGT 6410	Grassroots Engagement
PMGT 6422	State and Intergovernmental Politics
PMGT 6490	Special Topics (Assessing Political Risk)
PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
PSC 6364	Comparative Governments and Politics of Central And Eastern Europe
PSC 6370	Politics of China I
PSC 6377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 6379	Government and Politics of Africa
PSC 6383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 6388	Topics in Comparative Politics (Nationalism and Nation Building)
PSC 6388	Topics in Comparative Politics (Politics and Policy in Asia)
PSC 6388	Topics in Comparative Politics (State and Society in East Asia)
PSC 6388	Topics in Comparative Politics (Theories of Political Development)
PSC 6465	The International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 6478	International Relations of the Middle East
PSC 6484	International Relations of Latin America
PSC 8334	Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective
SMPA 6204	Strategic Political Communication
SMPA 6208	Politics and Public Relations Fundamentals

SMPA 6270	Special Topics in Media and Public Affairs (Communication in Modern Diplomacy)	IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Development and Trade Policy in LDCs)
SMPA 6270	Special Topics in Media and Public Affairs (Media in Developing World)	IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
WGSS 6240	Gender and Public Policy	IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Oil: Industry, Economy, Society)
WGSS 6241	Gender, Law, and Politics	IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Economy of the Middle East)
Economic Development		IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Analyzing International Economic Data)
ECON 6217	Survey of Economics I	IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Art and Practice of Global Investing)
ECON 6219	Managerial Economics	IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Mobile Phones for International Development)
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources	SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Public Private Partnerships)
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development (***) Already used in core?)	SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Strategy and Management of Countries in Economic Transitions)
ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change	SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Strategy, Global Markets and Politics)
ECON 6280	Survey of International Economics	SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Sustainable and Responsible Investment in Today's Market)
ECON 6283	Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy	Gender and Development	
ECON 6284	Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy	EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Gender in International Education and Development)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Behavioral Economics)	EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Inequality in International Higher Education)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Econ Analysis International Trade Law)	EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (UNESCO: 21st Century Agenda Topics)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Forecasting)	IAFF 6102	Global Gender Policy
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Climate Change and Sustainable Development)	IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Gender, War, and Peace)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Economic Development)	IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Global Gender Research Methods for Practitioners)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty and Bottom-up Development)	IAFF 6136	Gender and Development
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Private Sector Development)		
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Social Enterprise and Development)		

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)	EMSE 6325	Medical and Public Health Emergency Management
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)	PUBH 6001	Biological Concepts in Public Health
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Economic Development)	PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Disaster, and Development)	PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)	PUBH 6004	Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender and Humanitarian Assistance)	PUBH 6006	Management and Policy Approaches to Public Health
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Identity and CVE)	PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Gender Advisor: Roles and Skills)	PUBH 6054	Community Engagement and Advocacy
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Women's Entrepreneurial Leadership)	PUBH 6099	Topics in Public Health (Research: Violence Against Women)
WGSS 6220	Fundamentals of Feminist Theory	PUBH 6099	Topics in Public Health (Sexual and Reproductive Health Monitoring)
WGSS 6221	Research Issues in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies	PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
WGSS 6230	Global Feminisms	PUBH 6122	Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs
WGSS 6238	Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications	PUBH 6126	Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards
WGSS 6240	Gender and Public Policy	PUBH 6130	Sustainable Energy and the Environment
WGSS 6241	Gender, Law, and Politics	PUBH 6241	Nutritional Epidemiology
WGSS 6268	Race, Gender, and Class	PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (Global Islamic Feminisms)	PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (Women and Gender in International Perspectives)	PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
Global Health		PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods
Required course:		PUBH 6253	Issues in HIV Care and Treatment
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks	PUBH 6259	Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health
Supporting courses:		PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology	PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS
		PUBH 6264	Quantitative Methods

PUBH 6266	Biostatistical Methods	PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (Anthropology of Global Health)
PUBH 6305	Fundamentals for Health Policy: Public Health and Health Care	PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (Global Health Program Evaluation)
PUBH 6310	Statistical Analysis in Health Policy	PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (Essentials for Success in Global Health Communication)
PUBH 6315	Introduction to Health Policy Analysis	PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (International Health Organizations)
PUBH 6320	Advanced Health Policy Analysis	PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (Nutrition, Food, and Communicable Diseases in Emerging Countries)
PUBH 6340	Health Economics and Finance	PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (Population and Sustainable Development)
PUBH 6399	Topics in Health Policy (Comparative Health Policy)	PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs
PUBH 6399	Topics in Health Policy (Cost-Benefit Analysis in Healthcare)	PUBH 6501	Program Evaluation
PUBH 6399	Topics in Health Policy (Global Health Diplomacy)	PUBH 6502	Practical Data Analysis for Prevention and Community Health
PUBH 6399	Topics in Health Policy (Prescription Drugs Policy and Public Health)	PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing
PUBH 6399	Topics in Health Policy (Public Health and Health Reform)	PUBH 6504	Social and Behavioral Science Research Methods
PUBH 6399	Topics in Health Policy (Reproductive Health Policy)	PUBH 6510	Community-Oriented Primary Care Principles and Practice
PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design	PUBH 6512	Community-Oriented Primary Care Policy and Issues
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods	PUBH 6513	Community Health Management
PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods	PUBH 6514	Preventing Health Disparities
PUBH 6416	Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs	PUBH 6516	Community Health Information Resources
PUBH 6430	Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions	PUBH 6530	Qualitative Methods in Health Promotion
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation	PUBH 6532	Community Organization, Development, and Advocacy
PUBH 6436	Global Health Program Management and Leadership	PUBH 6535	Promotion of Mental Health
PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations	PUBH 6550	Maternal and Child Health I
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems	PUBH 6551	Maternal and Child Health II
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings	PUBH 6552	Women's Health
PUBH 6481	Global Mental Health	PUBH 6553	Adolescent Health
PUBH 6487	Emerging Zoonotic Diseases and Global Food Production (1 credit)		

PUBH 6571	Social Marketing: Theory and Practice
PUBH 6572	Marketing Research for Public Health
PUBH 6573	Media Advocacy for Public Health
PUBH 6599	Topics in Prevention and Community Health (Economic Evaluation for Health Professionals)
Humanitarian Assistance	
ANTH 6707	Issues in Middle East Anthropology
EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management
EMSE 6310	Information Technology in Crisis and Emergency Management
EMSE 6315	Management of Risk and Vulnerability for Hazards and Terrorism
EMSE 6320	International Disaster Management
EMSE 6325	Medical and Public Health Emergency Management
EMSE 6330	Management of Terrorism Preparedness and Response
EMSE 6345	Disaster Recovery and Organizational Continuity
EMSE 6350	Hazard Mitigation in Disaster Management
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (Next Generation Environmental Self-Governance)
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (Research Methods)
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (Systems Engineering in an Enterprise Context)
GEOG 6309	GIS for Emergency Management
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Countering Violent Extremism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Stabilization and Peacebuilding)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Terrorism Today (Online))
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation for Development)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Technology for International Crisis Response)
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings
International Development Management	
EMSE 6001	The Management of Technical Organizations
EMSE 6200	Policy Factors in Environmental and Energy Management
EMSE 6220	Environmental Management
EMSE 6260	Energy Management
EMSE 6285	Analytical Tools for Energy Management
EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management
EMSE 6310	Information Technology in Crisis and Emergency Management
EMSE 6320	International Disaster Management
EMSE 6325	Medical and Public Health Emergency Management
EMSE 6330	Management of Terrorism Preparedness and Response
EMSE 6350	Hazard Mitigation in Disaster Management
EMSE 6820	Program and Project Management
GEOG 6293	Special Topics (Water Resources Policy and Management)
GEOG 6309	GIS for Emergency Management
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Managing the World's Waters)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Monitoring and Evaluation for Foreign Assistance Programs)

IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries
PPPA 6016	Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation
PPPA 6031	Governing and Managing Nonprofit Organizations
PPPA 6032	Managing Fund Raising and Philanthropy
PPPA 6057	International Development Administration
PPPA 6058	International Development NGO Management
PPPA 6059	International Development Management Processes and Tools
PPPA 6062	Community Development Policy and Management
PPPA 6077	Case Studies in Public Policy
PUBH 6006	Management and Policy Approaches to Public Health
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation
PUBH 6436	Global Health Program Management and Leadership
PUBH 6513	Community Health Management
SMPP 6210	Strategic Environmental Management
International Education	
EDUC 6100	Experimental Courses (Business Development: International Exchange)
EDUC 6100	Experimental Courses (Higher Education in Europe)
EDUC 6100	Experimental Courses (International Education)
EDUC 6100	Experimental Courses (International Student Advising)
EDUC 6112	Foundations of Assessment, Testing, and Measurement in Education
EDUC 6114	Introduction to Quantitative Research
EDUC 6116	Introduction to Educational Statistics
EDUC 6368	Leadership and Education
EDUC 6371	Education Policy

EDUC 6381	Program Evaluation: Theory and Practice
EDUC 6388	Analysis of Education Policy Issues
EDUC 6555	Higher Education Policy
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Education and Development in Africa)
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Education and Equality in Latin America and the Caribbean)
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education (Education and Tradition in the Middle East and North Africa)
EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education (International Education Policy Issues in Developing Countries)
EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education (International Higher Education)
EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education (Migration and Mobilization: Education in a Global Era)
EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education (Managing Study Abroad and International Students)
EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education (Planning Education Reform)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Comparative Perspectives in Language and International Education)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Design and Implementing Cross Cultural Training Programs)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Evaluation in International Education)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Gender in International Education and Development)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Inequality in International Higher Education)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Issues in Study Abroad)

EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Scholars and Practitioners in International Higher Education)	IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Development in the Age of Climate Change)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Topics in Evaluation in International Education Development)	IAFF 6143	Science and Technology Policy Analysis
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (UNESCO: 21st Century Agenda Topics)	IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
Natural Resources and the Environment		IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources	IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Renewable Energy in a Decarbonizing World)
EMSE 6200	Policy Factors in Environmental and Energy Management	IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
EMSE 6225	Air Quality Management	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy Security)
EMSE 6235	Water Quality Management	PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy
EMSE 6240	Environmental Hazard Management	PUBH 6004	Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World
EMSE 6245	Analytical Tools for Environmental Management	PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
EMSE 6260	Energy Management	PUBH 6122	Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs
EMSE 6290	Climate Change: Policy, Impacts, and Response	PUBH 6124	Risk Management and Communication
ENRP 6101	Environmental Sciences I: Physical Sciences	PUBH 6126	Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards
ENRP 6102	Environmental Sciences II: Life Sciences	PUBH 6130	Sustainable Energy and the Environment
GEOG 6208	Land Use and Urban Transportation Planning	PUBH 6133	Social Dimensions in Climate Change and Health
GEOG 6244	Urban Sustainability	SMPP 6210	Strategic Environmental Management
GEOG 6293	Special Topics (Arctic Systems)	TSTD 6249	Sustainable Destination Development
GEOG 6293	Special Topics (Geovisualization and Cartography)	Courses offered at the Arlington Graduate Education Center:	
GEOG 6293	Special Topics (Open Source GIS)	PSUS 6201	Principles of Sustainable Urban and Regional Planning
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Managing the World's Water)	PSUS 6202	Urban and Environmental Economics
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Agriculture and Sustainable Development)	PSUS 6203	Research Methods: Geospatial and Econometric Analysis
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Climate Change and Sustainable Development)	PSUS 6212	Sustainable Communities I: Housing and Design
		PSUS 6222	Climate Change Economics

PSUS 6224	Sustainable Energy for Cities and the Environment
Social Enterprise and Private Sector Development	
ACCY 6101	Financial Accounting
ACCY 6106	Financial Statement Analysis
ACCY 6201	Cases in Management Accounting I
ACCY 6202	Cases in Management Accounting II
ACCY 6601	Business Law: Contracts, Torts, and Property
ACCY 6602	Business Law: Enterprise Organization
ACCY 6900	Special Topics (Macroeconomics for the Global Economy)
ACCY 6900	Special Topics (Nonprofit Accounting)
ACCY 6900	Special Topics (Taxation of Financial Instruments)
FINA 6223	Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management
FINA 6224	Financial Management
FINA 6234	New Venture Financing: Due Diligence and Valuation Issues
FINA 6271	Financial Modeling and Econometrics
FINA 6277	Comparative Financial Market Regulation and Development
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Business Finance)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Strategy, Global Markets and Politics)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Monitoring and Evaluation for Foreign Assistance Programs)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Private Sector Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Social Enterprise and Development)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Illicit Finance and Security)

IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (International Entrepreneurship)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Analyzing International Economic Data)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Art and Practice of Global Investing)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Mobile Phones for International Development)
IBUS 6201	International Marketing
IBUS 6290	Special Topics (Institutional and Economic Development: the Case of Rwanda)
IBUS 6290	Special Topics (Microfinance: Developing Markets)
IBUS 6301	International Business Finance
IBUS 6310	International Financial Reporting Standards
IBUS 6401	International Business Strategy
IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries
ISTM 6223	Technology Entrepreneurship
ISTM 6224	Management of Technology and Innovation
ISTM 6234	New Venture Financing
PPPA 6003	Economics for Public Decision Making
PPPA 6049	Urban and Regional Policy Analysis
Note Many MBA program courses require instructor approval for students not enrolled in an MBA program.	
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting
MBAD 6241	Global Perspectives
MBAD 6242	Microeconomics for the World Economy
MBAD 6244	International Management
MBAD 6245	Global Perspectives
MBAD 6284	Business and Public Policy
MGT 6252	Strategic Human Resource Management
MGT 6282	New Venture Initiation

MGT 6283	Strategic Entrepreneurship
MGT 6285	Social Entrepreneurship
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Leadership Perspective and Practice I (1.5 credits))
MGT 6290	Special Topics (People Analytics)
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Women's Entrepreneurial Leadership)
MKTG 6290	Special Topics (Global Brand Strategy)
SMPA 6250	Topics in Media Processes and Institutions (Entrepreneurship New Media Industry)
SMPP 6241	Global Corporate Responsibility
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Business and Society)
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Public Private Partnerships (1.5 credits))
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Strategy, Global Markets, and Politics)
SMPP 6290	Special Topics (Sustainable and Responsible Investment in Today's Market (1.5 credits))
TSTD 6249	Sustainable Destination Development
Technology and Development	
ANTH 6806	Technology
ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change
EMSE 6070	Management of Research and Development
EMSE 6992	Special Topics (International Technology)
GEOG 6304	Geographical Information Systems I
GEOG 6307	Digital Image Processing
GEOG 6309	GIS for Emergency Management
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Technology and Development)
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion
IAFF 6143	Science and Technology Policy Analysis
IAFF 6153	Science, Technology, and National Security

IAFF 6158 Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)

IAFF 6158 Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)

IAFF 6502 Professional Skills I (Technology for International Crisis Response)

IAFF 6503 Professional Skills II (Mobile Phones for International Development)

ISTM 6204 Information Technology Project Management

ISTM 6207 Information Resources Management

ISTM 6223 Technology Entrepreneurship

ISTM 6224 Management of Technology and Innovation

ISTM 6233 Emerging Technologies

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>) for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>), the capstone (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-capstone/>), and the thesis (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/thesis/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

**IAFF 6138 (Monitoring and Evaluation for Foreign Assistance) may be used as the second research methods course only in cases where a student has opted to take two research methods courses instead of one research methods and one policy analysis course.

Foreign language proficiency requirement

Students in the master of arts in the field of international development studies program are required to demonstrate proficiency in a modern language other than English. Students may fulfill this requirement in one of the following ways:

- Having earned a minimum grade of *B* in a sixth-semester university-level advanced language course completed no more than three years prior to matriculation in the Elliott School's master's degree program.
- Having earned a minimum grade of *B* in a sixth-semester university-level advanced language course at GW, or in an approved course taken at another institution of higher learning, including Elliott School exchange partner institutions, while enrolled in the Elliott School master's program.
- Passing the Elliott School-administered foreign language proficiency reading and speaking examination at

the currently-required level of proficiency (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/foreign-language-proficiency-requirement/>). The Elliott School administers foreign language proficiency examinations once in the fall and once in the spring semesters. Students should plan to take the language proficiency examination as soon as possible following their matriculation in the program. Students have three opportunities to pass the examination. Failure to pass the examination for a third time results in dismissal from the program.

- Achieving the required proficiency level in a reading and speaking examination administered by an Elliott School-approved foreign-language assessment institution, at the student's expense, while enrolled in the Elliott School's Master's Degree Program.
- Demonstrating the required foreign language proficiency level in a foreign language professional skills course (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/foreign-language-proficiency-requirement/>) offered through the Elliott School. The instructor tests the student during the course to determine if the required proficiency level has been achieved.

As of fall 2018, the above policy applies to new and current students in the Elliott School's non-regional studies master's programs with a foreign language requirement. Consult the Program Director for more information

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY

The master of arts (MA) in international economic policy degree program provides students with a firm understanding of international trade, international finance, and development economics. Students also acquire hard skills in accounting, corporate finance and quantitative analysis. Students pursue a tailored professional specialization associated with careers in the private sector, public sector, and nonprofit organizations. The program culminates in a two-semester capstone sequence in which students work in small teams on a contemporary policy or business issue.

Visit the Elliott School (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/master-arts-programs/>) website for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits, including 15 credits in core courses, a 3-credit quantitative analysis course, a 4-credit capstone sequence, and 18 credits in a self-designed professional specialization.

Code	Title	Credits
Required (22 credits)		
Core courses (15 credits)		
ACCY 6101	Financial Accounting *	
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development	
ECON 6283	Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy	
ECON 6284	Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy	
MBAD 6235	Finance *	
Quantitative analysis course (3 credits)		
ECON 6374	Probability and Statistics for Economics	
or IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners	
or PPPA 6002	Research Methods and Applied Statistics	
Capstone sequence (4 credits)		
IAFF 6898	Capstone Workshop	
IAFF 6899	Capstone Course	
Self-designed professional specialization (18 Credits)		
In addition to the required curriculum, students work with the program director to develop a self-designed professional specialization that includes at least six additional courses (18 credits). Up to 3 of these credits may be taken in professional skills courses (IAFF 6502 and/or IAFF 6503).		
Intermediate economic theory requirement		
Students in the international economic policy program must satisfy an intermediate economic theory requirement before receiving their degree. This requirement may be fulfilled in one of the following ways subject to the program director's approval:		
A course completed at the undergraduate intermediate level with a minimum grade of B- within two years of matriculation in the program. Such courses typically have titles that include microeconomics, price theory, or macroeconomics. Course titles with "principles of" or "introduction to" will not satisfy this requirement.		
or		
Passing the intermediate proficiency examinations offered during the Elliott School's fall orientation.		
*Students who desire more rigorous quantitative methods coursework may substitute more advanced econometrics		

or mathematical economics courses for ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6235 with program director approval.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY POLICY

Scientific and technological advances lay the platform for international competitiveness, driving the bulk of national growth and improvements in the quality of life around the world. In today's global environment, innovation is essential for solving societal problems and staying ahead of competition. Developments in information technology, space exploration, and genetic modification, as well as advances in material science, are governed and shaped by institutions that set science and technology policy. This program equips its students to work at the forefront of policy affecting the science and technology arena.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/international-science-and-technology-policy/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits, including 6 credits in core field courses, a 4-credit capstone course sequence, 15 credits in a concentration, 6 credits in analytical competency courses, and 9 credits in elective courses.

See note regarding special topics and skills courses, the capstone, and LAW courses.*

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core field courses (6 credits)		
IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone	
IAFF 6143	Science and Technology Policy Analysis	
Capstone (4 credits)		
Students complete a two-course capstone sequence that most closely matches the thematic area of their project. The capstone sequence includes a 2-credit capstone workshop taken before the 2-credit capstone seminar. Students must have completed at least 18 credits of coursework prior to starting the capstone sequence. The two 2-credit capstone courses must be taken consecutively.		
IAFF 6898	Capstone Workshop	
IAFF 6899	Capstone Course	
Concentration (15 credits)		

At least five courses in one concentration. Students may choose from the following concentrations or they may design a personalized concentration in consultation with the Program Director.

A. Space Policy	
EHS 6227	Introduction to Human Health in Space
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy
IAFF 6146	Space Law
IAFF 6148	Space and National Security
IAFF 6153	Science, Technology, and National Security
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Issues in Space Policy)
B. Energy Policy	
EMSE 6260	Energy Management
EMSE 6290	Climate Change: Policy, Impacts, and Response
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Renewable Energy in a Decarbonizing World)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy Security)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (International Climate Change Policy)
IBUS 4900	Special Topics (Global Energy)
IBUS 6400	Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society
LAW 6460	Environment and Energy Policy Practicum
PUBH 6130	Sustainable Energy and the Environment
C. National Security	
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6107	The Science of Nuclear Materials

IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (U.S. Foreign Policy and International Organizations)	LAW 6460	Environment and Energy Policy Practicum
IAFF 6153	Science, Technology, and National Security	PUBH 6130	Sustainable Energy and the Environment
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)	E. Nuclear Policy	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Cyber Threats, Policy, and Strategy)	IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Methods for Defense Analysis)	IAFF 6107	The Science of Nuclear Materials
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Technology Assessment)	IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Security)	IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)
PSC 6348	Politics of U.S. National Security Policy (U.S. National Security Policy Making)	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Security)
D. Environmental Policy		F. Technology Innovation Management and Policy	
ENRP 6140		ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change
EMSE 6200	Policy Factors in Environmental and Energy Management	IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion
EMSE 6220	Environmental Management	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Technology Assessment)
EMSE 6240	Environmental Hazard Management	IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Digital Trade and Global Governance)
EMSE 6290	Climate Change: Policy, Impacts, and Response	IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (International Entrepreneurship)
GEOG 6219	Seminar: Climatology	IBUS 4900	Special Topics (Emerging Technologies)
GEOG 6220	Seminar: Climatic Change	Analytical competency (6 credits)	
GEOG 6222	Seminar: Resources and the Environment	Two courses from the following:	
GEOG 6230	Seminar: Environmental Issues in Development	ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Managing the World's Water)	ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy	ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security	ECON 6280	Survey of International Economics
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (International Climate Change Policy)	ECON 6295	Special Topics (Energy Economics)
LAW 6454	International Environmental Law	ECON 6301	Applied Microeconomic Theory
		ECON 6305	Applied Macroeconomic Theory
		IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Applied Qualitative Methods)

IAFF 6198 Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Advanced Quantitative Analysis)

IAFF 6501 Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners

PPPA 6002 Research Methods and Applied Statistics

PPPA 6003 Economics for Public Decision Making

PPPA 6005 Public Budgeting, Revenue, and Expenditure Analysis

PPPA 6007 Microeconomics for Public Policy I

PPPA 6015 Benefit-Cost Analysis

PPPA 6020 Decision Modeling for Public Policy

PPPA 6085 Special Topics in Public Policy (Quantitative Modeling for Public Policy Analysis)

Other relevant courses not listed above may be substituted with the approval of the Program Director.

Electives (9 credits)

9 credits in elective courses. Elective courses may include graduate-level courses offered through other Elliott School programs, departments in other GW schools, or a combination of the two. Up to 3 credits may be taken as professional skills courses (IAFF 6502 or IAFF 6503).

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>) for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>) and the capstone (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-capstone/>) (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/thesis/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

Law School courses—Students may, with permission of their advisor, include courses in the Law School (<http://www.law.gwu.edu/>) in their major field. Enrolling in a LAW course also requires permission of the Law School dean of students. Students should consult the Elliott School Office of Academic Advising and Student Services (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/graduate-advising/>) office before enrolling in LAW courses.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INVESTMENT POLICY

The master of arts (MA) in international trade and investment policy (ITIP) degree program trains students in critical areas of the economics, politics, and history of international trade as well as econometrics. The program provides additional specialized training in international economics or international business. Course work in these fields focuses on U.S. trade policy, the effects of international trade on developing countries, emerging market financial crises, and managing firms in developing countries. The program culminates in a one-semester capstone project in which students work in small teams on a contemporary policy problem.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/international-trade-and-investment-policy/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits, including 12 credits in core field courses, a 1-credit capstone course, 15 credits in elective courses, and 12 credits in a concentration. In addition, students must satisfy the program's intermediate economics theory requirement.

Intermediate economic theory requirement

Students in the international trade and investment policy program must complete a course in both intermediate micro- and macroeconomics theory with a minimum grade of *B*. This requirement may be fulfilled in one of the following ways:

- Using a course completed at the undergraduate intermediate level with a minimum grade of *B* within 5 years of matriculation in the program. Such courses typically have titles that include microeconomics, price theory, or macroeconomics. Course titles with "principles of" or "introduction to" will not be at the required level of instruction.
- Completing ECON 6217 (<https://www.gwu.edu/~bulletin/grad/econ.html#6217>) or PPPA 6014 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/public-policy-administration/#coursestext>), and ECON 6218 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/economics/#coursestext>) at GW.
- Passing the intermediate proficiency examinations offered during the Elliott School's fall orientation.

Ideally, students complete intermediate microeconomics before taking ECON 6283 (<https://www.gwu.edu/~bulletin/grad/econ.html#6283>) and intermediate macroeconomics before taking ECON 6284 (<https://www.gwu.edu/~bulletin/grad/econ.html#6284>).

See notes regarding special topics courses and the capstone.*

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Core field (12 credits)

Students must take the following courses in their first year with their cohort:

ECON 6283	Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy
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ECON 6284	Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy
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PSC 6439	International Political Economy
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And one quantitative methods course from the following options:

DNSC 6209	Forecasting for Analytics
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DNSC 6274	Statistical Modeling and Analysis
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ECON 2123	Introduction to Econometrics
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IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Advanced Quantitative Methods)
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PPPA 6013	Econometrics for Policy Research I
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Capstone (1 credit)

IAFF 6199	International Trade and Investment Policy Capstone
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Electives (15 credits)

15 credits in elective coursework in areas such as accounting and finance, economic analysis, regionally-focused history and political science courses, foreign language study (up to 6 credits), or 1-credit skills courses (up to 3 credits).

Concentration (12 credits)

At least four courses from one of the following concentrations:

A. Development Economics

ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
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ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development
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ECON 6269	Economy of China I
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ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
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ECON 6292	Topics in International Trade
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ECON 6293	Topics in International Finance
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ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Conditions Analysis and Forecasting)
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ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Analysis of International Trade Law)
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ECON 6295	Special Topics (Energy Economics)
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ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economics of Middle East and North Africa)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Global Food Security)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Private Sector Development)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty in all its Dimensions)
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IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion
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IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (21st Century Trade Policies: Issues and Strategy)
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IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Corruption, Development and Governance)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Migration, Remittances, and Development)
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IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society)
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PPPA 6057	International Development Administration
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PPPA 6058	International Development NGO Management
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PPPA 6085	Special Topics in Public Policy (Poverty and Social Poverty)
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PUBH 6340	Health Economics and Finance
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PUBH 6443	Global Health Agreements and Conventions
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B. Finance

ECON 6293	Topics in International Finance (Emerging Markets Capital Flows and Crises)
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FINA 6221	Financial Decision Making
FINA 6222	Capital Formation
FINA 6223	Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management
FINA 6224	Financial Management
FINA 6239	Applied Portfolio Management
IBUS 6301	International Business Finance
IBUS 6304	Financial Crises and the Global Economy
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting
MBAD 6235	Finance
C. International Business	
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
ECON 6293	Topics in International Finance (Emerging Markets Capital Flows and Crises)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Conditions Analysis and Forecasting)
FINA 6221	Financial Decision Making
FINA 6223	Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Strategies and International Political Economy)
IBUS 6201	International Marketing
IBUS 6202	Regional Strategy for Multinationals
IBUS 6297	International Management Experience
IBUS 6301	International Business Finance
IBUS 6304	Financial Crises and the Global Economy
IBUS 6400	Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society
IBUS 6401	International Business Strategy
IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries
D. International Economic Policy Analysis	

ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development
ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change
ECON 6269	Economy of China I
ECON 6271	Economy of Japan
ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
ECON 6292	Topics in International Trade (Economics of U.S. Trade Policy)
ECON 6292	Topics in International Trade (International Migration and Labor Markets)
ECON 6293	Topics in International Finance (Emerging Markets Capital Flows and Crises)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Conditions Analysis and Forecasting)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Analysis of International Trade Law)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Energy Economics)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economics of Middle East and North Africa)
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (21st Century Trade Policies: Issues and Strategy)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Digital Trade and Global Governance)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Corruption, Development and Governance)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Migration, Remittances, and Development)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Economy of the Middle East)
IBUS 6301	International Business Finance

IBUS 6304	Financial Crises and the Global Economy
PPPA 6006	Policy Analysis
PPPA 6014	Microeconomics for Public Policy II
PPPA 6015	Benefit-Cost Analysis
PPPA 6052	Tax Policy Analysis
PPPA 6085	Special Topics in Public Policy
PUBH 6340	Health Economics and Finance
PUBH 6443	Global Health Agreements and Conventions

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>) for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

Additional information regarding the capstone (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-capstone/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF LATIN AMERICAN AND HEMISPHERIC STUDIES

The master of arts in Latin American and hemispheric studies (LAHS) is an interdisciplinary program that prepares students to develop innovative approaches to the enduring problems and emerging challenges of the hemisphere. This training allows graduates to grapple with an often contradictory blend of political and economic successes and failures throughout the region.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/latin-american-studies/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits, including a 3-credit cornerstone course, 9 credits in core field courses, a 3-credit research methods course, a 4-credit capstone sequence, 12 credits in specialized field courses, and 9 credits in electives. In addition, all students must fulfill a foreign language proficiency requirement (see below).

See note regarding special topics courses, the capstone sequence, and the additional thesis option.*

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

See notes regarding special topics courses, the capstone sequence, and the additional thesis option*.

Cornerstone (3 credits)

IAFF 6341	Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Cornerstone (taken in the fall semester of the first year)
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Core field (9 credits)

Three courses, each in a different field, selected from the following groups:

A. Anthropology

ANTH 6702	Issues in Latin American Anthropology **
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B. Economics and Political Economy

ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
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IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
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ECON 1011 and ECON 1012 or equivalent courses are prerequisites for ECON 6285.

If the Economic and Social Development section of IAFF 6358 is chosen as the required course, it cannot also count as supporting coursework. Students may take IAFF 6358 courses with other titles as supporting coursework.

C. Geography

GEOG 6261	Geographical Perspectives on Latin America
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GEOG 6232	Migration and Development
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D. History

Any HIST course numbered in the 3700 or above approved by the Program Director.

E. International Affairs

PSC 6484	International Relations of Latin America
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F. Political Science

PSC 6383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
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G. Spanish Literature

Any SPAN course numbered in the 3400s, 3500s, 4400s, or 4500s that focuses on the literature of Latin America.

Research methods (3 credits)

ANTH 6331 Research Methods in Development Anthropology

EDUC 6114 Introduction to Quantitative Research

EDUC 8122 Qualitative Research Methods

EDUC 8130 Survey Research Methods

EDUC 8131 Case Study Research Methods

EDUC 8140 Ethnographic Research Methods

IAFF 6198 Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy **

IAFF 6501 Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners

PPPA 6002 Research Methods and Applied Statistics

PPPA 6013 Econometrics for Policy Research I

PSC 8101 Introduction to Empirical Political Analysis

PUBH 6249 Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis

PUBH 6260 Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health

PUBH 6264 Quantitative Methods

PUBH 6410 Global Health Study Design

PUBH 6411 Global Health Qualitative Research Methods

PUBH 6412 Global Health Quantitative Research Methods

SOC 6230 Sociological Research Methods

SOC 6231 Data Analysis

SOC 6232 Qualitative Methodology: Doing Field Research

Capstone (4 credits)

Students are required to complete a two-course capstone sequence that involves collaboration on a project of mutual interest and research in Latin America or the United States with sponsoring institutions outside the University. The capstone sequence includes a 1-credit pre-capstone course that must be taken in the fall of the student's second or third year and a 3-credit capstone course that must be taken in the spring of the student's second or third year.

IAFF 6357 Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Pre-Capstone Workshop

IAFF 6359 Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Capstone

Specialized fields (12 credits)

Students select two specialized fields from the following and take at least two courses in each, for a total of 12 credits.

Anthropology

Required course

One ANTH course at the 6000-level approved by the advisor.

Supporting courses

ANTH 2750W Latinos in the United States

ANTH 3814 Ancient Mexican Civilizations

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Indigenous Social Movements)

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Migration, Remittances, and Development)

Art History, Literature, and Culture

SPAN 3410 Latin American Short Fiction

SPAN 3420 The Essayist Tradition in Latin America

SPAN 3430 Afro-Latin America in the Diaspora

SPAN 3570 Women Writers of Spain and Latin America

SPAN 3600 Special Topics (Spanish and Spanish-American Literature)

SPAN 3700 Cinema of Spain and Latin America (Film as Text)

SPAN 4410 Contemporary Narrative in Latin America (Film as Text)

SPAN 4460 Southern Cone Literature and Culture

SPAN 4560	Modern Poetry of Spain and Latin America
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Economic Development

Required

One from the following:

ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies **
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Supporting courses

ECON 6280	Survey of International Economics
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ECON 6283	Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy
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ECON 6284	Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy
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ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Industrial Organization)
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ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Analysis of International Trade Law)
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ECON 6295	Special Topics (Labor Economics and Public Policy)
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IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Post-Disaster Development: Haiti in Comparative Perspective)
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IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Climate Change and Sustainable Development)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Monitoring and Evaluation of Foreign Assistance Programs)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty Alleviation and Bottom-up Development)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty in all its Dimensions)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Private Sector Development)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Brazil Development Policy in the 21st Century)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (History and Praxis of U.S.-Mexico Relations)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Immigration and Weak States: Central America)
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Geography

Required course:

GEOG 6232	Migration and Development
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Supporting courses:

GEOG 6224	Seminar: Political Geography
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IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Latino Migration)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Brazil Development Policy in the 21st Century)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Immigration and Weak States: The Case of Central America)
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IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Migration, Remittances, and Development)
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Global Public Health

Courses:

PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks
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PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations
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PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
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PUBH 6563	Global Child Health
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History

IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Cuba in the Global Arena)
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IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Mexico Since Independence)
HIST 3710	History of Latin America I
HIST 3711	History of Latin America II
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Argentina in Global Context)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Brazil in the Global Arena)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (History and Praxis of U.S.-Mexico Relations)
HIST 6701	Topics in Latin American History (Law and Society in Latin America)
International Business	
Courses:	
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Migration, Remittances, and Development in Latin America)
IBUS 4900	Special Topics (Global Energy)
IBUS 6201	International Marketing
IBUS 6202	Regional Strategy for Multinationals
IBUS 6290	Special Topics (Microfinance: Developing Markets)
IBUS 6301	International Business Finance
IBUS 6401	International Business Strategy
IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries
Migration	
Required course (one from the following):	
ECON 6290	Principles of Demography
or GEOG 6290	Principles of Demography
or SOC 6290	Principles of Demography
ECON 6291	Methods of Demographic Analysis
or GEOG 6291	Methods of Demographic Analysis
or STAT 6291	Methods of Demographic Analysis

GEOG 6232	Migration and Development
Supporting courses:	
ECON 6295	Special Topics (International Migration and Labor Markets)
GEOG 6261	Geographical Perspectives on Latin America
GEOG 6293	Special Topics (Migration and Development)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Latino Migration)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Internal Displacement)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (International Migration)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Immigration and Weak States: The Central American Case)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Mexico in the Global Arena)
SOC 6252	Selected Topics (Immigration and American Cities)
Political Science	
Courses:	
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Cuba in the Global Arena)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Mexico Since Independence)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (OAS and Democracy in the Americas)
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy of Latin America)

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Civil Society and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Local Governance, Decentralization, and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty Alleviation and Bottom-up Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty in all its Dimensions)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Argentina in Global Context)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Brazil in the Global Arena)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (History and Praxis of U.S.-Mexico Relations)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Immigration and Weak States: The Central American Case)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Security in the Americas)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (The UN and Regional Human Rights Systems: The Americas and Europe)
PSC 6383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 6484	International Relations of Latin America
Security	
Required course:	
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Security in the Americas)
Supporting courses:	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care for Children in Complex Emergencies)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Global Food Security)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance)

IAFF 6163 Transnational Security

IAFF 6164 Environmental Security

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Conflict Early Warning and Prevention)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy Security)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Illicit Finance and Security)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Power and Effectiveness)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (The UN and Regional Human Rights Systems: The Americas and Europe)

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (History and Praxis of U.S.-Mexico Relations)

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Immigration and Weak States: The Central American Case)

Electives (9 credits)

9 credits in elective course, which may include up to 6 credits of Spanish language coursework (other foreign languages spoken in Latin America will be considered on a case-by-case basis) and up to 4 credits of 1-credit skills courses. Additional electives may be selected from any of the specialized fields or in other relevant areas or disciplines. Elective courses must be approved in advance by the Program Director.

Additional thesis option

Students who wish to complete a thesis do so in addition to the capstone requirement. Students pursuing a thesis must have a minimum GPA of 3.5 and approval from the faculty member who will serve as their thesis director. Thesis students also need to complete at least one research methods course. Thesis credits are counted as elective or specialization credits with Program Director approval. The two 3-credit thesis courses must be taken consecutively.

IAFF 6998	Thesis
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IAFF 6999	Thesis
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*Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>), the capstone (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-capstone/>), and the thesis (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/thesis/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

**Only specific topics that are determined by the Program Director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment. Consult the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>) for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may, with permission of the Program Director, be used to fulfill program requirements.

Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>), the capstone (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-capstone/>), and the thesis (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/thesis/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

Foreign language proficiency requirement

Students in the Latin American and hemispheric studies program are required to demonstrate proficiency in Spanish or Portuguese by passing the Elliott School-administered foreign language proficiency reading and speaking examination at the currently-required level of proficiency (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/foreign-language-proficiency-requirement/>). The Elliott School administers foreign language proficiency examinations once in the fall and once in the spring semesters. Students should plan to take the language proficiency examination as soon as possible following their matriculation in the program. Students have three opportunities to pass the examination. Failure to pass the examination for a third time results in dismissal from the program.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

The master of arts in the field of Middle East studies degree program combines a rigorous academic foundation with a strong professional orientation. Bridging the theory and practice of international affairs, the program prepares students for careers in government, the private sector, and international and nongovernmental organizations.

The curriculum includes a range of courses covering the history, politics, economics, international relations, and cultures of the societies and nations of the Middle East. In consultation with the program director, each student develops a program of study that, through a set of core courses, combines a broad overview of the region along with a more specialized field based on the student's specific academic and career interests. In addition, completion of the program requires demonstrated oral and reading proficiency in a language of the Middle East region.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/middle-east-studies/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits, including a 3-credit cornerstone course, 9 credits in core field courses, 3 credits in skills courses, a 4-credit capstone sequence, 12 credits in one professional specialization, and 9 credits in elective courses. In addition, students must fulfill a foreign language proficiency requirement (see below).

See note regarding special topics and skills courses, the capstone sequence, and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Cornerstone (3 credits)		
IAFF 6361	Middle East Studies Cornerstone	
Core field courses (9 credits)		
One course in each of the following disciplines for a total of three courses: ANTH/GEOG, HIST, and PSC.		
ANTH 6707	Issues in Middle East Anthropology	
GEOG 6262	Geographical Perspectives on the Middle East	
HIST 6801	Topics in Middle Eastern History (History of the Modern Middle East)	
HIST 6801	Topics in Middle Eastern History (Middle East in the World)	

PSC 6377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East
PSC 6478	International Relations of the Middle East
Professional skills courses (3 credits)	
Three 1-credit professional skills courses in any combination from the following:	
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II
Capstone sequence (4 credits)	
Students are required to complete a two-semester capstone sequence that involves collaboration on a project of mutual interest and research related to the Middle East. The capstone sequence includes a 1-credit course that must be taken in the fall of the student's second or third year and a 3-credit course that must be taken in the spring of the student's second or third year. Both courses in the capstone sequence must be taken consecutively.	
IAFF 6377	Middle East Studies Program Capstone Workshop
IAFF 6379	Middle East Studies Capstone

Code Title Credits

Professional specialization (12 credits)

12 credits in one of the professional specializations listed below. At least one 3-credit course must cover content on the Middle East. Students may construct an individualized professional specialization in consultation with, and with the approval of, the Program Director.

Code Title Credits

Middle East electives (9 credits)

Three elective courses (9 credits) related to the Middle East, selected in consultation with the Program Director. Students may include up to 6 credits of content-based language study (i.e. not basic language acquisition) toward this requirement. All offerings under ANTH 6707, IAFF 6378, HIST 6801, and REL 6460 may be used for elective requirements and repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ANTH 6707 Issues in Middle East Anthropology

ECON 6295 Special Topics *

IAFF 6364 Religion and Society in the Modern Middle East

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies

GEOG 6262 Geographical Perspectives on the Middle East

HIST 6801 Topics in Middle Eastern History

REL 6401 Islamic Historiographies

REL 6402 Qur'an and Hadith

REL 6441 Islamic Law

REL 6460 Topics in the Study of Islam

*Only specific topics that are determined by the Program Director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment.

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>) and the capstone (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-capstone/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

Law School courses—Students may, with permission of their advisor, include courses in the Law School (<http://www.law.gwu.edu/>) in their major field. Enrolling in a LAW course also requires permission of the Law School dean of students. Students should consult the Elliott School Office of Academic Advising and Student Services (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/graduate-advising/>) office before enrolling in LAW courses.

Specializations

Thematic specializations

- Conflict and Conflict Resolution (p. 960)
- Global Energy and Environmental Policy (p. 961)
- Global Gender Policy (p. 962)
- Global Health (p. 963)
- International Affairs and Development (p. 964)
- International Economic Affairs (p. 966)
- International Law and Organizations (p. 968)
- International Security Studies (p. 969)
- Nuclear Policy (p. 972)
- Technology and International Affairs (p. 973)
- U.S. Foreign Policy (p. 973)

Regional specializations

- Africa (p. 959)
- Asia (p. 960)
- Europe, Eurasia, and Russia (p. 961)
- Latin America (p. 971)
- Middle East (p. 972)

Foreign language proficiency requirement

Students in the Middle East studies program are required to demonstrate the currently-required level of proficiency in one of the following languages by passing a reading and speaking proficiency examination administered by the Elliott School: Modern Standard Arabic (taught at GW); Persian; Hebrew (taught at GW); Kurdish; or Turkish. The Elliott School administers foreign language proficiency examinations (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/foreign-language-proficiency-requirement/>) once in the fall and once in the spring semesters. Students may take the examination at any point during their academic program. Students have three opportunities to pass the examination. Consult the Program Director for more information

SPECIALIZATIONS

Specializations

Thematic specializations

- Conflict and Conflict Resolution (p. 960)
- Global Energy and Environmental Policy (p. 961)
- Global Gender Policy (p. 962)
- Global Health (p. 963)
- International Affairs and Development (p. 964)
- International Economic Affairs (p. 966)
- International Law and Organizations (p. 968)
- International Security Studies (p. 969)
- Nuclear Policy (p. 972)
- Technology and International Affairs (p. 973)
- U.S. Foreign Policy (p. 973)

Regional specializations

- Africa (p. 959)
- Asia (p. 960)
- Europe, Eurasia, and Russia (p. 961)
- Latin America (p. 971)
- Middle East (p. 972)

AFRICA SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required courses (6 credits)

At least two courses from the following. Any courses not taken to fulfill this requirement can be used as supporting coursework.

IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Rising China in Africa)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (those regionally relevant)
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IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
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IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (War and Conflict in Africa)
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PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Political Economy of Africa)
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Supporting courses (6 credits)

Two courses from the following:

ANTH 6301	The Anthropology of Development
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ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems (Refugees, Displacement, and Diaspora)
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ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
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ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Climate Change and Sustainable Development)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Development in Conflict Zones)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)
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IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Humanitarian Assistance)
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IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
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IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)
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IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Politics of Peace Agreements)
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IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries
PSC 8334	Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective
PSC 8462	Civil War
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings

Students are encouraged to explore relevant courses offered by other member schools of the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area, such as Howard, Georgetown and American Universities. Students should consult with the faculty advisor regarding such opportunities.

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

ASIA SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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12 credits selected from at least three of the following groupings:

Group A: History of modern Asia

HIST 6601	Topics: Asian History (Geography and Politics of Afghanistan and South & Central Asia)
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HIST 6602	Asia: History, Memory, and Violence
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HIST 6611	Readings Seminar: Twentieth-Century China
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HIST 6630	Special Topics in Korean History (Modern Korea)
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HIST 6641	Modern Southeast Asia
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Group B: Politics and Policy in Asia

1. Domestic politics, foreign policy, and law

ENGL 6560	Postcolonialism
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IAFF 6302	Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy
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LAW 6543	Chinese Law and Legal Institutions *
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PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
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PSC 6368	Japanese Politics and Foreign Policy
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PSC 6370	Politics of China I
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PSC 6374	Korean Politics
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2. Security and military policy

IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Pakistan and the Radical Islamic Threat)
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IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (The Chinese Military)
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Group C: International relations of Asia

HIST 6301	Topics: U.S. History (U.S.-Asia Relations)
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IAFF 6302	Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy
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IAFF 6308	International Relations of South Asia
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PSC 6372	Foreign Policy of China
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PSC 6475	International Politics of East Asia
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PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (U.S.-China Relations)
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Group D: Asian business and development

ECON 6269	Economy of China I
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ECON 6271	Economy of Japan
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PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
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PSC 6373	Political Economy of Industrializing Asia
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*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

CONFLICT AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required course (3 credits)

IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
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Supporting courses (9 credits)

IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and the Use of Force)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (U.S. Foreign Policy and International Organizations)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Disaster, and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Rule of Law and Anti-Corruption)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Conflict Prevention and Early Warning)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Stabilization and Peacebuilding)

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

EUROPE, EURASIA, AND RUSSIA SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
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12 credits from the following

At least one course must be from Group A and one from Group B. The remaining two courses may be taken from either group.

Group A. Western, Central and Eastern Europe

HIST 6042	Seminar: World War II
HIST 6050	Modernization, Imperialism, Globalization
HIST 6051	Re-thinking Cold War History
HIST 6121	Reading and Research Seminar: Modern European History

HIST 6170	Eastern European History I
HIST 6171	Eastern European History II
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Relations in the 21st Century)
PSC 6364	Comparative Governments and Politics of Central And Eastern Europe
PSC 6465	The International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Authoritarianism and Democratization)
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Nationalism and Nation Building)
Group B. Russia and Eurasia	
HIST 6188	The Soviet Union and the World, 1917 to 1991
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Post-Soviet Democracy Development)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (History and Politics of the Caucasus)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Security in Russia/Eurasia)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Turkey's Place in Europe)

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

GLOBAL ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required—two from the following (6 credits)		
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Energy Economics)	
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)	
PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy	
Supporting courses (6 credits)		
EMSE 6260	Energy Management	
EMSE 6290	Climate Change: Policy, Impacts, and Response	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Managing the World's Water)	
IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone	
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy Security)	
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Oil: Industry, Economy, Society)	
IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners	
IBUS 4900	Special Topics (Global Energy)	
IBUS 6400	Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society	
LAW 6454	International Environmental Law **	
LAW 6455	International Climate Change Law **	
LAW 6460	Environment and Energy Policy Practicum **	
PUBH 6122	Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs	
PUBH 6130	Sustainable Energy and the Environment	
*Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.		
Suggested skills courses (credits count toward the skills course requirement for the master's program)		
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (1 credit)	

PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (1 credit)
PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS (1 credit)

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

GLOBAL GENDER POLICY SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits)		
IAFF 6102	Global Gender Policy	
Supporting courses (9 credits)		
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Research Methods in Global Gender Issues)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Women, War, and Peace)	
IAFF 6136	Gender and Development	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Disaster, and Policy)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Tourism, and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance)	
One course from the following may be used as a supporting course:		
ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality	

ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Inequality in Higher Education)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Gender in International Education and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Women and Children in Complex Emergencies)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Roles, Identities, and CVE)
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Research - Women's Entrepreneurial Leadership)
PHIL 6238	Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications
PSYC 8275	Women and Health
PUBH 6099	Topics in Public Health (Sexual and Reproductive Health)
SOC 6265	Women, Welfare, and Poverty
SOC 6271	Gender and Society
SOC 6273	The Sex Industry
WGSS 6220	Fundamentals of Feminist Theory
WGSS 6221	Research Issues in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
WGSS 6230	Global Feminisms
WGSS 6240	Gender and Public Policy
WGSS 6241	Gender, Law, and Politics
WGSS 6268	Race, Gender, and Class
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (African Women in America)
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (Women and Gender in International Perspectives)
Students may take IAFF 2190W or IAFF 3183 for graduate credit as a supporting course with permission from the Program Director, academic advisor, and instructor, who must agree to assign additional work.	
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Human Trafficking)

Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

GLOBAL HEALTH SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and PUBH** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required course (2 credits)

PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks (fall semester only)
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Supporting courses (10 credits)

ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology (3 credits)
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GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health (3 credits)
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Research methods in global health:

PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design (2 credits)
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PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods (2 credits)
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PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods (3 credits)
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PUBH 6416	Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs (1 credit)
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Theory and methods courses in global health:

PUBH 6430	Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions (2 credits)
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PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation (2 credits)
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PUBH 6436	Global Health Program Management and Leadership (2 credits)
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Global health content courses:

PUBH 6128	Global Environmental and Occupational Health (2 credits)
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PUBH 6132	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries (1 credit)
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PUBH 6440	Global Health Economics and Finance (2 credits)
PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations (2 credits)
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems (2 credits)
PUBH 6443	Global Health Agreements and Conventions (2 credits)
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings (Public Health in Complex Emergencies (2 credits)
PUBH 6481	Global Mental Health (2 credits)
PUBH 6482	International Food and Nutrition Policy (2 credits)
PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (Public Health Systems)

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

** Most Public Health (PUBH) courses are offered for 2 instead of 3 credits. Students pursuing the global health concentration should consult their academic advisor with questions regarding course selection.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits)		
One of the following. Any course not taken to fulfill this requirement may be used as supporting courses.		
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development	
IAFF 6108	International Development Policy	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Civil Society and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Democracy and Governance Development)	

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty Alleviation and Bottom Up Development)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty in all its Dimensions)

Supporting courses (9 credits)

The following courses are grouped into subcategories to help guide students in choosing appropriate coursework. Students should use this guidance to develop a coherent and logical narrative for their program of study. Students may choose courses from different subcategories to construct a concentration around their area of focus.

9 credits from among the groupings listed below:

Group A: Culture, society and development

ANTH 6301	The Anthropology of Development
ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems (Capitalism/Neoliberalism)
ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
ANTH 6507	Nationalism and Ethnicity
ANTH 6508	Ethics and Cultural Property
ANTH 6591	Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology (Displacement and Diaspora)
ANTH 6591	Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology (Latin America in Motion)

GEOG 6223 Seminar: Population and Health

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Indigenous People and Development)

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Indigenous Social Movements)

SOC 6273 The Sex Industry

Group B: Economic development policy

ECON 6237 Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources

ECON 6250 Survey of Economic Development

ECON 6269	Economy of China I
ECON 6270	Economy of China II
ECON 6271	Economy of Japan
ECON 6283	Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy
ECON 6284	Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy
ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
ECON 8358	Urban Economics
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy in Latin America)
PSC 6373	Political Economy of Industrializing Asia
Group C: Gender and development	
ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health
IAFF 6136	Gender and Development
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Disaster, and Development)
SOC 6273	The Sex Industry
WGSS 6230	Global Feminisms
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (Gender, Power, and Sexuality in East Asia)
Group D: Global health	
ANTH 6302	Issues in Development (Resources, Consumption, Environment)
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
ANTH 6591	Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology (Illness and Stigma)
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks (strongly recommended)
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods

PUBH 6440	Global Health Economics and Finance
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6443	Global Health Agreements and Conventions
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings
PUBH 6482	International Food and Nutrition Policy
Group E: Humanitarian assistance	
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management
EMSE 6320	International Disaster Management
EMSE 6325	Medical and Public Health Emergency Management
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, Humanitarian Assistance)
LAW 6540	Refugee and Asylum Law **
Group F: Institutions and politics	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Democracy and Governance Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Development in Africa)
PSC 6330	Comparative Government and Politics
PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
PSC 6373	Political Economy of Industrializing Asia
PSC 6383	Comparative Politics of Latin America
PSC 6439	International Political Economy
PSC 6442	Politics and Practice of International Institutions
PSC 6476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 8334	Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective
PSC 8337	Theories of Political Development

PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Authoritarianism and Democratization)
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Comparative Political Economy)
Group G: International business	
IBUS 6301	International Business Finance
IBUS 6400	Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society
IBUS 6401	International Business Strategy
IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries
IBUS 6404	New Global Competitive Framework
MBAD 6241	Global Perspectives
Group H: International development management	
PPPA 6016	Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation
PPPA 6057	International Development Administration
PPPA 6058	International Development NGO Management
PPPA 6059	International Development Management Processes and Tools
Group I: International education	
EDUC 6601	International and Comparative Education
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education
EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education
EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Education in Emergencies)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Evaluation in International Education)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (International Higher Education for Development)
EDUC 6650	Education and National Development
Group J: Natural resources and the environment	

ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
EMSE 6220	Environmental Management
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health
GEOG 6244	Urban Sustainability
GEOG 6293	Special Topics (Geography of Latin America)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Climate Change and Sustainable Development)
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
LAW 6454	International Environmental Law **
PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy
SMPP 6210	Strategic Environmental Management

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AFFAIRS SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and MBAD courses**.

Code	Title	Credits
Students pursuing this concentration must take ECON 6283 and ECON 6284 as part of the core field requirement for the master's degree program. These courses do not count toward the concentration.		
Students also must demonstrate proficiency in introductory statistics. Means of demonstrating proficiency include, but are not limited to, prior satisfactory completion of undergraduate statistics coursework, or STAT 1051, 1053, 1111 or IAFF 6501 at GW. Students should consult the Program Director as soon as possible following matriculation into the program regarding additional ways in which this requirement may be fulfilled.		
Required—at least 6 credits from the following:		
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources	
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development	

ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change	IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Strategy and Political Economy)
ECON 6269	Economy of China I	IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
ECON 6271	Economy of Japan	IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Migration, Remittances, and Development in Latin America)
ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America	IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society)
ECON 6292	Topics in International Trade (Economics of U.S. Trade Policy)	IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Economy of the Middle East)
ECON 6292	Topics in International Trade (Technology, Trade, and the Multinational Firm)	IBUS 6202	Regional Strategy for Multinationals
ECON 6293	Topics in International Finance *	IBUS 6297	International Management Experience
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Behavioral Economics)	IBUS 6301	International Business Finance
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Financial Derivatives)	IBUS 6405	Legal Aspects of International and Multinational Business
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Industrial Organization)	PSC 6439	International Political Economy
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Labor Economics and Public Policy)	Recommended skills courses	
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Analysis of International Trade Law)	IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Analyzing International Economic Data)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Conditions: Analysis and Forecasting)	IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Developing Trade Policy Options)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Forecasting)	IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Financial Statement Analysis)
PPPA 6014	Microeconomics for Public Policy II	IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Micro-Enterprise Lending)
PPPA 6015	Benefit-Cost Analysis	IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Nuts and Bolts of U.S. Trade Policy)
Supporting courses (6 credits)		IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Intro to Gaming and Simulations)
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion	IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Negotiating Skills)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (21st Century Trade Policies: Issues and Strategy)	IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Understanding the U.S. Federal Budget)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Advanced Quantitative Analysis)	MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting **
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Corruption, Development, and Governance)	MBAD 6234	Financial Management **
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Digital Trade and Global Governance Issues)	<p>*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Only specific topics that are determined by the Program Director to be relevant</p>	

to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

****Only one MBAD skills course can be used within the International Affairs degree.**

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATIONS SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
12 credits from the following:		
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Diplomacy, Technology, and Global Spaces)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Emerging Powers and International Order)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and the Use of Force)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (National Security and Humanitarian Law)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (U.S. Foreign Policy and International Organizations)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Civil Society and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Democracy and Governance Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Global Food Security)	

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Monitoring and Evaluation for Foreign Assistance Programs)
IAFF 6146	Space Law
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Illicit Finance and Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Non-State Actors)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (International Climate Change Policy)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (European Union Foreign Relations)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Relations in the 21st Century)
LAW 6520	International Law **
LAW 6534	Law of the European Union **
LAW 6870	National Security Law **
PSC 6439	International Political Economy

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

INTERNATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
12 credits from the following:		
Courses in international security studies concentration are grouped into issues subcategories to help guide students in choosing appropriate coursework. Students do not necessarily need to select one subcategory; however, what is important is that there is a logic and believable narrative to their course choices. Students should consult their faculty advisor to help with this determination.		
Group A: Transnational security issues		
ANTH 6507	Nationalism and Ethnicity	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber Security)	
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security	
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security	
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence	
IAFF 6169	Homeland Security	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Civil War, Insurgency and Terrorism)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Non-State Actors)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Psychology of Strategic Terrorism)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Space and National Security)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Non-Proliferation)	
IAFF 6342	Drug Trafficking in the Americas	
LAW 6552	Law of War **	
Group B: Intelligence		

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Defense Trade in the 21st Century)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Global Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Intelligence in the Middle East)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Nonproliferation)
Group C: U.S. national security policy and process	
HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Issues in Contemporary Diplomacy and National Security)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Priorities)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy)
IAFF 6521	U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program

PSC 6346	The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 6348	Politics of U.S. National Security Policy
Group D: Conflict and conflict resolution	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and the Use of Force)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
IAFF 6173	Security and Development
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Civil War, Insurgency, and Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Early Warning and Conflict Prevention)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Politics of Peace Agreements)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Post Conflict Reconstruction and Stabilization)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (War and Conflict in Africa)
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Political and Ethnic Conflict in South Asia)
Group E: Homeland security	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber Security)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Security, Privacy, and Technology)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6169	Homeland Security

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Intelligence and Homeland Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Priorities)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology, and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Nonproliferation)
Group F: Strategic concepts and military history	
HIST 6042	Seminar: World War II
HIST 6051	Re-thinking Cold War History
HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)
PSC 6476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (Civil Wars)
Group G: Science, technology, and national security policy	
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber Security)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Space and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy and Security)

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (New Proliferation Dynamics)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology, and National Security)
Group H: Security and development	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Food, Globalization, and Security)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance)
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
IAFF 6173	Security and Development
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Civil War, Insurgency, and Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Early Warning and Conflict Prevention)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Post Conflict Reconstruction)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (War and Conflict in Africa)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Corruption, Development, and Governance)
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Political and Ethnic Conflict in South Asia)
PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (Ethnic Conflict)
Group I: Weapons of mass destruction	
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Space and National Security)

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Nonproliferation)
Group J: Regional Security	

Four courses that focus on the security issues within a region; general policy courses are not applicable. Please consult with the program director/advisor to develop a regional security field.

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

LATIN AMERICA SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics and LAW courses* and enrollment requirements**.

Code	Title	Credits
Required—at least two of the following (6 credits)		
ANTH – Any 6000-level Anthropology course approved by the Program Director		
ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America	
IAFF 6341	Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Cornerstone	
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)	
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Governments and Politics of Latin America)	
PSC 6383	Comparative Politics of Latin America	
PSC 6484	International Relations of Latin America	

Supporting courses (6 credits)

Students may take IAFF 3187 or IAFF 3191W for graduate credit as a supporting course with permission from the Program Director, academic advisor, and instructor, who must agree to assign additional work:

IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies
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or IAFF 3191W	Latin American Populism in Global Context
IAFF 6341	Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Cornerstone **
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict and Contestation in Latin America)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Governments and Politics of Latin America)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Immigration and Weak States)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (OAS & Democracy in the Americas)

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

** Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

MIDDLE EAST SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits)		
At least one from the following:		
PSC 6377	Comparative Politics of the Middle East	
PSC 6478	International Relations of the Middle East	
Supporting courses (9 credits)		
ANTH 6707	Issues in Middle East Anthropology (Citizenship and Displacement in the Middle East)	
IAFF 6364	Religion and Society in the Modern Middle East	
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Iraq and Iran)	

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Lebanon and Syria)

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Politics and Religion in Post-Revolutionary Iran)

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Politics of North Africa)

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)

A full listing of Middle East courses is posted in advance of each semester on the Institute for Middle East Studies website.

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

NUCLEAR POLICY SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
12 credits from the following:		
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons	
IAFF 6107	The Science of Nuclear Materials	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Energy)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Strategy)	

Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

TECHNOLOGY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits):		
IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone	
Supporting courses (9 credits):		
ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change	
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion	
IAFF 6143	Science and Technology Policy Analysis	
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy	
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber & Information Policy)	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Economics of Space)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology and National Security)	
IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners	

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

U.S. FOREIGN POLICY SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits):		
At least one course from the following. Courses not taken as the required course can be used as supporting courses.		
HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy	
IAFF 6521	U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program	
PSC 6346	The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy	
PSC 6348	Politics of U.S. National Security Policy	
Supporting courses (9 credits):		
HIST 6032	Reading and Research Seminar: Strategy and Policy	
HIST 6320	Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History	
HIST 6321	Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Public Diplomacy)	
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy	
IAFF 6148	Space and National Security	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (IT Policy)	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Science, Technology, and Energy Policy)	
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security	
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Coercion and Deterrence in Peace & War)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Countering Violent Extremism)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Homeland Security)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency & Counterinsurgency)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Power and Effectiveness)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Technology Assessment)	

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Resources)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Security Policy)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (U.S. Grand Strategy)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (U.S. National Security)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy
IAFF 6208	Special Topics in Global Communication (Public Diplomacy)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Foreign Policy in the Gulf)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Security Policy in the Middle East)
PSC 6439	International Political Economy

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF SECURITY POLICY STUDIES

The master of arts in the field of security policy studies (SPS) degree program is policy-oriented, focusing on international security issues, with a particular emphasis on the security challenges for the 21st century and how to respond to them. These challenges include, but are not limited to, weapons of mass destruction proliferation, transnational threats, terrorism, changing regional power dynamics, weak and failing states, international crime, effectively linking security and development, and ensuring U.S. national security.

The curriculum provides a strong grounding in international security challenges and the key concepts needed to understand and analyze them. Students specialize in one

of four concentrations: U.S. national security, transnational security issues, conflict resolution, and science and technology. Students may use elective courses to focus on additional regional or thematic issues.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/academics/graduate/sps/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 40 credits, including 6 credits in core field courses, a 4-credit capstone sequence, 0 to 3 credits in research tool courses, 15 credits in a specialization, 3 credits in professional skills courses, and 9 to 12 credits in elective courses. Students may choose to fulfill requirements that demonstrate proficiency in a foreign language (see below).

See notes regarding special topics and skills courses, the capstone sequence, and the thesis option*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core field courses (6 credits)		
IAFF 6161	International Security	
IAFF 6162	Security Policy Analysis	
Capstone (4 credits)		
Students complete a two-course capstone sequence that most closely matches the thematic area of their project. The capstone sequence includes a 2-credit capstone workshop taken before the 2-credit capstone seminar. Students must have completed at least 18 credits of coursework prior to starting the capstone sequence. The two 2-credit capstone courses must be taken consecutively.		
IAFF 6898	Capstone Workshop	
IAFF 6899	Capstone Course	
Research tool courses (0 to 3 credits)		
Students may choose either a language or a statistical skills option to fulfill the tool requirement.		
Language option—This option may be fulfilled by any of ESIA's non-regional programs language proficiency requirements**. Students should contact their academic advisors for more information about the language proficiency requirements. Students who test out of a language have three extra credits to apply to their electives.		
Statistics option—This option may be fulfilled by demonstrating proficiency with a minimum grade of B in a graduate-level statistics course. It may be met by taking one of the following:		

IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Cyber Threats and Policy)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Advanced Quantitative Analysis)	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Defense Contracting in Practice)
Specialization (15 credits)		IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Heroes and Villains in the Global Arena: Intelligence and Assessment of World Leaders)
Five courses in one of the following specializations:		IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Identity and CVE)
U.S. national security		IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency)
Required		IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Maritime Security and Threats)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (U.S. National Security)	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Power and Effectiveness)
Specialization courses		IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Strategy)
HIST 6032	Reading and Research Seminar: Strategy and Policy	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)
HIST 6042	Seminar: World War II	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Violence and Terrorism)
HIST 6051	Re-thinking Cold War History	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Russia and International Security)
HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (The Chinese Military)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and the Use of Force)	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Understanding U.S. Special Operations)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)	IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (U.S. Grand Strategy)
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy	IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Security in the Americas)
IAFF 6148	Space and National Security	IAFF 6521	U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program
IAFF 6160	Defense Policy and Program Analysis	LAW 6552	Law of War *
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security	PSC 6348	Politics of U.S. National Security Policy
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence	PSC 6467	Asian Security
IAFF 6169	Homeland Security	PSC 6476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Civil-Military Relations)		
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Coercion and Deterrence in Peace and War)		
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Counter-Terrorism)		
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Countering Violent Extremism)		

PSC 8489 Selected Topics in International Politics
(Origins of Major Wars)

*3 credit course only. Course has prerequisites which may not count for credit toward SPS program requirements.

Other courses may count toward specialization requirements with approval of the Program Director.

Transnational security

Required course

IAFF 6163 Transnational Security

Specialization courses

IAFF 6118 Special Topics in International Affairs
(Gender, Peace, and Security in Africa)

IAFF 6118 Special Topics in International Affairs
(Gender, War, and Peace)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International
Development Studies (Global Food
Security)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International
Development Studies (Human
Trafficking)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International
Development Studies (Violence,
Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance)

IAFF 6164 Environmental Security

IAFF 6169 Homeland Security

IAFF 6173 Security and Development

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Civil-Military Relations)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Coercion and Deterrence in Peace and
War)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Counter-terrorism)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Countering Violent Extremism)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Cyber Threats and Policy)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Heroes and Villains in the Global
Arena: Intelligence and the Assessment
of World Leaders)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Identity and CVE)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Illicit Finance and Security)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(International Organized Crime)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Maritime Security and Threats)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Non-State Actors)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Political Risk Analysis)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Political Violence and Terrorism)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Strategic Planning in the 21st Century)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Transitional Justice)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Transnational Threats in Africa)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy
Studies (Understanding U.S. Special
Operations)

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and
Hemispheric Studies (Security in the
Americas)

LAW 6552 Law of War *

PSC 6467 Asian Security

PSC 6476 The Arab-Israeli Conflict

PSC 8489 Selected Topics in International Politics
(Origins of Major Wars)

*3 credit course only. Course has prerequisites which may not count for credit toward SPS program requirements.

Other courses may count toward specialization requirements with approval of the Program Director.

Science and technology

Required course

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Emerging Threats)

Specialization courses	
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6107	The Science of Nuclear Materials
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Managing the World's Water)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Global Food Security)
IAFF 6143	Science and Technology Policy Analysis
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy
IAFF 6148	Space and National Security
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Coercion and Deterrence in Peace and War)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Cyber Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Cyber Security and Governance)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Cyber Threats and Policy)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Strategy)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning in the 21st Century)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Understanding U.S. Special Operations)
LAW 6877	Nuclear Nonproliferation Law and Policy (3 credit course only)
PSC 6467	Asian Security
PSC 6476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
Other courses may count toward specialization requirements with approval of the Program Director.	
Conflict resolution	
Required course	
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution

Specialization courses	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Gender, Peace, and Security in Africa)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Gender, War, and Peace)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and Use of Force)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Managing the World's Water)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance)
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
IAFF 6173	Security and Development
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Countering Violent Extremism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Civil-Military Relations)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Early Warning and Prevention)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Stabilization and Peacebuilding)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Transitional Justice)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Security in the Americas)
LAW 6534	Law of the European Union (3 credit course only)

LAW 6552 Law of War *

PSC 8489 Selected Topics in International Politics
(Origins of Major Wars)

*3 credit course only. Course has prerequisites which may not count for credit toward SPS program requirements.

Other courses may count toward specialization requirements with approval of the Program Director.

Professional skills courses (3 credits)

Three 1-credit skills courses from the following:

IAFF 6502 Professional Skills I

IAFF 6503 Professional Skills II

Electives (9 to 12 credits)

At least three substantive 3-credit courses. Students that have tested out of the tools requirement through fulfilling the language proficiency requirement will have to take a fourth 3-credit elective course.

Additional thesis option

Students wishing to continue to a PhD program or pursue a research-oriented job may consider writing a thesis, which is an independent, in-depth research project that takes a year or more to complete. Those students who wish to complete a thesis must do so in addition to the capstone requirement. Thesis credits will be counted as elective or specialization credits with Program Director approval. Students pursuing a thesis need a minimum 3.5 GPA and approval from the faculty member they wish to serve as their thesis director. Thesis students also need to complete at least one research methods course.

IAFF 6998 Thesis

IAFF 6999 Thesis

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>) for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may, with permission of the Program Director, be used to fulfill program requirements.

Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>), the capstone (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/global-capstone/>), and the thesis (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/thesis/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

** Foreign language proficiency requirement

Students may fulfill this requirement in one of the following ways:

- Having earned a minimum grade of *B* in a sixth-semester university-level advanced language course completed no more than three years prior to matriculation in the Elliott School's master's degree program.
- Having earned a minimum grade of *B* in a sixth-semester university-level advanced language course at GW, or in an approved course taken at another institution of higher learning, including Elliott School exchange partner institutions, while enrolled in the Elliott School master's program.
- Passing the Elliott School-administered foreign language proficiency reading and speaking examination at the currently-required level of proficiency (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/foreign-language-proficiency-requirement/>). The Elliott School administers foreign language proficiency examinations once in the fall and once in the spring semesters. Students should plan to take the language proficiency examination as soon as possible following their matriculation in the program. Students have three opportunities to pass the examination. Failure to pass the examination for a third time results in dismissal from the program.
- Achieving the required proficiency level in a reading and speaking examination administered by an Elliott School-approved foreign language assessment institution, at the student's expense, while enrolled in the Elliott School's Master's Degree Program.
- Demonstrating the required foreign language proficiency level in a foreign language professional skills course offered through the Elliott School. The instructor tests the student during the course (<https://elliott.drupal.gwu.edu/international-affairs-masters/foreign-language/#skills>) to determine if the required proficiency level has been achieved.

MASTER OF INTERNATIONAL POLICY AND PRACTICE

The Elliott School's master of international policy and practice (MIPP) degree program helps international mid-career professionals develop highly marketable analytical and management skills to formulate and advocate policies on key international issues and to negotiate and work effectively in cross-cultural settings. The program also enhances knowledge of international economic, political, and social trends.

The interdisciplinary curriculum combines three core courses with a wide variety of course options that cover relevant national and international policies and provides insight into a wide range of international issues. Courses are selected to suit the student's professional goals and intellectual interests. Most courses are offered in the late afternoon and early evening to accommodate student work schedules, making it ideal for working professionals.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/international-policy-and-practice/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 27 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and 18 credits in elective courses.

Students are required to have undergraduate-level background coursework in microeconomics and macroeconomics before enrolling in a graduate course. Undergraduate courses do not count toward the master's degree. Students who do not have prior coursework should consult with the Program Director regarding available options.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
IAFF 6211	Master of International Policy and Practice Leadership Practicum	
One of the following courses in international economics:		
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development	
ECON 6280	Survey of International Economics	
ECON 6283	Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy	
ECON 6284	Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy	
One of the following foundational courses in international policy, which should support the student's interdisciplinary concentration:		
IAFF 6101	International Affairs Cornerstone	
IAFF 6102	Global Gender Policy	
IAFF 6108	International Development Policy	
IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone	
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution	
PPPA 6057	International Development Administration	
PSC 6439	International Political Economy	
SMPP 6290/ IAFF 6118	Special Topics (Strategy, Global Markets, and Politics)	
Electives		

18 credits tailored to the individual student's needs and selected in consultation with an advisor and the Program Director. May include up to 3 credits of one-credit, skills-based workshops.

Students must complete degree requirements within three years of their admission to the program. Students who are temporarily unable to continue their studies may request a leave of absence not to exceed one year. Extensions beyond the three-year period may be granted in exceptional circumstances, but the student is required to register and pay for Continuous Enrollment.

No transfer credit is accepted into the MIPP program. No more than 6 credits of graduate coursework taken at GW before matriculation in the program, while in degree or nondegree status, including courses taken in the Elliott School, may be included in the MIPP program.

Visit the MIPP program page (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/international-policy-and-practice/>) for additional information, including a complete list of elective courses (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/international-policy-and-practice/electives/>).

MASTER OF INTERNATIONAL POLICY AND PRACTICE-ONLINE

The master of international policy and practice-online (MIPP-Online) is an advanced degree for mid-career professionals seeking to advance in their current career track or transition to a new field. An accelerated 27-credit distance learning program, it allows civilian and military professionals working around the world to complete a master's degree within one year of full-time study, or 16 to 24 months of part-time study. The MIPP-Online prepares graduates to harness an exceptional understanding of the complex international policy environment, possess robust analytical and communication skills, and master skills for coalition building and leading organizational change.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/international-policy-and-practice-online/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 27 credits, including 9 credits in core courses and 18 credits in restricted elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core		
IAFF 6212	Strategy and Leadership	

IAFF 6213	Leadership Capstone
IAFF 6216	Economic Tools for Global Policy
Electives	
Six courses from the following:	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development (online)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity; online)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security (online)
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution (online)
IAFF 6173	Security and Development (online)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Terrorism Today; online)
IAFF 6222	Special Topics in International Policy and Practice *

*All offerings under IAFF 6222 may be used for elective requirements and repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

MASTER OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

The master of international studies is a special program open only to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in an approved master's degree program at one of the Elliott School's international partner schools. Students in the program take core courses in economics, history, and political science, three credits in an elective field designed with the approval of the Program Director, and a capstone sequence.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 28 credits, including 9 to 12 credits in core field courses, a 4-credit capstone sequence, 12 credits in a major field, and 0 to 3 credits in elective courses. In addition, all students are required to fulfill a foreign language proficiency requirement.*

See notes regarding special topics, skills, and LAW courses**

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core field (9-12 credits)		

Three or four required courses in economics, history, and international affairs/political science, as described below. If the MIS candidate has taken an equivalent course at the partner institution, the student may transfer credit to satisfy that core field requirement with approval of the Program Director.

3 credits in political science

IAFF 6101 International Affairs Cornerstone (Fall)

3 credits in history

HIST 6030 History and Its Uses in International Affairs

3-6 credits in economics using one of the following options:

ECON 6280 Survey of International Economics

or

ECON 6283 & ECON 6284 Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy and Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy

ECON 6280 is designed for students who have little background in economics. Those with a stronger prior background in economics may wish to substitute ECON 6280 with the ECON 6283 and ECON 6284 sequence for 6 credits. The ECON 6283 and ECON 6284 sequence is required for the international economic affairs concentration.

Capstone (4 credits)

Students complete a two-course capstone sequence that most closely matches the thematic area of their project. The capstone sequence includes a 2-credit capstone workshop taken before the 2-credit capstone seminar. The two 2-credit capstone courses must be taken consecutively.

IAFF 6898 Capstone Workshop

IAFF 6899 Capstone Course

Specialization (12 credits)

Specializations in the MIS program consist of four courses (12 credits) selected from one of the global issues or regional areas listed below. Students should choose courses from more than one academic discipline to complete their specialization and are encouraged to discuss these choices with the MIS Program Director. Subject matter covered in special topics courses may vary each semester. If the student has taken a related course at the partner institution, this may be transferred to satisfy as a specialization course, with approval of the MIS Program Director. Requirements for the specialization are outlined below. Note that the focus of special topics courses vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. With permission of the Program Director, other topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements.

Electives (0 to 3 credits)

Students who take ECON 6280 to fulfill the core requirement must take 3 credits in elective courses, which may be selected from disciplines including anthropology; business, economics, education, history, public administration, political sciences, among others. Up to 3 credits may be taken in skills courses.

Specializations

Thematic specializations

- Conflict and Conflict Resolution (p. 960)
- Global Energy and Environmental Policy (p. 961)
- Global Gender Policy (p. 962)
- Global Health (p. 963)
- International Affairs and Development (p. 964)
- International Economic Affairs (p. 966)
- International Law and Organizations (p. 968)
- International Security Studies (p. 969)
- Nuclear Policy (p. 972)
- Technology and International Affairs (p. 973)
- U.S. Foreign Policy (p. 973)

Regional specializations

- Africa (p. 959)
- Asia (p. 960)
- Europe, Eurasia, and Russia (p. 961)
- Latin America (p. 971)
- Middle East (p. 972)

*Foreign language proficiency requirement

Students in the master of international studies program are required to demonstrate proficiency in a modern language other than English. Students may fulfill this requirement in one of the following ways:

- Having earned a minimum grade of *B* in a sixth-semester university-level advanced language course completed no

more than three years prior to matriculation in the Elliott School's master's degree program.

- Having earned a minimum grade of *B* in a sixth-semester university-level advanced language course at GW, or in an approved course taken at another institution of higher learning, including Elliott School exchange partner institutions, while enrolled in the Elliott School master's program.
- Passing the Elliott School-administered foreign language proficiency reading and speaking examination at the currently-required level of proficiency (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/foreign-language-proficiency-requirement/>). The Elliott School administers foreign language proficiency examinations once in the fall and once in the spring semesters. Students should plan to take the language proficiency examination as soon as possible following their matriculation in the program. Students have three opportunities to pass the examination. Failure to pass the examination for a third time results in dismissal from the program.
- Achieving the required proficiency level in a reading and speaking examination administered by an Elliott School-approved foreign language assessment institution, at the student's expense, while enrolled in the Elliott School's Master's Degree Program.
- Demonstrating the required foreign language proficiency level in a foreign language professional skills course offered through the Elliott School. The instructor tests the student during the course (<https://elliott.drupal.gwu.edu/international-affairs-masters/foreign-language/#skills>) to determine if the required proficiency level has been achieved.

As of fall 2018, the above policy applies to new and current students in the Elliott School's non-regional studies master's programs with a foreign language requirement. Consult the Program Director for more information.

**Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes (<http://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>) for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

Students may, with permission of their advisor, include courses offered by the Law School in their major field. Enrolling in a LAW course also requires permission of the Law School dean of students. Students should consult the Elliott School's Office of Academic Advising and Student Service before enrolling in LAW courses.

SPECIALIZATIONS

Specializations

Thematic specializations

- Conflict and Conflict Resolution (p. 960)
- Global Energy and Environmental Policy (p. 961)
- Global Gender Policy (p. 962)
- Global Health (p. 963)
- International Affairs and Development (p. 964)
- International Economic Affairs (p. 966)
- International Law and Organizations (p. 968)
- International Security Studies (p. 969)
- Nuclear Policy (p. 972)
- Technology and International Affairs (p. 973)
- U.S. Foreign Policy (p. 973)

Regional specializations

- Africa (p. 959)
- Asia (p. 960)
- Europe, Eurasia, and Russia (p. 961)
- Latin America (p. 971)
- Middle East (p. 972)

AFRICA SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required courses (6 credits)		
At least two courses from the following. Any courses not taken to fulfill this requirement can be used as supporting coursework.		
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Rising China in Africa)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (those regionally relevant)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (War and Conflict in Africa)	
PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Political Economy of Africa)	
Supporting courses (6 credits)		
Two courses from the following:		
ANTH 6301	The Anthropology of Development	

ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems (Refugees, Displacement, and Diaspora)
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Climate Change and Sustainable Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Development in Conflict Zones)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Humanitarian Assistance)
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Politics of Peace Agreements)
IBUS 6402	Managing in Developing Countries
PSC 8334	Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective
PSC 8462	Civil War
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings

Students are encouraged to explore relevant courses offered by other member schools of the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area, such as Howard, Georgetown and American Universities. Students should consult with the faculty advisor regarding such opportunities.

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

ASIA SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
12 credits selected from at least three of the following groupings:		
Group A: History of modern Asia		
HIST 6601	Topics: Asian History (Geography and Politics of Afghanistan and South & Central Asia)	
HIST 6602	Asia: History, Memory, and Violence	
HIST 6611	Readings Seminar: Twentieth-Century China	
HIST 6630	Special Topics in Korean History (Modern Korea)	
HIST 6641	Modern Southeast Asia	
Group B: Politics and Policy in Asia		
1. Domestic politics, foreign policy, and law		
ENGL 6560	Postcolonialism	
IAFF 6302	Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy	
LAW 6543	Chinese Law and Legal Institutions *	
PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond	
PSC 6368	Japanese Politics and Foreign Policy	
PSC 6370	Politics of China I	
PSC 6374	Korean Politics	
2. Security and military policy		
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Pakistan and the Radical Islamic Threat)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (The Chinese Military)	
Group C: International relations of Asia		
HIST 6301	Topics: U.S. History (U.S.-Asia Relations)	
IAFF 6302	Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy	
IAFF 6308	International Relations of South Asia	
PSC 6372	Foreign Policy of China	
PSC 6475	International Politics of East Asia	

PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (U.S.-China Relations)
Group D: Asian business and development	
ECON 6269	Economy of China I
ECON 6271	Economy of Japan
PSC 6336	The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond
PSC 6373	Political Economy of Industrializing Asia

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

CONFLICT AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits)		
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution	
Supporting courses (9 credits)		
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and the Use of Force)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (U.S. Foreign Policy and International Organizations)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Disaster, and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Rule of Law and Anti-Corruption)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Conflict Prevention and Early Warning)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)	

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies
(Stabilization and Peacebuilding)

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

EUROPE, EURASIA, AND RUSSIA SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
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12 credits from the following

At least one course must be from Group A and one from Group B. The remaining two courses may be taken from either group.

Group A. Western, Central and Eastern Europe

HIST 6042	Seminar: World War II
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HIST 6050	Modernization, Imperialism, Globalization
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HIST 6051	Re-thinking Cold War History
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HIST 6121	Reading and Research Seminar: Modern European History
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HIST 6170	Eastern European History I
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HIST 6171	Eastern European History II
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IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)
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IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Relations in the 21st Century)
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PSC 6364	Comparative Governments and Politics of Central And Eastern Europe
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PSC 6465	The International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe
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PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Authoritarianism and Democratization)
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PSC 8388	Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Nationalism and Nation Building)
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Group B. Russia and Eurasia

HIST 6188 The Soviet Union and the World, 1917 to 1991

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Post-Soviet Democracy Development)
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IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (History and Politics of the Caucasus)
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IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Security in Russia/Eurasia)
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IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Turkey's Place in Europe)
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*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

GLOBAL ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required—two from the following (6 credits)

ECON 6295	Special Topics (Energy Economics)
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IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
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IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)
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PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy
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Supporting courses (6 credits)

EMSE 6260	Energy Management
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EMSE 6290	Climate Change: Policy, Impacts, and Response
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IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Managing the World's Water)
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IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone
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IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
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IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy Security)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Oil: Industry, Economy, Society)
IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners
IBUS 4900	Special Topics (Global Energy)
IBUS 6400	Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society
LAW 6454	International Environmental Law **
LAW 6455	International Climate Change Law **
LAW 6460	Environment and Energy Policy Practicum **
PUBH 6122	Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs
PUBH 6130	Sustainable Energy and the Environment

*Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

Suggested skills courses (credits count toward the skills course requirement for the master's program)

IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (1 credit)
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (1 credit)
PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS (1 credit)

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

GLOBAL GENDER POLICY SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits)		
IAFF 6102	Global Gender Policy	

Supporting courses (9 credits)

IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Research Methods in Global Gender Issues)
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Women, War, and Peace)
IAFF 6136	Gender and Development
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Disaster, and Policy)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Tourism, and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance)
One course from the following may be used as a supporting course:	
ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Inequality in Higher Education)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Gender in International Education and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Women and Children in Complex Emergencies)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Roles, Identities, and CVE)
MGT 6290	Special Topics (Research - Women's Entrepreneurial Leadership)
PHIL 6238	Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications
PSYC 8275	Women and Health
PUBH 6099	Topics in Public Health (Sexual and Reproductive Health)

SOC 6265	Women, Welfare, and Poverty
SOC 6271	Gender and Society
SOC 6273	The Sex Industry
WGSS 6220	Fundamentals of Feminist Theory
WGSS 6221	Research Issues in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
WGSS 6230	Global Feminisms
WGSS 6240	Gender and Public Policy
WGSS 6241	Gender, Law, and Politics
WGSS 6268	Race, Gender, and Class
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (African Women in America)
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (Women and Gender in International Perspectives)

Students may take IAFF 2190W or IAFF 3183 for graduate credit as a supporting course with permission from the Program Director, academic advisor, and instructor, who must agree to assign additional work.

IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Women in Global Politics)
IAFF 3183	Special Topics in Development Policy (Human Trafficking)

Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

GLOBAL HEALTH SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and PUBH** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (2 credits)		
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks (fall semester only)	
Supporting courses (10 credits)		
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology (3 credits)	

GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health (3 credits)
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Research methods in global health:

PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design (2 credits)
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PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods (2 credits)
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PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods (3 credits)
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PUBH 6416	Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs (1 credit)
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Theory and methods courses in global health:

PUBH 6430	Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions (2 credits)
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PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation (2 credits)
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PUBH 6436	Global Health Program Management and Leadership (2 credits)
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Global health content courses:

PUBH 6128	Global Environmental and Occupational Health (2 credits)
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PUBH 6132	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries (1 credit)
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PUBH 6440	Global Health Economics and Finance (2 credits)
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PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations (2 credits)
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PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems (2 credits)
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PUBH 6443	Global Health Agreements and Conventions (2 credits)
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PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings (Public Health in Complex Emergencies (2 credits)
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PUBH 6481	Global Mental Health (2 credits)
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PUBH 6482	International Food and Nutrition Policy (2 credits)
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PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (Public Health Systems)
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*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here

may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

****** Most Public Health (PUBH) courses are offered for 2 instead of 3 credits. Students pursuing the global health concentration should consult their academic advisor with questions regarding course selection.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required course (3 credits)		
One of the following. Any course not taken to fulfill this requirement may be used as supporting courses.		
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development	
IAFF 6108	International Development Policy	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Civil Society and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Democracy and Governance Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty Alleviation and Bottom Up Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Poverty in all its Dimensions)	
Supporting courses (9 credits)		
The following courses are grouped into subcategories to help guide students in choosing appropriate coursework. Students should use this guidance to develop a coherent and logical narrative for their program of study. Students may choose courses from different subcategories to construct a concentration around their area of focus.		
9 credits from among the groupings listed below:		
Group A: Culture, society and development		
ANTH 6301	The Anthropology of Development	
ANTH 6391	Anthropology and Contemporary Problems (Capitalism/Neoliberalism)	

ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
ANTH 6507	Nationalism and Ethnicity
ANTH 6508	Ethics and Cultural Property
ANTH 6591	Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology (Displacement and Diaspora)
ANTH 6591	Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology (Latin America in Motion)
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Indigenous People and Development)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Indigenous Social Movements)
SOC 6273	The Sex Industry
Group B: Economic development policy	
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development
ECON 6269	Economy of China I
ECON 6270	Economy of China II
ECON 6271	Economy of Japan
ECON 6283	Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy
ECON 6284	Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy
ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
ECON 8358	Urban Economics
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Political Economy in Latin America)
PSC 6373	Political Economy of Industrializing Asia
Group C: Gender and development	
ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality

GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health
IAFF 6136	Gender and Development
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Disaster, and Development)
SOC 6273	The Sex Industry
WGSS 6230	Global Feminisms
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics (Gender, Power, and Sexuality in East Asia)
Group D: Global health	
ANTH 6302	Issues in Development (Resources, Consumption, Environment)
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
ANTH 6591	Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology (Illness and Stigma)
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks (strongly recommended)
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods
PUBH 6440	Global Health Economics and Finance
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6443	Global Health Agreements and Conventions
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings
PUBH 6482	International Food and Nutrition Policy
Group E: Humanitarian assistance	
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
EMSE 6305	Crisis and Emergency Management
EMSE 6320	International Disaster Management
EMSE 6325	Medical and Public Health Emergency Management
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, Humanitarian Assistance)

LAW 6540 Refugee and Asylum Law **

Group F: Institutions and politics

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Democracy and Governance Development)

IAFF 6138 Special Topics in International Development Studies (Development in Africa)

PSC 6330 Comparative Government and Politics

PSC 6336 The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond

PSC 6373 Political Economy of Industrializing Asia

PSC 6383 Comparative Politics of Latin America

PSC 6439 International Political Economy

PSC 6442 Politics and Practice of International Institutions

PSC 6476 The Arab-Israeli Conflict

PSC 8334 Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective

PSC 8337 Theories of Political Development

PSC 8388 Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Authoritarianism and Democratization)

PSC 8388 Selected Topics in Comparative Politics (Comparative Political Economy)

Group G: International business

IBUS 6301 International Business Finance

IBUS 6400 Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society

IBUS 6401 International Business Strategy

IBUS 6402 Managing in Developing Countries

IBUS 6404 New Global Competitive Framework

MBAD 6241 Global Perspectives

Group H: International development management

PPPA 6016 Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation

PPPA 6057	International Development Administration
PPPA 6058	International Development NGO Management
PPPA 6059	International Development Management Processes and Tools
Group I: International education	
EDUC 6601	International and Comparative Education
EDUC 6602	Regional Studies in International Education
EDUC 6610	Programs and Policies in International Education
EDUC 6620	Strategies and Analysis in International Education
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Education in Emergencies)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Evaluation in International Education)
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (International Higher Education for Development)
EDUC 6650	Education and National Development
Group J: Natural resources and the environment	
ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
EMSE 6220	Environmental Management
GEOG 6223	Seminar: Population and Health
GEOG 6244	Urban Sustainability
GEOG 6293	Special Topics (Geography of Latin America)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Climate Change and Sustainable Development)
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
LAW 6454	International Environmental Law **
PPPA 6066	U.S. Environmental Policy
SMPP 6210	Strategic Environmental Management

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**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AFFAIRS SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and MBAD courses**.

Code	Title	Credits
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Students pursuing this concentration must take ECON 6283 and ECON 6284 as part of the core field requirement for the master's degree program. These courses do not count toward the concentration.

Students also must demonstrate proficiency in introductory statistics. Means of demonstrating proficiency include, but are not limited to, prior satisfactory completion of undergraduate statistics coursework, or STAT 1051, 1053, 1111 or IAFF 6501 at GW. Students should consult the Program Director as soon as possible following matriculation into the program regarding additional ways in which this requirement may be fulfilled.

Required—at least 6 credits from the following:

ECON 6237	Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources
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ECON 6250	Survey of Economic Development
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ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change
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ECON 6269	Economy of China I
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ECON 6271	Economy of Japan
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ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America
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ECON 6292	Topics in International Trade (Economics of U.S. Trade Policy)
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ECON 6292	Topics in International Trade (Technology, Trade, and the Multinational Firm)
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ECON 6293	Topics in International Finance *
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ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Behavioral Economics)
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ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Financial Derivatives)
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ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Industrial Organization)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Applied Labor Economics and Public Policy)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Analysis of International Trade Law)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Conditions: Analysis and Forecasting)
ECON 6295	Special Topics (Economic Forecasting)
PPPA 6014	Microeconomics for Public Policy II
PPPA 6015	Benefit-Cost Analysis
Supporting courses (6 credits)	
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (21st Century Trade Policies: Issues and Strategy)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Advanced Quantitative Analysis)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Corruption, Development, and Governance)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Digital Trade and Global Governance Issues)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Strategy and Political Economy)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Migration, Remittances, and Development in Latin America)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Political Economy of the Middle East)
IBUS 6202	Regional Strategy for Multinationals
IBUS 6297	International Management Experience
IBUS 6301	International Business Finance

IBUS 6405	Legal Aspects of International and Multinational Business
PSC 6439	International Political Economy
Recommended skills courses	
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Analyzing International Economic Data)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Developing Trade Policy Options)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Financial Statement Analysis)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Micro-Enterprise Lending)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Nuts and Bolts of U.S. Trade Policy)
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Intro to Gaming and Simulations)
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Negotiating Skills)
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Understanding the U.S. Federal Budget)
MBAD 6211	Financial Accounting **
MBAD 6234	Financial Management **

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Only specific topics that are determined by the Program Director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the Program Director prior to enrollment. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

**Only one MBAD skills course can be used within the International Affairs degree.

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATIONS SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
12 credits from the following:		
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Diplomacy, Technology, and Global Spaces)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Emerging Powers and International Order)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and the Use of Force)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (National Security and Humanitarian Law)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (U.S. Foreign Policy and International Organizations)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Civil Society and Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Democracy and Governance Development)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Global Food Security)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Monitoring and Evaluation for Foreign Assistance Programs)	
IAFF 6146	Space Law	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Illicit Finance and Security)	

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Non-State Actors)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (International Climate Change Policy)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (European Union Foreign Relations)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (The European Union)
IAFF 6338	Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies (Transatlantic Relations in the 21st Century)
LAW 6520	International Law **
LAW 6534	Law of the European Union **
LAW 6870	National Security Law **
PSC 6439	International Political Economy

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

INTERNATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics* and LAW** courses.

Code	Title	Credits
12 credits from the following:		
Courses in international security studies concentration are grouped into issues subcategories to help guide students in choosing appropriate coursework. Students do not necessarily need to select one subcategory; however, what is important is that there is a logic and believable narrative to their course choices. Students should consult their faculty advisor to help with this determination.		

Group A: Transnational security issues

ANTH 6507	Nationalism and Ethnicity
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber Security)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6169	Homeland Security
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Civil War, Insurgency and Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Non-State Actors)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Psychology of Strategic Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Space and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Non-Proliferation)
IAFF 6342	Drug Trafficking in the Americas
LAW 6552	Law of War **

Group B: Intelligence

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security
IAFF 6164	Environmental Security
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Defense Trade in the 21st Century)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy and National Security)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Global Terrorism)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Intelligence in the Middle East)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Nonproliferation)

Group C: U.S. national security policy and process

HIST 6330 Modern U.S. Foreign Policy

IAFF 6106 Nuclear Weapons

IAFF 6118 Special Topics in International Affairs (Issues in Contemporary Diplomacy and National Security)

IAFF 6118 Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)

IAFF 6165 Fundamentals of Intelligence

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy and National Security)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Priorities)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy)

IAFF 6521 U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program

PSC 6346 The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy

PSC 6348 Politics of U.S. National Security Policy

Group D: Conflict and conflict resolution

IAFF 6118 Special Topics in International Affairs (International Law and the Use of Force)

IAFF 6118 Special Topics in International Affairs (Reinventing the United Nations)

IAFF 6164 Environmental Security

IAFF 6171 Introduction to Conflict Resolution

IAFF 6173	Security and Development
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Civil War, Insurgency, and Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Early Warning and Conflict Prevention)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Peacekeeping)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Politics of Peace Agreements)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Post Conflict Reconstruction and Stabilization)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Security Challenges in Africa)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (War and Conflict in Africa)
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Political and Ethnic Conflict in South Asia)
Group E: Homeland security	
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber Security)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Security, Privacy, and Technology)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6169	Homeland Security
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Intelligence and Homeland Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (International Organized Crime)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Priorities)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Political Risk Analysis)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology, and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Nonproliferation)
Group F: Strategic concepts and military history	
HIST 6042	Seminar: World War II
HIST 6051	Re-thinking Cold War History
HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)
PSC 6476	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (Civil Wars)
Group G: Science, technology, and national security policy	
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber Security)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Space and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Energy and Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (New Proliferation Dynamics)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology, and National Security)
Group H: Security and development	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Children in Complex Emergencies)

IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Food, Globalization, and Security)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance)
IAFF 6171	Introduction to Conflict Resolution
IAFF 6173	Security and Development
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Civil War, Insurgency, and Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Early Warning and Conflict Prevention)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency and Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Post Conflict Reconstruction)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (War and Conflict in Africa)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy (Corruption, Development, and Governance)
IAFF 6318	Special Topics in Asian Studies (Political and Ethnic Conflict in South Asia)
PSC 8489	Selected Topics in International Politics (Ethnic Conflict)
Group I: Weapons of mass destruction	
IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Space and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Weapons Proliferation and Nonproliferation)
Group J: Regional Security	
Four courses that focus on the security issues within a region; general policy courses are not applicable. Please consult with the program director/advisor to develop a regional security field.	

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes

for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director.

**Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

LATIN AMERICA SPECIALIZATION

See notes regarding special topics and LAW courses* and enrollment requirements**.

Code	Title	Credits
Required—at least two of the following (6 credits)		
ANTH – Any 6000-level Anthropology course approved by the Program Director		
ECON 6285	Economic Development of Latin America	
IAFF 6341	Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Cornerstone	
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)	
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Governments and Politics of Latin America)	
PSC 6383	Comparative Politics of Latin America	
PSC 6484	International Relations of Latin America	
Supporting courses (6 credits)		
Students may take IAFF 3187 or IAFF 3191W for graduate credit as a supporting course with permission from the Program Director, academic advisor, and instructor, who must agree to assign additional work:		
IAFF 3187	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies	
or IAFF 3191W	Latin American Populism in Global Context	
IAFF 6341	Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Cornerstone **	
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Conflict and Contestation in Latin America)	
IAFF 6358	Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Economic and Social Development of Latin America)	

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Governments and Politics of Latin America)

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (Immigration and Weak States)

IAFF 6358 Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies (OAS & Democracy in the Americas)

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

** Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

MIDDLE EAST SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required course (3 credits)

At least one from the following:

PSC 6377 Comparative Politics of the Middle East

PSC 6478 International Relations of the Middle East

Supporting courses (9 credits)

ANTH 6707 Issues in Middle East Anthropology (Citizenship and Displacement in the Middle East)

IAFF 6364 Religion and Society in the Modern Middle East

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Iraq and Iran)

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Lebanon and Syria)

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Politics and Religion in Post-Revolutionary Iran)

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (Politics of North Africa)

IAFF 6378 Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Policy in the Gulf)

A full listing of Middle East courses is posted in advance of each semester on the Institute for Middle East Studies website.

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

NUCLEAR POLICY SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
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12 credits from the following:

IAFF 6106 Nuclear Weapons

IAFF 6107 The Science of Nuclear Materials

IAFF 6118 Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Energy)

IAFF 6118 Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)

IAFF 6158 Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)

IAFF 6186 Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Strategy)

Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

TECHNOLOGY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required course (3 credits):

IAFF 6141 International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone

Supporting courses (9 credits):

ECON 6255	Economics of Technological Change
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion
IAFF 6143	Science and Technology Policy Analysis
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cyber & Information Policy)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Economics of Space)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology and National Security)
IAFF 6501	Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

U.S. FOREIGN POLICY SPECIALIZATION

See note regarding special topics and LAW courses*.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required course (3 credits):

At least one course from the following. Courses not taken as the required course can be used as supporting courses.

HIST 6330	Modern U.S. Foreign Policy
IAFF 6521	U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program
PSC 6346	The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy
PSC 6348	Politics of U.S. National Security Policy

Supporting courses (9 credits):

HIST 6032	Reading and Research Seminar: Strategy and Policy
HIST 6320	Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History
HIST 6321	Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Public Diplomacy)
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy
IAFF 6148	Space and National Security
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (IT Policy)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Science, Technology, and Energy Policy)
IAFF 6163	Transnational Security
IAFF 6165	Fundamentals of Intelligence
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Coercion and Deterrence in Peace & War)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Countering Violent Extremism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Homeland Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Insurgency & Counterinsurgency)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Power and Effectiveness)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Military Technology Assessment)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (National Security Resources)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Security Policy)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Responses to Terrorism)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Science, Technology and National Security)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Strategic Planning for the 21st Century)

IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (U.S. Grand Strategy)
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (U.S. National Security)
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy
IAFF 6208	Special Topics in Global Communication (Public Diplomacy)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Foreign Policy in the Gulf)
IAFF 6378	Special Topics in Middle East Studies (U.S. Security Policy in the Middle East)
PSC 6439	International Political Economy

*Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the Program Director. Up to two relevant LAW courses may be taken with the permission of the Law School Dean of Students and the Elliott School academic advisor.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN ELLIOTT SCHOOL PROGRAMS AND MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH

The Elliott School for International Affairs and the Milken Institute School of Public Health cooperate to offer a dual master of arts (MA) and master of public health (p. 1197) (MPH) degree program. Students must be admitted separately to both schools. Application for the dual degree program can be made after matriculation in either program but prior to completion of the initial degree.

The following MA/MPH areas of combined study are available:

Milken Institute School of Public Health

Master of Public Health in the following programs:

- Global health epidemiology and disease control
- Global health policy
- Global health program design, monitoring and evaluation

Elliott School of International Affairs

- Master of Arts (any program)

The Elliott School accepts up to 12 credits in MPH coursework toward requirements for the MA and the School of Public Health accepts up to 6 credits in Elliott School MA coursework towards requirements for the MPH.

All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled. Students completing the requirements for one program may apply to graduate with that degree prior to completing the second degree. Students also may request to withdraw from either program at any time to pursue a single degree. All degree requirements must be completed within five years of the student's date of matriculation in either program.

Visit the Elliott School (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/joint-and-dual-degrees/>) and School of Public Health (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/joint-degree-ma-mph/>) websites for additional information.

JOINT MASTER OF ARTS IN THE ELLIOTT SCHOOL AND JURIS DOCTOR DEGREE

The Elliott School of International Affairs cooperates with the Law School in offering a program of study leading to the joint master of arts and juris doctor degree. A student must be accepted for admission by both the Elliott School and the Law School. Applications should be made separately to each school, with a notice of interest in the joint program. The Law School stipulates that the first year of coursework for the Juris

Doctor degree must be taken as a unit; students should consult with the Law School's Associate Dean for Student Affairs.

As part of this program, each school accepts up to 12 credits of coursework from the other school in fulfillment of its degree requirements. The Elliott School MA portion of the program may not include a thesis. The joint program takes approximately four years of full-time study for completion. Joint degree students must meet all requirements for both programs and apply for graduation from both schools prior to receiving either diploma. All work for this joint degree program must be completed in five years, unless an extension of time is granted by the respective deans.

JOINT MASTER OF ARTS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The Elliott School of International Affairs cooperates with the School of Business in offering a program of study leading to the degrees of master of arts (MA) and master of business administration (MBA) with a field of study in international business. The joint degree program is offered in all Elliott School MA fields (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/master-arts-programs/>), and the MBA is taken with a focus on international business (<https://business.gwu.edu/academics/programs/mba/>). The student must be accepted for admission by both the Elliott School and the School of Business. Applications should be made separately to each school, with a notice of interest in the combined program. Students may also apply for the joint degree program after they have begun either program.

As part of this program, each school accepts up to 12 credits of course work from the other school in fulfillment of its degree requirements. The joint program takes approximately three years of full-time study for completion. Joint degree students must meet all requirements for each program and apply for graduation from both schools prior to receiving either diploma. All work for this combined degree program must be completed in six years, unless an extension of time is granted by the respective deans.

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Graduate certificate programs

The Elliott School of International Affairs offers a series of graduate certificates covering topics of specialized interest. The certificate programs are open to all graduate students presently enrolled in the Elliott School, Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate School of Education and Human Development, School of Business, and Milken Institute School of Public Health. The programs also are open to graduate students from other universities, individuals who already have earned a graduate degree, and individuals with a bachelor's degree and a minimum of eight years of relevant professional work experience. Applicants who have less than eight years of work experience are eligible to apply but must submit the same application materials required of other MA degree programs. Transfer credit from non-GW institutions is not accepted into any graduate certificate program. No more than 6 credits of graduate coursework taken in any degree or non-degree status within the University, including the Elliott School, may be included in any graduate certificate program. Additional information is available in the Elliott School Graduate Admissions office (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/graduate-admissions/>).

- Graduate certificate in global gender policy (p. 999)
- Graduate certificate in international science and technology policy (p. 1000)
- Graduate certificate in nuclear policy (p. 1001)

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GLOBAL GENDER POLICY

The graduate certificate in global gender policy allows students to gain the knowledge, skills, and experiences necessary to become world class leaders on gender equality issues in a multiplicity of roles. The program is designed for students interested in roles such as gender expert policymakers, advocates, practitioners, researchers, and change makers.

REQUIREMENTS

Visit the program website (<http://elliott.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates/global-gender-policy/>) for additional program information.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits, including one 3-credit core course and 12 credits in supporting courses. Up to 3 credits of skills courses may be applied to the supporting course requirements.

See notes regarding special topics and skills courses.*

Code	Title	Credits
Core Requirement (3 credits):		
IAFF 6102	Global Gender Policy	
Supporting Courses (12 credits)		
At least three courses from the following:		
ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality	
EDUC 6640	Selected Topics in International Education (Gender in International Education and Development)	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Gender, War, and Peace) *	
IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Research Methods in Global Gender Issues) *	
IAFF 6136	Gender and Development	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Care of Women and Children in Complex Emergencies)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender and Development) *	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Disaster, and Development) *	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Gender, Power, and Sexuality in East Asia) *	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Human Trafficking)	
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies (Violence, Gender, and Humanitarian Assistance) *	
IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Identity and CVE)	
LAW 6350	Domestic Violence Law	
LAW 6394	Sexuality and the Law	
LAW 6570	International Human Rights of Women	
LAW 6608	Feminist Legal Theory	
PUBH 6399	Topics in Health Policy (Reproductive Health Policy)	

SOC 6273	The Sex Industry
WGSS 2135	A Study of Women and Media
WGSS 6220	Fundamentals of Feminist Theory
WGSS 6221	Research Issues in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
WGSS 6230	Global Feminisms
WGSS 6238	Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications
WGSS 6240	Gender and Public Policy
WGSS 6241	Gender, Law, and Politics
WGSS 6268	Race, Gender, and Class
WGSS 6270	Seminar: Selected Topics **

Recommended Skills Courses

Up to three credits from the following can be applied to supporting course requirements:

IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Advocating for Women's Rights) *
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Developing Effective Proposals)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Negotiation Skills)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation for Development)
IAFF 6502	Professional Skills I (Participatory Planning)
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Gender Advisor: Roles and Skills) *
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Gender Monitoring & Evaluation) *
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Gender Responsive Budgeting) *
IAFF 6503	Professional Skills II (Political Analysis)

*These courses are directly affiliated with the Elliott School's Gender Equality Initiative in International Affairs and are strongly recommended to be taken as part of students' program of study.

**Only specific topics that are determined by the director to be relevant to the student's program of study may be used to fulfill this requirement. Any topic intended to be used for this requirement must be approved by the director prior to enrollment. Specific subject matter covered in special/selected topics courses varies by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for each semester's offerings. Topics courses not listed here may be used to fulfill program requirements if approved by the director.

Additional information regarding skills courses (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/professional-skills-courses/>) is available on the Elliott School website.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY POLICY

The graduate certificate in international science and technology policy allows students to understand the role of science and technology in policymaking and how governmental policies, laws, and regulations influence science and technology production from an international perspective. The program is designed for graduate students in related fields or professionals in government, industry, and nonprofits who wish to develop a background in science and technology policy. Students develop basic analytical skills as well as focus on a particular theme, including technology innovation, internet policy, space policy, energy policy, and environmental policy.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates/international-science-technology-policy/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: a minimum of 15 credits, including one 3-credit core course and 12 credits in courses for a self-designed science and technology specialization.

At least three of the five courses required for the certificate must be taught by faculty in the International Science and Technology Policy (ISTP) MA program.

Code	Title	Credits
Core course (3 credits)		
One course from the following:		
IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone	
IAFF 6143	Science and Technology Policy Analysis (Offered in Fall semester only) *	

*It is strongly recommended that students take IAFF 6143 to fulfill the core requirement.

Science and technology specialization (12 credits)

Students work with the program director to develop a self-designed science and technology specialization consisting of four 3-credit courses. At least two of these courses must be selected from the following:

IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Applied Qualitative Methods)
IAFF 6141	International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone **
IAFF 6142	Technology Creation/Diffusion
IAFF 6143	Science and Technology Policy Analysis **
IAFF 6145	U.S. Space Policy
IAFF 6146	Space Law
IAFF 6148	Space and National Security
IAFF 6151	Environmental Policy
IAFF 6153	Science, Technology, and National Security
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Climate Change and Energy Policy)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Cybersecurity)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Economics of Space)
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)

**If not used to fulfill the core course requirement.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN NUCLEAR POLICY

The graduate certificate in nuclear policy provides a foundation of knowledge and analytical skills relevant to contemporary challenges related to nuclear security, deterrence, arms control, nonproliferation, and nuclear energy.

Visit the program website (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/graduate-certificates/nuclear-policy/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits, including a 3-credit core course and 12 credits in supporting courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required core

One course from the following. The course not selected may be used as a supporting course.

IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons
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IAFF 6107	The Science of Nuclear Materials
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Supporting courses

Four courses from the following:

IAFF 6106	Nuclear Weapons *
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IAFF 6107	The Science of Nuclear Materials *
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IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Energy)
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IAFF 6118	Special Topics in International Affairs (Nuclear Security Policy)
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IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy (Energy Policy)
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IAFF 6186	Special Topics in Security Policy Studies (Nuclear Strategy)
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Other related courses may be counted toward supporting course requirements with the approval of the program director.

*If not used as the core course.

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE AND HEALTH SCIENCES

Dean J. Akman

Senior Associate Dean for Health Sciences R. Bushardt.

Associate Deans C. Golden, T. Mallinson

Assistant Dean K. Wright

The George Washington University School of Medicine and Health Sciences (SMHS) is dedicated to improving the health of local, national, and global communities by:

- Educating a diverse workforce of tomorrow's leaders in medicine, science, and health sciences.
- Healing through innovative and compassionate care.
- Advancing biomedical, translational, and health services delivery research with an emphasis on multidisciplinary collaboration.
- Promoting a culture of excellence through inclusion, service, and advocacy.

As a globally recognized academic medical center, GW embraces the challenge of eliminating health disparities and transforming health care to enrich and improve the lives of those we serve.

Medical Programs

For information about GW medical programs, please refer to the medicine and health sciences website (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/>).

Health Sciences

GW Health Sciences (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/health-sciences/>) comprises four (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/health-sciences-programs/departments/>) academic departments: Biomedical Laboratory Sciences (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/health-sciences-programs/departments/ihs-programs/>); Clinical Research and Leadership (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/crl/>); Health, Human Function, and Rehabilitation Sciences (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/health-sciences-programs/departments/hhfrs-programs/>); and Physician Assistant Studies (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/pas/>). SMHS Health Sciences Programs prepare professionals for roles in selected specialties within health care. These programs emphasize the interdependent roles and responsibilities of professionals in health care practice, research, and leadership.

The mission of GW Health Sciences is built upon five tenets:

- Interdisciplinary education provides a foundation for the future of health care delivery and generates collaborative structures and models for benchmarking and improvement.
- Clinical training is a foundation for professional development in clinical practice.

- Community service learning applies to communities broadly and is an important component of education for the transformation of communities of practice, research, and access in health care.
- Cultivating leadership capacity development within the health sciences, medical, and scientific communities that we serve.
- Scholarship among faculty, staff, and students alike contribute to the process of new knowledge creation and are a foundation for advancing translational science in health care.

REGULATIONS

General Information (p. 1002)

Preamble (p. 1003)

Regulations

- Admission (p. 1003)
- Student Progress and Records (p. 1005)
- Student Expectations (p. 1006)
- Campus Life and Safety (p. 1007)
- Academic Standing (p. 1008)
- Programs of Study (p. 1010)
- Graduation Requirements (p. 1011)
- Financial Aid (p. 1012)
- Policies and Definitions (p. 1012)

General Information

Vision

The George Washington University School of Medicine and Health Sciences (GW SMHS) is dedicated to improving the health of local, national, and global communities by:

- Educating a diverse workforce of tomorrow's leaders in medicine, science, and health sciences.
- Healing through innovative and compassionate care.
- Advancing biomedical, translational, and health services delivery research with an emphasis on multidisciplinary collaboration.
- Promoting a culture of excellence through inclusion, service, and advocacy.

As a globally recognized academic medical center, GW SMHS embraces the challenge of eliminating health disparities and transforming health care to enrich and improve the lives of those we serve.

Health Sciences Campus Locations

GW Health Sciences is a vibrant community of faculty, staff, and students representing four academic departments, the GW Biomedical Informatics Center, the GW Office of Integrative Medicine and Health (OIMH), and the IMPACT Initiative. The GW Health Sciences departments include Biomedical Laboratory Sciences; Clinical Research and Leadership; Health,

Human Function, and Rehabilitation Sciences; and Physician Assistant Studies.

GW Health Sciences is part of the School of Medicine and Health Sciences (SMHS) with academic programs offered on two GW campuses—the Foggy Bottom campus in DC and the Virginia Science and Technology Campus in Ashburn, Virginia—as well as in blended and online formats. Our team represents numerous professions and specialties within health care, clinical research and leadership.

Health Sciences Mission and Vision

The Health Science programs are a center of excellence in interdisciplinary education, clinical training, community service learning, scholarship, and leadership. Faculty members are recognized as leaders in their fields and are dedicated to scholarly activities and educating students to improve the health and well-being of local, regional, national, and international communities. Our graduates continue the tradition of excellence by working as members of collaborative, interprofessional teams that provide compassionate, client-centered, and culturally competent care to individuals, families, and communities in a variety of settings and roles; by engaging in lifelong scholarship; and by becoming leaders in their areas of specialization and interest. The five pillars of our mission are interdisciplinary education, clinical training, community service learning, scholarship and leadership.

Preamble

Students enrolled in GW Health Sciences are required to conform to all rules, regulations, and policies with University-wide applicability, including those contained in the Guide to Student Rights and Responsibilities (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/guide-student-rights-responsibilities/>) (hereinafter “the Guide”). The Guide is the university’s primary document concerning student behavior, and it includes ten sections which address the following issues:

- # Student Rights and Responsibilities
- # Equal Opportunity
- # Sexual and Gender Based Harassment and Interpersonal Violence
- # Student Grievance Procedures
- # Student Conduct
- # Additional Conduct Regulations
- # Academic Integrity
- # Privacy of Student Records
- # Other University Policies
- # Security

Because of the unique curricular and degree-related requirements of health care professional and clinical research training programs, GW Health Sciences imposes higher standards than the University describes in the Guide. Therefore, the following GW Health Sciences Regulations (hereinafter “Regulations”) have been adopted. In the event, GW Health Sciences simply adopts University policy

as published within the Guide, this is reiterated within the Regulations.

GW Health Sciences publishes its bulletin and Regulations on the SMHS bulletin website (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/medicine-health-sciences/>). Additionally, select programs of study produce supplemental program handbooks (hereinafter “Handbooks”) with additional guidance, policies, and resources for students. Handbooks, as applicable, are also published online and can be found within the Student Resources section available from the specified program’s primary website. A full list of program primary websites can be found on the GW Health Sciences programs website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/programs/>).

To the extent these Regulations or Handbooks are silent as to a particular right or procedure, such right or procedure is not intended to be afforded under these Regulations or Handbooks. In the case of any inconsistency or ambiguity between these Regulations and University-wide rules, regulations, and policies, including the Guide, these Regulations shall govern. Students are expected to comply with all University and GW Health Sciences policies and regulations; failure to do so may result in disciplinary action, including dismissal.

Admission

To be considered for admission, applicants must submit a completed application form online, together with all required supporting documentation and a non-refundable application fee. All applicants should review the technical standards and essential functions policies prior to application. Students applying to programs that require completion of clinical rotations or a supervised clinical experience should review Background Check and Drug Screen ([https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Background%20Check%20%20Drug%20Screening%20Policy%20\(mlr%20redline%202-22-18\)-1_RB%20FINAL\(mlr%20redline%203-1-18\)-1_RB%203_1_18\(1\).pdf](https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Background%20Check%20%20Drug%20Screening%20Policy%20(mlr%20redline%202-22-18)-1_RB%20FINAL(mlr%20redline%203-1-18)-1_RB%203_1_18(1).pdf)) prior to application.

Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences (BSHS) programs are designed for transfer students; applicants are expected to have completed a minimum of 45 credits of coursework from a regionally accredited post-secondary institution prior to entry. Applicants to the post-baccalaureate and graduate programs must hold a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited college or university, with the exception of the doctoral programs which require a master's degree or entry-level professional doctorate. Official transcripts must be submitted from each academic institution attended, regardless of whether credit was earned or is desired. The transcript(s) must indicate a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.5 on a scale of 4.0 for undergraduate and post-baccalaureate applicants, and a 3.0 on a scale of 4.0 for graduate students. The applicant must be in good standing and eligible to return to the academic institution most recently attended. Dual degree applicants may have increased higher cumulative grade-point average requirements beyond these posted minimums; dual

degree applicants should refer to the respective program's website under "Admissions" for guidance.

With evidence of special promise, an applicant whose academic record falls short of the minimum GPA may be accepted on a conditional basis; see Conditional Admission, below. Students who have been suspended or dismissed academically from GW will not be considered for admission for at least one year from the date of their last suspension or dismissal.

Applicants should refer to the individual program descriptions for information on prerequisites and supporting documents since these vary by program. It is the responsibility of applicants to ensure that all required application materials are submitted by the designated deadlines. Unofficial copies, facsimiles, or photocopies of transcripts, certificates, or diplomas are not accepted. All records become the property of the University and will not be returned.

Conditional Admission—Admission with conditions to GW Health Sciences may be offered at the discretion of the senior associate dean for health sciences (or delegate) and/or the respective program director. The terms of admission will be outlined in a letter of acceptance from GW. When any conditions of admission have not been satisfied, notification is sent from the Health Sciences Dean's Office regarding the student's academic standing and eligibility to continue in the program of study, which may include dismissal. Students dismissed for not meeting the conditions of their admission from non-clinical programs must sit out one calendar year before re-applying. Readmission is not guaranteed. Students enrolled in clinical programs should consult their program handbook for program-specific dismissal policies and procedures.

Advance Tuition Deposit—Upon notification of acceptance to GW Health Sciences, an orientation fee and/or advance tuition deposit may be required (including readmission). Programs requiring an orientation fee and/or advance tuition deposit publish this requirement on their website and notify students in writing of this deposit requirement at the time of acceptance.

Advance tuition deposits are credited toward tuition and are non-refundable. An orientation fee, if required by the program, must be submitted along with the tuition deposit and is also non-refundable.

Readmission—Students who were previously registered in GW Health Sciences but who did not register during the immediate preceding semester (summer sessions excluded) and who did not receive an approved leave of absence, must apply for readmission. In some cases, an abbreviated process for applying for readmission is available and students are notified of this option by their advisor. Otherwise, readmission requires completion of a new application. Students seeking to enroll in a different degree or field of study should complete a new application to the respective program. An abbreviated process for applying for readmission is not available for the following

disciplines: clinical microbiology, medical laboratory sciences, molecular diagnostic science, laboratory medicine, leadership in clinical practice and education, physician assistant, physical therapy, pre-medicine, and translational health sciences. Students who have subsequently earned academic credit from another academic institution while not enrolled at GW must submit complete official transcripts to the Health Sciences Dean's Office as a requirement for readmission. Readmission is not guaranteed.

Transfer Credit for Graduate Students—A maximum of one quarter of the credits of graduate coursework required for a degree or certificate may be approved for transfer to a graduate program in GW Health Sciences. These credits may come from enrollment in non-degree coursework at GW, or from another degree-granting school or college of GW, or another regionally accredited college or university. Eligible coursework must: be graduate-level credit, not be applied toward completion of requirements for another degree, and earned with a minimum acceptable grade of a *B* (grades of *B-* and below do not transfer). Requests for transfer credit must be submitted in writing and approved by the program director and the Health Sciences Dean's Office after admission to the program. The University reserves the right to determine course equivalency and degree applicability. Students in the clinical microbiology, laboratory medicine, leadership in clinical practice and education, molecular diagnostic science, occupational therapy, physician assistant, physical therapy, and translational health sciences programs should refer to the respective program handbook for specific transfer credit policies and procedures.

Transfer Credit/Advanced Standing for Undergraduates—Transfer credit may be awarded for appropriate coursework completed at other regionally accredited institutions provided minimum grade requirements have been met. The minimum acceptable grade is *C* for coursework to be applied toward an undergraduate degree (grades of *C-* and below do not transfer). Transfer credit may also be considered from Advanced Placement (AP) and International Baccalaureate Credit (IB) credit, as well as the College Level Examination Program (CLEP exams). Please refer to GW U (<https://undergraduate.admissions.gwu.edu/>) Undergraduate Admissions (<https://undergraduate.admissions.gwu.edu/>) for information on maximum credits, minimum scores, and GW course equivalents for AP and IB credits. Advanced standing may also be awarded for non-traditional classroom or clinical experience as determined by the individual programs. The University reserves the right to determine course equivalency and degree applicability. Health Sciences degree programs vary in the amount of advanced standing they award. For bachelor's programs, no more than 60 credits are accepted as advanced standing. Degree candidates who are currently enrolled at the University and plan to take courses at other regionally accredited institutions for transfer credit must first obtain program approval. Students in the medical laboratory sciences and molecular diagnostic science programs should

refer to the respective program handbook for specific transfer credit policies and procedures.

International Applicants—The following additional requirements pertain to international applicants. Additional guidance is available from the GW International Services Office (<https://internationalservices.gwu.edu/>).

Required Records—An evaluation of the applicant's official transcripts from institutions attended outside of the United States must be completed by an accredited international evaluation service and must be submitted whether or not the official record is in English. Refer to the program's admissions website for additional information on specific documents to submit and links to accepted accredited evaluation services.

Language Tests—Applicants whose native language is not English or who are not citizens of countries where English is the official language must submit official test scores for academic IELTS, TOEFL, or PTE. The following are the minimum scores for admission consideration:

- Academic IELTS: An overall band score of 7.0, with no individual band score below 6.0.
- TOEFL: 600 paper-based or 100 Internet-based.
- PTE: Overall score of 68

The IELTS/TOEFL/PTE requirement may be waived for applicants who hold a bachelor's degree or higher from a regionally accredited U.S. college or university; applicants who hold a bachelor's degree or higher from an international higher education institution must demonstrate through transcript evaluation from a accredited international evaluation service that the institution is equivalent to a U.S. regionally accredited college or university, and the English is the language of instruction at the institution where the degree was completed. Waivers may exist for citizens of countries where the official language is English, as determined by the GW International Services Office.

Financial Certificate—A Financial Certificate must be completed and submitted with the application for admission by all international students planning to study at the University under the authorization of either a student (F) or exchange visitor (J) visa. Satisfactory completion and submission of the Financial Certificate is required for the issuance of a Form I-20 or IAP-66. Please note that for online learners the financial certificate is not required.

Unclassified Students—A student who wishes to take individual courses in GW Health Sciences must obtain permission to register as an unclassified student by Health Sciences Dean's Office. If permission is granted, application is made with the Office of Non-Degree Students (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/non-degree-students/>). Permission to take individual courses, if granted, is generally limited to a total of 6 credits. Credit earned for courses taken as an unclassified student may be transferred to a degree program at the University if the courses are applicable to the program, have been taken for credit,

and have been completed with the minimum grade required in the program. This should not exceed 6 credits. Successful completion of coursework taken as an unclassified student does not guarantee admission to a degree program.

Student Progress and Records

Complete Withdrawal from the University—A student who wishes to withdraw from all courses, and the University, must complete a Complete Withdrawal Form (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/g/files/zaxdzs2171/f/downloads/completewithdrawal.pdf>) and submit it to the Office of the Registrar via the student's program advisor. The deadline for complete withdrawal from all courses without academic penalty is the end of the tenth week of classes, with the exception of summer and accelerated courses, which may have different deadlines. Complete withdrawal after the tenth week requires a petition to the appropriate dean. A student who wishes to withdraw from one or all courses, but not the University, should submit a Registration Transaction Form (https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/g/files/zaxdzs2171/f/downloads/reg_transaction_form.pdf) via the student's program advisor. A student who wishes to withdraw from the University upon completion of currently registered courses should notify their program director and the Health Sciences Dean's Office. It is highly recommended that before doing anything a student should contact their advisor to discuss their options.

All charges for courses from which the student withdraws are subject to the refund policy listed under Fees and Financial Regulations in this Bulletin. Failure to complete a Complete Withdrawal Form can result in an extended financial obligation and the recording of grades of *F* (Failure) or notations of *Z* (Unauthorized Withdrawal). There is no automatic drop for non-payment or no show.

Course Withdrawal—GW Health Sciences offers courses in many formats, including those that follow the traditional academic calendar, and those that have an alternative format (e.g. summer term, accelerated course). Course start date and end dates may be found on the Schedule of Classes (<https://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>). For a course following the traditional academic calendar, after the fourth week of classes, a dropped course is considered a withdrawal and a notation of '*W*' will appear on the transcript. Students may withdraw through the end of the tenth. Withdrawals after the tenth week of classes require a petition to the Health Sciences Dean's Office. For courses that do not follow the traditional academic calendar (e.g. summer term, accelerated courses), withdrawal dates vary. Information related to the course withdrawal dates for courses that do not follow the traditional academic calendar may be found on the Health Sciences Student Services Course/Drop Refund Schedule (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/health-sciences-programs/student-services/course-drop-refund-schedule/>).

Leave of Absence—A student who must interrupt active pursuit of the degree or certificate may petition the senior associate dean for health sciences (or delegate) through the respective

program director, for a leave of absence for a specified period of time, generally limited to one calendar year. If the petition is approved, the student must register for leave of absence in the specified fall and/or spring semester, following regular registration procedures. The request should be made using the Leave of Absence/Continuous Enrollment (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/forms/>) form. Students who discontinue their studies without being granted a leave of absence, and students granted leave who do not return to active study at the close of the period of approved absence, must apply for readmission and are subject to the regulations and requirements then in force. The right to use University facilities is suspended while the leave is in effect.

Privacy of Student Records (academic records)– The University and its faculty and staff protect the privacy of students' education records as required by federal law and regulations and as set forth in this policy. Refer to Privacy of Student Records (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/privacy-student-records/>) within the Guide.

Privacy of Records (student health and wellness records)– The University is committed to implementing the best practices associated with privacy and security of health information for the protection of its students, faculty, staff, and those served by University clinics, counseling centers, and other programs or departments that provide health or health-related services). For students enrolled in programs that require completion of clinical rotations or a supervised clinical experience, additional requirements or procedures may apply; refer to the GW Health Sciences Health Screening and Immunization Policy ([https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Health%20Screening%20and%20Immunization%20Policy_rb%20\(1\)\(1\).pdf](https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Health%20Screening%20and%20Immunization%20Policy_rb%20(1)(1).pdf)).

Request for Accommodation for Students with Disabilities– GW is committed to providing an inclusive and welcoming environment that is accessible for everyone, including individuals with disabilities. Accessibility is an essential part of a positive experience and a critical component of the University's academic environment for students with disabilities, as well as for faculty, staff and visitors who have disabilities. Refer to Technical Standards and Essential Functions within the Regulations. Refer also to program-specific technical standards and essential functions published within the respective Handbook. Additional guidance for students is available from GW Disability Support Services (<https://disabilitysupport.gwu.edu/>).

Students Called to Active Military Duty – Refer to the Policy Regarding Student Called to Active Military Service published within the University Bulletin (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/#military>).

Tuition Refund–It is the policy of the GW Health Sciences to refund student tuition if notified of the class change, or dropped classes, within an appropriate period of time. Courses dropped prior to the first day of the semester will have 100% of the tuition charges cancelled. Courses dropped on or after

the first day of the semester are subject to Refund Schedules (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/health-sciences-programs/student-services/course-drop-refund-schedule/>) which govern the prorated cancellation of semester tuition charges in cases of program adjustment or withdrawal. Refer to the Health Sciences Student Services Course/Drop Refund Schedule (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/health-sciences-programs/student-services/course-drop-refund-schedule/>).

Student Expectations

Student Conduct–In addition to complying with the Guide (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/guide-student-rights-responsibilities/>), students enrolled in GW Health Sciences must adhere to additional Regulations regarding student conduct. Students enrolled in a program which publishes a separate Handbook, must also comply with the additional conduct requirements stated in the handbook. Violation of conduct standards described in the Guide, the Regulations, or the Handbook may result in disciplinary action, including dismissal. All students must be familiar with and abide by published conduct standards. Student orientation for and the assignment of a program advisor to each GW Health Sciences student provide additional means to support student understanding of and compliance with these standards.

Computer-Based Exams–Students in GW Health Sciences Programs, either online or on campus, who are required to take computer-based exams must utilize the remote proctoring system Remote Proctor NOW (RPNOW) by Software Secure, unless the student's particular health sciences program requires a different system approved by GW SMHS. Students are expected to follow all remote testing requirements before and during each quiz/exam. Each session is reviewed by Software Secure, Inc. (SSI) and GW Health Sciences program faculty/administration for violations and/or suspicious activity. GW SMHS expects that all students will demonstrate academic honesty in all academic endeavors, including but not limited to computer-based testing, as identified in the Guide (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/guide-student-rights-responsibilities/>). Refer to the Computer-Based Exam (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Computer-Based%20Exam%20Policy.pdf>) Policy.

Criminal Background Check and Drug Screens–Some criminal offenses preclude students from participating in patient care. In addition, some professional licensure boards prohibit licensure for those convicted of specific offenses. Thus, students from professional programs are subject to the statutory and/or regulatory requirements independently imposed by law, or as required by affiliating entities. Students must meet any and all requirements of the clinical facilities to which they are assigned for clinical rotations or supervised clinical experiences. Such requirements may be more extensive than referenced herein. Inability to participate in patient care or being subject to any other exclusion prescribed by law will preclude successful completion of the requisite curriculum. As such, affected students may not be eligible for

matriculation, continuation in the program, or graduation. Refer to Background Check and Drug Screening ([https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Background%20Check%20%20Drug%20Screening%20Policy%20\(mlr%20redline%202-22-18\)-1_RB%20FINAL\(mlr%20redline%203-1-18\)-1_RB%203_1_18\(1\).pdf](https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Background%20Check%20%20Drug%20Screening%20Policy%20(mlr%20redline%202-22-18)-1_RB%20FINAL(mlr%20redline%203-1-18)-1_RB%203_1_18(1).pdf)).

Dress Code in Patient Care (or Simulated) Settings—All students must dress in a professional manner. Jeans, shorts, cutoffs, t-shirts, recreational clothing, clothing that obstructs movement required to meet training functions, or clothing that exposes areas of the chest, abdomen, midriff or back are unacceptable attire. Only closed toes shoes are allowed in the clinical setting. Avoid wearing perfumes, scented lotions, or colognes in all clinical settings. With the exception of small, non-dangling earrings, no body piercings are acceptable in the clinical setting. For specific dress code requirements related to a program of study, please refer to the respective program's Handbook.

Ethical Behavior and Professionalism—GW Health Sciences encourages its faculty, staff, and students to engage in ethical behavior and demonstrate professionalism in all aspects of their academic life. Refer to Ethical Behavior and Professionalism (https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Ethical%20Behavior%20and%20Professionalism%20Policy_MLR%20redline.pdf). This regulation provides expectations that exceed conduct standards published within the Guide (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/guide-student-rights-responsibilities/>).

Social Media—Refer to the University Social Media Policy. (<http://my.gwu.edu/files/policies/SocialMediaPolicyFINAL.pdf>)

Student Documentation in the Medical Record—It is the policy of GW SMHS to permit students in select clinical programs (e.g., physician assistant, physical therapy) to document in the medical record for educational purposes consistent with the policies of clinical facilities in which students rotate. Refer to the Student Documentation in the Medical Record Policy ([https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Student%20Documentation%20in%20the%20Medical%20Record%20Policy%20\(mlr%20redlined%202-22-18\)-1%20\(1\)%20RB%20FINAL.pdf](https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Student%20Documentation%20in%20the%20Medical%20Record%20Policy%20(mlr%20redlined%202-22-18)-1%20(1)%20RB%20FINAL.pdf)).

Technical Standards and Essential Functions—Regardless of the specific discipline of study, students within GW Health Sciences must demonstrate competency in the intellectual, physical, and social tasks that cumulatively represent the essential functions of professional practice within health science-related careers. Further, GW Health Sciences expects every graduate of its programs of study to demonstrate the capacity and a personal commitment to address the challenge of eliminating health inequities and transforming health care to enrich and improve the lives of those we serve. Refer to Technical Standards and Essential Functions (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/TECHNICAL%20STANDARDS%20and%20ESSENTIAL%20FUNCTIONS>

[%20FINAL%20030618.pdf](#)). Students within select clinical programs (e.g., Medical Laboratory Sciences, Physician Assistant, Physical Therapy) must also comply with program-specific technical standards and essential functions, which may be found in the respective Handbook.

Campus Life and Safety

Diversity and Inclusion—Refer to University Policy on Equal Opportunity in the Guide (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/guide-student-rights-responsibilities/>) and the University Policy on Diversity and Inclusion (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Policy%20Statement%20on%20Diversity%20and%20Inclusion.8.25.15.JF.pdf>).

Exposure to Infectious and Environmental Hazards (Potential Health Risks)

—For students in programs of study who are at risk of exposure to Bloodborne Pathogens or Environmental Hazards, GW Health Sciences adopts the University Policy on Bloodborne Pathogens Exposure Control (<http://my.gwu.edu/files/policies/BloodbornePathogensFINAL.pdf>). The University's Bloodborne Pathogens Exposure Control Plan (ECP) serves as the standard for all individuals who may come into contact with blood and other potentially infectious material while training or performing their duties.

Right to Change Rules and Programs—The University reserves the right to modify or change requirements, rules, and fees as well as make changes in programs without notice whenever circumstances warrant such changes. Such regulations shall go into force whenever the proper authorities may determine. It is the practice of GW Health Sciences to communicate in writing (e.g. email, digital newsletter) to students should a change occur to the Health Sciences Bulletin and Regulations outside of the routine annual Bulletin revision process.

Sexual and Gender Based Harassment and Interpersonal Violence—Refer to the University's Sexual and Gender Based Harassment and Interpersonal Violence Policy in the Guide (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/guide-student-rights-responsibilities/>).

Student Health Insurance—All on-campus and international students (holding a J1 or F1 visa) enrolled in GW Health Sciences are required to carry student health insurance while they study at GW. These students are automatically enrolled in the GW Student Health Insurance Plan (SHIP) and must submit an opt-out waiver if they have another insurance plan that meets required waiver criteria. Please see Colonial Health Center (<https://healthcenter.gwu.edu/student-health-insurance/>) for more information, including how to waive GW student health insurance.

Substance Use—GW expects its community to support a “drug free” campus and abide by published regulations on the possession and/or use of alcohol and other substances that have the capacity to produce impairment. Refer to the University's Code of Student Conduct and Alcoholic

Beverage Consumption & Distribution Policy in the Guide (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/guide-student-rights-responsibilities/>). The Guide (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/guide-student-rights-responsibilities/>) also includes a copy of the most current Drug-Free Schools Disclosure Statement. GW Health Sciences provides additional guidance and student conduct expectations related to substance use which also includes resources for any individual affected by a substance use disorder.

Academic Standing

An enrolled student is considered to be in good academic standing provided that they are not on academic probation or suspension. The information outlined below applies to all GW Health Sciences students. Students are also expected to comply with any program-specific guidelines as detailed in the respective Handbook, including higher standards and additional requirements related to student academic progress and academic standing.

Evaluation of Academic Performance—Faculty members are responsible for evaluating the performance of students in a meaningful, useful, and timely manner and for assigning grades on a basis that is rational, just, and unbiased. Official grades for coursework may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar. Unofficial grades for coursework are available via the GWeb Information System.

Grades in Undergraduate Degree or Certificate and Post-Baccalaureate Certificate Programs—The following grading system is used: *A*, Excellent; *B*, Good; *C*, Satisfactory; *D*, Low Pass; *F*, Fail. At the discretion of the program and individual faculty, "+" or "-" (plus or minus) grades also may be assigned. Except for courses that specifically state that repetition for credit is permitted, a student enrolled in a program for an undergraduate degree or undergraduate-level certificate (including post-baccalaureate certificate) may not repeat a course in which a minimum grade of *C* was received, unless a petition to do so is approved by the senior associate dean for health sciences (or delegate) upon recommendation of the respective program director. If a course is repeated, the first grade remains on the student's record and is included in the cumulative GPA. GW Health Sciences is excluded from the First-Year Academic Forgiveness Policy. Symbols that may appear on the transcript include *CR*, Credit; *AU*, Audit; *P*, Pass; *NP*, No Pass; *I*, Incomplete; *IPG*, In Progress; *W*, Authorized Withdrawal; *Z*, Unauthorized Withdrawal. These symbols are not considered in determining the GPA.

Grades in Graduate Degree and Certificate Programs—The following grading system is used: *A*, Excellent; *B*, Good; *C*, Minimum Pass; *F*, Fail. At the discretion of the program and individual faculty, "+" or "-" (plus or minus) grades also may be assigned. Except for courses that specifically state that repetition is permitted, a student enrolled in a program for a graduate degree or certificate may not repeat a course in which a minimum grade of *C* was received, unless a petition to do so is approved by the senior associate dean for health

sciences (or delegate) upon recommendation of the respective program director. For graduate courses where a grade of *C*- or below was received, the course must be repeated for credit. If a course is repeated, the first grade remains on the student's record and is included in the cumulative GPA. Symbols that may appear on the transcript include *CR*, Credit; *AU*, Audit; *P*, Pass; *NP*, No Pass; *I*, Incomplete; *IPG*, In Progress; *W*, Authorized Withdrawal; *Z*, Unauthorized Withdrawal. These symbols are not considered in determining the GPA.

Incomplete/In Progress—The symbol of *I* indicates that the instructor has received a satisfactory explanation for the student's inability to complete the required work of the course and an extension has been granted. The grade may be used only if the student's prior performance in the course has been satisfactory. Any failure to complete the work of a course that is not satisfactorily explained to the instructor before the date when grades must be turned will result in the grade of *F* for the course. Incomplete work must be made up by a date agreed upon by the instructor and the student but no later than the last day of the examination period for the semester immediately following the semester or summer session in which the notation of *I* is assigned. An extension of one additional semester can be requested by the student and may be approved by the program director. When work for the course is completed, the grade earned replaces the symbol *I* on the transcript. An Incomplete that is not changed within the allotted time reverts to an *F*.

The symbol of *IPG* is reserved for courses (such as special projects) in which the final class date extends beyond the official University deadline for submitting grades. Once the course has been completed, the *IPG* is removed from the transcript and the earned grade recorded.

Unauthorized Withdrawal—The symbol of *Z* is assigned when students are registered for a course that they have not attended or have attended only briefly, and in which they have done no graded work. At the end of the academic year, students' records are reviewed; if there is more than one *Z* per semester, a student's record may be encumbered until released by the student's advisor or academic dean. The symbol *Z* is not a grade, but an administrative notation.

The Grade-Point Average—Scholarship is computed in terms of the grade-point average, based only on the student's record in this University. The grade-point average is computed from grades as follows: *A*, 4.0; *A*-, 3.7; *B*+, 3.3; *B*, 3.0; *B*-, 2.7; *C*+, 2.3; *C*, 2.0; *C*-, 1.7; *D*+, 1.3; *D*, 1.0; *D*-, 0.7; *F*, 0, for each credit for which the student has registered in a degree program. In undergraduate courses, grades of *F* will be computed in the grade-point average but will not be considered as fulfilling degree requirements. In graduate programs, final course grades below *C*- are recorded as *F*.

Appeal Procedures for Cases of Alleged Improper Academic Evaluation—Students who believe that a grade or

evaluation is unjust or inaccurate may use the following appeal procedures:

- Step 1: Attempt resolution with the relevant faculty member and the student's program director.
 - The student must complete Section 1 of the Grade Appeal Form (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/health-sciences-programs/student-services/policies-forms/>) and submit this written appeal to the relevant faculty member within ten calendar days of the time the grade is posted, with a copy to the program director.
 - The faculty member will review the student's Grade Appeal and complete Section 2 of the form. Upon completion, the faculty member will submit the form to the program director with the student in copy.
 - A review shall be conducted by the program director, consulting with the student and respective faculty member(s) involved with the grade or evaluation under review as the program director finds appropriate. If the program director is the faculty member who assigned the grade or evaluation under review, then a senior academic official (e.g., department chair, associate dean) conducts the review process.
 - Following the program director's review, the program director's decision will be input in Section 3 of the Grade Appeal Form. The completed Grade Appeal Form will be provided to the student and the faculty member.
- Step 2: Escalate the appeal to the senior associate dean for health sciences.
 - If a mutually satisfactory resolution is not achieved in Step 1, the student may, within five calendar days of the decision of the program director (or senior academic official, if applicable) being rendered, appeal to the senior associate dean for health sciences.
 - The student must submit to the senior associate dean for health sciences a written letter of appeal, accompanied by the completed Grade Appeal Form used in Step 1 and any other supporting documentation that the senior associate dean for health sciences permits.
 - Appeal requests are reviewed by the senior associate dean for health sciences, consulting with the student and all respective faculty members involved with the grade or evaluation under review, as the senior associate dean for health sciences finds appropriate, to determine whether the grading procedures employed were fair, equitable, objective, and consistent. Appeal requests may be referred to the Health Sciences Student Evaluation Committee by the senior associate dean for health sciences to provide additional guidance and recommendations.
 - The senior associate dean for health sciences (or delegate) will render a decision in writing to the student with the student's program director in copy. The decision of the senior associate dean for health sciences is final.

Warning—An undergraduate whose GPA falls at or above 2.5 but below 2.7, and a graduate student whose GPA falls at or above 3.0 but below 3.2 will receive a warning notification. The warning may be delivered to the student the form of an email. A record of warning notifications is maintained by the Health Sciences Dean's Office.

Academic Probation—*Undergraduate Program:* A full- or part-time student in an undergraduate degree or certificate program whose cumulative GPA falls below 2.5 will be placed on academic probation, and that status will be noted on the student's transcript. This probation extends over the period during which the student attempts an additional 12 credits of coursework. While on probation, students are allowed to register for no more than 12 credits per semester, unless approved by the program director and the senior associate dean for health sciences (or delegate). *Graduate Program:* A full- or part-time graduate degree or certificate candidate whose cumulative GPA falls below 3.0 will be placed on academic probation. For full-time students, probation extends for 9 credits or "full-time" as defined by the program; for part-time students, probation during the period in which the student attempts 9 credits of coursework. While on probation, full-time students may register for no more than a total of 9 credits unless an exception is approved by the program director and the appropriate dean; part-time students may register for a combination of 9 credits, but may not register for additional credits; e.g., a part-time student who attempts 6 credits in one semester would be restricted to 3 credits in the following semester of enrollment.

If the program director determines that extenuating and valid circumstances exist, a student may be granted an extension of the probationary period. If granted, the student will be notified by the program director outlining conditions to be met by the student. The student must return a statement to the program director by mail or email confirming that he/she has read, understands, and agrees to the conditions.

If the student fails to attain the conditions in the time specified, the student will be suspended (see Suspension, below). If the student succeeds in raising his/her cumulative GPA to the minimum scholarship requirements, academic probation is lifted. A student who has been placed on probation more than one time will be recommended for dismissal.

Suspension—Students on probation who have not raised their cumulative GPA within the allowed number of credits (12 for undergraduate and 9 for graduate students) may be suspended. A student suspended for poor scholarship may not register for any coursework at the University, even as an auditor. The Health Sciences Dean's Office mails or emails a Letter of Suspension notifying the student of suspension.

A student who is suspended for failure to raise the cumulative GPA may apply for readmission after one calendar year. Evidence must be presented to the student's program director, demonstrating that the student is better prepared to pursue

academic coursework. Any student suspended twice for poor scholarship will not be readmitted. If the student fails to achieve the minimum GPA at the end of the semester following readmission, the program director may recommend that the student be dismissed and further enrollment prohibited; such a recommendation is reviewed by the appropriate dean, whose recommendation is forwarded to the senior associate dean for health sciences.

Dismissal—A dismissal represents a summary determination of program faculty that a student has failed to attain and apply the necessary knowledge, skills and behaviors within a program of study, or that the conduct of the student is inconsistent with published standards of ethical conduct and professionalism. Each program of study designates a faculty coordinator or faculty committee to continuously monitor and evaluate student academic progress and conduct. This coordinator or committee provides recommendations to the program director regarding individual student academic progress, including dismissal. The program director is responsible for making final determinations of student academic progress, including dismissal from a program of study.

The faculty and director of an academic program are responsible for ensuring students meet minimum performance expectations and demonstrate the competencies as defined for the respective program of study. The most common reason for a student dismissal is failure of the student to maintain minimum academic standards. Reasons for a student dismissal include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Academic dishonesty.
- Failure to comply with University or Program policies, procedures, or requirements.
- Failure to maintain minimum academic standards.
- Failure to make satisfactory progress in completing program requirements.
- Failure to support a safe, healthy learning environment.
- Inability to meet essential functions or technical standards required for a program of study.
- Performance in a patient care setting that threatens the delivery of safe, high quality, patient-centered care.
- Unethical or unprofessional behavior.

A dismissal is generally the final outcome of numerous informal and formal communications with the student regarding their unsatisfactory progress in the program. A program director informs any student subject to dismissal of this action in writing, which includes guidance on exit procedures, and will generally work with the student through the University exit process. A student who is dismissed from a program of study may apply for readmission after the lapse of one calendar year. Readmission is not guaranteed. Students should refer to the respective Handbook, if applicable, for more details on academic progress policies and procedures.

Dismissal Appeal—If a student believes they have been unfairly or unjustly dismissed from a program of study, an opportunity for appeal exists. A student who wishes to appeal a program dismissal decision must submit a request in writing within ten (10) calendar days of notification of the dismissal to senior associate dean for health sciences. This may be submitted via email to hsp@gwu.edu. The student's written appeal must clearly state which of the following conditions applies and set forth specific facts and relevant supporting materials to justify the merits of the appeal request:

- Procedural error as set forth in policy,
- Dismissal decision was inappropriate based on the circumstance, and/or
- Evidence is available now that was not available at the time of the dismissal to warrant an appeal.

Upon receipt of a dismissal appeal process that demonstrates at least one of the conditions stated above, the senior associate dean for health sciences refers the request to the Health Sciences Student Evaluation Committee, which is a SMHS standing committee (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/faculty/faculty-assembly/standing-committees/>). This committee investigates the dismissal decision and applicable policies, in consultation with the student and program faculty. After adequate investigation, the Committee makes a nonbinding recommendation to the senior associate dean, who subsequently renders a decision to uphold or reject the program dismissal decision. The decision of the senior associate dean is final.

The student may address the Committee and provide information to support the appeal. The Committee may prescribe, in its sole discretion, the manner, time, and form of any such address and/or information. Should the student choose not to meet with the Committee, the student may submit a written statement and any supporting documentation to the committee chair no later than the date the appeal is scheduled to be heard. While the student may have advisors, counsel, or other individuals available to lend support throughout the process, only the student who is appealing the dismissal is permitted to meet with the Health Sciences Student Evaluation Committee. The Committee may seek further information, testimony, or witnesses at their discretion during the appeals process. Students who provide testimony at the request of the committee abide by the Student Code of Conduct in the Guide (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/guide-student-rights-responsibilities/>) and the Ethical Behavior and Professionalism Policy (https://smhs.gwu.edu/sites/default/files/Ethical%20Behavior%20and%20Professionalism%20Policy_MLR%20redline.pdf).

Programs of Study

Undergraduate Programs and Advisement—Students enrolled in undergraduate degree or undergraduate-level certificate programs (including post-baccalaureate certificates) must meet with their academic advisor (in person

or electronically) to review a program of study, listing all coursework required for the degree or certificate, including applicable transfer credit. Changes to the program of study can be made through petition to the program, and changes may require approval by the senior associate dean for health sciences (or delegate).

Transfer within GW Health Sciences—To apply for a transfer from one health sciences program to another, a written request must be submitted to the senior associate dean for health sciences, along with the necessary supporting documentation required by the program. To change from certificate to degree program may require an admissions application.

Transfer outside Health Sciences Programs—No internal transfers are permitted from a program of study within GW Health Sciences to another GW school or college. To transfer outside of GW Health Sciences, a student must follow the full admission processes for the other GW program.

Changes within GW Health Sciences—A student may not substitute one course for another without approval of the program director, the department chair, and the appropriate dean. After the deadlines for adding or dropping courses, a student must obtain the permission of the course instructor, the program director, and the appropriate dean to change status from credit to audit or from audit to credit.

Adding and Dropping Courses—During the registration period (typically before the end of the second week of classes) students may add or drop courses using GWeb. There is no automatic drop for non-payment or no show. After the second week of classes, students who wish to add a course must complete a Registration Transaction Form and submit the form to the senior associate dean for health sciences via their program advisor. Adding a course after the second week requires a signature of the instructor or other authorized member of the department. For accelerated courses, adds may be restricted to the first week of classes given the compressed nature of the course format. Note that courses added after the term has begun will be subject to a late fee.

For courses following the traditional academic calendar, a course dropped during the first four weeks of classes does not appear on the student's transcript. Students may drop a course via GWeb through the end of the fourth week of classes. A course dropped after the fourth week but before the end of the tenth week is assigned a notation of W (Authorized Withdrawal). After the end of the tenth week of classes, dropping a course without academic penalty is only possible after the student presents a petition to the senior associate dean for health sciences (or delegate) and receives written permission. Deadlines for summer or accelerated courses may vary. Refer to the Health Sciences Student Services Course/Drop Refund Schedule (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/health-sciences-programs/student-services/course-drop-refund-schedule/>).

All charges for courses which the student drops or withdraws from are subject to the refund policy listed under Fees and Financial Regulations in this Bulletin. Students taking summer or accelerated courses should refer to the Health Sciences Student Services Course/Drop Refund Schedule for additional information. Failure to withdraw by these procedures can result in an extended financial obligation and the recording of a grade of F (Failure) or a notation of Z (Unauthorized Withdrawal).

Graduation Requirements

Degrees and certificates are conferred in January, May, and August. Degree-seeking students graduating from GW Health Sciences may participate in the commencement ceremony held each year in May.

To be recommended for graduation by the faculty, students must have met admission requirements; have completed satisfactorily the scholarship, curriculum, residence, and other requirements for the degree; have filed an application for graduation prior to the published deadline; and be free from all indebtedness to the University. Registration, either for coursework or for continuous enrollment, is required for the semester or summer session of which the degree is to be conferred.

Applications for graduation must be filed by October 1 for fall graduation, February 1 for spring graduation, and July 1 for summer graduation.

Undergraduate Residence Requirements—Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences programs follow the Residence Requirement under University Regulations.

Graduate and Doctoral Residence Requirements—Graduate and doctoral programs may set higher residency requirements; students should consult the program office or program handbook, if applicable.

Honors—Bachelor's degrees with honors are awarded to students whose academic records give evidence of particular merit. The student's grade-point average determines the level of honors as follows: *cum laude*, 3.4 to 3.59; *magna cum laude*, 3.6 to 3.79; *summa cum laude*, 3.8 to 4.0. The grade-point average includes all coursework completed at GW and is not rounded off. To be eligible for an honors designation, a student must complete at least 60 credits of coursework at GW.

The grade-point average is calculated by the Office of the Registrar, and the honors designation is entered on the transcript and the diploma of those students who earn an honors designation. If honors are entered in the commencement program, honors status is determined on the basis of work completed by the end of the seventh term and entered only for those students who have completed seven-eighths of the credits required for the degree. Honors indicated on the diploma are calculated on the basis of all coursework completed. The diploma and transcript are the

official indication that a degree was conferred and honors awarded.

Certificate Completion—Students planning to complete a certificate by the end of a semester must submit an Application for Certificate Completion (p. 1011) certificate completion form by April 1 for spring semester, July 1 for summer sessions, and December 1 for fall semester. Completed applications should be sent to the Health Sciences Dean's Office via email to hspgrad@gwu.edu. Students completing a certificate are not recognized at the University Commencement and are not issued tickets to the ceremonies.

Financial Aid

Financial assistance for undergraduate students at GW is described in the Financial Aid Sourcebook from The George Washington University Office of Student Financial Assistance (<https://financialaid.gwu.edu/>). Undergraduate aid consists of two basic types: awards for academic achievement or talent without reference to financial circumstances (merit scholarships) and scholarships, grants, loans, and employment based on academic achievement and demonstrated financial need. All undergraduate gift aid (institutional scholarships and grants, and federal grants) requires that the recipient be working on the first undergraduate degree and be registered for a full-time workload at GW. Students are limited to ten semesters of institutional aid. Institutional aid is not available for online programs nor graduate programs. Loans and resident assistantships not based on financial need are available.

Several offices on campus provide information on financial assistance for graduate and certificate students. Information about funding opportunities is provided by the Office of Graduate Student Assistantships and Fellowships (p. 1012). Forms and information on federal loans for graduate students can be obtained from the Office of Student Financial Assistance (p. 1012). Information on the Federal Work-Study Program, cooperative education opportunities, and on- and off-campus employment is available from the GW Career Center (p. 1012). Gift aid (scholarships, grants, fellowships, assistantships, etc.) is taxable to the extent that it exceeds the allowable costs of tuition, fees, and required books and supplies or is dedicated to other costs, such as room and board. Federal grants may be taxable if, together with other gift assistance, they exceed the allowable costs. In the case of a student who is awarded tuition scholarships, grants, or awards from more than one source, the combined amount cannot exceed tuition charges; institutional aid is adjusted to this limit.

In general, consideration for financial aid is restricted to students in good academic standing who meet the minimum grade-point average for particular awards and are not financially encumbered by any other University office. Applications for institutional or federal aid cannot be processed if the relevant tax returns have not been filed in accordance with the IRS Code. Documents submitted as part of aid applications become the property of the University and cannot be returned. Federal regulations require that the University

report suspected cases of fraud or misrepresentation to the appropriate federal, state, and local authorities.

Any student who is a member of a military reserve unit or the National Guard and is activated or called to active duty early in a semester or summer session is entitled to a full refund of all tuition and fees that they have paid toward the expenses of that academic term. If the notification of the call to active duty comes after the mid-term examinations or after other substantial graded work has been completed, the student has the option of either taking a full refund of tuition and fees or taking an Incomplete in their courses with the privilege of returning to complete all required coursework at some future date without payment of any further tuition and fee charges. It is the responsibility of the student to present evidence of their activation to the Health Sciences Dean's Office and the Office of Student Accounts and to request the appropriate refund.

All students on active duty are automatically exempted from the request for a \$50 voluntary library contribution without requiring any communication from them or their initials on the bill. Students can opt out of the fee with a button click on the Student Accounts bill pay site.

Students not meeting financial aid satisfactory academic progress (SAP) requirements may appeal to the Office of Financial Aid for review. The Office of Financial Aid notifies the student if they must complete the appeal process for reinstatement of aid. The appeal must state the reasons for failing to meet SAP requirements, such as special circumstances that contributed to the student's failure to make satisfactory academic progress (e.g., the death of a relative, an injury or illness of the student, or other special circumstances).

All appeals must be submitted to the Office of Financial Aid within two weeks of the date of notification that a student has not passed financial aid SAP.

Information on financial aid is accurate at the time each Bulletin is prepared for press. Future changes in federal regulations or institutional policies may alter the application requirements or program guidelines.

Policies and Definitions

Academic Residency—To earn a bachelor's degree, students must earn at least 60 credits at or through GW, which may include a University-authorized study abroad and study away program. At least 30 of the 60 credits earned at or through GW must be in upper-level courses (numbered 2000 or above); at least 12 credits in upper-level courses must be in the major field, and at least 6 credits in upper-level courses must be in the minor field, if sought.

Attendance—Students may attend only those classes for which they are officially registered. Regular attendance is expected. A student suspended for any cause may not attend classes during the period of suspension. Students are held responsible for all of the work of the courses in which they are registered, and all

absences must be excused by the instructor before provision is made to make up the work missed.

Auditing—A student who has been admitted to GW Health Sciences may register as an auditor in a class only with the permission of the instructor, the faculty advisor, and the appropriate dean. An auditor receives no academic credit and is not required to take active part in the class or to pass examinations. A student who takes a course as an auditor may not repeat it later for credit. The regular program tuition rate is charged for audited courses.

Continuous Enrollment—Once entered in a degree or certificate program, a student is expected to be continuously enrolled and actively engaged in fulfilling the requirements each semester of the academic year until such time as the degree is conferred or certificate completed. Students who break continuous enrollment at the University and do not request and receive a leave of absence (see Student Progress and Records above) must apply for readmission and, if granted, are subject to the requirements and regulations then in force. Students who plan to attend other institutions and apply credit earned toward graduation from this University must first obtain written approval from the program director and the appropriate dean.

Credit—Credit is awarded only after registration for a course and satisfactory completion of the required work, or upon assignment of advanced standing.

Transcripts of Record—Official transcripts of student records are issued by the Office of the Registrar (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/>) and may be requested through GWeb (https://banweb.gwu.edu/PRODCartridge/twbkwbis.P_WWWLogin/) or TranscriptsPlus (<https://www.credentials-inc.com/CGI-BIN/dvcgitp.pgm?ALUMTRO001444/>) by any student or former student who has paid all charges, including any outstanding student loan installments, due to the University at the time of the request. A fee is charged for each transcript. Partial transcripts are not issued. Unofficial transcripts can be obtained via the Office of the Registrar and through the GWeb Information System.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in bioinformatics (p. 1016)
- Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in biomedical informatics (p. 1017)
- Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in clinical health sciences (p. 1019) (military contract)
- Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in clinical embryology and assisted reproductive technology (p. 1018)
- Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in clinical operations and health care management (p. 1020)

- Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in clinical research administration
- Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in emergency medical services management
- Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in global leadership in disaster response
- Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in leadership for emergency action and disaster response (military contract)
- Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in medical laboratory science
- Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in molecular diagnostic sciences (p. 1028)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in clinical operations and healthcare management and Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of health care quality (p. 1029)
- Dual Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in clinical research administration and Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of clinical research administration
- Dual Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in clinical research administration and Master of Science in Health Science in the field of regulatory affairs
- Dual Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences with a major in medical laboratory sciences and Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of molecular diagnostic sciences (p. 1032)

Minors

- Minor in anatomy (p. 1033)
- Minor in blood banking for medical laboratory science (p. 1033)
- Minor in emergency health services

MASTER'S

Master's programs

- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of biomedical informatics (p. 1034)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of clinical microbiology (p. 1035)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of clinical operations and health care management (p. 1036)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of clinical research administration (p. 1036)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of clinical and translational research (p. 1035)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of correctional health administration (p. 1037)

- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of health care quality (p. 1037)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of immunohematology and biotechnology (p. 1039)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of integrative medicine (p. 1039)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of laboratory medicine (p. 1040)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of medical laboratory science (p. 1041)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of molecular diagnostic science (p. 1041)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of regulatory affairs (p. 1043)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of physician assistant (p. 1042)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of translational microbiology (p. 1043)

Joint degree programs

- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of physician assistant and Master of Public Health (Milken Institute School of Public Health) (p. 1044)

Military contract program

- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of immunohematology (p. 1038)

DOCTORAL

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Health Sciences in the field of leadership in clinical practice and education (p. 1051)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of translational health sciences (p. 1052)
- Doctor of Physical Therapy (p. 1053)
- Advanced Practice Clinical Doctorate in Occupational Therapy (p. 1052)

CERTIFICATES

Post-baccalaureate certificates

- Post-baccalaureate certificate in medical laboratory science (p. 1060)
- Post-baccalaureate certificate in blood banking for medical laboratory science (p. 1059)
- Post-baccalaureate certificate in chemistry for medical laboratory science (p. 1059)
- Post-baccalaureate certificate in hematology for medical laboratory science (p. 1059)
- Post-baccalaureate certificate in microbiology for medical laboratory science (p. 1060)

- Post-baccalaureate certificate in molecular diagnostic sciences (p. 1061)
- Post-baccalaureate certificate in pre-medicine (p. 1061)

Graduate certificates

- Graduate certificate in biomedical informatics (p. 1055)
- Graduate certificate in clinical operations and health care management (p. 1056)
- Graduate certificate in clinical research administration (p. 1056)
- Graduate certificate in clinical and translational research (p. 1055)
- Graduate certificate in clinical research practice (p. 1056)
- Graduate certificate in correctional health administration (p. 1057)
- Graduate certificate in health care quality (p. 1057)
- Graduate certificate in health services and outcome research (p. 1057)
- Graduate certificate in integrative medicine (p. 1058)
- Graduate certificate in regulatory affairs (p. 1058)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Anatomy and Regenerative Biology (ANAT) (p. 1287)
- Clinical Embryology and Reproductive Technology (CERT) (p. 1349)
- Clinical Management Leadership (CML) (p. 1350)
- Clinical Research and Administration (CRA) (p. 1353)
- Clinical Translational Science (CTS) (p. 1355)
- Correctional Health Administration (CHA)
- Emergency Health Services (EHS) (p. 1495)
- Health Care Quality (HCQ) (p. 1562)
- Health Sciences (HSCI) (p. 1565)
- Human Function and Rehabilitation (HFR)
- Informatics (INFR) (p. 1599)
- Integrative Medicine (INTM) (p. 1606)
- Medical Laboratory Science (MLS) (p. 1652)
- Occupational Therapy (OT) (p. 1677)
- Pharmacogenomics (PHRG) (p. 1684)
- Physician Assistant (PA) (p. 1696)

- Physical Therapy (PT) (p. 1692)
- Regulatory Affairs (RAFF) (p. 1780)
- Translational Health Sciences (THS) (p. 1832)

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

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BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN BIOINFORMATICS

Bioinformaticists use computers to analyze, organize, and visualize biological data in ways that increase the understanding of this data and lead to new discoveries. Graduates of this program will be well-qualified for many rewarding careers, including those in bioinformatics software development, biomedical research, biotechnology, comparative genomics, genomics, molecular imaging, pharmaceutical research and development, proteomics, and vaccine development.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/bioinformatics/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

Code	Title	Credits
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60 credits of general education including:

3 credits English composition

3 credits humanities

6 credits social science

8 credits biology with lab

8 credits of general or inorganic chemistry with lab

4 credits of organic chemistry with lab or 4 credits of genetics with lab

8 credits in computer science (or related coursework in programming languages)

4 credits in calculus

3 credits in statistics

13 credits in elective courses. Additional courses in biology, chemistry, computer science, mathematics, and/or statistics are recommended.

Required

HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics
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HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences
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HSCI 4106	Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences
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HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences
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INFR 3101	Introduction to Bioinformatics
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INFR 3102	Scripting
INFR 3103	Genomics
INFR 4120	Bioinformatics Algorithms
INFR 4121	High Performance Computing
INFR 4122	Advanced Scripting
INFR 4123	Statistical Genetics
INFR 4203	Seminar in Computational Biology
6 credits from the following (may be repeated for credit):	
INFR 4204	Bioinformatics Internship
INFR 4205	Bioinformatics Research Project
Electives	
9 credits from the following:	
INFR 3104	Human Genetics
HSCI 3105	Biochemistry
HSCI 3106	Microbiology for Health Sciences
HSCI 3117	Principles of Biostatistics for Health Sciences
9 credits from the following:	
INFR 4101	Introduction to Medical Informatics
INFR 4102	Survey of Medicine for Informaticians
INFR 4104	Medical Informatics Terminology & Standards
INFR 4105	Consumer Health Informatics
INFR 4106	Population Health for Medical Informatics

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN BIOMEDICAL INFORMATICS

The introduction of electronic health records and health databases within the clinical setting has transformed health care. Informatics serves as the bridge between human-computer interactions in the health care space, as well as how the data we collect in these settings can be leveraged to improve patient safety, outcomes, and quality.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/biomedical-informatics/programs/undergraduate/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits, 60 of which must be completed at GW. Up to 60 credits from coursework taken elsewhere may be transferable.

Code	Title	Credits
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General education and advanced standing

3 credits in English composition

3 credits in the humanities

6 credits in social sciences

4 credits in biology with lab. Anatomy and physiology with lab is acceptable.

3 credits in mathematics (college algebra level or above)

4 credits in computer science

37 transfer credits and electives. Credit from non-traditional sources, i.e., other than from academic coursework, may be considered on a case-by-case basis. This may include military coursework, credit-by-exam, and non-college based health programs.

60 credits in major coursework, which must be completed at GW.

HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics
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HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences
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HSCI 3117	Principles of Biostatistics for Health Sciences
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HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences
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INFR 3102	Scripting
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INFR 4101	Introduction to Medical Informatics
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INFR 4102	Survey of Medicine for Informaticians
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INFR 4103	Programming for Informaticians
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INFR 4104	Medical Informatics Terminology & Standards
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INFR 4105	Consumer Health Informatics
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INFR 4106	Population Health for Medical Informatics
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INFR 4107	Clinical Decision Support
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INFR 4108	Information Extraction for Medical Informatics
INFR 4109	Evaluation Methods in Medical Informatics
INFR 4110	Biomedical Data Science
INFR 4122	Advanced Scripting
One of the following courses selected with the advisor's approval:	
INFR 4197	Medical Informatics Internship *
INFR 4198	Medical Informatics Research Project *
Electives	
Three courses selected from the following with the advisor's approval:	
HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness
HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology
HSCI 2103	Health Policy and the Health Care System
HSCI 2108	Quality Improvement in Health Care
HSCI 4106	Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences
INFR 4121	High Performance Computing

*Students may repeat INFR 4197 or INFR 4198 as an elective once other degree requirement have been met. Alternative elective courses may be approved by the advisor.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN CLINICAL EMBRYOLOGY AND ASSISTED REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGY

The bachelor of science in health sciences with a major in clinical embryology and assisted reproductive technology program is designed prepare graduates with the theoretical knowledge and practical skills for positions in assisted reproductive technology laboratories, biotechnology companies, research institutes and hospitals. In addition, program graduates will be eligible to take the embryology and andrology board of certification examination (ELS and ALS) offered by the American Board of Bioanalysis (ABB). The curriculum will also ensure that graduates will be prepared to

pursue an advanced degree beyond the baccalaureate if they so choose.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

Code	Title	Credits
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General education and advanced standing ¹

3 credits of English composition ²

8 credits of biology with lab

8 credits of general or inorganic chemistry with lab

3 credits of college math (algebra, statistics, or higher)

3 credits of humanities ²

6 credits of social sciences ²

A minimum of 29 credits in elective coursework. Elective coursework may include courses in pathophysiology or anatomy and physiology, ethics or values, and global/cross-cultural perspectives. Credit from non-traditional sources, i.e., other than from academic coursework, may be considered on a case-by-case basis. This may include military coursework, credit-by-exam, and non-college based health programs. ¹

60 credits in major coursework, which must be completed at GW

HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences
HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences
MLS 3000	Clinical Laboratory Mathematics
MLS 3001	Professional Ethics for Medical Laboratory Scientists
MLS 3003	Biochemistry for Laboratory Science
MLS 4141	Immunology and Serology
MLS 4151	Molecular Diagnostics
MLS 4251	Molecular Diagnostics Laboratory
MLS 4158	Laboratory Management and Operations
MLS 4171	Human Genetics
CERT 3004	Endocrinology for Health Sciences
CERT 3005	Topics in Biomedical Science
CERT 4010	Clinical Human Embryology
CERT 4011	Human Embryology Laboratory

CERT 4012	Clinical Human Andrology
CERT 4013	Human Andrology Laboratory
CERT 4014	Human Reproductive Cryobiology
CERT 4015	Human Cryobiology Laboratory
CERT 4016	Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis Laboratory
CERT 4017	Clinical Experience in Embryology
CERT 4018	Clinical Experience in Andrology
CERT 4019	Clinical Experience in Cryobiology
CERT 4020	Clinical Experience in Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis

3 credits in elective MLS or HSCI courses approved by the program director.

¹ Up to 60 credits may be transferable from coursework taken elsewhere. Students should contact the program office for an assessment on the transferability of previous coursework. To be considered for transfer credit, coursework must be:

- College-level
- Academic in nature
- Completed at a regionally accredited institution
- Earned with a minimum grade of C (C- grades do not transfer)

² Students missing coursework in these areas may be considered for admission to the program if they have at least 45 college credits, and those credits include all other prerequisite courses. Students will need to complete missing coursework after admission to fulfill degree requirements.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN CLINICAL HEALTH SCIENCES

The bachelor of science in health sciences (BSHS) with a major in clinical health sciences degree program is available only to active-duty Navy IDCs, Army 18Ds, and Air Force IDMTs. Coast Guardsmen who completed a Navy IDC School may be eligible, depending on their current duty assignment.

This distance learning program offers active-duty Navy IDCs, Army Special Forces Medical Sergeants (18Ds), and Air Force Independent Medical Technicians (IDMTs) a way to formalize their specialized military training with a GW degree. All courses are offered online in a flexible, asynchronous format allowing students to pursue their degree, regardless of time zone, station, or overseas assignment. The clinical rotations are

arranged by students in their current duty station or location, and must be completed while on active-duty.

Visit the program website (<https://online.gwu.edu/bachelor-science-health-sciences-clinical-health-sciences/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits divided into three degree components.

Code	Title	Credits
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Advanced standing and electives (60 credits):

During the first semester the student is enrolled in the program, advanced standing for eligible military courses will be noted on the student's record and applied towards the bachelor's degree.

General education (24 credits):

3 credits of English composition

4 credits of natural or physical science with lab

8 credits of mathematics, science, or statistics

6 credits of social sciences

3 credits of humanities

If a student still needs general education coursework, GW offers online coursework for some of these requirements.

Code	Title	Credits
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Recommended coursework at GW (for those missing general education requirements)

General education

English composition

HSCI 2100	Writing and Composition in the Health Sciences
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Humanities

HSCI 2107	Health Care in Literature
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Social sciences

HSCI 2103	Health Policy and the Health Care System
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HSCI 2111	Development of the Health Care Professions
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HSCI 4103	Health Care Law/Regulation
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Science or statistics

HSCI 2117 Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences

HSCI 3106 Microbiology for Health Sciences

HSCI 3117 Principles of Biostatistics for Health Sciences

MLS 2000 Biology for Health Sciences

MLS 2001 Chemistry for Health Sciences

Code Title Credits

At least 36 credits of GW coursework including:

Foundation courses

EHS 2109 Infectious Diseases and Bioterrorism

EHS 2160 Disaster Response Planning and Management

HSCI 2101 Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness

HSCI 2105 Current Issues in Bioethics

HSCI 2110 Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts

or HSCI 2114 Health Care in Developing Nations

HSCI 2112W Writing in the Health Sciences

HSCI 2130 Primary Care Skills Practicum *

HSCI 2131 Adult Primary Care Practicum *

HSCI 2133 Specialized Clinical Experience *

HSCI 3117 Principles of Biostatistics for Health Sciences

or HSCI 2117 Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences

HSCI 4102 Human Physiology in Extreme Environments

HSCI 4112W Research and Writing in Health Sciences

Electives

One of the following selected in consultation with advisor

EHS 2161 Principles of Hazardous Materials and CBRNE Incident Management

EHS 2211 Introduction to Telemedicine

EHS 3101 Leadership Concepts

EHS 3105 Integrated Response to High Impact Violent Incidents

HSCI 2114 Health Care in Developing Nations

or HSCI 2110 Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts

HSCI 4106 Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences

*Must be completed while on active-duty. Students arrange rotations at their current duty stations. All rotations require a MD or PA preceptor.

Students who complete HSCI 2117 to meet the general education requirement in science or statistics must then take HSCI 3117 to meet the major requirement.

Students may choose to take either HSCI 2110 or HSCI 2114 to meet a major requirement; the alternate course may be used towards the elective requirement. One course cannot not meet two different degree requirements simultaneously.

Transferable Coursework (84 credits maximum)

For an assessment on the transferability of your previous coursework, please contact the program office. Coursework will be evaluated for transfer using the following criteria:

- College-level
- Academic in nature
- Completed at a regionally accredited institution
- Earned with a C or above (C- grades do not transfer)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN CLINICAL OPERATIONS AND HEALTH CARE MANAGEMENT

As health care continues to grow as a core workforce area needed to meet the needs of an aging population, there is an associated increased need for administrative oversight. The BSHS with a major in clinical operations and health care management degree prepares graduates to be administrative professionals in this field.

REQUIREMENTS

Code Title Credits

General Education and Advanced Standing

3 credits English composition

4 credits in natural or physical science with lab

6 credits in social sciences

3 credits humanities

44 transfer credits. Credit from non-traditional sources, i.e., other than from academic coursework, may be considered on a case-by-case basis. This may include military coursework, credit-by-exam, and non-college based health programs.

60 credits in major coursework, which must be completed at GW.

CML 2140	Management of Human Resources in Health Sciences Organizations
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CML 4144	Seminar in Health Science Leadership
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COHM 2141	Marketing for Healthcare Leaders
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COHM 2142	Finance for Health Care Managers
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COHM 4145	Case Studies for Clinical Healthcare Management and Leadership
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COHM 4150	Practicum in Clinical Operations
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HSCI 2103	Health Policy and the Health Care System
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HSCI 2104	Management of Health Science Services
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HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics
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HSCI 2108	Quality Improvement in Health Care
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HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences
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HSCI 2117	Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences
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HSCI 4103	Health Care Law/Regulation
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HSCI 4105	Case Studies in Health Care
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HSCI 4106	Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences
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HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences
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INFR 4101	Introduction to Medical Informatics
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Electives

Three elective courses selected from the following with the advisor's approval.

HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness
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HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology
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HSCI 2107	Health Care in Literature
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HSCI 2110	Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts
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HSCI 3117	Principles of Biostatistics for Health Sciences
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Alternative electives may be approved by the Program Director.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN CLINICAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION

Offered in a distance learning format, the bachelor of science in health sciences with a major in clinical research administration prepares students for meeting the increasing global needs for a highly qualified workforce within the clinical research arena. This program creates a learning environment that supports student and faculty excellence in clinical research competencies such as scientific concepts and research design, ethical and patient safety considerations, drug development, clinical trial operations, human subject protection, Good Clinical Practice (GCP), regulatory requirements, and key business components. To achieve this mission, the program draws upon its diverse, multidisciplinary student body; outstanding, collaborative, practice-based faculty; and the vast resources available at the university.

Visit the program website (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/medicine-health-sciences/undergraduate-programs/bshs-clinical-research-administration/%20https://smhs.gwu.edu/clinical-research-administration/programs/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits, 60 credits of which must be completed at GW. Up to 60 credits from coursework taken elsewhere may be transferable.

Code	Title	Credits
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60 credits of general education and advanced standing including:

3 credits of English composition

4 credits of natural or physical science with lab

6 credits of social sciences

3 credits of humanities

44 credits of advanced standing*

Additional academic coursework. Non-traditional credit sources may be considered on a case-by-case basis (i.e. military coursework, credit-by-exam, and non-college based health programs). *

Requirements for the major:

At least 60 credits of GW coursework including:

CRA 2101	Basics of Clinical Research
CRA 2102	Processes of Clinical Research
CRA 2103	Good Clinical Practices
CRA 2104	Business of Clinical Research
CRA 2105	Capstone in Clinical Research Administration
CRA 2107	Introduction to Monitoring Clinical Trials
HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology
HSCI 2103	Health Policy and the Health Care System
HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics
HSCI 2107	Health Care in Literature
HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences
HSCI 2113	Informatics in the HSCI
HSCI 2117	Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences
HSCI 4103	Health Care Law/Regulation
HSCI 4105	Case Studies in Health Care
HSCI 4106	Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences
HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences

Electives

3 courses from the following with advisor approval:

CML 2143	Current Issues in Health Sciences Management
HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness
HSCI 2104	Management of Health Science Services
HSCI 2108	Quality Improvement in Health Care

HSCI 2110 Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts

HSCI 3117 Principles of Biostatistics for Health Sciences

*Transferring credits

Up to 60 credits of coursework may be transferable from coursework taken elsewhere. For an assessment on the transferability of your previous coursework, please contact the program office. Coursework will be evaluated for transfer using the following criteria:

- College-level
- Academic in nature
- Completed at a regionally accredited institution
- Earned with a minimum grade of C (C- grades do not transfer)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES MANAGEMENT

Emergency medical services (EMS) is a challenging and rapidly emerging discipline at the intersection of traditional EMS, public health, public safety, and health care. The bachelor of science in health sciences in emergency medical services management (EMSM) is designed to prepare students for leadership positions in the field and to improve the quality of out-of-hospital care domestically and internationally.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/emergency-medical-services/programs/undergraduate/bshs/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits, at least 60 of which must be completed at GW. Up to 60 credits from coursework completed elsewhere may be transferable.

Code	Title	Credits
60 credits of general education and advanced standing including:		
3 credits of English composition		
4 credits of natural or physical science with lab		
6 credits of social sciences		
3 credits of humanities		
44 credits of advanced standing*		

Additional academic coursework. Non-traditional credit sources may be considered on a case-by-case basis (i.e., military coursework, credit-by-exam, and non-college based health programs).

Requirements for the major:

At least 60 credits of GW coursework including:

CML 2140	Management of Human Resources in Health Sciences Organizations
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CML 2142	Financial Management in the Health Sciences
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EHS 2174	Foundations of Emergency Health Services Systems
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EHS 2175	Community Risk Management and Safety in EHS
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EHS 4110	Operations Management in Emergency Health Services Systems
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EHS 4111	Leadership Concepts in EHS
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EHS 4112	Special Operations and Disaster Management
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EHS 4144	Seminar in EHS Leadership
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HSCI 2103	Health Policy and the Health Care System
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HSCI 2104	Management of Health Science Services
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HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics
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HSCI 2108	Quality Improvement in Health Care
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HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences
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HSCI 2117	Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences
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HSCI 4103	Health Care Law/Regulation
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HSCI 4106	Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences
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HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences
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Three elective courses from the following (advisor approval is required):

EHS 2211	Introduction to Telemedicine
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EHS 4101	Humanitarian Relief Operations
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HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness
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HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology
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HSCI 2110	Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts
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HSCI 2111	Development of the Health Care Professions
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HSCI 3117	Principles of Biostatistics for Health Sciences
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HSCI 4102	Human Physiology in Extreme Environments
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HSCI 4105	Case Studies in Health Care
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Transferring credits

Up to 60 credits of coursework may be transferable from coursework taken elsewhere provided it is:

- College-level
- Academic in nature
- Completed at a regionally accredited institution
- Earned with a minimum grade of C (C- grades do not transfer)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN GLOBAL LEADERSHIP IN DISASTER RESPONSE

Offered in a distance learning format, the bachelor of science in health sciences (BSHS) in global leadership disaster response degree program is available to active-duty and veteran service members from the civil affairs medic community or related health care fields and to civilians in the health care fields with international experience and interest. All courses are offered online in a flexible, asynchronous format allowing students to pursue their degree, regardless of time zone, station, or overseas assignment.

Drawing heavily from both civilian and military challenges and successes experienced during natural as well as man-made disaster and crisis events, both domestically and internationally, the program allows civil affairs medics to build on their existing academic, military, and training experiences. Students are called upon to work individually as well as collaboratively in the development of broadened view of and holistic approach to delivery of aid and relief to the individuals, families, and communities affected by catastrophic events.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/health-intervention-disaster-response/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits, 60 of which must be completed at GW. Up to 60 credits from coursework taken elsewhere may be transferable.

Code	Title	Credits
General education (16 credits)		
3 credits English Composition		
4 credits Natural or Physical Science with Lab		
6 credits of Social Sciences		
3 credits Humanities		
Advanced standing (44 credits)		
Up to 44 credits in prior academic coursework is evaluated for transferability. Academic credit also may be awarded for ACE-recognized military courses and other non-traditional learning, as appropriate. *		
Courses in the major (60 credits)		
Required		
EHS 2109	Infectious Diseases and Bioterrorism	
EHS 2160	Disaster Response Planning and Management	
EHS 2211	Introduction to Telemedicine	
EHS 3101	Leadership Concepts	
EHS 3103	Technology in Critical Incident Response	
EHS 3107	Financial Management for the Disaster Cycle	
EHS 4101	Humanitarian Relief Operations	
EHS 4103	Advanced Topics in Leadership	
EHS 4105	Operations Management in Asymmetric Conditions	
EHS 4160	Project Management and Leadership Capstone	
HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics	
HSCI 2110	Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts	
HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences	
HSCI 2114	Health Care in Developing Nations	

HSCI 2117	Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences
HSCI 4102	Human Physiology in Extreme Environments
HSCI 4106	Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences
HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences
Electives	
Two courses selected from the following with the advisor's approval:	
EHS 2161	Principles of Hazardous Materials and CBRNE Incident Management
EHS 3105	Integrated Response to High Impact Violent Incidents
EHS 4198	Administrative Internship
HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology
HSCI 2104	Management of Health Science Services
HSCI 4105	Case Studies in Health Care

*Additional academic coursework. Non-traditional credit sources may be considered on a case-by-case basis (i.e., military coursework, credit-by-exam, and non-college based health programs).

Transferring credits

Up to 60 credits may be transferable from coursework taken elsewhere. Students should contact the program office for an assessment on the transferability of previous coursework. Coursework is evaluated for transfer using the following criteria:

- College-level
- Academic in nature
- Completed at a regionally accredited institution
- Earned with a minimum grade of C (C- grades do not transfer)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN LEADERSHIP FOR EMERGENCY ACTION AND DISASTER RESPONSE

The BSBS in leadership for emergency action and disaster response (LEADR) is 120-credit hour degree-completion program. This is a military partnership program, and only

current or former SOF operators and enablers across the Army, Navy, Air Force, and Marines are considered for admission. As a closed admission military program established via military partnership, additional coursework above 60 credits may be considered for equivalency to courses in the major at the discretion of the program director. On a case-by-case basis, up to 75 credits may be transferred from traditional and non-traditional learning.

Upon completion of the bachelor of science in health sciences with a major in leadership for emergency action and disaster response degree program, the graduate is prepared in the following areas:

- **Leadership:** Compare leadership approaches for implementation and execution of complex projects in diverse, interagency environments;
- **Technology:** Analyze methods of technology application in asymmetric conditions;
- **Resources:** Appraise resource utilization and management in emergency and disaster settings;
- **AEM/CEM:** Analyze four phases of the disaster activity (i.e., mitigation, preparedness, response, and recovery) for all risks (i.e., attack, man-made, and natural) and the role of actors and stakeholders in the cycle;
- **Management:** Synthesize key agency roles and collaboration throughout critical incident responses; and
- **Communication:** Communicate effectively with diverse stakeholders, individually and in group settings, using verbal, written, and electronic modes of communication.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/military-affiliated-programs/bshs-leadership-emergency-action-disaster-response/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits, 60 credits of which may be considered for equivalency to courses in the major; at the discretion of the program director, additional coursework above 60 credits may be considered. On a case-by-case basis, up to 75 credits may be transferred from traditional and non-traditional learning.

Code	Title	Credits
General education: 19 credits		
3 credits English Composition		
4 credits Natural or Physical Science with lab (Biology recommended)		
6 credits Social Sciences		
3 credits Humanities		
3 credits Statistics		

Advanced standing and electives: 41 credits

During the student's first semester of enrollment in the program, advanced standing for eligible military courses and other non-traditional learning will be noted on the student's record and applied toward the bachelor's degree.

Courses in the major: 60 credits

EHS 2109	Infectious Diseases and Bioterrorism
EHS 2160	Disaster Response Planning and Management
EHS 2161	Principles of Hazardous Materials and CBRNE Incident Management
EHS 3101	Leadership Concepts
EHS 3103	Technology in Critical Incident Response
EHS 3105	Integrated Response to High Impact Violent Incidents
EHS 3107	Financial Management for the Disaster Cycle
EHS 4101	Humanitarian Relief Operations
EHS 4103	Advanced Topics in Leadership
EHS 4105	Operations Management in Asymmetric Conditions
EHS 4160	Project Management and Leadership Capstone
HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics
HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences
HSCI 4102	Human Physiology in Extreme Environments
HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences
Major Electives - 15 credits	
EHS 2211	Introduction to Telemedicine
EHS 4198	Administrative Internship
HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness
HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology
HSCI 2103	Health Policy and the Health Care System
HSCI 2110	Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts

HSCI 2114	Health Care in Developing Nations
HSCI 4105	Case Studies in Health Care
HSCI 4106	Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE

Online or hybrid online/on campus

Medical laboratory science combines medicine, basic sciences, and clinical sciences. Professionals in the field investigate and determine the causes of disease, using the latest biomedical instruments and molecular techniques to perform both routine and complex testing.

The bachelor of science in health sciences (BSHS) with a major in medical laboratory science (MLS) is a degree completion program offered in two formats: online or a hybrid of online and on-campus study. Both program formats also are offered as a second bachelor's degree.

BSHS in Medical Laboratory Science—Fully Online. (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/bshs/fully-online-mlt/mlt-mls-bshs-medical-laboratory-science-fully-online/>) The online BSHS in MLS is for students who have successfully completed a medical laboratory technician (MLT) program and currently are board certified MLTs.

BSHS in Medical Laboratory Science—Hybrid. (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/bshs/curriculum/>) The hybrid BSHS in MLS is for students who have completed 60 credits towards an associate's degree or who have earned an associate's degree along with the required prerequisite science and general education courses.

Second bachelor's degree program

The BSHS in MLS program is offered in both formats as a second bachelor's degree to students who already hold a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited college or university with the required prerequisite and general education coursework. For the online program, students also must have completed a medical laboratory technician (MLT) program and currently be board certified MLTs.

This program is accredited by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS) (<http://www.naacls.org/>).

Visit the program website (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/bshs/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits, including a minimum of 60 credits in required courses completed at GW and up to 60 transfer credits in courses taken elsewhere. Eligible students admitted through approved SMHS Guaranteed Admission Agreements (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/health-sciences-programs/guaranteed-admission-agreements/>) partnerships must complete a minimum of 52 required credits at GW; eligibility is reviewed on a case-by-case basis.

Code	Title	Credits
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Completion of the following prerequisite coursework from a regionally accredited college or university with a grade of C or above:

3 credits of English composition

8 credits of biology with lab ^{1,3}

8 credits of general or inorganic chemistry with lab ^{1,3}

4 credits of microbiology with lab ^{1,3}

3 credits of organic chemistry or biochemistry ¹

3 credits of college math (algebra, statistics, or higher)

3 credits of humanities

6 credits of social sciences

A minimum of 22 credits in elective coursework. Elective coursework should include courses in pathophysiology or anatomy and physiology, ethics or values, and global/cross-cultural perspectives. ²

Required for the major

HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences
HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences
MLS 4116	Clinical Bacteriology I
MLS 4117	Clinical Bacteriology II
MLS 4119	Parasitology, Mycology, and Virology
MLS 4130	Hematology I
MLS 4131	Hematology II
MLS 4141	Immunology and Serology
MLS 4145	Clinical Biochemistry I
MLS 4146	Clinical Biochemistry II
MLS 4150	Immunohematology

MLS 4151	Molecular Diagnostics
MLS 4158	Laboratory Management and Operations
MLS 4159	Capstone Seminar
Additional requirements for the fully online BSHS program	
MLS 3000	Clinical Laboratory Mathematics
MLS 3001	Professional Ethics for Medical Laboratory Scientists
MLS 4136	Clinical Experience I
MLS 4137	Clinical Experience II
MLS 4138	Clinical Experience III
MLS 4139	Clinical Experience IV
8 Credits of Electives selected with advisor approval	
Additional requirements for the hybrid BSHS program	
MLS 4160	Blood Bank Practicum
MLS 4161	Clinical Biochemistry Practicum
MLS 4162	Hematology Practicum
MLS 4164	Clinical Microbiology Practicum
MLS 4165	Urinalysis Practicum
MLS 4166	Coagulation Practicum
MLS 4216	Clinical Bacteriology Laboratory
MLS 4219	Parasitology, Mycology, and Virology Laboratory
MLS 4230	Hematology Laboratory
MLS 4246	Clinical Biochemistry Laboratory
MLS 4250	Immunohematology Laboratory
MLS 4251	Molecular Diagnostics Laboratory

¹ Medical laboratory technicians (MLTs) may receive transfer credit for biological sciences, general microbiology, general chemistry, and organic chemistry/biochemistry courses.

² Additional academic coursework. Non-traditional credit sources may be considered on a case-by-case basis (i.e. military coursework, credit-by-exam, and non-college based health programs).

³ Hands-on lab required. Online lab not acceptable.

SECOND BACHELOR'S

The BSHS in MLS program is offered as a second bachelor's degree to students who already hold a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited college or university with the required prerequisite and general education coursework.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits, including a minimum of 60 credits in required courses completed at GW and up to 60 transfer credits in courses taken elsewhere.

Code	Title	Credits
Completion of the following prerequisite coursework from a regionally accredited college or university with a grade of C or above:		
3 credits of English composition		
8 credits of biology with lab ^{1,3}		
8 credits of general or inorganic chemistry with lab ^{1,3}		
4 credits of microbiology with lab ^{1,3}		
3 credits of organic chemistry or biochemistry ¹		
3 credits of college math (algebra, statistics, or higher)		
3 credits of humanities		
6 credits of social sciences		
A minimum of 22 credits in elective coursework. Elective coursework should include courses in pathophysiology or anatomy and physiology, ethics or values, and global/cross-cultural perspectives. ²		
Required for the major		
HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences	
HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences	
MLS 4116	Clinical Bacteriology I	
MLS 4117	Clinical Bacteriology II	
MLS 4119	Parasitology, Mycology, and Virology	
MLS 4130	Hematology I	
MLS 4131	Hematology II	
MLS 4141	Immunology and Serology	
MLS 4145	Clinical Biochemistry I	
MLS 4146	Clinical Biochemistry II	
MLS 4150	Immunohematology	

MLS 4151	Molecular Diagnostics
MLS 4158	Laboratory Management and Operations
MLS 4159	Capstone Seminar
Additional requirements for the fully online BSHS program	
MLS 3000	Clinical Laboratory Mathematics
MLS 3001	Professional Ethics for Medical Laboratory Scientists
MLS 4136	Clinical Experience I
MLS 4137	Clinical Experience II
MLS 4138	Clinical Experience III
MLS 4139	Clinical Experience IV
8 Credits of Electives selected with advisor approval	
Additional requirements for the hybrid BSHS program	
MLS 4160	Blood Bank Practicum
MLS 4161	Clinical Biochemistry Practicum
MLS 4162	Hematology Practicum
MLS 4164	Clinical Microbiology Practicum
MLS 4165	Urinalysis Practicum
MLS 4166	Coagulation Practicum
MLS 4216	Clinical Bacteriology Laboratory
MLS 4219	Parasitology, Mycology, and Virology Laboratory
MLS 4230	Hematology Laboratory
MLS 4246	Clinical Biochemistry Laboratory
MLS 4250	Immunohematology Laboratory
MLS 4251	Molecular Diagnostics Laboratory

¹ Medical laboratory technicians (MLTs) may receive transfer credit for biological sciences, general microbiology, general chemistry, and organic chemistry/biochemistry courses.

² Additional academic coursework. Non-traditional credit sources may be considered on a case-by-case basis (i.e. military coursework, credit-by-exam, and non-college based health programs).

³ Hands-on lab required. Online lab not acceptable.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN MOLECULAR DIAGNOSTIC SCIENCES

The bachelor of science in health sciences with a major in molecular diagnostic sciences is offered both in fully online and hybrid formats. The program provides students with the theoretical knowledge and practical skills needed for positions in diagnostic clinical molecular laboratories, public health laboratories, biotechnology companies, government agencies, law enforcement agencies, and research institutes. In addition, students who complete the program are eligible to take the Molecular Biology Board of Certification examination offered by the American Society for Clinical Pathology (ASCP).

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

Code	Title	Credits
Completion of the following prerequisite coursework from a regionally accredited college or university with a grade of C or above:		
3 credits of English composition		
8 credits of biology (lecture and lab)		
4 credits of microbiology (lecture and lab)		
8 credits of chemistry (lecture and lab)		
3 credits of organic chemistry or biochemistry		
3 credits of college mathematics (algebra, statistics, or higher)		
3 credits in humanities		
6 credits in social sciences		
A minimum of 22 credits in elective coursework. Elective coursework should include courses in pathophysiology or anatomy and physiology, ethics or values, or global/cross-cultural perspectives.		

Required for the major

HSCI 1106	Introduction to Biotechnology for Health Sciences
HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences
HSCI 3117	Principles of Biostatistics for Health Sciences
HSCI 4106	Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences

HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences
MLS 3000	Clinical Laboratory Mathematics
MLS 3001	Professional Ethics for Medical Laboratory Scientists
MLS 4141	Immunology and Serology
MLS 4151	Molecular Diagnostics
MLS 4158	Laboratory Management and Operations
MLS 4170	Introduction to Molecular Biology
MLS 4171	Human Genetics
MLS 4172	Molecular Diagnostics Capstone
MLS 4217	Molecular Techniques
MLS 4242	Applications of Molecular Testing
MLS 4266	Molecular Diagnostics Practicum

Additional requirements for the fully online BSHS program

9 credits in elective coursework selected in consultation with the program advisor.

Additional requirements for the hybrid BSHS program

MLS 4251 Molecular Diagnostics Laboratory

MLS 4252 Applications of Molecular Testing Laboratory

6 credits in elective coursework selected in consultation with the program advisor.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN CLINICAL OPERATIONS AND HEALTHCARE MANAGEMENT AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH CARE QUALITY

The School of Medicine and Health Sciences offers a dual bachelor of science in health sciences with a major in clinical operations and healthcare management (p. 1020) and master of science in health sciences in the field of health care quality (p. 1037) degree program. The program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program,

thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN CLINICAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF CLINICAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION

Clinical research administration continues to evolve into a more global and complex set of integrated research and business processes. The online dual degree program provides students with the knowledge, abilities, and vision to move health sciences organizations effectively into the future. This multi-level dual degree program offers academically qualified individuals a seamless and accelerated pathway for completing both the online bachelor of science in health sciences and the online master of science in health sciences programs.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/clinical-research-administration/programs/dual-degrees/curriculum/dual-degree-bshsmshs-clinical-research-administration/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

This multi-level online dual degree program offers academically qualified individuals a seamless and accelerated pathway for completing both the bachelor of science in health sciences (BSHS) in clinical research administration and the master of science in health sciences (MSHS) in clinical research administration (CRA) (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/crl/programs/cra/>). Undergraduate and graduate degrees are conferred sequentially, with the BSHS awarded upon completion of 120 credits (9 of which are taken for graduate credit). The MSHS is awarded following completion of an additional 27 credits of graduate coursework.

BSHS in Clinical Research Administration

The BSHS with a major in clinical research administration is a degree completion program that requires successful completion of 120 credits, divided into three degree components, 60 credits of which must be completed at GW. Up to 60 credits of coursework may be transferable from course work taken elsewhere.

BSHS in clinical research administration

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
General education and advanced standing		
60 credits, including:		
3 credits of English composition		
4 credits of natural or physical science with lab		
6 credits of social sciences		
3 credits of humanities		
44 credits of advanced standing*		
Additional academic coursework. Non-traditional credit sources may be considered on a case-by-case basis (i.e. military coursework, credit-by-exam, and non-college based health programs). *		
Required for the major		
At least 60 credits of GW coursework including:		
CRA 2101	Basics of Clinical Research	
CRA 2102	Processes of Clinical Research	
CRA 2103	Good Clinical Practices	
CRA 2104	Business of Clinical Research	
CRA 2105	Capstone in Clinical Research Administration	
CRA 2107	Introduction to Monitoring Clinical Trials	
HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology	
HSCI 2103	Health Policy and the Health Care System	
HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics	
HSCI 2107	Health Care in Literature	
HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences	
HSCI 2113	Informatics in the HSCI	
HSCI 2117	Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences	
HSCI 4103	Health Care Law/Regulation	
HSCI 4105	Case Studies in Health Care	

HSCI 4106 Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences

HSCI 4112W Research and Writing in Health Sciences

Graduate-level coursework completed during the BSHS**

CRA 6201 Critical Analysis Clinical Research

HSCI 6223 Topics in Health Care Leadership

HSCI 6240 Issues and Trends in the Health Care System

MSHS in clinical research administration

The MSHS in clinical research administration requires successful completion of an additional 27 credits of graduate coursework, including 6 credits in research.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Clinical research administration		
CRA 6202	Medicines Development	
CRA 6203	Partnerships with Human Subjects	
CRA 6204	The Clinical Research Industry	
CRA 6209	Quality and Risk Management (Strategic leadership courses)	
CRA 6275	Leadership and Change in Clinical Research Administration	
Graduate research		
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6264	Epidemiology Translational Research	
Graduate strategic leadership		
HSCI 6241	The Health Care Enterprise	
Elective		
One course from the following:		
CRA 6208	International Clinical Research	
CRA 6211	Monitoring, Auditing, and Oversight in Clinical Research	

***Transferring credits:** Up to 60 credits of coursework may be transferable from coursework taken elsewhere. For an assessment of the transferability of previous coursework, students should contact the program office. To be considered for transfer, courses must be:

- College-level
- Academic in nature
- Completed at a regionally accredited institution
- Earned with a minimum grade of C (C- grades do not transfer)

**Credit for CRA 6201, HSCI 6223, and HSCI 6240 is applied to both the BSHS and MSHS.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN CLINICAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN REGULATORY AFFAIRS

Offered in a distance learning format, the dual bachelor of science in health sciences in clinical research administration and master of science in health sciences in regulatory affairs dual degree program provides students with the knowledge, abilities, and vision to move health sciences organizations effectively into the future.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/clinical-research-administration/programs/dual-degrees/curriculum/dual-degree-bshs-clinical-research-administrationmshs-regulatory/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

This multi-level online dual degree program offers academically qualified individuals a seamless and accelerated pathway for completing both the Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences (BSHS) in Clinical Research Administration (C.R.A.) (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/crl/programs/cra/>) and the Master of Science in Health Sciences (MSHS) in Regulatory Affairs (RAFF) (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/crl/programs/regulatory-affairs/curriculum/>). Undergraduate and graduate degrees are conferred sequentially, with the BSHS awarded upon completion of 120 credits (9 of which are taken for graduate credit). The MSHS is awarded following completion of an additional 27 credits of graduate coursework.

BSHS in Clinical Research Administration

The BSHS with a major in clinical research administration is a degree completion program that requires successful completion of 120 credits, divided into three degree components, 60 credits of which must be completed at GW. Up to 60 credits of coursework earned elsewhere may be transferable.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
General education and advanced standing		
60 credits in general education and advanced standing including:		
3 credits in English composition		
4 credits in natural or physical science with lab		
6 credits in social sciences		
3 credits in humanities		
44 credits in advanced standing*		
Additional academic coursework. Non-traditional credit sources may be considered on a case-by-case basis (i.e. military coursework, credit-by-exam, and non-college based health programs).*		
Requirements for the major		
At least 60 credits of GW coursework including:		
CRA 2101	Basics of Clinical Research	
CRA 2102	Processes of Clinical Research	
CRA 2103	Good Clinical Practices	
CRA 2104	Business of Clinical Research	
CRA 2105	Capstone in Clinical Research Administration	
CRA 2107	Introduction to Monitoring Clinical Trials	
HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology	
HSCI 2103	Health Policy and the Health Care System	
HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics	
HSCI 2107	Health Care in Literature	
HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences	
HSCI 2113	Informatics in the HSCI	
HSCI 2117	Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences	
HSCI 4103	Health Care Law/Regulation	
HSCI 4105	Case Studies in Health Care	

HSCI 4106	Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences
HSCI 4112W	Research and Writing in Health Sciences
Graduate-level coursework completed during the BSHS program:	
HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership **
HSCI 6240	Issues and Trends in the Health Care System **
RAFF 6201	Introduction to Global Regulatory Affairs **

MSHS in Regulatory Affairs

The MSHS in regulatory affairs requires successful completion of an additional 27 credits of graduate coursework, including 6 credits in research.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Research core		
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6264	Epidemiology Translational Research	
Professional core		
HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership **	
HSCI 6240	Issues and Trends in the Health Care System **	
HSCI 6241	The Health Care Enterprise	
Regulatory affairs field		
RAFF 6201	Introduction to Global Regulatory Affairs **	
RAFF 6202	Regulatory Drug Biologics	
RAFF 6203	Regulatory Device Diagnostics	
RAFF 6204	Clinical Research for Regulatory Affairs	
RAFF 6205	Regulatory Affairs Compliance	
RAFF 6275	Leadership in Regulatory Affairs	
Elective		
One elective course in clinical management and leadership selected from the following:		
CML 6274	Health Economics and Finance	

CRA 6203	Partnerships with Human Subjects
CRA 6208	International Clinical Research
CRA 6209	Quality and Risk Management
CRA 6210	Medical Writing/Clinical Research
HCQ 6201	Building a Quality Culture

***Transferring credits:** Up to 60 credits of coursework may be transferable from coursework taken elsewhere. For an assessment of the transferability of previous coursework, students should contact the program office. To be considered for transfer, courses must be:

- College-level
- Academic in nature
- Completed at a regionally accredited institution
- Earned with a minimum grade of C (credits earned with a grade of C- do not transfer)

**Course taken as an undergraduate and applied to both the BSHS and MSHS curriculum.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES WITH A MAJOR IN MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF MOLECULAR DIAGNOSTIC SCIENCES

The School of Medicine and Health Sciences offers a dual bachelor of science in health sciences with a major in medical laboratory sciences (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/medicine-health-sciences/undergraduate-programs/bshs-medical-laboratory-science/>) and master of science in health sciences in the field molecular diagnostic sciences (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/medicine-health-sciences/graduate-programs/ms-molecular-diagnostics/>) (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/engineering-applied-science/computer-science/ms/>) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/cohm/>) for more information

MINOR IN ANATOMY

The Department of Anatomy and Regenerative Biology (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/anatomy/>) in the School of Medicine and Health Sciences (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/>) offers courses required for the 12-credit minor in human anatomy.

Code	Title	Credits
ANAT 2130	Human Embryology	
ANAT 2150	Human Microscopic Anatomy	
ANAT 2160	Human Functional Neuroanatomy	
ANAT 2181	Human Gross Anatomy	

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/anatomy/education/minor-human-anatomy/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN BLOOD BANKING FOR MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

Requirements for blood banking in the medical laboratory science minor consists of 16 credits, including a 4-credit practicum course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MLS 4141	Immunology and Serology	
MLS 4150	Immunohematology	
MLS 4151	Molecular Diagnostics	
MLS 4158	Laboratory Management and Operations	
MLS 4160	Blood Bank Practicum	

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/certificate/curriculum/blood-banking/>) for additional information.

MINOR IN EMERGENCY HEALTH SERVICES

REQUIREMENTS

The minor in emergency health services requires successful completion of at least 15 credits with a GPA of 2.5 or above.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
EHS 1040	Emergency Medical Tech-Basic *	
EHS 1041	EMT - Basic Lab *	
EHS 2174	Foundations of Emergency Health Services Systems	
EHS 2175	Community Risk Management and Safety in EHS	
HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness	
Electives		
At least five credits from the following:		
EHS 1002	CPR and First Aid	
EHS 1058	EMT Instructor Development	
EHS 2107	Theory and Practice of Research in a Clinical Setting	
EHS 2108	Emergency Medicine Clinical Scribe	
EHS 2109	Infectious Diseases and Bioterrorism	
EHS 2110	Emergency Department Critical Care Assessment and Procedures	
EHS 2162	Introduction to the Principles of Tactical Medicine	
EHS 4112	Special Operations and Disaster Management	
HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics	
*Alternative elective courses may be selected with program approval.		

*For students who have EMT-Basic Certification, a minimum of 4 credits in elective courses may be substituted for EHS 1040 and EHS 1041 with the approval of the program.

MASTER'S PROGRAMS

Master's programs

- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of biomedical informatics (p. 1034)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of clinical microbiology (p. 1035)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of clinical operations and health care management (p. 1036)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of clinical research administration (p. 1036)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of clinical and translational research (p. 1035)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of correctional health administration (p. 1037)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of health care quality (p. 1037)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of immunohematology and biotechnology (p. 1039)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of integrative medicine (p. 1039)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of laboratory medicine (p. 1040)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of medical laboratory science (p. 1041)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of molecular diagnostic science (p. 1041)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of regulatory affairs (p. 1043)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of physician assistant (p. 1042)
- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of translational microbiology (p. 1043)

Joint degree programs

- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of physician assistant and Master of Public Health (Milken Institute School of Public Health) (p. 1044)

Military contract program

- Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of immunohematology (p. 1038)

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF BIOMEDICAL INFORMATICS

The introduction of electronic health records and health databases within the clinical setting has transformed health care. Informatics serves as the bridge between human-computer interactions in the health care environment, as well

as how data collected in these settings can be leveraged to improve patient safety, outcomes, and quality. Outcomes and course objectives of the master of science in health sciences in the field of biomedical informatics have been benchmarked to American Medical Informatics Association (AMIA) national standards (<https://www.amia.org/sites/default/files/AMIA-Health-Informatics-Core-Competencies-for-CAHIIM.PDF>).

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/biomedical-informatics/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership	
HSCI 6240	Issues and Trends in the Health Care System	
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6264	Epidemiology Translational Research	
INFR 6101	Principles of Medical Informatics	
INFR 6102	Principles of Medicine for Informaticians	
INFR 6105	Health Care Quality for Informatics	
INFR 6121	High Performance Computing	
INFR 6197	Biomedical Informatics Practicum *	
INFR 6198	Biomedical Informatics Capstone	
INFR 6540	Medical Decision Making and Decision Support Systems	
Elective		
One 3-credit elective course selected from the following with the advisor's approval:		
HSCI 6265	Grantsmanship in Translational Research	
HSCI 6273	Bioinformatics for Genomics	
INFR 6103	Advanced Computing Applications for Biomedical Informatics	
INFR 6197	Biomedical Informatics Practicum	

*Students may repeat INFR 6197 as an elective once other degree requirement have been met.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF CLINICAL AND TRANSLATIONAL RESEARCH

The master of science in health sciences in the field of clinical and translational research program provides graduates with the knowledge to lead broad interdisciplinary research initiatives. Students develop an effective approach to research that integrates basic, biomedical, clinical, and health policy research.

Visit the program website (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/clinical-translational-research/programs/>)for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits in required courses, including 27 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Clinical research		
CTS 6201	Critical Analysis in Clinical Research	
CTS 6205	Clinical Investigations	
Graduate research		
CTS 6273	Bioinformatics for Genomics	
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6264	Epidemiology Translational Research	
Translational research		
CTS 6261	Foundations in Clinical and Translational Research	
CTS 6264	Clinical and Translational Research Capstone Project	
CTS 6265	Grantsmanship in Translational Health Science	
CTS 6275	Transdisciplinary Research Proposal	
CTS 6285	Collaboration and Team Science in Practice and Research	
Electives		

6 credits in elective courses selected in consultation with the advisor.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF CLINICAL MICROBIOLOGY

Offered online

The master of science in health sciences in the field of clinical microbiology degree program, which is offered in a distance learning format, provides students with clinical microbiology and laboratory science coursework, a hands-on microbiology practicum that prepares students for a diagnostic microbiology laboratory position, and eligibility for national certification examinations in clinical microbiology. The program includes additional graduate coursework to prepare students for careers in research institutions, public health laboratories, biotechnology firms, pharmaceutical companies, or governmental agencies.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/mshs/curriculum/clinical-microbiology/>)for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6264	Epidemiology Translational Research	
MLS 6116	Advanced Clinical Bacteriology I	
MLS 6117	Advanced Clinical Bacteriology II	
MLS 6119	Advanced Parasitology, Mycology, and Virology	
MLS 6141	Advanced Immunology and Serology	
MLS 6151	Advanced Molecular Diagnostics	
MLS 6158	Advanced Laboratory Management and Operations	
MLS 6216	Microbial Pathogenesis	
MLS 6217	Medical Biotechnology	
MLS 6244	Research Ethics and Integrity	

HSCI or MLS elective selected in consultation with the advisor.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF CLINICAL OPERATIONS AND HEALTHCARE MANAGEMENT

The master of science in health science in the field of clinical operations and health care management program adopts novel approach to the development of clinical leaders that are prepared to drive the shift from historical fee-for-service to value-based and patient-centered care. The curriculum prepares the clinical leader to embrace the "quadruple aim" of improving patient care, improving the health of populations, lowering costs, and improving provider well-being.

Visit the School of Medicine and Health Sciences website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Code	Title	Credits
Course Requirements:		
CML 6202	Human Resource Development	
CML 6275	Leadership and Change in Clinical Management	
COHM 6210	Strategic Communications	
COHM 6215	Population Health for Health Care Innovators	
COHM 6220	Finance for Health Care Operations	
COHM 6320	Informatics for Operational Leadership and Health Care Quality	
COHM 6430	Health Care Systems Operations	
COHM 6465	Practicum in Clinical Operations	
COHM 6470	Applications in Clinical Operations and Health Care Management	
HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership	
HSCI 6241	The Health Care Enterprise	
Elective		
One 3-credit elective course selected with the advisor's approval.		

An alternate elective may be approved by the program director.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF CLINICAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION

The master of science in health sciences in the field of clinical research administration is designed to prepare health sciences professionals to participate in the science and business of the development process. Our rigorous curriculum focuses on regulatory requirements, ethical issues, processes for product development, the business of clinical research and scientific method processes. The distance education format, offered online, provides a convenient option for self-disciplined and self-directed students to pursue the program and prepare for professional advancement while maintaining their work and other commitments.

Upon completion of the graduate CRA program, the Program Student Learning Outcomes are:

- Apply effective leadership and management practices to effectively lead and/or manage inter-disciplinary teams/projects by applying critical thinking and problem solving skill sets
- Demonstrate a solid grasp of the clinical, regulatory and business requirements in the planning and conduct of a clinical trial.
- Demonstrate research design principles through integrating scientific, medical, regulatory and commercial requirements and creating clinical development plan sections that provide for benefit to risk assessments in the development of a new investigational product.
- Discuss the importance of assuring data integrity in a clinical trial and in the preparation of various clinical/regulatory documents.
- Formulate strategies to address ethical and cultural considerations for effective and compliant domestic or international clinical trial conduct, in relation to key areas such as human subjects' protection, subject recruitment/retention, data integrity and risk assessment.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/clinical-research-administration/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The MSHS in the field of clinical research administration (CRA (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/crl/programs/cra/>)) requires successful completion of 36 credits, including: 18 credits in clinical

research administration, 9 credits of strategic leadership courses, 6 credits of graduate research coursework, and a 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Clinical research administration courses		
CRA 6201	Critical Analysis Clinical Research	
CRA 6202	Medicines Development	
CRA 6203	Partnerships with Human Subjects	
CRA 6204	The Clinical Research Industry	
CRA 6209	Quality and Risk Management	
CRA 6275	Leadership and Change in Clinical Research Administration	
Strategic leadership courses		
HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership	
HSCI 6240	Issues and Trends in the Health Care System	
HSCI 6241	The Health Care Enterprise	
Graduate research courses		
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6264	Epidemiology Translational Research	
Elective		
One of the following		
CRA 6208	International Clinical Research	
CRA 6211	Monitoring, Auditing, and Oversight in Clinical Research	

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF CORRECTIONAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

The master of science in health science in correctional health administration degree program provides a solid foundation for individuals wishing to pursue a career in correctional health care administration. It also provides valuable training for current correctional health care administrators seeking career advancement. Health care administrators are key to ensuring the effective delivery of care to incarcerated patient populations. Capable administration results in improved clinical

outcomes for patients, more prudent allocation of limited resources, and safer jails and prisons.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/correctional-health-administration/>) for more information

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 27 credits in required courses, a 6-credit practicum, and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CHA 6210	Correctional Health Administration for Behavioral Health Populations	
CML 6020	Fundamentals of Correctional Health Care	
CML 6021	Correctional Health Care Administration for Special Populations	
CML 6023	Correctional Health Care Fiscal Management	
CML 6025	Correctional Health Care Oversight	
CML 6050	Correctional Health Care Delivery	
CML 6202	Human Resource Development	
HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership	
INFR 6101	Principles of Medical Informatics	
Master's Practicum		
CHA 6275	Correctional Health Care Administration Practicum	
Elective		
One 3-credit elective course selected in consultation with program advisor.		

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH CARE QUALITY

The master of science in health sciences in the field of health care quality program is designed to meet an emerging demand for quality and patient safety specialists who have the capacity and competence to grow and sustain a culture of continuous improvement at all levels and within every sector of the health care delivery system. The program helps prepare graduates for quality and patient safety leadership, management, and research positions within health care

organizations or policy agencies. Upon completion of this program, students are able to:

- Develop, implement, and evaluate quality and patient safety improvement initiatives;
- Cultivate strategies to lead organizational change toward a quality-focused culture;
- Translate national quality expectations into daily operations;
- Apply processes and tools to measure, analyze, and interpret quality improvement data;
- Design and implement information technology systems to support quality assurance;
- Conduct research to drive clinical and operational decision-making.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/health-care-quality/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Graduate research courses		
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6264	Epidemiology Translational Research	
Professional courses		
CML 6203	Health Information Quality and Outcomes	
HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership	
HSCI 6241	The Health Care Enterprise	
Health care quality courses		
HCQ 6200	Introduction to Health Care Quality	
HCQ 6201	Building a Quality Culture	
HCQ 6202	Health Care Quality Landscape	
HCQ 6203	Quality Improvement Science	
HCQ 6204	Health Care Quality Analysis	
HCQ 6205	Patient Safety Systems	
HCQ 6275	Leadership and Change	

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF IMMUNOHEMATOLOGY

The master of science (MS) in health sciences in the field of immunohematology (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/crl/programs/military/immunohematology/>) degree program is a military contract program and open only to service members enrolled in the Military Specialist in Blood Banking Technology program at Walter Reed Army Medical Center, which is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP). The goal of the program is to prepare individuals to be competitive for careers in management, research and education in the area of immunohematology.

The MS program includes all aspects of blood transfusion medicine at the graduate level, including research methods, current topics in transfusion medicine, immunology, biochemistry, and genetics of all blood cell markers, as well as the indications, contraindications, and function of all blood components and therapeutic procedures. In addition to this didactic material, practical training in the areas of compatibility testing, donor collection, viral marker testing, component production and distribution, apheresis, education and research methods, histocompatibility testing, progenitor cell preservation, and quality assurance is also provided. Research in an area of immunohematology, culminating in a research project, is an integral part of the program.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/military-affiliated-programs/immunohematology/>) (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/mshs/curriculum/immunohematology/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 55 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required:		
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6297	Independent Study for Health Professionals (taken for 1 credit)	
MLS 6141	Advanced Immunology and Serology	
MLS 6151	Advanced Molecular Diagnostics	
MLS 6158	Advanced Laboratory Management and Operations	
MLS 6203	Clinical Immunohematology I	

MLS 6204	Clinical Immunohematology II
MLS 6207	Clinical Practicum: Blood Banking I
MLS 6208	Clinical Practicum: Blood Banking II
MLS 6209	Clinical Pract: Blood Banking III
MLS 6211	Hematopoiesis & Blood Pathophys
MLS 6212	Organization and Management of Blood Banks
MLS 6213	Seminar in Immunohematology
MLS 6214	Specialized Practicum
MLS 6245	Current Topics in Medical Laboratory Science
MLS 6246	Capstone Project

MLS 6158 Advanced Laboratory Management and Operations

MLS 6213 Seminar in Immunohematology

MLS 6217 Medical Biotechnology

MLS 6218 Genetics

MLS 6219 Molecular Biology

MLS 6244 Research Ethics and Integrity

MLS 6245 Current Topics in Medical Laboratory Science

MLS 6246 Capstone Project

Electives

Two of the following:

HSCI 6223 Topics in Health Care Leadership

HSCI 6240 Issues and Trends in the Health Care System

HSCI 6270 Research Methods for the Health Professions I

HSCI 6271 Research Methods for the Health Professions II

MLS 6216 Microbial Pathogenesis

MLS 6242 Molecular Pathology

MLS 6243 Education and Assessment in MLS

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF IMMUNOHEMATOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

The master of science in health sciences in the field of immunohematology and biotechnology degree program is designed to provide certified blood bankers with a strong foundation in Immunohematology as well as molecular biology and biotechnology. Students develop the theoretical knowledge and practical skills for transfusion medicine research positions within hospital labs or blood centers or to become supervisors or managers in a blood banking laboratory.

Visit the program website (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/mshs/curriculum/immunohematology-biotechnology/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 35 credits, including 29 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6297	Independent Study for Health Professionals	
MLS 6141	Advanced Immunology and Serology	

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF INTEGRATIVE MEDICINE

The online master of science in health sciences (MSHS) in the field of integrative medicine (INTM) degree program provides a curriculum that represents the most progressive, scientifically rigorous, and forward thinking platform for medical wellness. Students develop a foundation and explore various intersections of INTM that contribute to patient wellness. Biostatistics and epidemiology courses provide an opportunity for students to collaborate with professionals from various disciplines, exploring philosophies and practices of translational research in human health. Through a series of practical application courses, students develop patient care plans, conduct case analyses, and evaluate practice standards to demonstrate competence of integrative medicine practice. Additional research coursework provides graduates requisite skills needed to participate in evidence-based research of

clinical practice and outcomes research as part of a larger INTM network.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/integrative-medicine/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 27 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
INTM 6101	Nutrition I: Assessment, Diagnosis, and Intervention	
INTM 6102	Nutrition II: Life Cycle	
INTM 6201	Foundations in Integrative Medicine	
INTM 6202	Self-Care Methods for Health Care Professionals	
INTM 6203	Nutritional Metabolism and Environmental Exposure	
INTM 6204	Metabolic Networks in Integrative Medicine	
INTM 6206	Legal and Medical Ethics in Integrative Medicine	
INTM 6207	Business of Integrative Medicine and Health Care	
INTM 6210	Practical Application of Integrative Medicine I	
INTM 6212	Clinical Research in Integrative Medicine	
Electives		
9 credits in elective courses selected from the following:		
INTM 6105	Advanced Nutrition: Biochemistry	
INTM 6110	Food Technology and Health	
INTM 6111	Topics in Nutrition	
INTM 6120	Nutritional Immunology	
INTM 6205	Clinical Genomics, Proteomics, and Metabolomics	
INTM 6211	Practical Application of Integrative Medicine II (or)	

INTM 6213 Clinical Approaches in Integrative Medicine

Other elective courses may be selected in consultation with the program advisor.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF LABORATORY MEDICINE

The master of science in health sciences (MSHS) in laboratory medicine provides individuals who have a baccalaureate degree with eligibility to take a national MLS certification examination and become a laboratory science professional.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/mshs/curriculum/mshs-laboratory-medicine/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 52 credits in required coursework.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MLS 6116	Advanced Clinical Bacteriology I	
MLS 6117	Advanced Clinical Bacteriology II	
MLS 6119	Advanced Parasitology, Mycology, and Virology	
MLS 6130	Advanced Hematology I	
MLS 6131	Advanced Hematology II	
MLS 6141	Advanced Immunology and Serology	
MLS 6145	Advanced Clinical Biochemistry I	
MLS 6146	Advanced Clinical Biochemistry II	
MLS 6150	Advanced Immunohematology	
MLS 6151	Advanced Molecular Diagnostics	
MLS 6158	Advanced Laboratory Management and Operations	
Practicum		
MLS 6247	Advanced Clinical Biochemistry Practicum	
MLS 6248	Advanced Blood Bank Practicum	
MLS 6249	Advanced Coagulation Practicum	

MLS 6250	Advanced Hematology Practicum
MLS 6251	Advanced Clinical Microbiology Practicum
MLS 6252	Advanced Urinalysis Practicum
Research	
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research
MLS 6244	Research Ethics and Integrity
MLS 6245	Current Topics in Medical Laboratory Science
MLS 6246	Capstone Project

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE

The master of science in health sciences in the field of medical laboratory science (MLS) program, offered in a distance learning format, is a non-clinical program open only to students who are currently MLT or MLS/MT/CLS certified, specialist certified (e.g., SBB), or with subject technologist certification.

Visit the program website (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/mshs/curriculum/medical-laboratory-sciences/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 15 credits in courses in the field and a mentored research project, 6 credits in strategic leadership courses, 12 credits in graduate research courses, and one 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Medical laboratory science courses		
MLS 6242	Molecular Pathology	
MLS 6243	Education and Assessment in MLS	
MLS 6244	Research Ethics and Integrity	
MLS 6245	Current Topics in Medical Laboratory Science	
MLS 6246	Capstone Project	
Strategic leadership courses		
HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership	

HSCI 6241	The Health Care Enterprise
Graduate research courses	
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research
HSCI 6264	Epidemiology Translational Research
HSCI 6270	Research Methods for the Health Professions I
HSCI 6271	Research Methods for the Health Professions II

Elective

3 credits selected, in consultation with program advisor, from distance learning graduate courses in medical laboratory sciences, clinical management and leadership, health care quality, regulatory affairs and clinical research administration.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF MOLECULAR DIAGNOSTIC SCIENCE

The master of science in health sciences in the field of molecular diagnostic science program, offered in a distance learning format, prepares students with the theoretical knowledge and practical skills for positions in diagnostic clinical laboratories, public health laboratories, biotechnology companies, government agencies, law enforcement agencies, and research institutes. In addition, students who complete this program are eligible to take the Molecular Biology Board of Certification examination offered by the American Society for Clinical Pathology (ASCP).

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/mshs/curriculum/molecular-diagnostic-science/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 35 credits, including 32 credits in required courses and a 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
MLS 6216	Microbial Pathogenesis	
MLS 6217	Medical Biotechnology	
MLS 6218	Genetics	

MLS 6219	Molecular Biology
MLS 6158	Advanced Laboratory Management and Operations
MLS 6166	Molecular Diagnostics Practicum *
MLS 6242	Molecular Pathology
MLS 6244	Research Ethics and Integrity
MLS 6245	Current Topics in Medical Laboratory Science
MLS 6246	Capstone Project

Elective

One MLS or HSCI course selected in consultation with the academic advisor.

* May be substituted with an elective course for students with current clinical molecular laboratory experience.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT

The master of science in health sciences in the field of physician assistant studies prepares individuals to practice medicine on health care teams with physicians and other providers. Students are prepared to provide care across the lifespan to patients from diverse populations in various clinical settings. It prepares individuals to work collaboratively in interprofessional patient centered teams.

The curriculum consists of 104 credits of professional coursework over twenty-four months of full-time study beginning in the summer session. The program curriculum emphasizes a scholarly approach to medicine, development of organizational and critical-thinking skills, and evidence-based medicine. The professional curriculum for PA education includes applied medical, behavioral and social sciences; patient assessment, clinical medicine, clinical specialties, health policy, professional practice issues, professional conduct and supervised clinical practice. The first twelve months are devoted to classroom and laboratory instruction including standardized patients, simulation activities and pre-clinical experiences. The final twelve months consist of six-week full time clerkships in seven areas of medicine plus an elective clerkship at regionally and nationally located clinical sites.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/physician-assistant/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 104 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ANAT 6215	Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students	
PA 6101	Clinical Assessment I	
PA 6102	Clinical Assessment II	
PA 6103	Clinical Assessment III	
PA 6104	Integration into Clinical Concepts I	
PA 6105	Integration into Clinical Concepts II	
PA 6106	Integration into Clinical Concepts III	
PA 6109	Foundations of Medicine	
PA 6110	Evidence Based Practice for PA Students	
or PA 6111	Evidence Based Practice for PA/MPH Students	
PA 6112	Clinical Medicine I	
PA 6113	Clinical Medicine II	
PA 6116	Clinical Skills I	
PA 6117	Clinical Skills II	
PA 6118	Health, Justice, and Society I	
PA 6119	Health, Justice, and Society II	
PA 6120	Human Behavior	
PA 6121	Clinical Specialties	
PA 6122	Role of PA in American Health Care	
PA 6259	Introduction to Clinical Education	
PA 6261	Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum	
PA 6262	Primary Care Practicum	
PA 6263	Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum	
PA 6264	Women's Health Clinical Practicum	
PA 6265	Pediatrics Clinical Practicum	
PA 6266	Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum	

PA 6267	Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6268	Elective Clinical Practicum I
PA 6300	Introduction to Professional Practice
PHAR 6207	Basic Principles of Pharmacology
PHAR 6208	Pharmacology in Disease Pathophysiology For Health Sciences Students
PHYL 6211	Physiology for Health Sciences Students

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF REGULATORY AFFAIRS

The master of science in health sciences in the field of regulatory affairs degree program is designed to prepare graduates to facilitate and lead change and innovation in regulatory practice. Throughout the program, students develop strategies for integrating business needs into regulatory strategic planning and learn to evaluate the scientific and economic value of bringing new health care products to the global market.

The program helps prepare its graduates to:

- Lead and collaborate with all involved functions and stakeholders for effective development of medical products;
- Develop a broad understanding of the philosophies and roles of the domestic and international regulatory agencies that oversee drug, biologic, device and diagnostic development;
- Provide strategic direction, integrating business needs in matters of regulatory science and affairs.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/regulatory-affairs/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The master of science in health sciences in the field of regulatory affairs (RAFF) requires successful completion of 36 credits, including: 9 credits of the research coursework, 6 credits of strategic leadership courses, 18 credits in the field of regulatory affairs, and a 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Regulatory affairs courses		
RAFF 6201	Introduction to Global Regulatory Affairs	

RAFF 6202	Regulatory Drug Biologics
RAFF 6203	Regulatory Device Diagnostics
RAFF 6204	Clinical Research for Regulatory Affairs
RAFF 6205	Regulatory Affairs Compliance
RAFF 6275	Leadership in Regulatory Affairs

Graduate research courses

HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research
HSCI 6264	Epidemiology Translational Research

Strategic leadership courses

HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership
HSCI 6240	Issues and Trends in the Health Care System
HSCI 6241	The Health Care Enterprise

Electives

One of the following:

CML 6274	Health Economics and Finance
CRA 6203	Partnerships with Human Subjects
CRA 6208	International Clinical Research
CRA 6209	Quality and Risk Management
CRA 6210	Medical Writing/Clinical Research
HCQ 6201	Building a Quality Culture

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF TRANSLATIONAL MICROBIOLOGY

The master of science in health sciences in the field of translational microbiology program, offered in a distance learning format, prepares students with the theoretical knowledge and practical skills for research positions in public health microbiology laboratories, biotechnology companies, government agencies, and research institutes. This program is ideal for students who already have microbiology or medical laboratory sciences (MLS) certification, or for individuals who do not have an interest in becoming certified microbiologists.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/smhs/curriculum/translational-microbiology/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 30 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MLS 6115	Advanced Clinical Parasitology and Mycology	
MLS 6216	Microbial Pathogenesis	
MLS 6217	Medical Biotechnology	
MLS 6244	Research Ethics and Integrity	
MLS 6245	Current Topics in Medical Laboratory Science	
MLS 6246	Capstone Project	
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6264	Epidemiology Translational Research	
HSCI 6270	Research Methods for the Health Professions I	
HSCI 6271	Research Methods for the Health Professions II	
One of the following		
HSCI 6241	The Health Care Enterprise	
HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership	
HSCI 6240	Issues and Trends in the Health Care System	
Electives		

6 elective credits in Medical Laboratory Science (MLS) courses selected with the approval of program director.

JOINT MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT AND MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Applicants with a strong interest in public health may wish to consider the joint master of science in health sciences (MSHS) in the field of physician assistant and master of public health (MPH) degree program. The three-year program provides both clinical and academic preparation for careers in medicine and public health. Students receive advanced training in the design of health studies, epidemiological

methods, application of computers to public health, community medicine, and techniques of health promotion. Students also design a special research project in collaboration with faculty of the Milken Institute School of Public Health and local, national, or international public health organizations.

For the MPH degree, students choose from among the following tracks: community-oriented primary care, environmental health science and policy, epidemiology, global environmental health, and health policy.

Visit the master of science in health sciences in the field of physician assistant (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/physician-assistant/>) and the master of public health (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/graduate/masters-programs/#joint>) program websites for additional information.

COMMUNITY-ORIENTED PRIMARY CARE

Community-Oriented Primary Care Track

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 137 credits, including 100 credits in physician assistant courses, 13 credits in MPH core, 10 credits in prevention and community health courses, and 14 credits in community-oriented primary care track courses.

Physician assistant curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ANAT 6215	Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students	
PA 6101	Clinical Assessment I	
PA 6102	Clinical Assessment II	
PA 6103	Clinical Assessment III	
PA 6104	Integration into Clinical Concepts I	
PA 6105	Integration into Clinical Concepts II	
PA 6106	Integration into Clinical Concepts III	
PA 6109	Foundations of Medicine	
PA 6111	Evidence Based Practice for PA/MPH Students	
PA 6112	Clinical Medicine I	
PA 6113	Clinical Medicine II	
PA 6116	Clinical Skills I	
PA 6117	Clinical Skills II	

PA 6119	Health, Justice, and Society II
PA 6120	Human Behavior
PA 6121	Clinical Specialties
PA 6122	Role of PA in American Health Care
PA 6259	Introduction to Clinical Education
PA 6261	Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6262	Primary Care Practicum
PA 6263	Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum
PA 6264	Women's Health Clinical Practicum
PA 6265	Pediatrics Clinical Practicum
PA 6266	Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6267	Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6268	Elective Clinical Practicum I
PA 6300	Introduction to Professional Practice
PHAR 6207	Basic Principles of Pharmacology
PHAR 6208	Pharmacology in Disease Pathophysiology For Health Sciences Students
PHYL 6211	Physiology for Health Sciences Students

Public health (community-oriented primary care) curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Public health core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I	

PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Prevention and community health	
PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs
PUBH 6501	Program Evaluation
PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience
Community-oriented primary care track	
PUBH 6504	Social and Behavioral Science Research Methods
PUBH 6510	Community-Oriented Primary Care Principles and Practice
PUBH 6512	Community-Oriented Primary Care Policy and Issues
PUBH 6513	Community Health Management
PUBH 6516	Community Health Information Resources
PUBH 6591	PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar

Electives

2 credits in PUBH courses.

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCE & POLICY

Environmental Health Science and Policy Track

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 138 credits, including 100 credits in physician assistant courses, 13 credits in MPH core, 22 credits in environmental health sciences and policy courses, and 3 credits in electives.

Physician assistant curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ANAT 6215	Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students	
PA 6101	Clinical Assessment I	
PA 6102	Clinical Assessment II	
PA 6103	Clinical Assessment III	
PA 6104	Integration into Clinical Concepts I	

PA 6105	Integration into Clinical Concepts II
PA 6106	Integration into Clinical Concepts III
PA 6109	Foundations of Medicine
PA 6111	Evidence Based Practice for PA/MPH Students
PA 6112	Clinical Medicine I
PA 6113	Clinical Medicine II
PA 6116	Clinical Skills I
PA 6117	Clinical Skills II
PA 6119	Health, Justice, and Society II
PA 6120	Human Behavior
PA 6121	Clinical Specialties
PA 6122	Role of PA in American Health Care
PA 6259	Introduction to Clinical Education
PA 6261	Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6262	Primary Care Practicum
PA 6263	Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum
PA 6264	Women's Health Clinical Practicum
PA 6265	Pediatrics Clinical Practicum
PA 6266	Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6267	Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6268	Elective Clinical Practicum I
PA 6300	Introduction to Professional Practice
PHAR 6207	Basic Principles of Pharmacology
PHAR 6208	Pharmacology in Disease Pathophysiology For Health Sciences Students
PHYL 6211	Physiology for Health Sciences Students

Master of public health curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	

PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
PUBH 6122	Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs
PUBH 6123	Toxicology: Applications for Public Health Policy
PUBH 6124	Risk Management and Communication
PUBH 6126	Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards
PUBH 6131	Applied Data Analysis in Environmental and Occupational Health
PUBH 6137	Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience I
PUBH 6138	Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience II
PUBH 6591	PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar

Elective

One 1-credit PUBH courses selected with the advisor's approval.

*The practicum may be cross-credited for PA 6268 Elective Clinical Practicum I with advanced approval by Practicum Director.

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Epidemiology Track

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 138 credits, including 100 credits in physician assistant courses, 13 credits

in MPH core, 18 credits in epidemiology track courses, 4 credits in selective courses, and 3 credits in electives.

Physician assistant curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ANAT 6215	Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students	
PA 6101	Clinical Assessment I	
PA 6102	Clinical Assessment II	
PA 6103	Clinical Assessment III	
PA 6104	Integration into Clinical Concepts I	
PA 6105	Integration into Clinical Concepts II	
PA 6106	Integration into Clinical Concepts III	
PA 6109	Foundations of Medicine	
PA 6112	Clinical Medicine I	
PA 6113	Clinical Medicine II	
PA 6116	Clinical Skills I	
PA 6117	Clinical Skills II	
PA 6119	Health, Justice, and Society II	
PA 6120	Human Behavior	
PA 6121	Clinical Specialties	
PA 6122	Role of PA in American Health Care	
PA 6259	Introduction to Clinical Education	
PA 6261	Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum	
PA 6262	Primary Care Practicum	
PA 6263	Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum	
PA 6264	Women's Health Clinical Practicum	
PA 6265	Pediatrics Clinical Practicum	
PA 6266	Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum	
PA 6267	Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum	
PA 6268	Elective Clinical Practicum I	
PA 6300	Introduction to Professional Practice	
PHAR 6207	Basic Principles of Pharmacology	

PHAR 6208 Pharmacology in Disease
Pathophysiology For Health Sciences
Students

PHYL 6211 Physiology for Health Sciences Students

Public health (epidemiology) curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MPH core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I	
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II	
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience	
Epidemiology track		
PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience	
PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies	
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	
PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods	
PUBH 6260	Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health	
PUBH 6591	PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar	
Selective		
4 credits from the following:		
PUBH 6237	Chronic Disease Epidemiology	
PUBH 6241	Nutritional Epidemiology	

PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 6248	Epidemiology of Aging
PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
PUBH 6259	Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health

Electives

2 credits in graduate-level Public Health courses.

Additional information including approved elective lists can be found on the program website.

GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

Global Environmental Health Track

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 138 credits, including 100 credits in physician assistant courses, 13 credits in MPH core, 23 credits in global environmental health courses, and 2 credits in electives.

Code	Title	Credits
ANAT 6215	Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students	
PA 6101	Clinical Assessment I	
PA 6102	Clinical Assessment II	
PA 6103	Clinical Assessment III	
PA 6104	Integration into Clinical Concepts I *	
PA 6105	Integration into Clinical Concepts II	
PA 6106	Integration into Clinical Concepts III	
PA 6109	Foundations of Medicine	
PA 6111	Evidence Based Practice for PA/MPH Students	
PA 6112	Clinical Medicine I	
PA 6113	Clinical Medicine II	
PA 6116	Clinical Skills I	
PA 6117	Clinical Skills II	
PA 6119	Health, Justice, and Society II	
PA 6120	Human Behavior	

PA 6121	Clinical Specialties
PA 6122	Role of PA in American Health Care
PA 6259	Introduction to Clinical Education
PA 6261	Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6262	Primary Care Practicum
PA 6263	Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum
PA 6264	Women's Health Clinical Practicum
PA 6265	Pediatrics Clinical Practicum
PA 6266	Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6267	Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6268	Elective Clinical Practicum I *
PA 6300	Introduction to Professional Practice
PHYL 6211	Physiology for Health Sciences Students
PHAR 6207	Basic Principles of Pharmacology
PHAR 6208	Pharmacology in Disease Pathophysiology For Health Sciences Students

Public Health (MPH) Curriculum (38 credits)

PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology

PUBH 6126	Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards
PUBH 6128	Global Environmental and Occupational Health
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods
PUBH 6131	Applied Data Analysis in Environmental and Occupational Health
PUBH 6137	Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience I
PUBH 6138	Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience II
PUBH 6591	PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar

Electives

1 credit in PUBH courses selected with the advisor's approval.

Up to 15 credits may be taken online in the MPH@GWU program.

* PA 6104 Integration into Clinical Concepts I may be cross-credited for PA 6268 Elective Clinical Practicum I with advanced approval by Practicum Director.

HEALTH POLICY

Health Policy Track

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 138 credits, including 100 credits in physician assistant courses, 13 credits in MPH core, 22 credits in health policy track courses, and 3 credits in electives.

Physician Assistant Curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
ANAT 6215	Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students	
PA 6101	Clinical Assessment I	
PA 6102	Clinical Assessment II	
PA 6103	Clinical Assessment III	
PA 6104	Integration into Clinical Concepts I	
PA 6105	Integration into Clinical Concepts II	
PA 6106	Integration into Clinical Concepts III	

PA 6109	Foundations of Medicine
PA 6112	Clinical Medicine I
PA 6113	Clinical Medicine II
PA 6116	Clinical Skills I
PA 6117	Clinical Skills II
PA 6119	Health, Justice, and Society II
PA 6120	Human Behavior
PA 6121	Clinical Specialties
PA 6122	Role of PA in American Health Care
PA 6259	Introduction to Clinical Education
PA 6261	Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6262	Primary Care Practicum
PA 6263	Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum
PA 6264	Women's Health Clinical Practicum
PA 6265	Pediatrics Clinical Practicum
PA 6266	Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6267	Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6268	Elective Clinical Practicum I
PA 6300	Introduction to Professional Practice
PHAR 6207	Basic Principles of Pharmacology
PHAR 6208	Pharmacology in Disease Pathophysiology For Health Sciences Students
PHYL 6211	Physiology for Health Sciences Students

Public Health (Health Policy) Curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Public health core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	

PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Health policy track	
PUBH 6310	Statistical Analysis in Health Policy
PUBH 6315	Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
PUBH 6320	Advanced Health Policy Analysis
PUBH 6325	Federal Policymaking and Policy Advocacy
PUBH 6335	Public Health and Law
or PUBH 6330	Health Services and Law
PUBH 6340	Health Economics and Finance
PUBH 6350	Health Policy Capstone
PUBH 6591	PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar (I)

Electives

3 credits in graduate-level Public Health courses.

DOCTORAL PROGRAMS

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Health Sciences in the field of leadership in clinical practice and education (p. 1051)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of translational health sciences (p. 1052)
- Doctor of Physical Therapy (p. 1053)
- Advanced Practice Clinical Doctorate in Occupational Therapy (p. 1052)

DOCTOR OF HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF LEADERSHIP IN CLINICAL PRACTICE AND EDUCATION

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits as outlined below.

Students complete one of two tracks based on desired career outcomes. One track focuses on enhancing skills related to advancing clinical practice in leadership positions and the other track emphasizes skills related to providing education for health professions students as well as leadership for health professions education in a higher-education setting.

Code	Title	Credits
Core (24 credits)		
HFR 8101	Interprofessional Collaboration in Practice	
HFR 8107	Program Theory and Health Innovations	
HFR 8116	Academic and Clinical Leadership in the Health Professions	
HFR 8270	Research Methods in the Health Professions I	
HFR 8271	Research Methods in the Health Professions II	
HFR 8203	Bioethical Implications of Health Research	
HFR 8102	Health Professions Practicum I	
HFR 8103	Health Professions Practicum II	
Track-specific (9 credits)		
Clinical practice leadership track		
Three courses from the following:		
HCC 6200	Introduction to Health Care Quality	

CML 6203	Health Information Quality and Outcomes
HFR 8314	Health Care Research
HFR 8313	Knowledge Translation in Health Care
Or	
Educational leadership track	
Three courses from the following:	
HFR 8212	Teaching Strategies in the Health Professions
HFR 8213	Curriculum Development in the Health Professions
HFR 8214	Assessment in Health Profession Education
HFR 8215	Technology and Education in the Health Professions
Electives (6 credits)	
Research elective	
At least one course from the following:	
THS 8123	Qualitative Methods in Translational Health Sciences
THS 8125	Advanced Statistical Methods for Clinical and Translational Research
THS 8221	Mixed Methods Research in Translational Health Sciences
THS 8127	Systematic Reviews of Health Care Innovations
Additional elective	
With the advisor's approval, students select an additional track or research course or select one of the following as a second elective:	
OT 8220	Measurement of Human Function and Learning
HSCI 6297	Independent Study for Health Professionals
HSCI 6241	The Health Care Enterprise
COHM 6220	Finance for Health Care Operations
Seminars (9 credits)	
HFR 8996	Seminar I

HFR 8997 Seminar II

HFR 8997 Seminar II

DOCTOR OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

The School of Medicine and Health Sciences's advanced-practice doctoral degree program in occupational therapy (OTD) is designed for registered occupational therapists who are seeking to advance their clinical reasoning and practice skills. The program enables graduates to transition from the level of generalist to that of a translational occupational therapy clinical scholar. After obtaining this degree, graduates are able to develop, evaluate, and promote new occupational therapy approaches to assessment and treatment in post-acute and chronic care that are grounded in neuroscience and reflect a transdisciplinary perspective.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/occupational-therapy/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 30 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Visit the Health Sciences program website (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/health-sciences/>) for additional information.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Transdisciplinary practice and research

HSCI 6285	Principles of Collaboration and Team Science
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Advanced concepts in function and learning

HSCI 6212	Teaching Strategies in the Health Professions
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OT 8215	Quality Improvement through Translational Practices
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OT 8220	Measurement of Human Function and Learning
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OT 8274	Program Theory and Health Innovations
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Scholarship in occupational therapy

HSCI 6270	Research Methods for the Health Professions I
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HSCI 6271	Research Methods for the Health Professions II
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OT 8272	Mixed Methods in Translational Health Sciences
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OT 8275	Doctoral Capstone Preparation
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OT 8276	Doctoral Capstone
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Electives

6 credits from the following:

HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership
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HSCI 6213	Curriculum Development in the Health Professions
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HCQ 6200	Introduction to Health Care Quality
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HSCI 6240	Issues and Trends in the Health Care System
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HSCI 6265	Grantsmanship in Translational Research
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HSCI 6261	Foundations in Clinical and Translational Research
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OT 8448	Neurocognitive Disorders
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OT 8450	Cognition and Cognitive Rehabilitation
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HSCI 6297	Independent Study for Health Professionals
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DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF TRANSLATIONAL HEALTH SCIENCES

The doctor of philosophy in the field of translational health sciences degree program helps prepare graduates to address complex health care challenges by conceptualizing health systems broadly in terms of transitions between basic scientific discovery, clinical insights, implications for practice, implications for population health, and improved global health.

The PhD requires 54 credits beyond a master's degree, successful completion of three comprehensive examinations, a proposal defense, and a defended dissertation. The curriculum is blended, integrating didactic and facilitated learning activities from content. It is delivered via distance learning and on campus (two weekends per semester for a total of 32 hours per semester) at the Virginia Science and Technology (VSTC) campus in Ashburn, VA.

Visit the program website (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/translational-health-sciences/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 54 credits, successful completion of three comprehensive examinations, a proposal defense, and a defended dissertation.

Code	Title	Credits
Required Courses		
THS 8101	Foundations in Translational Health Sciences	
THS 8103	Principles of Collaboration and Team Science	
THS 8105	Translational Health Sciences in Complex Health Systems	
THS 8107	Program Theory and Health Innovations	
THS 8109	Implementation Science and Innovation Leadership	
THS 8121	Advanced Study Design for Translational Research	
THS 8123	Qualitative Methods in Translational Health Sciences	
THS 8125	Advanced Statistical Methods for Clinical and Translational Research	
THS 8201	Learning Theory and Models for Knowledge Translation in Health Systems I	
THS 8203	Bioethical Implications of Health Research	
THS 8205	Learning Theory and Models for Knowledge Translation in Health Systems II	
THS 8221	Mixed Methods Research in Translational Health Sciences	
THS 8961	Proposal Defense Preparation	
THS 8996	Dissertation Seminar I	
THS 8997	Dissertation Seminar II	
THS 8998	Dissertation Seminar III	
Electives (6 credits)		
CRA 6205	Clinical Investigation	
HSCI 6265	Grantsmanship in Translational Research	

HSCI 6297	Independent Study for Health Professionals
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OT 8215	Quality Improvement through Translational Practices
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OT 8220	Measurement of Human Function and Learning
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THS 8127	Systematic Reviews of Health Care Innovations
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DOCTOR OF PHYSICAL THERAPY

The doctor of physical therapy degree program provides quality graduate education committed to preparing highly skilled physical therapist who are able to practice in an evidence-based, and ethical manner, respectful of patients and clients from all backgrounds, across the lifespan, throughout the continuum of care, and at all levels of wellness and health. Graduates are respected practitioners who are able to meet the multi-faceted role of a physical therapist with a commitment to service to the profession and the community and dedicated to life-long learning and scholarly inquiry.

The curriculum consists of 109 credits of professional coursework requiring thirty-three months of full-time study beginning in the fall semester. It combines content from the foundational sciences, behavioral sciences, clinical sciences, professional practice expectations, practice management expectations, and critical inquiry. Students develop the skills needed to examine, evaluate, diagnose, prognose, develop a plan of care, and implement and re-evaluate that plan of care for patients with dysfunction in the cardiopulmonary, musculoskeletal, neuromotor, and integumentary systems across the lifespan.

The curriculum is built on the overarching principles of integration and application. Information is integrated and applied throughout the curriculum using “standardized patients”, simulation and experiential learning activities. Clinical experiences are introduced early in the curriculum, in the second and fourth semesters. Three full-time clinical internships occur in semesters six, seven, and eight for a total of 34 weeks of full time clinical experience. Internships are located regionally, nationally, and internationally providing depth and breadth to each student's unique educational experience.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/physical-therapy/dpt-program/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 109 credits to be taken in the following sequence:

Program of Study

Code	Title	Credits
Fall I Semester I		
PT 8201	Functional Anatomy	
PT 8311	Foundations of Examination	
PT 8312	Foundations of Interventions	
PT 8351	Professional Issues in Physical Therapy Health Care Management I	
PT 8361	Clinical Conference I	
Spring I Semester II		
PT 8202	Applied Physiology	
PT 8313	Therapeutic Modalities	
PT 8352	Teaching in Physical Therapy Practice	
PT 8203	Neuroscience in Rehabilitation I	
PT 8271	Research in Practice	
PT 8362	Clinical Conference II	
PT 8483	Integrated Clinical Experience I	
PT 8204	Movement Science I	
Summer I Semester III		
PT 8205	Movement Science II	
PT 8206	Neuroscience in Rehabilitation II	
PT 8207	Clinical Medicine and Pharmacology	
PT 8363	Clinical Conference III	
PT 8481	Interprofessional Community Practicum	
Fall II Semester IV		
PT 8315	Management of Musculoskeletal Dysfunction I	
PT 8208	Medical Imaging	
PT 8318	Management of Neuromotor Dysfunction	

PT 8323 Prosthetics and Orthotics

PT 8364 Clinical Conference IV

PT 8272 Research Seminar

PT 8484 Integrated Clinical Experience II

Code	Title	Credits
Spring II Semester V		
PT 8316	Management of Musculoskeletal Dysfunction II	
PT 8320	Management of the Pediatric Client	
PT 8322	Management of the Aging Adult	
PT 8314	Management of Cardiopulmonary Dysfunction	
PT 8317	Management of Integumentary Dysfunction	
PT 8365	Clinical Conference V	

Code	Title	Credits
Summer II Semester VI		
PT 8491	Clinical Internship I	
PT 8366	Clinical Conference VI	
PT 8321	Women's Health	

Code	Title	Credits
Fall III Semester VII		
PT 8492	Clinical Internship II	
PT 8355	Professional Issues in Physical Therapy Health Care Management II	
PT 8357	Capstone Seminar	
PT 8356	Health Promotion and Wellness	

Code	Title	Credits
Spring III Semester VIII		
PT 8493	Clinical Internship III	
Elective		

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Post-baccalaureate certificates

- Post-baccalaureate certificate in medical laboratory science (p. 1060)
- Post-baccalaureate certificate in blood banking for medical laboratory science (p. 1059)
- Post-baccalaureate certificate in chemistry for medical laboratory science (p. 1059)
- Post-baccalaureate certificate in hematology for medical laboratory science (p. 1059)
- Post-baccalaureate certificate in microbiology for medical laboratory science (p. 1060)
- Post-baccalaureate certificate in molecular diagnostic sciences (p. 1061)
- Post-baccalaureate certificate in pre-medicine (p. 1061)

Graduate certificates

- Graduate certificate in biomedical informatics (p. 1055)
- Graduate certificate in clinical operations and health care management (p. 1056)
- Graduate certificate in clinical research administration (p. 1056)
- Graduate certificate in clinical and translational research (p. 1055)
- Graduate certificate in clinical research practice (p. 1056)
- Graduate certificate in correctional health administration (p. 1057)
- Graduate certificate in health care quality (p. 1057)
- Graduate certificate in health services and outcome research (p. 1057)
- Graduate certificate in integrative medicine (p. 1058)
- Graduate certificate in regulatory affairs (p. 1058)

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN BIOMEDICAL INFORMATICS

The introduction of electronic health records and health databases within the clinical setting has transformed health care. Informatics serves as the bridge between human-computer interactions in the health care space, as well as how the data we collect in these settings can be leveraged to improve patient safety, outcomes, and quality.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
INFR 6101	Principles of Medical Informatics	
INFR 6102	Principles of Medicine for Informaticians	
INFR 6105	Health Care Quality for Informatics	

INFR 6121	High Performance Computing
INFR 6540	Medical Decision Making and Decision Support Systems

Elective

One 3-credit elective course selected from the following with the advisor's approval. The advisor may approve an alternative elective.

INFR 6103	Advanced Computing Applications for Biomedical Informatics
HSCI 6273	Bioinformatics for Genomics
HSCI 6265	Grantsmanship in Translational Research

Visit the program website (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/medicine-health-sciences/certificate/biomedical-informatics/%20https://smhs.gwu.edu/biomedical-informatics/programs/grad-cert/>) for additional information

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CLINICAL AND TRANSLATIONAL RESEARCH

The graduate certificate in clinical and translational research is designed to meet the professional development needs of researchers who cannot make the time commitment needed to fulfill the requirements of the full master's degree program. All courses from the graduate certificate are transferable into the master of science in health sciences in the field of clinical and translational research program. (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/medicine-health-sciences/graduate-programs/ms-clinical-translational-research/>)

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/clinical-translational-research/programs/graduate-certificates/graduate-certificate-clinical-translational-research/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 21 credits, including 18 credits in required courses and a 3-credit elective course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CTS 6201	Critical Analysis in Clinical Research	
CTS 6205	Clinical Investigations	
CTS 6261	Foundations in Clinical and Translational Research	

CTS 6264 Clinical and Translational Research
Capstone Project

CTS 6265 Grantsmanship in Translational Health
Science

CTS 6275 Transdisciplinary Research Proposal

CTS 6285 Collaboration and Team Science in
Practice and Research

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CLINICAL OPERATIONS AND HEALTHCARE MANAGEMENT

The graduate certificate in clinical operations and health care management program adopts novel approach to the development of clinical leaders that are prepared to drive the shift from historical fee-for-service to value-based and patient-centered care. The curriculum prepares the clinical leader to embrace the "quadruple aim" of improving patient care, improving the health of populations, lowering costs, and improving provider well-being.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/cohm/programs/graduate-certificate-program/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required Courses:

COHM 6210	Strategic Communications	
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COHM 6220	Finance for Health Care Operations	
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COHM 6320	Informatics for Operational Leadership and Health Care Quality	
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COHM 6430	Health Care Systems Operations	
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COHM 6470	Applications in Clinical Operations and Health Care Management	
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HSCI 6223	Topics in Health Care Leadership	
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GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CLINICAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 15 hours in required courses and one 3-credit elective course. Courses successfully completed in this program are transferable to the master of science in health sciences (MSHS) in clinical research administration degree program.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

CRA 6201	Critical Analysis Clinical Research	
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CRA 6202	Medicines Development	
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CRA 6203	Partnerships with Human Subjects	
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CRA 6204	The Clinical Research Industry	
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CRA 6209	Quality and Risk Management	
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Elective

One of the following		
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CRA 6208	International Clinical Research	
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CRA 6211	Monitoring, Auditing, and Oversight in Clinical Research	
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Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/clinical-research-administration/programs/certificate/curriculum/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CLINICAL RESEARCH PRACTICE

The graduate certificate in clinical research practice capitalizes on the foundational courses of clinical research, health informatics, epidemiology, and biostatistics to prepare the graduate with the requisite knowledge and skills to conduct clinical research in collaboration with sponsored research programs. The program of study has been drawn from the core program of study of the master of science in health sciences in the field of clinical and translational research program (p. 1035)

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/clinical-translational-research/programs/graduate-certificates/graduate-certificate-clinical-research-practice/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 3 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
CTS 6202	Research Methods for Clinical and Translational Research	
CTS 6203	Legal and Ethical Issues in Clinical and Translational Research	
CTS 6205	Clinical Investigations	
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6264	Epidemiology Translational Research	

Electives

3 credits in elective coursework selected in consultation with the academic advisor.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CORRECTIONAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

This certificate program provides a solid foundation for individuals seeking a career in correctional healthcare administration and valuable training for current correctional healthcare administrators seeking career advancement. Healthcare administrators are the key managers for ensuring the effective delivery of health care to these incarcerated patient populations. Capable correctional healthcare administration results in improved clinical outcomes for patients, more prudent allocation of limited healthcare resources and safer jails and prisons.

Code	Title	Credits
15 credits of coursework from the following:		
CML 6020	Fundamentals of Correctional Health Care	
CML 6021	Correctional Health Care Administration for Special Populations	
CML 6023	Correctional Health Care Fiscal Management	
CML 6025	Correctional Health Care Oversight	
CML 6050	Correctional Health Care Delivery	

Visit the program website (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/medicine-health-sciences/certificate/correctional-health-administration/%20https://smhs.gwu.edu/correctional-health-administration/curriculum/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH CARE QUALITY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses. All credits earned in this program are transferable to the Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of health care quality (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/medicine-health-sciences/graduate-programs/ms-health-care-quality/>) degree program.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HCQ 6200	Introduction to Health Care Quality	
HCQ 6201	Building a Quality Culture	
HCQ 6202	Health Care Quality Landscape	
HCQ 6203	Quality Improvement Science	
HCQ 6204	Health Care Quality Analysis	
HCQ 6205	Patient Safety Systems	

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/health-care-quality/curriculum/#grad>) for additional program information.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH SERVICES AND OUTCOME RESEARCH

Health services research is a multidisciplinary field that requires researchers to apply concepts from variety of disciplines. A certificate in health services and outcome research contributes to the field by providing the targeted training to develop much needed and less emphasized skills in research design and methods for clinicians, physicians, nurses, medical students, and residents who wish to expand their knowledge on the aforementioned areas.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/hsor/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
HSCI 6265	Grantsmanship in Translational Research	
HSCI 6270	Research Methods for the Health Professions I	
THS 6101	Survey of Advanced Quantitative Methods for Health Services and Outcomes Research	
THS 6102	Decision Making and Economic Evaluation in Health Care	
Elective*		
One 3-credit elective course.		
COHM 6107	Economics of Health Care Systems	

*COHM 6107 is strongly recommended for the elective. An alternate elective may be approved by the program director.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN INTEGRATIVE MEDICINE

THE ONLINE GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN INTEGRATIVE MEDICINE (INTM) RETAINS THE CORE CONCEPTS AND APPROACHES OF GW'S MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH SCIENCE IN INTM PROGRAM WHILE STILL OFFERING THE STUDENT A SCIENTIFICALLY RIGOROUS, CLINICALLY ORIENTED AND PROGRESSIVE CURRICULUM. THE CERTIFICATE PROGRAM REQUIRES SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF 18 CREDITS. GRADUATES ARE EQUIPPED TO EMBRACE THE CHANGING DEMANDS AND INNOVATIONS OF THE HEALTH CARE LANDSCAPE.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/integrative-medicine/integrative-medicine-programs/graduate-certificate/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 21 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
INTM 6201	Foundations in Integrative Medicine	
INTM 6202	Self-Care Methods for Health Care Professionals	

INTM 6203	Nutritional Metabolism and Environmental Exposure
INTM 6204	Metabolic Networks in Integrative Medicine
INTM 6205	Clinical Genomics, Proteomics, and Metabolomics
INTM 6206	Legal and Medical Ethics in Integrative Medicine
INTM 6207	Business of Integrative Medicine and Health Care
INTM 6210	Practical Application of Integrative Medicine I

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN REGULATORY AFFAIRS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses.

All credits earned in this program are transferable to the master of science in health sciences in the field of regulatory affairs (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/medicine-health-sciences/graduate-programs/ms-regulatory-affairs/>) degree program.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HSCI 6263	Biostatistics Translational Research	
RAFF 6201	Introduction to Global Regulatory Affairs	
RAFF 6202	Regulatory Drug Biologics	
RAFF 6203	Regulatory Device Diagnostics	
RAFF 6204	Clinical Research for Regulatory Affairs	
RAFF 6205	Regulatory Affairs Compliance	

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/regulatory-affairs/curriculum/#certificate>) for additional program information.

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATE IN BLOOD BANKING FOR MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

Students complete required courses either on a part-time or full-time basis. Courses in the major are designed to broaden the student's foundation in the sciences in preparation for the clinical phase of the program. All courses are taught online, with the exception of the clinical practicum. The clinical practicum usually is taken on a full-time basis upon completion of didactic coursework. Students are typically in a clinical laboratory eight hours per day (daytime hours), five days per week. Students must be able to fulfill the necessary time requirement for the practicum.* Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/certificate/curriculum/blood-banking/>) for additional program information.

Completion of the certificate qualifies the graduate to take the Technologist in Blood Banking examination offered by national certifying agencies.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 16 credits in required courses, including the clinical practicum.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MLS 4141	Immunology and Serology	
MLS 4158	Laboratory Management and Operations	
MLS 4150	Immunohematology	
MLS 4151	Molecular Diagnostics	
MLS 4160	Blood Bank Practicum	

*Clinical rotations, lasting between one to four weeks each, are completed at an approved clinical site.

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATE IN CHEMISTRY FOR MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

Students complete required courses either on a part-time or full-time basis. Courses in the major are designed to broaden the student's foundation in the sciences in preparation for the clinical phase of the program. All courses are taught online, with the exception of the clinical practicum. The clinical

practicum is usually taken on a full-time basis upon completion of didactic coursework. Students are typically in a clinical laboratory eight hours per day (daytime hours), five days per week. Admitted students must be able to fulfill the necessary time requirement for the practicum.* Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/certificate/curriculum/chemistry/>) for additional program information.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 19 credits in required courses, including the practicum.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MLS 4141	Immunology and Serology	
MLS 4145	Clinical Biochemistry I	
MLS 4151	Molecular Diagnostics	
MLS 4161	Clinical Biochemistry Practicum	
MLS 4146	Clinical Biochemistry II	
MLS 4158	Laboratory Management and Operations	

Clinical rotations are completed at an approved clinical site and vary in length, lasting between 1 to 4 weeks each.

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATE IN HEMATOLOGY FOR MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

Students complete required courses on a full- or part-time basis. Courses in the major are designed to broaden the student's foundation in the sciences in preparation for the clinical phase of the program. All courses are taught online, with the exception of the clinical practica. The clinical practica usually are taken on a full-time basis upon completion of didactic coursework. Students are typically in a clinical laboratory eight (daytime) hours per day, five days per week. Students must be able to fulfill the necessary time requirement for the practica. Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/certificate/curriculum/hematology/>) for additional program information.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 16 credits in required courses, including the practica.*

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MLS 4130	Hematology I	
MLS 4131	Hematology II	
MLS 4141	Immunology and Serology	
MLS 4151	Molecular Diagnostics	
MLS 4158	Laboratory Management and Operations	
MLS 4162	Hematology Practicum	
MLS 4166	Coagulation Practicum	

*Clinical rotations are completed at an approved clinical site and vary in length from one to four weeks each.

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATE IN MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

In the post-baccalaureate certificate in medical laboratory science program, students complete required courses either on a full- or part-time basis. Courses in the major are designed to broaden the student's foundation in the sciences in preparation for the clinical phase of the program. All courses are taken through distance learning, with the exception of the four months of clinical practica. The clinical practica are usually taken on a full-time basis upon completion of didactic coursework. Students typically are in a clinical laboratory eight (daytime) hours per day, five days per week. Students must be able to fulfill the necessary time requirement for the practica. Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/certificate/curriculum/mls/>) for additional program information.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits in required courses, including the practica.

Code	Title	Credits
Didactic courses		
MLS 4141	Immunology and Serology	
MLS 4145	Clinical Biochemistry I	
MLS 4146	Clinical Biochemistry II	
MLS 4116	Clinical Bacteriology I	
MLS 4117	Clinical Bacteriology II	

MLS 4119	Parasitology, Mycology, and Virology
MLS 4130	Hematology I
MLS 4131	Hematology II
MLS 4158	Laboratory Management and Operations
MLS 4150	Immunohematology
MLS 4151	Molecular Diagnostics
MLS 4159	Capstone Seminar
Practicum courses	
MLS 4160	Blood Bank Practicum
MLS 4161	Clinical Biochemistry Practicum
MLS 4162	Hematology Practicum
MLS 4164	Clinical Microbiology Practicum
MLS 4165	Urinalysis Practicum
MLS 4166	Coagulation Practicum

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATE IN MICROBIOLOGY FOR MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

Admitted students complete required courses either on a part-time or full-time basis. Courses in the major are designed to broaden the student's foundation in the sciences in preparation for the clinical phase of the program. All courses are taught online, with the exception of the clinical practicum.

The clinical practicum is usually taken on a full-time basis upon completion of didactic coursework. Students are typically in a clinical laboratory eight hours per day (daytime hours), five days per week. Admitted students must be able to fulfill the necessary time requirement for the practicum.*

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 19 credits in required courses, including the practicum.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MLS 4116	Clinical Bacteriology I	
MLS 4117	Clinical Bacteriology II	

MLS 4119	Parasitology, Mycology, and Virology
MLS 4141	Immunology and Serology
MLS 4151	Molecular Diagnostics
MLS 4158	Laboratory Management and Operations
MLS 4164	Clinical Microbiology Practicum

*Clinical rotations are completed at an approved clinical site and vary in length, lasting between 1 to 4 weeks each.

Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/medical-laboratory-sciences/programs/certificate/curriculum/microbiology/>) for additional program information.

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATE IN MOLECULAR DIAGNOSTIC SCIENCES

The post-baccalaureate certificate in molecular diagnostic sciences program includes coursework that prepares students for success in the American Society for Clinical Pathology (ASCP) Technologist in Molecular Biology certification examination, as well as for careers in clinical laboratories, public health laboratories, research institutions, law enforcement agencies, molecular sections of hospital laboratories, reference laboratories, biotechnology firms, and pharmaceutical companies.

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATE IN PRE-MEDICINE

The post-baccalaureate certificate in pre-medicine is designed to provide students with the foundational coursework, standardized test preparation, and access to real-world experience necessary for a successful medical school application. This full-time program, which can be completed in 12 months, is offered at GW's Virginia Science and Technology Campus (VSTC). Visit the program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/postbac-premed/>) for additional program information.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HSCI 3101	General Chemistry I	
HSCI 3102	General Chemistry II	
HSCI 3103	Organic Chemistry I	

HSCI 3105 Biochemistry

HSCI 3201 Biology I

HSCI 3202 Biology II

HSCI 3301 Physics I

or HSCI 3501 Human Anatomy and Physiology I

HSCI 3302 Physics II

or HSCI 3502 Human Anatomy and Physiology II

HSCI 3401 Current Topics in Health Care I

HSCI 3402 Current Topics in Health Care II

Electives

4 credits of elective coursework:

HSCI 2503 Survey of Medical Terminology

HSCI 3104 Organic Chemistry II

HSCI 3107 Introduction to Biochemical Pharmacology

HSCI 3117 Principles of Biostatistics for Health Sciences

Other elective courses may be approved by the program.

SCHOOL OF NURSING

Dean P. Jeffries

Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs P. Slaven-Lee

Assistant Deans for Programs M. Echevarria, K. Griffin, P. Slaven-Lee, M. Tanner

Established in 2010, the George Washington University School of Nursing (GW Nursing) has a proven record of innovation, entrepreneurship and leadership. GW Nursing educates and inspires nurses to provide high-quality, compassionate, person-centered health care. It develops leaders who actively engage in health promotion, patient advocacy, and health care innovation, and prepares nurse educators to pursue quality and advance the profession.

GW Nursing programs include the bachelor of science in nursing (BSN), master of science in nursing (MSN), doctor of nursing practice (DNP), doctor of philosophy in the field of nursing (PhD), and post-master's and graduate certificates. These programs emphasize the integration of nursing practice, research and policy with a strong focus on solving practical problems. This approach promotes strong nursing practice and leadership skills in GW Nursing graduates.

Vision

Compelled by the belief that all people deserve quality health care, we aspire to be trusted advocates for the advancement of societal well-being in the clinic, community and statehouse.

Mission

Prepare leaders and providers to improve the health of all people by leveraging our presence in the nation's capital.

Diversity Statement

We cultivate excellence in teaching, learning, research and service through equal access to resources, opportunities and advancement for all members of our community. We foster a culture in which we acknowledge, discuss and address privilege to increase success among marginalized people. Our community is committed to the promotion of equity and social justice.

Values

GW Nursing supports and upholds GW's values, which guide our students, faculty, and staff to strengthen and improve our community. These values include:

- Integrity. We are honest and fair in our words and actions
- Collaboration. We achieve more by engaging others in shared processes and decision-making.
- Respect. We value people as individuals and treat them with fairness, compassion and care.
- Excellence. We achieve distinction through knowledge and innovation.

- Openness. We are accessible, receptive and share information freely.
- Diversity. We value and include people from different cultures, backgrounds and perspectives in the pursuit of our common goals.
- Courage. We encourage risk-taking, learning from failure and perseverance in our pursuit of excellence.

Accreditation

The George Washington University is accredited by its regional accrediting agency, the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools. The BSN, MSN, DNP and post-graduate advanced practice registered nurse certificate programs are accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (<https://www.aacnursing.org/CCNE/>). The BSN program is approved by the Virginia Board of Nursing (<https://www.dhp.virginia.gov/Boards/Nursing/>) and the MSN and DNP programs are approved by the District of Columbia Board of Nursing. (<https://dchealth.dc.gov/bon/>)

REGULATIONS

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Admission

To be considered for admission to any GW Nursing program, an applicant must complete the online application and pay an \$80 fee on the TargetX (<http://gwforce.com>) platform application. Unofficial transcripts must be submitted from each academic institution attended, regardless of whether credit was earned. Detailed application information is available on the school website at nursing.gwu.edu. Applicants should refer to the individual program descriptions for details on prerequisites and supporting documentation, which varies by program. It is the responsibility of applicants to ensure that all required application materials are submitted by the designated deadlines. Official copies of all transcripts are required upon matriculation. All records become the property of GW Nursing and are not returned. In addition, admitted applicants may need to submit information from a criminal background check, drug screen, physical examination and evidence of required immunizations and health insurance coverage depending on the program option.

Conditional Admission

Admission with conditions may be offered at the discretion of the admissions committee and the program dean. The terms of admission are outlined in the letter of admission from GW Nursing. Students enrolled in clinical-based programs must complete a criminal background check and drug screen prior to enrollment in a clinical course. Criminal background checks and drug screens are conducted through CastleBranch® (<https://www.castlebranch.com/>). Students matriculating in clinical programs must also complete the pre-clinical requirements outlined in the Clinical Compliance Management section of the GW Nursing Bulletin.

Advance Tuition Deposit

Upon notification of admission, the student is required to officially accept the offer of admission on the TargetX (<https://gw.force.com/>) platform and submit an advance tuition deposit of \$500.00. The deposit is credited toward tuition and is nonrefundable. Failure to pay this deposit may result in the revocation of a student's offer of admission.

International Applicants

International applicants should refer to related policies on the GW Bulletin. Applicants whose native language is not English or who are not citizens of countries where English is an official language must submit test scores from either Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or academic International English Language Testing System (IELTS). The following are the minimum scores for admission consideration:

- TOEFL: 600 on paper-based; 100 on Internet-based
- Academic IELTS: an overall band score of 7.0, with no individual band score below 6.0

The language test requirement may be waived for applicants who hold a degree from an accredited college or university located in a country in which English is the official language and also the language of instruction at the institution.

U.S. Citizens Living Abroad

GW Nursing welcomes applications from citizens of the United States who are living abroad. Students living abroad are required to attend all simulation-based learning events on campus that are included in the plan of study. Nurse practitioner students living abroad are expected to complete required clinical hours with a minimum of three different clinical preceptors. Clinical and practicum placements must be approved by the program director and the assistant dean for the MSN or DNP program. Students who fail to meet clinical objectives may be required to travel to the U.S. for additional remediation and supervision prior to program completion.

Non-Degree Seeking Students

A student who wishes to take individual courses at GW Nursing must obtain permission to register as a non-degree seeking student. The application should be submitted on the TargetX (<https://gw.force.com/>) platform. The assistant dean of student

affairs in conjunction with the appropriate program dean determines whether the applicant will be granted permission to register as a non-degree seeking student. Permission to take individual courses, if granted, is generally limited to a total of 6 credits of non-clinical coursework, excluding the GW Nursing-offered undergraduate prerequisite courses. Admission to take courses as a non-degree seeking student does not guarantee admission to any GW Nursing academic program.

Readmission

Students who were previously registered in a GW Nursing program but did not register during the immediately preceding semester (summer sessions excluded) must apply for readmission. Students who have attended other academic institutions while not enrolled at GW Nursing must have official transcripts sent directly to the GW Nursing Office of Student Affairs from each institution attended. Applications for readmission are considered based on regulations currently in effect. Upon readmission, the student is subject to the regulations and requirements in place at the time of readmission. Readmission is not guaranteed.

Change of Specialty

A change of specialty request is treated like a new application for admission. The student must complete the same application process and meet the same deadlines as other prospective students. Requests are considered during the normal admission cycle and occur only during the specialties' regular admission term. There may be circumstances when the program director can make an exception to the timeline, in consultation with the program dean and Assistant Dean of Student Affairs. All deadlines for program- or track-specific clinical placement deadlines apply. Students already enrolled at GW Nursing do not receive preferential treatment in the selection process; their applications are considered along with all other applicants. The student's current advisor must complete a Change of Specialty Recommendation (<http://nursing.gwu.edu/forms/>) form to be included with the student's application. The student remains in the original specialty with the assigned advisor until they are officially accepted into the new specialty. Students may not request a change of specialty from an MSN program into a DNP program. The DNP is a separate degree and not a change of specialty. MSN students must apply and receive an offer of admission for the DNP program if they want to pursue that degree.

Student Progression

Course Withdrawal

After the fourth week of classes, a dropped course is considered a withdrawal and a notation of *W* will appear on the transcript. Students may withdraw three weeks prior to the last day of the course. Course start date and end dates may be found on the Schedule of Classes (<https://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>). <https://my.gwu.edu/mod/pws/>

Leave of Absence

A leave of absence (LOA) is a temporary period of non-attendance available to continuing students. A student who must interrupt active pursuit of the degree may petition the Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, through the assistant/associate dean of the respective program, for an LOA for a specified period of time, limited to a maximum of one calendar year. The LOA must be requested and approved by submitting the Leave of Absence and Continuous Enrollment Registration form (<http://nursing.gwu.edu/forms/>) to the program director and assistant dean of the respective program on or before the first day of the term in which the leave of absence is to be taken, and the date of return from the LOA must also be recorded on this form. The period of time designated as an LOA does not count toward the time of completion of the respective program. If the request is approved, the student must register for absence LOA in each semester, following regular registration procedures.

Degree candidates who discontinue their studies without being granted an LOA and students granted leave who do not return to active study at the close of the period of approved absence must reapply for admission and are subject to the regulations and requirements in effect when they reenroll. The right to use university facilities is suspended while the leave is in effect. If required courses are not available at the time of a student's return from an LOA, the student will be placed on continuous enrollment status for the semester.

Return from Leave of Absence

Students returning from LOA must complete a Return from Leave of Absence (<http://nursing.gwu.edu/forms/>) form. If the program director imposes any conditions on the student's return from an LOA, they communicate the conditions to the student in writing and send copies to the Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and the Director of Student Services. A hold is placed on the student's registration until the program director confirms in writing to the Director of Student Services that all conditions have been met for the student's return. If no conditions have been imposed by the program director for return from an LOA, students are not required to receive approval to return if they are returning within the predetermined period. Exceptions to this LOA policy must be approved by the assistant/associate program dean in consultation with the Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and the Assistant Dean of Student Affairs.

Transfer Credit

Undergraduate Students

Advanced standing may be awarded for appropriate non-nursing coursework completed at other accredited institutions, provided minimum grade requirements have been met. The minimum acceptable grade is 'C' for coursework to be applied toward an undergraduate degree. GW Nursing reserves the right to determine course equivalency and degree applicability. Students awarded advanced standing may need to take additional courses to satisfy credit requirements for degree conferral. BSN students may not transfer any nursing course to

GW Nursing. Applicants or admitted students are counseled by the program dean and/or student affairs staff that nursing courses completed at other academic institutions are not eligible for transfer into their GW Nursing program of study. Up to nine 9 credits in the BSN program are eligible to be applied to the MSN or DNP program at GW Nursing. The completed credits are eligible to be used for these graduate programs within five years of graduation. Students completing the registered nurse to bachelor of science in nursing option may have up to nine 9 credits applied to the MSN or DNP program at GW Nursing.

Graduate Students

Up to 6 credits of coursework may be accepted as transfer credit for graduate students, provided the coursework was completed within the past five years at an accredited college or university with a minimum grade of *B*. A limited amount of additional transfer credit may be approved upon petition to the assistant dean for the MSN or DNP program. GW Nursing reserves the right to determine course equivalency and degree applicability.

Degree candidates who are currently enrolled at this institution and plan to take courses at other accredited institutions for transfer credit must secure prior approval from the assistant dean for the MSN or DNP program and the Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs.

Gap Analysis

Applicants to certificate and graduate programs should request a gap analysis at the time of their application. GW Nursing gap analysis is performed by the director of the certificate, MSN or DNP specialty in which the student is enrolled to determine courses necessary to complete the degree or certification requirements. The gap analysis is part of the student's permanent record.

Financial Regulations

GW Nursing adopted the following financial regulations for the academic year covered by this Bulletin. Costs are expected to increase in subsequent years. Visit the University Financial Fees and Regulations website (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/fees-financial-regulations/>) for additional information.

Drop-Refund Schedule

Drop-Refund schedule for on-campus students (BSN only)

Withdrawal	Percentage
On or before the end of the first week of classes	90%
On or before the end of the second week of classes	60%
On or before the end of the third week of classes	40%
On or before the end of the fourth week of classes	25%
After the fourth week of classes	None

Drop-Refund schedule for off-campus students (online)

Withdrawal	Percentage
On or before the end of the second week of classes	90%
On or before the end of the fourth week of classes	50%
After the fourth week of classes	None

Drop-Refund Schedule for Oregon Residents (Online Courses Only)

Oregon residents enrolled in an online education course are allowed a modified tuition refund policy in order to meet Oregon State Mandate OAR 583-030-0035(18)(c). An Oregon student who withdraws from an online course is eligible for a partial refund through the middle week of the term. Refunds are based on unused instructional time and are prorated on a weekly basis. Students must be current residents of Oregon at the time of course registration and withdrawal to be eligible for this modified refund policy.

Fall and Spring term (15 weeks) for (Oregon Residents Only)

Withdrawal	Percentage
During the first week of classes	100%
On or before the end of the second week of classes	87%
On or before the end of the third week of classes	80%
On or before the end of the fourth week of classes	74%
On or before the end of the fifth week of classes	67%
On or before the end of the sixth week of classes	60%
On or before the end of the seventh week of classes	50%
On or before the end of the eighth week of classes	50%
After the eighth week of classes	None

Summer term (10 weeks), Oregon Residents

Withdrawal	Refund
During the first week of classes	100%
On or before the end of the second week of classes	80%
On or before the end of the third week of classes	70%
On or before the end of the fourth week of classes	60%
On or before the end of the fifth week of classes	50%
After the fifth week of classes	None

Refund policies of the university are in conformity with guidelines for refunds adopted by the American Council on Education. Federal regulations require that financial aid recipients use such refunds to repay financial aid received for attendance that semester. This policy applies to institutional aid as well.

In no case is tuition reduced or refunded because of absence from classes. Authorization to withdraw and certification for work done is not given to a student who does not have a clear financial record.

Financial Aid

GW offers financial assistance to all eligible students from a variety of resources. Financial aid consists of awards for academic achievement or talent without reference to financial circumstances (merit scholarships) and scholarships, grants, loans and employment based on academic achievement and demonstrated financial need. GW Nursing scholarships are only applicable to tuition and must be accepted for the term in which they were offered. Scholarships cannot be deferred to future semesters.

Gift aid (scholarships, grants, fellowships, assistantships, etc.) is taxable to the extent that it exceeds the allowable costs of tuition, fees and required books and supplies or is dedicated to other costs, such as room and board. Federal grants may be taxable if, together with other gift assistance, they exceed the allowable costs. In the case of a student who is awarded tuition scholarships, grants or awards from more than one source, the combined amount may not exceed tuition charges; institutional aid is adjusted to this limit.

In general, consideration for financial aid is restricted to students in good academic standing who are at least half-time, meet the minimum grade-point average for particular awards and are not financially encumbered by any other office of the university. Applications for institutional or federal aid may not be processed if the relevant tax returns have not been filed in accordance with the IRS Code. Documents submitted as part of aid applications become the property of GW and may not be returned. Federal regulations require that GW report suspected cases of fraud or misrepresentation to the appropriate federal, state and local authorities.

Information on financial aid is assumed to be accurate at the time the current academic year GW Bulletin is published. Future changes in federal regulations or institutional policies may alter the application requirements or program guidelines.

Health and Safety

Health and Accident Insurance

All GW students are required to have health and accident insurance. Students who fail to maintain such insurance may be placed on LOA without tuition refund. Undergraduate students are automatically enrolled in GW's student health insurance program through Aetna. Students who have acquired their own insurance must waive the GW student health insurance each academic year and have this item removed from their bill. Graduate students must submit verification of health insurance coverage to the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team. (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/directory/>)

Verification of Health Status

GW Nursing requires all students to complete a full physical examination within twelve months prior to the beginning of clinical courses.

Compliance with HIPAA and OSHA Guidelines

The sites at which students pursue their clinical experience must comply with federal guidelines for the education of employees regarding prevention of the spread of bloodborne pathogens and patient privacy; therefore, such sites require that all students provide evidence of relevant annual training. Students must complete the required university module on HIPAA.

Immunization Requirements

It is the law in the District of Columbia that all students under the age of 26 have a record on file with GW Medical Services (<https://studenthealth.gwu.edu/>) documenting immunity to measles, mumps, and rubella (two immunizations with the initial dose given after the first birthday or positive titers), varicella (chickenpox—by immunization, documented history of disease, or positive titers), hepatitis B series, meningococcal vaccine (or meningitis waiver), and a current tetanus/diphtheria booster (within 10 years prior to the beginning of the semester).

In addition, GW Nursing requires all clinical students to submit verification of health and immunization status prior to commencing any clinical coursework. All undergraduate and graduate students in clinical programs must submit the required documentation to Castle Branch (<https://www.castlebranch.com/>). All students must have a hepatitis screening test (see immunization policy (<https://registrar.gwu.edu/vaccination-requirements/>)). Students are responsible for providing proof of immunity to measles, mumps, rubella, and varicella by titer. Students must show documentation of Tdap (Tetanus, diphtheria, acellular pertussis) within the past seven years. Skin testing for tuberculosis exposure (PPD) is required on an annual basis. Annual influenza Immunization is required. GW Medical Services is available to provide any needed inoculations on a fee-for-service basis.

Undergraduate students who have not provided proof of necessary immunization by the end of the second week of classes may be removed from classes and are not permitted to register for the subsequent semester until such proof is provided. Graduate students are not permitted to enroll in clinical courses without completion of immunization requirements.

The sites at which students pursue their clinical experience must comply with federal guidelines for the education of employees regarding prevention of the spread of blood borne pathogens and patient privacy; therefore, such sites require that all students provide evidence of relevant annual training. Students must complete the required university module on HIPAA.

Academic Regulations

Accommodations for Disability

Reasonable accommodations are made for applicants with disabilities who can meet the requirements noted below

after review by the GW Office of Disabilities Services. These accommodations must be accomplished without altering the essential requirements of the nursing curriculum. Inability to meet the technical standards throughout program enrollment necessitates further review which may delay or terminate progression and/or enrollment in the program.

Any need for special accommodations must be addressed specifically by the student with the GW Office of Disability Services. Only the GW Office of Disability Services can recommend accommodations or state the specific accommodations that faculty members will provide. Coursework undertaken prior to the student's application and approval for special accommodation is not subject to special accommodation. Such accommodations are not applied retroactively to completion of that process.

Technical and Academic Standards for Nursing Students

Technical standards are a necessary component to the complex discipline of nursing that all students must meet with or without reasonable accommodations. Students wishing to enter GW Nursing bachelor of science in nursing (BSN), master of science in nursing (MSN) and doctor of nursing practice (DNP) programs must demonstrate that they can meet these technical standards and continue to do so throughout their education program.

GW Nursing is committed to equal access for all persons in its programs, facilities, and employment without regard to race, color, religion, national origin, sex, age, marital status, disability, public assistance status, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression. The University abides by the Americans with Disabilities Act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and other applicable statutes and regulations relating to equality of opportunity.

GW Nursing curricula leading to the eligibility for licensure as a registered nurse or advanced practice registered nurse require students to engage in diverse, complex, and specific experiences. Cognitive, affective, psychomotor, physical, and social abilities are required to satisfactorily perform these functions, which are essential to the successful completion of requirements for GW Nursing degree programs (BSN, MSN, DNP) and post-master's certificates. These abilities also are necessary to ensure the health and safety of patients, self, faculty and other healthcare providers. As outlined below, these functions comprise the technical standards performance requirements for students.

Technical standards include, but are not limited to, the following:

Motor Skills

- General: The student must have motor functions sufficient for the execution of movements needed to provide general care and treatment to patients in all health care settings.

- Specific: Student must possess the motor skills necessary to executing assessment and therapeutic procedures such as inspection, palpation, percussion, auscultation, and other diagnostic maneuvers and procedures. Such actions require coordination of both gross and fine muscular movements, equilibrium, and functional uses of the senses of touch, vision and hearing.
- Specific: The student must be able to perform basic life support (including CPR), transfer and position patients, and position and re-position self around patients. The student must also be able to operate equipment typically found in the health care environment (IV pumps, cardiac monitor, and electric and manual blood pressure equipment, safe patient handling equipment, etc.).

Sensory/Observation

- General: The student must be able to acquire information presented through demonstration and experience in the basic and nursing sciences.
- Specific: The student must be able to observe the patient accurately, at a distance and close at hand, and observe nonverbal communications when performing nursing assessments and interventions or administering medications. The student must be able to perceive the signs of disease and infection as manifested through physical examination. Such information may be derived from visual inspection and images of the body surfaces, palpable changes in various organs and tissues, and auditory information (patient voice, heart tones, bowel and lung sounds, etc.).

Communication

- General: The student must have the ability to communicate effectively and sensitively with other students, faculty, staff, patients, family, and other professionals.
- Specific: The student must be able to express their ideas and feelings clearly and demonstrate a willingness and ability to give and receive feedback. The student must be able to convey or exchange information at a proficiency level sufficient to obtain a health history, identify problems presented, explain alternative solutions, and give directions during treatment and post-treatment. The student must be able to effectively communicate in English through verbal, written, and electronic formats, with the ability to retrieve information from various sources of literature and computerized databases. The student must be able to communicate verbally in English in classroom presentations, seminars, simulation, practicum sites, practicum conferences, and online formats. The student must be able to process and communicate information on the patient's status with accuracy in a timely manner to members of the health care team. The appropriate communication also may rely on the student's ability to make a correct judgment seeking supervision and consultation in a timely manner.

Cognitive

- General: The student must be able to measure, calculate, reason, prioritize, analyze, integrate, and synthesize information and act with integrity and judgment (ability to manage impulsivity). The student must have the ability to sustain attention and memory to maintain patient safety.
- Specific: The student must be able to read and comprehend extensive written materials. The student also must be able to evaluate and apply information and engage in critical thinking in the classroom, lab, and clinical setting within the time constraints unique to each setting.

Behavioral/Emotional

- General: The student must possess the emotional health required for the effective use of their intellectual abilities, the exercise of good judgment, and the prompt completion of all responsibilities attendant to the nursing care of patients and families.
- Specific: The student must be able to maintain mature, sensitive, and effective relationships with patients, students, faculty, staff, and other professionals in all circumstances, including highly stressful situations. They must have the emotional stability to function effectively under stress and to adapt to an environment that may change rapidly without warning and/or in unpredictable ways. The student must be able to experience empathy for the situations and circumstances of others and effectively communicate that empathy. They must know how their own values, attitudes, beliefs, emotions, and experiences affect their perceptions and relationships with others. The student must be able and willing to examine their behavior when it interferes with productive individual or team relationships. The student must possess skills and experience necessary for effective and harmonious relationships in diverse academic and work environments.
- Specific: The student must be able to meet School of Nursing attendance requirements. The student must be able to satisfy all requirements set forth by clinical affiliation agreements as well as any additional requirements of any clinical setting. The student must uphold professional nursing standards related to the student's scope of practice.

Professional Conduct

- General: The student must possess the ability to reason morally and practice nursing in an ethical manner.
- Specific: The student must be willing to learn and abide by professional standards of practice. They must possess attributes that include compassion, empathy, altruism, integrity, honesty, responsibility, and tolerance. The student must be able to engage in patient care delivery in all settings and be able to deliver care to all patient populations, including, but not limited to, children, adolescents, adults, individuals with disabilities, medically compromised patients, and vulnerable adults.

Scholarship Requirements

All students must maintain satisfactory academic progress in attempted coursework to be eligible to continue enrollment in their program. Undergraduate students must maintain a minimum grade-point average of 2.8 during their degree program and receive no more than one notation of *Z* or *W* in any given semester. A minimum grade of *B* is required in clinical courses and a minimum grade of *C* is required in didactic courses.

Graduate students must maintain a minimum grade-point average of 3.0 (3.3 for DNP) during their degree program and receive no more than one notation of *Z* or *W* in any given semester. A minimum grade of *B* is required in clinical courses and a minimum grade of *C* is required in didactic courses. Students must also earn a minimum grade of *B* in NURS 6220, NURS 6234, and NURS 6222. For DNP and PhD students a minimum grade of *B* is expected in every course, including electives.

Although transfer credit may be assigned, courses taken at other institutions are not considered in computing the grade-point average. Symbols that may appear on the transcript include *CR* (Credit); *AU* (Audit) *P* (Pass); *NP* (No Pass); *I* (Incomplete); *IPG* (In Progress); *W* (Authorized Withdrawal); and *Z* (Unauthorized Withdrawal). These symbols are not included in determining the GPA. A student who earns a grade below *B* in a clinical course cannot progress in the clinical portion of the program until that course is successfully completed. Both grades remain on the student's transcript and are calculated in the final grade-point average.

Time to Program Completion

Students admitted to the GW Nursing BSN program are expected to complete all program requirements and graduate in four semesters, including summer sessions, from the point of matriculation. If a student falls out of progression because of a course failure or course withdrawal, the student will have a total of six semesters to complete all degree requirements and graduate. If the student does not graduate within six semesters, they are subject to academic dismissal from the program. These time limits do not apply to students on approved LOAs and/or those who are deployed for military duty.

Students admitted to a GW Nursing MSN program are allowed no more than four and a half years (thirteen semesters, including summer sessions) from the point of matriculation to complete all degree requirements and graduate. Students admitted to the GW Nursing APRN Certificate Program are allowed no more than two and a half years (eight semesters, including summer sessions) to complete the AGPCNP or FNP Certificate; and three years (six semesters, including summer sessions) to complete the AGACNP or PHMNP certificate. These time limits do not apply to students on approved LOAs and/or those who are deployed for military duty.

Students admitted to a GW Nursing DNP program who entered through the post-BSN to DNP pathway are allowed no

more seven years (twenty-one semesters, including summer sessions) from the point of matriculation to complete all degree requirements and graduate. Students who entered through the post-MSN to DNP pathway are allowed no more than five years (fifteen semesters, including summer sessions) from the point of matriculation to complete all degree requirements and graduate. These time limits do not apply to students on approved LOAs and/or those who are deployed for military duty.

Students admitted to the GW Nursing PhD program must have their doctoral dissertation written and defended within seven years (21 semesters, including summer sessions) from the point of matriculation. Exceptions to the seven-year limit are rarely given and only with compelling evidence that the student has made all practical efforts to complete within seven years. A student must be admitted to candidacy, which follows successful PhD dissertation defense, within four years (twelve semesters, including summer sessions) after matriculation in the PhD program and at least one academic year before the date on which the degree is to be conferred. The student must complete all program requirements within three years (nine semesters, including summer sessions) following admission to candidacy.

If it becomes apparent that a student will not complete all degree requirements and graduate within the time allowed, the student may petition GW Nursing for an extension of time to complete their degree. To request an extension of time, students must complete a Request for Policy Exception (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/forms/>) form and submit the form to their program dean for review. If the request is approved, the student must maintain appropriate registration during the authorized period of the extension. An LOA is not permitted during the approved extension period.

Academic Probation

Undergraduate students who fail to achieve a cumulative GPA of 2.8, or who have more than one notation of Z or W in each semester, are placed on academic probation for a period of one semester. Students on academic probation are required to meet with their academic advisor to develop an Academic Success Plan. Students must submit the Academic Success Plan to their appropriate program dean and meet with their academic advisor prior to registration for the next semester to ensure progress is being made. While on probation, a student must achieve at least a 2.8 term GPA in each subsequent semester, be continuously enrolled or on an approved leave of absence or continuous enrollment, and not receive any unsatisfactory course grades as outlined in the Scholarship Requirements. While on probation, undergraduate students may register for no more than 13 credits per semester, unless approved by the program director and program dean.

Graduate students who fail to achieve a cumulative GPA of 3.0 (3.3 for DNP) or who have more than one notation of Z or W in each semester, are placed on academic probation for a period of one semester. Students on academic probation are required

to meet with their academic advisor to develop an Academic Success Plan. Students must submit the Academic Success Plan to their appropriate program dean and meet with their academic advisor prior to registration for the next semester to ensure progress is being made. While on probation, a student must achieve at least a 3.0 (3.3 for DNP) term GPA in each subsequent semester, be continuously enrolled or on an approved leave of absence or continuous enrollment, and not receive any unsatisfactory course grades as outlined in the Scholarship Requirements.

Dismissal

A student who fails a required course must repeat the course. Students are only allowed to repeat a required course once. When a student earns an unsatisfactory grade in a required course a second time or earns two or more unsatisfactory grades in one term the student is academically dismissed from the program. Notification of academic dismissal is communicated to the student in writing by the program dean, with copies to the senior associate dean for academic affairs, the assistant dean of student affairs and program director.

The dismissal notification letter is maintained in the official student record. It is the student's responsibility to maintain current information (address, phone number, email address, emergency contact, etc.) with GW Nursing and the University.

Additional specific conditions warranting academic dismissal include, but are not limited to:

- Two instances of academic probation.
- Failure to meet the requirements of an Academic Success Plan while on academic probation.
- Failure to complete all degree or certificate requirements within the time limit.
- Academic misconduct resulting in academic jeopardy or probation imposed as the result of a judicial board prehearing or hearing.
- Violation of professional comportment standards.
- Failure to meet the terms of a provisional admission.

Dismissal Appeal

If a student believes they have been unfairly or unjustly dismissed from a program of study, an opportunity for appeal exists. A student who wishes to appeal a program dismissal decision must submit a request in writing within five calendar days of notification of the dismissal to the senior associate dean for academic affairs. The student's written appeal must clearly state which of the following conditions applies and set forth specific facts and relevant supporting materials to justify the merits of the appeal request:

- Procedural error as set forth in policy, and/or
- Dismissal decision was inappropriate based on the circumstance, and/or
- Evidence is available now that was not available at the time of the dismissal to warrant an appeal.

Upon receipt of a dismissal appeal that demonstrates at least one of the conditions stated above, the senior associate dean for academic affairs will refer the request to the Academic and Student Affairs Committee, Student Progression Subcommittee. This GW Nursing standing committee will meet to investigate the dismissal decision and applicable policies, in consultation with the student, program faculty and program administration. After adequate investigation, the committee will make a recommendation to the senior associate dean for academic affairs, who will render a written decision to the student upholding or rejecting the program dismissal decision. The decision of the senior associate dean is final. During the dismissal appeals process, the student will not be permitted to participate in his/her program and follows the GW Nursing dismissal policy.

The student may address the committee and provide information to support the appeal. Should the student choose not to meet with the committee, the student may submit a written statement and any supporting documentation to the committee chair no later than the date the appeal is scheduled to be heard. While the student may have advisors, counsel, or other individuals available to lend support throughout the process, only the student who is appealing the dismissal is permitted to meet with Student Progression Subcommittee. The committee may seek further information, testimony, or witnesses at their discretion during the appeals process.

Procedures on the Evaluation of Professional Comportment

Students enrolled in GW Nursing programs are required to conform to all rules, regulations and policies outlined in the GW Bulletin. In addition to the GW Bulletin, GW Nursing students must adhere to the regulations outlined below.

As members of the health care community, GW Nursing students are expected to behave in a manner consistent with the principles and obligations inherent to professional practice. Some behaviors or patterns, either during the didactic or clinical phase, may raise concerns as to the student's suitability to continue in the program of study. Inappropriate behaviors for a nursing student may include, but are not limited to, breaching patient confidentiality, using illegal drugs or abusing controlled substances, becoming sexually involved with a patient, undertaking a procedure or scope of practice beyond that of a student, disobeying or showing disrespect for others, threatening verbal or physical behavior toward others—including students, faculty or patients—showing a judgmental attitude toward patients, or revealing a lack of concern or compassion in practice. The process described below is intended to address behaviors that are unacceptable to GW Nursing and raise questions about the student's fitness for the practice of nursing.

When a problem with professional comportment (other than academic dishonesty) regarding a student is perceived, the observer communicates this concern to the relevant program

director. If the communication is verbal, it must be confirmed immediately by a signed written statement or else it is not pursued further. Upon receiving such a communication, the program director creates a confidential file in which all documents pertaining to the matter will be placed. The contents of the file are preserved for a period of time not less than five years from the date of separation or graduation from GW Nursing. Access to this file is restricted to the student under consideration, the program director, the assistant dean for the program, the Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, the Dean, the Assistant Dean of Student Affairs and their staff, the GW Nursing Ad Hoc Committee, if one is constituted, and attorneys for GW and the student.

The assistant dean for the program notifies the student in writing that they have received a communication from an individual who perceives that the student has a problem with professional comportment. The notice includes a copy of these procedures. The assistant dean for the program meets informally with the student as soon as possible. At that meeting, or as soon thereafter as possible, the assistant dean for the program may do one or more of the following:

- Advise the student.
- Recommend that the student seek professional assistance, at the student's expense.
- Gather additional information through contacts with the student, their peers, faculty, professional consultants, and/or any other source deemed to have relevant information. With the student's concurrence, they may be referred for a medical, psychiatric, and/or psychological evaluation. With student consent, the written report from the health care provider will be included in the student case file.
- Refer the case to a GW Nursing Ad Hoc Committee ("Ad Hoc Committee").

An Ad Hoc Committee and its Chair is named by the assistant dean for the program. The Ad Hoc Committee, including the Chair, consists of three GW Nursing faculty members and the assistant dean of student affairs. The assistant dean for the program notifies the student, in writing, of the composition of the Ad Hoc Committee. The student is allowed ten calendar days from the mailing of this notice to object to any faculty member appointed to the Ad Hoc Committee. Such objection must be sent to the assistant dean for the program in writing. The assistant dean for the program, at their sole discretion, determines whether an objection warrants the appointment of one or more different persons to the Ad Hoc Committee. The Ad Hoc Committee investigates the allegation. The Ad Hoc Committee reviews the student's confidential file and interviews him or her.

The student under review and/or the student's advisor may attend the information gathering sessions. The information gathering sessions are transcribed. The student and/or their advisor may submit written questions to be answered by persons interviewed by the Ad Hoc Committee, but the

procedure regarding their questioning is left to the sole discretion of the Ad Hoc Committee, including whether the questions submitted by the student and/or their advisor are modified and/or posed to the persons interviewed. The student also may suggest persons be interviewed by the Ad Hoc Committee, but the decision to interview such persons is left to the sole discretion of the Ad Hoc Committee. The student may speak on their behalf and may submit other material. The student's advisor may not speak. The materials and/or testimony to be considered and the weight to be given to them are left to the sole discretion of the Ad Hoc Committee. The student and the student's advisor cannot be present when the Ad Hoc Committee meets in executive session.

Meetings of the Ad Hoc Committee are confidential. Minutes of the Ad Hoc Committee are placed in the student's confidential file upon the completion of the Ad Hoc Committee's review. The Chair and all members are required to be present for all meetings of the Ad Hoc Committee. The Ad Hoc Committee makes its final recommendation(s) to the assistant dean for the program. Such recommendation(s) are in writing and shall include findings of fact and the reasons for the recommendation(s). There is no required format for the recommendation(s). The content of the recommendation(s), including the nature and specificity of the findings and reasons, is left to the sole discretion of the Ad Hoc Committee. The Chair may review and sign the final recommendation(s) on behalf of the Ad Hoc Committee. The recommendation(s) could include, but is (are) not limited to, one or more of the following:

- Advising the student.
- Recommending that the student seek professional assistance, at the student's expense.
- Recommending conditions with which the student must comply in order to continue in GW Nursing.
- Recommending suspension from GW Nursing.
- Recommending dismissal from GW Nursing.

The Ad Hoc Committee must agree that its recommendation(s) is (are) supported by a preponderance of the evidence (more likely than not). The Ad Hoc Committee shall make an additional recommendation regarding whether the confidential file will be made part of the student's permanent academic record. The Ad Hoc Committee forwards its recommendation(s) to the Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs.

The Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs reviews the student's confidential file and the recommendation(s) of the Ad Hoc Committee. The Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, at their sole discretion, may meet with the student prior to making their determination. The Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs takes whatever action they deem appropriate, including dismissal of the student from GW Nursing. The Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs informs the student in writing of their decision.

The student shall have fifteen calendar days in which to appeal the decision of the Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs. Such appeal shall be in writing sent to the GW Nursing Dean. The scope of this appeal is limited to the Dean or their designee's determination as to whether the procedures set forth in these procedures have been complied with. Failure to appeal the decision shall be deemed a waiver of any and all rights to challenge the Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs decision and shall be deemed an acceptance of the decision.

The Dean or their designee make a decision in the written record of the proceedings. Their decision is final. At any time during the process, if the student in question selects an attorney as their advisor, GW will have its attorney present. The student, therefore, is required to inform the assistant dean for the program seven days in advance of the hearing if counsel is to be present.

Evaluation of Academic Performance

Faculty members are responsible for evaluating the performance of students in a meaningful, useful and timely manner and for assigning grades on a basis that is rational, just and unbiased. The authority for assignment of grades rests with faculty members in the respective programs.

Appeal Procedures for Cases of Alleged Improper Academic Evaluation

A student who believes that a grade or evaluation is unjust or inaccurate may use the following appeal procedures:

- Resolution should be sought first with the faculty member. The student must submit a written appeal to the faculty member who issued the grade or evaluation within five calendar days of the time the grade is posted, with a copy to the program director.
- If a mutually satisfactory resolution is not achieved, a review shall be conducted by the program director which will include consultation with the student and faculty member(s) involved with the grade or evaluation under review. If the program director is the faculty member who assigned the grade or evaluation under review, then a senior academic official (e.g. program dean) will conduct the review. The program director or assigned designee will notify the student and faculty member in writing of the decision.
- If a mutually satisfactory resolution is still not achieved, a review shall be conducted by the program dean which will include consultation with the student, faculty member(s), and program director involved with the grade or evaluation under review. If the program dean is the faculty member who assigned the grade or evaluation under review, then a senior academic official will conduct the review. The program dean or assigned designee will notify the student, program director, and faculty member in writing of the decision.
- If a mutually satisfactory resolution is still not achieved, the student may, within five calendar days of the decision

of the program dean being rendered, submit a written letter of appeal to the senior associate dean for academic affairs. Appeal requests will be reviewed by the Academic and Student Affairs Committee, this GW nursing standing committee will determine whether the grading procedures employed were fair, equitable, objective, and consistent. The committee will submit a written recommendation to the senior associate dean for academic affairs who will render a written decision regarding the grade appeal to the student and program dean. The decision of the senior associate dean is final.

Prerequisites and Corequisites

Students who want to take courses that have prerequisites must successfully complete prerequisites before the term in which they take the next course. When taking a course with a co-requisite, students must take the co-requisite during the same term as the course that requires it. Students should consult their plan of study and/or their syllabi for course-specific prerequisites and/or co-requisites.

Independent Study

The purpose of an independent study is to increase the student's exposure to and involvement in nursing research or practice under the direction of a faculty mentor. The student is responsible for identifying and initiating a contract with a faculty member involved in, or who has expertise in, their practice or research project area. Input from the student's advisor is required before the plan for independent study is finalized. The faculty mentor for an independent study must be qualified to teach at the appropriate level (doctoral for doctoral degrees), have expertise in the area of the independent study focus, and be an associate or regular member of the faculty. The faculty mentor can academically supervise the independent study while the student works with the non-regular faculty. The student and faculty mentor must establish mutually agreed upon objectives and evaluation criteria. The agreement is recorded in an Independent Study Contract, and a signed copy is forwarded to the assistant dean of the student's program with a copy to the Assistant Dean of Student Affairs. Credit for independent study can vary from 1 to 3 credits per semester, depending on the program, the nature of the objectives, and requirements. Credit value is calculated as fifty to seventy clinical hours equaling 1 semester credit for practicum/clinical. One hour per week, for fifteen weeks in a semester, equals 1 semester credit for didactic coursework. At the completion of the independent study, students must meet with their faculty mentor for a final evaluation. The faculty mentor submits a grade when the student is deemed to have satisfactorily completed the independent study objectives. Independent studies may not extend beyond the semester of enrollment.

Audit

GW Nursing undergraduate students who have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.0 may take graduate-level non-clinical courses for audit. Written approval from the course

instructor, advisor and associate deans for the MSN and DNP programs is required. Enrollment in a graduate-level course does not in any way imply subsequent GW Nursing approval for credit toward a graduate degree. Graduate-level tuition and fees apply. Students are responsible for additional costs.

Course Waiver

If a student takes a course at an institution other than GW, they must apply for a waiver to substitute a course if the course is in a GW Nursing required plan of study. The number of credits is not transferred to GW Nursing and the student will need to make up the waived number of credits. A course waiver must be requested in writing and must include justification for the request from the student's program director, who meets with the student to discuss how the waiver may affect their plan of study. For undergraduate students, the course waiver must be requested upon admission to the program, and can only be for a pre-nursing course. No nursing courses can be waived based upon coursework at another institution. The student must have earned a grade of "B" or better in the course to be eligible for a waiver. MSN and DNP students must provide the program director with a course description or syllabus of the previously taken course, along with a transcript showing the grade the student received. The program director will make a recommendation regarding the waiver request. The student must then submit the program director's recommendation, waiver request, official transcript and course description to the assistant dean of their program. The advisor, the student, and program director are notified of the decision in writing. All students receiving course waivers will be required, with advisement, to take another course that will provide the appropriate number of credits to compensate for the waived course.

Relocation During Program of Study

Graduate students relocating during their program of study must contact their GW Nursing program director to discuss ramifications of moving to a state where GW Nursing does not operate or operates on a restricted basis. Students planning to relocate to a state where GW Nursing does not operate or operates on a restricted basis (LA, ND, AL, NY, TN), will not be able to complete their program of study as planned. Students should inform their program director and program associate of any planned relocation as soon as possible.

Advising and Mentoring

Each GW Nursing student is assigned a professional academic advisor in the Office of Student Affairs and a dedicated faculty mentor. The relationship is established to assure that the student is progressing satisfactorily in the program. Students enrolled in undergraduate, graduate, or certificate programs must meet with their professional academic advisor, in person or electronically, to review a program of study, listing all coursework required for the degree or certificate, including applicable transfer credit. Changes to the program of study can be made through petition to the program director. Professional academic advisors provide office hours and opportunities for

advising by appointment. Should any other non-academic concerns (i.e., personal bereavement or medical issues) arise that hinders a student's academic success in their degree program, the student should first discuss the issue with their assigned professional academic advisor. The professional academic advisor may refer the student to the program director, program dean, the assistant dean for student affairs, or to one of the university services for consultation. Students may meet with their assigned faculty mentor at any point to discuss academic concerns or to solicit advice on career trajectory. Clinical MSN and BSN-DNP students are assigned a clinical experience faculty mentor to ensure successful completion of clinical requirements.

PhD advisors, mentors, and the dissertation chairperson: The advisor is assigned to the student at admission. The advisor provides guidance throughout the doctoral program and introduces students to the broader network of potential mentors. Students will form a network of formal and informal mentors, whose roles may include short-term research supervision, consultation, or dissertation committee membership. By the completion of semester four and with advisor assistance, the student will designate the dissertation chair. The primary advisor may serve as chair, or another GW faculty member may assume the role.

Changes in Course Enrollment

A student may not substitute one course for another without the approval of the program director and the assistant dean for the program. After the deadlines for adding or dropping courses, a student must obtain the permission of the course instructor, the program director, and the assistant dean for the program to withdraw from a course. Students are subject to all GW financial regulations with respect to change in course enrollment as outlined in the GW Bulletin. Any refunds of tuition follow the guidelines related to Tuition Refunds described above.

Honor Society

The GW Nursing Phi Epsilon chapter is a chartered member of Sigma Theta Tau International, the national honor society of nursing. GW Nursing students who meet the qualifications specified by the constitution of Sigma Theta Tau are eligible for membership and may be nominated by an assistant dean for the program, faculty member or a Sigma Theta Tau member.

Graduate Student Clinical and Practicum Policies

Licensure

Graduate students, as well as RN to MSN students, must hold an active, unencumbered RN license in the state where they are completing their clinical rotation. This may require students to obtain additional RN licensure during their GW Nursing program. Students are responsible for understanding the terms and limitations of their RN license. Some states participate in

the Nurse Licensure Compact (NLC) which gives multistate rights to RNs residing in a member state.

The GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team does not search the State Board of Nursing websites or NURSUS to obtain or verify a student's license. Students are not permitted to complete clinical hours in the states where GW Nursing does not operate. Students must allow adequate time before a clinical rotation to obtain any additional RN licenses for a clinical rotation and are responsible for submitting documentation to the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team.

Students planning to complete clinical rotations outside of the United States must contact the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team to verify licensure requirements. Any clinical hours accrued in the absence of the appropriate licensure are not counted toward the total number of hours required in the program of study.

Clinical Compliance Management

GW Nursing partners with a thorough background screening program called CastleBranch®. This service, in collaboration with the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team, facilitates drug testing services. This service provides GW Nursing with the ability to assure safe student clinicians and keeps our clinical programs in compliance with the necessary regulations, accreditations and standards. Documentation of the following is required prior to starting clinical rotations:

- Criminal background check
- Urine drug test
- Proof of current RN license if applicable (in any and all states where you intend to complete clinical)
- Proof of current CPR certification (AHA or ARC)
- Proof of current personal health insurance (copy of health insurance card)
- Physical examination
- Immunization records: HepB, MMR, Varicella, Tdap, Seasonal flu, Meningococcal
- Annual TB test (PPD, QFT or chest X-ray if positive PPD or allergic)
- Verification of OSHA training
- Verification of HIPAA training
- Digital Photo

Students are not permitted to enter the clinical setting until all required items have been submitted to CastleBranch®. Entering the clinical setting prior to completing CastleBranch® requirements may be grounds for dismissal from their program of study. Any clinical hours accrued in the absence of required documentation are not counted toward the total number of hours required in the program of study.

Clinical Site Specific Requirements

In addition to GW Nursing clinical requirements, clinical sites may have additional requirements. Students are responsible

for meeting these requirements prior to starting the clinical rotation. Students are expected to notify the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team when all additional requirements have been met. Students are not permitted to start the clinical rotation until all site-specific requirements have been met and reported to the placement team. Any clinical hours accrued prior to meeting these requirements are not counted toward the total number of hours required in the program of study.

Clinical Rotation Data Forms and Deadlines

All nurse practitioner (NP) students are expected to submit a Clinical Rotation Data form (<http://nursing.gwu.edu/forms/>) indicating where and when they intend to start a clinical rotation, the clinical preceptor and other site-specific information. A new data form must be submitted for each rotation, regardless if the student has been with the preceptor or at the clinical site previously. Rotation data forms must be submitted by the semester deadlines posted in the Blackboard nurse practitioner community. Delay in form submission may result in a delay in the clinical placement or inability to place a student in time to meet course requirements.

Delay in Clinical Placement

Students who have not submitted a rotation data form 30 days in advance of the start of the semester are not permitted to enroll in the clinical course. Students who have not met clinical requirements and/or have not been cleared for clinical placement due to failure to secure a clinical site by the mid-semester [week five of a ten-week term; week seven of a fifteen-week term] are required to withdraw from the clinical course. A grade of "W" is awarded and the student is expected to repeat the course.

Notification of Clearance to Begin a Clinical Rotation

Once clinical requirements have been met and all required legal documents have been processed, students are notified by the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team via email that they have been cleared to begin the clinical rotation. Clearance is sent to the student's GW email account. Permission to begin clinical may only be granted by the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team. Students who enter the clinical setting prior to receiving clearance from the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team may be dismissed from their program of study. Any clinical hours accrued prior to receiving clearance from the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team are not counted toward the total number of hours required in the program of study.

Required Components of a Clinical Placement

Prior to submitting a Clinical Rotation Data form (<http://nursing.gwu.edu/forms/>), students are expected to discuss their plans for completing clinical hours with their clinical advisor. Students who have not yet been assigned a clinical advisor (those preparing to enter their first clinical course) should review the clinical requirements that can be found in

the Blackboard GW Nursing nurse practitioner community. All Clinical Rotation Data forms are reviewed by faculty prior to initiation of the placement process to ensure appropriateness of the site. Clinical clearance includes the following:

- Faculty approval of site and preceptor
- A fully executed clinical affiliation agreement between GW Nursing and the clinical site
- Receipt of preceptor information
- An active, unencumbered RN license for the student in the state of the clinical site
- All GW Nursing preclinical requirements have been completed and uploaded to CastleBranch®
- All state regulatory requirements
- All site-specific requirements

Clinical Site Withdrawal

All nurse practitioner (NP) students are expected to submit a Clinical Rotation Data Form indicating where and when they intend to start a clinical rotation, the clinical preceptor data, and other site-specific information. Once a student submits a Clinical Rotation Data form (<http://nursing.gwu.edu/forms/>) to the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team, it is the student's responsibility to notify the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team if they no longer intend to complete clinical hours at that clinical site. In order to do so, students must complete the Clinical Site Withdrawal form (<http://nursing.gwu.edu/forms/>). Completion of this form informs the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team that they should no longer devote resources to securing the clinical placement. GW Nursing works to enhance relationships with clinical site administrators and preceptors. Students are therefore required to notify the clinical site directly if they no longer intend to complete clinical hours at that site. If the clinical site notifies GW Nursing that the site can no longer accept the student, a member of the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team contacts the student directly.

Change of Preceptor

All GW Nursing graduate students must work with a licensed preceptor at an approved clinical site. The GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team reviews and verifies the credentials of all preceptors. When a student is notified of a change in the preceptor by a clinical site, they are required to complete the Preceptor Change form (<http://nursing.gwu.edu/forms/>). This form is required to:

- Change preceptor - This form should be used when the submitted preceptor can no longer precept a student and has been replaced by another preceptor at the same site.
- Add another preceptor - This form should be used when a student has more than one preceptor at the same site.
- Remove preceptor - This form should be used when the submitted preceptor can no longer precept a student and another preceptor has not yet been assigned.

The Preceptor Change form is to be used only after a Clinical Rotation Data form (<http://nursing.gwu.edu/forms/>) has been submitted for a clinical placement. Students must complete this form for any and all preceptor changes. Students may not begin working with a new preceptor until the form is reviewed and verified by the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team. Preceptors are also required to submit information to the school. It is imperative that students notify the GW Nursing Clinical Placement Team of all preceptor changes to ensure timely and accurate clinical placement.

Non-Academic Grievance Policy

If a student has a non-academic complaint, the student may seek resolution through the process outlined below.

Resolving a Non-Academic Informal Complaint

The student must first discuss and attempt to resolve the issue with whomever the issue arose. If such an informal discussion is not possible, or the issue is not resolved, then the student should file the Informal Complaint form with the Office of Student Services. The student must initiate a complaint no later than ten business days after the alleged incident. The Director of Student Services collaborates with the appropriate administrator or designee and shall attempt to resolve the matter and report the decision, in writing, to the complainant(s) and respondent(s) via their GW email address(es) within five business days of receiving the complaint.

Initiating a Grievance

If the complaint is not resolved informally and the student wishes to continue the process, the student must present a completed Non-Academic Grievance Petition form to the Assistant Dean of Student Affairs. A non-academic grievance must meet the definition in order to be reviewed and/or heard and not be covered by any other GW Nursing or university policy, procedure or administrative rule (i.e., student code of conduct). The Assistant Dean of Student Affairs shall attempt to resolve the matter and is required to report the decision, in writing, to the complainant(s) and respondent(s) via their GW email addresses within five business days of receiving the grievance petition.

Prior to any grievance action, the complainant(s) must attempt to obtain a satisfactory resolution through the Informal Complaint process. A grievance petition must be filed no later than five business days after the notice of informal complaint resolution decision, or if no decision was issued, no later than ten business days after the applicable decision deadline.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Science in Nursing (p. 1084)
- Registered Nurse to Bachelor of Science in Nursing

Registered Nurse to Master of Science in Nursing programs

- Registered Nurse to Master of Science in Nursing, Adult-Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner (not accepting applications as of spring 2020)
- Bachelor of Science in Nursing to Master of Science in Nursing, Family Nurse Practitioner (not accepting applications as of spring 2020)
- Registered Nurse to Master of Science in Nursing, Nurse Midwifery (not accepting applications as of spring 2020)

MASTER'S

Master's programs

- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner (p. 1088)
- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner (p. 1088)
- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of family nurse practitioner (p. 1089)
- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of nurse-midwifery (p. 1090) (collaborative program between GW School of Nursing and Shenandoah University (<http://www.su.edu/nursing/nursing-graduate-programs/nurse-midwifery-programs/>))
- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of nursing leadership and management (p. 1090)
- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of psychiatric mental health nurse practitioner (p. 1091)

Combined programs

- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)
- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)
- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of family nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)

DOCTORAL

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Nursing Practice in the field of executive leadership (p. 1096)
- Doctor of Nursing Practice in the field of health care quality (p. 1096) (not accepting applications)
- Doctor of Nursing Practice in the field of health policy (p. 1096)
- Doctor of Nursing Practice in the field of nursing practice (p. 1097)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of nursing (p. 1097)

Combined programs

- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)
- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)
- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of family nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)

CERTIFICATES

Certificate programs

Post-Master's Certificates

- Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner (p. 1099)
- Adult-Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner (p. 1100)
- Family Nurse Practitioner (p. 1100)
- Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (p. 1100)

Graduate Certificates

- Health Policy and Media Engagement (p. 1099)
- Nursing Education (p. 1099)

FACULTY

Professors J. Geiger-Brown, P. Jeffries, D. Keepnews, A. McNelis, C. Pintz, J. Pulcini, R. Ricciardi, Y.T. Yang

Associate Professors M. Batchelor-Murphy, L. Briggs, C. Cox, A. Darcy-Mahoney, S. Davis, M. Echevarria, M. El-Banna, K. Griffith, J. Hahn, K. Kesten, E. Kurtzman, M. Leslie, K. Malliarakis, A. Pericak, L. Posey, M.J. Schumann, K. Whitt, Q. Zhou

Assistant Professors C. Allen, C. Braungart, K. Dawn, M. Dowling, A. Faraz, A. Glenn, D. Hines, C. Hogg, C. Lang, B. Lunsford, J. Park, M. Rumble, R. Schwindt, B. Tebbenhoff, M. Venzke, S. Wallington, M. Whitlow, G. Wiersma

Associate Research Professor D. Lupu

Assistant Research Professor E. Athey

Clinical Professor K. Wyche

Clinical Associate Professor P. Slaven-Lee, M. Tanner

Clinical Assistant Professors S. Bhati, L. Cassar, R. Mance, N. Marchi, A.M. O'Brien, C. Reisenberg, L. Rilko, C. Seaton, C. Toulouse

Clinical Education Instructors M. Brown, C. Farina, W. Shanley, K. Stevens, J. Wavelet

Research Instructors E. Salsberg, L. Wilson

Visiting Assistant Research Professor D. Le

Visiting Instructor E. Choma, J. Clarke, J. Walsh

Adjunct Professors K. Leoffler, N. Rudner

Adjunct Instructor E. Emard

Adjunct Clinical Professor L. Henrikson

Adjunct Clinical Instructor H. Brown, A. Parks

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

NURS 3101. Ethical Foundations of Nursing. 3 Credits.

Ethical theory and principles as they relate to a variety of common ethical and moral dilemmas that challenge nursing professionals in their clinical practice.

NURS 3102. Nutrition for Health Professionals. 3 Credits.

Human nutrition fundamentals and the scientific foundation; nutritional requirements related to changing individual and family needs, food choices, health behaviors, food safety, prevention of chronic disease and nutrition-related public health in the United States and other countries.

NURS 3103. Human Anatomy and Physiology I. 4 Credits.

Fundamental structures and functions as they relate to the human body: homeostasis, anatomical language and body organization, tissues and histology, integumentary; skeletal; muscular; nervous, and endocrine systems. Students should have a basic background in introductory cell/molecular biology before enrolling.

NURS 3104. Human Anatomy and Physiology II. 4 Credits.

Fundamental structures and functions as they relate to the human body: homeostasis, anatomical language and body organization, tissues and histology, cardiovascular, lymphatic, respiratory, digestive, urinary, and reproductive systems. Students should have a basic background in introductory cell/molecular biology before enrolling. Prerequisite: NURS 3103.

NURS 3105. Microbiology for Health Professionals. 4 Credits.

The structural and functional characteristics of microbes; prokaryotic, eukaryotic, and viruses, in the context of human health.

NURS 3110W. Transition into the Nursing Profession. 2 Credits.

Values and characteristics of the nursing profession in the context of history and current legal, regulatory, and ethical contexts. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

NURS 3111. Health Assessment. 3 Credits.

Knowledge and skills necessary for conducting comprehensive and need-specific health assessments for individuals in both family and community contexts and determining areas in which health promotion activities should be implemented or reinforced. Corequisites: NURS 3112, NURS 3113, NURS 3118 and NURS 3119. Restricted to students enrolled in the bachelor of science in nursing program.

NURS 3112. Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning I: Adult and Aging Acute and Chronic Illness. 3 Credits.

Values, knowledge, and competencies at the foundation of safe, evidence-based, and professional holistic nursing care of adults with common medical and surgical needs. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program.

NURS 3113. Clinical and Nursing Skills Lab: Adult Medical-Surgical I. 8 Credits.

Values, knowledge, skills, and competencies at the foundation of safe, evidence-based, professional, and holistic nursing care of adults with common medical and surgical needs; critical thinking and communication skills in clinical and laboratory environments. Corequisites: NURS 3111 and NURS 3118. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program.

NURS 3114. Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning II: Advanced Adult Medical-Surgical. 3 Credits.

Builds on the basic concepts introduced in NURS 3112, incorporating complex, multi-system disease processes; assessing and managing clients/patients in a hospital environment; providing safe, evidence-based professional, and holistic nursing care related to the management of clients with advanced medical and surgical needs. Corequisite: NURS 3116. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3112 and NURS 3113.

NURS 3115. Clinical and Nursing Skills Lab: Adult Medical-Surgical II. 4 Credits.

Safe, evidence-based, professional, and holistic nursing care related to the management of clients with advanced medical and surgical needs; knowledge, skills, and competencies for assessing and managing clients/patients in a hospital environment. Restricted to students enrolled in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3118, NURS 3119 and NURS 3213.

NURS 3116. Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning III: Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. 3 Credits.

Theoretical principles, concepts, and skills needed to provide safe and effective nursing interventions to clients across the lifespan who are experiencing psychiatric and mental health conditions. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3118 and NURS 3119.

NURS 3117. Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning IV: Maternity and Women's Health Care. 3 Credits.

Nursing interventions used in health promotion, risk reduction, clinical decision making and management of women's health issues, perinatal care of mothers and infants, gynecological health, and men's reproductive health. Includes clinical experiences. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3118, NURS 3119 and NURS 4118.

NURS 3118. Pharmacology I. 2 Credits.

The underlying principles of pharmacology and medication administration. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program.

NURS 3119. Pathophysiology. 3 Credits.

Pathophysiology and diagnostic assessments of common disease conditions affecting individuals across the lifespan. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program.

NURS 3213. Adult Medical-Surgical Lab I. 4 Credits.

Values, knowledge, skills, and competencies at the foundation of safe, evidence-based, professional, holistic nursing care of adults with common medical and surgical needs; critical thinking and effective communication skills used in clinical and lab environments to deliver safe, evidence-based care. Laboratory fee. Corequisites: NURS 3111 and NURS 3112.

NURS 4099. Variable Topics. 1-6 Credits.

Assigned topics determined by the School of Nursing. Restricted to students with prior permission of the undergraduate division of the School of Nursing.

NURS 4109. Introduction to Perioperative Nursing. 3 Credits.

The role of the perioperative nurse and the fundamental knowledge, skills, and competencies needed to deliver safe, evidence-based, holistic care within a perioperative setting. Includes clinical experiences. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3118, NURS 3119, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116 and NURS 4118.

NURS 4116. Children and Families. 3 Credits.

Focus on families with usual childhood issues and with children who require acute and chronic care. Working with persons of diverse backgrounds, nursing colleagues, and other members of the interdisciplinary team, students prioritize and provide nursing care in hospital and community-based settings. Includes clinical experiences. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3118, NURS 3119, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116 and NURS 4118.

NURS 4117. Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning V: Community and Public Health Nursing. 3 Credits.

Principles of community and public health nursing with an emphasis on vulnerable populations; epidemiologic, demographic, economic, and environmental health factors used to identify community-oriented strategies aimed at primary, secondary, and tertiary levels of prevention. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3113, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3117, NURS 3118, NURS 3119, NURS 4116, NURS 4118, NURS 4119, NURS 6203 and NURS 6207.

NURS 4118. Pharmacology II. 1 Credit.

Principles of pharmacology and mechanisms of action of drug prototypes used in clinical practice. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3118 and NURS 3119.

NURS 4119. Patient Safety and Health Care Quality. 3 Credits.

Processes and skills needed to provide safe, quality nursing care, encompassing the five critical competencies: providing safe, patient-centered care; working in interdisciplinary teams; employing evidence-based practice; applying quality improvement; and using informatics. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116 and NURS 4118.

NURS 4120. Capstone: Transition to Practice. 6 Credits.

Preparation for the transition from nursing student to graduate nurse. Students critically analyze, synthesize, and apply knowledge, skills, theories, and concepts learned in the program in a precepted clinical area of special interest. Focuses in part on preparation for the National Council Licensure Examination-RN (NCLEX-RN) with emphasis on test-taking strategies, problem solving, critical thinking, and computer assisted instruction; comprehensive assessment/ readiness test and secure predictor tests for the NCLEX-RN are administered at the end of the program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110, NURS 3111, NURS 3113, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3117, NURS 3118, NURS 4116, NURS 4119, NURS 6201, NURS 6203 and NURS 6204.

NURS 4121. Nursing Advancement Portfolio. 15 Credits.

Collection of evidences to demonstrate student learning and competency throughout the curriculum as they relate to achievement of nursing baccalaureate program outcomes. The portfolio provides a means of organizing student accomplishments in their academic work and in their pursuit of professional career pathways.

NURS 4122. Capstone: Transition Into Professional Practice. 2 Credits.

Critically analyze, synthesize, and apply knowledge, theories, and concepts learned in the program to make the transition from nursing student to graduate nurse. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3117, NURS 3118, NURS 3119, NURS 4116, NURS 4118, NURS 4119, and NURS 6203.

NURS 4123. Senior Practicum: Transition Into Clinical Practice. 5 Credits.

Students partner with a registered nurse in a clinical setting to synthesize and apply concepts and skills learned in previous coursework in professional practice. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3117, NURS 3118, NURS 3119, NURS 4116, NURS 4118, NURS 4119, and NURS 6203.

NURS 4207. Principles of Nursing Research and Evidence-Based Practice. 3 Credits.

Development of student skills in research and practice-related knowledge necessary to implement evidence-based practice. May be repeated for credit.

NURS 4217. Community and Public Health Nursing. 4 Credits.

Introduction to the principles of community and public health nursing with an emphasis on vulnerable populations. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3212, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3118, NURS 3119 and NURS 4116.

NURS 4417. Community and Public Health Nursing. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the roles and responsibilities of nurses in community and population-based health. Restricted to students in the RN to BSN program.

NURS 6001. Clinical Experience in San Jose, Costa Rica. 0 Credits.

GW students work with nursing students and faculty from Universidad Hispanoamericana to provide basic health care, health screening, and patient education to children and adults in various community facilities and homes in San Jose, Costa Rica. Restricted to students enrolled in the School of Nursing.

NURS 6002. Clinical Experience in Quito, Ecuador. 0 Credits.

In collaboration with Universidad San Francisco de Quito, GW students work with local communities to provide basic health services and health education programs for adults and children in Quito and neighboring areas. Graduate students may have an opportunity to work with local physicians. Restricted to students enrolled in the School of Nursing who are fluent Spanish speakers.

NURS 6003. Clinical Experience in Mukono District, Uganda. 0 Credits.

In collaboration with GW partner Omni Med, students will focus on training volunteer community health workers to screen for hypertension and provide health education programs on topics such as maternal – child health, sanitation and nutrition in Mukono District, Uganda. Restricted to students enrolled in the School of Nursing.

NURS 6004. Clinical Experience in Thomonde, Haiti. 0 Credits.

Students and faculty from the GW's medical, physician assistant, and public health programs work in collaboration with partner organization Project Medishare to provide health services and education and disease prevention programs in rural clinics, schools, and villages in Thomonde, Haiti.

NURS 6005. Clinical Experience in Caracol, Haiti. 0 Credits.

In collaboration with health care providers from GW School of Nursing partner institution Pusan National University Yangsan Hospital, South Korea, and SAE-A Trading Company Ltd., students provide basic health services, health screening and education, and disease prevention programs to individuals and communities attending the medical mission clinic in Caracol, Haiti. Restricted to students enrolled in the School of Nursing.

NURS 6181. Creativity and Innovation in Health Care. 3 Credits.

The theoretical conceptualizations and practical applications to promote creativity and innovation in generating ideas, identifying opportunities, and solving problems.

NURS 6202. Concepts in Population Health. 3 Credits.

Students integrate and synthesize concepts associated with quality, health promotion, disease prevention, and chronic health problems within communities, the general population, and specific population groups; issues related to culturally diverse and vulnerable populations.

NURS 6203. Nursing Leadership. 3 Credits.

Evidence-based leadership skills as a core competency in nursing to improve patient care quality and strengthen nursing as a profession; theories of leadership, personal leadership, skill building, team building techniques, change, conflict resolution, motivation, and communication skills.

NURS 6204. Health Information and Technology. 3 Credits.

Key issues and concepts related to the use of technology and information management to support the provision of high quality health care and outcomes.

NURS 6205. Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process. 3 Credits.

Health policy process and analysis relevant to the three main components of policy: cost, quality, and access.

NURS 6207. Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers. 3 Credits.

Methodological issues of health care research; knowledge and skills needed to critically appraise and synthesize research results and evidence-based methods.

NURS 6208. Biostatistics for Health Care Research. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts and modeling approaches used in biostatistics through the use of health care research data.

NURS 6215. Pediatric Adversity and Early Childhood Development and Health. 3 Credits.

How major adversity in childhood can weaken developing brain architecture and impact physical and mental health; the impact of poverty and other social determinants of health on child well-being over the life cycle.

NURS 6220. Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology. 3 Credits.

System-focused advanced physiology and pathophysiology for analysis of health deviations across the life span.

NURS 6222. Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning. 4 Credits.

Nurse practitioner and nurse-midwifery students will acquire the knowledge, skills and clinical foundation for advanced health assessment and diagnostic reasoning in the ambulatory health care setting. This course is a prerequisite to all other clinical courses and includes a Campus Learning and Skills Intensive (CLASI).

NURS 6224. Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner I: Practice Introduction. 4 Credits.

First clinical practicum course in the adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner program; theoretical and practical foundations of common primary care conditions in the adult patient. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6225. Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner II: Adolescent and Adult. 8 Credits.

Second clinical practicum course in the adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner program. Synthesis and integration of advanced decision making skills including diagnostic reasoning and clinical judgment, health assessment, health promotion, technology, and evidence-based practice. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6224 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6227. Family Nurse Practitioner Clinical Practicum. 1-7 Credits.

Clinical practicum providing foundations of family primary care; focus on chronic health problems faced by families from culturally diverse backgrounds. Corequisites: NURS 6250, NURS 6251 and NURS 6252 Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6229. Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner III: Adult, Older/Frail. 8 Credits.

Third clinical practicum course in the adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner program; theoretical and evidence-based practice foundations for assessment and management of the patient across the aging continuum. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6224, NURS 6225 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6230. Family Nurse Practitioner I: Lifespan Primary Care/Diagnosis/Management. 4 Credits.

First clinically-based course for family nurse practitioners. Didactic and clinical experiences in primary care focusing on common and chronic health problems across the lifespan. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6231. Family Nurse Practitioner II: Lifespan Primary Care/Diagnosis/Management. 8 Credits.

Second clinically-based course for family nurse practitioners. Didactic and clinical experiences in primary care focusing on common and chronic health problems across the lifespan. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6234 and NURS 6230.

NURS 6232. Family Nurse Practitioner III: Professional Issues/Diagnosis/Management. 8 Credits.

Third clinically-based course for family nurse practitioner students. Didactic and clinical experiences in primary care focusing on common/chronic problems across the lifespan. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6223, NURS 6230 and NURS 6231.

NURS 6233. Genetics for Health Care Providers. 3 Credits.

Basic scientific principles of genetics and their clinical applications.

NURS 6234. Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing. 3 Credits.

Pharmacologic concepts commonly seen in advanced practice nursing; major pharmacological classes for selected disease states and application in therapeutic decision making to encounters across the lifespan. Prerequisite: NURS 6220.

NURS 6235. Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner 1: Introduction to Practice. 4 Credits.

First clinical practicum course in the adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner program. Scientific underpinnings and practical management of complex acute and chronic conditions across a spectrum of care delivery situations from subacute rehabilitation, to urgent care, emergency department, hospital-based care, and critical care. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6236. Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner II: Complex and Acute Illness. 8 Credits.

Second clinical course in the adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner program. Management of complex, acute stable, and unstable conditions experienced by a variety of age groups from adolescents, to middle-aged adults, to the elderly. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6234 and NURS 6235.

NURS 6237. Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner III: Complex and Chronic Disease Mgt Adolesc/Elderly. 8 Credits.

Third clinical practicum course for the adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner program. Scientific underpinnings and practical management of complex acute and chronic conditions across a spectrum of care delivery situations from subacute rehabilitation, to urgent care, emergency department, hospital-based care, and critical care. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6234, NURS 6235 and NURS 6236.

NURS 6241. The Health Care Enterprise. 3 Credits.

Overview of general management business principles related to health care systems; strategic management of patient-centered care delivery and strategic health care leadership.

NURS 6242. Psychopharmacology. 3 Credits.

Overview of the neurobiological and psychopharmacological principles for the clinical management of psychotropic medications in the treatment of mental illnesses across the lifespan; integrates neuroanatomy, pharmacogenomics, neurophysiology, pathophysiology, biochemistry, pharmacology and behavioral science. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6243. Addiction and Change. 3 Credits.

Principles of addiction and change with a focus on correlating how changes in behavior lead to recovery in addictions. Models of addiction and change, the neurobiology of addiction, behavior change theories and models, and treating addictions through behavioral mechanisms.

NURS 6244. Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing with Families and Groups Across the Lifespan. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and conceptual models related to the developmental and functional processes within family systems, therapy groups, and psychoeducation groups; the PMHNP's scope of practice as it relates to conducting family and group psychotherapy. Concurrent clinical practicum under preceptor and faculty supervision for a minimum of 75 hours over the course of the semester. Prerequisites: NURS 6242 and NURS 6245.

NURS 6245. Psychiatric/Mental Health Diagnostic Assessment Across the Lifespan. 4 Credits.

Theoretical and foundational knowledge for assessing, diagnosing, treating, and managing mental illnesses across the lifespan. Concurrent clinical practicum under the supervision of preceptors and faculty. Students must complete a minimum of 150 clinical hours. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6246. Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing with Individuals Across the Lifespan. 3 Credits.

Examines, analyzes, and evaluates treatment models and evidence-based interventions for the care of individuals living with acute and chronic mental illnesses across the lifespan. Concurrent clinical practicum under the supervision of preceptors and faculty. Students must complete a minimum of 75 clinical hours. Prerequisites: NURS 6242 and NURS 6245.

NURS 6247. Population-Based Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing Across the Lifespan. 3 Credits.

Clinical practicum designed to build psychiatric mental health nurse practitioner skills in a variety of clinical settings. Students integrate foundational knowledge from coursework to provide safe and competent behavioral healthcare to individuals across the lifespan. Prerequisites: NURS 6242, NURS 6244, NURS 6245 and NURS 6246.

NURS 6248. Integrated Application of Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing. 3 Credits.

Developing competency in the PMHNP role; integration of foundational knowledge from coursework to provide safe and competent behavioral health care to individuals across the lifespan. Restricted to students in the post-master's certificate in psychiatric/mental health nurse practitioner program. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6234, NURS 6242, NURS 6244, NURS 6245, NURS 6246 and NURS 6247.

NURS 6250. Family Nurse Practitioner I for Nurse Practitioners: Adult Primary Care Diagnosis Management. 2 Credits.

First clinically-based course for family nurse practitioners. Didactic and clinical experiences in primary care focusing on prevention and common/chronic health problems across the lifespan. Corequisite: NURS 6227.

NURS 6251. Family Nurse Practitioner II for Nurse Practitioners: Lifespan Primary Care Diagnosis Management. 4 Credits.

Second clinically-based course for family nurse practitioners. Didactic and clinical experiences in primary care focusing on common/chronic health problems across the lifespan. Corequisite: NURS 6227. Prerequisite: NURS 6250.

NURS 6252. Family Nurse Practitioner III for Nurse Practitioners: Lifespan Primary Care Diagnosis Management. 4 Credits.

Third theory course for family nurse practitioner students nationally certified in another APRN population. Covers common acute and chronic problems across the lifespan. Corequisite: NURS 6227. Prerequisites: NURS 6250, NURS 6251.

NURS 6258. Leadership Capstone Practicum I. 3 Credits.

First course in a two-semester mentored internship practicum. Students apply knowledge and refine abilities related to leadership in a setting and practice area mutually agreed upon by the student and instructor. Prerequisites: NURS 6202, NURS 6203, NURS 6204, NURS 6205, NURS 6207, NURS 6241, NURS 6274 and NURS 6295.

NURS 6259. Leadership Capstone Practicum II. 3 Credits.

Second course in a two-semester mentored internship practicum. Students apply knowledge and refine abilities related to leadership in a setting and practice area mutually agreed upon by the student and instructor. Prerequisite: NURS 6258.

NURS 6262. Leadership Coaching in Nursing. 3 Credits.

Client health coaching and leadership and management coaching; theoretical foundations, evidence for leadership coaching in nursing, and applications of coaching in nursing management.

NURS 6274. Health Economics and Finance. 3 Credits.

Health care economics, finance, and policy for effective management in a complex health care environment.

NURS 6282. Teaching and Learning in Health Care I: Foundations of Instructional Design. 3 Credits.

Principles of instructional design. Active, authentic learning and assessment methods in academic and health care delivery settings; analyzing needs, defining objectives, and assessing outcomes for learning; strategies to support learner mastery.

NURS 6283. Teaching and Learning in Health Care II: Learner Engagement. 3 Credits.

Theory- and evidence-based strategies and techniques to promote learner engagement, interactivity, and deep learning; application of learning theories and principles of learner-centered teaching to facilitate learning in didactic and clinical settings.

NURS 6284. Teaching and Learning in Health Care III: Program and Curriculum Development. 3 Credits.

Design, development, implementation and evaluation of academic, clinical, and professional educational programs in nursing and other health professions; analysis and integration of national, professional and institutional policies, requirements, and standards to develop an outcomes-based curriculum.

NURS 6286. Problem Analysis and Health Policy Formulation. 3 Credits.

Analysis of major health problems in the United States from a policy perspective; problem identification, agenda setting, policymaking, budgeting, implementation, and evaluation.

NURS 6290. Global Health for Health Care Professionals. 3 Credits.

Global health problems and issues from interdisciplinary and comparative perspectives.

NURS 6291. Advanced Topics. 1-9 Credits.

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NURS 6292. Teaching with Technology in the Health Professions. 3 Credits.

Application of instructional design principles to the development of technology-based educational programs for health professionals; application of technology to support learner-centered instruction.

NURS 6295. Health Care Quality Process. 3 Credits.

Application of change processes that are critical to improving health quality by integrating theory and implementation; the role of systems assessment and measurement as fundamental to quality improvement.

NURS 6297. Independent Study. 1-9 Credits.

NURS 6298. NP Clinical Completion. 1-5 Credits.

NURS 8401. Organizational Concepts in Nursing. 3 Credits.

Health care delivery systems, the nurse's role in interprofessional/interdisciplinary teams, and organizational development from a nursing perspective.

NURS 8402. Knowledge Management in Nursing. 3 Credits.

The use of knowledge management and information technology as it applies to health care; strategies to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of health care with the use of technology.

NURS 8403. Translating Research into Practice. 3 Credits.

Models and processes of evidence-based practice, strategies to translate evidence into practice, and tools useful for promoting practices in health care settings.

NURS 8404. Health Services Research and Policy for Nurses. 3 Credits.

Data and methods for health services research, policy analysis, health care policy making, and the relationships among them; linkages between nursing, health care policies, and related health services research. Prerequisite: NURS 6202.

NURS 8405. Health Care Quality Improvement. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary background for the science of healthcare quality management; concepts, principles, and philosophy of quality improvement.

NURS 8407. Grant Writing. 3 Credits.

NURS 8409. Health Care Quality Practicum. 3 Credits.

Quality improvement (QI) processes and patient safety theories, models, methods, and tools in health care settings and their application to conceiving and executing a QI project in an organizational setting.

NURS 8410. Executive Presence I. 2 Credits.

NURS 8411. Executive Presence II. 2 Credits.

This is a continuation of Executive Presence I. In this course, the student will examine power shifts in leadership, revisit change as a stimulus for innovation, participate in an interactive session for individuals who can practice communicating their practicum proposals and receiving friendly feedback and constructive input from their peers, and re-evaluate the leadership development plan designed in Executive Presence I.

NURS 8412. HC Finance for Nurse Leaders. 3 Credits.

NURS 8413. Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner: Advanced Role Immersion. 3 Credits.

Students develop and integrate bedside with systems and population level competencies; role development, leadership, interdisciplinary collaboration, systems management, and evidenced-based practice are discussed and applied to concurrent clinical experiences; independent practice skills in the context of interdisciplinary teams. Prerequisites: NURS 6235, NURS 6236 and NURS 6237. Recommended background: prior enrollment in NURS 6220, NURS 6234 and NURS 6222.

NURS 8414. DNP Residency. 3 Credits.

Seminar and clinical practicum that focuses on developing and integrating DNP competencies; role development, leadership, interprofessional collaboration, population health, and evidence-based practice; the development of independent practice skills and integration of DNP program outcomes. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6233 and NURS 6234; NURS 6224 or NURS 6230; NURS 6225 or NURS 6231; and NURS 6229 or NURS 6232.

NURS 8416. Entrepreneurship for Nurse Leaders. 3 Credits.

Various aspects of entrepreneurship in the context of the nursing profession.

NURS 8417. Health Policy and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Application of evidence based methods, policy frameworks, cost effectiveness, and cost benefit analysis related to current policy issues.

NURS 8418. Health Care Economics, Finance, and Reimbursement. 3 Credits.

Application of economic concepts to health care financing and reimbursement policy; the effects of historical, current, and emerging models of financing on quality, access, and cost.

NURS 8420. The Health Policy Process. 3 Credits.

The impact of governmental structures and processes on health policy, access, quality, and cost; the role of nurses in shaping health system change.

NURS 8421. The Legislative and Judicial Processes and Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Health policy legislation and the role of the judiciary. Students develop briefing materials, provide verbal or written testimony, give public comments regarding proposed bills, and assess impact of policy-oriented boards. Includes visits to Capitol Hill or state capitals.

NURS 8422. Health Policy Practicum. 3 Credits.

Students collaborate with a policy expert in a professional organization, government agency, advocacy group, or other entity to develop policy on a specific issue related to cost, quality, or access relevant to patient experience of care.

NURS 8423. The Regulatory Process and Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Knowledge and skills for analyzing rulemaking and regulatory processes that affect health-related issues; workforce scopes of practice; safety of the public; and roles and influence of federal agencies and private organizations charged with implementing newly passed legislation.

NURS 8440. Philosophy of Science and Theories. 4 Credits.

Philosophy of science and scientific methodology in historical context; competing philosophical viewpoints about the nature of scientific knowledge and the implication for knowledge development in nursing science; theoretical foundations of research studies. Restricted to Majors Only.

NURS 8441. Statistics for Health Care Research I. 3 Credits.

Intermediate-level statistics applicable to the analysis of health care data.

NURS 8442. Statistics for Health Care Research II. 3 Credits.

Advanced statistical methods commonly used in health care research. Analysis and interpretation of healthcare data using a variety of statistical techniques, including simple and multiple linear, linear-mixed effects, logistic, and Poisson regression, repeated measures designs, and survival analysis.

NURS 8443. Research Program Development Seminar I. 2 Credits.

Application of ethical principles to the conduct of research; ethical influences and perspectives related to the development and implementation of the research dissertation.

NURS 8444. Research Program Development Seminar II. 1 Credit.

Introduction to select professional roles and guidance on preparation for associated responsibilities; forming an effective research team; generating meaningful and impactful scholarship.

NURS 8445. Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Research Designs. 3 Credits.

Formulation of research questions, hypotheses, measurement, sampling, data collection, and statistical approaches for various experimental and quasi-experimental research designs.

NURS 8447. Measurement for Health Care Research. 3 Credits.

Measurement theories, principles, and techniques essential for the development and analysis of assessment instruments used in health care research; reliability and validity analysis, generalizability theory, item analysis, linking and scaling procedures, and adjustments for measurement error.

NURS 8448. Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. 3 Credits.

Systematic reviews and meta-analyses, and their relative utility in answering research questions; formulating questions, defining criteria for including or excluding studies, methods for data extraction, grading the risk for various kinds of bias, and performing a meta-analysis.

NURS 8449. Non-Experimental Research Design. 3 Credits.

Evaluation of secondary data analysis, surveys, case-control studies, cohort studies, and mixed methods approaches.

NURS 8454. Proposal Development Seminar. 2 Credits.

Faculty supervision and ongoing peer feedback for development of the dissertation proposal.

NURS 8455. Dissertation. 10 Credits.

Culminating research experience for students in the doctoral program in nursing. Following defense of the dissertation proposal, students work with the research advisor and dissertation committee to design and implement a research study, analyze data, and interpret and contextualize findings using the study framework and current state of the science.

NURS 8490. DNP Project Planning. 3 Credits.

Foundational knowledge to support the student in creating a DNP project proposal that includes a project plan, implementation, and evaluation plan. Students identify a practice issue, develop a DNP project plan, and formulate a scholarly project development process. Prerequisite: NURS 8403.

NURS 8491. DNP Project Implementation. 3 Credits.

Implementation of DNP project using leadership, project management, and team building skills. Restricted to DNP students. Prerequisite: NURS 8490.

NURS 8492. DNP Project Evaluation and Dissemination. 3 Credits.

Data collection and evaluation of results from the DNP project using rigorous evaluation criteria and outcome measures. Restricted to DNP students. Prerequisite: NURS 8491.

NURS 8498. Research Project Proposal. 3 Credits.

Students develop a proposal for a clinical research project in consultation with their advisory committee. Prerequisites: NURS 6202, NURS 6241, NURS 8401, NURS 8402, NURS 8403, NURS 8404 and NURS 8405.

NURS 8499. Clinical Research Project. 3 Credits.

Individual investigation of a clinical problem with relevance to the student's practice setting. Students work under the direction of a faculty committee to prepare a written and oral report of their findings. Prerequisite: NURS 8498.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Science in Nursing (p. 1084)
- Registered Nurse to Bachelor of Science in Nursing

Registered Nurse to Master of Science in Nursing programs

- Registered Nurse to Master of Science in Nursing, Adult-Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner (not accepting applications as of spring 2020)
- Bachelor of Science in Nursing to Master of Science in Nursing, Family Nurse Practitioner (not accepting applications as of spring 2020)
- Registered Nurse to Master of Science in Nursing, Nurse Midwifery (not accepting applications as of spring 2020)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING

The bachelor of science in nursing (p. 1084) (BSN) is an accelerated, 15-month program for second-degree or eligible military students. The program is offered at the Virginia Science and Technology Campus in Ashburn, Virginia, where students put theory into practice through the school's Simulation Learning and Innovation Center (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/simulation/>).

Second-degree students must hold a bachelor's degree in a non-nursing discipline from an accredited institution of higher learning and have taken all prerequisite courses to qualify for the program. Veterans may use their military experience to count toward the minimum of 60 college-level credits and prerequisites. All branches of the military are accepted, no prior medical experience is necessary.

Students earn up to 9 graduate credits that may be applied toward the master of science in nursing (MSN) and BSN to doctor of nursing practice (DNP) programs within five years of receiving the BSN degree.

Visit the GW Nursing (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/>) website (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The followed requirements must be fulfilled: 60 credits including the required curriculum and at least 700 clinical hours; clinical hours are a component of some required courses.

General Education and advanced standing

- 3 credits in ethics
- 8 credits in human anatomy and physiology
- 3 credits in microbiology
- 3 credits in nutrition

- 3 credits in statistics
- 3 credits in English composition
- 12 credits in humanities/social sciences
- 3 credits in mathematics
- 12 credits in natural sciences

Students must complete 60 credits of coursework, including core requirements and electives, in addition to the required curriculum and at least 700 clinical hours.

The following requirements are applicable to students who matriculated prior to fall 2018:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
NURS 3110W	Transition into the Nursing Profession	
NURS 3111	Health Assessment	
NURS 3112	Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning I: Adult and Aging Acute and Chronic Illness	
NURS 3113	Clinical and Nursing Skills Lab: Adult Medical-Surgical 1	
NURS 3114	Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning II: Advanced Adult Medical-Surgical	
NURS 3115	Clinical and Nursing Skills Lab: Adult Medical-Surgical II	
NURS 3116	Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning III: Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing	
NURS 3117	Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning IV: Maternity and Women's Health Care	
NURS 3118	Pharmacology I	
NURS 3119	Pathophysiology	
NURS 4116	Children and Families	
NURS 4117	Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning V: Community and Public Health Nursing	
NURS 4118	Pharmacology II	
NURS 4119	Patient Safety and Health Care Quality	
NURS 4120	Capstone: Transition to Practice	
NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership *	
NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process *	

NURS 6207 Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers *

Elective

One elective course selected from the following:

NURS 4109 Introduction to Perioperative Nursing
 or NURS 6290 Global Health for Health Care Professionals
 or NURS 6204 Health Information and Technology
 or NURS 6215 Pediatric Adversity and Early Childhood Development and Health

*May be applied toward GW's master of science in nursing program requirements.

The following requirements are applicable to students who matriculated in fall 2018 or after:

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

NURS 3110W	Transition into the Nursing Profession	
NURS 3111	Health Assessment	
NURS 3112	Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning I: Adult and Aging Acute and Chronic Illness	
NURS 3114	Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning II: Advanced Adult Medical-Surgical	
NURS 3115	Clinical and Nursing Skills Lab: Adult Medical-Surgical II	
NURS 3116	Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning III: Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing	
NURS 3117	Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning IV: Maternity and Women's Health Care	
NURS 3118	Pharmacology I	
NURS 3119	Pathophysiology	
NURS 3213	Adult Medical-Surgical Lab I	
NURS 4116	Children and Families	
NURS 4118	Pharmacology II	
NURS 4119	Patient Safety and Health Care Quality	
NURS 4122	Capstone: Transition Into Professional Practice	

NURS 4123 Senior Practicum: Transition Into Clinical Practice

NURS 4217 Community and Public Health Nursing

NURS 6203 Nursing Leadership *

NURS 6205 Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process *

NURS 6207 Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers *

or NURS 4207 Principles of Nursing Research and Evidence-Based Practice

Elective

One elective course selected from the following:

NURS 4109 Introduction to Perioperative Nursing
 or NURS 6204 Health Information and Technology
 or NURS 6290 Global Health for Health Care Professionals
 or NURS 6215 Pediatric Adversity and Early Childhood Development and Health

*May be applied toward GW's master of science in nursing program requirements.

REGISTERED NURSE TO BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING

The online registered nurse (RN) to bachelor of science in nursing (BSN) degree program is available to students with an associate's degree who are eligible to take the National Council Licensure Examination-Registered Nurse (NCLEX-RN). Students enter the program with up to 84 credits in advanced standing, allowing them to progress quickly through the BSN program while continuing to work as professional nurses.

Students must become licensed as a registered nurse within the first semester of matriculation in the program. Students earn 15 graduate credits (6 credits for students matriculating in the spring 2020 semester and after) as part of the program, up to 9 (6 credits for students matriculating in the spring 2020 semester and after) of which may be applied toward the master of science in nursing (MSN) program or the BSN to doctor of nursing practice (DNP) program within five years of the BSN being conferred.

Visit the GW Nursing (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/>) website (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

General Education and Advanced Standing

3 credits in ethics
 8 credits in human anatomy and physiology
 3 credits in microbiology
 3 credits in nutrition
 3 credits in statistics
 3 credits in English composition
 12 credits in humanities/social sciences
 3 credits in mathematics
 12 credits in natural sciences

The following requirements must be fulfilled by all students in the registered nurse to bachelor of science in nursing program: 36 credits, including 33 credits in required courses (including 15 credits awarded for portfolio review) and one 3-credit elective course.

The following requirements apply to students who matriculated prior to fall 2018:

The following requirements apply to students who matriculated prior to spring 2020:

Code	Title	Credits
General Education and Advanced Standing		
3 credits in ethics		
6 to 8 credits in human anatomy and physiology		
3 to 4 credits in microbiology		
3 credits in nutrition		
3 credits in statistics		
6 credits in English composition		
12 credits in humanities/social sciences		
3 credits in mathematics		
12 credits in natural sciences		
Required		
NURS 4119	Patient Safety and Health Care Quality	
NURS 4121	Nursing Advancement Portfolio *	
NURS 4417	Community and Public Health Nursing	
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership	
NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process	

NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers
or NURS 4207	Principles of Nursing Research and Evidence-Based Practice

Elective

One of the following:

NURS 6204	Health Information and Technology
or NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers
or NURS 6262	Leadership Coaching in Nursing
or NURS 6274	Health Economics and Finance
or NURS 6290	Global Health for Health Care Professionals
or NURS 6292	Teaching with Technology in the Health Professions

*Assumes that review of a student's professional portfolio results in the awarding of 15 credits.

The following requirements apply to students who matriculated spring 2020 or after:

Code	Title	Credits
General Education and Advanced Standing		
3 credits in ethics		
6 to 8 credits in human anatomy and physiology		
3 to 4 credits in microbiology		
3 credits in nutrition		
3 credits in statistics		
6 credits in English composition		
12 credits in humanities/social sciences		
3 credits in mathematics		
12 credits in natural sciences		
Required		
NURS 4119	Patient Safety and Health Care Quality	
NURS 4121	Nursing Advancement Portfolio *	
NURS 4203	Dynamics of Nursing Leadership and Management	
NURS 4205	Nurse's Role in Health Care Policy	

NURS 4207	Principles of Nursing Research and Evidence-Based Practice
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NURS 4417	Community and Public Health Nursing
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Electives

Two of the following:

NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health
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NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership
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NURS 6204	Health Information and Technology
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NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process
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NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers
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NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers
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NURS 6262	Leadership Coaching in Nursing
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NURS 6274	Health Economics and Finance
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NURS 6290	Global Health for Health Care Professionals
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NURS 6292	Teaching with Technology in the Health Professions
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*Assumes that review of a student's professional portfolio results in the awarding of 15 credits.

MASTER'S PROGRAMS

Master's programs

- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner (p. 1088)
- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner (p. 1088)
- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of family nurse practitioner (p. 1089)
- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of nurse-midwifery (p. 1090) (collaborative program between GW School of Nursing and Shenandoah University (<http://www.su.edu/nursing/nursing-graduate-programs/nurse-midwifery-programs/>))
- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of nursing leadership and management (p. 1090)
- Master of Science in Nursing in the field of psychiatric mental health nurse practitioner (p. 1091)

Combined programs

- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)
- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)
- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of family nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING IN THE FIELD OF ADULT-GERONTOLOGY ACUTE CARE NURSE PRACTITIONER

The online master of science in nursing (MSN) in adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner program (AGACNP) program prepares registered nurses to be advanced practice leaders and interprofessional team members providing care for critically ill patients and their families. Acute care nurse practitioners attend to adolescents and adults in a variety of clinical settings, including urgent care centers, critical care units and inpatient medical-surgical or specialty units.

Students are prepared to be eligible to sit for the nationally recognized American Nurses Credentialing Center certification examination for adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner. Clinical placements are selected by the program director and carried out in Northern Virginia, Maryland, or Washington, DC. All students attend several on-campus experiences related to MSN coursework and clinical skills development and assessment.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits, including 9 credits in professional core courses, 6 credits in research courses and 33 credits in field-specific courses. In addition, students complete 650 clinical hours.

Program Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Professional core		
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership	
NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process	
Research		
NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers	
NURS 6208	Biostatistics for Health Care Research	
Field-specific		
NURS 6220	Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology	
NURS 6222	Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning	
NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers	
NURS 6234	Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing	
NURS 6235	Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner 1: Introduction to Practice	
NURS 6236	Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner II: Complex and Acute Illness	
NURS 6237	Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner III: Complex and Chronic Disease Mgt Adolesc/Elderly	

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING IN THE FIELD OF ADULT-GERONTOLOGY PRIMARY CARE NURSE PRACTITIONER

The master of science in nursing in the field of adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner program prepares registered nurses to be advanced practice leaders and

inter-professional team members providing care for acute and critically ill patients and their families. Acute care nurse practitioners attend to adolescents and adults across the continuum of care, including in urgent care centers, critical care units, and inpatient medical-surgical or specialty units. Acute care offers a high-intensity environment that requires the fast-paced critical thinking skills developed in this program.

Clinical placements are arranged by the program director and take place in Northern Virginia, Maryland, or Washington, DC. At this time, this program is available only to applicants who are able to carry out their clinical rotations in those areas.

Students may choose to enroll in the program on a full- or part-time basis.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits, including 9 credits in professional core courses, 6 credits in research courses, 30 credits in field-specific courses, a 3-credit elective course, and completion of 625 clinical hours.

Students will complete 625 Clinical hours.

Program Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Professional core		
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership	
NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process	
Research		
NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers	
NURS 6208	Biostatistics for Health Care Research	
Field-specific		
NURS 6220	Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology	
NURS 6222	Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning	
NURS 6224	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner I: Practice Introduction	
NURS 6225	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner II: Adolescent and Adult	

NURS 6229	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner III: Adult, Older/Frail
NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers
NURS 6234	Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing

Electives

A 3-credit elective course.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING IN THE FIELD OF FAMILY NURSE PRACTITIONER

The master of science in nursing in family nurse practitioner (FNP) program prepares registered nurses for leadership in primary care for families and individuals of all ages. This specialty stresses the integration of research and nursing practice with a strong emphasis on solving real-world problems. The curriculum provides the theoretical and practical foundations for nurses to expand their scope of practice. Simultaneous clinical experiences ensure that students meet all criteria to sit for the nationally recognized American Association of Nurse Practitioners or American Nurse Credentialing Center certification examination for the family nurse practitioner. Students may choose to enroll in the program on a full- or part-time basis. Students in the FNP option are required to complete three on-campus components related to courses NURS 6222, NURS 6230 and NURS 6232. Students complete 700 clinical hours with an approved preceptor.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits including, 6 credits in professional core courses, 9 credits in research courses, 33 credits in field-specific courses, and completion of 700 clinical hours.

Students will complete 700 clinical hours.

Code	Title	Credits
Professional core		
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership	
NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process	
Research		

NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers
NURS 6208	Biostatistics for Health Care Research
Field-specific	
NURS 6220	Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology
NURS 6222	Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning
NURS 6230	Family Nurse Practitioner I: Lifespan Primary Care/Diagnosis/Management
NURS 6231	Family Nurse Practitioner II: Lifespan Primary Care/Diagnosis/Management
NURS 6232	Family Nurse Practitioner III: Professional Issues/Diagnosis/Management
NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers
NURS 6234	Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING IN THE FIELD OF NURSE-MIDWIFERY

The master of science (MSN) in nursing in nurse-midwifery is a collaboration with Shenandoah University (SU). The program prepares graduates to be eligible to take the American Midwifery Certification Board's national certification examination. The nurse-midwifery degree program at SU is fully accredited by the Accreditation Commission for Midwifery Education.

Core courses required for the MSN are completed at GW, which awards the MSN degree, while the nurse-midwifery didactic and clinical components of the curriculum are fulfilled through SU, which awards the post-graduate certificate in midwifery. Students have access to the resources and experts at both institutions. Offered in a versatile distance learning format, the program allows professional nurses to advance their education while continuing to work. In addition, there are selected on-campus sessions for skills training and education as well as clinical practicums in sites across the country. Students may choose to enroll in the program on a full- or part-time basis.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 47 credits, including 9 credits in professional core, 6 credits in research,

and 13 credits in field-specific courses at GW and 19 credits in nurse-midwifery courses at Shenandoah University.

Program Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Professional core		
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership	
NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process	
Research		
NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers	
NURS 6208	Biostatistics for Health Care Research	
Field-specific		
NURS 6220	Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology	
NURS 6222	Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning	
NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers	
NURS 6234	Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing	

Courses in nurse-midwifery taken at Shenandoah University*

NM 610 Primary Care of Women
NM 620 Comprehensive Antepartal Care
NM 630 Midwifery Practicum
NM 640 Comprehensive Perinatal Care
NM 651 Integrated Midwifery Internship
NM 652 Evidence Based Practice Project
NM 660 Advanced Nurse Midwifery Role Development

*For more information on Shenandoah University courses, visit the program website (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/msn-nurse-midwifery/>).

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING IN THE FIELD OF NURSING LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT

The master of science in nursing in nursing leadership and management program, offered online, is designed to prepare

graduates for upper-level positions in the field by enhancing the depth and breadth of the practicing clinical professional's knowledge and skills. The program focuses on leadership development by training nurses to think and act strategically, participate in policy decisions, and lead organizations through change and improvement. Students may choose to enroll in the program on a full- or part-time basis.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits including 9 credits in professional core courses, 6 credits in research courses, and 21 credits in field-specific courses.

Students will complete 300 practicum hours in this program.

Code	Title	Credits
Professional core		
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership	
NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process	
Research		
NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers	
NURS 6208	Biostatistics for Health Care Research	
Field-specific		
NURS 6204	Health Information and Technology	
NURS 6241	The Health Care Enterprise	
NURS 6258	Leadership Capstone Practicum I	
NURS 6259	Leadership Capstone Practicum II	
NURS 6262	Leadership Coaching in Nursing	
NURS 6274	Health Economics and Finance	
NURS 6295	Health Care Quality Process	

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING IN THE FIELD OF PSYCHIATRIC MENTAL HEALTH NURSE PRACTITIONER

The master of science in nursing in the field of psychiatric mental health nurse practitioner program offers registered

nurses the opportunity to acquire the knowledge and skills to provide care to individuals, families, and groups with psychiatric/mental health needs. The lifespan curriculum is a synthesis of knowledge derived from nursing science, neuroscience, behavioral change theories, motivational theories, learning theories, and other psychotherapeutic frameworks to provide a holistic perspective from which to assess, diagnose, treat, manage, and evaluate acute and chronic mental illnesses. The program covers neuropsychopharmacology, interprofessional collaborative practice, crisis intervention, trauma-informed care, health policy, family systems theory, psychotherapy, group therapy, care of vulnerable populations, promotion of mental health and prevention of mental illness, substance use and co-occurring disorders, and other mental illnesses across the lifespan.

Upon completion of our program students are eligible to sit for the American Nurses Credentialing Center certification as a Psychiatric/Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (lifespan).

Visit the School of Nursing website (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 50 credits, including 9 credits in professional core courses, 6 credits in research, 35 credits in field-specific courses, and completion of 600 clinical hours.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Professional Core		
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership	
NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process	
Research		
NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers	
NURS 6208	Biostatistics for Health Care Research	
NURS 6220	Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology	
Field-specific		
NURS 6222	Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning	
NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers	
NURS 6234	Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing	

NURS 6242	Psychopharmacology
NURS 6243	Addiction and Change
NURS 6244	Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing with Families and Groups Across the Lifespan
NURS 6245	Psychiatric/Mental Health Diagnostic Assessment Across the Lifespan
NURS 6246	Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing with Individuals Across the Lifespan
NURS 6247	Population-Based Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing Across the Lifespan
NURS 6248	Integrated Application of Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing

DUAL MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING IN THE FIELD OF ADULT-GERONTOLOGY ACUTE CARE NURSE PRACTITIONER AND DOCTOR OF NURSING PRACTICE

The dual master of science in nursing (MSN) in the field of adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/nursing/msn-adult-gerontology-acute-care-nurse-practitioner/>) and doctor of nursing practice (DNP) (p. 1097) degree program allows students to earn the MSN and DNP sequentially with 3 credits shared between programs, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the DNP degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING IN THE FIELD OF ADULT-GERONTOLOGY PRIMARY CARE NURSE PRACTITIONER AND DOCTOR OF NURSING PRACTICE

The dual master of science in nursing (MSN) in the field of adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/nursing/msn-adult-gerontology-primary-care-nurse-practitioner/>) and doctor of nursing practice (DNP) (p. 1097) degree program allows students to earn the MSN and DNP sequentially with 3 credits shared between programs, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally

required for the DNP degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Visit the School of Nursing website (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/>) for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING IN THE FIELD OF FAMILY NURSE PRACTITIONER AND DOCTOR OF NURSING PRACTICE

The dual master of science in nursing (MSN) in the field of family nurse practitioner (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/nursing/msn-family-nurse-practitioner/>) and doctor of nursing practice (DNP) (p. 1097) program allows students to earn the MSN and DNP sequentially with 3 credits shared between programs, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the DNP degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REGISTERED NURSE TO MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING, ADULT-GERONTOLOGY PRIMARY CARE NURSE PRACTITIONER

The online registered nurse (RN) to master of science in nursing (MSN) in adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner is appropriate for both recent and experienced nurses with an associate degree. The program leads to the completion of bachelor of science in nursing (BSN) and MSN degrees. Students enter the program with up to 84 credits in advanced standing, allowing them to progress quickly through the BSN program while continuing to work as professional nurses. Up to 15 credits from the completed BSN may be applied toward MSN degree requirements.

Students must become licensed as a registered nurse within the first semester of enrolling into this program and are required to attend three on-campus experiences related to MSN courses (NURS 6222, NURS 6225 and NURS 6229).

Upon completion of the program, students are eligible to sit for the nationally recognized American Association of Nurse Practitioners or American Nurses Credentialing Center certification examination for adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Code	Title	Credits
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The following requirements apply to students who matriculated prior to fall 2018:

Taken as part of the BSN program

NURS 4119	Patient Safety and Health Care Quality	
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NURS 4417	Community and Public Health Nursing	
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NURS 4121	Nursing Advancement Portfolio	
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15 dual credits

NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
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NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership	
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NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process	
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NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers	
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NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers	
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Taken as part of the MSN program

NURS 6208	Biostatistics for Health Care Research	
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NURS 6220	Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology	
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NURS 6222	Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning	
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NURS 6224	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner I: Practice Introduction	
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NURS 6225	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner II: Adolescent and Adult	
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NURS 6229	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner III: Adult, Older/Frail	
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NURS 6234	Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing	
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Clinical hours

Students must complete 625 clinical hours in the MSN portion of the program.

Code	Title	Credits
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The following requirements apply to students matriculating fall 2018 or later:

Taken as part of BSN program

NURS 4119	Patient Safety and Health Care Quality	
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NURS 4121	Nursing Advancement Portfolio	
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NURS 4417	Community and Public Health Nursing	
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NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers *	
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or NURS 4207	Principles of Nursing Research and Evidence-Based Practice	
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15 dual credits (if including NURS 6207)

NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
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NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership	
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NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process	
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NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers	
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Taken as part of MSN program

NURS 6208	Biostatistics for Health Care Research	
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NURS 6220	Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology	
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NURS 6222	Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning	
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NURS 6224	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner I: Practice Introduction	
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NURS 6225	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner II: Adolescent and Adult	
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NURS 6229	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner III: Adult, Older/Frail	
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NURS 6234	Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing	
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Clinical hours

Students must complete 625 clinical hours in the MSN portion of the program.

*Students who chooses to take NURS 4207 in the BSN program must take NURS 6207 in the MSN program to satisfy degree requirements.

REGISTERED NURSE TO MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING, FAMILY NURSE PRACTITIONER

The online registered nurse (RN) to master of science in nursing (MSN), family nurse practitioner degree program is appropriate for both recent and experienced nurses with an associate's degree. The program leads to the completion of bachelor of

science in nursing (BSN) and MSN degrees. Students enter the program with up to 84 credits in advanced standing, allowing them to progress quickly through the BSN program while continuing to work as professional nurses. Up to 15 credits from the completed BSN may be applied toward MSN degree requirements.

Students must become licensed as a registered nurse within the first semester of matriculation in the program and must attend three on-campus experiences related to MSN courses (NURS 6222, NURS 6231, and NURS 6232).

Upon completion of this program, students will be eligible to sit for the nationally recognized American Association of Nurse Practitioners or American Nurses Credentialing Center certification examination for family primary care nurse practitioner.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Code	Title	Credits
Required for BSN		
NURS 4119	Patient Safety and Health Care Quality	
NURS 4417	Community and Public Health Nursing	
NURS 4121	Nursing Advancement Portfolio	
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership	
NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process	
NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers	
NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers	
Required for MSN		
NURS 6220	Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology	
NURS 6222	Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning	
NURS 6234	Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing	
NURS 6208	Biostatistics for Health Care Research	
NURS 6230	Family Nurse Practitioner I: Lifespan Primary Care/Diagnosis/Management	
NURS 6231	Family Nurse Practitioner II: Lifespan Primary Care/Diagnosis/Management	

NURS 6232	Family Nurse Practitioner III: Professional Issues/Diagnosis/Management
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REGISTERED NURSE TO MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING, NURSE MIDWIFERY

A collaboration between the School of Nursing and Shenandoah University (SU), the online registered nurse (RN) to master of science in nursing (MSN), nurse midwifery program is appropriate for both recent and experienced nurses with an associate's degree. The program leads to the completion of the bachelor science in nursing (BSN), MSN, and post-graduate certificate in nurse-midwifery. Students enter the program with up to 84 credits in advanced standing, allowing them to progress quickly through the BSN program while continuing to work as professional nurses. Up to 15 credits from the completed BSN may be applied toward MSN degree requirements.

Students must become licensed as a registered nurse within the first semester of matriculation in the program. In addition, students attend four on-campus experiences related to MSN courses, one at GW (NURS 6222) and three at SU (NM 610, NM 620, and NM 660). Core requirements for the BSN and MSN are completed through GW, which confers both degrees. Nurse-midwifery didactic and clinical components of the curriculum are fulfilled through SU, which awards the post-graduate certificate in nurse-midwifery.

Upon completion of the program, students are eligible to sit for the nationally recognized American Midwifery Certification Board examination for nurse-midwifery.

Shenandoah University School of Nursing (<https://www.su.edu/nursing/>) is fully accredited by the Accreditation Commission for Midwifery Education.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Students will complete 700 clinical hours in the certificate portion of the program.

The following requirements are applicable to students who matriculated prior to fall 2018:

Code	Title	Credits
Taken as part of BSN		
NURS 4119	Patient Safety and Health Care Quality (course has an on-campus component)	
NURS 4121	Nursing Advancement Portfolio	

NURS 4417	Community and Public Health Nursing
15 Dual Credits	
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health
NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership
NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process
NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers
NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers

Taken as part of MSN (19 credits dual counted with Shenandoah University)

NURS 6208	Biostatistics for Health Care Research
NURS 6220	Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology
NURS 6222	Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning (course has an on-campus component)
NURS 6234	Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing

Taken as part of Nurse-Midwifery certificate

(Courses are taken at Shenandoah University)

NM 610 - Primary Care of Women (3)	
NM 620 - Comprehensive Antepartal Care (3)	
NM 630 - Midwifery Practicum (3)	
NM 640 - Comprehensive Perinatal Care (3)	
NM 651 - Integrated Midwifery Internship (5)	
NM 652 - Evidence Based Practice Project (1)	
NM 660 - Advanced Nurse-Midwifery Role Development (1)	

The following requirements are applicable to students who matriculated fall 2018 and after:

Code	Title	Credits
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Taken as part of BSN

NURS 4119	Patient Safety and Health Care Quality
NURS 4121	Nursing Advancement Portfolio
NURS 4417	Community and Public Health Nursing
NURS 6207	Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers *

or NURS 4207 Principles of Nursing Research and Evidence-Based Practice

15 Dual Credits (If including NURS 6207)

NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health
NURS 6203	Nursing Leadership
NURS 6205	Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process
NURS 6233	Genetics for Health Care Providers

Taken as part of MSN (19 credits dual counted with Shenandoah University)

NURS 6208	Biostatistics for Health Care Research
NURS 6220	Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology
NURS 6222	Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning
NURS 6234	Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing

Required for Nurse-Midwifery Certificate (Courses are taken at Shenandoah University) **

NM 610 - Primary Care of Women

NM 620 - Comprehensive Antepartal Care

NM 630 - Midwifery Practicum

NM 640 - Comprehensive Perinatal Care

NM 651 - Integrated Midwifery Internship

NM 652 - Evidence Based Practice Project

NM 660 - Advanced Nurse-Midwifery Role Development

*If the student chooses to take NURS 4207 during the BSN, he/she should take NURS 6207 during the MSN portion of the program. **For more information on Shenandoah University courses, visit the program website (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/msn-nurse-midwifery/>).

DOCTORAL PROGRAMS

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Nursing Practice in the field of executive leadership (p. 1096)
- Doctor of Nursing Practice in the field of health care quality (p. 1096) (not accepting applications)
- Doctor of Nursing Practice in the field of health policy (p. 1096)
- Doctor of Nursing Practice in the field of nursing practice (p. 1097)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of nursing (p. 1097)

Combined programs

- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)
- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)
- Dual Master of Science in Nursing in the field of family nurse practitioner and Doctor of Nursing Practice (p. 1092)

DOCTOR OF NURSING PRACTICE IN THE FIELD OF EXECUTIVE LEADERSHIP

An alternative to research-focused doctoral programs, the doctor of nursing practice (DNP) advances professional nursing roles in clinical practice and nursing leadership and management. It is designed to develop leaders in health care at the local and national levels. Graduates can incorporate health policy, knowledge of information technology, evidence-based practice, business principles, collaboration, health systems, and health policy into practice. A clinical research project immerses students in a practice environment that lays the foundation for future scholarship and success in the nursing field. Students may enter either at the post-bachelor's or post-master's level.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 43 credits

All DNP students are expected to complete a minimum of 1,000 post-baccalaureate practice hours as part of their academic program. Most advanced practice RN students will already have completed 500 hours in their master of science in nursing (MSN) program and the remaining 500 hours are included in the curriculum requirements for the DNP.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
NURS 6181	Creativity and Innovation in Health Care	
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
NURS 8401	Organizational Concepts in Nursing	
NURS 8402	Knowledge Management in Nursing	
NURS 8403	Translating Research into Practice	
NURS 8405	Health Care Quality Improvement	
NURS 8410	Executive Presence I	
NURS 8411	Executive Presence II	
NURS 8412	Health Care Finance for the Nurse Leader	
NURS 8416	Entrepreneurship for Nurse Leaders	
NURS 8417	Health Policy and Analysis	
NURS 8418	Health Care Economics, Finance, and Reimbursement	
NURS 8490	DNP Project Planning	
NURS 8491	DNP Project Implementation	
NURS 8492	DNP Project Evaluation and Dissemination	

DOCTOR OF NURSING PRACTICE IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH CARE QUALITY

The doctor of nursing practice in health care quality degree program is no longer accepting new students. Other DNP options (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/doctor-nursing-practice-dnp/>) are available.

DOCTOR OF NURSING PRACTICE IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH POLICY

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 42 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	

NURS 8401	Organizational Concepts in Nursing
NURS 8402	Knowledge Management in Nursing
NURS 8403	Translating Research into Practice
NURS 8405	Health Care Quality Improvement
NURS 8417	Health Policy and Analysis
NURS 8418	Health Care Economics, Finance, and Reimbursement
NURS 8420	The Health Policy Process
NURS 8421	The Legislative and Judicial Processes and Health Policy
NURS 8422	Health Policy Practicum
NURS 8423	The Regulatory Process and Health Policy
NURS 8490	DNP Project Planning
NURS 8491	DNP Project Implementation
NURS 8492	DNP Project Evaluation and Dissemination

DOCTOR OF NURSING PRACTICE IN THE FIELD OF NURSING PRACTICE

The doctor of nursing in nursing practice (DNP) in the field of nursing practice is designed for nursing professionals interested in improving patient care, affecting health policy, and being nursing leaders. The program emphasizes key nursing competencies and innovation, with options for focusing in areas including clinical practice, policy, and leadership.

Visit the program website (<https://nursing.gwu.edu/nursing-practice-dnp/>) for additional information

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 43 credits, including 37 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

All DNP students are expected to complete a minimum of 1,000 post-baccalaureate practice hours as part of their academic program. Most advanced practice RN students will already have completed 500 hours in their master of science in nursing (MSN) program and the remaining 500 hours are included in the curriculum requirements for the DNP.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
NURS 6202	Concepts in Population Health	
NURS 8401	Organizational Concepts in Nursing	
NURS 8402	Knowledge Management in Nursing	
NURS 8403	Translating Research into Practice	
NURS 8405	Health Care Quality Improvement	
NURS 8417	Health Policy and Analysis	
NURS 8418	Health Care Economics, Finance, and Reimbursement	
NURS 8490	DNP Project Planning	
NURS 8491	DNP Project Implementation	
NURS 8492	DNP Project Evaluation and Dissemination	

Electives

6 credits in elective courses selected with the advisor's approval.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF NURSING

To meet the demands of a growing health workforce, the nursing profession needs to increase the supply of doctorally prepared faculty and researchers trained to educate the next generation. The national shortage of faculty is reaching critical proportions, resulting in a significant impact on educational programs and their capacity to educate future generations of nursing students.

GW Nursing offers a low-residency PhD in nursing with opportunities to collaborate with faculty on subjects such as nursing education, symptom management, health equity, health services and more. Students will be prepared as nurse scientists and faculty with an emphasis on research. A dissertation and comprehensive exam is required.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Code	Title	Credits
Core		
NURS 8440	Philosophy of Science and Theories	

NURS 8441	Statistics for Health Care Research I
NURS 8442	Statistics for Health Care Research II
NURS 8443	Research Program Development Seminar I
NURS 8445	Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Research Designs
NURS 8446	Qualitative Research Design
or THS 8123	Qualitative Methods in Translational Health Sciences
NURS 8447	Measurement for Health Care Research
NURS 8448	Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis
NURS 8449	Non-Experimental Research Design
NURS 8450	Research Rotation
NURS 8451	Research Practicum
NURS 8452	Team Science and Collaboration
or THS 8103	Principles of Collaboration and Team Science
NURS 8453	Leadership and Health Policy
NURS 8454	Proposal Development Seminar
NURS 8455	Dissertation

Electives

Students take a minimum of 6 elective credits in elective course designed to inform their dissertation research. Elective options are available through the DNP program or another GW school if such courses align with the student's research interests. Those options are also listed below.

NURS 6291	Advanced Topics
NURS 8404	Health Services Research and Policy for Nurses
NURS 8405	Health Care Quality Improvement
NURS 8407	Grant Writing
PPPA 8022	Econometrics for Policy Research II
PPPA 8164	Seminar on Program Evaluation
PUBH 8404	Advanced Topics: Health Systems and Health Policy Research
PUBH 8405	Advanced Topics: Health Economics Research
PUBH 8416	Study Design & Evaluation Methods

PUBH 8419	Measurement in Public Health and Health Services
THS 8109	Implementation Science and Innovation Leadership
THS 8212	Teaching Strategies in the Health Professions
THS 8127	Systematic Reviews of Health Care Innovations

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Certificate programs

Post-Master’s Certificates

- Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner (p. 1099)
- Adult-Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner (p. 1100)
- Family Nurse Practitioner (p. 1100)
- Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner (p. 1100)

Graduate Certificates

- Health Policy and Media Engagement (p. 1099)
- Nursing Education (p. 1099)

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH POLICY AND MEDIA ENGAGEMENT

The graduate certificate in health policy and media engagement is available online for health-related professionals from various disciplines, including nursing, public health, medicine, law, business and public administration. Students expand knowledge of media, legislative, executive, judicial and financial reimbursement processes to then analyze issues, propose policy and regulatory solutions, and advocate for policies and their relevant stakeholders.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
NURS 8417	Health Policy and Analysis	
NURS 8418	Health Care Economics, Finance, and Reimbursement	
NURS 8420	The Health Policy Process	
NURS 8421	The Legislative and Judicial Processes and Health Policy	
NURS 8423	The Regulatory Process and Health Policy	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN NURSING EDUCATION

This online, three-semester certificate program prepares students to be competent educators by teaching them to design, develop, deliver and evaluate educational materials and curricula to support the academic preparation or professional development of nurses and other health professionals.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
NURS 6282	Teaching and Learning in Health Care I: Foundations of Instructional Design	
NURS 6283	Teaching and Learning in Health Care II: Learner Engagement	
NURS 6284	Teaching and Learning in Health Care III: Program and Curriculum Development	
NURS 6292	Teaching with Technology in the Health Professions	

POST-MASTER'S CERTIFICATE IN ADULT-GERONTOLOGY ACUTE CARE NURSE PRACTITIONER

The post-master's certificate in adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner program prepares registered nurses to be advanced practice leaders and interprofessional team members to provide care for acute and critically ill patients and their families in settings such as urgent care centers, critical care units, and inpatient medical-surgical or specialty units. Offered on a part-time basis, the certificate can be completed in three semesters.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 20 credits in required courses. Students complete 650 clinical hours in clinical settings in DC, MD, and/or VA.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
NURS 6235	Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner I: Introduction to Practice	
NURS 6236	Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner II: Complex and Acute Illness	
NURS 6237	Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner III: Complex and Chronic Disease Mgt Adolesc/Elderly	

POST-MASTER'S CERTIFICATE IN ADULT-GERONTOLOGY PRIMARY CARE NURSE PRACTITIONER

The post-master's certificate in adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner is designed for advanced practice nurses who wish to expand their scope of practice. Coursework includes didactic and clinical experiences that focus on the primary care needs of patients, families, and communities from adolescence through adulthood.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
NURS 6220	Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology	
NURS 6222	Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning	
NURS 6224	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner I: Practice Introduction	
NURS 6225	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner II: Adolescent and Adult	
NURS 6229	Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner III: Adult, Older/Frail	
NURS 6234	Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing	

POST-MASTER'S CERTIFICATE IN FAMILY NURSE PRACTITIONER

The post-master's certificate in family nurse practitioner is for advanced nurse practitioners interested in expanding their

practice to work with communities, families, and individuals across the lifespan. The credential is broadly applicable to a variety of employment options.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 17 credits in required courses and 500 clinical hours.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
NURS 6227	Family Nurse Practitioner Clinical Practicum	
NURS 6250	Family Nurse Practitioner I for Nurse Practitioners: Adult Primary Care Diagnosis Management	
NURS 6251	Family Nurse Practitioner II for Nurse Practitioners: Lifespan Primary Care Diagnosis Management	
NURS 6252	Family Nurse Practitioner III for Nurse Practitioners: Lifespan Primary Care Diagnosis Management	

POST-MASTER'S CERTIFICATE IN PSYCHIATRIC MENTAL HEALTH NURSE PRACTITIONER

The post-master's certificate in psychiatric mental health nurse practitioner is a part-time, online program designed to give advanced practice registered nurses the opportunity to expand their scope of practice to include the care of individuals, families, and groups with psychiatric and mental health needs.

Visit the [GW Nursing website \(https://nursing.gwu.edu/\)](https://nursing.gwu.edu/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Up to 10 credits in advanced standing may be granted for graduate-level coursework taken within five years of application to the program. Eligible courses must demonstrate content addressing patients across the lifespan and must have been earned with a minimum grade of *B*.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 22 credits in required courses and 600 clinical hours.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
NURS 6242	Psychopharmacology	
NURS 6244	Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing with Families and Groups Across the Lifespan	
NURS 6243	Addiction and Change	
NURS 6245	Psychiatric/Mental Health Diagnostic Assessment Across the Lifespan	
NURS 6246	Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing with Individuals Across the Lifespan	
NURS 6247	Population-Based Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing Across the Lifespan	
NURS 6248	Integrated Application of Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing	
Clinical hours		
Students must complete 600 clinical hours.		

COLLEGE OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

Dean C. Deering (Interim)

Associate Deans A. Ashkar, J. Prostko, K. Cyrus
Homayounpour

Assistant Dean M. Feuer

The College of Professional Studies (CPS) offers an expanding range of degree programs leading to associate's, bachelor's, and master's degrees in professional studies, along with a variety of certificate programs.

CPS's innovative programs are typically co-developed through collaboration among University content specialists and outside partners—government agencies, professional associations, consulting organizations, and business and industry leaders.

Programs draw from multiple academic disciplines and are delivered in flexible formats: face-to-face on campus, through distance learning, or a blend of both.

By combining University faculty experts with accomplished practitioners, CPS is a catalyst for academic innovation, constructing credentials for the workforce that uphold the University's rigorous standards of academic excellence and respond to the needs of a wide variety of professionals. Professional studies degree and certificate programs are also offered to organizational clients under contract and can be presented in flexible formats, including series of short classroom-based modules and distance learning.

New programs not included in this bulletin may be found at the College of Professional Studies website (<https://cps.gwu.edu>).

CPS manages facilities and services for off-campus programs offered by other schools of the University. The staff of instruction includes members of the full-time faculty of the University and academically qualified adjunct faculty from the professional community. All University off-campus offerings in Maryland are approved by the Maryland State Board for Higher Education; those in Virginia are certified by the State Council of Higher Education for Virginia.

REGULATIONS

- Enrollment Status (p. 1102)
- Time Limits (p. 1102)
- Scholarship Requirements (p. 1102)
- Grade of F (p. 1103)
- Incompletes (p. 1103)
- Transfer Credits (p. 1103)
- Provisional Admission (p. 1103)

- Readmission (p. 1103)
- Withdrawing From a Course (p. 1104)
- Academic Integrity (p. 1104)

Enrollment Status

Once a student begins a degree or certificate program they are expected to be enrolled continuously and actively engaged in fulfilling the requirements for the degree each semester of the academic year until the degree is conferred or certificate completed. For the fall and spring semesters, students must register for one or more credits to maintain enrollment status. A student who must interrupt active pursuit of the degree or certificate may petition the Dean, through the Program Director, for a leave of absence for a specified period of time, generally limited to one calendar year. If the petition is approved, the student must register for Leave of Absence in each fall and spring semester, following regular registration procedures. Students not wishing to enroll in courses for a summer session must notify the Program Director and Office for Student Engagement of such intent prior to the beginning of that summer session. Students who discontinue their studies without being granted a leave of absence and students granted leaves who do not return to active study at the close of the period of approved absence must apply for readmission and are subject to the regulations and requirements then in force.

Time Limits

A full-time student is allowed a maximum of three calendar years from the date of the first registration as a degree student (excluding time spent enrolled exclusively in English for Academic Purposes courses) to complete all degree requirements; a part-time student is allowed a maximum of five calendar years. The time limit does not include any period of registration as a non-degree student before admission to degree candidacy or any period spent on approved leave of absence. Students who do not complete degree requirements within the time allowed will have their degree candidate status terminated; such students may be readmitted to degree candidate status under conditions specified by the Program Director and approved by the Dean.

Scholarship Requirements

Undergraduate students must maintain a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.0. and graduate students must maintain a minimum grade-point average of 3.0. If a student's GPA falls below the required minimum, they are placed on academic probation and allowed one semester in which to raise the GPA to the required minimum; any such student who does not raise their GPA to the required minimum in one semester will be dismissed from the program. If it is mathematically impossible for the student's GPA to reach the required minimum in one semester, they are dismissed from the program without a probationary period.

See Grades under University Regulations (p. 27) for undergraduate and graduate grading systems.

Grade of F

A student who receives a grade of *F* is subject to dismissal from the program. If the student wishes to remain enrolled, they must present cause for consideration by the Program Director and to the Dean as to why continued study should be permitted. A student who receives a grade of *F*, if permitted to remain in the program, must repeat the course in which the failing grade was received and achieve a passing grade as well as maintain the minimum required GPA. Once a grade of *F* has been received it remains a part of the student's permanent record and is calculated into the grade-point average. Students may be granted permission to repeat a failed course only one time. Failure to receive permission to remain in the program and retake the failed course or to achieve a passing grade after having been permitted to repeat a failed course will result in dismissal from the program.

Incompletes

The symbol *I* (Incomplete) indicates that a satisfactory explanation has been given to the instructor for the student's inability to complete the required coursework during the semester in which the course was taken. At the discretion of the instructor, the symbol *I* may be recorded if a student, for reasons beyond the student's control, is unable to complete the work of the course, and if the instructor is informed of, and approves, such reasons before the date when grades must be reported. This symbol may be used only if the student's prior performance and class attendance in the course have been satisfactory. The instructor and student must sign an Incomplete Agreement, available through the Office of the Dean, which sets forth the requirements and due dates for successful completion of the course. The coursework must be completed within the designated time period agreed upon by the instructor and student in the Incomplete Agreement, but no more than one calendar year from the end of the semester in which the course was taken. All students who receive an Incomplete must remain continuously during the semester(s) in which the coursework is being completed. If not registered in other courses during this period, the student must register for Continuous Enrollment.

When work for the course is completed, the instructor completes a grade change form and submits it to the Office of the Registrar. The final grade replaces the symbol of *I*. If work for the course is not completed within the designated time period, the grade is converted to a grade of *F*, Failure, 0 quality points, and the grade-point average is recalculated and academic standing reassessed.

Transfer Credits

Transfer credit that is accepted and applied to a student's GW academic record counts toward the number of credits completed only. The grades from these courses are not used in calculating a student's GW grade-point average. Once

enrolled in the College of Professional Studies, students are not permitted to transfer coursework taken outside the University, except under extraordinary circumstances, and permission must be obtained in advance from the Dean. The College of Professional Studies reserves the right to determine course equivalency and degree applicability.

Undergraduate students

Subject to individual program requirements, transfer credit may be awarded for coursework completed at other accredited institutions provided minimum grade requirements have been met and the coursework is appropriate to the degree. No more than 60 credits from a regionally accredited institution may be accepted for transfer. Coursework completed at another institution must have received a grade of *C* or above to be accepted for transfer credit.

Graduate students

A maximum of one-quarter of the credits required for the degree may be approved for transfer to a graduate program in the College of Professional Studies from credit earned while enrolled as a non-degree student at GW or from another degree-granting school of this University or another accredited college or university. For transfer credit to be approved, all of the following conditions must be met: the coursework must be from an accredited institution and must have been taken within the two years prior to matriculation; it must be approved as part of the student's program of studies; it must not have been applied to the completion of requirements for another degree; it must be post-baccalaureate graduate-level coursework; and the student must have received a minimum grade of *B* in each course for which transfer credit is requested. Requests for transfer credit must be submitted in writing and approved by the Program Director and the Dean during the student's first year in the program. An official transcript of the coursework must be on file before the request can be considered.

Provisional Admission

Applicants with credentials that do not meet the minimum standards for the program of study, but who nonetheless show promise of successful work, are occasionally granted provisional admission by the Program Director/admissions committee. During the period of provisional status, students must meet the requirements set forth in their admission letter. Students who do not meet these requirements are dismissed from the program.

Readmission

The College of Professional Studies does not review any application for readmission to a program by a student who was dismissed from the same or any other program at the College or course of study at the University until at least one year after the student was dismissed. Students unable to achieve the required minimum GPA in one semester are not considered for readmission to the program.

Withdrawing From a Course

Undergraduate Students

Undergraduate students in the College of Professional Studies may withdraw from any or all undergraduate courses in the College through the last day of scheduled classes in a specific course. In order to withdraw from a course the student must submit a Registration Transaction Form (https://registrar.gwu.edu/sites/registrar.gwu.edu/files/downloads/reg_transaction_form.pdf) (RTF) to the Office for Student Engagement, but no supporting documentation is required. The Office for Student Engagement will process the RTF unless dropping the course would result in the student taking fewer credits that they are required to take. A course from which a student successfully withdraws will be assigned a notation of *W* (Authorized Withdrawal). Failure to withdraw by the stated deadlines can result in an extended financial obligation and the recording of a grade of *F* (Failure) or a notation of *Z* (Unauthorized Withdrawal).

Graduate Students

After the end of the eighth week of classes in a fifteen-week semester, or after the end of the third week of classes in a course scheduled over eight or fewer weeks, graduate students who wish to withdraw from a course must obtain the written permission of the Program Director and the Dean by submitting a petition for academic exception. A course from which a student successfully withdraws will be assigned a notation of *W* (Authorized Withdrawal). Failure to withdraw by the stated deadlines can result in an extended financial obligation and the recording of a grade of *F* (Failure) or a notation of *Z* (Unauthorized Withdrawal).

See Adding, Dropping, and Withdrawing from Courses under [University Regulations](http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/) (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>) for additional information governing all CPS students.

Academic Integrity

The University community, in order to fulfill its purposes, must establish and maintain guidelines of academic behavior. All members of the community are expected to exhibit honesty and competence in their academic work. Incoming students have a special responsibility to acquaint themselves with, and make use of, all proper procedures for doing research, writing papers, and taking examinations. Members of the community are presumed to be familiar with the proper academic procedures and held responsible for applying them. Deliberate failure to act in accordance with such procedures will be considered academic dishonesty. Acts of academic dishonesty are a legal, moral, and intellectual offense against the community and will be prosecuted through the proper University channels, possibly resulting in dismissal from the program together with other University sanctions. The University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) can be found at the Office of Academic Integrity (<http://studentconduct.gwu.edu/>).

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's completion programs

- Bachelor of Professional Studies with a major in cybersecurity (p. 1106)
- Bachelor of Professional Studies with a major in integrated information science and technology (p. 1107)
- Bachelor of Professional Studies with a major in police and security studies (p. 1107)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in political communication and Master of Professional Studies in the field of political management (p. 1109)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science and Master of Professional Studies in the field of legislative affairs (p. 383)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science and Master of Professional Studies in the field of political management (p. 383)
- Dual Bachelor of Professional Studies with a major in integrated information science and technology and Master of Science in the field of information systems technology (p. 515)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

Admission Requirements

Applicants must hold a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited institution of higher learning or international equivalent. Applicants should have a strong academic background, normally with a grade-point average of *B* or above (3.0 GPA on a 4.0 scale).

- Master of Professional Studies in the field of cybersecurity strategy and information management (p. 1110)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of homeland security (p. 1113)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of law firm management (p. 1115)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of paralegal studies (p. 1117)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of publishing (p. 1125)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of sustainable urban planning (p. 1129)

The Graduate School of Political Management, through the College of Professional Studies, offers the following:

- Master of Professional Studies in the field of legislative affairs (p. 1116)

- Master of Professional Studies in the field of political management (p. 1119)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of political communication and governance ((p. 1119)*Offered in Spanish only*)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of strategic public relations (p. 1127)

CERTIFICATES

Graduate certificates

The College of Professional Studies offers the following graduate certificates. In addition to those listed, graduate certificates in political management and strategic governance and in strategic communications campaigns are offered in Spanish to closed cohorts of students in Latin America and in Spain.

- California paralegal studies (p. 1133)
- Community advocacy (p. 1133)
- Digital communications (p. 1133)
- Digital politics (p. 1134)
- Global public relations (p. 1134)
- Health care corporate compliance (p. 1135)
- PACs and political management (p. 1135)
- Paralegal studies (p. 1135)
- Sustainable urban planning (p. 1136)

Additional information is available on the College of Professional Studies website (<https://cps.gwu.edu>).

FACULTY

Program Directors A.N. Ashkar, T. Belt, S. Billet, J. Delinski, S. Hooshangi, R. Izurieta, E. Lammert, C. Leonard, T.E. Marsh, L. Matos, L. Parnell, J. Thorpe, C.P. Uthoff, J. Warren, S. White, S. Whitehead

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Associate Research Professors R. Izurieta, L.R. Matos

Assistant Research Professors W. Helgemo

Instructor J.L. Robinson

For additional faculty information see the CPS faculty directory (<https://cps.gwu.edu/faculty-directory/>).

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- College of Professional Studies (CPS) (p. 1356)
- Advocacy in the Global Environment (PSAD) (p. 1724)
- Cybersecurity Strategy and Information Management (PSCS) (p. 1725)
- Health Care Corporate Compliance (PSHC) (p. 1728)
- Homeland Security (PSHS) (p. 1729)
- Landscape Design (PSLD) (p. 1733)
- Law Firm Management (PSLM) (p. 1734)
- Legislative Affairs (LGAF) (p. 1627)
- Molecular Biology (PSMB) (p. 1735)
- Paralegal Studies (PSLX) (p. 1736)
- Political Management (PMGT) (p. 1705)
- Publishing (PSPB) (p. 1741)
- Public Leadership (PSPL) (p. 1737))
- Public Relations (PSPR) (p. 1739)
- Security and Safety Leadership (PSSL) (p. 1743)
- Urban Sustainability (PSUS) (p. 1745)

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

Bachelor's completion programs

- Bachelor of Professional Studies with a major in cybersecurity (p. 1106)
- Bachelor of Professional Studies with a major in integrated information science and technology (p. 1107)
- Bachelor of Professional Studies with a major in police and security studies (p. 1107)

Combined programs

- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in political communication and Master of Professional Studies in the field of political management (p. 1109)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science and Master of Professional Studies in the field of legislative affairs (p. 383)
- Dual Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science and Master of Professional Studies in the field of political management (p. 383)
- Dual Bachelor of Professional Studies with a major in integrated information science and technology and Master of Science in the field of information systems technology (p. 515)

BACHELOR OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES WITH A MAJOR IN CYBERSECURITY

The bachelor of professional studies with a major in cybersecurity program is intended for students with associate's or non-technical bachelor's degrees who are looking for entry-level positions and advancement in the field of cybersecurity.

The cybersecurity program provides students with skills and knowledge necessary to be successful in the IT security industry. The program's core curriculum includes courses related primarily to specialty areas identified by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) and the National Initiative for Cybersecurity Education (NICE).

Upon completion of the program, students are able to understand and implement cybersecurity requirements to protect computers, applications, and networks from unauthorized and malicious users or software. In addition, the curriculum covers cryptography, cyber forensics, and network security. The program will also address supporting concepts of information system security which are integral parts of cybersecurity.

Visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/cybersecurity-bachelors/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

Students completing this program will have satisfied GW's university-wide general education requirement, which includes 22 credits in the following areas:

1. Mathematics or statistics (3 credits)
2. Natural or physical science with lab (4 credits)
3. Humanities (3 credits)
4. Social and behavioral sciences (6 credits)
5. Written communication or composition (6 credits)

In addition, students take a minimum of 60 credits at GW, comprising 15 required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSCS 2301	Cyber Investigation	
PSCS 2302	Digital Forensics	
PSCS 2303	Compliance and Risk Management	
PSCS 2304	Incident Response	
PSCS 3100	Principles of Cybersecurity	
PSCS 3103	Ethics, Law, and Policy	
PSCS 3107	IP Security and VPN Technology	
PSCS 3109	Network Security	
PSCS 3111	Information Technology Security System Audits	
PSCS 3113	Topics in IT Security Defense Countermeasures	
PSCS 3117	Project Management in Information Technology	
PSCS 4102	Intrusion Detection and Vulnerability Management	
PSCS 4103	Securing Operating Systems	
PSCS 4110	Data Communication and Networking Technologies	
PSCS 4202	Cyber Attack Tools and Techniques	

FACULTY

Director: S. White

BACHELOR OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES WITH A MAJOR IN INTEGRATED INFORMATION, SCIENCE, AND TECHNOLOGY

The bachelor of professional studies in integrated information, science, and technology (IIST) is an innovative and interdisciplinary program designed for community college graduates and working professionals who are seeking to complete their bachelor's degree in a technology-related field. The program can be completed within two academic years (four semesters and one summer session). The IIST program provides graduates with a solid foundation in problem solving, analytical thinking, written communication, and technical knowledge in information technology and computing. The knowledge acquired in the program is relevant to a number of fields, such as information technology, technology management and consulting, network administration and network security, health IT, and data analytics.

See the program website (<http://cps.gwu.edu/bachelors-completion/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The BPS in integrated information, science, and technology is a degree completion program that requires successful completion of 120 credits, 60 of which must be completed at GW. Up to 60 credits can be transferred from coursework taken at other regionally accredited institutions of higher education. The program is designed for individuals who currently hold an associate's degree or have earned at least 60 credits towards their undergraduate degree.

Students completing this program will have satisfied GW's university-wide general education requirement, which includes 22 credits in the following areas:

- Mathematics or statistics (3 credits)
- Natural or physical science with lab (4 credits)
- Humanities (3 credits)
- Social and behavioral sciences (6 credits)
- Written communication or composition (6 credits)

Code	Title	Credits
Foundation requirements		
PSIS 2101	Writing and Communication in the IT Field I	
PSIS 2102	Writing and Communication in the IT Field II	
PSIS 2103	Statistical Sciences and Data Analysis I	
PSIS 2104	Statistical Sciences and Data Analysis II	

PSIS 2105	Programming and Computing Foundations I
PSIS 2106	Programming and Computing Foundations II
PSIS 3122	Ethics in Science and Technology
PSIS 4142	Relational Databases and Their Design
PSIS 4191	Capstone Project and Senior Thesis I
PSIS 4192	Capstone Project and Senior Thesis II
Core requirements *	
Six courses selected from the following:	
PSIS 4137	Alternative Energy Sources
PSIS 4138	Introduction to Health Information Technology
PSIS 4141	Computer and Telecommunication Networks
PSIS 4144	Information and Network Security
PSIS 4145	Software Systems Development Processes
PSIS 4152	Entrepreneurship and Technology Venture Creation
PSIS 4161	Data Visualization
PSIS 4195	Undergraduate Research
PSIS 4199	Special Topics

*Not all core courses are offered each year. Please see department for course availability.

FACULTY

Director S. Hooshangi

BACHELOR OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES WITH A MAJOR IN POLICE AND SECURITY STUDIES

The bachelor of professional studies with a major in police and security studies degree program helps students acquire the knowledge and skills needed to work more effectively as police professionals. Developed by faculty in consultation with metropolitan area law enforcement and police specialists, the core coursework is designed to develop three central areas of competency: intelligence and criminal analysis; forensic science; and leadership and management. Elective courses

are offered in a variety of disciplines, including sociology, leadership, public health, and international affairs.

Visit the program website (<http://cps.gwu.edu/police-security-studies/>) for admissions and additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits, including 30 credits in general education courses, 60 credits in required courses, and 30 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
General Education*		
6 credits of English composition or UW 1020 University Writing plus 2 credits of independent research with a focus on the application of the principles learned in UW 1020		
6 credits of quantitative and logical reasoning		
6 credits of social and behavioral sciences		
6 credits of natural sciences		
6 credits of arts and humanities		
Required		
Intelligence and Criminal Analysis		
CPS 2103	Particular Forms of Crime (Intelligence and Criminal Analysis)	
CPS 2107	Models of Policing	
CPS 2108	Criminal Intelligence	
CPS 2109	Criminal Analysis (Forensic Science)	
CPS 2110	Predictive Policing	
Forensic Science		
CPS 2130	Introduction to Forensic Science	
CPS 2131	Crime Scene Investigation	
CPS 2132	Computer Crime Investigation	
CPS 2133	Incident Management	
CPS 2171	The Criminal Mind	
Leadership and Management		
CPS 2102	Resource Management	
CPS 2104	Leading Teams	
CPS 2106	Strategic Planning	

CPS 2134	Ethical Dilemmas in Policing
CPS 4192	Capstone Simulation

*General education and elective courses may be completed at any regionally accredited institution. A minimum grade of C is required for transfer credit to be approved. General education and elective coursework may be completed before, during, or within five years of completing the other requirements for the bachelor's degree.

FACULTY

Director J. Delinski

For faculty information visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/police-security-studies-bachelors-degree-completion-program/>).

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

The Department of Political Science and the Graduate School of Political Management work in cooperation to offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in political science (p. 375) and master of professional studies in the field of legislative affairs (p. 1116) degree program. The program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early in their junior year . Visit the program website (<https://gspm.gwu.edu/dual-degree-programs/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN POLITICAL MANAGEMENT

The Department of Political Science and the Graduate School of Political Management work in cooperation to offer a dual bachelor of arts with a major in political science (p. 375) and master of professional studies in political management (p. 1119) degree program. The program allows students to take 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the department's graduate adviser early

in their junior year. Visit the program website (<https://politicalscience.columbian.gwu.edu/dual-degree-political-science-political-management/>) for additional information.

DUAL BACHELOR OF ARTS WITH A MAJOR IN POLITICAL COMMUNICATION AND MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN THE FIELD OF POLITICAL MANAGEMENT

OVERVIEW

The School of Media and Public Affairs (<https://smpa.gwu.edu/>) (SMPA) and the Graduate School of Political Management (<https://gspm.gwu.edu/>) (GSPM) offer a combined BA/MPS degree program for undergraduate students who are interested in careers in the field of political management. The program allows students to take a specified number of graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby allowing both degrees to be earned more quickly and at a lower cost. Students pursuing the combined program must meet all requirements of their respective SMPA program. To meet the requirements of the combined program, students take 6 credits in graduate-level courses as part of their BA program of study.

Consult the School of Media and Public Affairs (<https://smpa.gwu.edu/>) for admissions requirements and more details.

DUAL BACHELOR OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES WITH A MAJOR IN INTEGRATED INFORMATION, SCIENCE, AND TECHNOLOGY AND A MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY

The College of Professional Studies and GW School of Business offer a dual bachelor of professional studies in integrated information, science, and technology (p. 1107) and master of science in information systems technology (p. 524) degree program. The program allows students to take 6 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate program, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for the master's degree. All requirements for both degrees must be fulfilled.

Students interested in the dual degree program should confer with the graduate adviser early in their junior year.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Master's programs

Admission Requirements

Applicants must hold a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited institution of higher learning or international equivalent. Applicants should have a strong academic background, normally with a grade-point average of *B* or above (3.0 GPA on a 4.0 scale).

- Master of Professional Studies in the field of cybersecurity strategy and information management (p. 1110)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of homeland security (p. 1113)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of law firm management (p. 1115)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of paralegal studies (p. 1117)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of publishing (p. 1125)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of sustainable urban planning (p. 1129)

The Graduate School of Political Management, through the College of Professional Studies, offers the following:

- Master of Professional Studies in the field of legislative affairs (p. 1116)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of political management (p. 1119)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of political communication and governance (p. 1119) *Offered in Spanish only*
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of strategic public relations (p. 1127)

MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN THE FIELD OF CYBERSECURITY STRATEGY AND INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

The MPS in the field of cybersecurity strategy and information management degree program is for working professionals from the military, homeland security, and private sectors who wish to gain the expertise to address current and emerging challenges in information technology security. Students learn strategies and practices that empower them to manage critical information in the fight against hackers, terrorists, and cyber criminals. The program also enhances the skills of current homeland security and criminal justice professionals, preparing leaders to secure the country's digital infrastructure.

Visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/masters-cybersecurity-strategy-information-management/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required:		
PSCS 6244	Information Systems Protection	
PSCS 6245	Cybersecurity Law and Policy	
PSCS 6246	Cyber Intelligence and Strategic Analysis	
PSCS 6247	Cyber Defense Strategy	
PSCS 6248	Introduction to Cyber Conflict	
PSCS 6255	Information Management for Justice and Public Safety Professionals	
PSCS 6256	Application of Technology to Data Analytics	
PSCS 6257	Enterprise Architecture and Standards	
PSCS 6258	Information Sharing and Safeguarding	
PSCS 6259	Strategic Information Technology Investment and Performance Management	
PSHS 6260	Methods of Analysis in Security	
PSHS 6270	Capstone Project	

FACULTY

Program Director E. Lammert

Associate Director C. Uthoff

For faculty information visit the program website. (<https://cps.gwu.edu/masters-cybersecurity-strategy-information-management/>)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work

- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSCS 2101. Writing and Communication in a Technical Field. 4 Credits.

The fundamentals of reading and writing with a clear sense of purpose and audience. How academic writing in virtually any subject area and on virtually any topic represents a formal engagement with larger scholarly debates. The writing process, including prewriting, drafting, and revision as well as basic research methods. Making clear oral presentations. (Same as PSIS 2101).

PSCS 2102. Fundamentals of Information Technology and Computing. 4 Credits.

Basic concepts of programming including elementary data types (numeric types, strings, lists, and files), control flow, functions, objects, loops, and methods are covered. Designing, maintaining, and implementing programs in a modern programming language. (Same as PSIS 2105).

PSCS 2301. Cyber Investigation. 4 Credits.

The investigative framework and tools needed for the investigation of cyber crime. Crimes that involve computer technology; procedural and tactical issues associated with the prosecution of cyber crime.

PSCS 2302. Digital Forensics. 4 Credits.

An introduction to digital forensic science and the systematic process of acquiring, authenticating, and analyzing digital evidence. Forensic methods and laboratories; tools, techniques, and methods used to perform computer forensics and investigation; and emerging technologies. Theoretical and practical experience using forensic equipment and software.

PSCS 2303. Compliance and Risk Management. 4 Credits.

Data protection from a risk management perspective. Data retention; security and protection technologies; technology requirements for compliance, governance, and data security; the importance of e-discovery for civil litigation; the impact of third-party services in conjunction with data protection; and data processing facets, such as the role of tiering and server and storage virtualization.

PSCS 2304. Incident Response. 4 Credits.

Principles and techniques for detecting and responding to current and emerging computer security threats. Data breaches, advanced malware, and targeted attacks. Law and policy related to incident response.

PSCS 2305. Practicum: Incident Response Techniques. 2 Credits.

Students integrate and apply acquired knowledge and technical skills in computer laboratory settings with a focus on cyber investigation and incident response techniques.

PSCS 3100. Principles of Cybersecurity. 4 Credits.

Basic principles and concepts in information security and information assurance; technical, operational, and organizational issues of securing information systems.

PSCS 3103. Ethics, Law, and Policy. 4 Credits.

Overview of ethical, legal and policy issues related to the impact of modern technology on society; ethical theories and decision making, professional responsibility and codes of ethics, copyright and intellectual property, information accountability, freedom of information and privacy, the Internet and considerations associated with information sharing and social networking.

PSCS 3107. IP Security and VPN Technology. 4 Credits.

Risks associated with an organization's network being connected to the public Internet; defensive technologies, types of encryption, enterprise firewalls, intrusion detection/prevention, and access control technologies; active threat agents and exploitation techniques used to compromise the digital infrastructure.

PSCS 3109. Network Security. 4 Credits.

Security aspects of networks and network technology; intrusion detection, virtual private networks (VPN), and firewalls; types of security threats, security policy design and management; and security technologies, products, and solutions.

PSCS 3111. Information Technology Security System Audits. 4 Credits.

Theory, methodology, and procedures related to IT system audits; proper audit procedures for discovering system vulnerabilities; documenting findings according to the standards of compliance based auditing.

PSCS 3113. Topics in IT Security Defense Countermeasures. 4 Credits.

Theory, methodology, and practical experience relating to IT defense countermeasures; system vulnerabilities and how adversaries can exploit them. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

PSCS 3117. Project Management in Information Technology. 4 Credits.

Concepts and basic functions of the project management body of knowledge, including scope, quality, time, cost, risk, procurement, human resource, and communication management and integration of these functions into a project management system; roles and responsibilities of various project staff.

PSCS 4102. Intrusion Detection and Vulnerability Management. 4 Credits.

The use of intrusion detection systems (IDS) as part of an organization's overall security mechanisms; implementation and testing of IDS security plans, security monitoring, intrusion detection, alarm management, analysis of events and trends, and vulnerability management.

PSCS 4103. Securing Operating Systems. 4 Credits.

The security techniques and technologies integrated into Microsoft operating systems, which are a frequent target of attacks; primary threats and protection mechanisms developed by Microsoft and others; tools used to defend against known risks and vulnerabilities; client and server operating systems, OS hardening, application security, and Active Directory.

PSCS 4104. Securing Network Devices. 4 Credits.

Key network components and devices that need to be secured in order to protect networks from attack; practical and theoretical perspectives on network protection technologies; weaknesses and vulnerabilities; mitigation strategies; viruses, worms and other threats.

PSCS 4105. Cyber Defense Techniques Practicum. 2 Credits.

Working with cybersecurity experts and other qualified computer laboratory personnel, students integrate, apply, and strengthen acquired knowledge and technical skills in laboratory settings.

PSCS 4110. Data Communication and Networking Technologies. 4 Credits.

Overview of the networking technologies deployed by modern enterprises. Hardware and software used to transfer information from source to destination, including switches, routers, firewalls, Ethernet, and the TCP/IP protocols suite. (Same as PSIS 4141).

PSCS 4190. Capstone Project. 4 Credits.

Students use the knowledge and skills acquired throughout the program to conduct significant, independent research or work on a real-life project relevant to their interest in the security field. (Same as PSIS 4190).

PSCS 420. Computer Network Attack and Exploitation. 4 Credits.**PSCS 4201. Cyber Threats and Exploitations Analysis. 4 Credits.**

This course will focus on identifying, managing and mitigating cyber threats that an organization could face at any given time. Current and emerging cyber threats will be discussed and examples from real cyber attacks will be analyzed. Students will use various threat modeling tools and cyber intelligence techniques to simulate real counter-threat designs.

PSCS 4202. Cyber Attack Tools and Techniques. 4 Credits.

Linux-based introduction to traditional and contemporary attack tools and technologies used by threat actors. Constructing an effective computer network defense.

PSCS 4203. Analysis of the Intelligence Cycle. 4 Credits.

The intelligence cycle and sources. Target modeling and organizational analysis; quantitative and predictive techniques. The role of intelligence collectors, consumers, and analysts in developing a conceptual model of the intelligence target.

PSCS 4204. Computer Network Attack and Exploitation. 4 Credits.

Cyber attacks orchestrated by computer networks to distract, deny, degrade, or destroy other computer networks or information within large computer systems. Developing standardized attack scenarios to be used against specific targets and providing operational planning to conduct network attacks.

PSCS 4205. Practicum: Cyber Attack Techniques. 2 Credits.

Students integrate and apply acquired knowledge and technical skills in computer laboratory settings. Various cyber attack tools and techniques, including penetration testing and ethical hacking.

PSCS 6244. Information Systems Protection. 3 Credits.

Major areas of information security, including risk management, cybercrime, cyber conflict, and the technologies involved in both cyber attacks and information systems protection; root causes of insecurity in information systems and the processes involved in creating, implementing, and maintaining an information security program. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6245. Cybersecurity Law and Policy. 3 Credits.

Law and policy perspectives on the federal government's response to cyber threats; legal concepts relating to investigation and enforcement activities; application of traditional laws of armed conflict in cyberspace; and national security concerns. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6246. Cyber Intelligence and Strategic Analysis. 3 Credits.

National and international cyber strategies, law, and policy as they relate to cyber intelligence efforts with a review of current cyber threats to national security; identification of strategic, operational, and tactical cyber intelligence efforts, the cyber threat landscape, and intelligence-led policing relative to cyber enforcement and investigation. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6247. Cyber Defense Strategy. 3 Credits.

The fundamentals of cyber defense strategy; understanding the organization's threatscape and building a threat matrix to prioritize and monetize cyber security defense needs; creating a sound cyber defense strategy through efficient use of known security management practices and establishing a management program to implement the defense strategy. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: None.

PSCS 6248. Introduction to Cyber Conflict. 3 Credits.

The emerging concept of cyber conflict, its history over the last 25 years, and its integration into government and military strategies; technical, tactical, and strategic use of information technology between state and non-state actors; cyber conflict as an evolving phenomenon. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6255. Information Management for Justice and Public Safety Professionals. 3 Credits.

Application of information management techniques to justice and public safety fields; governance structure, emerging modes of communication within and outside organizations, and processes that enable managers to make timely decisions. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6256. Application of Technology to Data Analytics. 3 Credits.

Strategic application of technology to data analysis; introduction to leading edge software, including predictive and spatial analytics; principles of data visualization and application of analytics and visualization to solving justice and public safety problems; data collection, analysis, and production of usable information output. Restricted to students in the MPS in cybersecurity strategy and information management program.

PSCS 6257. Enterprise Architecture and Standards. 3 Credits.

Current and emerging trends in enterprise architecture domains; technology environments, including software, hardware, networks, applications, data, communications, and other relevant architecture disciplines; service-oriented architecture and similar innovations; conventions, principles, and practices for creating enterprise architectures; contemporary standards-based architectures for system development; industry guidelines and standards. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6258. Information Sharing and Safeguarding. 3 Credits.

Key principles of privacy and safeguarding of information; how information is shared among government agencies, outside the federal government, and between the government and the private sector. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6259. Strategic Information Technology Investment and Performance Management. 3 Credits.

The effective use of information technology within organizations; integration of IT in business processes, performance measurement, cost benefits analysis, and program evaluation; cross-disciplinary and comprehensive with examples from federal, justice and public safety, and industry organizations. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6260. Methods of Analysis in Security. 3 Credits.

Methods and problems of data collection in security fields with a focus on cybersecurity related issues and readings; analytical design, instrument utilization, sampling, and measurement; data analysis techniques. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program.

PSCS 6270. Capstone Project. 3 Credits.

Designed to help participants refine their conception of leadership in and knowledge of the cybersecurity field. Students must have completed the MPS in CSIM program curriculum before enrolling in this course. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program.

MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN THE FIELD OF HOMELAND SECURITY

The master of professional studies in the field of homeland security is a 36-credit program designed for industry professionals—including those in the military—who wish to develop leadership skills as well as an in-depth understanding of current and emerging homeland security issues. The program provides a pioneering education on counter-terrorism, intelligence analysis, emerging security threats, and relevant legislation, enhancing the implementation of security practices in both public and private sectors.

Visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/homelandsecurity/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSHS 6240	Political Violence and Terrorism	
PSHS 6241	Globalization of Threats and International Security	
PSHS 6242	Security and Civil Liberties	
PSHS 6243	Intelligence and Strategic Analysis	
PSHS 6244	Information Systems Protection	
PSHS 6250	Strategic Planning and Budgeting	
PSHS 6251	Inter-Agency Cooperation	
PSHS 6252	Emergency Management and Crisis Communication	
PSHS 6253	Managing the Politics of Leadership	
PSHS 6254	Strategic Change Management	
PSHS 6260	Methods of Analysis in Security	
PSHS 6270	Capstone Project	

FACULTY

Director E. Lammert

For faculty information visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/homeland-security-master-professional-studies/>).

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSHS 6240. Political Violence and Terrorism. 3 Credits.

The evolution of terrorism and politically motivated violence; causes and origins in regional, national, and international terrorist and insurgent groups and so-called terrorist states; trends in terrorist modus operandi, including asymmetric attacks; formulating effective counterterrorist strategies. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6241. Globalization of Threats and International Security. 3 Credits.

The intersection of globalization and national and international security; how globalization may create new threats while amplifying existing threats; the relationship of specific forms of globalized threat to globalization; responses of states and non-state actors to such threats; the role of international organizations. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6242. Security and Civil Liberties. 3 Credits.

Examination of U.S. government activities designed to protect the security of American citizens while balancing those interests against citizens' civil liberties; limitations placed on government activities by the First and Fourth Amendments of the Constitution; complexities associated with the characterization of criminals and terrorists. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6243. Intelligence and Strategic Analysis. 3 Credits.

The structure and components of the national intelligence community and law enforcement communities; international intelligence comparison; analysis of intelligence policies and strategies at the international, national, and regional levels. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6244. Information Systems Protection. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the major areas of information security including risk management, cybercrime, cyberconflict, and the technologies involved in both cyberattacks and information systems protection; creating, implementing, and maintaining an information security program; root causes of insecurity in information systems.

PSHS 6250. Strategic Planning and Budgeting. 3 Credits.

The adaptation of strategic planning and performance measures beyond budgeting by government agencies dealing with long-term security issues; integrative approach to strategic planning and management, focusing on the implementation, evaluation, and oversight of strategy and policy; development of budgets, accountability plans, and risk management to ensure compliance with stated goals; analytical tools and techniques that inform organizational strategies and actions. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6251. Inter-Agency Cooperation. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of interagency cooperation issues relevant to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security's organizational structure; cooperative initiatives through mutual assistance agreements and regional, national, and international structures; technology interoperability, legal, and interorganizational challenges. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6252. Emergency Management and Crisis Communication. 3 Credits.

The role of crisis communications in the overall management of emergency operations; critical communications tasks, functions, and operations of the emergency operations center, incident command, and associated emergency personnel; strategies and tactics to enhance and promote effective crisis communications among government emergency managers. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6253. Managing the Politics of Leadership. 3 Credits.

The role of power and influence in organizations; complexity and challenges of developing political strategies and mobilizing the political support and resources needed to implement objectives. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6254. Strategic Change Management. 3 Credits.

The challenges, techniques, burdens, and successes associated with initiating and implementing major change within organizations; the process of organizational change from multiple theoretical perspectives. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6260. Methods of Analysis in Security. 3 Credits.

Methods and problems of data collection in security fields; analytical design, instrument utilization, sampling, and measurement; data analysis techniques. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6270. Capstone Project. 3 Credits.

Students refine their conception of leadership and knowledge of the homeland security field. Participants experience leadership in action and enhance independent learning while working in both small and large group dynamics. Restricted to students enrolled in the PSHS cohort. Prerequisites: All the curriculum in the PSHS must be completed before registering for this course.

MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN THE FIELD OF LAW FIRM MANAGEMENT

This program is not accepting applications at this time.

The master of professional studies in law firm management degree program responds to the need for highly skilled and adaptable leadership in law firms and companies providing services to law firms. This unique, flexible program provides law firm professionals with the business and leadership knowledge they need to succeed in the law firm industry. The program consists of 30 credits and can be completed in 18 months. The program, which begins in June each year, is specially designed for those working full-time, with a combination of distance learning and short-term residencies at GW's Alexandria Graduate Education Center.

Visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/law-firm-management/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

This program is not accepting applications at this time.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
PSLM 6201	Theories, Principles, and Practices of Law Firm Management	
PSLM 6202	Applying Strategic and Business Planning	
PSLM 6203	Practical Applications of Law Firm Management	
PSLM 6204	Principles of Leadership	
PSLM 6205	Application of Leadership Frameworks	
PSLM 6206	Strategic Leadership for Sustainability and Change	
PSLM 6207	Process Improvement in Law Firms	
PSLM 6208	Legal Technology and Knowledge Management	

See CPS regulations (p. 1102) for additional information regarding enrollment status and time limits.

FACULTY

Director C. Leonard

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSLM 6201. Theories, Principles, and Practices of Law Firm Management. 6 Credits.

PSLM 6202. Applying Strategic and Business Planning. 3 Credits.

Team projects using a simulated law firm case study, including practice group and office profitability analysis, market assessments, creation of strategic plans, and merger analyses. Prerequisite: PSLM 6201.

PSLM 6203. Practical Applications of Law Firm Management. 3 Credits.

Presentation of strategic plans, analyses, and recommendations developed in PSLM 6202 before a panel of faculty, managing partners, and law firm professionals. Prerequisite: PSLM 6202.

PSLM 6204. Principles of Leadership. 6 Credits.

An intensive course focused on theories and principles of leadership within firms, including leading organizational change. Prerequisite: PSLM 6203.

PSLM 6205. Application of Leadership Frameworks. 3 Credits.

Concepts and frameworks that highlight leadership roles in firms. Prerequisite: PSLM 6204.

PSLM 6206. Strategic Leadership for Sustainability and Change. 3 Credits.

Integration of the content of PSLM 6204 and PSLM 6205 through a focus on strategic leadership. Prerequisite: PSLM 6205.

PSLM 6207. Process Improvement in Law Firms. 3 Credits.

Development of charters for major projects in law firms, applying skills pertaining to managing change and conflict. Prerequisite: PSLM 6206.

PSLM 6208. Legal Technology and Knowledge Management. 3 Credits.

Key elements of knowledge management, including development of a knowledge management strategy. Prerequisite: PSLM 6207.

MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN THE FIELD OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

The master of professional studies in the field of legislative affairs degree program centers on the study of applied politics in the legislative arena, offering students the perspective of both political scholars and working professionals. The curriculum focuses on how Congress operates, how legislative procedures shape outcomes, and how entities like the executive branch, lobbyists, and constituents influence the work of the legislature.

The program is designed for both working professionals and full-time students, with classes meeting Monday through Thursday evenings in the Washington, DC, metro area. The required 33 credits can be completed in as little as one year; however, the usual pace is two courses per semester completed in two years.

Visit the program website (<http://gspm.gwu.edu/legislative-affairs/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 12 credits in required courses; at least 6 credits in courses in each of two elective areas; either 6 credits in thesis or 6 additional credits in one or both of the two elective areas; and successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
LGAF 6201	Politics and Public Policy	
LGAF 6202	Legislative Politics	
LGAF 6203	Executive-Legislative Relations	
LGAF 6204	Research Methods for Legislative Affairs Specialists	
Elective areas		
American Political Process		
At least two courses from the following:		
LGAF 6217	Budgetary Politics	

LGAF 6218	Judicial Politics
LGAF 6219	American Presidency
LGAF 6222	Parties and Elections
LGAF 6223	Public Opinion and Political Socialization
LGAF 6224	Interest Group Politics
LGAF 6228	Media and Congressional Politics
LGAF 6233	Comparative Legislatures
LGAF 6234	PACs and Congress
Public Policy Analysis	
At least two courses from the following:	
LGAF 6246	Congress and Foreign Policy
LGAF 6249	Congress and National Security Policy
LGAF 6251	Budgetary Policy
LGAF 6260	Special Topics: Domestic Policy
LGAF 6270	Special Topics: Congress and Foreign Policy

Thesis option

LGAF 6998	Thesis
LGAF 6999	Thesis

Non-thesis option

Six additional credits in one or both of the elective areas, above.

*With prior approval of the academic advisor, students may take up to three of the required number of elective courses in related disciplines.

Successful completion of a master's comprehensive examination is required.

See CPS regulations for additional information regarding enrollment status and time limits.

FACULTY

Director S. Billet

Associate Professors S. Billet, S. Wiley

Professorial Lecturers R. Carr, G. Fisher, R. Whitlock

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

LGAF 6201. Politics and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of political processes that influence policy formulation, policy implementation, and the uses of policy analysis. Topics include political and policy decision making, actors, and process.

LGAF 6202. Legislative Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and process of the U.S. Congress, with emphasis on member-constituency relations, individual and collective decision making, party and committee activities, executive-legislative relations, and interest-group activities.

LGAF 6203. Executive-Legislative Relations. 3 Credits.

Political and institutional relationships between the executive and legislative branches of the federal government.

LGAF 6204. Research Methods for Legislative Affairs Specialists. 3 Credits.

Approaches to political analysis. Construction of research designs and problems of measurement.

LGAF 6210. Legislative Procedure. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6211. Congressional Leadership. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6212. Congressional Committees. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6217. Budgetary Politics. 3 Credits.

Examination of federal budget policymaking and politics.

LGAF 6218. Judicial Politics. 3 Credits.

Role of the judiciary in policy formulation; emphasis on Congress and the Supreme Court.

LGAF 6219. American Presidency. 3 Credits.

Personalized and institutionalized aspects of the presidency, with emphasis on the politics of contemporary policymaking.

LGAF 6221. Executive Branch Decision Making. 3 Credits.

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LGAF 6222. Parties and Elections. 3 Credits.

Nature and functions of American political parties: organizational status, nominating and electoral politics, and role in governing.

LGAF 6223. Public Opinion and Political Socialization. 3 Credits.

Sources and dynamics of public opinion and political socialization.

LGAF 6224. Interest Group Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and activities of interest groups in American politics.

LGAF 6228. Media and Congressional Politics. 3 Credits.

Role of the media in American politics, with emphasis on news coverage, political debates, and political advertising, with their impact on the electorate.

LGAF 6233. Comparative Legislatures. 3 Credits.

Selected problems of legislative theory and behavior from a comparative perspective, with particular reference to the parliamentary systems of Germany, France, and Britain.

LGAF 6234. PACs and Congress. 3 Credits.

Examination of the structure and function of political action committees in the United States in the context of wider arenas of campaign finance, elections, and issue management.

LGAF 6240. Special Topics in Legislative Affairs. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of significant theoretical and empirical issues in American politics, including such topics as political behavior, electoral politics, and race and politics.

LGAF 6246. Congress and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

The role of Congress in setting foreign policy.

LGAF 6249. Congress and National Security Policy. 3 Credits.

The role of Congress in setting defense policy.

LGAF 6251. Budgetary Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of U.S. monetary and fiscal policy.

LGAF 6260. Special Topics: Domestic Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of U.S. policy on selected domestic problems.

LGAF 6270. Special Topics: Congress and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of U.S. policy on selected issues, challenges, or world regions.

LGAF 6290. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Directed readings in a topic related to Congress and public policymaking. Limited to Legislative Affairs degree candidates. Written permission of program director required.

LGAF 6299. Thesis. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6300. Thesis. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6998. Thesis. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6999. Thesis. 3 Credits.

MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN THE FIELD OF PARALEGAL STUDIES

The master of professional studies in the field of paralegal studies is an advanced credential for those who wish to lead the profession in a variety of settings such as law, finance, insurance, consulting, and health care. The program curriculum balances a focus on analysis and critical thinking with the applied skills that employers seek: written and oral

communication, research, and managing complex tasks and teams. Students complete the 32-credit master's program in four semesters. GW's College of Professional Studies also offers a graduate certificate in paralegal studies (p. 1135) and graduate certificate in California paralegal studies (p. 1133). Credits earned in both certificate programs may be applied toward master's degree requirements.

Visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/paralegal-studies-master-professional-studies/>) for more information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 32 credits, including 20 credits in required courses and 12 credits in courses from one track.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSLX 6210	American Jurisprudence	
PSLX 6211	Legal Research and Writing	
PSLX 6212	Litigation	
PSLX 6223	Contracts	
PSLX 6224	Advanced Legal Writing	
PSLX 6225	Business Entities	
PSLX 6294	Independent Research in Legal Studies	
PSLX 6298	Paralegal Practicum	
All courses from one track:		
Legal Practice Track		
PSLX 6214	Administrative Law	
PSLX 6215	Government Contracts Law	
PSLX 6226	International Law	
PSLX 6227	Intellectual Property Law	
Health Care Corporate Compliance Track		
PSHC 6201	Introduction to Health Care Corporate Compliance	
PSHC 6202	Compliance with Laws and Regulations I	
PSHC 6204	Compliance with Laws and Regulations II	
PSHC 6206	Case Studies in Health Care Corporate Compliance	

See CPS regulations for additional information regarding enrollment status and time limits.

FACULTY

Director T. Marsh

For faculty information visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/paralegal-studies-master-professional-studies/>).

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSLX 6210. American Jurisprudence. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the foundations, theories, history, and applications of the American legal system; local, state, and federal courts and sources of law; and ethics and professionalism issues of especial importance to paralegals.

PSLX 6211. Legal Research and Writing. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of legal research using print and online tools.

PSLX 6212. Litigation. 3 Credits.

Legal technology and the rules of court, procedure, and evidence; technical and substantive skills necessary for effective litigation support.

PSLX 6213. Corporations and Contracts Law. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6214. Administrative Law. 3 Credits.

An introduction to administrative and regulatory law; history and development of administrative law; agency, due process, agency actions, administrative investigation and hearings, and judicial review.

PSLX 6215. Government Contracts Law. 3 Credits.

The law of procuring, forming, and executing government contracts, including drafting and litigation; competition requirements, contract changes, and contract terminations; researching and drafting documents common to a government contracts practice.

PSLX 6216. Elements of Intellectual Property Law. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6217. Prosecution and Litigation in Intellectual Law Practice. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6218. International Trade and Finance. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6219. International Litigation. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6221. Tanzanian Legal System. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6222. Tanzanian Community Law. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6223. Contracts. 3 Credits.

Contract elements, their attendant legal ramifications, and the processes necessary to make such determinations. Development of legal reasoning skills in evaluating issues arising from contract law.

PSLX 6224. Advanced Legal Writing. 3 Credits.

Advanced legal writing techniques and drafting for legal practice. Legal writing in plain English; strategies for effective writing; emphasis on legal memoranda, legal correspondence, and preparing and drafting legal pleadings and documents for court. Refines and advances skills in written legal analysis and legal citation.

PSLX 6225. Business Entities. 3 Credits.

Overview of business organizations, including partnerships, limited liability companies, and corporations. Key concepts applicable to business organizations, including regulation, business formation, document preparation. Application of legal analysis within the context of business entities and other topics applicable to paralegals in all disciplines.

PSLX 6226. International Law. 3 Credits.

Introduction and survey of international law, including international trade law and litigation. Rules and principles governing relations among sovereign states, international organizations, and sources of international law. Analysis of the rules and customs for handling international trade. International courts and tribunals; overview of the treaties, customary principles, and institutional structures governing international human rights law.

PSLX 6227. Intellectual Property Law. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the legal structure of an intellectual property practice. Trademarks, copyrights, and patents and the supporting practice concomitant to each element. Analysis of the processes, supporting documentation, laws, and rules regarding patent prosecution and litigation. This course complements and builds upon the legal issues and analysis introduced in the courses on contracts, business entities, and litigation.

PSLX 6228. California Law and Practice. 3 Credits.

Overview of the state of California's government and court structures, rules of court, litigation support procedures and technology, and professional ethics. May be used to satisfy the California paralegal continuing legal education requirement.

PSLX 6294. Independent Research in Legal Studies. 2 Credits.

Guided, independent research to demonstrate the higher level of competency in research, analysis, writing, and oral presentation. Restricted to students in the MPS in paralegal studies programs.

PSLX 6298. Paralegal Practicum. 0-3 Credits.

Students work in legal environments while completing their studies, taking active roles to obtain, manage, and maximize the value of their positions. Restricted to students in the MPS in paralegal studies program.

MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN THE FIELD OF POLITICAL COMMUNICATION AND GOVERNANCE (OFFERED IN SPANISH ONLY)

GW's Graduate School of Political Management offers the master of professional studies in the field of political communication and governance to closed cohorts of students in Latin America and Spain. The program combines several subjects divided into two modules: political communication and election campaign and political management and governance. The opportunity to pursue an individualized master's research project is also available. Program courses are offered in Spanish only.

Visit the program website (<https://online.gwu.edu/master-professional-studies-political-communications-governance/>) for additional information.

See CPS regulations (p. 1102) for additional information regarding enrollment status and time limits.

MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN THE FIELD OF POLITICAL MANAGEMENT

The master of professional studies in the field of political management degree program teaches students how to win campaigns, advocate effectively on issues, and formulate sophisticated communication strategies for candidates, causes, and corporations. Instructors are political and communications professionals who are passionate about educating students in their areas of expertise. Graduates of the program are prepared to assume decision-making positions as communications directors, digital directors, campaign managers, media consultants, chiefs of staff, and office-holders.

Concentration in Global Politics

Students who choose the concentration in global politics develop an understanding of the complexities of language, culture, politics, and economics involved in promoting and defending companies, countries, causes, and candidates.

The concentration allows students to learn to assess a region or nation--state political environment, develop a strategy to achieve specified goals within that environment, and act to carry out that strategy through a campaign.

Visit the [program website \(https://gspm.gwu.edu/political-management/\)](https://gspm.gwu.edu/political-management/) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 12 credits in required courses, 18 credits in elective courses and 6 credits in the thesis, non-thesis, or distance learning option.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PMGT 6401	Fundamentals of Political Management	
PMGT 6402	Applied Political Communications	
PMGT 6403	Political Data and Analytics	
PMGT 6404	Principled Political Leadership	
Electives		
Six courses from the following:		
PMGT 6410	Grassroots Engagement	
PMGT 6412	Issues Management	
PMGT 6422	State and Intergovernmental Politics	
PMGT 6430	Campaign Strategy	
PMGT 6432	Managing Campaigns	
PMGT 6434	Running for Office	
PMGT 6436	National Campaign Dynamics	
PMGT 6438	State and Local Campaigns	
PMGT 6440	Targeting and Voter Contact	
PMGT 6442	Campaigns Around the World	
PMGT 6450	Rules, Laws, and Strategy	
PMGT 6452	Digital Strategy	
PMGT 6454	Fundraising and Budgeting	
PMGT 6456	Speechcraft	
PMGT 6458	Crisis Management	
PMGT 6460	Audience Research	
PMGT 6462	Opposition Research	

PMGT 6464 Influencing the Media

PMGT 6466 Political Advertising

PMGT 6468 Digital Advertising and Action

PMGT 6470 Digital Content Creation

PMGT 6472 Maximizing Social Media

PMGT 6474 Stereotypes and Political Strategy

PMGT 6476 Political Consulting

PMGT 6490 Special Topics

PMGT 6496 Independent Study

PMGT 6497 Graduate Internship

Non-thesis option

Students who select the non-thesis option take the capstone course, PMGT 6495, and one additional elective in either their penultimate or final semester.

PMGT 6495 Political Power and Practice

Thesis option

Students who select the thesis option take PMGT 6498 and PMGT 6499 over the course of their final two terms.

PMGT 6498 Thesis I

PMGT 6499 Thesis II

Distance learning

Distance learning students take PMGT 6480 or PMGT 6482 as part of their program of study.

PMGT 6480 Washington Residency

PMGT 6482 Applied Research Project

FACULTY

Director T. Belt

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PMGT 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

PMGT 4101. Electoral and Legislative Processes. 3,4 Credits.

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PMGT 4107. Practicum in Political Management. 3,4 Credits.

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PMGT 4187. Professional Internship. 3-4 Credits.

PMGT 4192. Tutorial in American Electoral and Political Movements. 3-4 Credits.

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PMGT 6401. Fundamentals of Political Management. 3 Credits.

Main concepts, arenas, developments, roles, and practices in the field of political management. Assess rhetorical situations, write strategy memos, create and critique campaign messages, and engage citizens, professional colleagues and decision-makers. Taken in first semester of program. (Professors M. Cornfield and TBD.).

PMGT 6402. Applied Political Communications. 3 Credits.

Models and methods by which professionals plan, produce, and adjust strategic communication messages in democratic politics. Use a variety of communication forms and media, such as, fact sheets, blog posts, video releases, and public addresses, under typical constraints of time, money, information, reputation, talent, audience attentiveness, and institutional procedure. Students to enroll by their sixth course in the program. Core requirement. Must be completed before a student reaches 18 credits.

PMGT 6403. Political Data and Analytics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the uses of quantitative data and statistics in politics. Learn to evaluate research designs, statistical associations, causal reasoning, methods for hypothesis testing, multivariate regression analyses, and data analytics. Consume and critique data and statistics for strategic purposes. Students to enroll by their sixth course in the program. Core requirement. Must be completed before a student reaches 18 credits.

PMGT 6404. Principled Political Leadership. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of ethically grounded political leadership. Consideration of the recurrent dilemmas, philosophical principles, management techniques, codes of conduct, and professional norms in the political management field. Application through self-assessment exercises, case study analysis, and individual and group simulations. Students to enroll by their sixth course in the program. Core requirement. Must be completed before a student reaches 18 credits.

PMGT 6410. Grassroots Engagement. 3 Credits.

Strategies and techniques to build advocacy support among and across general civic populations. Identification of potential supporters through database targeting and individual outreach. Motivation and training of interested supporters for grassroots action in campaigns, at public forums, and before decision-makers. Coalition and protest options; analytics of ongoing efforts. (Professors E. Grefe, S. Gagen).

PMGT 6412. Issues Management. 3 Credits.

Track, influence, and alter politically significant issue-related discourses and policy developments. Legislative, executive, and judicial venues and processes for policymaking; state referendum, initiative, and recall ballot opportunities; organizational structures, including digital procedures, for issue management. (Professors M. Edwards, E. Grefe).

PMGT 6414. Lobbying. 3 Credits.

Survey of and training for lobbying in the U.S. federal system. Students design a detailed lobbying plan for implementation and practice a variety of influence techniques, including those associated with digital media and communications technologies. Legal compliance, organizational and public accountability, professional standards and practices. (Professor J. Hobson).

PMGT 6416. International Lobbying. 3 Credits.

Survey of international lobbying practices, analysis of strategic models and best practices in a variety of different countries and political systems (e.g., EU, China, Brazil, and Turkey). Trends and innovations in lobbying techniques and communications technologies. Investigation and application of appropriate research to improve practice. (Professor TBD by AGE program) (Same as PSAD 6240).

PMGT 6418. Budget Politics. 3 Credits.

Politics of the budget process, including formal and informal mechanisms of appropriating U.S. federal funds. Lobbying strategies and tactics employed by private and public organizations seeking to influence budgetary agenda-setting in the White House; decision-making in Congress; and funding negotiations within and between executive agencies. (Professor M. Edwards).

PMGT 6420. Corporate Public Affairs. 3 Credits.

Exploration of major functional areas in corporate public affairs with a focus on the political and policy dynamics operating in the United States and other democracies. Development and deployment of appropriate strategies, research, and tactics for corporations managing the complexities related to a global economy and shifting political alliances.

PMGT 6422. State and Intergovernmental Politics. 3 Credits.

Examination of the electoral pressures on state and local legislators. Methods and techniques for advocacy in various state capitals. The governing responsibilities of constitutionally-delegated to states and the ever-changing historical relationship between states and the federal government. (Professors C. Shank).

PMGT 6424. Comparative Political Management Environments. 3 Credits.

The operating rules, customs, and processes by which laws are enacted and regulations written in countries around the world; governance systems and the realm of influencers; systems within which legislators, administrators, bureaucracies, and stakeholder's work. Restricted to graduate students.

PMGT 6428. Cultural Aspects of Global Engagement. 3 Credits.

Understanding multicultural communities and diverse institutions, customs, and practices; effective and ethical public engagement on behalf of global organizations; communicating issues and commitments to diverse audiences and the general market; engagement strategies and techniques. Restricted to graduate Students.

PMGT 6430. Campaign Strategy. 3 Credits.

Orientation to the basic systems and technologies that must be created and managed to produce electoral victory. The campaign plan and campaign budget as the foundation for management of campaigns. Focus on development of a campaign plan. (Professor M. Meissner).

PMGT 6432. Managing Campaigns. 3 Credits.

Understanding the role of a campaign manager in staffing and running a campaign, while executing the campaign plan. Candidate handling, fundraising, website and technology, geographic and demographic targeting, field organization, canvassing, get-out-the-vote, press operations, budget control, and liaison with the party and interest groups. (Professors TBD) Prerequisites: PMGT 6430.

PMGT 6434. Running for Office. 3 Credits.

Electoral politics from the perspective of the candidate, strategic and personal factors involved in the decision to run and the consequences of victory or defeat. (Professor R. Faucheux).

PMGT 6436. National Campaign Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Examination of the historical and systematic patterns in national elections. Differences between presidential and midterm elections; House and Senate contests; party nomination races and general elections; primaries and caucuses; Democratic and Republican party delegate selection rules; causes for "wave" elections; effect of the economy on election outcomes; and standard vice presidential selection models. The political and partisan structural conditions that exist before any of the candidates or the campaigns get involved.

PMGT 6438. State and Local Campaigns. 3 Credits.

Application of campaign strategy and management principles to electoral races at the state and local levels. Staffing, budgeting, and strategic challenges for what are typically lower-visibility contests that involve state and local candidates. Coordinated campaigns and the impact of the national party's reputation on these down-ballot races. (Professor TBD).

PMGT 6440. Targeting and Voter Contact. 3 Credits.

How to find voters for electoral and advocacy campaigns and tailor communications to them. Database analytics, list management, questionnaire design, target weighting, predictive modeling. Review of randomized and natural experiments in light of theoretic principles and findings from public opinion research. Skill development in use of spreadsheets and basic statistical packages. Lab fee. (Professors B. Russell, A. Strauss) Prerequisites: PMGT 6403.

PMGT 6442. Campaigns Around the World. 3 Credits.

Comparative examination of national-level campaigns in democratic countries outside of the United States. Strategies, techniques, and practices used in multi-party and/or parliamentary systems. Professional conduct, consulting rules and norms.

PMGT 6450. Rules, Laws, and Strategy. 3 Credits.

U.S. federal and state laws and regulations governing recognition of political parties and political organizations, campaign finance, political broadcasting and cablecasting, lobbying registration. Ballot access and voter registration. Ethical and strategic considerations (opportunities and constraints; benefits and drawbacks) related to rule construction. (Professor M. Braden).

PMGT 6452. Digital Strategy. 3 Credits.

Development of an integrated digital strategy for use in advocacy and electoral campaigns. Introduction to the theoretical concepts, distinctive technologies, applied skills, and managerial challenges associated with digital campaigning. Search engine optimization, GPS, online payment systems, customizing back- and front-end systems to meet strategic goals and budget parameters, working with IT vendors and distance volunteers, legal and cultural considerations in US and other regimes, site rollout and scaling, security and privacy. (Professor TBD).

PMGT 6454. Fundraising and Budgeting. 3 Credits.

Raising and spending money in political campaigns, referenda contests, issue advocacy, and lobbying efforts. Budgeting process, standard controls to check expenditures, accounting procedures, and general strategies for use in effective fundraising. (Professor N. Bocskor).

PMGT 6456. Speechcraft. 3 Credits.

Analysis and techniques used in speechwriting and presentations for public officials and candidates. Managing the political optics and understanding a speech's visual context and non-verbal communication capabilities (Rose Garden, Oval Office, campaign stump speech, ceremonial occasion, congressional testimony). Modulating speaker style, tone, and pacing, and staging the speech for effect. (Professors D. McGroarty, R. Lehrman).

PMGT 6458. Crisis Management. 3 Credits.

Management of crisis situations and defining moments in electoral, legislative, and public policy campaigns. Exploration of the causes and consequences of political scandals. Professional responsibilities and ethical considerations of crisis management and rapid response decisions. (Professor M. Edwards).

PMGT 6460. Audience Research. 3 Credits.

Processes by which citizens acquire political information and make decisions in politics. Survey research uses in electoral campaigns and issue advocacy. Designing and drawing samples, constructing and pretesting questionnaires, modes of interviewing, financial implications, practical problems in selecting and monitoring polling organizations, and interpretation of data. Focus groups and small-sample interviews; relationship between qualitative and quantitative research; reliability and validity. (Professors R. Johnson, D. Cantor, B. Tringali, M. Ward) Prerequisites: PMGT 6403.

PMGT 6462. Opposition Research. 3 Credits.

Practices and techniques associated with investigative opposition research. Public document and website searches, candidate tracking, and methods for information dissemination. Changes in practice as a result of technological innovations and a changing media environment. Professional responsibilities and ethics expected from opposition researchers.

PMGT 6464. Influencing the Media. 3 Credits.

Organization, practices, and norms of the major media; media coverage of public officials, political campaigns, legislative battles, interest groups, and issues of public policy. Formulation of strategies for getting favorable news coverage for the issue or candidate and for ending a media crisis. (Professor L. Ellenbogen).

PMGT 6466. Political Advertising. 3 Credits.

Strategies and techniques for using the various media (print, radio, television, cable, Internet) in political and advocacy campaigns, with emphasis on the use of television. Impact and uses of paid advertising; development of campaign messages; production, timing, and placement of television advertising; explanation of media markets. Students design print ads and brochures and produce a 30-second television spot. (Professor P. Fenn).

PMGT 6468. Digital Advertising and Action. 3 Credits.

Strategies and techniques for developing and leveraging digital advertising for mobilization. Manage an effective online ad campaign from initial concept to creation and from targeting to measuring the results. Prepare, design, and launch a variety of online ad types, including search, social, display, and video. Analyze success or failure based on analytics and benchmarking. Prerequisite: PMGT 6452.

PMGT 6470. Digital Content Creation. 3 Credits.

Developing and creating effective digital content that promotes campaign narratives and furthers strategic messages. Construct portfolios of original and aggregated digital media content. Skill development in infographics, video, GPS, photo collage, page and site architecture, and texts from 140 characters to blog posts and file attachments. Versioning for different communities, functionalities, and channels including mobile applications. Prerequisite: PMGT 6452.

PMGT 6472. Maximizing Social Media. 3 Credits.

Creating and integrating owned digital platforms and social media assets for political persuasion and action. Cultivation of online political communities, moderating and curating outside-generated content, integration and alignment with campaign message; event, reputation and crisis management. Review of constraints and potentials intrinsic to specific social media sites (e.g. Facebook, Google, LinkedIn, Twitter). Prerequisite: PMGT 6452.

PMGT 6474. Stereotypes and Political Strategy. 3 Credits.

Accounting for psychological constructs, social stereotypes, media framing, and the impression formation process in developing a political strategy. Review of empirical research; investigation of effective techniques or postures for overcoming biases; self-assessment of perceptual assumptions.

PMGT 6476. Political Consulting. 3 Credits.

Management principles, technical procedures, and legal requirements for starting and running a political consulting business. Effective practices for gaining a positive reputation, sustaining profitability across the variable political environment, and engaging on the international front. Start-up funding, mergers and acquisitions, exit strategies. (Professors G. Nordlinger, L. Purpuro, M. Meissner).

PMGT 6478. Strategic Government Consulting. 3 Credits.

How government agencies are organized and funded, how they support national strategies set by the president and Congress, and how expert consultants work with government leaders to operate and organize agencies to adapt to changing requirements and administrations.

PMGT 6480. Washington Residency. 3 Credits.

Capstone experience equivalent to PMGT 6495 for students in the online political management program. Exposure to and interaction with political consultants, advocacy specialists, elected officials, and applied researchers in Washington, DC. Integration of program curriculum toward an understanding of the federal political ecosystem and development of a robust political network. Restricted to PMGT online students in their last or penultimate term, or students with permission of the instructor.

PMGT 6482. Applied Research Project. 3 Credits.

A research option for students in the online Political Management program. Development of a campaign-relevant research report and related communications on behalf of a mock political client. The report describes the status quo of a political situation, analyze the factors and actors sustaining that status quo, identify what and who is potentially moveable in the direction the client seeks to go, and outline practical first steps a campaign can take in that direction. Restricted to PMGT online students in their last or penultimate term in the program.

PMGT 6490. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.

PMGT 6495. Political Power and Practice. 3 Credits.

Capstone seminar that develops and integrates knowledge of political strategies, tactics, and situational considerations, and applies that knowledge to advanced political problems. Topics include: gaining and wielding power, the complexity associated with making democracy work, conflict resolution, negotiation and bargaining skills, grappling with the consequences of winning and losing. Students to enroll during their last or penultimate term. (Professor L. Brown).

PMGT 6496. Independent Study. 0-3 Credits.

Independent research with a Political Management faculty member. Registration must be approved in advance by the supervising faculty member and the director of the political management program.

PMGT 6497. Graduate Internship. 0 Credits.

Experience at an organization focused on applied politics. Restricted to students in the MPS in political management program.

PMGT 6498. Thesis I. 3 Credits.

Master's degree candidates must apply to the program committee for thesis approval and have completed 24 credits with a 3.3 GPA.

PMGT 6499. Thesis II. 3 Credits.

Master's degree candidates must apply to the program committee for thesis approval and have completed 24 credits with a 3.3 GPA. Prerequisite: PMGT 6498.

PMGT 6501. Politics and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of political processes that influence policy formulation, policy implementation, and the uses of policy analysis. Topics include political and policy decision making, actors, and process.

PMGT 6502. ConfrontManag&AllianceBldg. 3 Credits.**PMGT 6503. Communication Strategy. 3 Credits.**

Formulation of political communications strategies. Elements necessary to create, introduce, and maintain an effective political profile in issue advocacy campaigns, candidate elections, and legislative advocacy campaigns. Application of principles of research, advertising, and marketing to the political landscape.

PMGT 6504. Political Management and Strategic Governance. 3 Credits.**PMGT 6505. Politica de bases. 3 Credits.**

Use of microtargeting and database-layering technology to identify potential advocates. Motivational techniques to mobilize volunteers for political campaigns, lobbying efforts, and community advocacy. Techniques used by grassroots organizers to help corporations, unions, civic and nonprofit organizations, and special interest groups achieve strategic goals.

PMGT 6506. Practicum. 3 Credits.**PMGT 6507. Democracia y elecciones en LA. 3 Credits.**

This course focuses on the recent history of Latin America, underscoring the struggle to establish and consolidate democracy and the preeminence of elections as the legitimate process to select and replace authorities at the national, regional and local levels. The course provides the student with concepts to understand the different types of democratic settings that exist in the region, that is the coexistence of fairly established and solid democracies, with low intensity democracies, and semi-authoritarian regimes, all of which utilize electoral processes to select public authorities. The main message of this course is that campaign designers need to understand and take a strategic advantage of the political context and the rules governing the political competition in order to obtain the most effective results.

PMGT 6508. Estrategia de campana LA. 3 Credits.

Organization of political campaigns. Strategic decisionmaking. Formulation of political communications strategies. Aspects necessary to introduce and maintain an effective political profile in the electoral campaigns in Latin America, including the specialized forms of communication which political professionals use to win support for their candidates. This course is taught entirely in Spanish.

PMGT 6509. Las encuestas-America Latina. 3 Credits.

The use of survey research in campaigns. Quantitative and qualitative survey research for political management in Latin America. The proper use of polls; methodology and survey design; reviewing poll results; drawing conclusions and recommendations from polls; and the practical problems of administering and interpreting survey data of public opinion in Latin America. PMGT 6509 is taught entirely in Spanish.

PMGT 6510. Organizacion y ejecucion-LA. 3 Credits.

Organizational choices facing campaign management teams in Latin America as they attempt to combine the resources and activities of a modern campaign into a winning effort.

PMGT 6511. Propoganda politica, La campan. 3 Credits.

The strategies, techniques, design and impact of paid political communications directed toward target audiences in Latin America, focusing upon the role of political advertising in a campaign, including radio, direct mail, print and internet, but with specific emphasis on television commercials.

PMGT 6512. Los medios, la politica-LA. 3 Credits.

The role of the media in the politics of Latin America. Who the media are, how they make their decisions, and how they influence outcomes in campaigns and other political situations. Strategic planning in dealing with the media as well as the particular dynamics that surround electronic, print, and the new media. Effective practices of media engagement. This course is taught entirely in Spanish.

PMGT 6513. Comunicacion Politica,Gobernon. 3 Credits.

The course builds upon the Practicum course of the Certificate in Governance and integrates the two processes of politics: campaigning and governing. PMGT 6513 is taught entirely in Spanish.

PMGT 6514. Manejo de Crisis. 3 Credits.

Manejo de Crisis. Management of crisis situations and defining moments in electoral, legislative, and public policy campaigns. Exploration of the causes and consequences of political scandals. Professional responsibilities and ethical considerations of crisis management and rapid response decisions.

MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN THE FIELD OF PUBLISHING

The master of professional studies in the field of publishing is designed for current and aspiring professionals. The 30-credit program is offered on a part-time basis; students finish the course of study in two years. Classroom instruction and distance learning options are available.

Core coursework provides a foundation in current industry practices, while advanced courses provide preparation for the future of publishing through in-depth study in the areas of editorial management, technology and design, or business and marketing.

Visit the program website (<http://cps.gwu.edu/publishing/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 16 credits in required courses and 14 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSPB 6201	Book and Journal Publishing	
PSPB 6203	Business of Publishing	
PSPB 6205	Copyright Law in Print and Cyberspace	
PSPB 6207	Marketing Strategies	

PSPB 6232	Production Management
PSPB 6251	Fundamentals of Electronic Publishing
PSPB 6281	Ethics in Publishing

At least one course in each of the following groups:

Editorial group	
PSPB 6261	Editorial Content, Rights, and Permissions
PSPB 6262	Editing for Books, Journals, and Electronic Products
PSPB 6265	Managing Editorial Staff
Business and marketing group	
PSPB 6221	Publishing Management, Organization, and Strategy
PSPB 6222	Accounting and Finance for Publishers
PSPB 6271	Sales Management, Strategy, and Positioning
PSPB 6272	Book Publicity and Promotion
Technology and design group	
PSPB 6213	Book Design
PSPB 6253	Electronic Publishing Theory & Practice
PSPB 6257	Designing for E-Publishing Success
PSPB 6256	E-Publishing Technologies And Standards
PSPB 6259	E-Publishing Tools

Electives

Credits beyond those for all required courses are taken as electives; at least one elective must be taken in each group.

FACULTY

Director J. Warren

For faculty information visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/publishing-master-professional-studies/>).

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses

- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSPB 6201. Book and Journal Publishing. 3 Credits.

Overview of the book and journal publishing industry and the opportunities and challenges it presents. Major functions of a publishing house and stages of publishing, including editorial, design, production, sales, marketing, and distribution. Publishing house finances.

PSPB 6203. Business of Publishing. 2 Credits.

PSPB 6205. Copyright Law in Print and Cyberspace. 3 Credits.

Foundation is U.S. copyright law as it applies to both print and electronic media; the importance of copyright to the publishing field; history and development of copyright law; key concepts including exclusive rights of copyright, fair use, and remedies for infringement.

PSPB 6207. Marketing Strategies. 2 Credits.

Strategies used in print and digital book and journal publishing to bring products to market and sell them; product types, revenue models, market overviews, and distribution options; legal and advocacy issues facing publishers; threats to traditional sales and monetization models.

PSPB 6213. Book Design. 2 Credits.

The book design process and its relationship to editorial, production, and marketing departments; book design components, including typography, composition, page layout, illustrations, photo editing, and printing.

PSPB 6221. Publishing Management, Organization, and Strategy. 2 Credits.

Organizational and management structures; planning, innovative thinking, and leadership applied within an organization to maximize competitive advantage; short-range operational and long-range strategic issues relevant to book, journal, magazine, newspaper, and online publishers.

PSPB 6222. Accounting and Finance for Publishers. 2 Credits.

Fundamentals of accounting from a publisher's perspective; accounting and financial reporting for a publisher's operating results and what these results mean in terms of financial success and viability.

PSPB 6224. Budgeting, Fulfillment, and Distribution. 2 Credits.

PSPB 6232. Production Management. 3 Credits.

Managing the production process from initial design and editing to a final printed and distributed publication. Aspects of traditional production, including printing basics, manufacturing savings, prepress and composition, paper, postage, and best practices. Emerging trends in digital products and delivery.

PSPB 6251. Fundamentals of Electronic Publishing. 2 Credits.

Overview of e-publishing; the digital transformation in publishing its reshaping of the industry; evolving publishing business models, publishing standards and technology, and the social and ethical context of e-publishing.

PSPB 6253. Electronic Publishing Practice. 2 Credits.

Pragmatic, economic, and ethical aspects of electronic publishing for responsible decision making. Prerequisite: PSPB 6251.

PSPB 6255. Electronic Publishing: Infrastructure and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Emerging content technologies, including software and hardware components of a typical publishing system, the enabling standards, and an introduction to publishing systems architecture. Prerequisite: PSPB 6251.

PSPB 6256. E-Publishing Technologies And Standards. 2 Credits.

Overview of current and emerging content technologies; software and hardware components of a typical publishing system, the enabling standards, and publishing systems architecture. Restricted to students in the MPS in publishing program. Prerequisite: PSPB 6251.

PSPB 6257. Designing for E-Publishing Success. 2 Credits.

Principles of digital design: usability testing, search engine optimization, iterative design, and multiple presentational models. Prerequisite: PSPB 6251.

PSPB 6258. User-Centric Design for Print and Electronic Publications. 2 Credits.

PSPB 6259. E-Publishing Tools. 2 Credits.

Practical experience with popular e-publishing tools. Builds upon material covered in PSPB 6255 and assumes basic knowledge of HTML, CSS, and XML. Prerequisites: PSPB 6251; and PSPB 6255 or PSPB 6256.

PSPB 6261. Editorial Content, Rights, and Permissions. 2 Credits.

The meaning of rights in the publishing world; what editors need to know in order to negotiate terms for rights that they wish to acquire; how the emerging electronic and digital marketplace affects permissions and rights.

PSPB 6262. Editing for Books, Journals, and Electronic Products. 2 Credits.

An overview of the editorial roles, functions, and workflows used in creating publications for print and electronic formats; peer review and online tools for manuscript submission and tracking.

PSPB 6265. Managing Editorial Staff. 2 Credits.

An overview of the roles and responsibilities within a typical editorial office and how these roles may vary from office to office; emphasis on the scientific, technical, and medical (STM) journal publishing sector.

PSPB 6271. Sales Management, Strategy, and Positioning. 2 Credits.

Essentials of sales strategy and marketing for books, magazines, and e-content products.

PSPB 6272. Book Publicity and Promotion. 2 Credits.

Overview of marketing strategies, objectives, and tactics helpful in promoting and publicizing new books and monographs.

PSPB 6273. Managing the Marketing Portfolio. 2 Credits.

PSPB 6280. Applied Ethics in Publishing. 1 Credit.

Students work with publishers, advocacy groups, or community groups on a project that applies ethical theories to real-world publishing situations.

PSPB 6281. Ethics in Publishing. 1 Credit.

Ethical issues in contemporary publishing; analysis and proposed resolution of ethical problems. Restricted to second-year students in the MPS in publishing program.

PSPB 6298. Digital Publishing Practicum. 2 Credits.

Application of theory and practice acquired in prior courses to a real-world problem. Each semester the topic reflects a selected area of current importance in digital publishing. Restricted to students in the MPS in publishing program in their final semester of study.

MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN THE FIELD OF STRATEGIC PUBLIC RELATIONS

The master of professional studies in the field of strategic public relations prepares its graduates to work at major public relations firms or in communication roles with nonprofits, corporations, on Capitol Hill, or in the executive branch. The 30-credit program is offered at GW's Alexandria Education Center as well as via distance learning.

Visit the program website (<http://gspm.gwu.edu/strategic-public-relations/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 30 credits, including 18 to 21 credits in required courses and 9 to 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSPR 6201	Strategic Public Relations: Principles and Practice	
PSPR 6202	Advanced Writing for Public Relations Professionals (see note below)	
PSPR 6203	Research Methods for Public Relations and Public Affairs Managers	
PSPR 6204	Media Relations in a Digital World	
PSPR 6205	Fundamentals of Business and Management for Public Relations and Public Affairs	
PSPR 6206	Ethical Standards in Public Relations and Public Affairs	
CPS 6300	Capstone Research Project	

Electives

9 to 12 credits in elective courses chosen in consultation with the program director.

Note: Students may place out of PSPR 6202 based on review of their transcript and required writing samples. Such students take an additional elective course.

FACULTY

Director L. Parnell

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSPR 6201. Strategic Public Relations: Principles and Practice. 3 Credits.

Basic rules and strategies in public relations. Major trends, major firms, and types of business and expertise. Digital media and integrated media communications.

PSPR 6202. Advanced Writing for Public Relations Professionals. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6203. Research Methods for Public Relations and Public Affairs Managers. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6204. Media Relations in a Digital World. 3 Credits.

Media relations from the perspective of public relations and public affairs; the state of contemporary media, both on- and offline, and its impact on commerce, politics, and the social contract; key factors influencing reportorial and editorial coverage of business, government, and nonprofit interests.

PSPR 6205. Fundamentals of Business and Management for Public Relations and Public Affairs. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6206. Ethical Standards in Public Relations and Public Affairs. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6207. Sustainability Communications Methods and Practices. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6208. Integrated Marketing Communications. 3 Credits.

The evolution of integrated marketing communications as a means by which for-profit and nonprofit enterprises extend the reach and influence of public relations and public affairs; traditional and non-traditional communications approaches and technologies. Recommended background: degree candidacy in the MPS in the Field of Strategic Public Relations program and/or graduate status in the School of Business or School of Media and Public Affairs.

PSPR 6210. Special Topics in Public Relations. 3 Credits.

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PSPR 6211. Strategy and Practice for Nonprofit and Association Communications. 3 Credits.

This course is designed to help communicators currently working # or hoping to work # in trade associations and nonprofit organizations become more effective in the planning and execution of their programs. By its very nature, this course will be practical and reality#based, with guest speakers drawn from many organizations and communications backgrounds. In the context of this class, effective communications means understanding the goals, environments, structures, constraints, opportunities and challenges facing associations and nonprofit organizations, and developing and implementing communication plans to achieve those goals. Effective also means working within the limitations communicators often face, such as (but by no means limited to): dwindling budgets, divided membership, fragmented boards and hesitant leadership, the decline of traditional news media, the rise of blogs, the surge of social media and more. In short, "effective" means being strategic, proactive, and smart. But while these attributes are necessary, they are not sufficient. Effective communicators must understand the roles communications play – internal as well as external – for their organizations. They must know the organization's stakeholders and understand their "care and feeding." In short, they must understand their institutional roles – and the expectations of their internal and external stakeholders and audiences. Restricted to students in the MPS strategic public relations degree program; permission of the program director may be substituted. Prerequisites: PSPR 6201, PSPR 6202, PSPR 6203, PSPR 6204, PSPR 6205 and PSPR 6206.

PSPR 6221. Consumer Behavior. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6222. Multicultural Marketing. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6223. Public Opinion and Political Socialization. 3 Credits.

The process by which people become engaged in public debates and politics; how they acquire and maintain attitudes, biases, and beliefs, and the decisions they make as a result. Discussion centers on the forces that influence public opinion and political socialization, including the power of the press and its impact on our major institutions. Prerequisites: PSPR 6201 and PSPR 6202.

PSPR 6224. Global Public Relations and Public Affairs: Strategy and Practice. 3 Credits.

How global public relations strategies are developed and implemented to support advocacy efforts; communications theories that enable insight into challenges arising from differences in language, culture, politics, and economics worldwide.

PSPR 6225. Nonprofit and Association Communications Strategies. 3 Credits.

How communicators working in trade associations, nonprofit organizations, and labor unions become more effective in the planning and execution of their programs to achieve organizational goals.

PSPR 6226. Digital Communication Platforms and Strategies. 3 Credits.

Theories and approach to digital communications and review of major digital platforms used by companies, government agencies, nonprofits and associations to accomplish strategic communications goals and objectives.

PSPR 6227. Applied Digital Communications for Public Relations and Public Affairs Professionals. 3 Credits.

In-depth and holistic study of digital communications using case studies and collaborative exercises; how to blend creative writing with graphics production, social media management with audience segmentation, and digital advertising channels with analytics.

PSPR 6230. Crisis and Issues Management. 3 Credits.

The intersection of communications and policy disciplines, including environmental scanning, public policy analysis, public policy advocacy, strategic communications, media relations, grassroots mobilization, coalition management and corporate reputation management. How these issues work together to further the broad strategic goals of organizations.

MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN THE FIELD OF SUSTAINABLE URBAN PLANNING

The master of professional studies (MPS) in sustainable urban planning degree program is dedicated to helping students acquire the skills they need to face the challenges of modern urbanization, both in the United States and around the globe. The program offers an array of high-level theoretical, philosophical, and historical courses in planning, urban issues, and new technological approaches that aim to prepare new planning professionals for success in the burgeoning field. Above all, the program gives students the ability to use their ideas to help forge better cities.

The complete sequence of classes required for the master’s degree is offered each calendar year, including the summer session, and students may enroll on a full- or part-time basis.

The program also offers a graduate certificate in sustainable urban planning (p. 1136), which is designed for students who are not in need of a complete master’s degree. If a student who successfully completes the certificate program wishes to continue their studies, all credits earned for the certificate may be applied toward degree requirements for the MPS.

The Sustainable Urban Planning Master’s Degree is accredited by the Planning Accreditation Board (PAB). (<https://www.planningaccreditationboard.org/index.php?id=30/>) This is a high academic standard that recognizes professional planning programs in North America on the basis of performance, integrity, and quality. Successful completion of this program may reduce the time required to become certified through the American Institute of Certified Planners.

Visit the program website (<http://cps.gwu.edu/master-professional-studies-sustainable-urban-planning-0/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits, including 33 credits in required courses and 15 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSUS 6201	Principles of Sustainable Urban and Regional Planning	
PSUS 6202	Urban and Environmental Economics	
PSUS 6203	Research Methods: Geospatial and Econometric Analysis	
PSUS 6204	Land Use Law	
PSUS 6210	Transportation Planning in City Systems	
PSUS 6211	Regional Development and Agricultural Economics	
PSUS 6212	Sustainable Communities I: Housing and Design	
PSUS 6220	Planning Resilient and Low-Carbon Cities	
PSUS 6221	The Scientific Basis of Climate Change	
PSUS 6230	Sustainable Community Design Studio	
PSUS 6233	Capstone in Sustainable Urban Planning	
Electives		
15 credits in elective courses selected from the following:		
FINA 6290	Special Topics	
PSUS 6213	Advanced Research Methods Individual Mentoring	
PSUS 6214	Food and Cities	
PSUS 6215	Urban Health Impact Assessment	
PSUS 6216	Megacities in a Globalized World	
PSUS 6218	Urban Growth and Affordable Housing	
PSUS 6223	Sustainable Communities II Tools for Assessment and Transformation	
PSUS 6224	Sustainable Energy for Cities and the Environment	

PSUS 6225	Sustainable Building: Energy Demand, Efficiency, and Supply
PSUS 6231	Practicum: Climate Change Management and Policy
PSUS 6235	Advanced Topics in Urban Sustainability
PSUS 6236	International Studio in Sustainable Urban Planning
PSUS 6260	Introduction to Sustainable Design
PSUS 6261	Ecology of the Built Environment
PSUS 6262	Tools for Sustainable Design
PSUS 6264	Native Plants I
PSUS 6265	Native Plants II
PSUS 6266	Ecological Restoration
PSUS 6268	Sustainable Design Methods

FACULTY

Director S. Whitehead

For faculty information visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/sustainable-urban-planning-master-professional-studies/>).

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSUS 6201. Principles of Sustainable Urban and Regional Planning. 3 Credits.

The environmental, social, and economic elements of sustainability. Present and future challenges, including environmental management, energy policy, financial crises, global warming, inequality, public education, third and first world slums, the success and failure of nations, urban agriculture, urban economics, and more. The implications of sustainable development and conducting research based on evidenced-based policy. Students focus on the work of researchers outside of the planning field as they write a series of research essays containing reviews of relevant scientific literature.

PSUS 6202. Urban and Environmental Economics. 3 Credits.

The application of neoclassical economics to problems faced by practitioners of the field of sustainable urban and regional planning. Key economic concepts including supply and demand, consumption and production, markets and market failure, and measurement of environmental and other non-market commodities. An economist's perspective on the principals and methods for understanding urban and environmental challenges and solutions, urban growth, environmental quality, public policy, and other issues fundamental to contemporary development.

PSUS 6203. Research Methods: Geospatial and Econometric Analysis. 3 Credits.

Developing proficiency in geographic information systems (GIS) and econometric analysis; building and analyzing spatial datasets using ArcGIS and Stata statistical software.

PSUS 6204. Land Use Law. 3 Credits.

Understanding the legal context of land use planning as it applies to contemporary issues. The role of land use law in shaping the urban context and its implications for policy and practice.

PSUS 6210. Transportation Planning in City Systems. 3 Credits.

Transportation planning with long-run goals in mind, including reducing greenhouse gas emissions. The role of planning at local and regional scales within the broader framework of transportation engineering.

PSUS 6211. Regional Development and Agricultural Economics. 3 Credits.

The economics of land use patterns and development processes in the United States and elsewhere in the world. Introduction to the field of agricultural economics and examination of food deserts and other food-related problems relevant to the field of sustainable urban planning.

PSUS 6212. Sustainable Communities I: Housing and Design. 3 Credits.

Community development with a focus on policy and the various sectors of interest that affect contemporary urbanization. How policies, planning techniques, and implementation strategies form the core work of planning practitioners. Topics include water supply, food deserts, public health, and urban resilience. Pathways to more sustainable communities are explored through the policy arenas in which key decisions are made; key sectors that make up the fabric of communities; and special topics that have emerged as critical challenges for sustainable community development.

PSUS 6213. Advanced Research Methods Individual Mentoring. 3 Credits.

Builds on research skills learned in PSUS 6203. Students in the sustainable urban planning program work one-on-one with a faculty member of their choice on a project of joint design. Prerequisite: PSUS 6203.

PSUS 6214. Food and Cities. 3 Credits.

Examines agricultural systems, food production, consumption, and trade, and their links to urbanization, city growth, and public health, through lenses of history, technology, economic theory, geography, and public policy. The course explores the roles that food plays in the lives of urban inhabitants, and in shaping the urban landscape, and the role of cities in determining the geography, sustainability, and business of agriculture.

PSUS 6215. Urban Health Impact Assessment. 3 Credits.

Examines the relationship between the allied fields of urban planning and public health. Addresses the link between the built environment and various health outcomes and the value added incorporating health concerns into the planning and design processes.

PSUS 6216. Megacities in a Globalized World. 3 Credits.

Research-oriented course in which students identify, analyze, and recommend ways of addressing land use change and economic development within one of the world's megacities.

PSUS 6218. Urban Growth and Affordable Housing. 3 Credits.

Real estate economics, with an emphasis on urban growth and affordable housing; the process and outcome of economic development and the relationship between economic development and sustainable urban planning.

PSUS 6220. Planning Resilient and Low-Carbon Cities. 3 Credits.

International perspectives on urban planning, taking into consideration increased global temperatures resulting from greenhouse gas emissions-induced climate change. The course is taught with reference to the findings of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) and considers how urbanization around the world must adapt to the reality of global warming and its consequences.

PSUS 6221. The Scientific Basis of Climate Change. 3 Credits.

The science underlying climate change policy and decision making. Earth systems, climate change projections, the need for mitigation, and impact assessment. Designed for non-scientists.

PSUS 6222. Climate Change Economics. 3 Credits.

Energy use in built environments with an emphasis on fundamental drivers of energy demand, strategies to promote energy efficiency, and essential features of energy supply; the relationship between energy demand and supply in development.; how advances in construction technology can help counter greenhouse gas emissions.

PSUS 6223. Sustainable Communities II: Tools for Assessment and Transformation. 3 Credits.

Builds on PSUS 6212 by further detailing the theory and tools relevant to the assessment and transformation of neighborhood and communities. Geospatial analysis explore the fundamental drivers of urban form, advanced transportation systems, theories of change, and various impact assessment tools used to inform policy implementation.

PSUS 6224. Sustainable Energy for Cities and the Environment. 3 Credits.

Resource management and renewable energy technologies. Vulnerabilities of existing urban structures, particularly the energy grid. Implications of and solutions to energy-related problems likely to arise in present and future cities.

PSUS 6230. Sustainable Community Design Studio. 3 Credits.

Students gain practical experience by applying research skills and creativity to analyze and resolve a real-world urban issue.

PSUS 6231. Practicum:ClimateChangeMgt&Pol. 3 Credits.

PSUS 6233. Capstone in Sustainable Urban Planning. 3 Credits.

The SUP Capstone is a self-paced project specific to individual students, conducted under the supervision of a faculty member/s of the student's choice. The capstone is a significant piece of research that ties the student's broader experience in the Sustainable Urban Planning Program together – and brings their cumulative learning to bear on a research question / topic / project of their choice and definition. The capstone is intended to be a piece of exemplary work that the student can use to help them get to the "next level." That is, the capstone is a project that demonstrates the students capabilities and ability to work independently – it might be used, for example, as a sample of work in the job application process. Capstone projects may take the form of academic research papers; applied policy briefs; posters; executive training courses; and more. The capstone is no less (and no more) than a full semester's worth of intensive work on a particular project; it is NOT a thesis, as defined by the George Washington University. Ideally, the capstone project is of sufficient quality that it is worth of being presented at a meeting of the American Planning Association (local chapter or national meeting) or other relevant professional context.

PSUS 6235. Advanced Topics in Urban Sustainability. 3 Credits.

PSUS 6236. International Studio in Sustainable Urban Planning. 3 Credits.

International immersion designed to promote an international exchange of research and scholarship on sustainable urban development and provide instruction on operating in a foreign setting.

PSUS 6260. Introduction to Sustainable Design. 2 Credits.

PSUS 6261. Ecology of the Built Environment. 2 Credits.

PSUS 6262. Tools for Sustainable Design. 3 Credits.

PSUS 6264. Native Plants I. 2 Credits.

PSUS 6265. Native Plants II. 1 Credit.

PSUS 6266. Ecological Restoration. 1 Credit.

PSUS 6268. Sustainable Design Methods. 2 Credits.

PSUS 6269. Sustenance and the Landscape. 2 Credits.

PSUS 6270. Sustainable Design Charrette. 3 Credits.

Preparation of a final project that demonstrates students' understanding of how to select and use sustainable site principles in a landscape design. Building and expanding upon techniques learned in previous coursework, students show comprehension of how their project site has boundaries within its surrounding ecosystem, but is still part of a larger life cycle. Students work in a concentrated charrette format to develop a site design that is fully sustainable and buildable.

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Graduate certificates

The College of Professional Studies offers the following graduate certificates. In addition to those listed, graduate certificates in political management and strategic governance and in strategic communications campaigns are offered in Spanish to closed cohorts of students in Latin America and in Spain.

- California paralegal studies (p. 1133)
- Community advocacy (p. 1133)
- Digital communications (p. 1133)
- Digital politics (p. 1134)
- Global public relations (p. 1134)
- Health care corporate compliance (p. 1135)
- PACs and political management (p. 1135)
- Paralegal studies (p. 1135)
- Sustainable urban planning (p. 1136)

Additional information is available on the College of Professional Studies website (<https://cps.gwu.edu>).

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CALIFORNIA PARALEGAL STUDIES

The graduate certificate in California paralegal studies is a 24-credit credential that complies with the law mandating that paralegals practicing in California must possess certain credentials. This certificate includes a highly recommended course on California law, practice, and ethics.

Visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/paralegal-studies-graduate-certificates/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 24 credits, including 18 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSLX 6210	American Jurisprudence	
PSLX 6211	Legal Research and Writing	
PSLX 6212	Litigation	
PSLX 6223	Contracts	
PSLX 6224	Advanced Legal Writing	
PSLX 6225	Business Entities	

Two courses from the following:	
PSLX 6214	Administrative Law
PSLX 6215	Government Contracts Law
PSLX 6226	International Law
PSLX 6227	Intellectual Property Law
PSLX 6228	California Law and Practice

FACULTY

Director T. Marsh
For faculty information visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/paralegal-studies-graduate-certificates/>).

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY ADVOCACY

The graduate certificate in community advocacy program is designed for public affairs and advocacy professionals interested in updating their digital communications and grassroots organizing skills. Students in the program learn to understand and employ grassroots techniques to mobilize citizens to seek policy outcomes at the state and local levels. They also learn how to generate digital content and create social media campaigns on behalf of their professional affiliation or organization.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PMGT 6402	Applied Political Communications	
PMGT 6410	Grassroots Engagement	
PMGT 6470	Digital Content Creation	
PMGT 6472	Maximizing Social Media	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS

The graduate certificate in digital communications program is designed for public relations professionals interested in updating their digital communications skills. Students in the program learn to apply digital and social media platforms to the fields of strategic public relations and advocacy; create and implement complex multiplatform and multimedia strategic communications programs in a digital environment; integrate

digital communications into a comprehensive communications strategy; and evaluate digital communications.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSPR 6201	Strategic Public Relations: Principles and Practice	
PSPR 6204	Media Relations in a Digital World	
PSPR 6226	Digital Communication Platforms and Strategies	
PSPR 6227	Applied Digital Communications for Public Relations and Public Affairs Professionals	

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN DIGITAL POLITICS

Digital platforms and high-tech tools that assist with political fundraising, grassroots organizing, and policy issue advocacy have become central to success in politics, and especially in electoral campaigns. The graduate certificate in digital politics teaches students how to master the world of online communications, advertising, social media networking, and fundraising. In the rapidly changing world of politics, this certificate targets students seeking to gain expertise in the most current tools and tactics.

Visit the program website (<https://gspm.gwu.edu/digital-politics/>) for additional information

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PMGT 6402	Applied Political Communications	
PMGT 6403	Political Data and Analytics	
PMGT 6452	Digital Strategy	
Electives		
9 credits from the following:		

PMGT 6440 Targeting and Voter Contact

PMGT 6468 Digital Advertising and Action

PMGT 6470 Digital Content Creation

PMGT 6472 Maximizing Social Media

Visit the program website (<https://gspm.gwu.edu/digital-politics/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GLOBAL PUBLIC RELATIONS

Designed for working professionals, the global public relations graduate certificate program provides students with the strategic and tactical skills needed to excel in the challenging world of global public relations. The six-course, 18-credit program includes a global perspective residency. Coursework completed in the certificate program can be applied to the master of professional studies in the field of strategic public relations or in the field of political management (p. 1127)

Visit the program website (<https://gspm.gwu.edu/global-public-relations/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses; or, with the advisor's approval, 12 credits in required courses and one 3-credit elective.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PMGT 6402	Applied Political Communications	
PMGT 6403	Political Data and Analytics	
PSPR 6204	Media Relations in a Digital World	
PSAD 6270	International Public Relations and Global Advocacy	
PSAD 6200	Global Perspective Residencies	
Electives		
In lieu of one required course, students may take, with the program director's approval, a 3-credit elective selected from the curricula of the graduate certificate in strategic public relations, legislative affairs, or political management programs or from another GW school or college.		

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH CARE CORPORATE COMPLIANCE

Designed for professionals working in the field of health care compliance or who aspire to work in the field, the 12-credit graduate certificate program provides students with a uniquely comprehensive view of health care corporate compliance. Drawing from GW's Department of Health Policy in the Milken Institute School of Public Health and a leading health care law firm in Washington, DC, the program offers education in health care laws and regulations as well as tools and strategies for creating effective corporate compliance programs. As the center of federal health care policy and enforcement, the District provides the ideal backdrop for study, allowing unparalleled access to experts in the field, including current and former regulators and policymakers, and other compliance professionals.

Visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/healthcare-compliance/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 12 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSHC 6201	Introduction to Health Care Corporate Compliance	
PSHC 6202	Compliance with Laws and Regulations I	
PSHC 6204	Compliance with Laws and Regulations II	
PSHC 6206	Case Studies in Health Care Corporate Compliance	

See CPS regulations (p. 1102) for additional information regarding enrollment status, grade-point average requirements, and time limits.

FACULTY

Director J. Thorpe

For faculty information visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/healthcare-corporate-compliance/>).

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN PACS AND POLITICAL MANAGEMENT

This unique graduate certificate teaches the fundamentals required to effectively run an organization's Political Action

Committee (PAC). The challenges of coordinated political action and campaign finance uncertainty make it more important than ever that professionally trained and savvy leaders manage PACs. The program is designed to give PAC managers the skills necessary to successfully tackle the daunting realities of political finance and action.

Visit the program website (<https://gspm.gwu.edu/pacs-and-political-management/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits, including 3 credits in a required course and 12 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
LGAF 6234	PACs and Congress	
Electives		
Two political management courses selected from the following:		
PMGT 6410	Grassroots Engagement	
PMGT 6412	Issues Management	
PMGT 6450	Rules, Laws, and Strategy	
PMGT 6454	Fundraising and Budgeting	
PMGT 6472	Maximizing Social Media	
Two legislative affairs courses selected from the following:		
LGAF 6202	Legislative Politics	
LGAF 6222	Parties and Elections	
LGAF 6224	Interest Group Politics	
LGAF 6260	Special Topics: Domestic Policy	

See CPS regulations (p. 1102) for additional information regarding enrollment status and time limits.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN PARALEGAL STUDIES

The graduate certificate in paralegal studies is designed for students who wish to enter the paralegal profession; the certificate is universally recognized as the standard entry-level credential. GW's approach is academic and practical, emphasizing leadership and teamwork, written and oral communication skills, ethics, and time management in addition to substantive law and legal technology skills.

Visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/paralegal-studies-graduate-certificates/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSLX 6210	American Jurisprudence	
PSLX 6211	Legal Research and Writing	
PSLX 6212	Litigation	
PSLX 6223	Contracts	
PSLX 6224	Advanced Legal Writing	
PSLX 6225	Business Entities	

See CPS regulations (p. 1102) for additional information regarding enrollment status and time limits.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN SUSTAINABLE URBAN PLANNING

The graduate certificate in sustainable urban planning is tailored to students seeking a credential in the field, but who are not in need of a complete master's degree. If a student wishes to continue their studies, all credits earned for this certificate may be applied toward degree requirements for the master of professional studies in the field of sustainable urban planning. (p. 1129)

Visit the program website (<https://cps.gwu.edu/sustainable-urban-planning/graduate-certificate-sustainable-urban-planning/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PSUS 6201	Principles of Sustainable Urban and Regional Planning	
PSUS 6202	Urban and Environmental Economics	
PSUS 6210	Transportation Planning in City Systems	

PSUS 6211

Regional Development and Agricultural Economics

Electives

6 credits in elective Professional Studies Urban Sustainability (PSUS) courses

See CPS regulations (p. 1102) for additional information regarding enrollment status and time limits.

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF POLITICAL MANAGEMENT

The Graduate School of Political Management, through the College of Professional Studies, offers the master of professional studies in the fields of political management, legislative affairs, and strategic public relations. Each program has a prerequisite of a bachelor's degree with a minimum *B* grade-point average from an accredited college or university and is subject to the CPS regulations (<https://cps.gwu.edu>) that appear under the respective programs. In addition, graduate certificate programs are offered in digital politics, public relations, PACs and political management, and global public relations. The master of professional studies in political communication and governance; and graduate certificates in both political management and strategic governance, and strategic communications and campaigns are offered in Spanish to closed cohorts of students in Latin America and in Spain.

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Professional Studies in the field of legislative affairs (p. 1116)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of political management (p. 1119)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of political communication and governance (offered only in Spanish) (p. 1119)
- Master of Professional Studies in the field of strategic public relations (p. 1127)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Political Management (PMGT) (p. 1705)
- Legislative Affairs (LGAF) (p. 1627)
- Professional Studies Public Relations (PSPR) (p. 1739)

MILKEN INSTITUTE SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Dean *L.R. Goldman*

Senior Associate Dean *A. Hyder, J.H. Thorpe*

Associate Deans *L. Abrams, G. Gray, E. Migliaccio*

Assistant Deans *E. Beck, H. Renault, M. Partsch, S. Wilensky*

Executive Deans *S. DiLorenzo*

Executive Associate Dean *N. Kazeem*

The Milken Institute School of Public Health (GWSPH) was formally established on July 1, 1997, as the first school of public health in Washington, DC. Located on the Foggy Bottom campus of the George Washington University, it remains the only public health school in the nation's capital. When the GWSPH opened its doors, it brought together a number of academic programs from across the University, including the signature master of public health (MPH) degree, which was then offered in the School of Medicine and Health Sciences. The founding of the GWSPH was an opportunity to integrate these disparate public health programs and build a preeminent school whose purpose is to educate future public health leaders and practitioners. The vigor and enthusiasm that created the vision for the school has been rekindled as the institution solidifies its place as a world-renowned hub for science, learning, research, community engagement, and applied practice.

GWSPH faculty and students are tackling some of public health's biggest problems through groundbreaking research. Whether by studying vectors and microbiomes to prevent infectious outbreaks and antimicrobial resistance in state-of-the-science laboratories and genomic core, or by working with government and community partners to end the HIV epidemic in the District of Columbia, or by using big data and environmental surveillance to study the impact of climate change, GWSPH is changing the world through the research it does, the students it educates, and the practice and policies it transforms.

GWSPH enrolls more than 2,000 students, who come from nearly every U.S. state and many other nations to pursue undergraduate, graduate, and doctoral-level degrees in public health. Seven departments form the school: Biostatistics and Bioinformatics, Environmental and Occupational Health, Epidemiology, Exercise and Nutrition Sciences, Global Health, Health Policy and Management, and Prevention and Community Health.

Mission

GWSPH advances population health, wellbeing, and social justice locally, nationally, and globally by:

- Applying public health knowledge to enhance policy, practice, and management;
- Conducting rigorous, basic, applied, and translational research; and,

- Educating the next generation of public health leaders, policymakers, practitioners, scientists, advocates, and managers.

Vision

Healthier and safer communities powered by public health.

Values

GWSPH shares the following core values:

- Achieving excellence in all endeavors;
- Promoting a culture of service that respects the contributions of all members of its community;
- Embracing social justice and diversity as we work to realize health equity for all individuals and communities, however they are identified;
- Aspiring to innovative, ethical and evidence-based policy, research, practice, management, and pedagogy; and
- Engaging in sustainable practices that promote healthy environments

Accreditation

The public health programs of the Milken Institute School of Public Health (GWSPH) are fully accredited by the Council on Education for Public Health (CEPH). In 2016, GWSPH was awarded a seven-year accreditation through July 1, 2023. The program in health administration is fully accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Management Education (CAHME). GWSPH is a member of the Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health (ASPPH).

REGULATIONS

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Undergraduate Regulations

Graduation Requirements

Depending on the Milken Institute SPH degree program, students must complete 120 to 124 credits to earn their degrees. Students in the BS in exercise science and nutrition science degree programs must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 in courses in the exercise science or nutrition science core respectively; those in the BS in public health program must have a minimum overall cumulative GPA of 2.5. The University General Education Requirements are listed under each program's requirements tab in this Bulletin.

While degrees are awarded at the end of each semester, formal commencement ceremonies occur only in May. Students are eligible to graduate only after they have completed all degree requirements and have no financial obligations to the University. Students may include degree designations (BS, MS, MPH, MHA, DrPh, or PhD) after their name only when they have completed all degree requirements.

Enrollment Status

Once entered in an undergraduate degree program, students are expected to be registered continuously during all fall and spring semesters and to be engaged actively in fulfilling the requirements for their degree.

- During the summer session, students do not have to be enrolled unless they are graduating during the summer; in this case, they should register for Continuous Enrollment.
- Some additional activities, such as study abroad programs, qualify as continuous enrollment.

Degree students who need to interrupt active pursuit of the degree may petition to take a leave of absence for a period of no more than one calendar year during their program. Students who discontinue active enrollment in degree studies without being granted a leave of absence, or students who are

granted a leave but do not return to active study at the close of the period of approved absence, are no longer in status and must apply for readmission and be subject to the regulations and program requirements then in effect. Readmission to any program is a competitive process and not guaranteed.

Advising

Students are responsible for building a support system to help ensure their own academic success. Each student is assigned an professional academic advisor who may assist not only with academic counseling, but also in areas ranging from understanding University requirements to finding campus resources to help individual students connect with the GW the community. Faculty mentors, tutors, and/or counselors also should be part of the support system. The Center for Career Services and The Writing Center offer walk-in and by-appointment assistance. Personal counseling and other individualized services are available through Mental Health Services, Disability Support Services, Multicultural Student Services Center, and International Services Office.

Milken Institute SPH students may pursue a double major, either within the Milken Institute SPH or across the University.

Students in the exercise science and nutrition science majors who earn a grade of *D+* or below in the first course of a sequence (such as EXNS 1110 or EXNS 2111) **may not** take the second course in the sequence in the following semester. Students must earn a *C-* or above in the first course before taking the second course in the sequence. Please see your advisor for more information.

Timely Progress Toward the Degree

Students who fail to make adequate and timely progress toward the degree, through repeated leaves of absence or repeated failure to complete an appropriate number of credits per semester, may be dismissed from the University (see Right to Dismiss Students under University Regulations). Students dismissed on these grounds may apply for readmission after supplying sufficient evidence of academic promise. Additionally, students must attain grades no lower than *C-* in required major field courses. If a student receives a grade of *D+*, *D*, or *D-* in a course specifically required for the major, the student is required to repeat the course until a satisfactory grade (*C-* or above) is earned. For the BS in public health program, this requirement applies to all courses that apply to the major, including required courses, pre-requisites for required courses, and elective coursework. Once the student has completed the course with a satisfactory grade, credits earned the first time the course was taken count toward the minimum number of credits required for the major. Credits earned toward the repetition do not count toward the degree.

Incompletes

Conditions under which the symbol *I*, Incomplete, may be assigned are described under **University Regulations**. In the Milken Institute SPH, the conditions for granting a notation

of / must be documented in a **written contract** between the faculty member and the student, to be submitted prior to the last day of the term. The incomplete work must be completed as specified in the contract but no later than six months from the end of the semester in which the course was taken. If work for the course is not completed within the designated time, the grade is converted automatically to a grade of *F*. In cases of well-documented extenuating circumstances, an instructor and a student may jointly petition the dean for additional time in which to complete the work of the course.

Pass/No Pass Option

Junior or senior students in good standing may, with the permission of the instructor and program director, take one course each semester for a grade of *P*, Pass, or *NP*, No Pass. No student is allowed to take more than a total of four courses on a *P/NP* basis under this regulation. Students may, however, also receive grades of *P/NP* in courses that are graded only on that basis. Courses required for the University General Education Requirement or in the student's major or minor field (including those courses required for the major that are offered by other departments) may not be taken on the *P/NP* basis. A transfer student may not choose this option until the second semester of enrollment in the University. Under no circumstances may a student change from *P/NP* status to graded status, or vice versa, after the end of the eighth week of class. The Milken Institute SPH and the University do not allow LSPA courses to be counted toward the degree.

Academic Workload

To encourage academic performance of high quality, the Milken Institute SPH limits the number of credits an undergraduate student may register for in a given semester to 17. However, after freshman year, students who wish to request approval for a course overload may do so. Requests are reviewed based on prior academic performance. Students must be in good academic standing and have no pending incomplete grades, or grades of *F*, *W*, or *Z* from the previous semester. Permission to take a workload of 18+ credits requires the written approval of the faculty advisor. Permission to take a workload of 18+ credits may be granted for full-time students who, during the immediately preceding semester, have received no grades below *B-* and have earned grades of *A* or *A-* in three courses totaling at least 9 credits with the written approval of a dean. Undergraduates taking more than 18 credits per semester are charged at the rate of 1 credit for each credit exceeding that limit.

Applying for Readmission to a Program

Undergraduate students who previously were registered in a SPH program but who did not register during the immediately preceding semester (summer sessions excluded) are out of status and must apply for readmission by completing an admissions petition. Filing the petition does not guarantee that the student will be readmitted. Milken Institute SPH departments are responsible for readmitting students and can do so only if the student is not in violation of other

Milken Institute SPH or University policies. Students who have attended one or more academic institutions while absent from this University must have complete, official transcripts from each institution sent directly to the Milken Institute SPH Office of Admissions. Applicants for readmission are considered on the basis of policies and program requirements currently in effect and if readmitted, are subject to the policies and program requirements then in effect.

International Students--Less than Full-Time Status

International students on an F-1 or J-1 Visa are responsible for enrolling as a full-time student (minimum 12 credits for undergraduate students) for spring and fall semesters according to U.S. Immigration and Naturalization rules governing registration requirements. In certain circumstances, a reduced workload may be allowed; students should contact the International Services Office (<http://internationalservices.gwu.edu/>) to request approval for this exception.

Special Honors

In addition to meeting the general requirements stated under University Regulations, a candidate for graduation with Special Honors in exercise science and nutrition science must have a minimum GPA of 3.5 in required courses in the major and a minimum overall GPA of 3.25. The candidate must submit an honors paper and give a presentation on the findings. The student is recommended for graduation with special honors only if a committee of at least two faculty members approves the final products. Students interested in pursuing special honors should contact their academic advisor and program director early in the program to ensure that all requirements for special honors are met in a timely manner.

Independent Study Course Requirements

Independent study is designed to provide the student with an opportunity to gain or enhance public health knowledge and to explore an area of interest related to public health research or the delivery and/or administration of health services. Forms and instructions for registration are available online (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). Independent study projects may not be used as a substitute for an available required or elective course and may not cover substantially the same subject matter that is available in a required or elective course.

Preparation for Medical School

A student who plans to apply to medical school fulfills the general requirements of their program. The pre-health advisors in the Columbian College Office of Undergraduate Studies (prehealth@gwu.edu) provide advice about academic preparation for medical school. For admission to most medical schools, the student must earn a bachelor's degree that includes the following coursework: Biology—8 credits of introductory biology, including laboratory. Students

who receive credit for AP biology must complete 8 credits of upper-level biology coursework, including laboratory; chemistry—8 credits of general inorganic chemistry, including laboratory; organic Chemistry—8 credits, including laboratory; biochemistry—3 credits; physics—8 credits, including laboratory; and English—6 credits in introductory English composition courses (fulfilled by the University Writing Program). Many medical schools have additional entrance requirements, which may include courses in biochemistry, genetics, and mathematics; even when such courses are not required, they are strongly recommended. With the exception of the specified requirements, applicants are urged to follow their personal interests in developing their course of study.

Preparation for Law School

A broad liberal arts education is the best undergraduate preparation for law school. Students are encouraged to use elective credit to increase the breadth of their program of study. Advice about academic preparation for law school is provided by the pre-law advisor in the Columbian College Office of Undergraduate Studies (<https://advising.columbian.gwu.edu/>).

Other Regulations

Other regulations applicable to undergraduate students of the University can be found under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>).

Graduate Regulations

The Milken Institute SPH provides an online Graduate Student Handbook (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/pdf/Handbook.pdf>), which contains additional updated information on policies, regulations, and other matters of concern to enrolled or admitted students. It is the responsibility of the student to be aware of the information contained in both this Bulletin and the Handbook. Students should also consult departmental handbooks and guidelines.

Enrollment Status

Once entered in a graduate degree program, students are expected to be registered continuously during all fall and spring semesters and engaged actively in fulfilling the requirements for the degree.

During the summer session, students do not have to be enrolled unless they are graduating during the summer; in this case, they should register for Continuous Enrollment.

- Some additional activities, such as Master's International, qualify as continuous enrollment.

Degree students who need to interrupt active pursuit of the degree may petition to take a Leave of Absence for a period of no more than one calendar year during the their program. Students who discontinue active enrollment in degree studies without being granted a leave of absence, or students who

granted a leave but does not return to active study at the close of the period of approved absence, are no longer in status and must apply for readmission and be subject to the regulations and program requirements then in effect. Readmission to any program is a competitive process and not guaranteed.

Advising

Students are responsible for building a support system to help ensure their own academic success. Each student is assigned a faculty advisor who may assist not only with academic counseling, but also in areas ranging from understanding University requirements to finding campus resources to help individual students connect with the GW the community. Other members of the faculty, professional advisors, tutors, and/or counselors also should be part of the support system. The University Career Center (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/services/career-center/>) and Writing Center (<http://www.gwu.edu/%7Egwriter/>) offer walk-in and by-appointment assistance. Personal counseling is available through the office of the Dean of Student Affairs (<http://students.gwu.edu/>), Mental Health Services (<http://counselingcenter.gwu.edu/>), Disability Support Services (<https://disabilitysupport.gwu.edu/>), the Multicultural Student Services Center (<https://mssc.gwu.edu/>), and the International Services Office (<https://internationalservices.gwu.edu/>).

Academic Standing

Graduate students who are not suspended, on academic probation, or under extended provisional admission status are considered to be in good standing. Maintenance of a minimum GPA of 3.0 is required for the degree. All courses taken for graduate credit after matriculation as a degree candidate—including those the Milken Institute SPH transferred in from non-degree status, but excluding those audited or taken for the grade of CR/NC—are used to calculate the GPA.

Transfer Credits

Graduate students may be eligible to transfer up to 12 graduate credits from an accredited university if they have not been applied to a previous graduate degree. External credits must have been earned within the last 3 years with a grade of B (3.0) or better in each transferred course. SPH graduate certificate students may be eligible to transfer as many credits as meet program requirements—up to 18 credits—to a master's degree. SPH graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so via the online change of concentration petition after completion of 3 or more courses and a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or above, however only courses earning a B or better are eligible to be transferred.

Provisional Admission

Graduate program applicants with credentials that are weaker than expected for graduate study, but who nonetheless show promise of successful graduate work, occasionally are granted provisional admission by the Milken Institute SPH Admissions Committee. While on provisional admission status, students are required to see their advisors each semester prior to

registration. Provisionally admitted graduate students must demonstrate their ability to maintain a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the first 9 credits of coursework attempted, and during this time are not allowed to receive an Incomplete or a grade lower than a B; provisionally admitted students who meet these requirements are granted good standing. Provisionally admitted students who do not meet these requirements are subject to suspension.

Semester Warning

Graduate students whose cumulative GPA is below 3.0 after attempting a minimum of 1 credit and a maximum of 8 credits are issued a warning at the end of the semester and are required to take corrective measures, such as meeting with their academic advisor to outline steps to raise the GPA.

Probation

Graduate students whose cumulative GPA falls below 3.0 at any point after completing 9 credits are placed on probation. This probation extends through the period in which the student next attempts up to 12 credits of work, including prescribed courses. A student's program may be restricted by the program director if deemed necessary. During this period, the student's performance is monitored to determine suitability for continued study. A student who fails to raise the cumulative GPA to 3.0 or above during the period of probation is subject to suspension. Incompletes and grades of B- or below are not permitted during the probationary period and are grounds for automatic suspension. A student who is subject to probation for a second time at any point during their degree program may be suspended automatically.

Grade of F

Graduate students who receive a grade of F are subject to suspension. If such students wish to remain enrolled, they must present cause, for consideration by the dean and the director of their degree program, as to why continued study should be permitted. Once a grade of F is earned in a core, required, or elective course, it remains a part of the student's permanent record and is calculated into the GPA. A graduate student who receives the grade of F in a core or other required course and is permitted to continue in graduate studies must repeat the course and achieve a minimum grade of B. The repetition does not, however, expunge the grade of F, which remains part of the student's record. If the student receives a grade below B in the repeated course, they are suspended from the degree program.

Suspension

Graduate student who receive an F or do not meet the conditions of probation are subject to suspension. Suspended students may not register for or complete any courses at The George Washington University. The dean, in consultation with the student's academic advisor, may continue a student on probation (in lieu of suspension) if satisfactory progress is demonstrated during the probationary period, and sufficient evidence of academic promise, by way of a statement of

appeal, is offered by the student. A student who is suspended or withdraws under these conditions may apply for readmission after one semester. To be readmitted, the student must submit evidence that suggests the probability of academic success. A student who is readmitted continues on academic probation and must achieve a minimum GPA of 3.5 in the next 12 credits of graduate study. Should the student fail to achieve this GPA, he or she is suspended and will not be readmitted.

Timely Progress Toward the Degree

A graduate student who fails to make adequate and timely progress toward the degree, through repeated leaves of absence or repeated failure to complete an appropriate number of credits per semester, may be suspended. Students suspended on these grounds may apply for readmission after supplying sufficient evidence of academic promise.

Summary of Academic Standing Policies for Graduate Students

- **Provisional Admission**—A student who receives a grade of I or of B- or below while on provisional admission status is subject to suspension.
- **Semester Warning**—A student with a cumulative GPA below 3.0 (with fewer than 9 credits completed) must take corrective action.
- **Academic Probation**—A student with a cumulative GPA below 3.0 (with 9 or more credits completed) is placed on academic probation. A student on academic probation who receives an unacceptable grade (B-, C, F, I, Z) or fails to raise the cumulative GPA to 3.0 within the next 12 credits taken is subject to suspension.
- **Grade of F**—A student who receives a grade of F is subject to suspension. If a student wishes to remain enrolled they must present cause as to why continued study should be permitted. If permitted to continue in graduate studies, the student must repeat the course (if core or required) and achieve a minimum grade of B.
- **Suspension**—A student who is suspended may not register for or complete any courses at GW. A student who is suspended or withdraws under these conditions may apply for readmission after one semester.

Incompletes

Incompletes - Conditions under which the symbol I, Incomplete, may be assigned are described under University Regulations (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>). In the Milken Institute SPH, the conditions for granting a notation of I must be documented in a written contract (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/content/incomplete-course-grade-contract/>) between the faculty member and the student, to be submitted prior to the last day of the term. The incomplete work must be completed as specified in the contract but no later than six months from the end of the semester in which the course was taken. If work for the course is not completed within the designated time, the grade is converted automatically to a grade of F. In cases of well-documented

extenuating circumstances, an instructor and a student may jointly petition the dean for additional time in which to complete the work of the course.

In Progress (IP)

The notation In Progress (*IPG*) is assigned for all thesis, residency, advanced reading, independent study, culminating experience, practicum, and dissertation research courses until the coursework is completed. Upon the satisfactory completion, the grade replaces the notation *IPG* on the transcript. An *IPG* may not be assigned to regular, semester-length courses.

Applying for Readmission to a Program

Students Who Have Taken Classes Within the Past Year:

Milken Institute SPH graduate degree or certificate students who were previously registered in the university but did not register during the immediate preceding semester/module (excluding summer sessions) are out of status and must apply for readmission by completing an admissions petition. (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>)

Students Who Have Not Taken Classes in More Than a Year:

Students who have not taken any courses at GW in more than one year must apply for readmission using SOPHAS Express (<https://sophasexpress.liaisoncas.com>).

Students Who Have Been Suspended:

Students who were suspended from the Milken Institute SPH must apply for readmission through SOPHAS Express (<https://sophasexpress.liaisoncas.com>). Students may only apply for readmission after at least one academic year has passed. Students should consult with the advisor concerning readmission requirements.

International Students---Less than Full-Time Status

International students on an F-1 or J-1 Visa are responsible for enrolling as full-time student (minimum 9 credits for graduate students) for the spring and fall semesters according to the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization rules governing registration requirements. Under certain circumstances, a reduced workload may be allowed. To request approval for a course reduction, students should submit the F-1/J-1 Request for Reduced Course Load Form (<https://internationalservices.gwu.edu/forms-handouts/>). More information is available by calling the ISO at (202) 994-4477.

Independent Study Course Requirements

Independent study is designed to provide students with an opportunity to gain or enhance public health knowledge and to explore an area of interest related to public health research or the delivery and/or administration of health services. Instructions and forms required for registration (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>) are available. Independent study projects may not be used as a substitute for an available required or elective course and may not cover

substantially the same subject matter that is available in a required or elective course.

Graduation

While degrees are awarded at the end of each semester, formal commencement ceremonies occur only in May. Students are eligible to graduate only after they have completed all degree requirements and have no financial obligations to the University. Students may include degree designation (BS, MS, MPH, MHA, DrPh, or PhD) after their name only when they have completed all degree requirements.

Other Regulations

Other regulations applicable to graduate students of the University can be found under University Regulations. (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>)

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science (p. 1146)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science, pre-athletic training/sports medicine concentration (p. 1149)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science, pre-medical professional concentration (p. 1152)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science, pre-physical therapy concentration (p. 1155)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in nutrition science (p. 1158)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in public health (p. 1160)

Combined program

- Dual Bachelor of Science in public health and Master of Public Health

Minors

- Minor in bioinformatics (p. 1165)
- Minor in exercise science (p. 1165)
- Minor in nutrition science
- Minor in public health

MASTER'S

Master of Public Health

- Master of Public Health in the field of biostatistics (p. 1171)
- Master of Public Health in the field of community oriented primary care (p. 1173)
- Master of Public Health in the field of environmental health science and policy (p. 1175)
- Master of Public Health in the field of epidemiology (p. 1177)
- Master of Public Health in the field of global environmental health (p. 1178)

- Master of Public Health in the field of global health program design, monitoring, and evaluation (p. 1184)
- Master of Public Health in the field of global health policy (p. 1181)
- Master of Public Health in the field of global health epidemiology and disease control (p. 1180)
- Master of Public Health in the field of health policy (p. 1185)
- Master of Public Health in the field of health promotion (p. 1187)
- Master of Public Health in the field of humanitarian health (p. 1188)
- Master of Public Health in the field of maternal and child health (p. 1190)
- Master of Public Health in the field of physical activity in public health (p. 1192)
- Master of Public Health in the field of public health communication and marketing (p. 1194)
- Master of Public Health in the field of public health nutrition (p. 1195)
- Master of Public Health (MPH@GW) (p. 1197)

Master of Science

- Master of Science in the field of biostatistics (p. 461)
- Master of Science in the field of epidemiology (p. 1200)
- Master of Science in the field of exercise science with a concentration in strength and conditioning (p. 1201)
- Master of Science in the field of public health microbiology and emerging infectious diseases (p. 1203)
- Master of Science in the field of management of health informatics and analytics (p. 1202)

Master of Health Administration

- Master of Health Administration (p. 1168)
- Master of Health Administration (MHA@GW) (p. 1170)

Specialist program

- Health Services Administration Specialist (p. 1215)

Combined programs

- Dual Doctor of Medicine and Master of Public Health (p. 1204)
- Dual Master of Arts in any Elliott School graduate program and Master of Public Health (p. 998)
- Dual Master of Health Administration and graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance (p. 1206)
- Dual Master of Public Health in the field of health policy and graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance (p. 1206)

- Dual Master of Science in Health Policy and graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance (p. 1207)
- Joint Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of physicians assistant and Master of Public Health (p. 1207)
- Joint Juris Doctor or Master of Laws and Master of Public Health or SPH graduate certificate (p. 1214)

DOCTORAL

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field biostatistics (p. 1217)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of epidemiology (p. 1219)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of health policy (p. 1222)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of social and behavioral sciences in public health (p. 1223)
- Doctor of Public Health in the field of environmental and occupational health (p. 1224)
- Doctor of Public Health in the field of global health (p. 1226)
- Doctor of Public Health in the field of health behavior (p. 1227)
- Doctor of Public Health in the field of health policy (p. 1229)

Combined programs

- Dual Doctor of Medicine and Graduate Certificate in Public Health (p. 1230)
- Dual Doctor of Medicine and Master of Public Health (p. 1204)
- Joint Juris Doctor or Master of Laws and Master of Public Health or SPH graduate certificate (p. 1214)

CERTIFICATES

Certificate Programs

- Graduate certificate in health administration generalist (p. 1231)
- Graduate certificate in health policy (p. 1232)
- Graduate certificate in public health (p. 1232)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

The letters and range of numbers below indicate the department in which the course is offered.

- PUBH 6000 - 6099: MPH Core & MPH@GW Program-Specific Courses
- PUBH 6100 - 6199: Environmental and Occupational Health Courses
- PUBH 6200 - 6299: Epidemiology and Biostatistics Courses
- PUBH 6300 - 6399: Health Policy Courses
- PUBH 6400 - 6499: Global Health Courses
- PUBH 6500 - 6599: Prevention and Community Health Courses
- PUBH 6600 - 6699: Public Health Nutrition and Miscellaneous Courses
- PUBH 8000 - 8999: Doctoral Level Courses
- EXNS 6000 - 6999: Exercise Science Courses
- HSML 6200 - 6299: Health Services Management and Leadership Courses

- Exercise and Nutrition Sciences (EXNS) (p. 1522)
- Health and Wellness (HLWL) (p. 1561)
- Health Services Management and Leadership (HSML) (p. 1570)
- Lifestyle, Sports, and Physical Activity (LSPA) (p. 1628)
- Public Health (PUBH) (p. 1754)

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science (p. 1146)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science, pre-athletic training/sports medicine concentration (p. 1149)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science, pre-medical professional concentration (p. 1152)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science, pre-physical therapy concentration (p. 1155)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in nutrition science (p. 1158)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in public health (p. 1160)

Combined program

- Dual Bachelor of Science in public health and Master of Public Health

Minors

- Minor in bioinformatics (p. 1165)
- Minor in exercise science (p. 1165)
- Minor in nutrition science
- Minor in public health

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN EXERCISE SCIENCE

Program Director B. Westerman

The bachelor of science with a major in exercise science degree program prepares individuals for careers in medicine and other health related professions including athletic training/sports medicine, physical therapy, physician's assistant or nursing, exercise physiology and rehabilitation, sport psychology as well as fitness and health promotion.

Students in the exercise science major may select the pre-medical professional concentration (for those planning to enter a medical, physician assistant, or nursing program upon graduation), the pre-physical therapy concentration, or the pre-athletic training/sports medicine concentration. The exercise science major also may be taken without a concentration.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

124 credits and maintenance of a minimum grade point average of 2.5 in the exercise science core requirements.

University General Education Requirement*

Code	Title	Credits
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University General Education Requirement (26 credits)

UW 1020	University Writing
or HONR 1015	Honors Seminar: UW 1020: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought

Two writing in the disciplines (WID) courses (may also be counted in another category).

One critical or creative analysis in the humanities course.

One quantitative reasoning course. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1127 .

One scientific reasoning course with laboratory experience. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with either BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

Two critical, creative, or quantitative analysis in the social sciences courses. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1003 or ANTH 1004; and COMM 1040 or COMM 1041 .

A list of approved courses can be found on the University General Education Requirements (p. 43) page.

Exercise Science Core Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
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Required (40 credits)

EXNS 1103	Professional Foundations in Exercise Science
EXNS 1110	Applied Anatomy and Physiology I
EXNS 1111	Applied Anatomy and Physiology II
EXNS 2111	Exercise Physiology I
EXNS 2112	Exercise Physiology II
EXNS 2113	Kinesiology
EXNS 2116	Exercise and Health Psychology
EXNS 2119	Introduction to Nutrition Science
EXNS 3110	Field Experience - Exercise and Nutrition Sciences
EXNS 4110	Current Issues in Exercise Science
PSYC 1001	General Psychology
PUBH 1101	Introduction to Public Health and Health Services

Course requirements also fulfilling University General Education Requirements (13 credits)

ANTH 1002 Sociocultural Anthropology

or ANTH 1003 Archaeology

or ANTH 1004 Language in Culture and Society

BISC 1111 Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules

or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125 Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory

COMM 1040 Public Communication

or COMM 1041 Interpersonal Communication

STAT 1051 Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics

or STAT 1053 Introduction to Statistics in Social Science

or STAT 1127 Statistics for the Biological Sciences

Concentration Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
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Electives (58 credits)

40 credits of guided electives planned with the advisor

18 credits of general electives

Guided Electives

Code	Title	Credits
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ANTH 1005 The Biological Bases of Human Behavior

ANTH 2502 Anthropology of Science and Technology: Twenty-First-Century Brave New Worlds

ANTH 3413 Evolution of the Human Brain

ANTH 3504 Illness, Healing, and Culture

BIOC 3261 Introductory Medical Biochemistry

BIOC 3560 Diet, Health, and Longevity

BISC 1112 Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms

or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126 Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory

BISC 2202 Cell Biology

BISC 2207 Genetics

BISC 2213 Biology of Cancer

BISC 2214 Developmental Biology

BISC 2220 Developmental Neurobiology

BISC 2320 Neural Circuits and Behavior

BISC 2322 Human Physiology

BISC 2337 Introductory Microbiology

or BISC 2337W Introductory Microbiology

BISC 2581 Human Gross Anatomy

BISC 3165 Biochemistry I

BISC 3166 Biochemistry II

BISC 3209 Molecular Biology

BISC 3261 Introductory Medical Biochemistry

BISC 3262 Biochemistry Laboratory

BISC 3263 Special Topics in Biochemistry

BISC 3320 Human Neurobiology

CHEM 1111 General Chemistry I

CHEM 1112 General Chemistry II

CHEM 2151 Organic Chemistry I

CHEM 2153 Organic Chemistry Laboratory I

CHEM 2152 Organic Chemistry II

CHEM 2154 Organic Chemistry Laboratory II

CHEM 3262 Biochemistry Laboratory

CHEM 3165 Biochemistry I

CHEM 3166 Biochemistry II

or CHEM 3166W Biochemistry II

CHEM 3263W Special Topics in Biochemistry

EHS 1002 CPR and First Aid

EHS 1040 Emergency Medical Tech-Basic

EHS 1041 EMT - Basic Lab

EHS 1058 EMT Instructor Development

EHS 2108	Emergency Medicine Clinical Scribe
EHS 2110	Emergency Department Critical Care Assessment and Procedures
EXNS 1112	Current Issues in Coaching
EXNS 1114	Community Nutrition
EXNS 1117	Principles of Coaching (2 different courses)
EXNS 1118	Sport and Nutrition
EXNS 1119W	Children and Sport
EXNS 1199	Topics in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences
EXNS 2110	Injury Prevention and Control
EXNS 2117	Sport Psychology
or EXNS 2117W	Sport Psychology
EXNS 2120	Assessment of Nutritional Status
EXNS 2121	Orthopaedic Taping and Bracing
EXNS 2122	Food Systems in Public Health
EXNS 3101	Independent Study
EXNS 3102	Applied Sport Psychology
EXNS 3117	Injury Assessment
EXNS 3118	Therapeutic Modalities in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3119	Therapeutic Exercise in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3121	Medical Issues in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3123W	Psychology of Injury and Rehabilitation
HLWL 1101	Special Topics
HLWL 1102	Stress Management
HLWL 1103	Issues in Men's Health
HLWL 1104	Outdoor and Environmental Education
HLWL 1105	Yoga and the Meaning of Life
HLWL 1106	Drug Awareness
HLWL 1108	Weight and Society
or HLWL 1108W	Weight and Society
HLWL 1109	Human Sexuality

HLWL 1110	Issues in Alternative Medicine
HLWL 1112	Issues in Women's Health
HLWL 1114	Personal Health and Wellness
HLWL 1117	Lifetime Fitness
HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness *
HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology *
HSCI 2110	Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts *
HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences *
HSCI 2117	Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences *
PHYS 1011	General Physics I
PSYC 2011	Abnormal Psychology
or PSYC 2011W	Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 2013	Developmental Psychology
PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology
PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology
PSYC 2570	Peer Education
PSYC 3128	Health Psychology
PUBH 1102	History of Public Health
PUBH 2110	Public Health Biology
PUBH 2112	Principles of Health Education and Health Promotion
PUBH 2113	Impact of Culture upon Health
PUBH 2116	Global Delivery of Health Systems
PUBH 2117	Service Learning in Public Health
PUBH 3130	Health Services Management and Economics
PUBH 3131	Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease
PUBH 3135W	Health Policy
PUBH 3137	Global Public Health Nutrition
PUBH 3151	Current Issues in Bioethics

*Summer session only for online delivery

Note: LSPA courses do not count towards the academic requirements for the bachelor of science with a major in exercise science degree.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN EXERCISE SCIENCE, PRE-ATHLETIC TRAINING/SPORTS MEDICINE

Program Director B. Westerman

The bachelor of science with a major in exercise science degree program prepares individuals for careers in medicine and other health related professions including athletic training/ sports medicine, physical therapy, physician’s assistant or nursing, exercise physiology and rehabilitation, sport psychology as well as fitness and health promotion.

Students in the exercise science major may select the pre-medical professional concentration (for those planning to enter a medical, physician assistant, or nursing program upon graduation), the pre-physical therapy concentration, or the pre-athletic training/sports medicine concentration. The exercise science major may also be taken without a concentration.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

124 credits and maintenance of a minimum grade point average of 2.5 in the exercise science core requirements.

University General Education Requirement*

Code	Title	Credits
University General Education Requirement (26 credits)		
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or HONR 1015	Honors Seminar: UW 1020: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought	
Two writing in the disciplines (WID) courses (may also be counted in another category).		
One critical or creative analysis in the humanities course.		
One quantitative reasoning course. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1127 .		
One scientific reasoning course with laboratory experience. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with either BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.		
Two critical, creative, or quantitative analysis in the social sciences courses. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1003 or ANTH 1004; and COMM 1040 or COMM 1041 .		

A list of approved courses can be found on the University General Education Requirements (p. 43) page.

Exercise science core requirement*

Code	Title	Credits
Required (40 credits)		
EXNS 1103	Professional Foundations in Exercise Science	
EXNS 1110	Applied Anatomy and Physiology I	
EXNS 1111	Applied Anatomy and Physiology II	
EXNS 2111	Exercise Physiology I	
EXNS 2112	Exercise Physiology II	
EXNS 2113	Kinesiology	
EXNS 2116	Exercise and Health Psychology	
EXNS 2119	Introduction to Nutrition Science	
EXNS 3110	Field Experience - Exercise and Nutrition Sciences	
EXNS 4110	Current Issues in Exercise Science	
PSYC 1001	General Psychology	
PUBH 1101	Introduction to Public Health and Health Services	
Course requirements also fulfilling University General Education Requirements (13 credits)		
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
or ANTH 1003	Archaeology	
or ANTH 1004	Language in Culture and Society	
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
COMM 1040	Public Communication	
or COMM 1041	Interpersonal Communication	
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics	
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
or STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences	

Pre-athletic training/sports medicine concentration requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Required (25 credits)		
EXNS 2110	Injury Prevention and Control	
EXNS 2121	Orthopaedic Taping and Bracing	
EXNS 3117	Injury Assessment	
EXNS 3118	Therapeutic Modalities in Sports Medicine	
EXNS 3119	Therapeutic Exercise in Sports Medicine	
EXNS 3121	Medical Issues in Sports Medicine	
EXNS 3123W	Psychology of Injury and Rehabilitation	
EXNS 3125	Athletic Training Practicum	
Electives (33 credits)		
15 credits of guided electives planned with the advisor		
18 credits of general electives		

Guided Electives

Code	Title	Credits
ANTH 1005	The Biological Bases of Human Behavior	
ANTH 2502	Anthropology of Science and Technology: Twenty-First-Century Brave New Worlds	
ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain	
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture	
BIOC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry	
BIOC 3560	Diet, Health, and Longevity	
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
BISC 2202	Cell Biology	
BISC 2207	Genetics	
BISC 2213	Biology of Cancer	
BISC 2214	Developmental Biology	

BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology
BISC 2320	Neural Circuits and Behavior
BISC 2322	Human Physiology
BISC 2337	Introductory Microbiology
or BISC 2337W	Introductory Microbiology
BISC 2581	Human Gross Anatomy
BISC 3165	Biochemistry I
BISC 3166	Biochemistry II
BISC 3209	Molecular Biology
BISC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry
BISC 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory
BISC 3263	Special Topics in Biochemistry
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II
CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
CHEM 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I
CHEM 3166	Biochemistry II
or CHEM 3166W	Biochemistry II
CHEM 3263W	Special Topics in Biochemistry
EHS 1002	CPR and First Aid
EHS 1040	Emergency Medical Tech-Basic
EHS 1041	EMT - Basic Lab
EHS 1058	EMT Instructor Development
EHS 2108	Emergency Medicine Clinical Scribe
EHS 2110	Emergency Department Critical Care Assessment and Procedures
EXNS 1112	Current Issues in Coaching
EXNS 1114	Community Nutrition

EXNS 1117	Principles of Coaching (2 different courses)
EXNS 1118	Sport and Nutrition
EXNS 1119W	Children and Sport
EXNS 1199	Topics in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences
EXNS 2110	Injury Prevention and Control
EXNS 2117	Sport Psychology
or EXNS 2117W	Sport Psychology
EXNS 2120	Assessment of Nutritional Status
EXNS 2121	Orthopaedic Taping and Bracing
EXNS 2122	Food Systems in Public Health
EXNS 3101	Independent Study
EXNS 3102	Applied Sport Psychology
EXNS 3117	Injury Assessment
EXNS 3118	Therapeutic Modalities in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3119	Therapeutic Exercise in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3121	Medical Issues in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3123W	Psychology of Injury and Rehabilitation
HLWL 1101	Special Topics
HLWL 1102	Stress Management
HLWL 1103	Issues in Men's Health
HLWL 1104	Outdoor and Environmental Education
HLWL 1105	Yoga and the Meaning of Life
HLWL 1106	Drug Awareness
HLWL 1108	Weight and Society
or HLWL 1108W	Weight and Society
HLWL 1109	Human Sexuality
HLWL 1110	Issues in Alternative Medicine
HLWL 1112	Issues in Women's Health
HLWL 1114	Personal Health and Wellness
HLWL 1117	Lifetime Fitness

HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness *
HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology *
HSCI 2110	Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts *
HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences *
HSCI 2117	Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences *
PHYS 1011	General Physics I
PSYC 2011	Abnormal Psychology
or PSYC 2011W	Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 2013	Developmental Psychology
PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology
PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology
PSYC 2570	Peer Education
PSYC 3128	Health Psychology
PUBH 1102	History of Public Health
PUBH 2110	Public Health Biology
PUBH 2112	Principles of Health Education and Health Promotion
PUBH 2113	Impact of Culture upon Health
PUBH 2116	Global Delivery of Health Systems
PUBH 2117	Service Learning in Public Health
PUBH 3130	Health Services Management and Economics
PUBH 3131	Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease
PUBH 3135W	Health Policy
PUBH 3137	Global Public Health Nutrition
PUBH 3151	Current Issues in Bioethics

*Summer session only for online delivery

Note: LSPA courses do not count towards the academic requirements for the Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science, pre-athletic training/sports medicine concentration.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN EXERCISE SCIENCE, PRE-MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL CONCENTRATION

Program Director B. Westerman

The bachelor of science with a major in exercise science degree program prepares individuals for careers in medicine and other health related professions including athletic training/sports medicine, physical therapy, physician's assistant or nursing, exercise physiology and rehabilitation, sport psychology as well as fitness and health promotion.

Students in the exercise science major may select the pre-medical professional concentration (for those planning to enter a medical, physician assistant, or nursing program upon graduation), the pre-physical therapy concentration, or the pre-athletic training/sports medicine concentration. The exercise science major may also be taken without a concentration.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

124 credits and maintenance of a minimum grade point average of 2.5 in the exercise science core requirements.

University General Education Requirement*

Code	Title	Credits
University General Education Requirement (26 credits)		
UW 1020	University Writing	
or HONR 1015	Honors Seminar: UW 1020: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought	
Two writing in the disciplines (WID) courses (may also be counted in another category).		
One critical or creative analysis in the humanities course.		
One quantitative reasoning course. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1127 .		
One scientific reasoning course with laboratory experience. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with either BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.		
Two critical, creative, or quantitative analysis in the social sciences courses. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1003 or ANTH 1004; and COMM 1040 or COMM 1041 .		

A list of approved courses can be found on the University General Education Requirements (p. 43) page.

Exercise science core requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Required (40 credits)		
EXNS 1103	Professional Foundations in Exercise Science	
EXNS 1110	Applied Anatomy and Physiology I	
EXNS 1111	Applied Anatomy and Physiology II	
EXNS 2111	Exercise Physiology I	
EXNS 2112	Exercise Physiology II	
EXNS 2113	Kinesiology	
EXNS 2116	Exercise and Health Psychology	
EXNS 2119	Introduction to Nutrition Science	
EXNS 3110	Field Experience - Exercise and Nutrition Sciences	
EXNS 4110	Current Issues in Exercise Science	
PSYC 1001	General Psychology	
PUBH 1101	Introduction to Public Health and Health Services	
Course requirements also fulfilling University General Education Requirements (13 credits)		
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
or ANTH 1003	Archaeology	
or ANTH 1004	Language in Culture and Society	
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
COMM 1040	Public Communication	
or COMM 1041	Interpersonal Communication	
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics	
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
or STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences	

Pre-medical professional concentration requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Required (31 credits)		
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I	
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II	
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I	
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II	
CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	
CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	
MATH 1220	Calculus with Precalculus I (or higher)	
PHYS 1011	General Physics I	
PHYS 1012	General Physics II	
Electives (27 credits)		
9 credits of guided electives planned with the advisor		
18 credits of general electives		

Guided Electives

Code	Title	Credits
ANTH 1005	The Biological Bases of Human Behavior	
ANTH 2502	Anthropology of Science and Technology: Twenty-First-Century Brave New Worlds	
ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain	
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture	
BIOC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry	
BIOC 3560	Diet, Health, and Longevity	
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
BISC 2202	Cell Biology	
BISC 2207	Genetics	

BISC 2213	Biology of Cancer
BISC 2214	Developmental Biology
BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology
BISC 2320	Neural Circuits and Behavior
BISC 2322	Human Physiology
BISC 2337	Introductory Microbiology
or BISC 2337W	Introductory Microbiology
BISC 2581	Human Gross Anatomy
BISC 3165	Biochemistry I
BISC 3166	Biochemistry II
BISC 3209	Molecular Biology
BISC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry
BISC 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory
BISC 3263	Special Topics in Biochemistry
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II
CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
CHEM 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I
CHEM 3166	Biochemistry II
or CHEM 3166W	Biochemistry II
CHEM 3263W	Special Topics in Biochemistry
EHS 1002	CPR and First Aid
EHS 1040	Emergency Medical Tech-Basic
EHS 1041	EMT - Basic Lab
EHS 1058	EMT Instructor Development
EHS 2108	Emergency Medicine Clinical Scribe
EHS 2110	Emergency Department Critical Care Assessment and Procedures

EXNS 1112	Current Issues in Coaching
EXNS 1114	Community Nutrition
EXNS 1117	Principles of Coaching (2 different courses)
EXNS 1118	Sport and Nutrition
EXNS 1119W	Children and Sport
EXNS 1199	Topics in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences
EXNS 2110	Injury Prevention and Control
EXNS 2117	Sport Psychology
or EXNS 2117W	Sport Psychology
EXNS 2120	Assessment of Nutritional Status
EXNS 2121	Orthopaedic Taping and Bracing
EXNS 2122	Food Systems in Public Health
EXNS 3101	Independent Study
EXNS 3102	Applied Sport Psychology
EXNS 3117	Injury Assessment
EXNS 3118	Therapeutic Modalities in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3119	Therapeutic Exercise in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3121	Medical Issues in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3123W	Psychology of Injury and Rehabilitation
HLWL 1101	Special Topics
HLWL 1102	Stress Management
HLWL 1103	Issues in Men's Health
HLWL 1104	Outdoor and Environmental Education
HLWL 1105	Yoga and the Meaning of Life
HLWL 1106	Drug Awareness
HLWL 1108	Weight and Society
or HLWL 1108W	Weight and Society
HLWL 1109	Human Sexuality
HLWL 1110	Issues in Alternative Medicine
HLWL 1112	Issues in Women's Health
HLWL 1114	Personal Health and Wellness

HLWL 1117	Lifetime Fitness
HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness *
HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology *
HSCI 2110	Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts *
HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences *
HSCI 2117	Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences *
PHYS 1011	General Physics I
PSYC 2011	Abnormal Psychology
or PSYC 2011W	Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 2013	Developmental Psychology
PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology
PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology
PSYC 2570	Peer Education
PSYC 3128	Health Psychology
PUBH 1102	History of Public Health
PUBH 2110	Public Health Biology
PUBH 2112	Principles of Health Education and Health Promotion
PUBH 2113	Impact of Culture upon Health
PUBH 2116	Global Delivery of Health Systems
PUBH 2117	Service Learning in Public Health
PUBH 3130	Health Services Management and Economics
PUBH 3131	Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease
PUBH 3135W	Health Policy
PUBH 3137	Global Public Health Nutrition
PUBH 3151	Current Issues in Bioethics

*Summer session only for online delivery

Note: LSPA courses do not count towards the academic requirements for the Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science, pre-medical professional concentration.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN EXERCISE SCIENCE, PRE-PHYSICAL THERAPY CONCENTRATION

Program Director B. Westerman

Advisor K. Pinto

The bachelor of science with a major in exercise science degree program prepares individuals for careers in medicine and other health related professions including athletic training/ sports medicine, physical therapy, physician’s assistant or nursing, exercise physiology and rehabilitation, sport psychology as well as fitness and health promotion.

Students in the exercise science major may select the pre-medical professional concentration (for those planning to enter a medical, physician assistant, or nursing program upon graduation), the pre-physical therapy concentration, or the pre-athletic training/sports medicine concentration. The exercise science major may also be taken without a concentration.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

124 credits and maintenance of a minimum grade point average of 2.5 in the exercise science core requirements.

University General Education Requirement*

Code	Title	Credits
University General Education Requirement (26 credits)		
UW 1020	University Writing	
or HONR 1015	Honors Seminar: UW 1020: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought	
Two writing in the disciplines (WID) courses (may also be counted in another category).		
One critical or creative analysis in the humanities course.		
One quantitative reasoning course. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1127 .		
One scientific reasoning course with laboratory experience. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with either BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.		
Two critical, creative, or quantitative analysis in the social sciences courses. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1003 or ANTH 1004; and COMM 1040 or COMM 1041 .		

A list of approved courses can be found on the University General Education Requirements (p. 43) page.

Exercise science core requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Required (40 credits)		
EXNS 1103	Professional Foundations in Exercise Science	
EXNS 1110	Applied Anatomy and Physiology I	
EXNS 1111	Applied Anatomy and Physiology II	
EXNS 2111	Exercise Physiology I	
EXNS 2112	Exercise Physiology II	
EXNS 2113	Kinesiology	
EXNS 2116	Exercise and Health Psychology	
EXNS 2119	Introduction to Nutrition Science	
EXNS 3110	Field Experience - Exercise and Nutrition Sciences	
EXNS 4110	Current Issues in Exercise Science	
PSYC 1001	General Psychology	
PUBH 1101	Introduction to Public Health and Health Services	
Course requirements also fulfilling University General Education Requirements (13 credits)		
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
or ANTH 1003	Archaeology	
or ANTH 1004	Language in Culture and Society	
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
COMM 1040	Public Communication	
or COMM 1041	Interpersonal Communication	
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics	
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science	
or STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences	

Pre-physical therapy concentration requirements

Code	Title	Credits
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Required (26 credits)

BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I	
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II	
MATH 1220	Calculus with Precalculus I (or higher)	
PHYS 1011	General Physics I	
PHYS 1012	General Physics II	
PSYC 2011	Abnormal Psychology	
or PSYC 2013	Developmental Psychology	

Electives (32 credits)

14 credits of guided electives planned with the advisor

18 credits of general electives

Guided Electives

Code	Title	Credits
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ANTH 1005	The Biological Bases of Human Behavior	
ANTH 2502	Anthropology of Science and Technology: Twenty-First-Century Brave New Worlds	
ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain	
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture	
BIOC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry	
BIOC 3560	Diet, Health, and Longevity	
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
BISC 2202	Cell Biology	
BISC 2207	Genetics	
BISC 2213	Biology of Cancer	
BISC 2214	Developmental Biology	

BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology
BISC 2320	Neural Circuits and Behavior
BISC 2322	Human Physiology
BISC 2337	Introductory Microbiology
or BISC 2337W	Introductory Microbiology
BISC 2581	Human Gross Anatomy
BISC 3165	Biochemistry I
BISC 3166	Biochemistry II
BISC 3209	Molecular Biology
BISC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry
BISC 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory
BISC 3263	Special Topics in Biochemistry
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II
CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
CHEM 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I
CHEM 3166	Biochemistry II
or CHEM 3166W	Biochemistry II
CHEM 3263W	Special Topics in Biochemistry
EHS 1002	CPR and First Aid
EHS 1040	Emergency Medical Tech-Basic
EHS 1041	EMT - Basic Lab
EHS 1058	EMT Instructor Development
EHS 2108	Emergency Medicine Clinical Scribe
EHS 2110	Emergency Department Critical Care Assessment and Procedures
EXNS 1112	Current Issues in Coaching
EXNS 1114	Community Nutrition

EXNS 1117	Principles of Coaching (2 different courses)
EXNS 1118	Sport and Nutrition
EXNS 1119W	Children and Sport
EXNS 1199	Topics in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences
EXNS 2110	Injury Prevention and Control
EXNS 2117	Sport Psychology
or EXNS 2117W	Sport Psychology
EXNS 2120	Assessment of Nutritional Status
EXNS 2121	Orthopaedic Taping and Bracing
EXNS 2122	Food Systems in Public Health
EXNS 3101	Independent Study
EXNS 3102	Applied Sport Psychology
EXNS 3117	Injury Assessment
EXNS 3118	Therapeutic Modalities in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3119	Therapeutic Exercise in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3121	Medical Issues in Sports Medicine
EXNS 3123W	Psychology of Injury and Rehabilitation
HLWL 1101	Special Topics
HLWL 1102	Stress Management
HLWL 1103	Issues in Men's Health
HLWL 1104	Outdoor and Environmental Education
HLWL 1105	Yoga and the Meaning of Life
HLWL 1106	Drug Awareness
HLWL 1108	Weight and Society
or HLWL 1108W	Weight and Society
HLWL 1109	Human Sexuality
HLWL 1110	Issues in Alternative Medicine
HLWL 1112	Issues in Women's Health
HLWL 1114	Personal Health and Wellness
HLWL 1117	Lifetime Fitness

HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness *
HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology *
HSCI 2110	Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts *
HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences *
HSCI 2117	Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences *
PHYS 1011	General Physics I
PSYC 2011	Abnormal Psychology
or PSYC 2011W	Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 2013	Developmental Psychology
PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology
PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology
PSYC 2570	Peer Education
PSYC 3128	Health Psychology
PUBH 1102	History of Public Health
PUBH 2110	Public Health Biology
PUBH 2112	Principles of Health Education and Health Promotion
PUBH 2113	Impact of Culture upon Health
PUBH 2116	Global Delivery of Health Systems
PUBH 2117	Service Learning in Public Health
PUBH 3130	Health Services Management and Economics
PUBH 3131	Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease
PUBH 3135W	Health Policy
PUBH 3137	Global Public Health Nutrition
PUBH 3151	Current Issues in Bioethics

*Summer session only for online delivery

Note: LSPA courses do not count towards the academic requirements for the bachelor of science with a major in exercise science, pre-physical therapy concentration.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN NUTRITION SCIENCE

Program Director A. Sylvetsky Meni

Nutrition science is the study of how nutrients and food components influence growth, metabolism, health, and disease and also includes human behavior as it relates to food choices. It is a multi-faceted and cross-disciplinary field, encompassing chemistry, biology, physiology, and public health. Nutrition scientists work to develop, extend, and apply all aspects of nutrition through research to improve clinical practice and public health.

The mission of the bachelor of science with a major in nutrition science program is to provide undergraduate students with an in-depth understanding of the scientific aspects of food and nutrition. The program also aims to lay the groundwork for integrating nutrition science across disciplines and provides students with the foundation required to apply nutrition to the health sciences.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 124 credits and maintenance of a minimum grade point average of 2.5 in the nutrition science core requirements.

Code	Title	Credits
University General Education Requirement (26 credits)		
UW 1020	University Writing	
or HONR 1015	Honors Seminar: UW 1020: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought	
Two writing in the disciplines (WID) courses (may also be counted in another category).		
One critical or creative analysis in the humanities course.		
One quantitative reasoning course. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1127 .		
One scientific reasoning course with laboratory experience. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with either BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.		
Two critical, creative, or quantitative analysis in the social sciences courses. For exercise science and nutrition science majors, must be satisfied with ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1003 or ANTH 1004; and COMM 1040 or COMM 1041 .		
A list of approved courses can be found on the University General Education Requirements (p. 43) page.		

Code	Title	Credits
Core courses		
Basic math and science (38 credits)		
BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory	
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
BISC 2337	Introductory Microbiology Laboratory	
BISC 3165	Biochemistry I	
or CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I	
CHEM 1111	General Chemistry I	
CHEM 1112	General Chemistry II	
CHEM 2151	Organic Chemistry I	
CHEM 2153	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	
CHEM 2152	Organic Chemistry II	
CHEM 2154	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	
EXNS 1110	Applied Anatomy and Physiology I	
EXNS 1111	Applied Anatomy and Physiology II	
MATH 1220	Calculus with Precalculus I (or higher)	
Nutrition science (26 credits)		
ANTH 1002	Sociocultural Anthropology	
or ANTH 1003	Archaeology	
or ANTH 1004	Language in Culture and Society	
COMM 1040	Public Communication	
or COMM 1041	Interpersonal Communication	
EXNS 1109	Professional Foundations in Nutrition Science	
EXNS 2114	Nutrition Sciences I	
EXNS 2115	Nutrition Sciences II	

EXNS 2120	Assessment of Nutritional Status
EXNS 2123	Nutrition and Chronic Disease
EXNS 2124	Lifecycle Nutrition
EXNS 3111	Nutrition Science Research Methods
EXNS 4112	Nutrition Science Senior Capstone Seminar
PSYC 1001	General Psychology
PUBH 1101	Introduction to Public Health and Health Services
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics
or STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science
or STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences

Electives

16 credits in guided electives. *

18 credits in general electives.

Guided electives

Code	Title	Credits
ANTH 1005	The Biological Bases of Human Behavior	
ANTH 2502	Anthropology of Science and Technology: Twenty-First-Century Brave New Worlds	
ANTH 3413	Evolution of the Human Brain	
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture	
BIOC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry	
BIOC 3560	Diet, Health, and Longevity	
BISC 2202	Cell Biology	
BISC 2207	Genetics	
BISC 2213	Biology of Cancer	
BISC 2214	Developmental Biology	
BISC 2220	Developmental Neurobiology	
BISC 2320	Neural Circuits and Behavior	
BISC 2322	Human Physiology	
BISC 2581	Human Gross Anatomy	

BISC 2583	Biology of Proteins
BISC 2584	Introduction to Bioinformatics
BISC 3209	Molecular Biology
BISC 3212	Immunology
BISC 3261	Introductory Medical Biochemistry
BISC 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory
or CHEM 3262	Biochemistry Laboratory
BISC 3263	Special Topics in Biochemistry
BISC 3320	Human Neurobiology
CHEM 3166	Biochemistry II
or CHEM 3166W	Biochemistry II
CHEM 3263W	Special Topics in Biochemistry
CHEM 3564	Lipid Biotechnology
CHEM 4122	Instrumental Analytical Chemistry
EHS 1002	CPR and First Aid
EHS 1040	Emergency Medical Tech-Basic
EHS 1041	EMT - Basic Lab
EHS 1058	EMT Instructor Development
EHS 2108	Emergency Medicine Clinical Scribe
EHS 2110	Emergency Department Critical Care Assessment and Procedures
EXNS 1114	Community Nutrition
EXNS 1118	Sport and Nutrition
EXNS 1199	Topics in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences
EXNS 2116	Exercise and Health Psychology
EXNS 2122	Food Systems in Public Health
EXNS 3101	Independent Study
HLWL 1102	Stress Management
HLWL 1103	Issues in Men's Health
HLWL 1106	Drug Awareness
HLWL 1108	Weight and Society
or HLWL 1108W	Weight and Society

HLWL 1110	Issues in Alternative Medicine
HLWL 1112	Issues in Women's Health
HLWL 1114	Personal Health and Wellness
HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness
HSCI 2102	Pathophysiology
HSCI 2103	Health Policy and the Health Care System
HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics
or PUBH 3151	Current Issues in Bioethics
HSCI 2110	Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts
HSCI 2112	Writing in the Health Sciences
or HSCI 2112W	Writing in the Health Sciences
PHYS 1011	General Physics I
PHYS 1012	General Physics II
PSYC 2011	Abnormal Psychology
or PSYC 2011W	Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 2013	Developmental Psychology
PSYC 2014	Cognitive Psychology
PSYC 2015	Biological Psychology
PSYC 2570	Peer Education
PSYC 3128	Health Psychology
PUBH 1102	History of Public Health
PUBH 2110	Public Health Biology
PUBH 2112	Principles of Health Education and Health Promotion
PUBH 2113	Impact of Culture upon Health
PUBH 2116	Global Delivery of Health Systems
PUBH 2117	Service Learning in Public Health
PUBH 3130	Health Services Management and Economics
PUBH 3131	Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease

PUBH 3135W	Health Policy
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PUBH 3137	Global Public Health Nutrition
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*The courses included in the guided electives list have been identified as highly relevant to the BS in nutrition science curriculum; students must take 16 credits in courses from this list. General electives (18 credits) also may be selected from the guided electives list, or any other undergraduate course at the University except LSPA courses.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN PUBLIC HEALTH

Program Director S. Wilensky

The bachelor of science with a major in public health degree program is intended to convey to students technical detail and analytic skills with a liberal arts philosophical base. It has the educational objectives of nurturing critical thinking, analysis, and synthesis of information, and recognizing the historical and societal associations of current trends in public health and health care delivery. While nurturing students' capacity to think analytically and creatively, the program strives to deepen students' commitment to improving the public's health.

Students who began their academic career at GW become eligible to apply to the public health major in the fall semester of their sophomore year. Applicants must have a minimum grade-point average of 3.0.

Visit the program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/public-health-bs/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 120 credits, including 19 credits in University General Education requirements, 30 credits in core public health courses; 3 credits in public health research methods courses, 12 credits in approved public health elective courses, and 56 credits in additional electives.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
One of the following prerequisites to PUBH 2110:		
BISC 1005	The Biology of Nutrition and Health	
BISC 1006	The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms	
BISC 1007	Food, Nutrition, and Service	
BISC 1008	Understanding Organisms through Service Learning	

BISC 1111	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules		PUBH 2112	Principles of Health Education and Health Promotion	
or BISC 1115 & BISC 1125	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory		PUBH 3130	Health Services Management and Economics	
BISC 1112	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms		PUBH 3131	Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease	
or BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory		PUBH 3132	Health and Environment	
HONR 1033	Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery (Biology Only)		PUBH 3133	Global Health and Development	
As a prerequisite to PUBH 2112 and PUBH 3135W:			PUBH 3135W	Health Policy	
PUBH 1101	Introduction to Public Health and Health Services		PUBH 4140W	Senior Seminar	
As a prerequisite to PUBH 3130:			or PUBH 4141	Senior Seminar Community Needs Assessment	
ECON 1011	Principles of Economics I		3-credits in a research methods selective from the following:		
As a prerequisite to PUBH 3131, one semester of statistics (STAT 1127 preferred):			PUBH 3152	Qualitative Research Methods in Public Health	
STAT 1051	Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics		EXNS 3111	Nutrition Science Research Methods	
STAT 1053	Introduction to Statistics in Social Science		ANTH 3531	Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology	
STAT 1111	Business and Economic Statistics I		EHS 2107	Theory and Practice of Research in a Clinical Setting	
STAT 1127	Statistics for the Biological Sciences		PSC 2101	Scope and Methods of Political Science	
As a prerequisite to PUBH 4140W or PUBH 4141, must have taken the research methods selective and the following courses:			PSYC 2101	Research Methods in Psychology	
PUBH 3130	Health Services Management and Economics		SOC 2101	Social Research Methods	
PUBH 3135W	Health Policy		Electives		
Code	Title	Credits	12 credits in approved elective courses from the following:		
Required for the major			(No more than 9 credits may be taken through study abroad programs and/or domestic non-GW courses.)		
Public health core (30 credits)			AMST 3950	Special Topics (Narrative Medicine in American History only)	
PUBH 1101	Introduction to Public Health and Health Services		ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture	
PUBH 1102	History of Public Health		ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights	
PUBH 2110	Public Health Biology		ANTH 6302	Issues in Development	
			BADM 4101	Business Ethics and the Legal Environment	
			BIOC 3560	Diet, Health, and Longevity	
			BISC 3450	Evolutionary Medicine	
			or BISC 3450W	Evolutionary Medicine	

EHS 2107	Theory and Practice of Research in a Clinical Setting
EXNS 1114	Community Nutrition
EXNS 2119	Introduction to Nutrition Science
EXNS 2122	Food Systems in Public Health
EXNS 2123	Nutrition and Chronic Disease
GEOG 1003	Society and Environment
GEOG 2104	Introduction to Cartography and GIS
GEOG 2127	Population Geography
GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards
HIST 3363	Race, Medicine, and Public Health
HLWL 1106	Drug Awareness
HLWL 1109	Human Sexuality
HONR 2047	Self and Society Seminar (Medicine and Society only)
HONR 2047	Self and Society Seminar (Gender, Race, and Science only)
HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness (Residential delivery only)
HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics (Residential delivery only)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Science, Policy, and Technology only)
PHIL 2124	Philosophies of Disability
PHIL 2281	Philosophy of the Environment
PSYC 3128	Health Psychology
PSYC 3199	Current Topics in Psychology (Substance Abuse and Addictions only)
PSYC 4202W	Research Lab in Applied Social Psychology (Discrimination and Health only)
PUBH 2113	Impact of Culture upon Health
PUBH 2114	Environment, Health, and Development
PUBH 2117	Service Learning in Public Health
PUBH 3115	Global Health and Human Rights
PUBH 3116	Global Health Systems Performance

PUBH 3136	Health Law
PUBH 3137	Global Public Health Nutrition
PUBH 3150	Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health
PUBH 3151	Current Issues in Bioethics
or PUBH 3151W	Current Issues in Bioethics
PUBH 3199	Topics in Public Health
PUBH 3201	Introduction to Bioinformatics
PUBH 4201	Practical Computing
PUBH 4202	Bioinformatics Algorithms and Data Structures
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages
or STAT 2183W	Intermediate Statistical Laboratory: Statistical Computing Packages

Students must take all required courses at GW unless an exception is granted by the GWSPH Dean of Undergraduate Programs. Permission is granted only if there are strong extenuating circumstances that call for such an exception.

Students must comply with policies and procedures as outlined in University and SPH regulations. Students should pay particular attention to SPH requirements for completing human research training, completing 8 hours of professional enhancement activities, and passing the academic integrity quiz.

DUAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PUBLIC HEALTH AND MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Program Director S. Wilensky

Program Advisor K. Pinto

The Milken Institute School of Public Health accepts a small number of outstanding students who demonstrate academic excellence and a strong commitment to public health into its dual bachelor of science in public health (p. 1160) and master of public health (p. 1143) (BS/MPH) degree program each year. The program is designed to help students become public health leaders who are committed to lifelong learning and improving the health and well-being of local, national, and international communities.

The BS/MPH program allows students to take up to 9 graduate credits as part of their undergraduate degree, thereby decreasing the number of credits normally required for

the master's degree. The program is appropriate for pre-professional students who are interested in public health issues. Current public health undergraduate students may apply to the program after their sophomore or junior academic year. Interested students may apply to any of the MPH programs.

Visit the program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/public-health-bsmph/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 155 credits, including 19 credits in University General Education requirements; 34 credits in public health core courses including 10 graduate crossover credits; 9 credits in undergraduate public health electives; 58 credits in additional electives; and 35 credits in selected program-specific and graduate electives.

Credit Distribution

Code	Title	Credits
Public health core requirements and graduate substitutions		
Undergraduate public health core courses (21 credits):		
PUBH 1101	Introduction to Public Health and Health Services	
PUBH 1102	History of Public Health	
PUBH 2110	Public Health Biology	
PUBH 3130	Health Services Management and Economics	
PUBH 3133	Global Health and Development	
PUBH 3135W	Health Policy	
PUBH 4140W	Senior Seminar	
or PUBH 4141	Senior Seminar Community Needs Assessment	
Research Methods Selective (3 credits from list below):		
PUBH 3152	Qualitative Research Methods in Public Health	
EXNS 3111	Nutrition Science Research Methods	
ANTH 3531	Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology	
EHS 2107	Theory and Practice of Research in a Clinical Setting	
PSC 2101	Scope and Methods of Political Science	
PSYC 2101	Research Methods in Psychology	

SOC 2101	Social Research Methods
Graduate crossover courses (8 credits + 2 elective credits):	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
Graduate Elective course (2 credits)- any graduate level course in PUBH or EXNS	

Code	Title	Credits
Public health elective courses (9 credits from approved list below):		
AMST 3950	Special Topics (Narrative Medicine in American History only)	
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture	
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights	
ANTH 6302	Issues in Development	
BADM 4101	Business Ethics and the Legal Environment	
BIOC 3560	Diet, Health, and Longevity	
BISC 3450	Evolutionary Medicine	
or BISC 3450W	Evolutionary Medicine	
EHS 2107	Theory and Practice of Research in a Clinical Setting	
EXNS 1114	Community Nutrition	
EXNS 1199	Topics in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences (Nutrition and Disease only)	
EXNS 2119	Introduction to Nutrition Science	
EXNS 2122	Food Systems in Public Health	
GEOG 1003	Society and Environment	
GEOG 2104	Introduction to Cartography and GIS	
GEOG 2127	Population Geography	
GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards	
HIST 3363	Race, Medicine, and Public Health	
HLWL 1106	Drug Awareness	

HLWL 1109	Human Sexuality
HONR 2047	Self and Society Seminar (Medicine and Society only)
HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness
HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics (residential delivery only)
IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Science, Policy, and Technology only)
PHIL 2124	Philosophies of Disability
PHIL 2281	Philosophy of the Environment
PSYC 3128	Health Psychology
PSYC 4202W	Research Lab in Applied Social Psychology (Discrimination and Health only)
PSYC 3199	Current Topics in Psychology (Substance Abuse and Addiction only)
PUBH 2113	Impact of Culture upon Health
PUBH 2114	Environment, Health, and Development
PUBH 2117	Service Learning in Public Health
PUBH 3115	Global Health and Human Rights
PUBH 3116	Global Health Systems Performance
PUBH 3136	Health Law
PUBH 3137	Global Public Health Nutrition
PUBH 3150	Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health
PUBH 3199	Topics in Public Health
PUBH 3151W	Current Issues in Bioethics
PUBH 3199	Topics in Public Health
PUBH 3201	Introduction to Bioinformatics
PUBH 4201	Practical Computing
PUBH 4202	Bioinformatics Algorithms and Data Structures
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages

or STAT 2183W Intermediate Statistical Laboratory: Statistical Computing Packages

Code	Title	Credits
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Additional MPH core required courses (11 credits):

(beyond crossover noted above)

PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health
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PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation
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PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
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PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
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PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
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PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience (or other CE or Capstone for specific MPH program)
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Refer to the program guide for the BS,Public Health-MPH joint program for specific rules about substitutions that may be applicable and course scheduling issues. Also, the relevant MPH program guide is the best source of information for program-specific graduation requirements. The Undergraduate Advisors are available to support individual curriculum planning.

Graduation requirements:

1. Total credits requirement: 155 undergraduate and graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of the undergraduate degree, graduate core courses, and program-specific courses.
3. An overall 3.0 (*B*) grade-point average in graduate-level coursework is required.
4. Time limit requirement: Degrees must be completed within seven years of the date accepted to the program.
5. Transfer credit policy: In accordance with undergraduate and graduate established policies- see student handbooks.
6. Students must comply with all policies and procedures outlined in University Regulations (p. 27), SPH regulations and the SPH Undergraduate Handbook.

MINOR IN BIOINFORMATICS

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 12 credits in required courses and 6 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PUBH 3201	Introduction to Bioinformatics	
PUBH 3202	Introduction to Genomics	
PUBH 4201	Practical Computing	
PUBH 4202	Bioinformatics Algorithms and Data Structures	
Electives		
6 credits from the following courses:		
ANTH 2406	Human Evolutionary Genetics	
BISC 2207	Genetics	
BISC 3209	Molecular Biology	
BME 2820	Biomedical Engineering Programming I	
BME 2825	Biomedical Engineering Programming II	
BME 3820	Principles and Practice of Biomedical Engineering	
CHEM 3165	Biochemistry I	
CHEM 3166	Biochemistry II	
CSCI 3212	Algorithms	
CSCI 3221	Programming Languages	
CSCI 4364	Machine Learning	
CSCI 4572	Computational Biology	
MATH 3359	Introduction to Mathematical Modeling	
MATH 3553	Introduction to Numerical Analysis	
MATH 3613	Introduction to Combinatorics	
MATH 3730	Computability Theory	
MATH 3740	Computational Complexity	
PUBH 3131	Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease	

PUBH 3151	Current Issues in Bioethics
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PUBH 3151W	Current Issues in Bioethics
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PUBH 4199	Independent Study
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STAT 3119	Analysis of Variance
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STAT 3187	Introduction to Sampling
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STAT 4157	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I
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STAT 4188	Nonparametric Statistics Inference
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STAT 4189	Mathematical Probability and Applications I
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MINOR IN EXERCISE SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 13 credits in required courses plus two elective courses to total 18 to 21 credits.

Code	Title	Credits
Required (13 credits)		
EXNS 1103	Professional Foundations in Exercise Science	
EXNS 1110	Applied Anatomy and Physiology I	
EXNS 1111	Applied Anatomy and Physiology II	
EXNS 2111	Exercise Physiology I	
Electives		
Two courses from the following (minimum 5 credits):		
EXNS 1118	Sport and Nutrition	
EXNS 2110	Injury Prevention and Control	
EXNS 2112	Exercise Physiology II	
EXNS 2113	Kinesiology	
EXNS 2116	Exercise and Health Psychology	
EXNS 2119	Introduction to Nutrition Science	
EXNS 3110	Field Experience - Exercise and Nutrition Sciences	

Note: Students in the BS in exercise science program (all tracks) are not eligible to declare a minor in exercise science.

MINOR IN NUTRITION SCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required (9 credits)		
EXNS 2114	Nutrition Sciences I	
EXNS 2115	Nutrition Sciences II	
EXNS 2124	Lifecycle Nutrition	
Electives (9 credits)		
Three courses from the following, at least two of which must be at the 2000 level or above:		
EXNS 1114	Community Nutrition	
EXNS 1118	Sport and Nutrition	
EXNS 2120	Assessment of Nutritional Status	
EXNS 2122	Food Systems in Public Health	
EXNS 2123	Nutrition and Chronic Disease	
EXNS 3111	Nutrition Science Research Methods	
GEOG 2133	People, Land, and Food	
PUBH 3137	Global Public Health Nutrition	

MINOR IN PUBLIC HEALTH

Program Director S. Wilensky

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 9 credits in required courses and 9 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required (9 credits)		
PUBH 1101	Introduction to Public Health and Health Services	
PUBH 3131	Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease (one semester of STAT prerequisite- STAT 1127 preferred)	
PUBH 3133	Global Health and Development *	
Electives (9 credits)		

Any PUBH course (excluding PUBH 4140W and PUBH 4141) or any course from the School of Public Health's approved PUBH elective course list from the bachelor of science in public health program. In addition, students may take up to 3 elective credits from the SPH approved study abroad or non-GW course lists.*

AMST 3950	Special Topics (Narrative Medicine in American History only)
ANTH 3504	Illness, Healing, and Culture
ANTH 3513	Anthropology of Human Rights
ANTH 6302	Issues in Development
BADM 4101	Business Ethics and the Legal Environment
BIOC 3560	Diet, Health, and Longevity
BISC 3450	Evolutionary Medicine
or BISC 3450W	Evolutionary Medicine
EHS 2107	Theory and Practice of Research in a Clinical Setting
EXNS 1114	Community Nutrition
EXNS 1199	Topics in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences (Nutrition and Disease only)
EXNS 2119	Introduction to Nutrition Science
EXNS 2122	Food Systems in Public Health
EXNS 2123	Nutrition and Chronic Disease
GEOG 1003	Society and Environment
GEOG 2104	Introduction to Cartography and GIS
GEOG 2127	Population Geography
GEOG 2137	Environmental Hazards
HIST 3363	Race, Medicine, and Public Health
HLWL 1106	Drug Awareness
HLWL 1109	Human Sexuality
HONR 2047	Self and Society Seminar (Medicine and Society or Gender, Race and Science only)
HSCI 2101	Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness
HSCI 2105	Current Issues in Bioethics (Residential delivery only)

IAFF 2190W	Special Topics (Science, Policy and Tech only)
PHIL 2124	Philosophies of Disability
PHIL 2281	Philosophy of the Environment
PSYC 3128	Health Psychology
PSYC 3199	Current Topics in Psychology (Substance Abuse and Addictions only)
PSYC 4202W	Research Lab in Applied Social Psychology (Discrimination and Health only)
PUBH 2113	Impact of Culture upon Health
PUBH 2114	Environment, Health, and Development
PUBH 2117	Service Learning in Public Health
PUBH 3115	Global Health and Human Rights
PUBH 3116	Global Health Systems Performance
PUBH 3136	Health Law
PUBH 3137	Global Public Health Nutrition
PUBH 3150	Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health
PUBH 3151W	Current Issues in Bioethics
PUBH 3152	Qualitative Research Methods in Public Health
PUBH 3199	Topics in Public Health
PUBH 3201	Introduction to Bioinformatics
PUBH 4201	Practical Computing
PUBH 4202	Bioinformatics Algorithms and Data Structures
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis
STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages
or STAT 2183W	Intermediate Statistical Laboratory: Statistical Computing Packages

*Advising documents are maintained by and available from the SPH Undergraduate Advisors.

Note: Public Health minors may only double count one course across their minor and their majors(s) or another minor.

MASTER'S PROGRAMS

Master of Public Health

- Master of Public Health in the field of biostatistics (p. 1171)
- Master of Public Health in the field of community oriented primary care (p. 1173)
- Master of Public Health in the field of environmental health science and policy (p. 1175)
- Master of Public Health in the field of epidemiology (p. 1177)
- Master of Public Health in the field of global environmental health (p. 1178)
- Master of Public Health in the field of global health program design, monitoring, and evaluation (p. 1184)
- Master of Public Health in the field of global health policy (p. 1181)
- Master of Public Health in the field of global health epidemiology and disease control (p. 1180)
- Master of Public Health in the field of health policy (p. 1185)
- Master of Public Health in the field of health promotion (p. 1187)
- Master of Public Health in the field of humanitarian health (p. 1188)
- Master of Public Health in the field of maternal and child health (p. 1190)
- Master of Public Health in the field of physical activity in public health (p. 1192)
- Master of Public Health in the field of public health communication and marketing (p. 1194)
- Master of Public Health in the field of public health nutrition (p. 1195)
- Master of Public Health (MPH@GW) (p. 1197)

Master of Science

- Master of Science in the field of biostatistics (p. 461)
- Master of Science in the field of epidemiology (p. 1200)
- Master of Science in the field of exercise science with a concentration in strength and conditioning (p. 1201)
- Master of Science in the field of public health microbiology and emerging infectious diseases (p. 1203)
- Master of Science in the field of management of health informatics and analytics (p. 1202)

Master of Health Administration

- Master of Health Administration (p. 1168)
- Master of Health Administration (MHA@GW) (p. 1170)

Specialist program

- Health Services Administration Specialist (p. 1215)

Combined programs

- Dual Doctor of Medicine and Master of Public Health (p. 1204)
- Dual Master of Arts in any Elliott School graduate program and Master of Public Health (p. 998)
- Dual Master of Health Administration and graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance (p. 1206)
- Dual Master of Public Health in the field of health policy and graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance (p. 1206)
- Dual Master of Science in Health Policy and graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance (p. 1207)
- Joint Master of Science in Health Sciences in the field of physicians assistant and Master of Public Health (p. 1207)
- Joint Juris Doctor or Master of Laws and Master of Public Health or SPH graduate certificate (p. 1214)

MASTER OF HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

Program Director R. Bonar

Mission

The master of health administration degree program develops leaders who possess the values, knowledge, and skills to achieve optimal delivery of health care.

Overview

Since its founding in 1959, the master of health administration program (MHA) has offered education in health services administration to help meet the growing need for skilled executives to manage health-related organizations and programs. Because it recognizes and responds to the fast-paced, dynamic changes occurring in the industry today, the program is well-positioned to prepare not only health care managers, but the health care leaders of tomorrow. An MHA degree from the Department of Health Policy and Management incorporates business and medical informatics training, knowledge of health care systems, management theory, ethics, law, and policy, critical values in decision making, and much more.

The program's special strengths include an emphasis on experiential learning and community service, distinguished faculty, research collaborations, and relationships with policymaking and health care organizations in Washington, DC. Active alumni (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/services/alumni/HSML-alumni/>) and student (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/projects/hsml-student-association/>) associations foster mentoring, networking, and other professional development opportunities.

The curriculum focuses on leadership and strategic management trends, quality and performance improvement, leadership skills, community health planning and advocacy, organizational theory, finance, and health law. The program also offers residency and internship opportunities that allow students to apply their classroom knowledge in health care settings. Numerous seminar, conference, and networking opportunities are made possible through relationships with professional organizations and associations.

Goals

Graduates of the program are able to:

- Effectively manage organizational change and promote organizational and clinical excellence.
- Manage health services organizations under alternative financing mechanisms.
- Lead and manage human resources in diverse organizational environments.
- Manage information resources to assist in effective decision making and clinical management.
- Use statistical, quantitative, and economic analyses in decision making.
- Have the skills to improve both business and clinical outcomes of health services organizations.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/health-administration-mha/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

Prerequisites for admission into the MHA program include an undergraduate course in financial accounting and an introductory course in statistics earned with a minimum grade of B.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 50 credits, including 31 credits in core courses, a 2-credit health policy selective course, 11 to 14 credits in elective courses, and 3 to 6 credits in field experience.

Students select one of five focus areas. The following two focus areas require 6 credits in a residency to fulfill the field experience requirements: acute and ambulatory care management and post-acute care management (including long-term care). The following three focus areas require 3 credits in an internship to fulfill the field experience requirement: information systems and financial management; operations management; and strategic management and policy.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core		

HSML 6202	Introduction to Health Services Delivery
HSML 6203	Introduction to Health Management
HSML 6204	Quality and Performance Improvement
HSML 6206	QuantMethods&Epid/HealthServices
HSML 6207	Health Services Information Applications
HSML 6208	Medical Informatics
HSML 6209	Health Services Finance
HSML 6210	Health Services Financial Applications
HSML 6211	Health Economics
HSML 6212	Community Health Management and Advocacy
HSML 6213	Health Services, Marketing, and Planning
HSML 6215	Health Law for Managers
HSML 6216	Human Resources Management and Organizational Behavior
HSML 6218	Seminar: Health Services Management and Leadership
HSML 6254	Seminar: Ethics in Health Services Management
PUBH 6080	Pathways to Public Health

Health policy selectives

One health policy course from the following:

PUBH 6315	Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
PUBH 6325	Federal Policymaking and Policy Advocacy
PUBH 6356	State Health Policy
PUBH 6370	Medicare/Medicaid Law and Policy
PUBH 6374	Pharmaceutical Policy
PUBH 6378	HIV Policy in the US
PUBH 6380	Bridging Health Policy and Health Information Technology

Electives

Students whose focus area requires a residency select 11 credits in courses from the following list; students whose focus area requires an internship select 14 credits in courses:

HSML 6231	Management of Acute Care Hospitals
HSML 6236	Aging and Disability: Needs and Services
HSML 6237	Managing the Skilled Nursing Facility
HSML 6238	Ambulatory Care Management
HSML 6244	Supply Chain Management in Health Services
HSML 6245	Disaster Management for Health Care Organizations
HSML 6246	Service Line and Project Management
HSML 6247	Consulting in Health Care
HSML 6263	Advanced Health Financial Applications
HSML 6270	Research in Health Services Administration (Independent Study)
HSML 6285 & HSML 6286	Readings in Health Services Management and Readings in Health Services Management
HSML 6299	Topics in HSML

Field experience

Students select either the residency or internship focus area.

Residency:

Students pursuing the residency focus area in acute and ambulatory care management or post-acute care management (including long-term care) take the following two courses for a total of 6 credits:

HSML 6274	Residency
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HSML 6275	Residency
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Internship:

Students pursuing an internship in information systems and financial management, operations management, or strategic management and policy take the following 3-credit course:

HSML 6271	Field Problem Studies
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Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate Credit Requirement: 50 graduate credits are required.
2. Grade Point Requirement: A 3.0 (B average) overall grade-point average is required.
3. Time Limit Requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.

4. Transfer Credit Policy: Up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to a previous graduate degree may be transferred to the MHA, upon approval. Credits must have been earned from a CAHME accredited institution in the last three years with a grade-point average of 3.0 or above.
5. Transfer to Degree Program Policy: Up to 18 credits may be transferred to the MHA from the Health Administration Generalist Certificate. Students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so via the online change of concentration petition after completion of three or more courses and a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or above. A grade of B or above is required for a course to be eligible for transfer. Students interested in applying to an MHA degree program should meet with the program director regarding program-specific admission requirements. Transfer credits must have been completed within the past three years.
6. Residency or Internship Requirement: Successful completion of a 6 credit residency or 3-credit internship.

MASTER OF HEALTH ADMINISTRATION (MHA@GWU)

Program Director L. Friedman

Mission

The Master of Health Administration (MHA@GW) degree program develops transformational leaders who possess the values, knowledge, and skills to advance health and healthcare options.

Overview

The online MHA@GW curriculum focuses on developing the leadership and ethical skills needed for persons who seek to create highly effective health care organizations. The MHA@GW program from the Department of Health Policy and Management incorporates business and medical informatics training, knowledge of health care systems, law, and policy, critical values in decision making, and much more.

The Department's special strengths include an emphasis on experiential learning and community service, distinguished faculty, research collaborations, and relationships with policy making and health care organizations in Washington, DC. Active alumni (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/alumni/>) and student (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/projects/hsml-student-association/>) associations foster mentoring, networking, and other professional development opportunities.

Building on our 55 years of experience preparing health care leaders and our recent success in e-learning, the MHA@GW degree is designed for adult learners who possess either clinical or administrative experience in health care delivery. The MHA@GW is designed to be completed in two years but can be completed in five years. Classes are taught in a hybrid model combining online classes (ten weeks in length) and on-site, intensive, immersion classes.

The MHA@GW curriculum focuses on two main themes. The first is developing the leadership and ethical skills needed for persons who seek to create highly effective health care organizations. Leadership and ethics are taught throughout the curriculum. Eight online, integrated learning modules include: management and strategy; informatics and decision-science; finance; community and public health; economics and quantitative methods; quality improvement; law and policy; and a capstone seminar. The culminating activities for the MHA@GW are a field-based research project and completion of a leadership portfolio.

Students entering the program are expected to have undergraduate courses in financial accounting and statistics with a grade of B or above.

Goals

Graduates of the program are expected to:

- Manage organizational change and promote organizational and clinical excellence.
- Manage health services organizations under alternative financing mechanisms.
- Lead and manage human resources in diverse organizational environments.
- Manage information resources to assist in effective decision making and clinical management.
- Use statistical, quantitative, and economic analyses in decision making.
- Identify ways to improve both business and clinical outcomes of health services organizations.
- Implement and enforce ethical decision making practices.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/online-masters-health-administration-mha/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 50 credits in required courses, including 9 credits in immersion experiences.

Code	Title	Credits
Core online course requirements		
HSML 6264	Health Care Management and Strategy	
HSML 6265	Medical Informatics and Decision Management	
HSML 6266	Health Care Financial Management	
HSML 6267	Community Engagement	
HSML 6268	Health Economics and Quantitative Methods	

HSML 6269	Quality and Performance Improvement
HSML 6280	Health Law and Policy
HSML 6281	Systems Thinking and Learning
HSML 6282	Organizational Research Project 1
HSML 6283	Organization Research Project 2
PUBH 6080	Pathways to Public Health *
On-site immersion requirements	
HSML 6255	Leadership and Ethics I
HSML 6256	Leadership and Ethics II
HSML 6258	Health System Analysis
HSML 6259	Organization Research Project and Portfolio Presentation

*PUBH 6080 is required only for students who do not have an MPH degree.

Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate Credit Requirement: 50 graduate credits are required.
2. Grade Point Requirement: A 3.0 (B average) overall grade-point average is required.
3. Time Limit Requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
4. ePortfolio: All MHA@GW students must complete a comprehensive leadership portfolio

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF BIOSTATISTICS

Program Director H. Hoffman

Mission

The mission of the master of public health in the field of biostatistics degree program is to educate students in the methodological and quantitative skills needed to apply statistical methods to the biological, biomedical, and health services sciences. In addition to enhancing students' capacity to think critically and creatively, the program deepens their commitment to improving the public's health and to engaging in and promoting public service—qualities essential to biostatisticians and public health practitioners.

Goals

The goals of the biostatistics program are to ensure that graduates:

- Understand and adhere to high scientific standards for research.
- Understand how to apply statistical methods to biological/ biomedical sciences and health services.
- Understand and follow guidelines for ethical treatment of research participants.
- Communicate research findings to a lay audience.
- Respect cultural diversity throughout all of the above.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/biostatistics-mph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

To be considered for admission, students must have completed two semesters of college-level calculus through calculus II with a grade of *B* or above.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 17 credits in core courses, 19 credits in program-specific courses, 7 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core courses		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I	
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II (Includes Practicum)	
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience	
Departmental/program-specific courses		
PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies	
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	

PUBH 6252 Advanced Epidemiology Methods

PUBH 6258 Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting

PUBH 6260 Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health

PUBH 6264 Quantitative Methods

PUBH 6266 Biostatistical Methods

Culminating experience

PUBH 6015 Culminating Experience

Electives

7 credits in any graduate-level SPH courses.

Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington

University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.

11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF COMMUNITY ORIENTED PRIMARY CARE

Program Director C. Rodriguez-Diaz

Mission Statement

The mission of the master of public health (MPH) community-oriented primary care (COPC) program is to train students to become health professionals and public health practitioners in the field of community health. Program graduates partner with the community to create and evaluate evidence-based interventions to improve public health, clinical care outcomes and the patient experience. These reforms contribute to lower health care costs and decreases health disparities.

COPC

The COPC program trains future health care innovators in the methods of COPC which provide skills to conceptualize, implement, evaluate, and disseminate interventions that bridge public health and clinical medicine. COPC begins by teaching practitioners methods to fully understand the needs of communities, health care providers and policy makers. Concurrently, skills are developed to read and interpret literature to inform future intervention design. With this in-depth understanding, COPC practitioners learn to work with stakeholders to prioritize interventions that have a high likelihood of improving health outcomes and patient experience while lowering health care costs and decreasing health disparities. COPC practitioners learn to conduct in-depth assessments, which help to shape intervention design and serve as baseline data to evaluate intervention impact. Acquired Intervention skills include implementation of social marketing campaigns, advocacy campaigns, mobile health interventions, individual brief behavioral interventions, peer interventions, quality improvement projects using data from electronic health records, structural interventions to impact health behaviors, and health system innovations to improve the ability of community based organizations to educate, test, and link to care patients with preventable and chronic health conditions. Evaluation skills are acquired that include analysis of qualitative, quantitative, and cost data. Dissemination skills are acquired to take best practices to scale. Through experiential learning COPC practitioners develop the skills necessary to lead health improvement projects in community, health department, academic, and clinical settings.

Goals

The following are goals of this educational program:

- Provide the knowledge and skills necessary to implement a COPC program.
- Provide an analytical framework for evaluating community-based interventions using the principles and methods of COPC as a reference.
- Provide opportunities for COPC practice, especially within vulnerable communities.
- Create health and public health practitioners with skills necessary to excel in the following positions:
 - Clinic Quality Improvement Specialist (clinic setting)
 - Patient Centered Medical Home team leader (clinic setting)
 - Supervisor of patient care coordination (clinic or MCO setting)
 - Community health specialist (community, clinic or public health setting)
 - Health promotion specialist (community or clinic setting)
 - Supervisor of Community Health Worker program (community or clinic setting)
 - Community Health Research coordinator (academic, clinic or community setting)
 - Director of community clinic or community health organization (With dual health and MPH degree)

Background

COPC provides the bridge between clinical medicine and public health, in which the community is the focal point in the delivery of health care. It provides a conceptual and methodological framework to rationalize, organize, and adapt available resources to the delivery of health services. The methods are essential to the organized delivery of health care in community based practices, organizations engaged in managed care, and responsive governmental health systems.

The basic concepts of COPC were initially implemented in South Africa during the early 1940's by Sidney and Emily Kark with the creation of community health centers. These centers promoted a reorientation of health services at the community level through a unique linkage between individual clinical care and public health. They served as a laboratory for teaching and training health professionals.

Since that time, COPC has been taught and practiced in a number of settings around the world. Significantly, it has been an important element in the Community Health Center movement, the Indian Health Service, and a number of urban health departments in the United States as well as a variety of public health and primary care systems around the world. Developments in computer-based information management, mobile health, geographic information systems, and qualitative information gathering techniques have proved important assets to COPC practice.

The Concept of COPC

The essence of COPC is the planning and delivery of health care to a defined community in response to the defined needs of that community. To do this successfully requires the planned integration of the classical public health roles of health promotion and disease prevention at population levels with the delivery of primary health care, which focuses on the clinical treatment of disease and its sequelae. COPC recognizes that, in line with the World Health Organization definition of health as being far more than the absence of disease, a clinical practice should be responsive to the broad health needs of the community and should be flexible enough to respond to changes in those needs. COPC can be defined as a continuous process by which primary care is provided to a defined community on the basis of its assessed health needs through the planned integration of public health with clinical practice. The COPC program curriculum teaches a six-step process as follows:

1. Community definition
2. Community characterization
3. Problem prioritization
4. Detailed assessment
5. Intervention
6. Evaluation

The overall curriculum is designed to give the learner the necessary public health tools to apply the principles of COPC in the context of community health practice and to be well educated in the disciplines of applied public health.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/community-oriented-primary-care-mph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 15 credits in core courses, 6 credits in departmental core courses, 14 credits in program-specific courses, 8 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core courses		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	

PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Departmental courses	
PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs
PUBH 6501	Program Evaluation
Program-specific courses	
PUBH 6504	Social and Behavioral Science Research Methods
PUBH 6510	Community-Oriented Primary Care Principles and Practice
PUBH 6512	Community-Oriented Primary Care Policy and Issues
PUBH 6513	Community Health Management
PUBH 6514	Preventing Health Disparities
PUBH 6516	Community Health Information Resources

Electives

8 credits from the following list of recommended courses or any other graduate-level PUBH courses:

HSML 6204	Quality and Performance Improvement
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing
PUBH 6530	Qualitative Methods in Health Promotion
PUBH 6531	Health Promotion in Health Care Settings
PUBH 6532	Community Organization, Development, and Advocacy

Culminating experience

Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.
11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCE AND POLICY

Program Director K. Applebaum

Mission

The mission of the master of public health (MPH) in the field of environmental health science and policy degree program is to educate individuals who are committed to improving public health through reducing risks posed by environmental and occupational hazards. In this program, students learn to apply critical and analytic skills to better understand how environmental and occupational exposures impact human health. Graduates bring these skills into the world in order to develop, implement, and evaluate environmental health practices and policies.

Program graduates possess a multidisciplinary knowledge base and skill set that provides them a framework for addressing environmental and occupational health (EOH) issues. They understand three distinct scientific foundations of environmental health in order to:

- Assess and control environmental and occupational exposures;
- Understand the effects of these exposures on human health;
- Interpret epidemiological and other research findings related to environmental risks;
- Analyze policy implications and participate in policy development, implementation, and evaluation; and
- Assess and manage environmental and occupational risks.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/environmental-health-science-and-policy-mph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 17 credits in core courses, 22 credits in program-specific courses, 4 credits in elective courses, a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core courses		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	

PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Program-specific courses	
PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
PUBH 6122	Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs
PUBH 6123	Toxicology: Applications for Public Health Policy
PUBH 6124	Risk Management and Communication
PUBH 6126	Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards
PUBH 6131	Applied Data Analysis in Environmental and Occupational Health

Program-specific electives

A minimum of 4 credits from the following program-specific elective courses:

PUBH 6127	Introduction to Environmental Health Microbiology
PUBH 6128	Global Environmental and Occupational Health
PUBH 6130	Sustainable Energy and the Environment
PUBH 6133	Social Dimensions in Climate Change and Health
PUBH 6135	Researching Climate Change and Human Health
PUBH 6199	Topics in EOH

Additional electives

4 credits in any graduate-level SPH courses. If more than 4 credits in program-specific elective courses are taken, the number of credits required in this category is reduced accordingly.

Culminating experience

PUBH 6137 & PUBH 6138	Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience I and Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience II
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Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.

11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF EPIDEMIOLOGY

Program Co-Directors M. Magnus, H. Young

Mission

The mission of the master of public health in the field of epidemiology degree program is to help students develop the necessary methodological and quantitative skills to work successfully in the field. While nurturing students' capacity to think critically and creatively, students are encouraged to deepen their commitment to improving the public's health and to engaging in and promoting public service qualities essential for future epidemiologists and public health practitioners.

Goals

The goals of the program are to ensure that graduates:

- Understand and adhere to high scientific standards for research;
- Understand and follow guidelines for ethical treatment of research participants;
- Can communicate research findings to a lay audience; and
- Respect cultural diversity throughout all of the above.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/epidemiology-mph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 17 credits in core courses, 20 credits in program-specific courses, 6 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core courses		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	

PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II (Includes Practicum)
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Departmental courses	
PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis
PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods
PUBH 6260	Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health
Program-specific epidemiology foundational courses	
At least two courses (4 credits) from the following:	
PUBH 6237	Chronic Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 6241	Nutritional Epidemiology
PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 6248	Epidemiology of Aging
PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
PUBH 6259	Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health

Program-specific electives

4 credits in Epidemiology/Biostatistics department courses or from following list:

PUBH 6299	Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics (Behavioral Epidemiology)
PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
PUBH 6127	Introduction to Environmental Health Microbiology

PUBH 6455	Global Vaccinology
PUBH 6484	Prevention and Control of Vector Borne Diseases
PUBH 6486	Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Infectious Diseases
PUBH 6492	Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Chronic Diseases
EXNS 6208	Physical Activity: Physiology and Epidemiology

Additional electives

6 credits in any graduate-level SPH courses.

Culminating experience

PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience (taken for 2 credits)
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Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection

regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).

10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.
11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

Program Director Susan Anenberg

Mission

The mission of the global environmental health MPH program – a joint program between the departments of global health and environmental and occupational health – is to prepare professionals to address environmental health risks of global importance, including issues of broad global scale (e.g. affecting public health across national boundaries), as well as traditional public health hazards in resource poor settings.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/global-environmental-health-mp/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 17 credits in core courses, 17 credits in program-specific courses, 9 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core courses		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation	

PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Program-specific environmental and occupational health courses	
PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
PUBH 6126	Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards
PUBH 6128	Global Environmental and Occupational Health
PUBH 6131	Applied Data Analysis in Environmental and Occupational Health
Program-specific global health courses	
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation

Electives

9 credits in environmental health courses from the following sample list or any graduate-level PUBH course:

PUBH 6123	Toxicology: Applications for Public Health Policy
PUBH 6127	Introduction to Environmental Health Microbiology
PUBH 6130	Sustainable Energy and the Environment
PUBH 6132	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries
PUBH 6133	Social Dimensions in Climate Change and Health
PUBH 6135	Researching Climate Change and Human Health
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems

PUBH 6271	Disaster Epidemiology
PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings
PUBH 6199	Topics in EOH
Culminating experience	
PUBH 6137	Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience I
PUBH 6138	Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience II

Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH

Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.

11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF GLOBAL HEALTH EPIDEMIOLOGY AND DISEASE CONTROL

Program Director J. Tielsch

Mission

The mission of the Global Health Epidemiology and Disease Control Program is to prepare global health professionals to develop and rigorously appraise programs for the control of infectious and chronic diseases as well as injuries. Students acquire the skills needed to improve program performance, thereby helping to ensure optimum investment of scarce resources in low and middle income countries and in underserved communities around the world.

Goals

The goals of the Global Health Epidemiology and Disease Control Program are to prepare students to be applied epidemiologists in public health program implementation and evaluation to:

- Use common epidemiological tools to generate evidence on interventions targeted to infectious and chronic disease control.
- Work within real-world settings to strengthen methodological rigor of program priority setting and evaluation.
- Generate and use data for assessing burden of disease, determining efficacy and effectiveness of interventions for infectious and chronic diseases.
- Translate evidence to support program and health systems improvements and policy recommendations.
- Communicate the results of research to a broad set of constituents.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/global-health-epidemiologyand-disease-control-mph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 17 credits in core courses, 16 credits in program-specific courses, 10 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I	
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II	
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience	
Program-specific		
PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies	
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	
PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods	
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks	
PUBH 6416	Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs	
PUBH 6486	Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Infectious Diseases	
PUBH 6492	Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Chronic Diseases	
Electives		
10 credits from the following*:		
PUBH 6132	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries	
PUBH 6240	Pediatric HIV/AIDS	

PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
PUBH 6243	Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
PUBH 6255	Organizational Responses to the Local, National, and Global HIV/AIDS Epidemics
PUBH 6259	Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6269	Reproductive Epidemiology
PUBH 6270	HIV/AIDS Surveillance
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings
PUBH 6481	Global Mental Health
PUBH 6484	Prevention and Control of Vector Borne Diseases
PUBH 6487	Emerging Zoonotic Diseases and Global Food Production
PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (Example- Field Trial Methods and Applications)
PUBH 6563	Global Child Health
Culminating experience	
PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience

*Alternate elective courses may be selected with the advisor's approval.

Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.

6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.
11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF GLOBAL HEALTH POLICY

Program Director C. Santos-Burgoa

Overview:

master of public health in the field of global health policy (GHP) addresses health challenges of interdependent nations, regions and sectors with multiple cultures, development, capacities and coexistent values. GHP is the area of public health concerned with decisions that translate evidence and political will into authoritative public agreement and intervention. GHP focuses on global and national health systems, including medical care and the public health services. GHP is concerned with the allocation of resources across countries and organizations, and on implementation of programs for solutions to achieve health goals. It considers institutions, authority, organizations, roles of people within such structures, and service arrangements within diverse national and local health systems.

Mission

The mission of the global health policy program is to prepare professionals to assist in public health decision making related to national, regional and worldwide interventions and institutions; to support policy analysis and utilize diverse analytic tools including epidemiology and international comparative policy methods paying particular attention to culture and equity.

These leaders integrate scientific knowledge and global evidence to advise decision making and action by diverse global health systems and other sectors and to provide insight on policies and processes that impact population health all with an emphasis on underserved populations and development.

Goals

The goals of the Global Health Policy Program are to prepare students to be policy analysts, designers and implementers who know how to:

- Assess the burden and determinants of health problems, their social distribution and inequities, and the interdependence of countries.
- Apply common economic, epidemiological, and comparative policy analysis methods and tools for evidence to assess burden of disease, determining efficacy and effectiveness of interventions for global infectious and chronic disease control.
- Use global evidence for local action using systematic reviews and local facts to drive well informed health policy decisions. Translate evidence to support program and health systems policy recommendations.
- Work with other disciplines and with sectors beyond health to develop innovative policy options.
- Develop strong cultural sensitivity and intercultural competency within diverse health and political systems
- Act in global health diplomacy in policy-shaping and negotiations to improve health while strengthening relations among nations.
- Assume leadership roles in the global health policy development process.
- Work with methodological rigor in international policy design, program priority setting and negotiation.
- Communicate the results of research to a culturally broad set of constituents.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/global-health-policy-mpmh/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 17 credits in core courses, 19 credits in program-specific courses, 7 credits in selective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core courses		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	3
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	3
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	2
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation	2
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	3
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	2
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I	1
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II	1
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience	0
Program-specific courses		
PUBH 6315	Introduction to Health Policy Analysis	2
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks	2
PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design	2
PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods	3
PUBH 6416	Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs	1
PUBH 6417	Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice	1
PUBH 6440	Global Health Economics and Finance	2
PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations	3
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems	2
PUBH 6450	Global Health Diplomacy	2
Selectives		
7 credits from the following list of courses. Alternative courses may be taken with prior permission of the advisor.		

PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	1
PUBH 6399	Topics in Health Policy (taken exclusively in the topic Cost-Benefit Analysis in Health Care)	0-3
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods	2
PUBH 6430	Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions	2
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation	2
PUBH 6436	Global Health Program Management and Leadership	2
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings	2
PUBH 6482	International Food and Nutrition Policy	2
PUBH 6486	Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Infectious Diseases	2
PUBH 6488	Cost-effectiveness Analysis in Public Health and Health Care	2
PUBH 6492	Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Chronic Diseases	2
PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (taken exclusively in the topic National and Global Public Health Systems)	1-3
PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health (taken exclusively in the topic Attacking Wicked Problems in Global Health using Systems Methods and Approaches)	1-3
PUBH 6575	Communication Skills for Public Health Professionals	1
PPPA 6056	Regulatory Comment Clinic	3
PPPA 6062	Community Development Policy and Management	3
IAFF 6138	Special Topics in International Development Studies	3
IAFF 6158	Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy	3
IAFF 6198	Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy	3
IAFF 6502 or IAFF 6503	Professional Skills I Professional Skills II	1

Culminating Experience

PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience (taken for 2 credits)	2-3
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Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.
11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF GLOBAL HEALTH PROGRAM DESIGN, MONITORING, AND EVALUATION

Program Director S. Baird

Mission

The mission of the MPH in the field of global health program design, monitoring, and evaluation degree program is to prepare the next generation of global health professionals to implement and evaluate global health programs and initiatives. This program aims to train professionals who use evidence to improve performance of and investments in global health programs that improve the health and well-being of populations in low and middle income settings abroad and within the United States.

Goals

The goals of the MPH in global health program design, monitoring, and evaluation are to prepare students to be skilled evaluators and practitioners who know how to:

- Utilize the full range of evaluation design options to generate the best evidence on how well a program is working, how it is working, and why;
- Work within real-world confines to strengthen methodological rigor of evaluation and program implementation;
- Use theory to ground program design, implementation, and evaluation;
- Generate and use data for management decision-making; and
- Translate evidence into implementation improvements and policy recommendations.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/global-health-program-design-monitoring-and-evaluation-mph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 15 credits in core courses, 18 credits in program-specific courses, 10 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	

PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Global health departmental	
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks
PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design
PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods
PUBH 6416	Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation
PUBH 6501	Program Evaluation
or PUBH 6437	Global Health Program Evaluation

Selective courses

At least 6 credits from the following:

PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods
PUBH 6436	Global Health Program Management and Leadership
PUBH 6440	Global Health Economics and Finance
PUBH 6445	Quantitative Methods for Impact Evaluation
PUBH 6495	Field Trial Methods and Application

Electives

At least 10 credits in PUBH courses (suggested courses are listed below) or other graduate-level courses with the advance approval of the advisor.

PUBH 6132	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries
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PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS
PUBH 6399	Topics in Health Policy (ONLY Cost-Benefit Analysis in Healthcare)
PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings
PUBH 6481	Global Mental Health
PUBH 6482	International Food and Nutrition Policy
PUBH 6484	Prevention and Control of Vector Borne Diseases
PUBH 6489	Evaluation of Food and Nutrition Programs and Policies
PUBH 6508	Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Health Promotion Interventions
Culminating experience	
PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience

Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.

8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.
11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH POLICY

Program and Practicum Director L. Cartwright-Smith

Mission Statement

The Department of Health Policy and Management of the Milken Institute School of Public Health is an intellectual and practice-oriented community in the nation's capital dedicated to advancing innovative and effective health policy education, research, and service to improve public health and health services domestically and globally.

We are committed to:

- Offering a cutting-edge, multidisciplinary curriculum that provides students with deep content knowledge and the analytic, communication, and professional skills needed to be the next generation of health policy leaders.
- Conducting rigorous multidisciplinary research that addresses significant health challenges, is objective, and is translated to inform and impact health policy and public health practice.
- Being a trusted resource for shaping and advancing health policy options because of our research rigor, the real-world health policy leadership experiences of our faculty and staff, our deep expertise regarding a wide range of policy issues, and our exceptional students.
- Leveraging our unique location which allows for strong collaborations with health policy leaders and practitioners in Washington, DC.
- Improving the health and health care of underserved and vulnerable populations.

- Learning from the diversity among our faculty, staff, and students in terms of background, experience, and thought.

Overview

The Department of Health Policy and Management is home to health policy studies and research at the Milken Institute SPH. The Department focuses on virtually all facets of U.S. health policy related to both public health and health services, and emphasizes preparing students to understand and analyze health policy matters in a broad, cross-cutting, and real-world context. Among schools of public health, the Milken Institute SPH Department of Health Policy and Management is unique, having been created to take maximum advantage of its location in Washington, DC, the nation's health policymaking epicenter. The MPH in health policy is for students who wish to develop in-depth policy analysis skills for use in various practice settings, including both federal and state levels of government, private-sector health policy consulting, and not-for-profit advocacy. Additionally, this program is available to GW law students through joint JD/MPH and LLM/MPH programs (p. 1214), lawyers seeking to develop expertise in all facets of health policy and practice, and to GW medical students through the dual MD/MPH (p. 1204) and PA/MPH (p. 1044) programs who wish to enhance their clinical training with a thorough understanding of health policy.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/health-policy-mph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 17 credits in core courses, 18 credits in program-specific courses, 8 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit capstone.

Program Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	

PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Program-specific	
PUBH 6310	Statistical Analysis in Health Policy
PUBH 6315	Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
PUBH 6320	Advanced Health Policy Analysis
PUBH 6325	Federal Policymaking and Policy Advocacy
PUBH 6330	Health Services and Law
or PUBH 6335	Public Health and Law
PUBH 6340	Health Economics and Finance

Health policy selective

2 credits from the following:

PUBH 6356	State Health Policy
PUBH 6367	Population Health, Public Health, and Health Reform
PUBH 6370	Medicare/Medicaid Law and Policy
PUBH 6384	Health Care Quality and Health Policy
PUBH 6399	Topics in Health Policy (ONLY Comparative Health Policy)

Capstone

PUBH 6350	Health Policy Capstone
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Electives

8 credits in any graduate-level PUBH or HSML courses.

Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).

5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.
11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH PROMOTION

Program Director B. Bingenheimer

Mission Statement

The mission of the master of public health degree in health promotion degree program is to train students to enhance and protect the health of the public. The program is designed to assist individuals to become responsible and productive public health professionals who are capable of assessing, implementing, managing, and evaluating health promotion and health education programs for the public and for at-risk populations. The required courses as well as the suggested electives are intended to train students in social and behavioral approaches and applications for improving public health using interventions at the individual, group, organizational, and societal level.

Goals

The goals of this educational program are to provide and improve:

- Knowledge of and ability to use social and behavioral theory and behavior change models and strategies that have been shown to be successful in improving health behaviors and practices for a variety of populations.
- Knowledge and skills to assess needs for health interventions for the general public as well as at-risk populations.
- Ability to plan, design, implement, evaluate, and communicate programs and research targeted toward health promotion and/or disease prevention for the public.
- Ability to advocate for improvements in social practices, policy, and law that provide supportive environments for the improvement of public health.
- Use of structures and resources of organizations and governments to create healthy environments that promote health.

Visit the program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/health-promotion-mph/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 15 credits in core courses, 6 credits in departmental core courses, 8 credits in program-specific courses, 14 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I	
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II	
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience	

Departmental

PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs
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PUBH 6501	Program Evaluation
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Program-specific

PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing
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PUBH 6530	Qualitative Methods in Health Promotion
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PUBH 6504	Social and Behavioral Science Research Methods
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Electives

14 credits from the following suggested list or other graduate-level PUBH courses:

PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis
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PUBH 6514	Preventing Health Disparities
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PUBH 6516	Community Health Information Resources
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PUBH 6531	Health Promotion in Health Care Settings
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PUBH 6532	Community Organization, Development, and Advocacy
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PUBH 6535	Promotion of Mental Health
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PUBH 6536	Workplace Health Promotion
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PUBH 6537	Health Promotion and Aging
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PUBH 6556	Maternal and Child Nutrition
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PUBH 6560	School Health and Safety
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PUBH 6562	Physical Activity and Obesity Interventions: From the Individual to the Environment
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PUBH 6573	Media Advocacy for Public Health
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PUBH 6599	Topics in Prevention and Community Health
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Culminating experience

PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience
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Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.
11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF HUMANITARIAN HEALTH

Co-Program Directors R. Asgary and R. Waldman

Mission

The master of public health in the field of humanitarian health program is designed to train students to be public health practitioners and leaders in design, implementation,

and evaluation of humanitarian programs and policies to prepare a well-versed corps of global health professionals to address health and related issues in humanitarian settings. This program will equip students with necessary knowledge, attitudes and self-efficacy/skill-sets to assess needs, design and implement programs, and contribute to better decision-making, performance efficiency, and sound policy making within aid system and in humanitarian settings.

Goals

- Understand and assess the fundamental causes of humanitarian situations and their public health challenges.
- Understand and analyze the interdependence of health science, sociopolitical science, economics, and global governance in humanitarian situations.
- Identify and apply common healthcare and sociopolitical tools and policies to assess and address the burden of a wide range of health and social conditions in humanitarian situations.
- Produce data and evidence with scientific rigor and assess the efficacy and effectiveness of wide range of social and health care interventions in humanitarian settings.
- Generate and use best local and global level evidence for sound healthcare and sociopolitical policy formulation and program management, and to translate recommendations into actions that support on- the-ground humanitarian programs.
- Develop strong cultural sensitivity and cross- and inter-cultural competencies within diverse health and political systems in humanitarian aid.
- Develop understanding of and assume leadership positions in humanitarian aid industry and related disciplines.
- Work with methodological rigor in and contribute to international-level priority setting, program design, implementation, and evaluation.
- Communicate effectively the results of research and practice to a diverse group of stakeholders in humanitarian settings.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/humanitarian-health-mph/>) for additional program information

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 17 credits in core courses, 20 credits in program-specific courses, 6 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core courses		

PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health
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PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
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PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
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PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation
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PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
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PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
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PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
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PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
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PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
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PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience
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Program-specific courses

PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks
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PUBH 6480	Public Health in Humanitarian Settings
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PUBH 6410	Global Health Study Design
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PUBH 6412	Global Health Quantitative Research Methods
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PUBH 6416	Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs
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PUBH 6461	Ethics and Accountability in Humanitarian Settings
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PUBH 6462	Nutrition and Food in Large Humanitarian Emergencies
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PUBH 6463	Communication Strategies and Planning in Humanitarian Settings
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PUBH 6464	Mental Health in Humanitarian Settings
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PUBH 6465	Reproductive Health and Gender-Based Violence in Humanitarian Settings
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PUBH 6469	Humanitarian Aid Seminar Series
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PUBH 6492	Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Chronic Diseases
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PUBH 6132	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries
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Electives

6 credits in courses selected from the following:

PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation
PUBH 6436	Global Health Program Management and Leadership
PUBH 6440	Global Health Economics and Finance
PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6445	Quantitative Methods for Impact Evaluation
PUBH 6450	Global Health Diplomacy
PUBH 6455	Global Vaccinology
PUBH 6482	International Food and Nutrition Policy
PUBH 6484	Prevention and Control of Vector Borne Diseases
PUBH 6486	Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Infectious Diseases
PUBH 6487	Emerging Zoonotic Diseases and Global Food Production
PUBH 6489	Evaluation of Food and Nutrition Programs and Policies
PUBH 6491	Public Health Leadership Seminar
PUBH 6493	Fundamentals of Supply Chain Management in Developing Countries
PUBH 6494	Population, Public Health Practice, and Sustainable Development
PUBH 6495	Field Trial Methods and Application
PUBH 6499	Topics in Global Health
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis

Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.
11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH

Program Director A. Vyas

Mission Statement

The maternal and child health program (MCH) at the Milken Institute School of Public Health (SPH) is a master

of public health (MPH) degree program designed to train individuals to become responsible and productive public health professionals with an emphasis on MCH populations. This program investigates maternal and child health from a multi-disciplinary perspective that integrates the life course, biological, demographic, epidemiological, developmental, environmental, behavioral, and social characteristics that are unique to the health and well-being of women, children, and families.

Goals

The goals of this educational program are to provide and improve:

- Knowledge and skills to assess the health care needs of women, children, and families; and
- Ability to plan, design, implement, evaluate, and communicate programs and research targeted toward health promotion and disease prevention among women, children, and families

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/maternal-and-child-health-mph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 15 credits in core courses, 6 credits in departmental core courses, 16 credits in program-specific courses, 6 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Begin planning practicum during year 1; complete culminating experience in year 2.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core courses		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I	
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II	

PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Departmental courses	
PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs
PUBH 6501	Program Evaluation
Program-specific courses	
PUBH 6550	Maternal and Child Health I
PUBH 6551	Maternal and Child Health II

Program-specific electives

10 credits from the following courses. See the advisor for modifications/additions.

PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing
PUBH 6552	Women's Health
PUBH 6553	Adolescent Health
PUBH 6555	Reproductive Health: U.S. and Global Perspectives
PUBH 6560	School Health and Safety
PUBH 6561	Maternal and Child Health Policy Analysis
PUBH 6563	Global Child Health
EXNS 6242	Nutrition Throughout the Life Cycle

Additional electives

6 credits in any SPH graduate-level course(s).

Culminating experience

PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience
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Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.

6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.
11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY IN PUBLIC HEALTH

Program Director and Advisor L. DiPietro

Mission Statement

The sedentary lifestyle and its consequent metabolic and cardiovascular complications now assumes a considerable public health burden in the United States. Indeed, the promotion of physical activity for people of all ages has become a top priority on public health agendas around the world. The mission of the master of public health (MPH) degree program in the Department of Exercise and Nutrition Sciences is to develop and train graduate students to integrate physical activity into the core of public health practice. The program encompasses an ecological perspective to the role of physical activity in the etiology, prevention, and treatment of chronic diseases at the community, national, and global levels. The program is designed to train students as public health scientists and practitioners in order to assist public and private agencies

with program development and evaluation with regard to physical activity, health promotion, and disease prevention.

Goals

The goals of the MPH in the field of physical activity in public health are to ensure that graduates:

- Understand the pathophysiology of selected chronic disease processes.
- Understand exercise physiology and the role of physical activity and exercise in health promotion and disease prevention.
- Develop skills in physical activity assessment using state-of-the-art technology.
- Utilize epidemiological methods to develop and test hypotheses pertaining to physical activity and health and disease outcomes at the population level.
- Develop skills in designing, implementing, and evaluating interventions for improving physical activity at the community level.
- Appreciate the role of public health policy in altering physical activity patterns at the community level.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/physical-activity-public-health-mph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, (varying by track – Option A or B) including 15 to 17 credits in core courses, 19 to 20 credits in program-specific courses, 7 to 8 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Program Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisite:		
EXNS 2111	Exercise Physiology I	
Required		
Core courses		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation (students following Option B track will not take PUBH 6009)	

PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience

Departmental courses

EXNS 6202	Advanced Exercise Physiology I (Departmental Courses)
EXNS 6203	Advanced Exercise Physiology II
EXNS 6208	Physical Activity: Physiology and Epidemiology
PUBH 6620	Designing Healthy Communities

Program-specific courses: All courses in either Option A or Option B:

Option A: Epidemiology option

PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis
PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods

Option B: Program design and evaluation option

PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs
PUBH 6501	Program Evaluation
PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing
PUBH 6621	Applied Data Analysis in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences

Electives

7 to 8 credits in any GW graduate-level courses. Sample electives include:

EXNS 6212	Exercise in Selected Chronic Diseases
EXNS 6242	Nutrition Throughout the Life Cycle

PUBH 6260	Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6502	Practical Data Analysis for Prevention and Community Health
PUBH 6536	Workplace Health Promotion
PUBH 6556	Maternal and Child Nutrition

Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.

11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF PUBLIC HEALTH COMMUNICATION AND MARKETING

Program Director L. Abroms

Mission

Based on an ecological model of health, the mission of the master of public health in the field of public health communication and marketing program is to educate public health professionals to use communication and marketing as strategic tools to influence people, places, and environmental conditions in ways that advance public health objectives.

Goals

Graduates will possess the skills necessary to become highly effective public health practitioners and leaders. Their specific expertise in the strategic use of communication and marketing tools will enable them to work collaboratively with a broad range of other public health experts to plan high-impact health enhancement initiatives, and to implement or supervise the implementation of the communication and marketing components of public health initiatives.

Specifically, students will become proficient at developing, implementing, and evaluating:

- Communication programs that help people make sound health decisions and effectively manage their health behaviors.
- Marketing programs that improve the health capacity of communities by enhancing the competitiveness of the healthful (versus unhealthful) products and services offered to community members.
- Communication programs that promote the adoption of policies--in the public and private sector--which enhance health.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/public-health-communication-and-marketing-mph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 15 credits in core courses, 6 credits in departmental core courses, 22 credits in program-specific courses and electives, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I	
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II	
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience	
Departmental		
PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs	
PUBH 6501	Program Evaluation	
Program-specific		
PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing	
PUBH 6504	Social and Behavioral Science Research Methods	
PUBH 6570	Advanced Public Health Communication: Theory and Practice	
PUBH 6571	Social Marketing: Theory and Practice	
Program-specific electives		
8 credits from the following:		
HSML 6293	The Internet of Medical Things	
PUBH 6099	Topics in Public Health (Social Impact Design Thinking only)	
PUBH 6133	Social Dimensions in Climate Change and Health	
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	

PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS
PUBH 6452	Social and Behavior Change Communication in Middle- to Low-Income Countries
PUBH 6516	Community Health Information Resources
PUBH 6530	Qualitative Methods in Health Promotion
PUBH 6532	Community Organization, Development, and Advocacy
or PUBH 6573	Media Advocacy for Public Health
PUBH 6572	Marketing Research for Public Health
PUBH 6574	Public Health Branding: Theory and Practice

Or select other SPH course(s) with the advisor's advance approval.

Culminating experience

PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience
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Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0

via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.

9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.
11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF PUBLIC HEALTH NUTRITION

Program Director and Advisor K. Robien

Mission

The mission of the master of public health (MPH) degree program in the field of public health nutrition is to develop and train graduate students to integrate nutrition into the core of public health practice. The program encompasses a social ecological perspective on the role of nutrition in the etiology, prevention, and treatment of both acute and chronic disease at the individual, community, national, and global levels. This program is designed to train students as public health scientists and practitioners in order to assist public and private agencies with program development, implementation, and evaluation with regard to nutrition in health promotion and disease prevention.

Goals

The goals of this MPH program in the field of public health nutrition are to ensure that graduates:

- Understand the pathophysiology of common acute and chronic disease processes and the role that nutrition may play in the development of these diseases.
- Understand the factors impacting the accessibility, availability, adequacy, and safety of the food and water systems serving a community, and the relationship between community food and water systems and health outcomes.
- Develop skills in nutrition assessment of both individuals and communities.
- Utilize appropriate epidemiologic methods for developing and testing hypotheses relating to nutrition and health outcomes at the population level.

- Develop skills in designing, implementing, and evaluating nutrition interventions to improve the health of communities.
- Appreciate the role of public health policy in altering the food environment at the community level.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/public-health-nutrition-mph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 17 credits in core courses, 13 credits in program-specific courses, 7 credits in research methods courses, 6 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Prerequisites: Introductory Nutrition and either Advanced Nutrition or Nutritional Biochemistry

Code	Title	Credits
Required Core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	
PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience	
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I	
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II	
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience	
Public health nutrition core		
EXNS 6242	Nutrition Throughout the Life Cycle	
PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs	
PUBH 6611	Nutrition Assessment	
PUBH 6612	Food Systems in Public Health	

PUBH 6613 U.S. Food Policy and Politics
or PUBH 6482 International Food and Nutrition Policy

PUBH 6620 Designing Healthy Communities

Research methods

PUBH 6241 Nutritional Epidemiology

PUBH 6621 Applied Data Analysis in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences

And 4 credits selected from the following approved research methods courses:

PUBH 6236 Systematic Review of Public Health Literature

PUBH 6247 Design of Health Studies

PUBH 6249 Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis

PUBH 6260 Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health

PUBH 6262 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems

PUBH 6263 Advanced GIS

PUBH 6268 Advanced SAS

PUBH 6273 Ethnographic Methods

PUBH 6281 Analysis of Complex Surveys Using SAS and Stata

PUBH 6299 Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics (ONLY: Dissemination & Implementation Research in Health)

PUBH 6310 Statistical Analysis in Health Policy

PUBH 6410 Global Health Study Design

PUBH 6411 Global Health Qualitative Research Methods

PUBH 6412 Global Health Quantitative Research Methods

PUBH 6437 Global Health Program Evaluation

PUBH 6488 Cost-effectiveness Analysis in Public Health and Health Care

PUBH 6489 Evaluation of Food and Nutrition Programs and Policies

PUBH 6504 Social and Behavioral Science Research Methods

PUBH 6530	Qualitative Methods in Health Promotion
PUBH 6533	Design and Conduct of Community Health Surveys
PUBH 6534	Community-Based Participatory Research
PUBH 6572	Marketing Research for Public Health
PUBH 6599	Topics in Prevention and Community Health (ONLY: Economic Evaluation for Health Promotion)

Electives

6 credits in graduate-level elective courses selected in consultation with the advisor.

Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.
8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington

University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.

11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH: MPH@GW

Program Description

This distance education track for the master of public health (MPH) degree emphasizes local, national, and global health practice. The program emphasizes interdisciplinary teaching, and focuses on core competencies/skills and uses cases/other materials from both the U.S. and abroad. The pedagogy allows students to tailor their education to community level, national, or global interests in the U.S. and countries around the world, emphasizing interdisciplinary public health competencies, including biostatistics and epidemiology; cultural competency; health communication; leadership; professionalism; planning, implementation and evaluation methods; public health biology; and systems thinking.

The MPH@GW track is taught in 10-week quarters across the calendar year (4 quarters per year).

Mission

Provide a practice-oriented MPH curriculum that enables graduates to be leaders in the design of population and community health programs in the US and globally.

Visit the program website (<http://publichealthonline.gwu.edu>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 17 credits in core courses, 10 credits in program-specific courses, 16 credits in elective courses, and a 2-credit culminating experience.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	

PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Program-specific	
PUBH 6052	Practical Data Management and Analysis for Public Health
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs
PUBH 6503	Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing
Culminating experience	
PUBH 6060	MPH@GW Culminating Experience I
PUBH 6061	MPH@GW Culminating Experience II
Electives	

16 credits in any graduate-level SPH courses.

Visit the MPH@GW website (<https://publichealthonline.gwu.edu/academics/one-year-mph-program/>) for an updated list of elective options.

Graduation Requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 45 graduate credits.
2. Course requirements: Successful completion of core and program-specific courses.
3. Practicum Requirement: Students are required to fulfill all requirements of the Applied Practice Experience (Practicum) to receive credit for PUBH 6022.
4. Interprofessional Education Experience (IPE): Students are required to enroll and participate in an authorized IPE activity (PUBH 6023).
5. Minimum grade-point requirement: minimum 3.0 (B average) cumulative grade-point average.
6. Time limit requirement: The degree must be completed within five years.
7. Transfer credit policy: With approval, up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to any previous graduate

degree may be transferred to the master of public health program. External credits must have been earned from an accredited institution in the last three years with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B) in each course. Students in SPH graduate certificate programs can transfer as many credits earned toward the certificate to the MPH degree as meet MPH degree requirements, to a maximum of 18 credits.

8. Graduate certificate students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so after completion of three or more courses with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 via the online change of concentration petition (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/forms/>). A grade of B or above is required for a specific course to be eligible for transfer.
9. CITI Training requirement: All students are required to complete training regarding human subject protection regulation and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA).
10. Integrity Quiz and Plagiarism requirement: All students are required to review the George Washington University Code of Academic Integrity (<https://studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity/>) and take the SPH Academic Integrity Quiz at GWSPH Source (<https://source.publichealth.gwu.edu/user/login?destination=node/193/>). within their first semester of study.
11. Professional Enhancement requirement: Students must participate in eight hours of public health-related lectures, seminars, and symposia, related to their field of study.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF BIOSTATISTICS

Program Director and Academic Advisor A. F. Elmi

The master of science (MS) degree program in biostatistics is jointly administered by the Department of Statistics in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) and the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics in the Milken Institute School of Public Health (SPH) and its associated research facility, The Biostatistics Center. This degree program is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education through the CCAS and by the Council on Education for Public Health through the SPH Regulations, and requirements for this graduate degree have been designed to be compatible with policies and scholarship requirements of both CCAS and SPH. The degree is conferred by Columbian College.

Visit the program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/biostatistics-ms/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 18 credits in core statistics courses, 7 credits in core

public health courses, 6 credits in elective courses, and 2 credits in consulting.

Admission Considerations

The courses listed below (or course equivalents) are prerequisites for admission consideration and must appear on the student's transcript. Students may apply to the program only after they have fulfilled this requirement:

Code	Title	Credits
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis	

Applicants lacking the courses listed below (or course equivalents) are considered for admission; however, if admitted, the student is required to complete these courses within two semesters of matriculation in the program. Credit earned in these courses does not count toward the 33 credits required for the degree and grades earned are not reflected in the overall grade-point average.

Code	Title	Credits
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	
One of the following:		
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	
STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages	

Degree Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Required statistics courses		
STAT 6201	Mathematical Statistics I	
STAT 6202	Mathematical Statistics II	
STAT 6210	Data Analysis	
STAT 6227	Survival Analysis	
PUBH 6265	Design of Medical Studies	
PUBH 6266	Biostatistical Methods (Basis for Master's Comprehensive Examination)	
Required public health courses		
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	

PUBH 6299	Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics (2 credits)
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Two courses selected from the following:

PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6268	Advanced SAS
PUBH 6282	Introduction to R Programming

Approved Electives

6 credits in elective courses selected from the following:

PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods
PUBH 6281	Analysis of Complex Surveys Using SAS and Stata
STAT 3187	Introduction to Sampling
STAT 4181	Applied Time Series Analysis
STAT 4188	Nonparametric Statistics Inference
STAT 6197	Fundamentals of SAS Programming for Data Management
STAT 6215	Applied Multivariate Analysis I
STAT 6216	Applied Multivariate Analysis II
STAT 6217	Design of Experiments
STAT 6223	Bayesian Statistics: Theory and Applications
STAT 6231	Categorical Data Analysis
STAT 6242	Modern Regression Analysis
STAT 6287	Sample Surveys
STAT 8226	Advanced Biostatistical Methods
STAT 8265	Multivariate Analysis

STAT 8273	Stochastic Processes I
STAT 8281	Advanced Time Series Analysis
STAT 8288	Topics in Sample Surveys
Consulting	
PUBH 6258	Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting
PUBH 6283	Biostatistics Consulting Practicum

The Master's Comprehensive Examination

The master's comprehensive examination is a written exam in the field of biostatistics and is based on the content covered in PUBH 6266 Biostatistical Methods. It is administered by the faculty of the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics in the Milken Institute School of Public Health.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 18 credits in core statistics courses, 7 credits in core public health courses, 6 credits in elective courses, and 2 credits in consulting.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF EPIDEMIOLOGY

Program Director S.D. Cleary

The Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics offers the master of science (MS) in the field of epidemiology degree program. The goals of the program are to prepare students for careers in industry or academia and for continued study in a doctoral program. The program includes coursework that focuses on theoretical and applied epidemiological and statistical methods.

Students may apply for admission to the doctorate of philosophy (PhD) in the field of epidemiology degree program (<https://next.bulletin.gwu.edu/public-health/epidemiology-biostatistics/phd-epidemiology/>) prior to completing the MS degree. A maximum of 24 credits from the MS degree may be applied toward the PhD. The student must take a minimum additional 27 credits of coursework. The distribution of these courses between epidemiology and statistics depends on the nature of the master's degree and whether credits from that program are used to defray epidemiology and statistics coursework.

Applicants must have completed 6 credits in calculus I and II and 8 credits in human biology prior to beginning the program. Prior completion of 3 credits of linear algebra and 3 credits of SAS are strongly recommended.

Visit the program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/epidemiology-ms/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 13 credits in public health core courses, 6 credits in statistics core courses, 2 credits in program-specific courses, 9 credits in elective courses, and 3 credits consulting and thesis.

Preparatory requirements

The courses listed below (or equivalents) are prerequisites for admission consideration, and must appear on the student's transcript.

Code	Title	Credits
BISC 1115	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules	
BISC 1116	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	

Additional course requirements

Applicants who have not already completed one of the courses listed below (or equivalents to these GW courses) are considered for admission, but are eligible for conditional admission only. In such cases, students are expected to satisfactorily complete one of the courses within two semesters from matriculation in the program.

Code	Title	Credits
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	
or STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages	

Program requirements

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 19 credits in core public health, 2 credits in an epidemiology program-specific selective, 9 credits of elective courses, and 3 credits in consulting and thesis. In addition, all students must successfully complete a master's comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
Required core courses		
Public health		
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology ¹	3
PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies ¹	3
PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods ¹	3

PUBH 6080	Pathways to Public Health (required of students without an MPH degree only)	0
And 4 credits in any graduate-level EXNS or PUBH courses.		
Statistics		
STAT 4157 & STAT 4158	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I and Introduction to Mathematical Statistics II	3
or		
STAT 6201 & STAT 6202	Mathematical Statistics I and Mathematical Statistics II	6
Program-specific courses		
One of the following 2-credit courses. Others may be taken as electives.		
PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research	2,3
PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology	2
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology	2
PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS	2
PUBH 6259	Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health	2
Electives		9
9 credits in any graduate-level EXNS (public health), HSML, or STAT courses. Possible electives include:		
PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology	3
PUBH 6123	Toxicology: Applications for Public Health Policy	3
PUBH 6124	Risk Management and Communication	3
PUBH 6243	Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research	1
PUBH 6260	Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health	3
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	1
PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS	1
PUBH 6283	Biostatistics Consulting Practicum	1
PUBH 6299	Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics	1-3
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis ³	3

STAT 3187	Introduction to Sampling ³	3
STAT 4181	Applied Time Series Analysis ³	3

Consulting and thesis

PUBH 6258	Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting	1
PUBH 6999	Master of Science in Epidemiology Thesis	2

¹ Basis for master's general comprehensive examination.

² In lieu of STAT 4157 and STAT 4158, students interested in applying to the PhD program in epidemiology may take STAT 6201 and STAT 6202 with the advisor's approval.

³ Undergraduate-level courses approved to be taken for graduate credit with additional work assigned.

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 33 credits, including 13 credits in public health core courses, 6 credits in statistics core courses, 2 credits in program-specific courses, 9 credits in elective courses, and 3 credits consulting and thesis.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF EXERCISE SCIENCE WITH A CONCENTRATION IN STRENGTH AND CONDITIONING

Program Director T.A. Miller

Mission Statement

The mission of the program is to provide formal graduate level academic instruction in the science and theory of resistance training, as well as to promote student production of research that directly relates to the neuromuscular adaptations involved with resistance training.

Goals

The goals of this program in the Department of Exercise and Nutrition Sciences are to:

- Establish scientific basis for the value of anaerobic exercise, and to provide internal and external programs that promote health behaviors across the lifespan;
- Meet an increasing demand for well-educated professionals capable of delivering a broad range of exercise-based preventive, technical, educational, and rehabilitative services;
- Gain insight into strategies for the prevention and treatment of sarcopenia, osteoporosis, and childhood obesity;
- Provide advanced training in exercise physiology as it relates specifically to resistance training for the purpose of increasing athletic performance and the prevention or treatment of inactivity-related health disorders; and

- Prepare students with knowledge and skills to take the Certified Strength and Conditioning Specialist (CSCS) exam offered through the NSCA, and the level one weightlifting coaching course offered through United States Weightlifting (USAW).

This program is primarily delivered online. Contact the Program Director for additional information.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/strength-and-conditioning-ms/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 36 credits, including 17 credits in core courses, 10 credits in program-specific courses, 3 credits in elective courses, and a 6-credit internship.

Code	Title	Credits
Prerequisites		
An undergraduate course in exercise physiology must be completed, with a minimum grade of B, prior to beginning the program.		
Core		
EXNS 6202	Advanced Exercise Physiology I	
EXNS 6203	Advanced Exercise Physiology II	
EXNS 6207	Psychological Aspects of Sport and Exercise	
EXNS 6208	Physical Activity: Physiology and Epidemiology	
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6619	Fundamentals of Nutrition Science	
PUBH 6080	Pathways to Public Health	
Program-specific		
EXNS 6220	Power Training for Sports Performance	
EXNS 6221	Science and Theory of Training	
EXNS 6222	Current Topics in Strength and Conditioning	
EXNS 6223	Biomechanical Analysis	
Electives		
3 credits in course(s) approved by the program director.		

Culminating experience

EXNS 6233 Graduate Internship

Comprehensive examination

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination is required.

Graduation requirements

1. Graduate credit requirement: 36 graduate credits
2. Course requirements: successful completion of core and program specific courses
3. Examination requirement: pass the American College of Sports Medicine Clinical Exercise Specialist® certification examination (clinical exercise physiology only)
4. Grade point requirement: 3.0 (*B* average) overall grade-point average
5. Time limit requirement: the degree must be completed within five years
6. Transfer credit policy: up to 12 graduate credits that have not been applied to a previous graduate degree may be transferred to the MSES Courses need to have been taken within the past three years from an accredited institution with a grade of *B* or above

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF MANAGEMENT OF HEALTH INFORMATICS AND ANALYTICS

Program Director P. MacTaggart

The goal of the master of science in management of health informatics and analytics (MHIA) degree program is to develop leaders who possess the knowledge and skills to achieve optimal delivery of health care through the use of information to make sound decisions.

An informatics-related degree from the Department of Health Policy and Management incorporates business and medical informatics training, knowledge of health care systems, law and policy, critical values in decision making, and much more. The MHIA is designed for adult students who possess either clinical or administrative experience in health care delivery. Classes are taught in a hybrid model, combining ten-week distance learning modules and executive format, face-to-face immersion classes.

The MHIA curriculum focuses on developing the skills and values needed for persons who seek to create highly effective health care organizations and utilize technology to make better health care decisions. Culminating activities for MHIA students include a capstone course that gives students the opportunity

to develop a practical solution for a major health care problem that can be solved using Informatics.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealthonline.gwu.edu/form-mhi/>)for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits in required courses, including 3 credits in immersion experiences.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
HSML 6264	Health Care Management and Strategy	5
HSML 6265	Medical Informatics and Decision Management	5
HSML 6280	Health Law and Policy	5
HSML 6290	Health IT Project Management	5
HSML 6291	Population and Community Health Analytics	5
HSML 6293	The Internet of Medical Things	3
HSML 6294	Research Analytics	3
HSML 6295	Predictive Analytics	3
HSML 6296	Health Innovations and Entrepreneurship	5
PUBH 6080	Pathways to Public Health	0
Immersion experiences		
HSML 6255	Leadership and Ethics I	1.5
HSML 6297	Health Informatics Simulation	1.5
Other requirements		
Students take a 3-credit course in business intelligence offered through the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area.		

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF PUBLIC HEALTH MICROBIOLOGY AND EMERGING INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Program Co-Directors M. Ghosh and I. Kuo

Mission

The mission of the master of science (MS) in the field of public health microbiology and emerging infectious diseases degree program is to provide training to a new generation of public health professionals to expand knowledge and expertise in the areas of disease mechanisms, with an emphasis on microbial pathogens, the use and application of modern biotechnologies, and in epidemiologic skills relevant to the prevention and control of problems in the community arising from infectious diseases.

Graduates of the MS program have an in-depth understanding of the major laboratory, clinical, and public health aspects of humankind’s microbial pathogens, and acquire epidemiologic skills relevant to the prevention and control of problems arising from infectious diseases and modern biotechnologies. Areas of emphasis include the design and analysis of epidemiologic data; emerging infections; tropical diseases; and applications of genomics, proteomics, and bioinformatics. MS graduates are employed in academic and industrial research laboratories, international health agencies, NGOs, and private consulting groups. In addition, they may work in federal, state, and local public health agencies or state and local public health laboratories where their technical expertise and population-based perspective are extremely useful. Students earning this degree help meet a national demand that has reached critical proportions for a trained workforce in biodefense and emerging infections, and an international demand for training in diseases that affect the developing countries.

Goals

The goals of the MS program in the field of public health microbiology and emerging infectious diseases are to ensure that graduates:

- Identify the biological complexities of microbial pathogens and the diseases they cause
- Recognize the major epidemiologic and clinical features of microbial disease
- Identify how new biotechnologies (including genomics, proteomics, and bioinformatics) can be applied to the study and control of microbial pathogens
- Develop an in-depth understanding of epidemiologic principles and practice
- Apply the principles of epidemiology, microbiology, and public health practice toward the detection, surveillance, investigation, and control of microbial diseases

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/public-health-microbiology-and-emerging-infectious-diseases-ms/>)for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 45 credits, including 10 credits in foundational core courses, 23 credits in

program-specific courses, 8 credits in elective courses, and 4 credits in field/laboratory experience and final project.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Foundation courses		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6275	Essential Public Health Laboratory Skills	
PUBH 6080	Pathways to Public Health	
Program-specific courses		
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology	
PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies	
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	
PUBH 6259	Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health	
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	
PUBH 6276	Public Health Microbiology	
PUBH 6277	Public Health Genomics	
PUBH 6278	Public Health Virology	
MICR 8210	Infection and Immunity	
Electives		
8 credits in program-specific elective courses from list below or others with the advance approval of the advisor:		
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6127	Introduction to Environmental Health Microbiology	
PUBH 6132	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries	
PUBH 6239	Epidemiology of Foodborne and Waterborne Diseases	

PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
PUBH 6243	Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods
PUBH 6253	Issues in HIV Care and Treatment
PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS
PUBH 6271	Disaster Epidemiology
PUBH 6299	Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics
PUBH 6358	Vaccine Policy
PUBH 6399	Topics in Health Policy (i.e.- Homeland Security and Public Health)
PUBH 6455	Global Vaccinology
PUBH 6484	Prevention and Control of Vector Borne Diseases
PUBH 6486	Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Infectious Diseases
PUBH 6487	Emerging Zoonotic Diseases and Global Food Production
MICR 6292	Tropical Infectious Diseases
MICR 8230	Molecular and Cellular Immunology
Field/laboratory experience and final project	
PUBH 6016	Field/Laboratory Experience
PUBH 6280	MEID Final Project

DUAL DOCTOR OF MEDICINE AND MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Program Director K. Bartholomew

The goal of the School of Medicine and Health Sciences (SMHS) is to graduate clinician-citizens who are prepared to deliver excellent patient care while pursuing scholarly inquiry, serving as leaders and advocates to address population-level issues that have an impact on individual health, and engaging with communities to improve health at the local, national, and global levels. To further these goals, SMHS and the Milken Institute School of Public Health (SPH) provide a dual medicine-public health program (MD/MPH) for medical students.

MD/MPH students may pursue any of the following residential MPH programs:

- Community oriented primary care
- Environmental health science and policy
- Epidemiology
- Global environmental health
- Global health policy
- Global health program design, monitoring, and evaluation
- Global health epidemiology and disease control
- Health policy
- Health promotion
- Maternal and child health
- Public health communication and marketing

Program scheduling

Students in the five-year dual program receive up to 15 SPH credits for medical school curriculum, and complete a minimum of 30 credits at SPH. Students may begin SPH coursework during the summer following either Year 1 or Year 3 of the MD program. All MD/MPH students are granted a one-year leave of absence to complete the MPH coursework. In addition, SPH coursework is credited as four elective weeks during Year 4 of the MD program.

MPH requirements for the dual MD/MPH program

The MD degree is the primary degree in the dual program. Students in the program receive the MD degree upon successful completion of all MD program requirements, but must successfully complete all requirements for both the MD and the MPH to receive the MPH degree.

Completion of 45 credits is required for the stand-alone MPH program. In the dual MD/MPH program, MD students complete 30 credits (minimum) in coursework from the MPH. Up to 15 credits are cross-credited with MD program courses. The required curriculum for the MPH is adjusted to meet requirements for the dual program as follows:

MPH core courses (15 credits for the stand-alone MPH; 10 credits for the MD/MPH)

- MD/MPH students take 10 credits of MPH core courses and receive 5 credits for PUBH 6001 Biological Concepts in Public Health (2 credits) and PUBH 6006 Management and Policy Approaches to Public Health (3 credits) through cross-crediting of IDIS 8101 in the MD program.

MPH Practicum and Culminating Experience (total 4 credits for the stand-alone MPH)

- MD/MPH students satisfy 4 credits of MPH requirements –PUBH 6014 Practicum (2 credits) and PUBH 6015 Culminating Experience (2 credits)–through cross-crediting of IDIS 8334.

MPH elective requirement

- Up to 6 credits of MPH electives are cross-credited with MD coursework. The number of credits varies by MPH program.

MPH program-specific requirements

- MD/MPH students must complete all program-specific MPH coursework, which totals 17 to 22 credits, depending on the MPH program.

Cross-counting MPH credits for MD Year 4 electives

- 4 credits from the MPH program–PUBH 6004 Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World (2 credits) and PUBH 6007 Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health (2 credits)–are cross-counted as four weeks of MD Year 4 electives.

Application information and program time lines

Applications are due in the SMHS Admissions Office (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/academics/md-program/admissions/>) in December for eligible cohorts. MD students who wish to pursue the dual degree may apply in one of two application periods:

- Pathway 1: MD students may apply in December of the fall semester of Year 1 to begin the MPH program by taking two core MPH courses in the summer session between MD Years 1 and 2. Such students complete the remaining MPH program requirements during a fourth Academic Year after completing MD Year 3. The final year of MD curriculum is completed in Academic Year 5.
- Pathway 2: MD students may apply in December in the fall semester of Year 3. Such students complete all MPH program requirements during a fourth Academic Year after completing MD Year 3. The final year of MD curriculum is completed in Academic Year 5.

DUAL MASTER OF ARTS IN ELLIOTT SCHOOL PROGRAMS AND MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH

The Elliott School for International Affairs and the Milken Institute School of Public Health cooperate to offer a dual master of arts (MA) and master of public health (p. 1197) (MPH) degree program. Students must be admitted separately to both schools. Application for the dual degree program can be made after matriculation in either program but prior to completion of the initial degree.

The following MA/MPH areas of combined study are available:

Milken Institute School of Public Health

Master of Public Health in the following programs:

- Global health epidemiology and disease control
- Global health policy
- Global health program design, monitoring and evaluation

Elliott School of International Affairs

- Master of Arts (any program)

The Elliott School accepts up to 12 credits in MPH coursework toward requirements for the MA and the School of Public Health accepts up to 6 credits in Elliott School MA coursework towards requirements for the MPH.

All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled. Students completing the requirements for one program may apply to graduate with that degree prior to completing the second degree. Students also may request to withdraw from either program at any time to pursue a single degree. All degree requirements must be completed within five years of the student's date of matriculation in either program.

Visit the Elliott School (<https://elliott.gwu.edu/joint-and-dual-degrees/>) and School of Public Health (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/joint-degree-ma-mph/>) websites for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF HEALTH ADMINISTRATION AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH CARE CORPORATE COMPLIANCE

The Milken Institute School of Public Health and the College of Professional Studies (CPS) offer a dual master of health administration (p. 1168) and graduate certificate program in corporate compliance (<https://cps.gwu.edu/healthcare-compliance/>) program. The 12 credits earned in CPS's graduate certificate program may be applied toward the MHA program elective requirements. All requirements for both programs must be fulfilled.

Visit the MHA program (p. 1168) and CPS graduate certificate program (<http://cps.gwu.edu/healthcare-compliance/>) websites for additional information.

DUAL MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH POLICY AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH CARE CORPORATE COMPLIANCE

Program Director J. H. Thorpe

Given the dramatic changes in health care policy and regulation over the past decade, the role of compliance professionals has become increasingly important in the health care industry. No other position can have so profound an impact on your health care organization's success—or failure. Legislation such as the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and the federal Anti-Kickback and Stark Laws have created the need for university-based

credentials for this increasingly specialized—and increasingly complicated—field.

The College of Professional Studies (CPS) offers a unique 12-credit graduate certificate program providing a comprehensive health care corporate compliance education. Drawing faculty and expertise from both the Department of Health Policy and Management in the Milken Institute School of Public Health and a leading health care law firm in Washington, DC, the program offers education in health care laws and regulations as well as tools and strategies for creating effective corporate compliance programs.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/joint-degree-healthcare-corporate-compliance-certificate/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Program Requirements

Designed for working professionals, the 12-credit graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance (GW HCC Program or Program) provides students with a uniquely comprehensive education in health care corporate compliance. The Program is designed for current or aspiring corporate compliance officers and other working in compliance-related fields. The course of study, offered in just over seven months, is divided into three segments: five-day, in-classroom residency at the Graduate Education Center in Alexandria, VA (3 credits); six-month, online distance learning segment (6 credits); and three-day, in-classroom capstone back in Alexandria, VA (3 credits).

The graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance can be awarded in conjunction with a Master of Public Health in the field of health policy. The 12 credits earned through the graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance may be applied toward this MPH.

All other degree requirements for the MPH program must be fulfilled as noted on the MPH in the field of health policy program page (p. 1185).

College of Professional Studies

The graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance is awarded through the College of Professional Studies. Visit the CPS website (<http://cps.gwu.edu/healthcare-compliance/>) for more information.

DUAL MASTER OF SCIENCE IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH POLICY AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH CARE CORPORATE COMPLIANCE

Program Director J. H. Thorpe

The College of Professional Studies offers a 12-credit graduate certificate program in corporate compliance (<https://cps.gwu.edu/healthcare-compliance/>) that draws faculty and expertise from the Milken Institute School of Public Health's Department of Health Policy and Management and a leading health care law firm in Washington, DC. The program focuses on health care laws and regulations as well as the tools and strategies for creating effective corporate compliance programs.

Students who successfully complete the requirements for the certificate program may apply those credits as electives in the master of science (MS) in health policy degree program. All other degree requirements for the MS program (p. 1185) must be fulfilled.

Visit the program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/health-policy-ms/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

Program Requirements

Designed for working professionals, the 12-credit graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance (GW HCC Program or Program) provides students with a uniquely comprehensive education in health care corporate compliance. The Program is designed for current or aspiring corporate compliance officers and other working in compliance-related fields. The course of study, offered in just over seven months, is divided into three segments: five-day, in-classroom residency at the Graduate Education Center in Alexandria, VA (3 credits); six-month, online distance learning segment (6 credits); and three-day, in-classroom capstone back in Alexandria, VA (3 credits).

The graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance can be awarded in conjunction with a Master of Science in the field of health policy. The 12 credits earned through the graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance may be applied as electives in this program.

All other degree requirements for the Master of Science in the field of health policy program must be fulfilled as noted on the MS in the field of health policy program page (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/public-health/health-policy-management/ms/>).

College of Professional Studies

The graduate certificate in health care corporate compliance is awarded through the College of Professional Studies. Visit the CPS website (<http://cps.gwu.edu/healthcare-compliance/>) for more information.

JOINT MASTER OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH SCIENCES IN THE FIELD OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT AND MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Program Director H. Straker

Mission Statement

As the U.S. health care system continues to evolve, market forces and changing personnel requirements create new and expanding roles for health care professionals. The joint physician assistant-master of science in health sciences/master of public health PA-MSHS/MPH program strives to fill the need for a new type of health care professional: one who has both the depth of medical knowledge and the range of leadership and policy skills to meet the challenges of future practice. Based in both the Milken Institute School of Public Health (SPH) Department of Prevention and Community Health, and the School of Medicine and Health Sciences (SMHS), the PA-MSHS/MPH program presents a graduate curriculum that blends two important traditional paradigms of health care—the biomedical and the preventive. Health care professionals in the future U.S. health system must be prepared as competent and caring clinicians, as well as bring a broad view of population health and prevention to their work. Graduates of the GW PA/MPH program are leaders in clinical practice in primary care and preventive medicine and have the preparation to assume high level positions in education, research, and policy.

Goals

The PA-MSHS/MPH provides the opportunity for students to obtain the competencies necessary to succeed in the rapidly evolving American and global health systems.

The major goals of GW's PA-MSHS/MPH program are to:

- Recruit diverse and intellectually curious students and develop in them a strong clinical medical and prevention knowledge base necessary to deliver the highest quality patient-centered health care in a variety of clinical settings worldwide;
- Educate future health care professionals who are competent clinicians who can bring a population health orientation to their practice setting;
- Develop practitioners for the future who integrate concepts of prevention, community-oriented primary care, and population health;

- Graduate collaborative clinicians who serve the health care needs of a worldwide community with intelligence, compassion, and integrity;
- Foster analytic thinking skills such that graduates are able to perform a wide range of clinical tasks working with physicians, as well as assessing community health problems and addressing population health needs;
- Nurture a sensitivity and respect for the cultural and personal beliefs of all patients and an understanding of how social, economic, and other system forces can impact health and health care and how these impact patient morbidity and mortality;
- Encourage graduates to be responsive to the needs of patients and society and advocate for quality patient care regardless of patient population;
- Graduate practitioners who will have the information technology and research skills necessary to access and interpret the medical literature and support their ongoing professional development; and
- Expect graduates to practice collaboratively, professionally, legally, ethically, and with integrity.

The PA-MSHS/MPH program draws from a faculty in both the School of Medicine and Health Sciences and the Milken Institute SPH to provide instruction in a wide range of subjects in medicine, public health, and professional leadership.

The purpose of the PA-MSHS/MPH program is to provide future clinicians with a wide range of skills in leadership, policy development, and community and preventive medicine. Students in the program prepare as clinicians fulfilling all of the requirements for national certification as a physician assistant (PA) in the GW Physician Assistant program. In addition, public health coursework provides an orientation to population and community health. For example, in the Community Oriented Primary Care (COPC) track, students acquire skills in community health assessment, community based interventions, and the application of COPC principles in community based practice settings. GW's SPH coursework in health care administration, management, and health care economics prepares students to be leaders in a wide variety of clinical settings, office practices, outpatient clinics, community-based health centers, and health care institutions. Students are also exposed to the formulation of health policy.

Set in the center of the health policy in the nation, the PA-MSHS/MPH program affords students the chance to interact with individuals in both the public and private sector who are involved in policy research, practice, and legislation.

Visit the MPH program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/academics/graduate/masters-programs/>) for additional information.

Visit the PA program website (<https://smhs.gwu.edu/physician-assistant/pa-program/>) for additional information.

Admissions Requirements

Prospective students interested in the joint PA/MPH program receive correspondence from both the School of Medicine and Health Sciences (for the PA-MSHS) and the Milken Institute SPH and School of Medicine and Health Services (for the MPH) regarding the completion of their application and admissions decisions. Should the applicant be accepted to one degree program and not the other, they may accept the admissions offer from the program to which they were accepted, as the decisions are made separately.

1. Submit the PA application (CASPA and PA secondary application) according to instructions. (<http://smhs.gwu.edu/pas/program/prospective-students/admissions/>)
2. Submit the PA secondary application within two weeks of submitting the CASPA.
3. October 1 is the deadline for complete applications to include GRE score receipt.

To save the applicant time and application fees, the School of Medicine and Health Services provides a copy of application materials to the Milken Institute SPH admissions office. Applicants should not complete SOPHAS application or the SPH secondary application, as this delays the processing of the application and results in increased application fees.

COMMUNITY-ORIENTED PRIMARY CARE

Community-Oriented Primary Care Track

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 136 credits, including 100 credits in physician assistant courses, 13 credits in public health core courses, 10 credits in prevention and community health courses, and 13 credits in community oriented primary care track courses.

Physician assistant curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ANAT 6215	Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students	
PA 6101	Clinical Assessment I	
PA 6102	Clinical Assessment II	
PA 6103	Clinical Assessment III	
PA 6104	Integration into Clinical Concepts I	
PA 6105	Integration into Clinical Concepts II	
PA 6106	Integration into Clinical Concepts III	

PA 6109	Foundations of Medicine
PA 6111	Evidence Based Practice for PA/MPH Students
PA 6112	Clinical Medicine I
PA 6113	Clinical Medicine II
PA 6116	Clinical Skills I
PA 6117	Clinical Skills II
PA 6119	Health, Justice, and Society II
PA 6120	Human Behavior
PA 6121	Clinical Specialties
PA 6122	Role of PA in American Health Care
PA 6259	Introduction to Clinical Education
PA 6261	Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6262	Primary Care Practicum
PA 6263	Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum
PA 6264	Women's Health Clinical Practicum
PA 6265	Pediatrics Clinical Practicum
PA 6266	Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6267	Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6268	Elective Clinical Practicum I
PA 6300	Introduction to Professional Practice
PHAR 6207	Basic Principles of Pharmacology
PHAR 6208	Pharmacology in Disease Pathophysiology For Health Sciences Students
PHYL 6211	Physiology for Health Sciences Students

Public health (community-oriented primary care) curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Public health core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	

PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Prevention and community health	
PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs
PUBH 6501	Program Evaluation
PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience
Community-oriented primary care track	
PUBH 6504	Social and Behavioral Science Research Methods
PUBH 6510	Community-Oriented Primary Care Principles and Practice
PUBH 6512	Community-Oriented Primary Care Policy and Issues
PUBH 6513	Community Health Management
PUBH 6516	Community Health Information Resources
PUBH 6591	PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar

Electives

2 credits in PUBH courses.

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCE AND POLICY

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 136-138 credits, including 100 credits in physician assistant courses, 13 credits in public health core courses, 20 credits in environmental health courses, and 3 credits in electives. Consideration is given to waive the 2 credit practicum.

Physician assistant curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ANAT 6215	Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students	
PA 6101	Clinical Assessment I	
PA 6102	Clinical Assessment II	
PA 6103	Clinical Assessment III	
PA 6104	Integration into Clinical Concepts I	
PA 6105	Integration into Clinical Concepts II	
PA 6106	Integration into Clinical Concepts III	
PA 6109	Foundations of Medicine	
PA 6111	Evidence Based Practice for PA/MPH Students	
PA 6112	Clinical Medicine I	
PA 6113	Clinical Medicine II	
PA 6116	Clinical Skills I	
PA 6117	Clinical Skills II	
PA 6119	Health, Justice, and Society II	
PA 6120	Human Behavior	
PA 6121	Clinical Specialties	
PA 6122	Role of PA in American Health Care	
PA 6259	Introduction to Clinical Education	
PA 6261	Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum	
PA 6262	Primary Care Practicum	
PA 6263	Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum	
PA 6264	Women's Health Clinical Practicum	
PA 6265	Pediatrics Clinical Practicum	
PA 6266	Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum	
PA 6267	Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum	
PA 6268	Elective Clinical Practicum I	
PA 6300	Introduction to Professional Practice	
PHAR 6207	Basic Principles of Pharmacology	

PHAR 6208 Pharmacology in Disease
Pathophysiology For Health Sciences
Students

PHYL 6211 Physiology for Health Sciences Students

Master of public health curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I	
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II	
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience	
PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology	
PUBH 6122	Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs	
PUBH 6123	Toxicology: Applications for Public Health Policy	
PUBH 6124	Risk Management and Communication	
PUBH 6126	Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards	
PUBH 6131	Applied Data Analysis in Environmental and Occupational Health	
PUBH 6137	Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience I	
PUBH 6138	Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience II	
PUBH 6591	PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar	

Elective

One 1-credit PUBH courses selected with the advisor's approval.

*The practicum may be cross-credited for PA 6268 Elective Clinical Practicum I with advanced approval by Practicum Director.

EPIDEMIOLOGY

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 138 credits, including 100 credits in physician assistant courses, 13 credits in public health core courses, 18 credits in epidemiology track courses, 4 credits in selective courses, and 3 credits in elective courses.

Physician assistant curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
ANAT 6215	Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students	
PA 6101	Clinical Assessment I	
PA 6102	Clinical Assessment II	
PA 6103	Clinical Assessment III	
PA 6104	Integration into Clinical Concepts I	
PA 6105	Integration into Clinical Concepts II	
PA 6106	Integration into Clinical Concepts III	
PA 6109	Foundations of Medicine	
PA 6112	Clinical Medicine I	
PA 6113	Clinical Medicine II	
PA 6116	Clinical Skills I	
PA 6117	Clinical Skills II	
PA 6119	Health, Justice, and Society II	
PA 6120	Human Behavior	
PA 6121	Clinical Specialties	
PA 6122	Role of PA in American Health Care	
PA 6259	Introduction to Clinical Education	
PA 6261	Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum	
PA 6262	Primary Care Practicum	

PA 6263 Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum

PA 6264 Women's Health Clinical Practicum

PA 6265 Pediatrics Clinical Practicum

PA 6266 Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum

PA 6267 Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum

PA 6268 Elective Clinical Practicum I

PA 6300 Introduction to Professional Practice

PHAR 6207 Basic Principles of Pharmacology

PHAR 6208 Pharmacology in Disease
Pathophysiology For Health Sciences
Students

PHYL 6211 Physiology for Health Sciences Students

Public health (epidemiology) curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
MPH core		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I	
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II	
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience	
Epidemiology track		
PUBH 6015	Culminating Experience	
PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies	
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	

PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods
PUBH 6260	Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health
PUBH 6591	PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar
Selective	
4 credits from the following:	
PUBH 6237	Chronic Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 6241	Nutritional Epidemiology
PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 6248	Epidemiology of Aging
PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
PUBH 6259	Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health

Electives

2 credits in graduate-level Public Health courses.

GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 138 credits, including 100 credits in physician assistant courses, 13 credits in public health core courses, 22 credits in health policy track courses, and 3 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
ANAT 6215	Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students	
PA 6101	Clinical Assessment I	
PA 6102	Clinical Assessment II	
PA 6103	Clinical Assessment III	
PA 6104	Integration into Clinical Concepts I *	
PA 6105	Integration into Clinical Concepts II	
PA 6106	Integration into Clinical Concepts III	
PA 6109	Foundations of Medicine	
PA 6111	Evidence Based Practice for PA/MPH Students	

PA 6112	Clinical Medicine I
PA 6113	Clinical Medicine II
PA 6116	Clinical Skills I
PA 6117	Clinical Skills II
PA 6119	Health, Justice, and Society II
PA 6120	Human Behavior
PA 6121	Clinical Specialties
PA 6122	Role of PA in American Health Care
PA 6259	Introduction to Clinical Education
PA 6261	Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6262	Primary Care Practicum
PA 6263	Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum
PA 6264	Women's Health Clinical Practicum
PA 6265	Pediatrics Clinical Practicum
PA 6266	Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6267	Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6268	Elective Clinical Practicum I *
PA 6300	Introduction to Professional Practice
PHYL 6211	Physiology for Health Sciences Students
PHAR 6207	Basic Principles of Pharmacology
PHAR 6208	Pharmacology in Disease Pathophysiology For Health Sciences Students

Public Health (MPH) Curriculum (38 credits)

PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy

PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
PUBH 6126	Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards
PUBH 6128	Global Environmental and Occupational Health
PUBH 6400	Global Health Frameworks
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation
PUBH 6411	Global Health Qualitative Research Methods
PUBH 6131	Applied Data Analysis in Environmental and Occupational Health
PUBH 6137	Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience I
PUBH 6138	Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience II
PUBH 6591	PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar

Electives

1 credit in PUBH courses selected with the advisor's approval.

Up to 15 credits may be taken online in the MPH@GWU program.

* PA 6104 Integration into Clinical Concepts I may be cross-credited for PA 6268 Elective Clinical Practicum I with advanced approval by Practicum Director.

HEALTH POLICY

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 138 credits, including 100 credits in physician assistant courses, 10 credits in public health core courses, 25 credits in health policy track courses, and 3 credits in elective courses.

Physician Assistant Curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
ANAT 6215	Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students	
PA 6101	Clinical Assessment I	

PA 6102	Clinical Assessment II
PA 6103	Clinical Assessment III
PA 6104	Integration into Clinical Concepts I
PA 6105	Integration into Clinical Concepts II
PA 6106	Integration into Clinical Concepts III
PA 6109	Foundations of Medicine
PA 6112	Clinical Medicine I
PA 6113	Clinical Medicine II
PA 6116	Clinical Skills I
PA 6117	Clinical Skills II
PA 6119	Health, Justice, and Society II
PA 6120	Human Behavior
PA 6121	Clinical Specialties
PA 6122	Role of PA in American Health Care
PA 6259	Introduction to Clinical Education
PA 6261	Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6262	Primary Care Practicum
PA 6263	Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum
PA 6264	Women's Health Clinical Practicum
PA 6265	Pediatrics Clinical Practicum
PA 6266	Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6267	Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum
PA 6268	Elective Clinical Practicum I
PA 6300	Introduction to Professional Practice
PHAR 6207	Basic Principles of Pharmacology
PHAR 6208	Pharmacology in Disease Pathophysiology For Health Sciences Students
PHYL 6211	Physiology for Health Sciences Students

Public Health (Health Policy) Curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Public health core		

JOINT MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND JURIS DOCTOR OR MASTER OF LAWS DEGREE PROGRAMS AND JOINT GRADUATE PUBLIC HEALTH CERTIFICATE AND JURIS DOCTOR OR MASTER OF LAW PROGRAMS

Program Contact J. Teitelbaum

The Milken Institute of School of Public Health (SPH), through its Hirsh Health Law and Policy Program, cooperates with the Law School to offer public health and law students multiple programs that foster an interdisciplinary approach to the study of health policy, health law, public health, and health care. Available joint programs include the master of public health (p. 1143) (MPH) and juris doctor (<https://www.law.gwu.edu/juris-doctor/>) (JD); MPH and master of laws (<https://www.law.gwu.edu/master-of-laws/>) (LLM); and JD or LLM and SPH certificate in offered various subject areas. LLM students may be enrolled in either the general or environmental law program at the Law School.

Application of credits between programs

For the JD/MPH, 8 JD credits are applied toward the MPH and up to 12 MPH credits may be applied toward the JD. For the LLM/MPH, 8 LLM credits are applied toward the MPH and up to 6 MPH credits may be applied toward the LLM. For the JD or LLM/SPH certificate programs, each school allows 6 credits to be applied toward the other's program.

Admission

Applicants to joint programs may apply for admission to SPH at the same time they apply to the Law School or after admission to the Law School. JD candidates who do not apply to both schools simultaneously are encouraged to apply for the MPH degree or certificate program by the end of March of their first year of law school. LLM candidates are encouraged to apply to SPH when they apply to the Law School or during their first semester of study.

Applicants to a joint program must complete the application processes for both the Law School (JD or LLM degree) and for the School of Public Health (MPH degree or certificate).

Admission to the joint degree program requires admission to both schools. However, because admission to each school is separate and distinct, applicants who are accepted by one school but not the other are free to enroll in the school to which they have been accepted.

SPH (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/admissions/graduate-admissions/>) and Law School (<http://www.law.gwu.edu/Admissions/Pages/Default.aspx>) applicants may apply online. Applicants must complete the SOPHAS application as indicated

PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy
PUBH 6021	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I
PUBH 6022	Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II
PUBH 6023	Interprofessional Education Experience
Health policy track	
PUBH 6310	Statistical Analysis in Health Policy
PUBH 6315	Introduction to Health Policy Analysis
PUBH 6320	Advanced Health Policy Analysis
PUBH 6325	Federal Policymaking and Policy Advocacy
PUBH 6335	Public Health and Law
or PUBH 6330	Health Services and Law
PUBH 6340	Health Economics and Finance
PUBH 6350	Health Policy Capstone
PUBH 6591	PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar (I)

Electives

3 credits in graduate-level Public Health courses.

at the SPH admissions site, whether applying simultaneously to both schools or as a current GW Law student.

Program Costs

SPH coursework taken while enrolled as a full- or part-time law student is charged at the Law School tuition rate. The SPH tuition rate and fees are charged for semesters when no Law School courses are taken, including summer sessions.

Visit the Hirsh Program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/joint-jdlm-mphcertificate/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

MPH Requirements

The course of study for the MPH degree consists of 45 credits in one of several focus areas (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/node/766/>), including a supervised practicum. Because the Milken Institute SPH accepts 8 Law School credits toward completion of the MPH degree, juris doctor (JD) and master of laws (LLM) students need only complete 37 credits of coursework through SPH to obtain an MPH degree.

Depending upon the focus area in which a JD student chooses to study, the joint degree can be earned, as a general rule, in three-and-a-half or four years of full-time study, including summer enrollment. JD candidates selecting joint degree studies in one of the more science-oriented areas, such as epidemiology or biostatistics, should anticipate a four-year course of study. Candidates selecting a less scientific area, such as health policy or health management, can expect to complete their joint degrees in three-and-a-half years. Full-time LLM/MPH candidates should anticipate completing the joint degree in approximately two years. Part-time JD and LLM candidates pursuing joint degrees, of course, have longer courses of study.

Certificate Requirements

The course of study for the graduate certificate consists of 18 credits in one of several focus areas (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/node/768/>). However, because the Milken Institute SPH accepts 6 Law School credits toward completion of the certificate program, JD and LLM students need only complete 12 credits of coursework through the SPH to obtain a graduate certificate in public health. Upon an individual's subsequent acceptance to the MPH degree program, credits from the graduate certificate may be transferred to the MPH degree program. Full-time JD candidates can complete a graduate certificate during their regular course of study in the Law School. Full-time LLM/certificate candidates typically complete the program in one-and-a-half years.

HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION SPECIALIST

Program Director L. Friedman

Mission

The health services administration specialist degree program helps students become leaders who possess the values, knowledge, and skills to achieve optimal delivery of health care. The program is designed for individuals who have earned a post-baccalaureate degree and wish to either change careers by gaining knowledge and skills in health services administration or to upgrade their formal knowledge and skills in health care administration to include the latest advancements in the field.

Applicants must hold a post-baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/health-services-administration-specialist/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

Course Requirements

All Health Services Administration Specialist degree candidates complete 30 graduate credits of approved coursework.

1. Thirty graduate credits are required. The Specialist has one required course: HSML 6270 Research in Health Services Administration (Independent Study). All other courses are chosen in consultation with the program director.
2. The program director must pre-approve all course selections and sequencing by developing a "program of study" with the student prior to initial registration. Specialist candidates must meet with the program director each semester before registration; all changes to the program of study must be approved.
3. The program director may approve up to eight graduate credits that have not been applied to a previous graduate degree as transfer credit into the Specialist degree program. Course(s) must be relevant to the Specialist degree; credit must have been earned from an accredited institution within the past three years with a grade of B, or better.
4. Grade Point Requirement: A 3.0 (B average) overall grade point average, or better, is required.
5. Time Limit Requirement: The degree must be completed within four years.

Program Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Required course:		
HSML 6270	Research in Health Services Administration	

HSML courses that may be taken for the specialist:

PUBH 6004	Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World
HSML 6202	Introduction to Health Services Delivery
HSML 6203	Introduction to Health Management
HSML 6204	Quality and Performance Improvement
HSML 6206	Quantitative Methods and Epidemiology/Health Services
HSML 6207	Health Services Information Applications
HSML 6208	Medical Informatics
HSML 6209	Health Services Finance
HSML 6210	Health Services Financial Applications
HSML 6211	Health Economics
HSML 6212	Community Health Management and Advocacy
HSML 6213	Health Services, Marketing, and Planning
HSML 6215	Health Law for Managers
HSML 6216	Human Resources Management and Organizational Behavior
HSML 6218	Seminar: Health Services Management and Leadership
HSML 6231	Management of Acute Care Hospitals
HSML 6236	Aging and Disability: Needs and Services
HSML 6237	Managing the Skilled Nursing Facility
HSML 6238	Ambulatory Care Management
HSML 6244	Supply Chain Management in Health Services
HSML 6245	Disaster Management for Health Care Organizations
HSML 6246	Service Line and Project Management
HSML 6247	Consulting in Health Care
HSML 6285	Readings in Health Services Management
HSML 6286	Readings in Health Services Management
HSML 6299	Topics in HSML

DOCTORAL PROGRAMS

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field biostatistics (p. 1217)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of epidemiology (p. 1219)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of health policy (p. 1222)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of social and behavioral sciences in public health (p. 1223)
- Doctor of Public Health in the field of environmental and occupational health (p. 1224)
- Doctor of Public Health in the field of global health (p. 1226)
- Doctor of Public Health in the field of health behavior (p. 1227)
- Doctor of Public Health in the field of health policy (p. 1229)

Combined programs

- Dual Doctor of Medicine and Graduate Certificate in Public Health (p. 1230)
- Dual Doctor of Medicine and Master of Public Health (p. 1204)
- Joint Juris Doctor or Master of Laws and Master of Public Health or SPH graduate certificate (p. 1214)

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF BIOSTATISTICS

Program Director and Academic Advisor H. Liang (CCAS)

The PhD degree program in biostatistics provides doctoral training in the theory of probability, statistics focusing on biostatistical methodology. The 72-credit degree program is jointly administered by the Department of Statistics (<https://statistics.columbian.gwu.edu/>) in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) and the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics in the Milken Institute School of Public Health (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/>) (SPH) and its associated research facility, The Biostatistics Center. The program is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education through CCAS and by the Council on Education for Public Health through the Milken Institute SPH. Regulations and requirements for the graduate degree are compatible with policies and scholarship requirements of both CCAS and SPH. The degree is conferred by CCAS.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/biostatistics-phd/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<https://next.bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationstext>).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (<https://next.bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#doctoraltext>).

Required preparatory courses

Code	Title	Credits
Undergraduate course requirements (or equivalents to these GW courses) for admission consideration:		
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
STAT 2118	Regression Analysis	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus	

Code	Title	Credits
Additional course requirements* (or equivalents to these GW courses):		
MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
One of the following courses:		
STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages	
PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	

*Applicants lacking these courses (or equivalents to these GW courses) will be considered for admission, but, if admissible, will be admitted conditionally with the expectation that these courses will be satisfactorily completed within two semesters following matriculation in the program. These credits do not count as credit toward the 72-credit graduation requirement nor are grades earned in additional courses reflected in the overall grade-point average.

Doctoral program requirements

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 72 credits, including a minimum of 51 credits in required and elective courses and a minimum of 12 credits in dissertation research; successful completion of the general and final examinations; and completion of the professional enhancement requirement. See below for additional information.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Statistics core		
STAT 6201	Mathematical Statistics I	

STAT 6202	Mathematical Statistics II (* Comprehensive Exam)
STAT 6210	Data Analysis
STAT 6213	Intermediate Probability and Stochastic Processes (* Comprehensive Exam)
PUBH 8365	Design of Medical Studies
PUBH 8366	Biostatistical Methods (* Comprehensive Exam)
STAT 8226	Advanced Biostatistical Methods
STAT 6227	Survival Analysis
STAT 8263	Advanced Statistical Theory I
STAT 6218	Linear Models
Public health core	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology

One of the following:

PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies
PUBH 6299	Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health
or PUBH 6006	Management and Policy Approaches to Public Health

Electives

9 credits in electives from the following approved lists of STAT and PUBH courses.

Approved statistics electives (at least 3 credits must be selected from among the first three courses below):

STAT 6231	Categorical Data Analysis
STAT 8262	Nonparametric Inference
STAT 6214	Applied Linear Models
STAT 6207	Methods of Statistical Computing I
STAT 6208	Methods of Statistical Computing II
STAT 6215	Applied Multivariate Analysis I
STAT 6216	Applied Multivariate Analysis II
STAT 6217	Design of Experiments

STAT 6223	Bayesian Statistics: Theory and Applications
STAT 6242	Modern Regression Analysis
STAT 6287	Sample Surveys
STAT 6289	Topics in Statistics
STAT 8257	Probability
STAT 8258	Distribution Theory
STAT 8263	Advanced Statistical Theory I
STAT 8264	Advanced Statistical Theory II
STAT 8265	Multivariate Analysis
STAT 8273	Stochastic Processes I
STAT 8274	Stochastic Processes II
STAT 8281	Advanced Time Series Analysis
STAT 8288	Topics in Sample Surveys
BIOS 8998	Advanced Reading and Research (see advisor)

Approved public health electives:

PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research (recommended)
PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 8419	Measurement in Public Health and Health Services

Consulting

Consulting courses may be waived by the Biostatistics Program Director, based on written documentation of prior equivalent coursework or relevant work experience. Waiver of the consulting course increases the total number of elective to be taken by the number of consulting credits waived.

PUBH 8283	Doctoral Biostatistics Consulting Practicum
PUBH 6258	Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting

Dissertation research

BIOS 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for 6 to 24 credits)
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General and final examinations

The general examination is given in two parts:

- Part I is the qualifying exam, a written comprehensive examination based on the course content of STAT 6201, STAT 6202 (administered by faculty of the Department of Statistics), and PUBH 8366 (administered by the faculty of the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics).
- The qualifying examination is given over a two-day period in the beginning of the fall semester of every academic year and consists of one four-hour theory exam and one two-hour biostatistical methods/applications exam. Students are expected to take the comprehensive examination within 24 months from the date of enrollment in the program. A student who fails to pass the comprehensive examination may, with the approval of the faculty, repeat the examination the following year. Failure on the second attempt results in termination from the PhD program.
- All examination questions focus on material that a person seeking a PhD in biostatistics is expected to know, regardless of subsequent specialization. The examination encompasses material in core mathematical statistics—STAT 6201 and STAT 6202—and biostatistical methods courses—PUBH 8366—in the PhD program in biostatistics. Specifically,

1. The theory portion of the exam—STAT 6201 and STAT 6202—is based on the first 10 chapters of Casella G and Berger RL (1990). *Statistical Inference*. Second Edition, Duxbury Press.
2. The biostatistical methods portion of the exam—PUBH 8366—is based on chapters 1 to 8 of Lachin J.M. (2010) *Biostatistical Methods: The Assessment of Relative Risks*, 2nd Edition, Wiley.

- Part II, the research proposal, consists of an oral examination based on a written dissertation research proposal. As soon as feasible after successful completion of the comprehensive exam, students are encouraged to identify a dissertation advisor and a topic of research. The written dissertation proposal is then submitted to the student's Dissertation Research Committee, and the student makes an oral presentation of their proposal to the Committee. The Committee determines the student's readiness to pursue and successfully complete the proposed research, in addition to the appropriateness of the specific problem for dissertation-level research.

Upon successful completion of the required coursework and both parts of the general examination, the candidate is generally recommended to the Associate Dean for Graduate Affairs of the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences (CCAS) for promotion to PhD candidacy—the dissertation research. A candidate must file an approved dissertation research plan with CCAS before being admitted to PhD candidacy. Prior to completion of the general examination, a student may register for at most 6 credits of BIOS 8999.

Consult with the Biostatistics Program Director or academic advisor for dissertation guidelines.

Professional enhancement requirement: 8 hours

Professional enhancement activities supplement the academic curriculum and help prepare students to participate actively in the professional community. They enhance practical knowledge and awareness of public health issues – either in general or in a student's specific area of study.

Students can fulfill this requirement by attending workshops, seminars, or other relevant professional meetings, which are often held at the Milken Institute School of Public Health (SPH) and in the metropolitan Washington, DC, area. Examples of conference sponsors include the National Academy for State Health Policy, the Pan American Health Organization, the American Public Health Association, the American College of Healthcare Executives, the Area Health Education Center, the American College of Sports Medicine, and the National Athletic Trainer's Association. Opportunities for professional enhancement are regularly publicized via the SPH Listserv and through the department or the biostatistics academic advisor.

Students must submit documentation of professional enhancement activities to the biostatistics academic advisor, which includes a **prior** approval, a description of the program agenda, and proof of attendance before applying for graduation.

Visit the program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/biostatistics-phd/>) for additional information.

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

The general requirements stated under Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Graduate Programs (<https://next.bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#degreeregulationstext>).

The requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (<https://next.bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#doctoralstext>).

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF EPIDEMIOLOGY

Program Director S. Cleary

The purpose of the doctor of philosophy program is to prepare students for a career in epidemiologic research in an academic, government, or industry setting. The PhD graduate is expected to have knowledge across a wide range of epidemiologic theories and methods and specific knowledge of the epidemiology of one of the following areas: chronic disease, infectious disease, environmental and occupational health.

Doctoral students are required to pass a written comprehensive examination and to complete a dissertation.

At the completion of the doctoral program in epidemiology students should be able to:

- Demonstrate understanding of general and specialized epidemiologic concepts;
- Develop a research protocol;
- Conduct and analyze data from a research study; and
- Disseminate research findings.

Admissions Requirements

Applicants must hold an undergraduate degree from an accredited institution of higher learning. Although not required, most admitted students have completed a master's degree prior to admission. Before applying, applicants must provide evidence of the completion of these required prerequisites:

- Calculus I and II- 6 credits
- Human Biology- 8 credits

And, the following courses are highly recommended admission prerequisites:

- Linear Algebra- 3 credits
- SAS- 3 credits

If desired, a student may complete the MS or MPH program prior to admission to the PhD degree program, in which case no more than 24 credits from these degrees may be applied to the PhD coursework requirements. In this instance the student is required to take a minimum of 27 additional credits of coursework plus dissertation research credits. The distribution of these courses between epidemiology and statistics depends on the nature of the master's degree and whether the transferred credits are used to defray epidemiology or statistics coursework. All applications are submitted through SOPHAS.org (<http://sophas.org/>).

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/epidemiology-phd/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled:

72 credits, including 16 credits in public health core courses, and all requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Program (<https://next.bulletin.gwu.edu/arts-sciences/#doctoraltext>); 12 to 15 credits in statistics core courses (depending on which option the student follows); 3 credits in program-specific epidemiology selective courses; a minimum of 14 to 17 credits in elective courses, depending on which option the student follows; 3 credits in consulting courses; and 12 to 21 credits in dissertation research; successful completion of a comprehensive exam.

Two program options are available: Option A is more quantitative and includes advanced statistical coursework in the Department of Statistics. Option B, while also quantitative, allows for courses and electives with a primary focus on public health.

Preparatory Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Minimum prerequisite courses for admission consideration		
BISC 1115 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
BISC 1116 & BISC 1126	Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms and Introduction to Organisms Laboratory	
MATH 1231	Single-Variable Calculus I	
MATH 1232	Single-Variable Calculus II	
MATH 2233	Multivariable Calculus (option A only)	

Additional course requirements for admissions consideration

The courses listed below are additional course preparatory requirements. Applicants lacking these courses (or equivalents to these GW courses) will be considered for admission, but will be admitted conditionally with the expectation that these courses will be completed within two semesters following matriculation in the program. Credit for these courses does not count toward the 72 credits required for the degree and grades earned are not reflected in the overall grade-point average.

MATH 2184	Linear Algebra I	
STAT 2183	Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages	
or PUBH 6249	Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis	

Degree Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Public health core		
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6247	Design of Health Studies	
PUBH 6252	Advanced Epidemiology Methods	

PUBH 8419	Measurement in Public Health and Health Services
PUBH 6080	Pathways to Public Health
Plus 4 credits Public Health elective selected with advisors approval	
Statistics core	
STAT 6210	Data Analysis (OR)
PUBH 8365	Design of Medical Studies
PUBH 8366	Biostatistical Methods (basis for PhD general comprehensive)
Required for Option A	
STAT 6201	Mathematical Statistics I
STAT 6202	Mathematical Statistics II
Required for Option B	
PUBH 8364	Quantitative Methods
Required program-specific courses	
One of the following two-course sets for a total of 3 credits.	
PUBH 6242 & PUBH 8242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research and Advanced Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
or	
PUBH 6244 & PUBH 8244	Cancer Epidemiology and Doctoral Topics: Cancer Epidemiology
or	
PUBH 6245 & PUBH 8245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology and Doctoral Topics: Infectious Disease Epidemiology
or	
PUBH 6250 & PUBH 8250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS and Doctoral Topics: Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
or	
PUBH 6259 & PUBH 8259	Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health and Doctoral Topics: Epidemiologic Surveillance in Public Health
Electives	

14 to 17 credits (depending on whether Option A or Option B was selected. See above.) in graduate-level elective courses in PUBH, HSML, EXNS, or STAT.* Examples of such courses include:

PUBH 6123	Toxicology: Applications for Public Health Policy
PUBH 6124	Risk Management and Communication
PUBH 6260	Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS
PUBH 6267	Time Series Applications in Public Health
PUBH 6268	Advanced SAS
PUBH 6299	Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics

Other electives as approved in advance by the program director.

Statistics electives (for students pursuing Option A)

STAT 6213	Intermediate Probability and Stochastic Processes
STAT 6215	Applied Multivariate Analysis I
STAT 6216	Applied Multivariate Analysis II
STAT 6217	Design of Experiments
STAT 6223	Bayesian Statistics: Theory and Applications
STAT 6227	Survival Analysis
STAT 8226	Advanced Biostatistical Methods

Consulting

3 credits	
PUBH 6258	Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting
PUBH 8283	Doctoral Biostatistics Consulting Practicum

The epidemiology program director may waive the consulting requirement based on written documentation of prior equivalent coursework or relevant work experience. Waiver of the consulting requirement increases the total required number of elective credits proportionally.

Dissertation research

12 to 21 credits of the following:

PUBH 8999	Dissertation Research (taken in units of 3 credits)
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*Total required elective credits varies depending on whether the student is following Option A or Option B. This also will be affected if the consulting requirement is waived.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH POLICY

Co-Program Directors: A. Dor, L. Ku

Mission

The PhD in Health Policy is focused on understanding and critically assessing the political, legal, economic, and social aspects of health policy and management and learning to apply innovative research tools to analyze processes and outcomes in the health care delivery and public health settings to inform policy decision-making. Special emphasis is placed on US health policies, systems, and population health.

Goals

Knowledge acquired in this PhD program will prepare candidates for work in academic, non-academic, and public research institutions, as well as in decision-making capacities in the field.

The objectives of this specialty field are to:

- Equip candidates with the research and analytic methods they need to analyze and evaluate the social, economic, legal and health aspects of public and private policies.
- Provide advanced training in health policy analysis using cutting edge quantitative and qualitative methods
- Gain familiarity on existing data sources and data collection methods pertaining to health programs and behaviors.
- Synthesize information on population health, legislative processes, finance and insurance schemes to motivate policy analysis

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits, including 15 credits in public health fundamentals and advanced health policy courses; 12 credits in methods and advanced statistics; 9 credits minimum in elective courses, 12 credits in dissertation preparation and dissertation research; and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required

Core fundamental courses

PUBH 6340	Health Economics and Finance
PUBH 8401	Foundations in Public Health Leadership and Practice
PUBH 8620	Seminar: Foundations of U.S. Health Policy

PUBH 8610	Statistical Methods for Health Policy
or PUBH 8418	Applied Statistical Analysis

PUBH 8622	Health Care Payments, Systems, and Delivery Models
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PUBH 6080	Pathways to Public Health
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Core methods courses

PUBH 8404	Advanced Topics: Health Systems and Health Policy Research
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PUBH 8405	Advanced Topics: Health Economics Research
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PUBH 8417	Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis
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PPPA 8022	Econometrics for Policy Research II
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Electives

9 credits in elective courses. A recommended list of electives is available in the program guide. Other doctoral-level electives may be approved by the advisor.

Dissertation

PUBH 8422	Advanced Health Care and Public Health Research Design
or PUBH 8435	Dissertation Proposal Development for Social and Behavioral Sciences
PUBH 8999	Dissertation Research

Graduation requirements as follow:

1. Credits: Successful completion of 48 credits.
2. Comprehensive examination: Once the course of study is completed, students are required to pass the comprehensive exam to be officially admitted to the candidacy phase.
3. Dissertation: PUBH 8422 or PUBH 8435 dissertation preparation course plus 10 credits in dissertation research are required. Once the proposal has been successfully

defended and the dissertation research credit requirements has been met, the oral defense may be scheduled.

4. Grade-point average: A minimum overall grade-point average of *B* (3.0).
5. Time limit: The degree must be completed within seven years.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE FIELD OF SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES IN PUBLIC HEALTH

Program Director M. Napolitano

Mission

The PhD in social and behavioral sciences in public health degree program is designed to develop public health scholars who are at the forefront of social and behavior change. The program trains students to conduct independent research that is theoretically sound and applicable across a variety of contexts in order to prevent diseases and promote health and well-being.

Goals

The goal of the PhD degree program is to train students to conduct rigorous and state-of-the-art independent research to advance understanding of social and behavioral sciences in public health. The program is designed to be four years in duration, with comprehensive exams at the end of the second year, and full dissertation work during the remaining two years.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/social-and-behavioral-sciences-phd/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits, including 12 credits in foundation courses, 9 credits in statistics courses, 9 credits in methods courses, 9 credits minimum in elective courses, and 9 credits in dissertation preparation and dissertation research; successful completion of a comprehensive exam.

Code	Title	Credits
Foundational and research courses		
PUBH 8408	Advanced Topics: Health Behavior Research & Practice Applications	
PUBH 8409	Advanced Topics: Health Communication Research	
PUBH 8416	Study Design & Evaluation Methods	
PUBH 8434	Behavioral Medicine and Public Health	

PUBH 6080	Pathways to Public Health
Statistics	
PUBH 8418	Applied Statistical Analysis
PUBH 8419	Measurement in Public Health and Health Services
And at least 3 additional credits from the following:	
DNSC 6211	Programming for Analytics
DNSC 6215	Social Network Analytics
DNSC 6274	Statistical Modeling and Analysis
DNSC 6275	Advanced Statistical Modeling and Analysis
DNSC 6276	Exploratory and Multivariate Data Analysis
ECON 8375	Econometrics I
EDUC 8144	Discourse Analysis
EDUC 8171	Predictive Designs and Analyses
EDUC 8173	Structural Equation Modeling
FINA 6271	Financial Modeling and Econometrics
MBAD 6221	Judgment, Uncertainty, and Decisions
MBAD 6222	Data Analysis and Decisions
PPPA 8022	Econometrics for Policy Research II
PSYC 8257	Current Topics in Social Psychology (ONLY Structural Equation Modeling)
PUBH 6299	Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics (ONLY Applied Meta-Analysis with R)
Methods	
PUBH 8417	Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis
PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
PUBH 8242	Advanced Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
And at least 3 additional credits from the following:	
EDUC 8122	Qualitative Research Methods
EDUC 8130	Survey Research Methods

EDUC 8131	Case Study Research Methods
EDUC 8140	Ethnographic Research Methods
EDUC 8142	Phenomenological Research Methods
PSYC 8231	Development of Psychometric Instruments
PSYC 8256	Introduction to Survey Research
PSYC 8258	Qualitative Research and Analysis
PUBH 8364	Quantitative Methods
PUBH 8365	Design of Medical Studies

Content area electives

A minimum of 9 credits, including at least one course in each of the following two categories:

Social and Behavioral Sciences

ANTH 6501	Gender and Sexuality
ANTH 6505	Medical Anthropology
EXNS 6242	Nutrition Throughout the Life Cycle
PHIL 6253	Cognitive Science and Public Policy
PSYC 8211	Community Psychology I
PSYC 8212	Community Psychology II
PSYC 8253	Social Cognition
PSYC 8254	Social Influence
PSYC 8255	Attitudes and Attitude Change
PSYC 8275	Women and Health
PSYC 8287	Current Topics in Clinical Psychology (ONLY Structural Equation Modeling)
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6555	Reproductive Health: U.S. and Global Perspectives
PUBH 6561	Maternal and Child Health Policy Analysis
PUBH 6562	Physical Activity and Obesity Interventions: From the Individual to the Environment
PUBH 6571	Social Marketing: Theory and Practice
PUBH 6573	Media Advocacy for Public Health

PUBH 6574	Public Health Branding: Theory and Practice
PUBH 6599	Topics in Prevention and Community Health (ONLY Culture and Health)
PUBH 8405	Advanced Topics: Health Economics Research
Current Issues in Public Health	
HCS 8369	Issues in Health Care
HDEV 8100	Issues and Special Topics in Human Development
PUBH 8401	Foundations in Public Health Leadership and Practice
PSYC 8220	Ethics and Professional Issues
PSYC 8236	Ethnic and Racial Diversity in Psychology

Other elective course options

Elective courses at the 8000-level not listed above do not require approval prior to enrollment. Advance approval of the advisor is required for all other courses.

Dissertation preparation and dissertation

PUBH 8435	Dissertation Proposal Development for Social and Behavioral Sciences
PUBH 8999	Dissertation Research (taken for 7 credits)

DOCTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH

Program Director G. Gray

Mission

The mission of the Department of Environmental and Occupational Health (EOH) is to increase the body of knowledge that addresses the adverse health effects of environmental and occupational exposures; to disseminate knowledge through the education of students and health practitioners; and to apply that knowledge in the clinical, environmental, and workplace settings.

Goal

The goal of the doctor of public health in the field of environmental and occupational health (DrPH) degree program is to prepare students for advanced level professional work in research, policy, and program design and administration.

Program Policies and Procedures

For program policies and procedures, please refer to the Doctor of Public Health Handbook and other resources on the DrPh in the field of Environmental and Occupational Health website. (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/environmental-occupational-health-drph/>)

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/environmental-occupational-health-drph/>)for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits, including 22 credits in required courses, 6 credits in field-specific courses, 7 to 10 credits in elective courses, 2 credits in professional leadership courses, 8 to 11 credits in dissertation preparation and dissertation, and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Program requirements

Code	Title	Credits
22 credits of required foundational and research methods courses		
PUBH 8401	Foundations in Public Health Leadership and Practice (Doctoral Seminar)	
PUBH 8402	Leadership and Decision Making: Skills Based Approach	
PUBH 8403	Leadership in Public Health Policy and Practice	
PUBH 8416	Study Design & Evaluation Methods	
PUBH 8417	Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis	
PUBH 8418	Applied Statistical Analysis	
PUBH 8419	Measurement in Public Health and Health Services	
PUBH 8420	Advanced Analysis and Dissemination	
6 credits of required EOH specialty field courses		
PUBH 8411	Advanced Topics: Principles of Human Health Risk Science (Doctoral Seminar)	
PUBH 8412	Advanced Topics: Environmental and Occupational Health Research and Practice	
7 to 10 credits of elective specialty field courses (sample list)		

PUBH 6121	Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology
PUBH 6122	Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs
PUBH 6123	Toxicology: Applications for Public Health Policy
PUBH 6124	Risk Management and Communication
PUBH 6126	Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards
PUBH 6127	Introduction to Environmental Health Microbiology
PUBH 6128	Global Environmental and Occupational Health
PUBH 6130	Sustainable Energy and the Environment
PUBH 6199	Topics in EOH (Microbial Risk Assessment)
PUBH 6199	Topics in EOH (Pesticide Exposures and Cancer)
PUBH 6199	Topics in EOH (Food and the Global Environment)

2 credits of professional leadership

PUBH 8415	Instructional Leadership
PUBH 8413	Research Leadership

Comprehensive examination

8 to 11 credits of dissertation preparation and dissertation

PUBH 8422	Advanced Health Care and Public Health Research Design
PUBH 8423	Dissertation Research

Graduation Requirements

1. Credits: Successful completion of 48 credits.
2. Curriculum: Successful completion of the foundational, research methods, program-specific specialty field, and professional leadership courses.
3. Comprehensive examination: Once the course of study is completed, students are required to pass the comprehensive exam to be officially admitted to the candidacy phase.

4. Dissertation: PUBH 8422 Advanced Health Care and Public Health Research Design plus 6 to 9 credits in dissertation research credits are required. Once the proposal has been successfully defended and the dissertation research credit requirements has been met, the oral defense may be scheduled.
5. Grade-point average: A minimum overall grade-point average of B (3.0).
6. Time limit: The degree must be completed within seven years.

Note: no transfer credits are accepted.

DOCTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF GLOBAL HEALTH

Program Director A. Roess

Mission

The doctor of public health in the field of global health (DrPH) degree program is the terminal degree in the professional discipline of public health. Consistent with this advanced professional orientation, the DrPH program prepares future public health leaders to apply critical thinking skills and rigorous research methods to the complex practical problems facing practitioners and policy-makers in public health practice. The program is designed to both follow and promote the principles of academic public health practice. As noted in a recent ASPH publication, public health practice is the strategic, organized, and interdisciplinary application of knowledge, skills, and competencies necessary to perform essential public health services and other activities to improve the populations' health. Academic public health practice is the applied, interdisciplinary pursuit of scholarship in the field of public health. Recent events sharply illustrate the need for public health professionals who can provide the leadership to expand and strengthen the US and global public health systems. The DrPH program is designed to prepare professionals with skills to provide this leadership.

From the combination of coursework and the implementation of the knowledge in the context of a thesis project in outstanding international placements, the DrPH degree program in Global Health enables professionals to develop innovative approaches and ability to negotiate the complex interrelationship between health and political, economic, and human development.

Goals

The DrPH graduate is prepared to assume an advanced level of leadership in global health, in the context of health research as well as implementation programs in an international setting.

Program Policies and Procedures

For program policies and procedures, please refer to the Doctor of Public Health Handbook and other resources

located on DrPH in the field of Global Health website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/global-health-drph/>).

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/global-health-drph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits, including 22 credits in required courses, 6 credits in field-specific courses, 7 to 10 credits in elective courses, 2 credits in professional leadership courses, 8 to 11 credits in dissertation preparation and dissertation, and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Program requirements:

Code	Title	Credits
22 credits in required foundational courses and research methods		
PUBH 8401	Foundations in Public Health Leadership and Practice	
PUBH 8402	Leadership and Decision Making: Skills Based Approach	
PUBH 8403	Leadership in Public Health Policy and Practice	
PUBH 8416	Study Design & Evaluation Methods	
PUBH 8418	Applied Statistical Analysis	
PUBH 8417	Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis	
PUBH 8419	Measurement in Public Health and Health Services	
PUBH 8420	Advanced Analysis and Dissemination	
6 credits in required global health specialty field courses		
PUBH 8406	Advanced Topics: Health Research in the Global Arena	
PUBH 8407	Advanced Topics: Health Leadership in International Settings	
7 to 10 credits in elective specialty field courses (sample list)		
PUBH 6123	Toxicology: Applications for Public Health Policy	
PUBH 6128	Global Environmental and Occupational Health	

PUBH 6242	Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research
PUBH 6244	Cancer Epidemiology
PUBH 6245	Infectious Disease Epidemiology
PUBH 6250	Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS
PUBH 6259	Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health
PUBH 6262	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
PUBH 6263	Advanced GIS
PUBH 6270	HIV/AIDS Surveillance
PUBH 6430	Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions
PUBH 6431	Global Health Communication Strategies and Skills
PUBH 6435	Global Health Program Development and Implementation
PUBH 6440	Global Health Economics and Finance
PUBH 6441	Global Health Organizations and Regulations
PUBH 6442	Comparative Global Health Systems
PUBH 6443	Global Health Agreements and Conventions
PUBH 6481	Global Mental Health
PUBH 6482	International Food and Nutrition Policy
One of the following 2-credit professional leadership courses	
PUBH 8413	Research Leadership
PUBH 8415	Instructional Leadership
Dissertation	
8 to 11 credits of dissertation preparation and dissertation	
PUBH 8422	Advanced Health Care and Public Health Research Design
PUBH 8423	Dissertation Research

Graduation Requirements

1. Credits: Successful completion of 48 credits.
2. Curriculum: Successful completion of the foundational, research methods, program-specific specialty field, and professional leadership courses.
3. Comprehensive examination: Once the course of study is completed, students are required to pass the comprehensive exam to be officially admitted to the candidacy phase.
4. Dissertation: PUBH 8422 Advanced Health Care and Public Health Research Design plus 6 to 9 credits in dissertation research credits are required. Once the proposal has been successfully defended and the dissertation research credit requirements has been met, the oral defense may be scheduled.
5. Grade-point average: A minimum overall grade-point average of B (3.0).
6. Time limit: The degree must be completed within seven years.

Note: no transfer credits are accepted.

DOCTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH BEHAVIOR

Program Director M. Napolitano

Mission

The mission of the Department of Prevention and Community Health is to train professionals to provide leadership in the field of health behavior. The doctor of public health in the field of health behavior degree program is based on the ecological model of health and well-being and is aimed at understanding and having an impact on the health of populations and cultures, with special emphasis on underserved populations. Graduates are prepared to apply their research and analytic skills to a range of implementation, evaluation, and advocacy needs of various cultural and socioeconomic groups and communities.

Visit program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/health-behavior-drph/>) for the Doctor of Public Health Handbook and other resources.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits, including 22 credits in required courses, 6 credits in field-specific courses, 7 to 10 credits in elective courses, 2 credits in professional leadership courses, 8 to 11 credits in dissertation preparation and dissertation, and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Program requirements

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
22 credits in foundational and research methods courses		
PUBH 8401	Foundations in Public Health Leadership and Practice	
PUBH 8402	Leadership and Decision Making: Skills Based Approach	
PUBH 8403	Leadership in Public Health Policy and Practice	
PUBH 8416	Study Design & Evaluation Methods	
PUBH 8417	Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis	
PUBH 8418	Applied Statistical Analysis	
PUBH 8419	Measurement in Public Health and Health Services	
PUBH 8420	Advanced Analysis and Dissemination	
6 credits in health behavior specialty field courses		
PUBH 8408	Advanced Topics: Health Behavior Research & Practice Applications	
PUBH 8409	Advanced Topics: Health Communication Research	
One 2-credit professional leadership course		
PUBH 8413	Research Leadership	
or PUBH 8415	Instructional Leadership	
Electives		
7 to 10 credits in specialty field elective courses. Sample courses include:		
PUBH 6500	Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs	
PUBH 6531	Health Promotion in Health Care Settings	
PUBH 6532	Community Organization, Development, and Advocacy	
PUBH 6533	Design and Conduct of Community Health Surveys	
PUBH 6534	Community-Based Participatory Research	

PUBH 6570 Advanced Public Health Communication: Theory and Practice

PUBH 6571 Social Marketing: Theory and Practice

EDUC 8131 Case Study Research Methods

EDUC 8140 Ethnographic Research Methods

EDUC 8172 Multivariate Analysis

PSYC 8204 Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Biological Basis of Behavior

PSYC 8231 Development of Psychometric Instruments

PSYC 8277 Health Psychology

PSYC 8287 Current Topics in Clinical Psychology

Dissertation

8 to 11 credits in preparation and dissertation

PUBH 8422 Advanced Health Care and Public Health Research Design

PUBH 8423 Dissertation Research

Other

Successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Graduation Requirements

1. Credits: Successful completion of 48 credits.
2. Curriculum: Successful completion of the foundational, research methods, program-specific specialty field, and professional leadership courses.
3. Comprehensive examination: Once the course of study is completed, students are required to pass the comprehensive exam to be officially admitted to the candidacy phase.
4. Dissertation: PUBH 8422 Advanced Health Care and Public Health Research Design plus 6 to 9 credits in dissertation research credits are required. Once the proposal has been successfully defended and the dissertation research credit requirements has been met, the oral defense may be scheduled.
5. Grade-point average: A minimum overall grade-point average of B (3.0).
6. Time limit: The degree must be completed within seven years.

Note: no transfer credits are accepted.

DOCTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH POLICY

Program Director A. Markus

Mission

The doctor of public health (DrPH) health policy specialty field degree program focuses on understanding and learning to apply to complex and real world problems the policy framework of public health and health care. Particular emphasis is placed on areas affecting medically underserved and vulnerable populations. The specialty field allows candidates to work at the nexus of health policy, public health practice, and health services research.

Goals

The goal of the health policy specialty field is to create doctoral-level public health professionals who are uniquely equipped to provide real-world leadership at the national and state levels in all phases of public health, health care, and health policy development and implementation. The objectives of this specialty field are to:

- Provide advanced training on cutting edge issues in health policy; and
- Equip candidates with the research and analytic methods to conduct the types of advanced analyses that can make a real difference in health care and public health.

Program Policies and Procedures

For program policies and procedures, please refer to the Doctor of Public Health Handbook and other resources located on the program website (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/health-policy-drph/>).

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/health-policy-drph/>) for additional program information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 48 credits, including 22 credits in required courses, 6 credits in field-specific courses, 7 to 10 credits in elective courses, 2 credits in professional leadership courses, 8 to 11 credits in dissertation preparation and dissertation, and successful completion of a comprehensive examination.

Code	Title	Credits
22 credits of required foundational and research methods courses		
PUBH 8401	Foundations in Public Health Leadership and Practice	
PUBH 8402	Leadership and Decision Making: Skills Based Approach	

PUBH 8403	Leadership in Public Health Policy and Practice
PUBH 8416	Study Design & Evaluation Methods
PUBH 8417	Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis
PUBH 8418	Applied Statistical Analysis
PUBH 8419	Measurement in Public Health and Health Services
PUBH 8420	Advanced Analysis and Dissemination
6 credits of required specialty field courses	
PUBH 8404	Advanced Topics: Health Systems and Health Policy Research
PUBH 8405	Advanced Topics: Health Economics Research
7 to 10 credits of specialty field courses	
PUBH 6330	Health Services and Law
PUBH 6325	Federal Policymaking and Policy Advocacy
PUBH 6335	Public Health and Law
PUBH 6360	Advanced Maternal and Child Health Policy
PUBH 6362	
PUBH 6376	Primary Health Care Policy
2 credits of professional leadership courses (minimum of 2 must be Instructional Leadership)	
PUBH 8413	Research Leadership
PUBH 8415	Instructional Leadership
8 to 11 credits of dissertation preparation and dissertation	
PUBH 8422	Advanced Health Care and Public Health Research Design
PUBH 8423	Dissertation Research

Graduation Requirements

1. Credits: Successful completion of 48 credits.
2. Curriculum: Successful completion of the foundational, research methods, program-specific specialty field, and professional leadership courses.
3. Comprehensive examination: Once the course of study is completed, students are required to pass the

comprehensive exam to be officially admitted to the candidacy phase.

4. Dissertation: PUBH 8422 Advanced Health Care and Public Health Research Design plus 6 to 9 credits in dissertation research credits are required. Once the proposal has been successfully defended and the dissertation research credit requirements has been met, the oral defense may be scheduled.
5. Grade-point average: A minimum overall grade-point average of B (3.0).
6. Time limit: The degree must be completed within seven years.

Note: no transfer credits are accepted.

DOCTOR OF MEDICINE AND GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN PUBLIC HEALTH

The School of Medicine and Health Sciences (SMHS) and Milken Institute School of Public Health (GWSPH) jointly offer a dual doctor of medicine (MD) and graduate certificate in public health program. Medical students can complete the 15-credit graduate certificate within the 4-year MD program structure. Students take 10 credits from the required public health certificate program curriculum at GWSPH; the remaining 5 credits are satisfied through coursework cross-credited from the MD program. In addition, 4 credits taken at GWSPH as part of the certificate program, PUBH 6004 Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World and PUBH 6007 Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health, are cross-counted as 4 weeks of MD Year 4 electives.

Students will receive the certificate only upon completion of all graduate certificate and MD program requirements.

All credits successfully completed for the MD/graduate certificate public health program can be applied toward the MD/MPH if students choose to pursue that program within their 4-year MD program.

Cross-credited with IDIS 8101 (5 credits)

*Cross-counted as 4 weeks of MD Year 4 electives

GWSPH cross-credits 5 credits—2 credits for PUBH 6001 Biological Concepts in Public Health and 3 credits for PUBH 6006 Management and Policy Approaches to Public Health—for credits taken under IDIS 8101 Foundations of Medicine in the MD program.

Code	Title	Credits
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Required public health courses (10 credits)

PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6004	Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World *	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health *	

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Certificate Programs

- Graduate certificate in health administration generalist (p. 1231)
- Graduate certificate in health policy (p. 1232)
- Graduate certificate in public health (p. 1232)

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH ADMINISTRATION GENERALIST

Program Director L. Friedman

The health administration generalist certificate develops health sector leaders, innovators, and managers who are dedicated to advancing the health of local, national, and global communities. Combining the master’s degree in one of the Milken Institute School of Public Health academic departments with this graduate certificate uniquely positions graduates for careers that require breadth and depth of knowledge and skills in health services. This certificate program is open to applicants with a master’s or higher degree who may wish to gain knowledge and skills in health services management. Applicants without a master’s degrees (e.g., public health nursing (RN) may be eligible depending on their professional experience in public health. Students work with an advisor to tailor a program suited to the student's individual professional goals.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/health-administration-generalist-certificate/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits in required courses; substitutions may be allowed with the advisor's approval.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
18 credits from the following (with advisor approval)		
HSML 6202	Introduction to Health Services Delivery	
HSML 6203	Introduction to Health Management	
HSML 6204	Quality and Performance Improvement	
HSML 6206	Quantitative Methods and Epidemiology/Health Services	
HSML 6207	Health Services Information Applications	
HSML 6208	Medical Informatics	

HSML 6209	Health Services Finance
HSML 6210	Health Services Financial Applications
HSML 6211	Health Economics
HSML 6212	Community Health Management and Advocacy
HSML 6213	Health Services, Marketing, and Planning
HSML 6215	Health Law for Managers
HSML 6216	Human Resources Management and Organizational Behavior
HSML 6218	Seminar: Health Services Management and Leadership
PUBH 6004	Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World
Other courses may be used to fulfill the requirement with advisor approval.	

Graduation Requirements

1. The program director/advisor must pre-approve all course selections and course sequencing by developing a “program of study” prior to the student’s initial registration. Graduate certificate students meet with their advisor each semester before registration. All changes in this program of study must be pre-approved by the program director/advisor.
2. Course Requirements: Since most graduate certificate students are currently enrolled in an MPH program or have previously earned a graduate degree, most course credits are selected from the program-specific course list. Under no circumstances may a certificate student enroll in fewer than 9 credits of program-specific courses.
3. Grade Point Requirement: A 3.0 (B average) overall grade-point average or above is required for the award of the certificate.
4. Time Limit Requirement: The certificate must be completed within two years.
5. Transfer Credit Policy: The program director/advisor may approve up to 4 graduate credits that have not been applied to a previous graduate degree to be transferred to the graduate certificate. The course(s) must be relevant to the graduate certificate. Credits must have been earned in the last three years with a grade of 3.0 or above.
6. Transfer to Degree Program Policy: Students can transfer as many credits as meet program requirements to a Master of Health Administration (MHA) degree program from the Health Administration Generalist Graduate Certificate. Students wishing to transfer to the MHA may apply to do so via the online change of concentration petition after completion of three or more courses and a cumulative GPA

of 3.0 or above. A grade of *B* or above is required for a course to be eligible for transfer. Students interested in applying to the MHA degree program should meet with the program director regarding program-specific admission requirements. Transfer credits must have been completed within the past three years.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH POLICY

Program Director L. Cartwright-Smith

For those seeking a solid foundation in the substance of health policy and the skills of health policy analysis, but who do not wish to undertake the full master of public health degree program, the Milken Institute School of Public Health (SPH) Department of Health Policy and Management offers an 18-credit graduate certificate. Designed to provide both basic and advanced-level skills in policy research and analysis, the program curriculum includes elective course offerings; in consultation with their advisor, students use these options to craft a personalized course of study to fit their particular needs and interests.

The graduate certificate in health policy may be taken on its own; as a supplement to a master of public health degree from a different Milken Institute SPH department or as a supplement to a graduate degree from another school. When pursued as a supplement to the master's degree from a different Milken Institute SPH department, 6 credits from the MPH degree may be counted toward the 18 credits required for the certificate, allowing students to complete both the degree and certificate program simultaneously by taking 57 credits.

Visit the program webpage (<http://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/health-policy-certificate/>) for additional information.

REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 18 credits, including 13 credits in required courses and 5 credits in elective courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	
PUBH 6310	Statistical Analysis in Health Policy	
PUBH 6315	Introduction to Health Policy Analysis	
PUBH 6320	Advanced Health Policy Analysis	

Electives

5 credits in health policy elective courses.

Graduation Requirements

- Graduate credit requirement: 18 graduate credits are required.
- The program director/advisor must pre-approve all course selections and course sequencing by developing a "program of study" prior to the student's initial registration. Graduate certificate students meet with their advisor each semester before registration. All changes in this program of study must be pre-approved by the program director/advisor.
- Successful completion of the required online CITI human subject research training modules.
- Successful completion of 8 Professional Enhancement hours.
- Grade point requirement: A 3.0 (*B* average) overall grade-point average or above is required.
- Time limit requirement: The certificate must be completed within two years.
- Transfer credit policy: The program director/advisor may approve up to 4 graduate credits that have not been applied to a previous graduate degree to be transferred to the graduate certificate. The course(s) must be relevant to the graduate certificate. Credits must have been earned in the last three years with a grade of 3.0 or above.
- Transfer to Degree Program Policy: Students can transfer as many credits as meet program requirements to a Master of Public Health (MPH) degree program from the Public Health Graduate Certificate. Students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so via the online change of concentration petition after completion of three or more courses and a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or above. A grade of *B* or above is required for a course to be eligible for transfer. Students interested in applying to an MPH degree program should meet with departmental advisors regarding program-specific admission requirements. Transfer credits must have been completed within the past three years.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN PUBLIC HEALTH REQUIREMENTS

Advisor M. Turner

The following requirements must be fulfilled: 15 credits in required courses.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
PUBH 6002	Biostatistical Applications for Public Health	
PUBH 6003	Principles and Practices of Epidemiology	
PUBH 6007	Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health	
PUBH 6009	Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation	
PUBH 6011	Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health	
PUBH 6012	Fundamentals of Health Policy	

Course work may be completed through residential or distance modalities. Additional certificate information is available on the SPH website (<http://sphhs.gwu.edu/programs/public-health-generalist-certificate/>).

Requirements for the graduate certificate

1. Graduate credit requirement: 15 graduate credits
2. The Program Director/Advisor must pre-approve all course selections and course sequencing by developing a program of study prior to the student's initial registration. Graduate certificate students meet with their advisor each semester before registration. All changes in this program of study must be pre-approved by the Program Director/Advisor.
3. Grade point requirement: A 3.0 (B) overall grade point average or better.
4. Time limit requirement: The certificate must be completed within 2 years.
5. Transfer to Degree Program Policy: Students can transfer as many credits as meet program requirements to a Master of Public Health (MPH) degree program from the Public Health Graduate Certificate. Students wishing to transfer to a degree program may apply to do so via the online change of concentration petition after completion of 3 or more courses and a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or better. A grade of B or better is required for a course to be eligible for transfer. Students interested in applying to an MPH degree program should meet with Departmental Advisors regarding program-specific admission requirements. Transfer credits must have been completed within the past 3 years.

Visit the program website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/programs/public-health-certificate/>) for additional program information.

BIOSTATISTICS AND BIOINFORMATICS

The Department of Biostatistics and Bioinformatics strives to improve public health through excellence in education and teaching in biostatistics and bioinformatics, transformative scientific research, and dedicated service to the university, profession and community. With Department faculty that have received more research funding than any other department at the university, the Department educates the next generation of leaders in biostatistics and bioinformatics by providing opportunities for close interactions with award winning faculty and practical real-world training opportunities in clinical trials, observational studies, diagnostic studies, and bioinformatics and computational biology studies.

UNDERGRADUATE

Undergraduate

- Minor in bioinformatics (p. 1165)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Public Health in the field of biostatistics (p. 1171)
- Master of Science in the field of biostatistics (p. 461) (Jointly administered by the Department of Statistics in CCAS and the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics in SPH)

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of biostatistics (p. 1217) (Jointly administered by the Department of Statistics in CCAS and the Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics in SPH)

FACULTY

Professors K. Crandall, S. Evans (*Chair*), J.M. Lachin (*Research*), S.J. Simmens (*Research*), E.A. Thom (*Research*)

Associate Professors I. Bebu (*Research*), K.L. Drews (*Research*), A. Elmi, H.J. Hoffman, Y. Ma, N. Younes (*Research*)

Assistant Professors A. Ciarleglio, A. Ghosh (*Research*), Y. Jiang (*Research*), M. Perez-Losada, M. Temprosa (*Research*), D. Uschner (*Research*)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work

- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PUBH 3131. Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease. 3 Credits.

Principles of epidemiology applied to disease surveillance, control of infectious and chronic diseases, and health services/health policy. Understanding the basic research designs and their relationship to establishing cause and effect and effectiveness of interventions to prevent and cure disease. Prerequisites: PUBH 1101 and STAT 1127.

PUBH 6002. Biostatistical Applications for Public Health. 3 Credits.

Application of biostatistical principles to critical analysis of retrospective studies, prospective studies, and controlled clinical trials, as well as studies in the health services literature. Selection, basic calculations, and interpretation of statistical methods for detection of significant associations and differences.

PUBH 6003. Principles and Practices of Epidemiology. 3 Credits.

General principles, methods, and applications of epidemiology. Outbreak investigations, measures of disease frequency, standardization of disease rates, study design, measures of association, hypothesis testing, bias, effect modification, causal inference, disease screening, and surveillance. Case studies apply these concepts to a variety of infectious, acute, and chronic health conditions affecting the population.

PUBH 6235. Epidemiology of Obesity. 1 Credit.

Introduction to the epidemiology of obesity; descriptive epidemiology, measurement, consequences, and determinants of obesity; adiposity and body composition; obesity interventions and policy. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6236. Systematic Review of Public Health Literature. 1 Credit.

The process of conducting systematic reviews of literature in order to translate research into public health practice recommendations. Recommended for MPH candidates planning to conduct a systematic review of the literature for their culminating experience. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 or EXNS 6204; and PUBH 6003 or EXNS 6208.

PUBH 6237. Chronic Disease Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Overview of the epidemiology (descriptive, analytic, and etiologic) of chronic diseases. Emphasis on epidemiologic methods and study design in relation to chronic disease, as well as public health approaches to disease control including surveillance, screening, and interventions. Prerequisites: EXNS 6204 or PUBH 6002; and EXNS 6208 or PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6238. Molecular Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Concepts, principles, and use of molecular methods in epidemiologic and clinical research. Common molecular measures and their interaction with environmental factors. Development of a framework for interpreting, assessing, and incorporating molecular measures in their area of research. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6239. Epidemiology of Foodborne and Waterborne Diseases. 1 Credit.

Foodborne and waterborne toxicants; diseases linked to eating and drinking and their prevention. Topics include transmission of disease and disease processes; microbial toxins, mycotoxins, chemical toxins, bacterial infections (e.g., salmonellosis, shigellosis, vibrio, listeria), virus and parasitic infections; issues in food and water safety. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6240. Pediatric HIV/AIDS. 1 Credit.

Comprehensive overview of HIV infection in children, with emphasis on the global pediatric HIV epidemic. Biological, epidemiological, clinical, and psychosocial issues; public health programmatic approaches to prevention, care, and treatment. The national and global experience with scaling up prevention services in the global effort to virtually eliminate HIV/AIDS in children. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6250 and PUBH 6253.

PUBH 6241. Nutritional Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Methodological issues related to dietary assessment, nutrition surveillance, and the epidemiology of obesity. Current trends, including the health impacts of vitamin D and sodium. Interpretation of the scientific literature in the field. Examples drawn from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6242. Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 2 Credits.

Methods for reading epidemiology and public health research including case-control, cohort studies, randomized controlled trials, meta-analysis, testing and screening, prediction rules, decision and cost-effectiveness analysis. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or equivalent.

PUBH 6243. Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 1 Credit.

An evidence-based problem solving applications course utilizing methods taught in PubH 6242 Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6244. Cancer Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Epidemiology of specific cancers, with an emphasis on molecular and genetic epidemiology. Current research in the field. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6245. Infectious Disease Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

The role and conduct of laboratory and field investigations in the epidemiology of infectious diseases. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6247. Design of Health Studies. 3 Credits.

Epidemiologic concepts and methods applied to specific research questions especially new types of public health problems. Recognition and development of the most appropriate study design for a specific health issue. Ecologic, cross-sectional, case-control, cohort studies and clinical trials. Sampling, measurement, questionnaire design, causality and causal criteria. Development of a research proposal. Corequisite: PUBH 6002. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6248. Epidemiology of Aging. 2 Credits.

The demographics, theories, and physiology of aging; descriptive and associative epidemiology of several common age-related diseases and disorders; implications for public health. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6249. Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

This course familiarizes the student with one of the most widely used database management systems and statistical analysis software packages, the SAS System, operating in a Windows environment. Throughout the course, several database management system techniques and data analytical strategies for the appropriate analysis of datasets obtained from a variety of studies are presented. Statistical techniques covered include linear regression, analysis of variance, logistic regression, and survival analysis. Prerequisite: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6250. Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS. 2 Credits.

Methodological issues central to HIV/AIDS research. Biases peculiar to HIV/AIDS epidemiologic studies (both observational and experimental designs). The natural history of HIV, diagnosis, surveillance, vulnerable subpopulations, behavioral facets, and evaluation of epidemiologic studies with an emphasis on methodological considerations. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6252. Advanced Epidemiology Methods. 3 Credits.

Advanced quantitative epidemiologic methods, with a focus on basic data analytic techniques, identifying and evaluating bias and adjusting for confounding. Dose-response, trend analysis, and multiple linear and logistic regression models. PUBH 6249 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6247 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6253. Issues in HIV Care and Treatment. 1 Credit.

This course provides an overview and in depth consideration of some of the major issues in treatment of HIV disease, including the assessment of efficacy and effectiveness, drug resistance, monitoring of drug toxicity, special populations, the interrelationship between treatment and prevention, and quality of care. The course has been designed with an interdisciplinary audience in mind. In discussions and assignments, students are able to emphasize their own area of interest and/or expertise (e.g. epidemiology, policy, etc).

PUBH 6255. Organizational Responses to the Local, National, and Global HIV/AIDS Epidemics. 2 Credits.

This seminar focuses on the rapidly evolving responses of local, national and global governmental and non-governmental organizations to the HIV/AIDS epidemic. Inspirational leaders of selected HIV/AIDS organizations are invited to describe how their organizations contribute to fighting the epidemic; the leadership and management skills that they use in their daily work; and their strategic decision-making processes. Basic principles of epidemiology, leadership and organizational strategy and structure are addressed through didactic presentations and interactive faculty-student dialogue. Lessons learned through the lens of HIV/AIDS organizations are broadly applicable to other public health problems. Students learn about the strengths and challenges of different types of public health organizations as they make career decisions about their own transition to the public health work force. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003, HIV/AIDS experience, or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6258. Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting. 1 Credit.

Principles and practice of biostatistical consulting in public health and medical research environments.

PUBH 6259. Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health. 2 Credits.

Focus on foundations of public health surveillance systems for communicable as well as chronic diseases. Outbreak investigation methods are included, as well as surveillance data sources, data management, data analysis, ethical issues, surveillance system evaluation, and use of information for prevention. Surveillance systems for reportable diseases, nosocomial infections, bioterrorism events, cancer, environmental disease, vaccine-related adverse events, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, and military personnel are discussed. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6260. Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health. 3 Credits.

Advanced data analysis using the SAS System to expand on the analytic techniques gained in PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249 and to provide students with the applied statistical skills required to analyze various types of public health datasets. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6262. Introduction to Geographic Information Systems. 1 Credit.

Geographic information systems (GIS) for mapping and display of health data. The course makes use of ArcGIS 8.3. The use of spatial statistics for the detection of clusters and patterns in the spread of diseases. Working with geodatabases, shape files, layers, query information from attribute tables, geocode addresses and customizing GIS applications.

PUBH 6263. Advanced GIS. 1 Credit.

Provides mid to advanced level training in GIS for display and analysis of health data. Use software ArcGIS 9.3 and additional extensions such as Spatial Analyst and Geostatistical Analyst. Also uses GeoDa software. Emphasizes benefits of using GIS to do more than simply manage and map data. GIS supports a range of spatial analysis functions that enable researchers to extract additional meaning from manipulating geographic data. Learn to work with raster datasets and geodatabases to build spatial models for analyzing health data and evaluating spatial patterns of health events based on notion of distance. Prerequisite: PUBH 6262.

PUBH 6264. Quantitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Introduces basic concepts in mathematical statistics. Topics include probabilities (unconditional and conditional), density and distribution functions of continuous and discrete random variables, including expected values. Specific distribution functions discussed are Binomial, Poisson, Hypergeometric, and Gaussian distributions. Additional topics include bivariable distributions, variance-covariance matrix, limiting theory, asymptotic results, and maximum likelihood estimation. Prerequisites: MATH 1231 and MATH 1232; and PUBH 6002 and 6249.

PUBH 6265. Design of Medical Studies. 3 Credits.

Design of medical investigations, including the randomized clinical trial, observational cohort study, and the retrospective case-control study. Specific methods regarding sample size, power and precision and statistical procedures for randomization and sa.

PUBH 6266. Biostatistical Methods. 3 Credits.

Biostatistical methods for asymptotically efficient tests and estimates of relative risks and odds ratios from prospective and retrospective matched and unmatched studies. Fixed and random effects models. Logistic regression, conditional logistic regression. Poisson regression. Maximum likelihood and efficient scores. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202 and PUBH 6264.

PUBH 6267. Time Series Applications in Public Health. 2 Credits.

Introduce basic concepts for the identification and modeling of time series in the time domain approach. Learn a new set of terminology standards and a different way to analyze these type of data and to forecast future values of a time series and its accuracy. Software used is SAS/ETS and 3 procedures: ARIMA, AUTOREG, FORECAST. New mathematical notation is used. Prerequisite: PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6268. Advanced SAS. 1 Credit.

Intensive in advanced programming using SAS. Expand technical skills to provide advanced SAS tools for data management and graphics. Topics to include Interactive Matrix Language (IML), SAS Macro facility language, and drill-down graphs using SAS/GRAPH. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249; or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6269. Reproductive Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Current research, controversial issues, and methodological problems in epidemiology of reproductive and perinatal health. Present reproductive health issues such as conception and infertility; perinatal issues such as complications of pregnancy, infections in pregnancy, adverse pregnancy outcomes, and birth defects. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6270. HIV/AIDS Surveillance. 1 Credit.

Overview of surveillance methods used domestically and internationally to monitor HIV/AIDS epidemic. Surveillance systems including sentinel, population based, behavioral, and incidence surveillance are presented and discussed. Strengths and weaknesses of these various systems are discussed in addition to how data from these systems impact and inform HIV/AIDS related policies and programs. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6271. Disaster Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Introduction to disaster epidemiology that elucidates the important role epidemiologists play in assessing the health and psychological effects of natural and man-made disasters and in identifying factors that contribute to these effects. Focus on applications of epidemiologic methods to the study of public health consequences of disasters, case studies from actual disasters used to illustrate various roles of epidemiologist in responding to these events and lessons learned. Highlight key skills that epidemiologists need to be part of a response and recovery. Identify methodological issues for future work. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6272. Epidemiology of Infectious Agents Associated with Human Cancer. 1 Credit.

Describes the role of infectious agents in the etiology of human cancer. Emphasis on differences between specific oncogenic viruses. Other oncogenic agents, bacterial and parasitic, are also discussed. Discuss laboratory approaches to the documentation of their pathogenicity, how behavior affects mode of transmission, and which types of data provide strongest support for documenting oncogenic potential for humans. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6273. Ethnographic Methods. 1 Credit.

Use ethnographic field methods in conjunction with epidemiological research. Introduction to specific methods used to examine health phenomena and determinants of disease. Learn specific applied skills that can be modified with socio-cultural modifications to evaluate urban sites and other settings. Basic skills in application of ethnographic methods, including recursive observations, participant observations, and variety of approaches to interviewing such as in-depth, structured and non-structured as well as conversational interviewing. Discuss use of multiple approaches in conjunction with ethnography, including focus groups, archival, document, statistical and secondary data analysis, and survey research methods. Course emphasizes use of ethnographic research methods in community-based health settings and evaluates issues in cultural competency and how to garner stakeholder support to conduct epidemiologic studies. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6274. Emerging Infectious Diseases for Public Health Professionals. 2 Credits.

Focus on epidemiology of emerging infectious diseases of public health importance, including factors leading to their development, management of emerging infectious diseases from a public health and laboratory standpoint, including biosafety, and strategies for emergency preparedness from a national and international perspective. Emphasis on the context of emerging infectious diseases and strategic approaches to their containment. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or MICR 6292; or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6275. Essential Public Health Laboratory Skills. 2 Credits.

This course provides public health students with practical laboratory experience. Prerequisites: MICR 6239 or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6276. Public Health Microbiology. 3 Credits.

Gain in-depth understanding of important non-viral pathogens pertinent to public health microbiology. Learn how to isolate and identify pathogens using critical thinking and problem solving skills.

PUBH 6277. Public Health Genomics. 3 Credits.

Molecular technology and its impact on public health practice and discourse in the post-genomic era; the use of genomics to solve or help alleviate public health challenges. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6278. Public Health Virology. 3 Credits.

In-depth understanding of viral pathogenesis by focusing on current research, controversial issues, and public health relevance. Survey of family of viruses most relevant to today's public health efforts, concentrating on virus-host interactions and therapeutic strategies.

PUBH 6281. Analysis of Complex Surveys Using SAS and Stata. 2 Credits.

Appropriate methods to analyze survey data collected using complex sampling methods are discussed and applied to national survey data to address provocative public health research questions. An equivalent Stata course may be substituted for prerequisite 6249. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6282. Introduction to R Programming. 1 Credit.

R is an open source software environment for statistical computing and graphics. Data transfer between SAS and R, data manipulation and visualization within R, programming and debugging, R libraries, and graphics theory. Prerequisite: PUBH 6249. Recommended background: Programming experience in a statistical package such as Stata or in high level language such as C, Python, Perl.

PUBH 6283. Biostatistics Consulting Practicum. 1 Credit.

Supervised experience involving the synthesis of biostatistical skills with client consultation. Students consolidate their skills through an experience-based understanding of how biostatistical skills are utilized in one or more domains of health research. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6249 or PUBH 6210.

PUBH 6299. Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics. 1-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics and prerequisites vary.

PUBH 8242. Advanced Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 1 Credit.

Evidence-based problem-solving approach using methods covered in PUBH 6242. Corequisite: PUBH 6242. Restricted to doctoral students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or equivalent.

PUBH 8244. Doctoral Topics: Cancer Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Course focuses on critical review and interpretation of cancer epidemiology literature as well as issues in research design in the field. Corequisite: PUBH 6244. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8245. Doctoral Topics: Infectious Disease Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Provides doctoral level material on the content of infectious disease epidemiology. The course focuses on critical review and interpretation of infectious disease literature as well as issues preparing an analytic research paper on an emerging infectious disease and the application of tools used to describe the epidemiology of those diseases. Corequisite: PUBH 6245. Spring Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8250. Doctoral Topics: Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS. 1 Credit.

Students select specific topic within area of HIV/AIDS epidemiology. Options include responding to a data analysis problem; responding to a methodological problem found within HIV/AIDS research; or another topic approved by instructor. Corequisite: PUBH 6250. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8259. Doctoral Topics: Epidemiologic Surveillance in Public Health. 1 Credit.

Course provides doctoral level material on the content of surveillance offered in PUBH 6259. Focus is on critical review and interpretation of surveillance literature as well as issues preparing an analytic research paper. Corequisite: PUBH 6259. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8283. Doctoral Biostatistics Consulting Practicum. 2 Credits.

Working under supervision, students develop an experience-based understanding of how biostatistical skills are used in one or more areas of health research. Students must have completed at least 6 credits in any combination of general or specialized graduate-level statistics courses, such as PUBH 6202, PUBH 6260, STAT 6201, or STAT 6202, before enrolling in this course. Restricted to PhD students.

PUBH 8364. Quantitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Introduces basic concepts in mathematical statistics. Topics include probabilities (unconditional and conditional), density and distribution functions of continuous and discrete random variables, including expected values. Specific distribution functions discussed are Binomial, Poisson, Hypergeometric, and Gaussian distributions. Additional topics include bivariable distributions, variance-covariance matrix, limiting theory, asymptotic results, and maximum likelihood estimation. Prerequisites: MATH 1231 and MATH 1232; and PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 8366. Biostatistical Methods. 3 Credits.

Biostatistical methods for asymptotically efficient tests and estimates of relative risks and odds ratios from prospective and retrospective matched and unmatched studies. Fixed and random effects models. Logistic regression, conditional logistic regression. Poisson regression. Maximum likelihood and efficient scores. Prerequisites: STAT 6202 or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8419. Measurement in Public Health and Health Services. 3 Credits.

Review principles of measurement and assessment as they apply to public health and health services research constructs, review existing state-of-the-art measures of individual and population health status (e.g., morbidity, mortality, functioning and health-related quality of life) and of individual and community health behavior. Explore current measurement issues in health research.

PUBH 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Dissertation research.

ENVIRONMENTAL AND OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH

The Department of Environmental and Occupational Health (EOH) works to further the student's understanding of how natural and human-made environments impact human health. The department offers public health programs that challenge students to explore both the underlying science and policy remedies for topics including sustainable cities and food systems, climate change mitigation, workplace safety, and risk management.

Visit the Department of Environmental and Occupational Health website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/departments/environmental-and-occupational-health/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Public Health in environmental health science and policy (p. 1175)
- Master of Public Health in global environmental health (p. 1178)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Public Health in environmental and occupational health (p. 1224)

FACULTY

Professors G.M. Gray, L.R. Goldman, D. Michaels, M.J. Perry (*Chair*), L.B. Price

Associate Professors S. Anenberg, K.M. Applebaum, P.T. LaPuma, C. Liu, S. McCormick, M. Attene Ramos, A.R. Zota

Assistant Professors A.L. Northcross

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PUBH 2114. Environment, Health, and Development. 3 Credits.

Survey of the relationship between health and development and environmental trends. Topics include deforestation, urban contamination, and desertification.

PUBH 3150. Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health. 3 Credits.

Sustainability issues from the perspective of environmental health. Technical, social, and health implications of specific energy sources. Energy conservation and efficiency in the context of population growth, food and water resources, and maintenance of a healthy environment for future generations.

PUBH 6004. Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World. 2 Credits.

Examination of the connection between population health and exposures to chemical, physical, and biological agents in the environment. Problem-solving frameworks familiarize students with data sources, methodologies, and policy approaches being used to address the public health impacts of environmental and occupational health hazards, including the consequences of climate change, natural resource degradation, and industrial chemicals. Integration of key concepts of environmental health with principles of sustainability illustrate how public policies and practices on the local, national, and global level affect population health.

PUBH 6121. Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology. 3 Credits.

Demonstration and application of epidemiologic methods for the study of environmental and occupational health problems; epidemiologic exposure assessment methods and methods relevant to cohort, case-control, cross-sectional, and case cross-over studies; survey design and sources and evaluation of biases and confounding; emphasis on written and oral communication skills. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003; and PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6122. Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs. 3 Credits.

The legislative, regulatory, judicial, and political system in the United States developed to protect human health and the environment. National and global public and environmental health agencies, policy development, and current topics. Prerequisites: PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6123. Toxicology: Applications for Public Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Toxicology as both a scientific discipline and a source of information for public health policy with respect to the regulation of foods, pesticides, drugs (pharmaceuticals), environmental chemical pollutants, and other chemicals that may affect human and environmental health. How chemicals interact with biological systems to produce adverse effects. The ways in which toxicologic information is developed and applied to regulatory decision making and the use of toxicology in regulatory risk assessment. Prerequisites: PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6124. Problem Solving in EOH. 3 Credits.

This culminating course uses problem-based learning methods to examine a variety of real-world EOH issues in depth. Cases stimulate students to integrate their cumulative knowledge across all required courses and demonstrate their professional competencies. Students to conduct activities characteristic of EOH practice: evaluating a variety of technical, public, and media, reports; integrating and interpreting environmental, exposure, and health information effectively; designing analytic and communication strategies; presenting in writing and orally relevant materials to address EOH issues; and, making appropriate policy and/or program decisions and recommendations. Prerequisites: PUBH 6121, PUBH 6123 and PUBH 6126.

PUBH 6126. Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards. 3 Credits.

Introduces the anticipation, recognition, assessment, and control of hazards in the workplace and the ambient environment. It emphasizes an understanding of the characteristic features of specific hazards, which may be chemical, biological, or physical/ergonomic.

PUBH 6127. Introduction to Environmental Health Microbiology. 2 Credits.

Basics of public health microbiology as it relates to the environment, food, water, and bioterrorism. Examines from an environmental health perspective how the principles of microbiology are applied to current and emerging public health issues, whether from intentional or unintentional contamination of the environment. Prerequisites: PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6128. Global Environmental and Occupational Health. 2 Credits.

Examination of the global environmental and occupational health factors that contribute significantly to the global burden of disease, focusing primarily on low- and middle-income countries; principles from behavioral sciences, development economics, risk assessment, and epidemiology are included; potential solutions to environmental health problems, metrics used to measure impacts, and areas for future research. Prerequisite: PUBH 6004.

PUBH 6130. Sustainable Energy and the Environment. 2 Credits.

The sustainability of various energy strategies, including energy conservation, green building principles, renewable energy, and mitigation and adaption policies for climate change. Emphasis on the life cycle framework. Topics include natural resource depletion, water and energy consumption, and air, water, and solid waste pollutant emissions. Prerequisite: PUBH 6004.

PUBH 6131. Applied Data Analysis in Environmental and Occupational Health. 3 Credits.

Application of biostatistical and epidemiologic concepts and methods to analysis of environmental and occupational health (EOH) data. Students manage datasets, conduct data analyses, present data graphically, and interpret data for relevance to EOH research, policy, and practice. Development and practice of skills needed for analyzing complex exposures and communicating environmental and occupational research findings. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6132. Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries. 2 Credits.

Introduction to working in both disaster and development settings in countries where contaminated water, inadequate sanitation, and poor hygiene (WASH) cause serious health problems. Students gain practical experience applying WASH methods in the field. Prerequisite: PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6133. Social Dimensions in Climate Change and Health. 3 Credits.

The drivers of climate change and outcomes with particular focus on health dimensions; obstacles, vulnerabilities, inequality, and adaptation as well as technical and social solutions.

PUBH 6199. Topics in EOH. 0-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics and prerequisites vary.

EPIDEMIOLOGY

The Department of Epidemiology integrates diverse educational programs with a rapidly growing research portfolio. Graduate students have the opportunity to study and participate in faculty research projects in a variety of academic disciplines, including infectious disease, cancer, nutritional and disaster epidemiology, and public health laboratory science. In their practicum, students work closely with scientists at local health departments, the NIH and other federal agencies, academic institutions, and international health organizations. By exploring the core quantitative sciences of public health and taking advantage of opportunities to learn by doing, students are prepared to become the next generation of public health leaders and practitioners.

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Public Health in the field of epidemiology (p. 1177)
- Master of Science in the field of epidemiology (p. 1200)
- Master of Science in the field of public health microbiology and emerging infectious diseases (p. 1203)

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of epidemiology (p. 1219)

FACULTY

Professors A.D. Castel, A.E. Greenberg (*Chair*), L. Guay (*Research*), J. Jordan, M. Magnus, R.K. Riegelman, D.A. Verme, H.A. Young

Associate Professors D. Bernat, B. Braffett (*Research*), S.D. Cleary, R.G. Clifton (*Research*), M. Ghosh, K. Jablonski (*Research*), I. Kuo (*Research*), A. Monroe (*Research*), M.M. Rice (*Research*)

Assistant Professors R. Doshi (*Research*), C. MacPherson (*Research*), H. Muse, J. Peterson (*Research*), M. Power, S. Quinlan (*Teaching*), M. Ulfers (*Teaching*)

Adjunct Professor C. Ogden

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students

- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PUBH 3131. Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease. 3 Credits.

Principles of epidemiology applied to disease surveillance, control of infectious and chronic diseases, and health services/health policy. Understanding the basic research designs and their relationship to establishing cause and effect and effectiveness of interventions to prevent and cure disease. Prerequisites: PUBH 1101 and STAT 1127.

PUBH 6002. Biostatistical Applications for Public Health. 3 Credits.

Application of biostatistical principles to critical analysis of retrospective studies, prospective studies, and controlled clinical trials, as well as studies in the health services literature. Selection, basic calculations, and interpretation of statistical methods for detection of significant associations and differences.

PUBH 6003. Principles and Practices of Epidemiology. 3 Credits.

General principles, methods, and applications of epidemiology. Outbreak investigations, measures of disease frequency, standardization of disease rates, study design, measures of association, hypothesis testing, bias, effect modification, causal inference, disease screening, and surveillance. Case studies apply these concepts to a variety of infectious, acute, and chronic health conditions affecting the population.

PUBH 6235. Epidemiology of Obesity. 1 Credit.

Introduction to the epidemiology of obesity; descriptive epidemiology, measurement, consequences, and determinants of obesity; adiposity and body composition; obesity interventions and policy. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6236. Systematic Review of Public Health Literature. 1 Credit.

The process of conducting systematic reviews of literature in order to translate research into public health practice recommendations. Recommended for MPH candidates planning to conduct a systematic review of the literature for their culminating experience. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 or EXNS 6204; and PUBH 6003 or EXNS 6208.

PUBH 6237. Chronic Disease Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Overview of the epidemiology (descriptive, analytic, and etiologic) of chronic diseases. Emphasis on epidemiologic methods and study design in relation to chronic disease, as well as public health approaches to disease control including surveillance, screening, and interventions. Prerequisites: EXNS 6204 or PUBH 6002; and EXNS 6208 or PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6238. Molecular Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Concepts, principles, and use of molecular methods in epidemiologic and clinical research. Common molecular measures and their interaction with environmental factors. Development of a framework for interpreting, assessing, and incorporating molecular measures in their area of research. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6239. Epidemiology of Foodborne and Waterborne Diseases. 1 Credit.

Foodborne and waterborne toxicants; diseases linked to eating and drinking and their prevention. Topics include transmission of disease and disease processes; microbial toxins, mycotoxins, chemical toxins, bacterial infections (e.g., salmonellosis, shigellosis, vibrio, listeria), virus and parasitic infections; issues in food and water safety. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6240. Pediatric HIV/AIDS. 1 Credit.

Comprehensive overview of HIV infection in children, with emphasis on the global pediatric HIV epidemic. Biological, epidemiological, clinical, and psychosocial issues; public health programmatic approaches to prevention, care, and treatment. The national and global experience with scaling up prevention services in the global effort to virtually eliminate HIV/AIDS in children. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6250 and PUBH 6253.

PUBH 6241. Nutritional Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Methodological issues related to dietary assessment, nutrition surveillance, and the epidemiology of obesity. Current trends, including the health impacts of vitamin D and sodium. Interpretation of the scientific literature in the field. Examples drawn from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6242. Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 2 Credits.

Methods for reading epidemiology and public health research including case-control, cohort studies, randomized controlled trials, meta-analysis, testing and screening, prediction rules, decision and cost-effectiveness analysis. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or equivalent.

PUBH 6243. Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 1 Credit.

An evidence-based problem solving applications course utilizing methods taught in PubH 6242 Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6244. Cancer Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Epidemiology of specific cancers, with an emphasis on molecular and genetic epidemiology. Current research in the field. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6245. Infectious Disease Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

The role and conduct of laboratory and field investigations in the epidemiology of infectious diseases. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6247. Design of Health Studies. 3 Credits.

Epidemiologic concepts and methods applied to specific research questions especially new types of public health problems. Recognition and development of the most appropriate study design for a specific health issue. Ecologic, cross-sectional, case-control, cohort studies and clinical trials. Sampling, measurement, questionnaire design, causality and causal criteria. Development of a research proposal. Corequisite: PUBH 6002. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6248. Epidemiology of Aging. 2 Credits.

The demographics, theories, and physiology of aging; descriptive and associative epidemiology of several common age-related diseases and disorders; implications for public health. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6249. Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

This course familiarizes the student with one of the most widely used database management systems and statistical analysis software packages, the SAS System, operating in a Windows environment. Throughout the course, several database management system techniques and data analytical strategies for the appropriate analysis of datasets obtained from a variety of studies are presented. Statistical techniques covered include linear regression, analysis of variance, logistic regression, and survival analysis. Prerequisite: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6250. Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS. 2 Credits.

Methodological issues central to HIV/AIDS research. Biases peculiar to HIV/AIDS epidemiologic studies (both observational and experimental designs). The natural history of HIV, diagnosis, surveillance, vulnerable subpopulations, behavioral facets, and evaluation of epidemiologic studies with an emphasis on methodological considerations. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6252. Advanced Epidemiology Methods. 3 Credits.

Advanced quantitative epidemiologic methods, with a focus on basic data analytic techniques, identifying and evaluating bias and adjusting for confounding. Dose-response, trend analysis, and multiple linear and logistic regression models. PUBH 6249 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6247 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6253. Issues in HIV Care and Treatment. 1 Credit.

This course provides an overview and in depth consideration of some of the major issues in treatment of HIV disease, including the assessment of efficacy and effectiveness, drug resistance, monitoring of drug toxicity, special populations, the interrelationship between treatment and prevention, and quality of care. The course has been designed with an interdisciplinary audience in mind. In discussions and assignments, students are able to emphasize their own area of interest and/or expertise (e.g. epidemiology, policy, etc).

PUBH 6255. Organizational Responses to the Local, National, and Global HIV/AIDS Epidemics. 2 Credits.

This seminar focuses on the rapidly evolving responses of local, national and global governmental and non-governmental organizations to the HIV/AIDS epidemic. Inspirational leaders of selected HIV/AIDS organizations are invited to describe how their organizations contribute to fighting the epidemic; the leadership and management skills that they use in their daily work; and their strategic decision-making processes. Basic principles of epidemiology, leadership and organizational strategy and structure are addressed through didactic presentations and interactive faculty-student dialogue. Lessons learned through the lens of HIV/AIDS organizations are broadly applicable to other public health problems. Students learn about the strengths and challenges of different types of public health organizations as they make career decisions about their own transition to the public health work force. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003, HIV/AIDS experience, or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6258. Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting. 1 Credit.

Principles and practice of biostatistical consulting in public health and medical research environments.

PUBH 6259. Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health. 2 Credits.

Focus on foundations of public health surveillance systems for communicable as well as chronic diseases. Outbreak investigation methods are included, as well as surveillance data sources, data management, data analysis, ethical issues, surveillance system evaluation, and use of information for prevention. Surveillance systems for reportable diseases, nosocomial infections, bioterrorism events, cancer, environmental disease, vaccine-related adverse events, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, and military personnel are discussed. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6260. Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health. 3 Credits.

Advanced data analysis using the SAS System to expand on the analytic techniques gained in PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249 and to provide students with the applied statistical skills required to analyze various types of public health datasets. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6262. Introduction to Geographic Information Systems. 1 Credit.

Geographic information systems (GIS) for mapping and display of health data. The course makes use of ArcGIS 8.3. The use of spatial statistics for the detection of clusters and patterns in the spread of diseases. Working with geodatabases, shape files, layers, query information from attribute tables, geocode addresses and customizing GIS applications.

PUBH 6263. Advanced GIS. 1 Credit.

Provides mid to advanced level training in GIS for display and analysis of health data. Use software ArcGIS 9.3 and additional extensions such as Spatial Analyst and Geostatistical Analyst. Also uses GeoDa software. Emphasizes benefits of using GIS to do more than simply manage and map data. GIS supports a range of spatial analysis functions that enable researchers to extract additional meaning from manipulating geographic data. Learn to work with raster datasets and geodatabases to build spatial models for analyzing health data and evaluating spatial patterns of health events based on notion of distance. Prerequisite: PUBH 6262.

PUBH 6264. Quantitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Introduces basic concepts in mathematical statistics. Topics include probabilities (unconditional and conditional), density and distribution functions of continuous and discrete random variables, including expected values. Specific distribution functions discussed are Binomial, Poisson, Hypergeometric, and Gaussian distributions. Additional topics include bivariable distributions, variance-covariance matrix, limiting theory, asymptotic results, and maximum likelihood estimation. Prerequisites: MATH 1231 and MATH 1232; and PUBH 6002 and 6249.

PUBH 6265. Design of Medical Studies. 3 Credits.

Design of medical investigations, including the randomized clinical trial, observational cohort study, and the retrospective case-control study. Specific methods regarding sample size, power and precision and statistical procedures for randomization and sa.

PUBH 6266. Biostatistical Methods. 3 Credits.

Biostatistical methods for asymptotically efficient tests and estimates of relative risks and odds ratios from prospective and retrospective matched and unmatched studies. Fixed and random effects models. Logistic regression, conditional logistic regression. Poisson regression. Maximum likelihood and efficient scores. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202 and PUBH 6264.

PUBH 6267. Time Series Applications in Public Health. 2 Credits.

Introduce basic concepts for the identification and modeling of time series in the time domain approach. Learn a new set of terminology standards and a different way to analyze these type of data and to forecast future values of a time series and its accuracy. Software used is SAS/ETS and 3 procedures: ARIMA, AUTOREG, FORECAST. New mathematical notation is used. Prerequisite: PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6268. Advanced SAS. 1 Credit.

Intensive in advanced programming using SAS. Expand technical skills to provide advanced SAS tools for data management and graphics. Topics to include Interactive Matrix Language (IML), SAS Macro facility language, and drill-down graphs using SAS/GRAPH. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249; or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6269. Reproductive Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Current research, controversial issues, and methodological problems in epidemiology of reproductive and perinatal health. Present reproductive health issues such as conception and infertility; perinatal issues such as complications of pregnancy, infections in pregnancy, adverse pregnancy outcomes, and birth defects. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6270. HIV/AIDS Surveillance. 1 Credit.

Overview of surveillance methods used domestically and internationally to monitor HIV/AIDS epidemic. Surveillance systems including sentinel, population based, behavioral, and incidence surveillance are presented and discussed. Strengths and weaknesses of these various systems are discussed in addition to how data from these systems impact and inform HIV/AIDS related policies and programs. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6271. Disaster Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Introduction to disaster epidemiology that elucidates the important role epidemiologists play in assessing the health and psychological effects of natural and man-made disasters and in identifying factors that contribute to these effects. Focus on applications of epidemiologic methods to the study of public health consequences of disasters, case studies from actual disasters used to illustrate various roles of epidemiologist in responding to these events and lessons learned. Highlight key skills that epidemiologists need to be part of a response and recovery. Identify methodological issues for future work. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6272. Epidemiology of Infectious Agents Associated with Human Cancer. 1 Credit.

Describes the role of infectious agents in the etiology of human cancer. Emphasis on differences between specific oncogenic viruses. Other oncogenic agents, bacterial and parasitic, are also discussed. Discuss laboratory approaches to the documentation of their pathogenicity, how behavior affects mode of transmission, and which types of data provide strongest support for documenting oncogenic potential for humans. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6273. Ethnographic Methods. 1 Credit.

Use ethnographic field methods in conjunction with epidemiological research. Introduction to specific methods used to examine health phenomena and determinants of disease. Learn specific applied skills that can be modified with socio-cultural modifications to evaluate urban sites and other settings. Basic skills in application of ethnographic methods, including recursive observations, participant observations, and variety of approaches to interviewing such as in-depth, structured and non-structured as well as conversational interviewing. Discuss use of multiple approaches in conjunction with ethnography, including focus groups, archival, document, statistical and secondary data analysis, and survey research methods. Course emphasizes use of ethnographic research methods in community-based health settings and evaluates issues in cultural competency and how to garner stakeholder support to conduct epidemiologic studies. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6274. Emerging Infectious Diseases for Public Health Professionals. 2 Credits.

Focus on epidemiology of emerging infectious diseases of public health importance, including factors leading to their development, management of emerging infectious diseases from a public health and laboratory standpoint, including biosafety, and strategies for emergency preparedness from a national and international perspective. Emphasis on the context of emerging infectious diseases and strategic approaches to their containment. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or MICR 6292; or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6275. Essential Public Health Laboratory Skills. 2 Credits.

This course provides public health students with practical laboratory experience. Prerequisites: MICR 6239 or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6276. Public Health Microbiology. 3 Credits.

Gain in-depth understanding of important non-viral pathogens pertinent to public health microbiology. Learn how to isolate and identify pathogens using critical thinking and problem solving skills.

PUBH 6277. Public Health Genomics. 3 Credits.

Molecular technology and its impact on public health practice and discourse in the post-genomic era; the use of genomics to solve or help alleviate public health challenges. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6278. Public Health Virology. 3 Credits.

In-depth understanding of viral pathogenesis by focusing on current research, controversial issues, and public health relevance. Survey of family of viruses most relevant to today's public health efforts, concentrating on virus-host interactions and therapeutic strategies.

PUBH 6281. Analysis of Complex Surveys Using SAS and Stata. 2 Credits.

Appropriate methods to analyze survey data collected using complex sampling methods are discussed and applied to national survey data to address provocative public health research questions. An equivalent Stata course may be substituted for prerequisite 6249. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6282. Introduction to R Programming. 1 Credit.

R is an open source software environment for statistical computing and graphics. Data transfer between SAS and R, data manipulation and visualization within R, programming and debugging, R libraries, and graphics theory. Prerequisite: PUBH 6249. Recommended background: Programming experience in a statistical package such as Stata or in high level language such as C, Python, Perl.

PUBH 6283. Biostatistics Consulting Practicum. 1 Credit.

Supervised experience involving the synthesis of biostatistical skills with client consultation. Students consolidate their skills through an experience-based understanding of how biostatistical skills are utilized in one or more domains of health research. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6249 or PUBH 6210.

PUBH 6299. Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics. 1-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics and prerequisites vary.

PUBH 8242. Advanced Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 1 Credit.

Evidence-based problem-solving approach using methods covered in PUBH 6242. Corequisite: PUBH 6242. Restricted to doctoral students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or equivalent.

PUBH 8244. Doctoral Topics: Cancer Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Course focuses on critical review and interpretation of cancer epidemiology literature as well as issues in research design in the field. Corequisite: PUBH 6244. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8245. Doctoral Topics: Infectious Disease Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Provides doctoral level material on the content of infectious disease epidemiology. The course focuses on critical review and interpretation of infectious disease literature as well as issues preparing an analytic research paper on an emerging infectious disease and the application of tools used to describe the epidemiology of those diseases. Corequisite: PUBH 6245. Spring Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8250. Doctoral Topics: Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS. 1 Credit.

Students select specific topic within area of HIV/AIDS epidemiology. Options include responding to a data analysis problem; responding to a methodological problem found within HIV/AIDS research; or another topic approved by instructor. Corequisite: PUBH 6250. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8259. Doctoral Topics: Epidemiologic Surveillance in Public Health. 1 Credit.

Course provides doctoral level material on the content of surveillance offered in PUBH 6259. Focus is on critical review and interpretation of surveillance literature as well as issues preparing an analytic research paper. Corequisite: PUBH 6259. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8283. Doctoral Biostatistics Consulting Practicum. 2 Credits.

Working under supervision, students develop an experience-based understanding of how biostatistical skills are used in one or more areas of health research. Students must have completed at least 6 credits in any combination of general or specialized graduate-level statistics courses, such as PUBH 6202, PUBH 6260, STAT 6201, or STAT 6202, before enrolling in this course. Restricted to PhD students.

PUBH 8364. Quantitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Introduces basic concepts in mathematical statistics. Topics include probabilities (unconditional and conditional), density and distribution functions of continuous and discrete random variables, including expected values. Specific distribution functions discussed are Binomial, Poisson, Hypergeometric, and Gaussian distributions. Additional topics include bivariable distributions, variance-covariance matrix, limiting theory, asymptotic results, and maximum likelihood estimation. Prerequisites: MATH 1231 and MATH 1232; and PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 8366. Biostatistical Methods. 3 Credits.

Biostatistical methods for asymptotically efficient tests and estimates of relative risks and odds ratios from prospective and retrospective matched and unmatched studies. Fixed and random effects models. Logistic regression, conditional logistic regression. Poisson regression. Maximum likelihood and efficient scores. Prerequisites: STAT 6202 or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8419. Measurement in Public Health and Health Services. 3 Credits.

Review principles of measurement and assessment as they apply to public health and health services research constructs, review existing state-of-the-art measures of individual and population health status (e.g., morbidity, mortality, functioning and health-related quality of life) and of individual and community health behavior. Explore current measurement issues in health research.

PUBH 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Dissertation research.

EXERCISE AND NUTRITION SCIENCES

The Department of Exercise and Nutrition Sciences is uniquely positioned within the only school of public health in the nation's capital while also offering programs that integrate the complimentary sciences of nutrition and exercise. The curriculum provides students with the opportunity to learn not only how exercise, physical activity, and nutrition affect the individual, but also how these factors affect the health and function of communities at large. Students within the Department engage in research and applied learning experiences in settings as diverse as the National Institutes of Health, professional sports teams, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, the Pentagon, and the DC public school system.

UNDERGRADUATE

Bachelor's programs

- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science (p. 1146)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science, pre-athletic training/sports medicine concentration (p. 1149)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science, pre-medical professional concentration (p. 1152)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in exercise science, pre-physical therapy concentration (p. 1155)
- Bachelor of Science with a major in nutrition science (p. 1158)

Minors

- Minor in exercise science (p. 1165)
- Minor in nutrition (p. 1166) science (p. 1166)

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Public Health in the field of physical activity in public health (p. 1192)
- Master of Public Health in the field of public health nutrition (p. 1195)
- Master of Science in the field of exercise science with a concentration in strength and conditioning (p. 1201)

FACULTY

Professors L. DiPietro, J. Sacheck-Ward (*Chair*), B.J. Westerman

Associate Professors M. Barron, T.A. Miller, K. Robien, S.A. Talegawker, A. Visek,

Assistant Professors A. Meni, M. Barberio, K. Levers, K. Lora (*Teaching*)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Exercise and Nutrition Sciences (EXNS) (p. 1522)
- Health and Wellness (HLWL) (p. 1561)
- Lifestyle, Sport, and Physical Activity (LSPA) (p. 1628)

GLOBAL HEALTH

The Department of Global Health offers diverse programs of study that prepare students to make a difference in the health of individuals and communities around the world. With three fields of study, several joint programs within the School of Public Health, several joint degree programs with other GW schools, a doctoral program, and more than 20 international practicum partnerships, students have a wealth of opportunities to examine global health concepts and conduct interdisciplinary research.

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Public Health (MPH@GW) (p. 1197)
- Master of Public Health in the field of global environmental health (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/public-health/global-health/mpg-global-environmental-health/>)
- Master of Public Health in the field of global health epidemiology and disease control (p. 1180)
- Master of Public Health in the field of global health policy (p. 1181)
- Master of Public Health in the field of global health program design, monitoring, and evaluation (p. 1184)
- Master of Public Health in the field of humanitarian health (p. 1188)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Public Health in the field of global health (p. 1226)

FACULTY

Professors J. Andrus (*Adjunct*), M.C. Ellsberg, A. Hyder, N. Kumar, C. Mores, W. Munar, C. Santos-Burgoa, J.M. Tielsch (*Chair*), R.J. Waldman

Associate Professors R. Asgary, S. Baird, U. Colon-Ramos, S. Frehywot (*Teaching*), C. Huang, J.F. Sandberg

Assistant Professors S. Lahm (*Research*), S. Mookherji (*Teaching*), J. Muz, K. Ndiaye, N. Paichadze (*Research*), A. Roess

Adjunct Professors E.A. Migliaccio

Adjunct Instructors K. Gamble-Payne

COURSES

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PUBH 2115. Health, Human Rights, and Displaced Persons. 3 Credits.

Concepts of health as a human right, ethics, and the participation of the international community in moving toward health for all. Civil and international conflict in the generation of displaced populations.

PUBH 2116. Global Delivery of Health Systems. 3 Credits.

Introduction to health systems and the basic concepts of health systems administration and financing and health care reform with examples from advanced, middle income, and poor countries.

PUBH 3133. Global Health and Development. 3 Credits.

Political, social, and economic determinants of health; how health status is measured with an emphasis on low-income countries, the health of the poor, and inequity and inequality; burden of diseases that impact development and their basic epidemiological characteristics, including who they affect, when they occur, and where risk is greatest.

PUBH 6400. Global Health Frameworks. 2 Credits.

Overview of current issues in global public health with particular emphasis on low and middle-income countries. Serves as both an introductory course for students entering the field of global health, as well as an update on current technical and policy issues for advanced students who may have considerable experience.

PUBH 6410. Global Health Study Design. 1,2 Credit.

Tools necessary for designing and understanding the research that goes into developing good public health programs; basic elements for the planning and design phase of a research project. Prerequisite or corequisite: PUBH 6009 or PUBH 6501. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6411. Global Health Qualitative Research Methods. 2 Credits.

An introduction to qualitative data collection and analysis in global health settings. Methodologies include survey design, interviews, focus groups, and participant observation. Archival research and clinical trial research are also addressed. The set of methods most commonly used to collect qualitative data in global health settings. Students are enabled to prepare interview guides, conduct in-depth interviews, and analyze and document the results from a qualitative field project. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6410.

PUBH 6412. Global Health Quantitative Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Continuation of the series of global health methods courses. Examination of the fundamental concepts of empirical analysis and qualitative analysis, including open and axial coding, the basis of grounded theory, and regression analysis. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6410.

PUBH 6430. Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions. 2 Credits.

Use of communication theory and methods in health promotion. Integration of multidisciplinary approaches to public health communication. Prerequisites: PUBH 6007 and PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6431. Global Health Communication Strategies and Skills. 3 Credits.

Students conduct qualitative research to evaluate health communication programs, assess readability level and suitability of written health education materials, conduct content analyses, and review/critique current health communication literature. Prerequisites: PUBH 6430 or permission of the instructor; and PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6435. Global Health Program Development and Implementation. 2 Credits.

Basic concepts and principles of program development and implementation including data collection methods, decision making, and problem-solving techniques. Application of program development techniques to specific interventions. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6436. Global Health Program Management and Leadership. 2 Credits.

Essential tools for successful project, personnel, and program management. Leadership and management theory; key issues in managing global health programs and projects; leadership and management skills development; use of data in management decision making; and importance of quality, supply chain, and resource management. Restricted to students in the MPH in global health program design, monitoring, and evaluation program. Prerequisites: PUBH 6400 and PUBH 6435.

PUBH 6437. Global Health Program Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of program monitoring and evaluation; developing and using program theory in evaluation; impact evaluation and mixed-methods approaches; qualitative methods and statistical analysis for program evaluation. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6440. Global Health Economics and Finance. 2 Credits.

Examination of economics and finance principles as they apply to global health. Organization, delivery, and financing of health care in developing countries. Tools for analyzing issues related to global health economics and finance and application of those tools to a variety of a global health issues, including demand for health care, health care financing, social insurance, pharmaceuticals, and HIV/AIDS. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6441. Global Health Organizations and Regulations. 3 Credits.

The functions, capacities, and governance of international health organizations; the normative power of some international health organizations for regulatory processes; and evidence-based development of public health policies with attention to issues of global trade as it shapes worldwide and national health. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6442. Comparative Global Health Systems. 2 Credits.

Examination of national health systems, how they differ, and how they are performing. Health systems analyzed through four different lenses: health care organizations, health workforce development, health care financing, and health policy development. Comparison of health systems and health reforms in seven regions of the world and assessment of how health system performance might be improved. Course fee may apply. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6443. Global Health Agreements and Conventions. 2 Credits.

Explores the impact of regulations, trade and human rights on health by examining the relevant international declarations, agreements and conventions. This course examines a variety of topics including the impact of international trade agreements on health, the International Health Regulations and other regulations affecting global health, and the relationship between health and human rights. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6480. Public Health in Humanitarian Settings. 2 Credits.

Technical aspects of high-priority public health interventions; consideration of how and why sound public health interventions should be implemented in both emergency and chronic humanitarian settings; the roles of diverse humanitarian actors.

PUBH 6481. Global Mental Health. 2 Credits.

Focus on global mental health knowledge and public health policy implementation skills regarding the integration of mental health, public health, and primary care in diverse health systems and challenging cultural contexts. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6482. International Food and Nutrition Policy. 2 Credits.

Major global food and nutrition issues, their determinants, and the strategies that in place to address them. Students identify major nutrition and food challenges in a country or region as well as the policies and programs that have proven successful in addressing those challenges. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6484. Prevention and Control of Vector Borne Diseases. 2 Credits.

Study of insects and other vectors responsible for transmission of diseases in developing countries, including plague, malaria, dengue fever, onchocerciasis (river blindness), and chikungunya virus. Special focus on developing countries, particularly in the Middle East, Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Diseases such as West Nile Virus and Lyme disease in the United States and elsewhere are also addressed. New methods for effective management and control.

PUBH 6499. Topics in Global Health. 0-3 Credits.

Examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See the Schedule of Classes for more details.

HEALTH POLICY AND MANAGEMENT

In early 2015, the Department of Health Policy and the Department of Health Services Management and Leadership consolidated to create a larger, integrated department that is even better prepared to lead education, research, and practice efforts related to public health policy, health care policy, and health services management. This positive evolution creates new and dynamic synergies for faculty, staff, students, and alumni, and maximizes our education and research potential.

The mission of the Department of Health Policy and Management—a practice-oriented academic community in Washington, DC—is to improve health and health systems locally, nationally, and globally through: excellence in education; innovative scholarship; applied research that is translated into practice and policy; and the promotion of transformational leadership that advances health policy and health services management.

We are committed to:

- Preparing graduates to be innovative and effective leaders in public health and health policy, health services delivery, and health system transformation.
- Conducting rigorous multidisciplinary research that addresses significant health challenges, is objective, and is translated to inform and affect health policy, health care management, and public health practice.
- Being a trusted resource for shaping and advancing health policy and management practices because of our research integrity and rigor, the real-world leadership experiences of our faculty and staff, and our exceptional students.
- Leveraging our unique location in Washington, DC, which allows for strong collaborations with health policy and management leaders and practitioners.
- Improving the health and health care of under-served and vulnerable populations.
- Promoting and learning from the diversity among our faculty, staff, students, and alumni in terms of background, experience, and thought.

Visit the Department of Health Policy and Management website (<https://publichealth.gwu.edu/departments/health-policy-and-management/>) for additional information.

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Health Administration (p. 1168)
- Master of Health Administration (MHA@GW (p. 1170))
- Master of Public Health in the field of health policy (p. 1185)

- Master of Science in the field of management of health informatics analytics (p. 1202)

Specialist program

- Health Services Administration Specialist (p. 1215)

Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of health policy (p. 1222)
- Doctor of Public Health in the field of health policy (p. 1229)

CERTIFICATE

- Graduate certificate in health administration generalist (p. 1231)
- Graduate certificate in health policy (p. 1232)

FACULTY

University Professor V.N. Gamble

Professors R. Bonar, A. Dor, L.H. Friedman, J. Heinrich (*Research*), D. Hughes (*Research*), K. Horton (*Research*), L. Ku, J.W. Levi, M. McCarthy, F.S. Mullan, P. Pittman, M.J. Regenstein, S. Rosenbaum

Associate Professors D. Anderson (*Teaching*), L. Cartwright-Smith, C. Chen, M.M. Goldstein (*Teaching*), L. Helmchen, L. Isaac (*Research*), M. Lillie-Blanton (*Research*), A.R. Markus, N. Seiler, P.W. Shin, J.B. Teitelbaum, J.H. Thorpe (*Interim Chair*), P.D. Vigilance

Assistant Professors K. Henderson (*Teaching*), L. Masselink, A. Moghtaderi, J. Phoenix (*Research*), W. Psek, A. Vichare

Teaching Instructors P. MacTaggart, J. Volarich

Adjunct Professor Z. Beckerman

Special Services S. Wilensky

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office
- Health Services Management and Leadership (HSML) (p. 1570)
- Public Health (PUBH) (p. 1754)

PREVENTION AND COMMUNITY HEALTH

The Department of Prevention and Community Health is concerned with social and behavioral change for the health and well-being of people around the world. Its degree programs focus on prevention and the promotion of health and well-being with the active participation of individuals and communities, and are appropriate for students who are interested in putting into practice the latest public health research, or making significant scholarly contributions to the evidence base of public health. Master of public health students study four interrelated fields—community-oriented primary care; health promotion; maternal and child health; and public health communication and marketing. Doctoral students develop innovations in the science of health behavior.

GRADUATE

Master's programs

- Master of Public Health in the field of community oriented primary care (p. 1173)
- Master of Public Health in the field of health promotion (p. 1187)
- Master of Public Health in the field of maternal and child health (p. 1190)
- Master of Public Health in the field of public health communication and marketing (p. 1194)

Doctoral program

- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of social and behavioral sciences in public health (p. 1223)
- Doctor of Public Health in the field of health behavior (p. 1227)

FACULTY

Professors L.C. Abroms, W. Dietz, W.D. Evans, M.A. Napolitano, R.N. Rimal (*Chair*)

Associate Professors J. Bingenheimer, M.C. Edberg, D. Huebner, K.A. McDonnell, O.A. Price, K.M. Roche, C. Rodriguez-Diaz, M. Ruiz, A.N. Vyas

Assistant Professors E.L. Andrade, T. Henry (*Teaching*), C. Heminger (*Teaching*), S. Hull, M.W. Long, T. Taggart

Adjunct Professor Y. Hancock, A. Hinzey

Adjunct Instructor A. Franz

COURSES

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PUBH 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

Continuing Research Credit- Master's Level.

PUBH 0940. Continuing Research - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

Continuing Research Credit- Doctoral.

PUBH 1101. Introduction to Public Health and Health Services. 3 Credits.

Introduction to aspects of public health and health services, including health services administration and policy, maternal and child health, environmental health, and health promotion.

PUBH 1102. History of Public Health. 3 Credits.

Historical and philosophical development of public health and its contributions to understanding, preventing, and controlling disease and disabilities.

PUBH 1102W. History of Public Health. 3 Credits.

Social history of public health from the late nineteenth century to the present; historical context for contemporary public health problems. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: UW 1020.

PUBH 1299. Undergraduate Public Health Study Abroad. 1-6 Credits.

May be repeated for credit when multiple courses with distinct subject matter are taken as part of a study abroad program.

PUBH 2110. Public Health Biology. 3 Credits.

Basic scientific mechanisms, concepts, and principles in health and the pathogenesis of diseases; a foundation for applications to public health. Prerequisites: BISC 1005; or BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

PUBH 2112. Principles of Health Education and Health Promotion. 3 Credits.

Social and behavioral theories underlying health promotion program development and evaluation. Practical applications in a variety of domestic and global public health settings. PUBH 1101 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: PUBH 1101.

PUBH 2113. Impact of Culture upon Health. 3 Credits.

Relationships between cultural values and the development of modern health systems based on Western models of health care practice. Reliance upon traditional forms of health care. Examples of successful incorporation of traditional practices into evolving health care systems.

PUBH 2114. Environment, Health, and Development. 3 Credits.

Survey of the relationship between health and development and environmental trends. Topics include deforestation, urban contamination, and desertification.

PUBH 2115. Health, Human Rights, and Displaced Persons. 3 Credits.

Concepts of health as a human right, ethics, and the participation of the international community in moving toward health for all. Civil and international conflict in the generation of displaced populations.

PUBH 2116. Global Delivery of Health Systems. 3 Credits.

Introduction to health systems and the basic concepts of health systems administration and financing and health care reform with examples from advanced, middle income, and poor countries.

PUBH 2117. Service Learning in Public Health. 3 Credits.

A service-learning course that combines classroom instruction with practical learning. Students are responsible for securing an approved service site before the beginning of the semester; the instructor is available to assist with this placement.

PUBH 3115. Global Health and Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Concepts of health as a human right and the impact of ethical violations on the mental and physical health of individuals; the efforts of the international community in addressing health consequences of vulnerable populations.

PUBH 3116. Global Health Systems Performance. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the U.S. and international health systems, both public and private, and the WHO Health Systems Framework; how environmental, ethical, cultural, and political actions shape health systems in different parts of the world. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

PUBH 3130. Health Services Management and Economics. 3 Credits.

Basics of management theory, finance, and economics as applied to managing in the public health and health services field. Prerequisite: ECON 1011.

PUBH 3131. Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease. 3 Credits.

Principles of epidemiology applied to disease surveillance, control of infectious and chronic diseases, and health services/health policy. Understanding the basic research designs and their relationship to establishing cause and effect and effectiveness of interventions to prevent and cure disease. Prerequisites: PUBH 1101 and STAT 1127.

PUBH 3132. Health and Environment. 3 Credits.

Introduction to environmental and occupational health and implications for individual and population health. Issues of clean water, environmental toxins, air pollution, and the environmental impact on infectious diseases.

PUBH 3133. Global Health and Development. 3 Credits.

Political, social, and economic determinants of health; how health status is measured with an emphasis on low-income countries, the health of the poor, and inequity and inequality; burden of diseases that impact development and their basic epidemiological characteristics, including who they affect, when they occur, and where risk is greatest.

PUBH 3135W. Health Policy. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the fundamentals of the health care system in the United States and strategies available to policymakers when addressing problems relating to access, financing, and delivery of health care. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PUBH 1101.

PUBH 3136. Health Law. 3 Credits.

Legal concepts related to individual health care and public health systems in the United States. Health care law, public health law, and bioethics.

PUBH 3137. Global Public Health Nutrition. 3 Credits.

Consideration of hunger and other nutrition issues globally, including food insecurity, under/over nutrition, and micronutrient deficiencies. Application of UNICEF malnutrition framework to describe vulnerable groups, critique program strategies, and identify multisectorial strategies to reduce hunger and malnutrition. Prerequisite: PUBH 3133.

PUBH 3150. Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health. 3 Credits.

Sustainability issues from the perspective of environmental health. Technical, social, and health implications of specific energy sources. Energy conservation and efficiency in the context of population growth, food and water resources, and maintenance of a healthy environment for future generations.

PUBH 3151. Current Issues in Bioethics. 3 Credits.

General and specific ethical questions and ethical decision making from both personal and organizational perspectives; right to health care, research with human subjects, reproductive technology, genetics, professional and student roles and responsibilities, and end-of-life issues.

PUBH 3151W. Current Issues in Bioethics. 3 Credits.

General and specific ethical questions and ethical decision making from both personal and organizational perspectives; right to health care, research with human subjects, reproductive technology, genetics, professional and student roles and responsibilities, and end-of-life issues. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PUBH 3152. Qualitative Research Methods in Public Health. 3 Credits.

Introduction to characteristics and methods relevant to the design and conduct of qualitative research in public health investigations; data collection methods, coding, data analysis, and reporting results.

PUBH 3199. Topics in Public Health. 1-5 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

PUBH 3201. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to bioinformatics, including biological concepts of molecular biology, genome organization, and evolution; computational concepts of alignment, database searching, phylogeny, and structural bioinformatics; and programming concepts in Unix and Python including the Unix environment, the shell, scripting, databases, regular expressions, and pipeline development. Prerequisites: BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and STAT 1127.

PUBH 3202. Introduction to Genomics. 3 Credits.

Principles of genomics; genome projects, including the human genome, molecular techniques, analytical approaches, computational tools for genome research, and genomic data generation and analysis. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; or BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

PUBH 3299. Undergraduate Public Health Study Abroad. 1-6 Credits.

May be repeated for credit when multiple courses with distinct subject matter are taken as part of a study abroad program.

PUBH 4140W. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Students develop a public health intervention incorporating various domains of the discipline of public health. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to public health majors in their senior year. Prerequisite: PUBH 3130.

PUBH 4141. Senior Seminar Community Needs Assessment. 3 Credits.

Culminating experience for students in undergraduate public health programs. Restricted to seniors in the BS in public health program and students in the minor in public health.

PUBH 4199. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

Outline of intended project must be approved prior to registration by instructor and dean's office. Restricted to public health majors.

PUBH 4201. Practical Computing. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts of computer programming in biomedical sciences and health informatics; foundations of R and Python languages; best programming practices in health applications. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 and BISC 1115; or BISC 1112 and BISC 1116.

PUBH 4202. Bioinformatics Algorithms and Data Structures. 3 Credits.

Algorithmic foundations of bioinformatics, ranging from generic algorithmic techniques to specific algorithms used in various areas of bioinformatics. Prerequisite: PUBH 4201.

PUBH 6001. Biological Concepts in Public Health. 2 Credits.

An overview of current knowledge about biological mechanisms of major diseases causing death and disability in the United States and globally; understanding and interpreting the reciprocal relationships of genetic, environmental, and behavioral determinants of health and disease in an ecologic context; analyzing, discussing, and communicating biologic principles of disease from a public health perspective.

PUBH 6002. Biostatistical Applications for Public Health. 3 Credits.

Application of biostatistical principles to critical analysis of retrospective studies, prospective studies, and controlled clinical trials, as well as studies in the health services literature. Selection, basic calculations, and interpretation of statistical methods for detection of significant associations and differences.

PUBH 6003. Principles and Practices of Epidemiology. 3 Credits.

General principles, methods, and applications of epidemiology. Outbreak investigations, measures of disease frequency, standardization of disease rates, study design, measures of association, hypothesis testing, bias, effect modification, causal inference, disease screening, and surveillance. Case studies apply these concepts to a variety of infectious, acute, and chronic health conditions affecting the population.

PUBH 6004. Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World. 2 Credits.

Examination of the connection between population health and exposures to chemical, physical, and biological agents in the environment. Problem-solving frameworks familiarize students with data sources, methodologies, and policy approaches being used to address the public health impacts of environmental and occupational health hazards, including the consequences of climate change, natural resource degradation, and industrial chemicals. Integration of key concepts of environmental health with principles of sustainability illustrate how public policies and practices on the local, national, and global level affect population health.

PUBH 6006. Management and Policy Approaches to Public Health. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic principles, concepts, and skills related to public health management and policy. Management and policy approaches to public health at the system, organization, and group and individual levels. The interrelated nature of management and policy.

PUBH 6007. Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health. 2 Credits.

Social and behavioral science theories, models, and concepts that can be applied to public health problems and interventions. The role of social and community factors, including race, ethnicity, and culture, in both the onset and solution of public health problems; the interrelationship between the social and behavioral sciences.

PUBH 6009. Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation. 2 Credits.

Introduction to the fundamentals of program evaluation; selection of appropriate designs for program evaluation studies that produce and interpret evidence informing improvements in public health; options for evaluation study design and evidence generation, including qualitative data collection and analysis methods.

PUBH 6010. Independent Study. 1-6 Credits.

Designed to provide the student with an opportunity to gain or enhance public health knowledge and to explore an area of interest related to public health research or the delivery and/or administration of health services. Permission of the instructor or advisor required prior to enrollment.

PUBH 6011. Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health. 3 Credits.

The connection between population health and exposures to chemical, physical, and biological agents in the environment; interconnection between dimensions of environmental systems and all living things; biological sciences as they relate to environmental impacts.

PUBH 6012. Fundamentals of Health Policy. 2 Credits.

Comparative study of the structure, financing, and delivery of public health and health care in the United States and abroad; core elements of policy analysis are used to develop skills in analyzing a public health problem and presenting possible solutions both orally and in writing.

PUBH 6013. Master's Thesis. 3 Credits.

See Advisor.

PUBH 6014. Practicum. 1-3 Credits.

This course provides the opportunity for MPH students to apply the knowledge and skills acquired through their programs of study. A planned, supervised and evaluated practice experience that is relevant to the student's program is an essential component of a public health professional degree program. These opportunities can take place in a variety of agencies or organizations. Each program customizes Practicum requirements to meet students' needs. (Credit/No Credit) [For 45-credit MPH students who started Summer 06 or after.].

PUBH 6015. Culminating Experience. 1-3 Credits.

Students synthesize and integrate knowledge acquired in coursework and other learning experiences and apply theory and principles to a situation that approximates some aspect of professional practice. Program faculty evaluate student's mastery of the body of knowledge and ability to demonstrate proficiency in the required competencies. Requirements evaluated are adapted to the degree program.

PUBH 6016. Field/Laboratory Experience. 2 Credits.

The overall purpose of the field/laboratory experience requirement is to introduce students in the MS-PHMEID degree program to a supervised practical experience in a Public Health Laboratory or other qualifying public health entity from the perspective of the actual wet laboratory operations. Students that already have this laboratory experience are introduced to epidemiologic research, particularly surveillance, and its tie-in with laboratories either in the United States or in an international setting.

PUBH 6021. Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I. 1 Credit.

The skills necessary for being an effective practitioner and leader; optimizing self-management and contributions in teams as public health professionals.

PUBH 6022. Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II. 1 Credit.

The development of organizations and systems in public health; organizational management tools and collaborative, outcome-oriented advocacy techniques. PUBH 6021 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: PUBH 6021.

PUBH 6023. Interprofessional Education Experience. 0 Credits.

Completion of an interprofessional education experience (IPE) is required for all MPH students. Maximizes the student's capacity for collaboration with others to better address public health and health care challenges. A variety of options are available for students to complete this requirement before graduation. Restricted to MPH students.

PUBH 6050. Introduction to Health Services Delivery. 2 Credits.

Introduction to the U.S. health services financing and delivery system with a focus on the major components of the system, the interaction of elements of the system, and the history of the development of today's system. Addresses the national context and history of health services, population health and health care spending in the US, employment-based health insurance, Medicaid and the uninsured, Medicare, international health care systems, managed care, hospitals and facilities, physicians and health workforce, long-term care and prescription drugs, and health care reform. (Same as HSML 6202).

PUBH 6052. Practical Data Management and Analysis for Public Health. 2 Credits.

Practical aspects of dataset creation, data management, rudimentary statistical analysis, and tabular and graphical presentation of results. Tasks covered include creating codebooks, entering and cleaning data, deriving new variables from existing ones, choosing and implementing appropriate analytical techniques, graphing and tabulating results, and documenting and protecting work.

PUBH 6054. Community Engagement and Advocacy. 2 Credits.

Tools and strategies for public health practitioners to understand, respect, organize, and collaborate with community groups and organizations for promotion of healthy behaviors. Development of practical skills to harness available resources in a community to advocate for healthy living and positive health outcomes.

PUBH 6056. Public Health Leadership Seminar. 1 Credit.

Leadership lessons taken from the careers of a diverse group of executives and entrepreneurs from the corporate, government, nonprofit, and art sectors. Leadership theory and styles. Building networks; skills for effectively engaging with peers, potential employers, and business partners.

PUBH 6058. Researching Violence Against Women and Girls. 2 Credits.

The intersection of violence against women and girls (VAWG) and public health; the impact that violence has on the health of the survivor, her current and future children, and communities; methods and best practices for designing applied research on VAWG. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001, PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6004, PUBH 6006 and PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6060. MPH@GW Culminating Experience I. 1 Credit.

Students integrate and apply the skills, knowledge, theories, principles and methods of public health practice to a public health issue. Corequisites: PUBH 6014 and PUBH 6061. Restricted to MPH@GW students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001, PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6004, PUBH 6006 and PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6061. MPH@GW Culminating Experience II. 1 Credit.

Students integrate and apply the skills, knowledge, theories, principles and methods of public health practice to a public health issue. Corequisites: PUBH 6014 and PUBH 6060. Restricted to MPH@GW students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001, PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6004, PUBH 6006 and PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6080. Pathways to Public Health. 0 Credits.

Introduces the 12 foundational public health learning objectives to GWSPH students in non-MPH graduate programs. Must be completed before the last day of classes in the student's first semester of matriculation.

PUBH 6090. Practicum/Culminating Experience. 4 Credits.

Individually tailored. Culminating Experience for the MPH program. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment.

PUBH 6091. Special Project. 1-4 Credits.

Under faculty supervision, the student undertakes an original project that applies the skills and knowledge gained in the chosen track and/or concentration within the MPH program. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. NOTE that credits vary by program; please consult your program plan to register for the appropriate number of credits. [For 36-credit MPH students only].

PUBH 6099. Topics in Public Health. 0-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

PUBH 6121. Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology. 3 Credits.

Demonstration and application of epidemiologic methods for the study of environmental and occupational health problems; epidemiologic exposure assessment methods and methods relevant to cohort, case-control, cross-sectional, and case cross-over studies; survey design and sources and evaluation of biases and confounding; emphasis on written and oral communication skills. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003; and PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6122. Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs. 3 Credits.

The legislative, regulatory, judicial, and political system in the United States developed to protect human health and the environment. National and global public and environmental health agencies, policy development, and current topics. Prerequisites: PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6123. Toxicology: Applications for Public Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Toxicology as both a scientific discipline and a source of information for public health policy with respect to the regulation of foods, pesticides, drugs (pharmaceuticals), environmental chemical pollutants, and other chemicals that may affect human and environmental health. How chemicals interact with biological systems to produce adverse effects. The ways in which toxicologic information is developed and applied to regulatory decision making and the use of toxicology in regulatory risk assessment. Prerequisites: PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6124. Problem Solving in EOH. 3 Credits.

This culminating course uses problem-based learning methods to examine a variety of real-world EOH issues in depth. Cases stimulate students to integrate their cumulative knowledge across all required courses and demonstrate their professional competencies. Students to conduct activities characteristic of EOH practice: evaluating a variety of technical, public, and media, reports; integrating and interpreting environmental, exposure, and health information effectively; designing analytic and communication strategies; presenting in writing and orally relevant materials to address EOH issues; and, making appropriate policy and/or program decisions and recommendations. Prerequisites: PUBH 6121, PUBH 6123 and PUBH 6126.

PUBH 6126. Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards. 3 Credits.

Introduces the anticipation, recognition, assessment, and control of hazards in the workplace and the ambient environment. It emphasizes an understanding of the characteristic features of specific hazards, which may be chemical, biological, or physical/ergonomic.

PUBH 6127. Introduction to Environmental Health Microbiology. 2 Credits.

Basics of public health microbiology as it relates to the environment, food, water, and bioterrorism. Examines from an environmental health perspective how the principles of microbiology are applied to current and emerging public health issues, whether from intentional or unintentional contamination of the environment. Prerequisites: PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6128. Global Environmental and Occupational Health. 2 Credits.

Examination of the global environmental and occupational health factors that contribute significantly to the global burden of disease, focusing primarily on low- and middle-income countries; principles from behavioral sciences, development economics, risk assessment, and epidemiology are included; potential solutions to environmental health problems, metrics used to measure impacts, and areas for future research. Prerequisite: PUBH 6004.

PUBH 6130. Sustainable Energy and the Environment. 2 Credits.

The sustainability of various energy strategies, including energy conservation, green building principles, renewable energy, and mitigation and adaption policies for climate change. Emphasis on the life cycle framework. Topics include natural resource depletion, water and energy consumption, and air, water, and solid waste pollutant emissions. Prerequisite: PUBH 6004.

PUBH 6131. Applied Data Analysis in Environmental and Occupational Health. 3 Credits.

Application of biostatistical and epidemiologic concepts and methods to analysis of environmental and occupational health (EOH) data. Students manage datasets, conduct data analyses, present data graphically, and interpret data for relevance to EOH research, policy, and practice. Development and practice of skills needed for analyzing complex exposures and communicating environmental and occupational research findings. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6132. Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries. 2 Credits.

Introduction to working in both disaster and development settings in countries where contaminated water, inadequate sanitation, and poor hygiene (WASH) cause serious health problems. Students gain practical experience applying WASH methods in the field. Prerequisite: PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6133. Social Dimensions in Climate Change and Health. 3 Credits.

The drivers of climate change and outcomes with particular focus on health dimensions; obstacles, vulnerabilities, inequality, and adaptation as well as technical and social solutions.

PUBH 6135. Researching Climate Change and Human Health. 3 Credits.

Study of the effects of climate change on human health using evidence compiled by the National Climate Assessment (NCA); widespread impacts, ecological context, oceans of change, infrastructure, water resources, energy, land use, heat, and air quality. Recommended background: PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6004.

PUBH 6136. Introduction to Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology. 3 Credits.

Epidemiologic research designs; methods for the study of environmental and occupational health problems; exposure assessment methods; design aspects of cross-sectional, case-control, cohort, and case cross-over studies; sources and evaluation of biases and confounding; survey and questionnaire design. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6137. Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience I. 1 Credit.

The first in a two-course sequence. The final, integrative learning experience for the MPH in environmental health science and policy or global environmental health. Students apply the skills and knowledge, theories, and principles learned in the MPH program to practical public health problems. Restricted to MPH students in the Department of Environmental and Occupational Health who have completed all core courses and at least 9 credits in program-specific courses. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003; PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011; PUBH 6006 or PUBH 6012; and PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6138. Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience II. 1 Credit.

The second in a two-course sequence. The final, integrative learning experience for the MPH in environmental health science and policy or global environmental health. Students apply the skills and knowledge, theories, and principles learned in the MPH program to practical public health problems. Restricted to MPH students in the Department of Environmental and Occupational Health. Prerequisite: PUBH 6137.

PUBH 6199. Topics in EOH. 0-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics and prerequisites vary.

PUBH 6233. Epidemiologic Principles and Practice of Disease Eradication. 2 Credits.

The role of epidemiology, surveillance, research, and information technology in the eradication of vaccine preventable and parasitic human diseases. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6234. Epidemiologic Methods in Neglected Tropical Disease Control. 1 Credit.

Introduction to neglected tropical disease epidemiology providing a broad overview of select tropical medicine and public health issues; focus on applications of epidemiologic methods to the study of public health consequences of NTDs. Corequisite: PUBH 6001. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6235. Epidemiology of Obesity. 1 Credit.

Introduction to the epidemiology of obesity; descriptive epidemiology, measurement, consequences, and determinants of obesity; adiposity and body composition; obesity interventions and policy. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6236. Systematic Review of Public Health Literature. 1 Credit.

The process of conducting systematic reviews of literature in order to translate research into public health practice recommendations. Recommended for MPH candidates planning to conduct a systematic review of the literature for their culminating experience. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 or EXNS 6204; and PUBH 6003 or EXNS 6208.

PUBH 6237. Chronic Disease Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Overview of the epidemiology (descriptive, analytic, and etiologic) of chronic diseases. Emphasis on epidemiologic methods and study design in relation to chronic disease, as well as public health approaches to disease control including surveillance, screening, and interventions. Prerequisites: EXNS 6204 or PUBH 6002; and EXNS 6208 or PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6238. Molecular Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Concepts, principles, and use of molecular methods in epidemiologic and clinical research. Common molecular measures and their interaction with environmental factors. Development of a framework for interpreting, assessing, and incorporating molecular measures in their area of research. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6239. Epidemiology of Foodborne and Waterborne Diseases. 1 Credit.

Foodborne and waterborne toxicants; diseases linked to eating and drinking and their prevention. Topics include transmission of disease and disease processes; microbial toxins, mycotoxins, chemical toxins, bacterial infections (e.g., salmonellosis, shigellosis, vibrio, listeria), virus and parasitic infections; issues in food and water safety. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6240. Pediatric HIV/AIDS. 1 Credit.

Comprehensive overview of HIV infection in children, with emphasis on the global pediatric HIV epidemic. Biological, epidemiological, clinical, and psychosocial issues; public health programmatic approaches to prevention, care, and treatment. The national and global experience with scaling up prevention services in the global effort to virtually eliminate HIV/AIDS in children. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6250 and PUBH 6253.

PUBH 6241. Nutritional Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Methodological issues related to dietary assessment, nutrition surveillance, and the epidemiology of obesity. Current trends, including the health impacts of vitamin D and sodium. Interpretation of the scientific literature in the field. Examples drawn from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6242. Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 2 Credits.

Methods for reading epidemiology and public health research including case-control, cohort studies, randomized controlled trials, meta-analysis, testing and screening, prediction rules, decision and cost-effectiveness analysis. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or equivalent.

PUBH 6243. Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 1 Credit.

An evidence-based problem solving applications course utilizing methods taught in PubH 6242 Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6244. Cancer Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Epidemiology of specific cancers, with an emphasis on molecular and genetic epidemiology. Current research in the field. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6245. Infectious Disease Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

The role and conduct of laboratory and field investigations in the epidemiology of infectious diseases. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6247. Design of Health Studies. 3 Credits.

Epidemiologic concepts and methods applied to specific research questions especially new types of public health problems. Recognition and development of the most appropriate study design for a specific health issue. Ecologic, cross-sectional, case-control, cohort studies and clinical trials. Sampling, measurement, questionnaire design, causality and causal criteria. Development of a research proposal. Corequisite: PUBH 6002. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6248. Epidemiology of Aging. 2 Credits.

The demographics, theories, and physiology of aging; descriptive and associative epidemiology of several common age-related diseases and disorders; implications for public health. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6249. Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

This course familiarizes the student with one of the most widely used database management systems and statistical analysis software packages, the SAS System, operating in a Windows environment. Throughout the course, several database management system techniques and data analytical strategies for the appropriate analysis of datasets obtained from a variety of studies are presented. Statistical techniques covered include linear regression, analysis of variance, logistic regression, and survival analysis. Prerequisite: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6250. Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS. 2 Credits.

Methodological issues central to HIV/AIDS research. Biases peculiar to HIV/AIDS epidemiologic studies (both observational and experimental designs). The natural history of HIV, diagnosis, surveillance, vulnerable subpopulations, behavioral facets, and evaluation of epidemiologic studies with an emphasis on methodological considerations. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6252. Advanced Epidemiology Methods. 3 Credits.

Advanced quantitative epidemiologic methods, with a focus on basic data analytic techniques, identifying and evaluating bias and adjusting for confounding. Dose-response, trend analysis, and multiple linear and logistic regression models. PUBH 6249 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6247 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6253. Issues in HIV Care and Treatment. 1 Credit.

This course provides an overview and in depth consideration of some of the major issues in treatment of HIV disease, including the assessment of efficacy and effectiveness, drug resistance, monitoring of drug toxicity, special populations, the interrelationship between treatment and prevention, and quality of care. The course has been designed with an interdisciplinary audience in mind. In discussions and assignments, students are able to emphasize their own area of interest and/or expertise (e.g. epidemiology, policy, etc).

PUBH 6255. Organizational Responses to the Local, National, and Global HIV/AIDS Epidemics. 2 Credits.

This seminar focuses on the rapidly evolving responses of local, national and global governmental and non-governmental organizations to the HIV/AIDS epidemic. Inspirational leaders of selected HIV/AIDS organizations are invited to describe how their organizations contribute to fighting the epidemic; the leadership and management skills that they use in their daily work; and their strategic decision-making processes. Basic principles of epidemiology, leadership and organizational strategy and structure are addressed through didactic presentations and interactive faculty-student dialogue. Lessons learned through the lens of HIV/AIDS organizations are broadly applicable to other public health problems. Students learn about the strengths and challenges of different types of public health organizations as they make career decisions about their own transition to the public health work force. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003, HIV/AIDS experience, or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6258. Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting. 1 Credit.

Principles and practice of biostatistical consulting in public health and medical research environments.

PUBH 6259. Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health. 2 Credits.

Focus on foundations of public health surveillance systems for communicable as well as chronic diseases. Outbreak investigation methods are included, as well as surveillance data sources, data management, data analysis, ethical issues, surveillance system evaluation, and use of information for prevention. Surveillance systems for reportable diseases, nosocomial infections, bioterrorism events, cancer, environmental disease, vaccine-related adverse events, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, and military personnel are discussed. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6260. Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health. 3 Credits.

Advanced data analysis using the SAS System to expand on the analytic techniques gained in PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249 and to provide students with the applied statistical skills required to analyze various types of public health datasets. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6262. Introduction to Geographic Information Systems. 1 Credit.

Geographic information systems (GIS) for mapping and display of health data. The course makes use of ArcGIS 8.3. The use of spatial statistics for the detection of clusters and patterns in the spread of diseases. Working with geodatabases, shape files, layers, query information from attribute tables, geocode addresses and customizing GIS applications.

PUBH 6263. Advanced GIS. 1 Credit.

Provides mid to advanced level training in GIS for display and analysis of health data. Use software ArcGIS 9.3 and additional extensions such as Spatial Analyst and Geostatistical Analyst. Also uses GeoDa software. Emphasizes benefits of using GIS to do more than simply manage and map data. GIS supports a range of spatial analysis functions that enable researchers to extract additional meaning from manipulating geographic data. Learn to work with raster datasets and geodatabases to build spatial models for analyzing health data and evaluating spatial patterns of health events based on notion of distance. Prerequisite: PUBH 6262.

PUBH 6264. Quantitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Introduces basic concepts in mathematical statistics. Topics include probabilities (unconditional and conditional), density and distribution functions of continuous and discrete random variables, including expected values. Specific distribution functions discussed are Binomial, Poisson, Hypergeometric, and Gaussian distributions. Additional topics include bivariable distributions, variance-covariance matrix, limiting theory, asymptotic results, and maximum likelihood estimation. Prerequisites: MATH 1231 and MATH 1232; and PUBH 6002 and 6249.

PUBH 6265. Design of Medical Studies. 3 Credits.

Design of medical investigations, including the randomized clinical trial, observational cohort study, and the retrospective case-control study. Specific methods regarding sample size, power and precision and statistical procedures for randomization and so.

PUBH 6266. Biostatistical Methods. 3 Credits.

Biostatistical methods for asymptotically efficient tests and estimates of relative risks and odds ratios from prospective and retrospective matched and unmatched studies. Fixed and random effects models. Logistic regression, conditional logistic regression. Poisson regression. Maximum likelihood and efficient scores. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202 and PUBH 6264.

PUBH 6267. Time Series Applications in Public Health. 2 Credits.

Introduce basic concepts for the identification and modeling of time series in the time domain approach. Learn a new set of terminology standards and a different way to analyze these type of data and to forecast future values of a time series and its accuracy. Software used is SAS/ETS and 3 procedures: ARIMA, AUTOREG, FORECAST. New mathematical notation is used. Prerequisite: PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6268. Advanced SAS. 1 Credit.

Intensive in advanced programming using SAS. Expand technical skills to provide advanced SAS tools for data management and graphics. Topics to include Interactive Matrix Language (IML), SAS Macro facility language, and drill-down graphs using SAS/GRAPH. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249; or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6269. Reproductive Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Current research, controversial issues, and methodological problems in epidemiology of reproductive and perinatal health. Present reproductive health issues such as conception and infertility; perinatal issues such as complications of pregnancy, infections in pregnancy, adverse pregnancy outcomes, and birth defects. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6270. HIV/AIDS Surveillance. 1 Credit.

Overview of surveillance methods used domestically and internationally to monitor HIV/AIDS epidemic. Surveillance systems including sentinel, population based, behavioral, and incidence surveillance are presented and discussed. Strengths and weaknesses of these various systems are discussed in addition to how data from these systems impact and inform HIV/AIDS related policies and programs. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6271. Disaster Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Introduction to disaster epidemiology that elucidates the important role epidemiologists play in assessing the health and psychological effects of natural and man-made disasters and in identifying factors that contribute to these effects. Focus on applications of epidemiologic methods to the study of public health consequences of disasters, case studies from actual disasters used to illustrate various roles of epidemiologist in responding to these events and lessons learned. Highlight key skills that epidemiologists need to be part of a response and recovery. Identify methodological issues for future work. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6272. Epidemiology of Infectious Agents Associated with Human Cancer. 1 Credit.

Describes the role of infectious agents in the etiology of human cancer. Emphasis on differences between specific oncogenic viruses. Other oncogenic agents, bacterial and parasitic, are also discussed. Discuss laboratory approaches to the documentation of their pathogenicity, how behavior affects mode of transmission, and which types of data provide strongest support for documenting oncogenic potential for humans. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6273. Ethnographic Methods. 1 Credit.

Use ethnographic field methods in conjunction with epidemiological research. Introduction to specific methods used to examine health phenomena and determinants of disease. Learn specific applied skills that can be modified with socio-cultural modifications to evaluate urban sites and other settings. Basic skills in application of ethnographic methods, including recursive observations, participant observations, and variety of approaches to interviewing such as in-depth, structured and non-structured as well as conversational interviewing. Discuss use of multiple approaches in conjunction with ethnography, including focus groups, archival, document, statistical and secondary data analysis, and survey research methods. Course emphasizes use of ethnographic research methods in community-based health settings and evaluates issues in cultural competency and how to garner stakeholder support to conduct epidemiologic studies. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6274. Emerging Infectious Diseases for Public Health Professionals. 2 Credits.

Focus on epidemiology of emerging infectious diseases of public health importance, including factors leading to their development, management of emerging infectious diseases from a public health and laboratory standpoint, including biosafety, and strategies for emergency preparedness from a national and international perspective. Emphasis on the context of emerging infectious diseases and strategic approaches to their containment. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or MICR 6292; or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6275. Essential Public Health Laboratory Skills. 2 Credits.

This course provides public health students with practical laboratory experience. Prerequisites: MICR 6239 or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6276. Public Health Microbiology. 3 Credits.

Gain in-depth understanding of important non-viral pathogens pertinent to public health microbiology. Learn how to isolate and identify pathogens using critical thinking and problem solving skills.

PUBH 6277. Public Health Genomics. 3 Credits.

Molecular technology and its impact on public health practice and discourse in the post-genomic era; the use of genomics to solve or help alleviate public health challenges. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6278. Public Health Virology. 3 Credits.

In-depth understanding of viral pathogenesis by focusing on current research, controversial issues, and public health relevance. Survey of family of viruses most relevant to today's public health efforts, concentrating on virus-host interactions and therapeutic strategies.

PUBH 6280. MEID Final Project. 2 Credits.

Focus on the synthesis and summary of data acquired through epidemiologic and/or public health laboratory research. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6292 and PUBH 6245; and biosafety training, CITI training, HIPAA training and permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6281. Analysis of Complex Surveys Using SAS and Stata. 2 Credits.

Appropriate methods to analyze survey data collected using complex sampling methods are discussed and applied to national survey data to address provocative public health research questions. An equivalent Stata course may be substituted for prerequisite 6249. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6282. Introduction to R Programming. 1 Credit.

R is an open source software environment for statistical computing and graphics. Data transfer between SAS and R, data manipulation and visualization within R, programming and debugging, R libraries, and graphics theory. Prerequisite: PUBH 6249. Recommended background: Programming experience in a statistical package such as Stata or in high level language such as C, Python, Perl.

PUBH 6283. Biostatistics Consulting Practicum. 1 Credit.

Supervised experience involving the synthesis of biostatistical skills with client consultation. Students consolidate their skills through an experience-based understanding of how biostatistical skills are utilized in one or more domains of health research. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6249 or PUBH 6210.

PUBH 6299. Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics. 1-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics and prerequisites vary.

PUBH 6305. Fundamentals for Health Policy: Public Health and Health Care. 2 Credits.

An overview of public health and health care in the United States as an introduction to the study and analysis of health policy. Presents the governmental framework, institutions, financing streams, workforce, constituencies, and interest groups engaged in the health sector to ensure that students begin their policy analytic training with grounding in the political, economic, and social realities of public health and health care.

PUBH 6310. Statistical Analysis in Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Quantitative and statistical methods of data analysis for health policy and health services research. Instruction in conducting data analyses using Stata statistical and data analysis software and application of acquired skills to health policy and health services research. Practical experience in programming and analysis of various health policy-related questions. Entering and importing data; creating, saving, and merging data sets; creating and modifying variables; labeling variables and values; and conducting analysis ranging from univariate to multivariate analyses, including multiple regression and logistic regression. The use of existing data sets to analyze health policy issues and interpret these analyses for policy purposes. Prerequisite: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6315. Introduction to Health Policy Analysis. 2 Credits.

Core elements of health policy analysis: problem definition, background, the political, economic, and social landscape; development of policy options and recommendations. Written, graphic, and oral presentation skills associated with policy analysis. Summer, Fall, Spring. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6320. Advanced Health Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Practical applications of basic quantitative tools in health policy. Problem definition; political, social, and economic assessment of a problem; program evaluation and data analysis; development of policy options; and the written and oral presentation of findings and recommendations. Prerequisites: PUBH 6305 or PUBH 6012; and PUBH 6310 and PUBH 6315.

PUBH 6325. Federal Policymaking and Policy Advocacy. 2 Credits.

The federal health policymaking process, including an overview of the legislative, administrative, and judicial processes that affect policymaking; federal budget, authorization, and appropriation processes; common techniques and strategies used to advance legislative and regulatory policies, including coalition building and the use of policy studies and media relations. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6330. Health Services and Law. 3 Credits.

Examination of the ways in which the law and legal system in the United States influence and are influenced by the health care system. How judicial, statutory, regulatory, and constitutional sources of law embody health policy and affect access to and quality and financing of health care, as well as the regulation of patient rights.

PUBH 6335. Public Health and Law. 3 Credits.

How the law can both promote public health and conflict with the rights of individuals protected under the U.S. Constitution; legal concepts that underlie the public health system and inform public health policymaking; major areas of public health activity; the future of public health.

PUBH 6340. Health Economics and Finance. 3 Credits.

Examination of economic principles as they apply to health policy in the public and private sectors. The basic framework of economics is used to analyze the behavior of consumers, hospitals, physicians, and insurers, as well as pharmaceutical companies and long-term care providers. Overview of Medicare and Medicaid. Economic analyses of current issues in the marketplace, including rising health spending in the context of the national economy and the federal budget, insurance market dynamics, key issues in the long-term care industry, shifting market forces and power within the health care arena, and new payment initiatives and delivery system models. Prerequisites: PUBH 6352 or an undergraduate economics course.

PUBH 6345. Health Policy Research Design. 2 Credits.**PUBH 6350. Health Policy Capstone. 2 Credits.**

Required for MPH graduate students in the health policy concentration in the final semester before graduation. Students synthesize and integrate knowledge across multiple public health disciplines; apply theories, principles, and skills in ways that approximate professional practice in the field of health policy; and demonstrate mastery of the required knowledge and competencies addressed in the curriculum. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305; and PUBH 6320.

PUBH 6352. Basics of Economics for Health Policy. 1 Credit.

An introduction to modern microeconomics -- the study of how consumers, firms, industries, and the public sector make decisions and allocate their resources in the economy. The principles of supply and demand and elasticity in both the private and public sectors are analyzed.

PUBH 6353. Child Health Advocacy. 1 Credit.

Introduction to child health advocacy. Affordable Care Act (ACA), preventive care, school health, environmental issues, and emergency care. The use of data for advocacy.

PUBH 6354. Mental Health/Substance Abuse Policy. 2 Credits.

Provides an overview of the U.S. mental health and substance abuse delivery system, its components, and the policy challenges created by the organization of this system. Considers the behavioral health care system from the perspective of several main "actors" in the system: patients, providers (primarily doctors and hospitals), health plans, and payers (public and private). Prerequisite: PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6355. Comparative Health Policy. 1 Credit.

Introduction to international health systems and world health policy innovations and potential relevance to the United States. The origins and comparative performance of a range of international health care systems and comparative responses to specific health policy challenges. Methodological challenges of international comparisons and theoretical implications. Students design and conduct comparative analysis in the form of a short policy research proposal. Prerequisite: PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6356. State Health Policy. 2 Credits.

Students develop a briefing on health and health care for a new governor and health secretary in order to gain a practical understanding of state health policy and programs. The course is designed to replicate the experience of a newly hired policy staff member learning the requirements for the position in a particular state. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6357. Health Economics and Policy: Cost Containment Strategies. 2 Credits.

Health care cost containment in the context of the current implementation of national health reform. Cost containment strategies; economic underpinnings, anticipated impacts, perspectives of and implications for health care providers and systems, and political considerations. Prerequisite: PUBH 6340.

PUBH 6358. Vaccine Policy. 2 Credits.

The development of U.S. vaccine policy and the growth of various markets targeting routine vaccination of all populations; interactions among business, legal, political, public health, medical, federal/state/local government, and consumer communities that combine to influence vaccine delivery in a broad range of settings. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6359. Reproductive Health Policy. 1 Credit.

Overview of reproductive health policy at the federal and state levels. Balancing the interests of competing stakeholders; the fundamental underlying role of significant disparities in financing for and access to reproductive health services; and how policymaking can alleviate or exacerbate preexisting issues.

PUBH 6360. Advanced Maternal and Child Health Policy. 1 Credit.

In-depth exploration of maternal and child health policy in the U.S., with a particular emphasis on the role of personal and public health services for women, children, youth and their families in the context of health and human services system change. Prerequisite: PUBH 6561.

PUBH 6361. Health Workforce Policy. 2 Credits.

Strategies for the prevention and control of infectious diseases, focusing on low and middle income countries. Goals, strategies, and challenges of major global health intervention programs. Surveillance systems, vaccination programs, chemotherapy as a prevention and treatment tool, nutritional supplementation, environmental approaches, and potential benefits of integrating multiple interventions. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6363. The Health Care Legislative Process. 1 Credit.

How health care legislation is developed in and moves through the U.S. House of Representatives and Senate. The roles of the committees of jurisdiction in each house and how the rules of each house affect legislative outcomes.

PUBH 6364. Federal Budget Process for Health Policy. 1 Credit.

Focuses on how the Congressional budget process shapes the funding and design of federal health care programs, ranging from entitlement programs like Medicare to appropriated programs like community health centers. Discussions cover budget resolutions, appropriations bills, and budget reconciliation legislation, as well as Congressional procedures and committees through which they are considered. Prerequisite: PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6365. Advanced Global Health Security and Diplomacy. 2 Credits.

The development of foreign policy at the nexus of global health and national security; the evolving concept of global health diplomacy. Science and technology policy, biodefense and counter terrorism, weapons of mass destruction nonproliferation, food security, global health challenges, and U.S. diplomacy. Role of government and non-governmental organizations.

PUBH 6366. Health Care Corporate Compliance. 2 Credits.

The federal laws and regulations that affect U.S. health care industry participants, particularly those relating to the prevention of fraud and abuse, and the role of corporate compliance programs. Prerequisites: HSML 6215 or PUBH 6330.

PUBH 6367. Population Health, Public Health, and Health Reform. 2 Credits.

In-depth assessment of how a reforming health care system can be expected to change the policy landscape for population and public health in the United States; direct changes evolving at the state and local level and national payment and health system reforms. Prerequisites: One of the following: HSML 6202, PUBH 6006, PUBH 6012, or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6368. Law, Medicine, and Ethics. 3 Credits.

Legal, ethical, and policy issues that arise in the biomedical arena; the definitions of life and death, the nature of personal identity, the requirements of justice, and the boundaries of liberty. Prerequisites: PUBH 6330 or PUBH 6335.

PUBH 6370. Medicare/Medicaid Law and Policy. 2 Credits.

Describes current legal and public policy issues in the Medicare and Medicaid programs, including the legal, operational, financial, and organizational rules for the two programs. Prerequisite: PUBH 6315.

PUBH 6372. Minority Health Policy. 2 Credits.

Introduces students to the concept of health disparities and the implications of disparities for health care practice and policy. Students will learn how disparities are defined and measured, as well as emerging approaches in practice and policy to reducing disparities. Fall. Prerequisite: PUBH 6315.

PUBH 6374. Pharmaceutical Policy. 2 Credits.

Legal and regulatory frameworks related to the demand for and supply / quality of pharmaceutical products. Policies specific to drug development, pricing, reimbursement, use, dissemination of information, and post-marketing surveillance. Prerequisite: PUBH 6315.

PUBH 6376. Primary Health Care Policy. 2 Credits.

Politics and policy behind the provision of primary health care in the United States. The rise of the field of primary care and how it is supported and financed; the role of insurers and government in regulation and oversight in the areas of access, cost, and quality. Prerequisite: PUBH 6315.

PUBH 6378. HIV Policy in the US. 2 Credits.

Examines the policy response to the HIV epidemic in the United States and how the epidemic itself has helped to shape U.S. policy. How and why HIV became a national policy issue; circumstances surrounding the discovery of and early response to HIV; and main policy and programmatic developments and key players over time. The role and implications of the Affordable Care Act for individuals with HIV, the future of the Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program, and the impact of new treatment and prevention strategies on the future course of the epidemic.

PUBH 6380. Bridging Health Policy and Health Information Technology. 2 Credits.

Basics of health care informatics policy and core technological components for health services managers, public health professionals, health policy analysts, and health information technology staff. Policy and legal frameworks, governance and financial issues, technological infrastructure, and business and technological operations. Concepts and roles of information and how information technology can support the health care industry in promoting quality improvement.

PUBH 6382. Community Health Center Policy. 2 Credits.**PUBH 6384. Health Care Quality and Health Policy. 2 Credits.**

The role of quality in the U.S. health care delivery system from the perspective of multiple stakeholders, including public and private payers, providers, consumers, and employers. Defining and measuring quality; how quality information is used; and policy implications of quality improvement. Recent changes under health reform legislation. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6386. Public Health Preparedness Policy. 2 Credits.

Issues in public health emergency preparedness and response at the nexus of homeland and national security. The relationship between public health and criminal investigation, forensic epidemiology, and surveillance; biodefense; and the role of the scientific community. Infrastructure, threat themes, and associated preparedness and response policy.

PUBH 6390. Prescription Drugs: Policy and Public Health. 3 Credits.

Key policies and public health programs related to each stage of a prescription drug's life cycle; Congressional funding focused on speeding the development and approval of needed drugs, public and private approaches to increase access to prescription drugs, and exceptions to international laws that allow some countries to violate prescription drug patents to improve the health of impoverished citizens.

PUBH 6399. Topics in Health Policy. 0-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of public health policy. Topics and prerequisites vary.

PUBH 6400. Global Health Frameworks. 2 Credits.

Overview of current issues in global public health with particular emphasis on low and middle-income countries. Serves as both an introductory course for students entering the field of global health, as well as an update on current technical and policy issues for advanced students who may have considerable experience.

PUBH 6410. Global Health Study Design. 1,2 Credit.

Tools necessary for designing and understanding the research that goes into developing good public health programs; basic elements for the planning and design phase of a research project. Prerequisite or corequisite: PUBH 6009 or PUBH 6501. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6411. Global Health Qualitative Research Methods. 2 Credits.

An introduction to qualitative data collection and analysis in global health settings. Methodologies include survey design, interviews, focus groups, and participant observation. Archival research and clinical trial research are also addressed. The set of methods most commonly used to collect qualitative data in global health settings. Students are enabled to prepare interview guides, conduct in-depth interviews, and analyze and document the results from a qualitative field project. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6410.

PUBH 6412. Global Health Quantitative Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Continuation of the series of global health methods courses. Examination of the fundamental concepts of empirical analysis and qualitative analysis, including open and axial coding, the basis of grounded theory, and regression analysis. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6410.

PUBH 6416. Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs. 1 Credit.

Examine procedures and concerns for protecting communities and human subjects involved in public health programs and research. Consider cultural considerations integral to ethical conduct of public health research and programming in the global context. Discuss history behind rules and regulations that govern ethical principles around conduct of research involving human subjects. Consider contribution that awareness of cultural contexts where we work makes to ethical nature of our work as global health professionals.

PUBH 6417. Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice. 1 Credit.

How to communicate, negotiate, and be more effective across cultures; social aspects that affect communication within cultures and how to navigate communication in practical situations including in the work place and in risk and crisis situations. Corequisite: PUBH 6410. Prerequisite: PUBH 6416.

PUBH 6430. Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions. 2 Credits.

Use of communication theory and methods in health promotion. Integration of multidisciplinary approaches to public health communication. Prerequisites: PUBH 6007 and PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6431. Global Health Communication Strategies and Skills. 3 Credits.

Students conduct qualitative research to evaluate health communication programs, assess readability level and suitability of written health education materials, conduct content analyses, and review/critique current health communication literature. Prerequisites: PUBH 6430 or permission of the instructor; and PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6435. Global Health Program Development and Implementation. 2 Credits.

Basic concepts and principles of program development and implementation including data collection methods, decision making, and problem-solving techniques. Application of program development techniques to specific interventions. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6436. Global Health Program Management and Leadership. 2 Credits.

Essential tools for successful project, personnel, and program management. Leadership and management theory; key issues in managing global health programs and projects; leadership and management skills development; use of data in management decision making; and importance of quality, supply chain, and resource management. Restricted to students in the MPH in global health program design, monitoring, and evaluation program. Prerequisites: PUBH 6400 and PUBH 6435.

PUBH 6437. Global Health Program Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of program monitoring and evaluation; developing and using program theory in evaluation; impact evaluation and mixed-methods approaches; qualitative methods and statistical analysis for program evaluation. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6440. Global Health Economics and Finance. 2 Credits.

Examination of economics and finance principles as they apply to global health. Organization, delivery, and financing of health care in developing countries. Tools for analyzing issues related to global health economics and finance and application of those tools to a variety of a global health issues, including demand for health care, health care financing, social insurance, pharmaceuticals, and HIV/AIDS. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6441. Global Health Organizations and Regulations. 3 Credits.

The functions, capacities, and governance of international health organizations; the normative power of some international health organizations for regulatory processes; and evidence-based development of public health policies with attention to issues of global trade as it shapes worldwide and national health. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6442. Comparative Global Health Systems. 2 Credits.

Examination of national health systems, how they differ, and how they are performing. Health systems analyzed through four different lenses: health care organizations, health workforce development, health care financing, and health policy development. Comparison of health systems and health reforms in seven regions of the world and assessment of how health system performance might be improved. Course fee may apply. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6443. Global Health Agreements and Conventions. 2 Credits.

Explores the impact of regulations, trade and human rights on health by examining the relevant international declarations, agreements and conventions. This course examines a variety of topics including the impact of international trade agreements on health, the International Health Regulations and other regulations affecting global health, and the relationship between health and human rights. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6445. Quantitative Methods for Impact Evaluation. 2 Credits.

Learning to use and produce empirical research in the public health field; review of quantitative techniques and research designs used to uncover causal effects of policies and programs, with applications to public health topics. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6412.

PUBH 6450. Global Health Diplomacy. 2 Credits.

Introduction to the concept of global health diplomacy; how diplomacy has been used to advance health agendas and how health issues have been used to improve diplomatic relations between countries; formal health, multi-stakeholder health, and informal health diplomacy; comparative study of how different countries have devised health diplomacy strategies.

PUBH 6451. Monitoring/Evaluation of Sexual/Reproductive Health Programs in Low- and Middle- Income Countries. 2 Credits.

Overview of key sexual and reproductive health challenges in low- and middle-income countries; designing and measuring programs to address those challenges. Taught from the perspective of applied researchers working within an organization that implements sexual and reproductive health programs and services. Prerequisites: PUBH 6437, PUBH 6500 and PUBH 6503.

PUBH 6452. Social and Behavior Change Communication in Middle- to Low-Income Countries. 2 Credits.

The ways in which behavior change and sociocultural theories underpin the development of SBCC programs in politically, culturally, and socially diverse settings. Prerequisites: PUBH 6007 and PUBH 6503.

PUBH 6455. Global Vaccinology. 3 Credits.

Concepts, methods, and tools for making new and existing lifesaving vaccines more accessible to individuals in low- and middle- income country settings. Recommended for second-year MPH students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6461. Ethics and Accountability in Humanitarian Settings. 1 Credit.

Principles and fundamentals of ethical approaches and accountability processes in the delivery of humanitarian services and possible solutions and interventions to address them. PUBH 6480 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6462. Nutrition and Food in Large Humanitarian Emergencies. 1 Credit.

Fundamentals of food aid programs and nutritional issues in emergency humanitarian situations and appropriate local and international responses in lower-income countries. Field-based program responses in international, resource-scarce settings, as conducted by NGOs and UN agencies. PUBH 6480 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6463. Communication Strategies and Planning in Humanitarian Settings. 2 Credits.

Principles of and major challenges in communication planning with wide range of stakeholders in humanitarian settings; solutions and interventions to identify related risks and appropriately respond to and effectively plan communication strategies. PUBH 6480 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: PUBH 6007 and PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6464. Mental Health in Humanitarian Settings. 1 Credit.

Principles of and fundamental challenges to mental health in humanitarian settings, including potential solutions and interventions; foundational knowledge and skills in mental health and psychosocial support services in such settings. PUBH 6480 may be taken as a corequisite. Restricted to PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6465. Reproductive Health and Gender-Based Violence in Humanitarian Settings. 1 Credit.

Key issues, challenges, policies, and interventions related to sexual and reproductive health and gender-based violence in humanitarian settings for persons affected by armed conflict and natural disasters. PUBH 6480 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6469. Humanitarian Aid Seminar Series. 1 Credit.

Targeted talks and panel discussions with humanitarian aid workers from a variety of agencies addressing important or controversial contemporary topics in humanitarian settings. Corequisite or prerequisite: PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6480. Public Health in Humanitarian Settings. 2 Credits.

Technical aspects of high-priority public health interventions; consideration of how and why sound public health interventions should be implemented in both emergency and chronic humanitarian settings; the roles of diverse humanitarian actors.

PUBH 6481. Global Mental Health. 2 Credits.

Focus on global mental health knowledge and public health policy implementation skills regarding the integration of mental health, public health, and primary care in diverse health systems and challenging cultural contexts. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6482. International Food and Nutrition Policy. 2 Credits.

Major global food and nutrition issues, their determinants, and the strategies that in place to address them. Students identify major nutrition and food challenges in a country or region as well as the policies and programs that have proven successful in addressing those challenges. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6484. Prevention and Control of Vector Borne Diseases. 2 Credits.

Study of insects and other vectors responsible for transmission of diseases in developing countries, including plague, malaria, dengue fever, onchocerciasis (river blindness), and chikungunya virus. Special focus on developing countries, particularly in the Middle East, Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Diseases such as West Nile Virus and Lyme disease in the United States and elsewhere are also addressed. New methods for effective management and control.

PUBH 6486. Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Infectious Diseases. 2 Credits.

Strategies for the control of infectious diseases with a focus on low and middle income countries; identifying and critiquing goals, strategies, and challenges of major global health intervention programs designed to prevent and control infectious diseases. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6487. Emerging Zoonotic Diseases and Global Food Production. 1 Credit.

Analysis of trends in emerging zoonotic diseases and their links to global food production. Case studies on the use of surveillance systems and outbreak detection techniques to monitor emerging zoonotic diseases. Development of skills to analyze surveillance systems, policy reports, and literature related to emerging zoonotic diseases and food-borne outbreaks within a global context. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6488. Cost-effectiveness Analysis in Public Health and Health Care. 2 Credits.

The application of cost-effectiveness analysis (CEA) to enhance the efficiency of programs and services both in the United States and developing countries. A variety of topics and related analytical tools such as cost benefit analysis, decision analysis, and sensitivity analysis are covered. Students learn to perform cost-benefit and cost-effectiveness analyses and understand the strengths and limitations of these methods and how to apply them to a broad range of health issues.

PUBH 6489. Evaluation of Food and Nutrition Programs and Policies. 1 Credit.

Introduction to major global food and nutrition issues, strategies used to address these problems, and commonly-used program impact theories and evaluation frameworks; application of evaluation methods and approaches to nutrition and food programs and policies. Prerequisite: PUBH 6437.

PUBH 6491. Public Health Leadership Seminar. 1 Credit.

Leadership lessons derived from the careers of a diverse group of successful executives and entrepreneurs from multiple sectors, including corporate, government, nonprofit, and the arts. Development of skills for effective engagement with peers, personal network, potential employers, and business partners. Permission of the faculty member required prior to enrollment.

PUBH 6492. Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Chronic Diseases. 2 Credits.

Concepts, methods, and tools to address chronic non-communicable diseases (NCDs); global public health and development dimension of NCDs, their epidemiology and risks, and health systems approaches for their control with focus on low- and middle-income countries. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6493. Fundamentals of Supply Chain Management in Developing Countries. 2 Credits.

Practical approaches used by government policymakers, essential drugs program managers, NGOs, donors, and others to ensure that high-quality essential drugs are available, affordable and used rationally; existing and potential challenges and workable solutions related to managing the drug supply in developing countries. Restricted to graduate students.

PUBH 6494. Population, Public Health Practice, and Sustainable Development. 2 Credits.

The reciprocal connections between the dynamics of population growth, distribution, and age structure to health, well-being, and socioeconomic development.

PUBH 6495. Field Trial Methods and Application. 2 Credits.

Concepts, methods, and tools necessary to conduct community-based randomized trials in low- and middle-income country settings; the process of running a randomized field trial from selecting a topic, through implementation, to analysis and reporting. Most appropriate for students in their second year of study. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6499. Topics in Global Health. 0-3 Credits.

Examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See the Schedule of Classes for more details.

PUBH 6500. Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs. 3 Credits.

Students develop skills to effectively plan, design, and implement programs that address public health problems for defined populations in a variety of settings. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6501. Program Evaluation. 3 Credits.

The knowledge, competencies, and skills needed to plan and implement evaluations of public health programs in a variety of settings; types of program evaluation, including needs assessment, process evaluation, quantitative and qualitative monitoring of outputs, outcomes, and impact. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6007; and PUBH 6435 or PUBH 6500.

PUBH 6502. Practical Data Analysis for Prevention and Community Health. 1 Credit.

Practical aspects of dataset creation, data management, rudimentary statistical analysis and tabular/graphical presentation of results in the user-friendly environments of PASW (formerly SPSS) and MS Excel. Students create codebooks, enter and clean data, derive new variables from existing ones, choose appropriate analytical techniques and implement them, graph and tabulate results, and document and protect work. Examples are drawn from commonly-encountered situations in prevention and community health, such as needs assessments and program evaluations. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6500.

PUBH 6503. Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing. 3 Credits.

The application of health communication theories, principles and techniques, as well as marketing constructs and concepts, to advancing public health through practitioner-oriented health communication and social marketing campaigns and programs.

PUBH 6504. Social and Behavioral Science Research Methods. 3 Credits.

The processes of study design, data collection, and analysis using SPSS for quantitative research in prevention and community health. All phases of the observational/survey research process considered sequentially, from formulation of research questions to preparation of the final report. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6007; or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6508. Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Health Promotion Interventions. 3 Credits.

Theoretical basis for and practical skills needed to estimate the effectiveness, population impact, and cost of health promotion interventions; application to policy and cost-effectiveness and cost-utility analyses. Familiarity with basic algebra and statistics is assumed. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003; and PUBH 6006 or PUBH 6012.

PUBH 6510. Community-Oriented Primary Care Principles and Practice. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of community-oriented primary care, including an extended small group exercise carrying out a COPC project with a simulated community using Web-based data sets.

PUBH 6512. Community-Oriented Primary Care Policy and Issues. 2 Credits.

Advanced work on COPC methods and policy, focusing on issues related to the provision of health care in underserved communities. Prerequisite: PUBH 6510.

PUBH 6513. Community Health Management. 2 Credits.

Management and development of community health services. Builds upon principles for management and community-oriented primary care. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6510.

PUBH 6514. Preventing Health Disparities. 2 Credits.

Provides students with an understanding of how social, political, and economic factors contribute to disparities (e.g. racial, ethnic, gender, and geographical) in health and health care and how to use evidence-based approaches to prevent or address health disparities.

PUBH 6515. High Risk and Special Populations. 2 Credits.

Provides students with an overview of the methods to plan, implement and evaluation health promotion and education programs targeted towards high risk and special populations. The course reviews the socioeconomic, political-economic, cultural and psychosocial factors of populations who are considered to be at high risk for specific health problems and efforts that have been addressed in current health promotion programs. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6516. Community Health Information Resources. 2 Credits.

COPC and community health promotion require diverse information skills in order to assess community needs and strengths, determine priority health issues, analyze data, plan interventions, and evaluate programs. This course introduces students to the information resources useful in planning and implementing COPC and community health projects that address racism. The selected resources support methods for defining a community, characterizing a community's social and health characteristics, investigating a prioritized problem, and developing programs and solutions. Students learn how to choose resources, search them, and consider bias in information sources.

PUBH 6530. Qualitative Methods in Health Promotion. 2 Credits.

Application of qualitative methods in the development of health promotion interventions, evaluations, and research. Collecting and analyzing qualitative data through participant observation, interviewing, group methods, and case studies. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6531. Health Promotion in Health Care Settings. 2 Credits.

Behavioral change counseling and training skills to improve health by changing individuals' behaviors and by developing training materials for use with providers, health professionals and high risk groups. This is an advanced course for second year students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6007 and PUBH 6500.

PUBH 6532. Community Organization, Development, and Advocacy. 3 Credits.

Educates health promotion practitioners in how to organize community groups to promote health. The focus is on learning how to use resources available in the community to advocate change. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6533. Design and Conduct of Community Health Surveys. 2 Credits.

This course teaches students how to frame questions in health promotion surveys using sound principles of questionnaire design with emphasis on reliability and validity. Students learn survey design principles and methods and how to analyze survey data.

PUBH 6534. Community-Based Participatory Research. 1 Credit.

Students learn how to conduct community research in collaboration with community leaders and residents. Emphasizes the principles of CBPR for addressing health promotion issues in communities including community needs and administrative and policy changes.

PUBH 6535. Promotion of Mental Health. 2 Credits.

Increases understanding about issues in mental health promotion. The emphasis is on mental health as a public health issue and linkages between individual mental health and the environment. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6536. Workplace Health Promotion. 2 Credits.

Planning, management and evaluation of programs designed to serve employees' needs, promotion of employee health and reduction of health care costs in the workplace. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6537. Health Promotion and Aging. 2 Credits.

Introduces students to the basic health aspects of the aging process and special health promotion needs for this group. Problems of aging and public health solutions for older Americans are examined. Students are able to define the public health concerns for aging Americans, how aging is affected by a multitude of factors, identify health promotion strategies to assist in reaching out to this population and develop methods of collaboration with agencies and organizations to improve the health of the aging population. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6550. Maternal and Child Health I. 3 Credits.

Public health issues affecting the health and well-being of women, children, and families. A multidisciplinary perspective that integrates the biological, demographic, epidemiological, economic, behavioral, social, cultural and environmental aspects.

PUBH 6551. Maternal and Child Health II. 3 Credits.

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PUBH 6552. Women's Health. 2 Credits.

Issues of women's health through the life cycle. The process of critically evaluating women's health research and issues.

PUBH 6553. Adolescent Health. 2 Credits.

Issues of physical, mental, and social development and their bearing on the health of adolescents, with special emphasis on prevention.

PUBH 6554. Children and Youth with Special Needs. 2 Credits.

In order to place children and youth with special needs into a public health framework, this course presents an introduction to and an overview of children and youth with special needs due to a developmental disability. Many aspects of developmental disability are addressed including 'concept' and definitions of disability, causes, epidemiological considerations, and development of federal legislation. The scope and range of developmental disabilities are reviewed along with classification schemes. Both national and international distributions are considered from a sociopolitical viewpoint.

PUBH 6555. Reproductive Health: U.S. and Global Perspectives. 2 Credits.

Reproductive health from a variety of public health perspectives, from defining reproductive health, past perspectives, needed improvements, and the factors that influence reproductive health.

PUBH 6556. Maternal and Child Nutrition. 2 Credits.

Covers the nutritional needs of women during the child bearing years, infants, children and adolescents. The course emphasizes the life course approach to nutrition and has a special emphasis on the effects of diet during infancy on obesity and degenerative diseases in later life. Students examine the biological basis of nutrition, identify risk factors associated with poor nutrition in individuals and populations and evaluate domestic and international programs. Summer (1 credit) and Spring (2 credits).

PUBH 6557. Child Development and Public Health. 2 Credits.

Examination of the development of children from a public health perspective and provide a detailed examination of the indicators of children's health that are needed to assist public health professionals improve children's health.

PUBH 6558. Women, Gender, and Health. 2 Credits.

Focuses on gender as a social determinant of health. Emphasis placed on examining the frameworks that are used in public health research to understand gender-based issues and how these frameworks affect the types of programs and intervention efforts developed.

PUBH 6559. HIV Prevention: An Interdisciplinary Approach. 2 Credits.

Provides an interdisciplinary overview of HIV prevention research from the behavioral, biological and biomedical perspective. Students are encouraged to approach the assignments and discussions from their own particular expertise and career interests/goals.

PUBH 6560. School Health and Safety. 1,2 Credit.

Examines the history, organization, financing, and politics of school health programs. It provides an overview of the core components of school health as defined by the Center for Disease Control and Prevention: health services, health education, physical education, nutrition services, counseling or mental health, school environmental health, health promotion, and family/community involvement. Summer (1 credit); Spring (2 credits).

PUBH 6561. Maternal and Child Health Policy Analysis. 2 Credits.

Provides instruction in maternal and child health policy in the U.S. with a particular emphasis on policies related to the organization, financing, delivery, and quality oversight of personal health services for mothers and children.

PUBH 6562. Physical Activity and Obesity Interventions: From the Individual to the Environment. 2 Credits.

This course broadly examines the public health issues related to physical activity and obesity, particularly as they relate to solutions for addressing individual factors and the obesogenic environment. Students gain a further understanding of the social, physiological, behavioral, and environmental factors related to both obesity and physical activity. The course focuses on examining multiple levels of solutions, specifically: 1) individual and behavioral interventions; 2) school-based and community-level interventions; 3) environmental interventions; 4) policy-level interventions. Students are expected to critically evaluate the necessary components of interventions, and apply that knowledge to future programmatic efforts.

PUBH 6563. Global Child Health. 2 Credits.

Elements of science, policy, challenges, and successes of global child health; focus on low and middle income countries and children under five years of age. Learn the burden of disease and associated risk factors; cost-effective interventions and tools. Restricted to graduate students.

PUBH 6570. Advanced Public Health Communication: Theory and Practice. 3 Credits.

Focuses on the use of communication to positively influence people's – and population's – understanding of health information, decision-making, and health behavior. Students study, and in a group project apply, a range of theories and techniques germane to effective message design and delivery. Prerequisite: PUBH 6503.

PUBH 6571. Social Marketing: Theory and Practice. 3 Credits.

The use of marketing to change the behavior of people, populations, and policy makers in ways that are in their, and society's, best interests. Students in this skills-based course study and work in teams to apply a range of marketing strategies to a real-world situation. Prerequisite: PUBH 6503.

PUBH 6572. Marketing Research for Public Health. 3 Credits.

The use of marketing research techniques used to better understand customers of public health programs in order to improve program design, implementation, and effectiveness. A range of qualitative and quantitative techniques are studied for their relevance to program planning, development, and continuous improvement.

PUBH 6573. Media Advocacy for Public Health. 3 Credits.

Focuses on the use of communication to positively influence public policy and public opinion. In this skills-based course students study and apply a range of theories and techniques germane to the policy advocacy process. Prerequisite: PUBH 6503.

PUBH 6574. Public Health Branding: Theory and Practice. 2 Credits.

This course focuses on the use of branding in the public health and social sectors. Learning from the commercial sector, we examine how to brand behaviors as well as products and services. We review branding methods, examine research on branding and its effectiveness, and build skills in branding for public health objectives.

PUBH 6575. Communication Skills for Public Health Professionals. 1 Credit.

Helps students develop writing and oral presentation skills through intensive, interactive training, practice, and feedback. Provides participants with a solid foundation for all forms of public health and other scientific and technical written and oral communication.

PUBH 6590. Introduction to Social Entrepreneurship. 2 Credits.

Examine innovative organizations created to improve people's lives and contribute to improved social and economic conditions. Emphasis on how such organizations are started, how they are sustained, and the various business models that are adopted to achieve an organizational mission.

PUBH 6591. PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar. 1 Credit.

For first-year physician assistant and master of public health program students, an orientation to their roles as health professionals. Special emphasis on preventive and community medicine.

PUBH 6599. Topics in Prevention and Community Health. 1-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of prevention and community health. Topics and prerequisites vary.

PUBH 6610. Public Health Nutrition Practice and Leadership. 1 Credit.

This course provides an overview of public health nutrition practice. Students develop communication, management and leadership skills necessary for successful careers. Students also explore potential practicum and culminating experience options, and how to use these experiences to achieve their career goals. This course is designed for first year students in the public health nutrition MPH program.

PUBH 6611. Nutrition Assessment. 2 Credits.

This course examines the anthropometric, biochemical, clinical and dietary methods for assessing nutritional status in individuals. The process of conducting a food and nutrition environment assessments is also addressed.

PUBH 6612. Food Systems in Public Health. 2 Credits.

A systems approach to understanding food systems and associated public health issues. How the current food system evolved, and how issues such as climate change and population growth may affect food systems in the future. The role of public health practitioners in meeting the population's need for safe, sufficient, and nutritious food. Policies, programs, and proposals aimed at creating healthier, more sustainable food systems.

PUBH 6613. U.S. Food Policy and Politics. 2 Credits.

The programs, regulations, and legislation that pertain to food production, food safety, nutrition assistance, and dietary guidance in the United States at the federal, state, and local levels.

PUBH 6619. Fundamentals of Nutrition Science. 3 Credits.

The fundamental scientific principles of human nutrition; improving diet and nutritional status in the broader context of public health; nutrition assessment, study designs in nutrition science research, the role of nutrition in chronic disease, and current topics in nutrition science.

PUBH 6620. Designing Healthy Communities. 2 Credits.

Issues at the intersection of public health and planning; evaluating needs and creating change in communities facing food access, physical activity, and age related challenges; the built environment as a means of improving health and preventing chronic disease.

PUBH 6621. Applied Data Analysis in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences. 1 Credit.

Introduction to data management and data analysis using the SAS System; data analysis procedures for specific research questions and settings within the context of exercise and nutrition sciences. Restricted to students in the MPH in physical activity in public health program, program design and evaluation track, or with the permission of the advisor. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6682. Managing Natural Resources for Food Production. 3 Credits.

The relevance of natural resource conservation for ensuring healthy agricultural, food, and environmental systems; various approaches to achieving sustainable systems. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in food policy leadership program.

PUBH 6683. Applied Food Policy Immersion Experience. 2 Credits.

Leadership theories and an opportunity to build leadership skills and engage with food policy and agriculture leaders from a variety of sectors. Includes site visits to public and private organizations significant in food policy. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in food policy leadership program. Prerequisites: PUBH 6680 and PUBH 6682.

PUBH 6699. Topics in Nutrition Sciences. 3 Credits.

Examination of a particular facet of nutrition sciences. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See the Schedule of Classes for more details.

PUBH 6999. Master of Science in Epidemiology Thesis. 2 Credits.

Thesis research. Restricted to students in the MS in epidemiology program.

PUBH 8242. Advanced Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 1 Credit.

Evidence-based problem-solving approach using methods covered in PUBH 6242. Corequisite: PUBH 6242. Restricted to doctoral students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or equivalent.

PUBH 8244. Doctoral Topics: Cancer Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Course focuses on critical review and interpretation of cancer epidemiology literature as well as issues in research design in the field. Corequisite: PUBH 6244. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8245. Doctoral Topics: Infectious Disease Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Provides doctoral level material on the content of infectious disease epidemiology. The course focuses on critical review and interpretation of infectious disease literature as well as issues preparing an analytic research paper on an emerging infectious disease and the application of tools used to describe the epidemiology of those diseases. Corequisite: PUBH 6245. Spring Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8250. Doctoral Topics: Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS. 1 Credit.

Students select specific topic within area of HIV/AIDS epidemiology. Options include responding to a data analysis problem; responding to a methodological problem found within HIV/AIDS research; or another topic approved by instructor. Corequisite: PUBH 6250. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8259. Doctoral Topics: Epidemiologic Surveillance in Public Health. 1 Credit.

Course provides doctoral level material on the content of surveillance offered in PUBH 6259. Focus is on critical review and interpretation of surveillance literature as well as issues preparing an analytic research paper. Corequisite: PUBH 6259. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8283. Doctoral Biostatistics Consulting Practicum. 2 Credits.

Working under supervision, students develop an experience-based understanding of how biostatistical skills are used in one or more areas of health research. Students must have completed at least 6 credits in any combination of general or specialized graduate-level statistics courses, such as PUBH 6202, PUBH 6260, STAT 6201, or STAT 6202, before enrolling in this course. Restricted to PhD students.

PUBH 8364. Quantitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Introduces basic concepts in mathematical statistics. Topics include probabilities (unconditional and conditional), density and distribution functions of continuous and discrete random variables, including expected values. Specific distribution functions discussed are Binomial, Poisson, Hypergeometric, and Gaussian distributions. Additional topics include bivariable distributions, variance-covariance matrix, limiting theory, asymptotic results, and maximum likelihood estimation. Prerequisites: MATH 1231 and MATH 1232; and PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 8365. Design of Medical Studies. 3 Credits.

Design of medical investigations, including the randomized clinical trial, observational cohort study, and the retrospective case-control study. Specific methods regarding sample size, power and precision and statistical procedures for randomization and sampling. Ethics of clinical trials and the intention-to-treat principle. Prerequisite: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 8366. Biostatistical Methods. 3 Credits.

Biostatistical methods for asymptotically efficient tests and estimates of relative risks and odds ratios from prospective and retrospective matched and unmatched studies. Fixed and random effects models. Logistic regression, conditional logistic regression. Poisson regression. Maximum likelihood and efficient scores. Prerequisites: STAT 6202 or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8401. Foundations in Public Health Leadership and Practice. 3 Credits.

Interactive seminar course provides students in the doctor of public health (DrPH) program with a fundamental understanding of the history of and current issues associated with the four principal DrPH program areas: health policy, health behavior, global health and environmental and occupational health.

PUBH 8402. Leadership and Decision Making: Skills Based Approach. 2 Credits.

Using leadership and decision making skills to solve complex health problems and implement successful solutions to improve population health in all communities; decision making, program management, quality and risk management, human resources and budget, governance, and change management.

PUBH 8403. Leadership in Public Health Policy and Practice. 2 Credits.

Students work in teams on projects for clients from public health-related agencies or organizations in the Washington, DC, area that address issues in environmental and occupational health, global health, health behavior, and health policy. Restricted to students in the DrPH program. Prerequisite: PUBH 8402.

PUBH 8404. Advanced Topics: Health Systems and Health Policy Research. 3 Credits.

Examination and assessment of issues related to the intersection of health care systems and health policy, and how health policy and health services research can inform the development and evaluation of health care systems and health policy. Restricted to doctoral candidates. Prerequisite: PUBH 6315.

PUBH 8405. Advanced Topics: Health Economics Research. 3 Credits.

Critical financing issues for U.S. public health and health care services and systems. The role of health services research in understanding the effects of these issues and informing the deliberations and decisions of policymakers.

PUBH 8406. Advanced Topics: Health Research in the Global Arena. 3 Credits.

Alternative field methods adopted from sociology, anthropology, economics, and political sciences for social sciences and policy research. Builds data collection, instruments, measurements, indicators, and data analysis and interpretation skills in specific socio-cultural contexts. Ethical issues in international research.

PUBH 8407. Advanced Topics: Health Leadership in International Settings. 3 Credits.

Doctoral students develop the tools and experiences needed to build capacity for leadership in global health. Prerequisite: PUBH 8406.

PUBH 8408. Advanced Topics: Health Behavior Research & Practice Applications. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics relating theory to practice in areas of health education and behavioral change. Application of qualitative and quantitative research to health related behavior at individual and community levels.

PUBH 8409. Advanced Topics: Health Communication Research. 3 Credits.

Methods of communications research designed to alter health behavior. Emphasis on critical analysis of communications research aimed at the mass public, groups, and interpersonal level.

PUBH 8411. Advanced Topics: Principles of Human Health Risk Science. 3 Credits.

This course provides the doctoral student with a comprehensive orientation to the frameworks, principles and issues involved in assessing, managing and communicating environmental health risks. This fundamental, interdisciplinary course is designed to foster dialogue and insights about contemporary risk science and management issues, including ethical concerns and technical issues that influence policy making. Restricted to students in the environmental and occupational health program, or with permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8412. Advanced Topics: Environmental and Occupational Health Research and Practice. 3 Credits.

This course exposes students to the theory and reality of both research and practice in environmental and occupational health. There is an emphasis on the use of public health science in policy and regulatory decisions. Prerequisites: PUBH 8411 or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8413. Research Leadership. 1-10 Credits.

Students participate in a range of activities designed to develop and enhance their research methods and analytic skills. These activities include participating in the development and submission of sponsored research proposals; being formally affiliated with a research project, assuming responsibility for completing a real-world research project; engaging in empirical data collection and analysis efforts.

PUBH 8414. Policy and Management Leadership. 1-10 Credits.

Students develop and enhance their management, leadership, and policymaking skills for problem solving in real-world settings; public health departments, community health centers, legislative settings, and public or teaching hospitals.

PUBH 8415. Instructional Leadership. 1-10 Credits.

Students participate in a range of activities designed to develop and enhance their teaching skills. These activities include course development, teaching master's level courses, acting as TA for undergraduate courses, advising students about their class performance, evaluating student performance, and developing remedial programs for students.

PUBH 8416. Study Design & Evaluation Methods. 3 Credits.

Prepares doctoral students to design and conduct program and policy evaluation in public health. Intensive introduction to the principles of study program design and evaluation research emphasizing the ability to synthesize the population-based intervention literature, apply planning and management methods, describe and apply research methods from a range of disciplines, and prepare a program research proposal.

PUBH 8417. Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Techniques for designing and conducting qualitative research and for analyzing and reporting qualitative data relevant to program development and implementation, community assessment, and policy analysis. Prerequisite: PUBH 8416.

PUBH 8418. Applied Statistical Analysis. 3 Credits.

Intensive course in data management and data analysis using STATA®. Database management system techniques and data analytical strategies for the appropriate analysis of data sets obtained from a variety of studies will be presented. The student will manipulate national data sets from epidemiological studies as well as Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) data. Prereq: PubH 8416.

PUBH 8419. Measurement in Public Health and Health Services. 3 Credits.

Review principles of measurement and assessment as they apply to public health and health services research constructs, review existing state-of-the-art measures of individual and population health status (e.g., morbidity, mortality, functioning and health-related quality of life) and of individual and community health behavior. Explore current measurement issues in health research.

PUBH 8420. Advanced Analysis and Dissemination. 3 Credits.

Advanced multivariate data analyses of complex datasets and programs, including advanced cross-sectional techniques, time-series analysis, and the use of panel data. Evaluation of results, and dissemination of findings to relevant stakeholders. Fall. Prerequisites: PUBH 8417 and PUBH 8418.

PUBH 8422. Advanced Health Care and Public Health Research Design. 2 Credits.

Design of protocol suitable for implementation as part of DrPH dissertation requirement. Permission of the instructor, completion of required coursework, and successful completion of the comprehensive examination required prior to enrollment.

PUBH 8423. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Dissertation research for DrPH. Prerequisite: PUBH 8422.

PUBH 8434. Behavioral Medicine and Public Health. 3 Credits.

Investigation into the field of behavioral medicine, which integrates behavioral, psychosocial, and biomedical sciences, with specific applications to public health. Restricted to PhD students in the social and behavioral sciences in public health program or with the permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8435. Dissertation Proposal Development for Social and Behavioral Sciences. 2 Credits.

Advise and assist doctoral students in developing and defending their dissertation proposal. Restricted to doctoral students who have successfully completed comprehensive examinations.

PUBH 8610. Statistical Methods for Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Application of statistical analysis in health policy and public health research using Stata® to analyze a variety of large public health data sets. Prior completion of at least one graduate-level statistics course is required. Restricted to doctoral students.

PUBH 8620. Seminar: Foundations of U.S. Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Reintroduction to the basics of U.S. health policy, combining advanced legal, policy, and regulatory content acquisition with advanced health law and policy analysis skills. Restricted to doctoral students in health policy or with the permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8622. Health Care Payments, Systems, and Delivery Models. 3 Credits.

Survey of long-standing practices and recent developments in provider payment and the organization of health care delivery in the United States. Restricted to doctoral students in the health policy program or with the permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Dissertation research.

ACADEMY FOR CLASSICAL ACTING (ACA)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ACA 6201. Acting I. 3 Credits.

The focus of the acting sequence shifts with each session, providing a studio structure to explore and meet the demands of the classical canon. Portions of the sequence focus on the history plays and tragedies, classic comedy, high comedy, the Jacobean, and master classes.

ACA 6202. Acting II. 2,3 Credits.

The focus of the acting sequence shifts with each session, providing a studio structure to explore and meet the demands of the classical canon. Portions of the sequence focus on the history plays and tragedies, classic comedy, high comedy, the Jacobean, and master classes.

ACA 6203. Acting: Classical Comedy. 2,3 Credits.

The focus of the acting sequence shifts with each session, providing a studio structure to explore and meet the demands of the classical canon. Portions of the sequence focus on the history plays and tragedies, classic comedy, high comedy, the Jacobean, and master classes.

ACA 6204. Acting: Master Class. 2,3 Credits.

The focus of the acting sequence shifts with each session, providing a studio structure to explore and meet the demands of the classical canon. Portions of the sequence focus on the history plays and tragedies, classic comedy, high comedy, the Jacobean, and master classes.

ACA 6205. Topics in Classical Drama and Culture. 2 Credits.

Plays and other writings from the Elizabethan, Jacobean, and Restoration eras and the eighteenth century. The historical world in which the plays were written as well as the imaginary worlds created in the plays themselves.

ACA 6206. Topics in Classical Drama and Culture. 2 Credits.

Plays and other writings from the Elizabethan, Jacobean, and Restoration eras and the eighteenth century. The historical world in which the plays were written as well as the imaginary worlds created in the plays themselves.

ACA 6207. Topics in Classical Drama and Culture. 2 Credits.

Plays and other writings from the Elizabethan, Jacobean, and Restoration eras and the eighteenth century. The historical world in which the plays were written as well as the imaginary worlds created in the plays themselves.

ACA 6208. Topics in Classical Drama and Culture. 1 Credit.

Plays and other writings from the Elizabethan, Jacobean, and Restoration eras and the eighteenth century. The historical world in which the plays were written as well as the imaginary worlds created in the plays themselves.

ACA 6209. Text I. 2 Credits.

Textual analysis emphasizing development of aesthetic expression. The forms and rules of verse: its meter, scansion, and overall structure in the early, middle, and late Shakespeare plays, as well as the intricacies of the prose.

ACA 6210. Text II. 2 Credits.

Textual analysis emphasizing development of aesthetic expression. The forms and rules of verse: its meter, scansion, and overall structure in the early, middle, and late Shakespeare plays, as well as the intricacies of the prose.

ACA 6211. Voice and Speech I. 3 Credits.

The development of clear, supported speech and sound that can meet the demands and challenges of classical texts. Resonators, articulators, breathing, and placement; phonetics and ear training; defining the character through the voice.

ACA 6212. Voice and Speech II. 2,3 Credits.

The development of clear, supported speech and sound that can meet the demands and challenges of classical texts. Resonators, articulators, breathing, and placement; phonetics and ear training; defining the character through the voice.

ACA 6213. Voice and Speech III. 3 Credits.

The development of clear, supported speech and sound that can meet the demands and challenges of classical texts. Resonators, articulators, breathing, and placement; phonetics and ear training; defining the character through the voice.

ACA 6214. Voice and Speech IV. 2 Credits.

The development of clear, supported speech and sound that can meet the demands and challenges of classical texts. Resonators, articulators, breathing, and placement; phonetics and ear training; defining the character through the voice.

ACA 6215. Movement I. 1,2 Credit.

The development of an awareness of the body and its expressive abilities through an integrated approach that includes ballet, modern dance, Hatha Yoga, and Feldenkrais for coordination, focus, and expression.

ACA 6216. Movement II. 1,2 Credit.

The development of an awareness of the body and its expressive abilities through an integrated approach that includes ballet, modern dance, Hatha Yoga, and Feldenkrais for coordination, focus, and expression.

ACA 6217. Movement III. 1,2 Credit.

The development of an awareness of the body and its expressive abilities through an integrated approach that includes ballet, modern dance, Hatha Yoga, and Feldenkrais for coordination, focus, and expression.

ACA 6218. Movement IV. 1,2 Credit.

The development of an awareness of the body and its expressive abilities through an integrated approach that includes ballet, modern dance, Hatha Yoga, and Feldenkrais for coordination, focus, and expression.

ACA 6219. Alexander Technique I. 1,2 Credit.

Through group work and individual sessions, students develop a further awareness of the body toward expression of imagination and the creative process, enabling powerful characterization without stress or personal physical distortion.

ACA 6220. Alexander Technique II. 1,2 Credit.

Through group work and individual sessions, students develop a further awareness of the body toward expression of imagination and the creative process, enabling powerful characterization without stress or personal physical distortion.

ACA 6221. Alexander Technique III. 1,2 Credit.

Through group work and individual sessions, students develop a further awareness of the body toward expression of imagination and the creative process, enabling powerful characterization without stress or personal physical distortion.

ACA 6222. Alexander Technique IV. 1,2 Credit.

Through group work and individual sessions, students develop a further awareness of the body toward expression of imagination and the creative process, enabling powerful characterization without stress or personal physical distortion.

ACA 6223. Stage Combat I. 2 Credits.

Skills in stage combat techniques, including unarmed combat and broadsword, buckler, rapier, dagger, and other lighter weapons, toward development of greater physical strength and an awareness of safety issues. The course is designed to lead to certification as an actor/combatant through the Society of American Fight Directors.

ACA 6224. Stage Combat II. 2 Credits.

Skills in stage combat techniques, including unarmed combat and broadsword, buckler, rapier, dagger, and other lighter weapons, toward development of greater physical strength and an awareness of safety issues. The course is designed to lead to certification as an actor/combatant through the Society of American Fight Directors.

ACA 6225. Practicum I. 2 Credits.

This sequence of courses includes scene preparation, rehearsal/production, clown class, and other performance skills.

ACA 6226. Practicum II. 1-6 Credits.

This sequence of courses includes scene preparation, rehearsal/production, clown class, and other performance skills.

ACA 6227. Practicum III. 1-6 Credits.

This sequence of courses includes scene preparation, rehearsal/production, clown class, and other performance skills.

ACA 6228. Practicum IV. 1-6 Credits.

This sequence of courses includes scene preparation, rehearsal/production, clown class, and other performance skills.

ACA 6229. Audition Techniques. 3 Credits.

A set of workshops to help students develop strong audition skills. Business aspects of acting, such as selection of agents, Equity status, and taxation issues. The workshop concludes with a showcase performance for casting directors, agents, and theatre directors.

ACA 6595. Selected Topics. 1 Credit.

ACCOUNTANCY (ACCY)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ACCY 2001. Introduction to Financial Accounting. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts underlying financial statements and the informed use of accounting information; analysis and recording of business transactions; preparation and understanding of financial statements; measurement of the profitability and financial position of a business.

ACCY 2002. Introductory Managerial Accounting. 3 Credits.

The use of accounting information to plan and control the activities of a business. Several widely used methods of determining the cost of business activities for use in making business decisions. Prerequisite: ACCY 2001.

ACCY 3101. Intermediate Accounting I. 3 Credits.

Financial accounting concepts underlying the preparation and interpretation of financial statements. Topics include revenue and expense recognition; accounting for receivables, inventories, fixed assets, intangible assets, and liabilities. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Prerequisite: ACCY 2001.

ACCY 3102. Intermediate Accounting II. 3 Credits.

Financial accounting concepts underlying the preparation and interpretation of financial statements; accounting for stockholders' equity, earnings per share, debt and equity investments, income taxes, pensions and other postretirement benefits, accounting changes, statements of cash flows, financial statement analysis, and disclosure. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Prerequisites: ACCY 3101 or permission of instructor.

ACCY 3106. Financial Statement Analysis. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the analysis and interpretation of corporate financial statements within the context of a company's industry and economic environment. Cash flow analysis, profitability and risk analysis, accounting policy analysis, forecasting and performance analysis, elements of equity valuation, and decision perspectives of creditors. Students cannot earn credit for both this course and ACCY 4801. Prerequisite: ACCY 2002.

ACCY 3401. Federal Income Tax: Individuals. 3 Credits.

Taxation of individuals, including tax planning strategies as well as compliance requirements. Introduction to tax principals and to tax planning for compensation, investment and business income of individuals, and major life events.

ACCY 3403. Advanced Tax. 3 Credits.

Taxation of all major types of businesses with an emphasis on strategic planning opportunities to improve business profits as well as compliance requirements; principals of business taxation and basic tax rules for businesses from sole proprietorships to multinational corporations. Prerequisites: ACCY 2001 and ACCY 3401.

ACCY 3601. Business Law: Contracts, Torts, and Property. 3 Credits.

Essential legal principles of contracts, torts, and property, including trusts and estates, leases, professional liability, and the Uniform Commercial Code.

ACCY 4107. Advanced Accounting. 3 Credits.

Accounting for corporate combinations, foreign currency financial statements, and derivative financial instruments. Governmental and not-for-profit accounting. Prerequisites: ACCY 3101 and ACCY 3102.

ACCY 4301. Auditing. 3 Credits.

A study of generally accepted auditing standards and accepted professional auditing practices and procedures, including reviewing and evaluating financial controls, auditing financial statements, and testing financial data of manual and automated accounting systems. Prerequisite: ACCY 3102.

ACCY 4501. Accounting Systems. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the design and operation of accounting systems and data management controls. Principles and applications of internal control applicable to manual and automated accounting systems. Prerequisite: ACCY 3102.

ACCY 4601. Business Law: Enterprise Organization. 3 Credits.

Legal aspects of organizing, financing, and operating an enterprise, including agency, partnerships, corporations, securities regulation, insurance, and secured credit financing.

ACCY 4801. Financial Accounting Capstone. 3 Credits.

Synthesis and application of knowledge of financial accounting to specific contexts, using the perspectives of the preparer and user of financial statements. Students cannot earn credit for both this course and ACCY 3106. Restricted to seniors only.

ACCY 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more information.

ACCY 4995. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

Assigned topics. Admission by permission of the department chair.

ACCY 6101. Financial Accounting. 3 Credits.

The basic concepts and methods used in financial reports for understanding their content and context. The income statement, balance sheet, and statement of cash flows. Detailed accounting procedures and choices. How the most important accounting procedures are calculated and how different choices impact financial statements. Same as MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6104. Intermediate Accounting I. 3 Credits.

Accounting principles and concepts for financial accounting and reporting; emphasis on the preparation of general-purpose financial statements. Restricted to School of Business graduate degree students. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6105. Intermediate Accounting II. 3 Credits.

Revenue recognition, employee compensation and pension plans, income tax expense, and earnings per share. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and ACCY 6104.

ACCY 6106. Financial Statement Analysis. 3 Credits.

Analysis and interpretation of financial statements for managers, stockholders, creditors, and financial analysts; ratio-driven financial analysis; earnings-based and cash-flow-based equity valuation; sales and EPS forecasting; preparation of projected financial statements. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6110. International Reporting and Control. 1.5 Credit.

International comparisons of forces that shape financial management, such as corporate governance mechanisms, tax policies, economic development, and privatization. Same as IBUS 6308.

ACCY 6112. International Financial Reporting Standards. 1.5 Credit.

Financial reporting standards that are used throughout most of the world other than the United States. Comparisons of these standards with those of the United States. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211. (Same as IBUS 6310).

ACCY 6113. Financial Decision-Making by Consumers and Professionals. 3 Credits.

Tools and applications necessary to evaluate the wide range of financial decisions individuals, both consumers and professionals, make throughout their lifetime. The course is also intended for those interested in becoming financial advisors and/or CPAs.

ACCY 6201. Cases in Management Accounting I. 1.5 Credit.

Effective use of internal generation, communication and interpretation of information for both operational and strategic decision-making purposes. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211. (Same as MBAD 6213).

ACCY 6202. Cases in Management Accounting II. 1.5 Credit.

Further topics in applying concepts of control and decision analysis to optimize the financial management of organizations. Prerequisites: ACCY 6201 and MBAD 6213.

ACCY 6203. Controls, Alignment, and the Organization. 3 Credits.

The role accounting plays in planning and control issues within organizations. High-level view of planning and control, with a focus on the need for controls to deal with the agency problems. Prerequisites: ACCY 2002 or equivalent.

ACCY 6204. Managerial Accounting for Government and Nonprofits. 1.5 Credit.

Builds on basic understanding of managerial accounting concepts and examines issues in the government and nonprofit realm; leveraging core concepts to analyze and report on real world scenarios. Prerequisite: None.

ACCY 6301. Contemporary Auditing Theory. 3 Credits.

Survey of contemporary auditing as practiced by internal and external auditors; generally accepted auditing standards and government auditing standards; planning, directing, and reporting on various audits. Corequisite: ACCY 6104. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 or MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6302. Fraud Examination and Forensic Accounting. 3 Credits.

Financial statement fraud, misappropriation of assets, and methods of deterrence, prevention, detection, and investigation. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211. Recommended background: One auditing course.

ACCY 6401. Federal Income Taxation. 3 Credits.

Taxation of individuals, including tax planning strategies as well as compliance requirements; tax principals and to tax planning for compensation, investment and business income of individuals, and major life events.

ACCY 6402. Federal Income Taxation of Partnerships. 3 Credits.

Tax planning for business income from partnerships, including formation and operation, distribution to partners, liquidation, transfer of partnership interests, and financial accounting for partnership transactions. S corporations also considered. Prerequisite: ACCY 6401.

ACCY 6403. Federal Income Taxation of Corporations. 3 Credits.

Federal income taxation of C corporations, covering formation, capital structure, nonliquidating distributions, complete liquidations, corporate accumulations, and the alternative minimum tax.

ACCY 6404. Taxation of Financial Instruments. 3 Credits.

Overview of the economics and taxation of financial instruments; transactions in stock, debt instruments, commodities, options, short sales, wash sales, straddles, futures, foreign currency transactions, swaps, hedging, mark to market tax accounting, and time value of money. An equivalent course may be substituted for prerequisite ACCY 6101. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and ACCY 6401.

ACCY 6501. Accounting Information Systems and Electronic Data Processing. 3 Credits.

Development and application of accounting system theory, including analysis, design, control concepts, and implementation; integration of electronic data processing, accounting systems, and management information systems. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 and MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6601. Business Law: Contracts, Torts, and Property. 3 Credits.

Essential legal principles of contracts, torts, and property, including trusts and estates, leases, professional liability, and the Uniform Commercial Code.

ACCY 6602. Business Law: Enterprise Organization. 3 Credits.

Legal aspects of organizing, financing, and operating an enterprise, including agency, partnerships, corporations, securities regulation, insurance, and secured credit financing.

ACCY 6701. Government Accounting. 3 Credits.

Budgeting, accounting, financial reporting, and auditing required of local, state, and federal governments; financial practices and requirements applicable to organizations receiving government financial assistance and those subject to government audits. Prerequisites: ACCY 6101 or MBAD 6211.

ACCY 6801. Corporate Governance and Ethics. 3 Credits.

The theory, practice, and public policy environment of corporate governance. Purpose, functioning, and responsibilities of boards of directors. Power, control, and compensation of corporate management. Shareholders and stakeholders. Corporate governance in comparative national settings. Same as SMPP 6215.

ACCY 6900. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods.

ACCY 6998. Directed Readings and Research. 1-3 Credits.

ACCY 8001. Doctoral Seminar. 1-12 Credits.

Reasoning and research in technical areas of accounting; theoretical issues and their application to practice; conceptual themes in professional literature; comparative accounting research analyses.

ACCY 8009. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

ACCY 8999. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

AFRICANA STUDIES (AFST)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

AFST 1001. Introduction to Africana Studies. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary introduction to the study of people of Africa and the African diaspora in historical context. Links in the cultural, political, and intellectual experiences of people of African descent in the Americas, Caribbean, Europe, and Africa.

AFST 3001. Documenting Black Lives. 3 Credits.

Students complete and present an original research project pertaining to black history and culture; research strategies, including the use of digital material, historical archives, and public history sites. Recommended background: completion of a prior course in any Africana-related topic and an interest in research.

AMERICAN STUDIES (AMST)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

AMST 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

AMST 1050. Explorations in American Culture. 0-3 Credits.

Exploration of different aspects of American culture depending on the topic. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AMST 1070. The American Cinema. 3 Credits.

History and criticism of American films. The course enables the student to recognize and evaluate cinema techniques, to express the evaluation clearly in writing, and to understand the role of films in the context of American culture. Laboratory fee.

AMST 1100. Politics and Film. 0-3 Credits.

How American films interpret and challenge political power in America.

AMST 1160. Race, Gender, and Law. 3 Credits.

Significant civil rights cases, critical race theory, feminist theory, and current public policy debates on domestic violence, mass imprisonment, sexual assault, and racial profiling.

AMST 1200. The Sixties in America. 3 Credits.

A survey of American society, culture, and politics during the decade of the 1960s. Topics include the civil rights movement, the student movement, the Vietnam War, and the counterculture.

AMST 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

AMST 2010. Early American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

How culture was important in the creation of the United States—in its origins as a colonial outpost and its expansion across the continent; in its hierarchies and expressions of power, especially as organized by race, class, ethnicity, or gender; in the creation of democracy and the valuing of free expression; and in the development of cities and the varied uses of the countryside. Same as HIST 2010.

AMST 2011. Modern American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

The effects of culture in the shaping of the United States since 1876. The role of the mass media; effects of cultural conceptions on the physical landscape; changing ideas of race, ethnicity, gender, and sexuality; and the political meanings of cultural conflict. Transnational influences on U.S. culture and effects of U.S. culture abroad. Same as HIST 2011.

AMST 2020. Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction to interdisciplinary methods of studying the contemporary city. Major problems of metropolitan life, past and present, analyzed by faculty and community leaders. Emphasis on experiential team projects. (Same as HIST 2020).

AMST 2020W. Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction to interdisciplinary methods of studying the contemporary city. Major problems of metropolitan life, past and present, analyzed by faculty and community leaders. Emphasis on experiential team projects. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as HIST 2020).

AMST 2071. Introduction to the Arts in America. 3 Credits.

A survey of American art from the period of colonial exploration and settlement to the postmodern present. Political and social meanings of painting, sculpture, architecture, prints, and photographs. The relationship of art to religion and nationalism; issues of class, race, and gender. Same as AH 2071.

AMST 2120W. Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture. 0-3 Credits.

America was founded on the premise of providing freedom to its people. But what, exactly, is freedom? The question has been debated in America since its founding and continues today; this course examines varied answers provided by American political thought and popular culture. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 2125. Varieties of Feminist Theory. 3 Credits.

Classical and contemporary texts on feminist explanations of women's status. Relationships within the sex/gender system and arrangements based on class and race. Evaluation, through the lens of feminist theory, of several academic disciplines in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities. Same as WGSS 2125. Prerequisites: WGSS 1020 or WGSS 2120.

AMST 2144. Explorations in Historical Geography. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected themes in the cultural geography of the United States over the course of its history, in relation to an overview of the historical geography of the country. Same as GEOG 2144.

AMST 2210. The African American Experience. 3 Credits.

This course provides a survey of the historical, political, and cultural dimensions of the African American experience in the U.S. The course is organized chronologically and thematically and covers topics such as American slavery, medical experimentation, Hurricane Katrina, aesthetics, hip-hop, and Afro-futurism.

AMST 2320. U.S. Media and Cultural History. 3 Credits.

History and analysis of twentieth-century U.S. media and culture, including the rise of consumer culture, film, and television. Racial, gendered, and national identities in the context of modernism, mass culture, and globalization. (Same as HIST 2320).

AMST 2350. U.S. Religion and Politics. 3 Credits.

How religion and politics have influenced each other in the United States and how Americans have understood those influences. Religious violence; conflicts between faith and science; religious factors in racial and gender politics; and the separation of church and state. Same as HIST 2350.

AMST 2380. Sexuality in U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Examination of the changing social organization and meaning of sexual practices and desires in American culture, with particular attention to the relationship between sexuality and gendered racial and class identities and politics. Same as HIST 2380 and WGSS 2380.

AMST 2385. Sex and Citizenship. 3 Credits.

How gender and sexuality have shaped Americans' understanding of citizenship; the state regulation of marriage, reproduction, military service, immigration, and access to other government resources and benefits; the cultural representation of women, LGBTQ individuals, and other sexual and gender minorities as second-class citizens; and the efforts of women, LGBTQ groups, and others to claim full equality in American culture and politics.

AMST 2385W. Sex and Citizenship. 3 Credits.

How gender and sexuality have shaped Americans' understanding of citizenship; the state regulation of marriage, reproduction, military service, immigration, and access to other government resources and benefits; the cultural representation of women, LGBTQ individuals, and other sexual and gender minorities as second-class citizens; and the efforts of women, LGBTQ groups, and others to claim full equality in American culture and politics. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 2410. Twentieth Century U.S. Immigration. 3 Credits.

Survey of immigration policy and immigrants' lives. How immigrants have changed the United States and how the United States has changed immigrants. (Same as HIST 2410).

AMST 2430. Capitalism and Culture. 3 Credits.

Cultural and political history of American capitalism from Wall Street to Whole Foods, including advertising, automation, baseball, Fordism, graffiti, housework, punk, real estate, strike-breaking, sex work, and slavery.

AMST 2440. The American City. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary introduction to the ethnic, cultural, political, and architectural landscape of the American city. Urban theory, race and ethnicity, urban history, planning and architecture, city politics, and cultural representations of the city. Same as HIST 2440.

AMST 2440W. The American City. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary introduction to the ethnic, cultural, political, and architectural landscape of the American city. Urban theory, race and ethnicity, urban history, planning and architecture, city politics, and cultural representations of the city. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 2490. Themes in U.S. Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Topical examination of the ideas, values, and modes of expression that have made American life distinctive, as revealed through a cross-cultural or global perspective. Topic vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. (Same as HIST 2490).

AMST 2490W. Themes in U.S. Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Topical examination of the ideas, values, and modes of expression that have made American life distinctive, as revealed through a cross-cultural or global perspective. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as HIST 2490W).

AMST 2495. Special Topics in African American History. 3 Credits.

Concentration on specific issues central to the African American experience. Consult the Schedule of Classes for issues to be addressed.

AMST 2520. American Architecture I. 3 Credits.

Stylistic properties, form and type characteristics, technological developments, and urbanistic patterns are introduced as a means of interpretation of historic meaning. Buildings are analyzed both as artifacts and as signifiers of social, cultural, and economic tendencies. 1600-1860. Same as AH 2154.

AMST 2521. American Architecture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of AMST 2520. Stylistic properties, form and type characteristics, technological developments, and urbanistic patterns are introduced as a means of interpretation of historic meaning; analysis of buildings both as artifacts and as signifiers of social, cultural, and economic tendencies. 1860 to present. (Same as AH 2155, CAH 2155).

AMST 2533. Material Culture in America. 3 Credits.

Review and analysis of the cultural messages embedded in our material surroundings. Consideration of a range of humanly created artifacts, ranging from specific objects to vast landscapes. Same as ANTH 2533.

AMST 2600. U.S. Popular Music and Culture. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary approach to U.S. popular music as a means for thinking critically about identity, culture, and history from the nineteenth century to the present; popular music as a cultural reflection of society and a key means through which Americans enact and negotiate social opportunities, challenges, and struggles.

AMST 2610. Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America. 3 Credits.

The history of science and technology and their role in political and social life from the late 19th century to the present.

AMST 2610W. Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America. 3 Credits.

The history of science and technology and their role in political and social life from the late nineteenth century to the present. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 2620. Human Mind and Artificial Intelligence. 3 Credits.

The history of computers, robots, and artificial intelligence; visions of the future presented in science fiction; how human perceptions of machines affect their perceptions of the human mind.

AMST 2630. Discovering the Mind. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the ways in which the mind sciences have shaped how we understand ourselves, human nature, sex and race, morals, politics, and power.

AMST 2680W. Hashtag America. 3 Credits.

Influential technoskeptic and techno-utopian writing about social media and new media; the relationship between the Internet and society from various scholarly perspectives. Includes a significant engagement with writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 2710. The United States in Global Context, 1898-Present. 3 Credits.

U.S. cultural and political engagement with the rest of the world in the twentieth- and twenty-first centuries; global culture, transnational ideas and social movements, travel and tourism, and the impact of media. (Same as HIST 2710).

AMST 2730. World War II in History and Memory. 0-3 Credits.

Examination of Americans' histories and memories of World War II. Same as HIST 2730.

AMST 2730W. World War II in History and Memory. 0-3 Credits.

Examination of Americans' histories and memories of World War II. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as HIST 2730).

AMST 2750W. Latinos in the United States. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the term Latino and its impact on discussions of race, identity, and citizenship expectations throughout U.S. history. How geographic, linguistic, aesthetic, political, and economic factors construct Latino identity and influence policy making and international relations. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 3151. American Art in the Age of Revolution. 3 Credits.

Same as AH 3151.

AMST 3152. American Art in the Era of National Expansion. 3 Credits.

American art from the opening of the Erie Canal in 1825 to the Spanish-American War in 1898. Emphasis on the role of art in the expansion of the United States, exploring issues of race, class, and gender; art, and religion. (Same as AH 3152).

AMST 3324. U.S. Urban History. 3 Credits.

History of American urban life and culture from the colonial era to the present, focusing on transitions from pre-industrial to industrial and post-industrial forms. The social and spatial configuration of U.S. cities, and the urban politics of race, class, and gender. Same as HIST 3324.

AMST 3351. U.S. Social History. 3 Credits.

Survey of American society and social change from the Civil War to the present. Gender, sexuality, race, ethnicity, and class perspectives. (Same as HIST 3351).

AMST 3352. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. Same as HIST 3352 and WGSS 3352. (Same as HIST 3352, WGSS 3352).

AMST 3352W. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same as HIST 3352W/WGSS 3352W. (Same as HIST 3352W, WGSS 3352W).

AMST 3353. U.S. Women's History II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of AMST 3352. History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters from 1877 to present. Same as HIST 3353/ WGSS 3353. (Same as HIST 3353, WGSS 3353).

AMST 3360. African American History to 1865. 3 Credits.

Major themes and concepts emerging from the early history of the African presence in the Americas and black experiences in the new nation of the United States. Focus on the emergence and evolution of the concept of race, the ways race evolved in concert with Atlantic slavery, and how race intersected with gender, economics, religion, and nationality. (Same as HIST 3360).

AMST 3361. African American History Since 1865. 3 Credits.

African American efforts to realize full freedom after emancipation from slavery. Gender politics, cultural expression, labor organizing, and radicalisms; dynamics of racism within major eras of African American activity from Reconstruction through the Great Migration; and the history of civil rights, Black Power, and black feminism. (Same as HIST 3361).

AMST 3362. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

Addresses the history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late twentieth century. Investigates the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement and African American women's experiences. (Same as AMST 3362W, HIST 3362, HIST 3362W, WGSS 3362, WGSS 3362W).

AMST 3362W. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late 20th century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as AMST 3362, HIST 3362, HIST 3362W, WGSS 3362, WGSS 3362W).

AMST 3367. The American Jewish Experience. 3 Credits.

The study of the Jewish minority in America from colonial times to the present. Emphasis on the interaction between a powerful majority culture and that of protean minority people. (Same as HIST 3367).

AMST 3600. Popular Music and Politics. 3 Credits.

The interactions and intersections of music and politics, focusing on the twentieth-century United States; music as political expression, music in social protest movements, and music as a tool of political organizing.

AMST 3810. Planning Cities. 3 Credits.

An examination of historical and contemporary trends and dynamics in urban planning in the United States and abroad. Same as GEOG 3810. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

AMST 3811. Historical Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the basic data and methods of research in the material culture of recent history. Same as ANTH 3811.

AMST 3835. Historical Archaeology Field Program. 3 Credits.

Practical experience with a variety of excavation and laboratory techniques in historical archaeology; specific site and topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. Same as ANTH 3835.

AMST 3900. Critiquing Culture. 3 Credits.

Modes of analysis, including ethnography and other cultural studies methods, applied to examination of the interaction of cultural texts and practices with structures of power. Theories and themes central to American studies; scholarly debate about mass culture, ideology, visuality, discourse, and affect. Restricted to American studies majors or American studies minors with permission of the instructor.

AMST 3901. Examining America. 3 Credits.

Modes of power and forms of identification within and across U.S. national borders. Social constructions of the nation; forms of diversity and identity, such as race, gender, and sexuality; and the transnational flow of people, ideas, culture, and religion. Restricted to students in the American studies program.

AMST 3950. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

AMST 3950W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 4400. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Open to a limited number of American studies majors as directed research or as an internship with a Washington museum or historical society. Approval of advisor required.

AMST 4450. Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Open to a limited number of American studies majors pursuing an internship directly related to the study of American culture. Students must make the case for a scholarly project that emerges from the internship and must write a significant final paper. Approval of a supervising faculty member required for registration. P/NP grading only.

AMST 4500. Proseminar in American Studies. 3 Credits.

Directed research and writing on special topics. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to students in the American studies program. Prerequisites: AMST 2010, AMST 2011, AMST 3900 and AMST 3901.

AMST 4500W. Proseminar in American Studies. 3 Credits.

Directed research and writing on special topics. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Students select two of the prerequisite courses. Restricted to students in the American studies program. Prerequisites: AMST 2010, AMST 2011, AMST 3900 and AMST 3901.

AMST 4701W. Epidemics in American History. 3 Credits.

The history of epidemics in the United States from the late nineteenth to the early twentieth century. The development of medical and public health responses to epidemics, and their social, political, cultural, and economic impacts. Sources include primary documents, historical accounts, memoirs, fiction, and films. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 4702W. Race, Medicine, and Public Health. 3 Credits.

The experiences of African Americans as patients and health care providers; the history of the relationship between race, American medicine, and public health. Emphasis on the importance of understanding the historical roots of contemporary policy dilemmas such as racial and ethnic disparities in health and health care. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AMST 6100. Scope and Methods in American Studies. 3 Credits.

Consideration of American studies as an area for research and teaching; introduction to bibliography. Required of candidates for the degree of Master of Arts in the field of American studies.

AMST 6110. Cultural Theory and American Studies. 3 Credits.

Major issues in critical and cultural theory as they relate to American culture. Various interpretive approaches including discourse analysis, cultural studies, new historicism, anthropological theory, etc. Prerequisites: AMST 6100 or permission of the instructor.

AMST 6120. Theories and Practices in the Study of Media. 3 Credits.

Examination of theories and methods in the study of media and popular culture; case studies explore specific issues related to cultural products such as film, television, music, and the Internet.

AMST 6190. Topics in American Studies. 1-4 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

AMST 6195. Research Seminar in American Studies. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AMST 6210. The United States in a Global Context. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the cultural constructions of the nation and international power, comparing the context of the eighteenth and nineteenth century, European colonialism, and U.S. expansion in the twentieth century. The role of literature and mass media in furthering the logic of globalization. Readings are both theoretical and historical.

AMST 6220. Theory and Emotions. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary exploration of politics of emotion, with an emphasis on the emotions that attach to race, gender, and sexuality.

AMST 6230. The Politics of Freedom. 3 Credits.

This seminar examines critical interventions into the theories, rhetorics, and practices of freedom. The seminar focuses on the politics of freedom in relation to an array of themes that may include liberalism, slavery, imperialism, political economy, individualism, and neoliberalism.

AMST 6240. Borders and Boundaries. 3 Credits.

Exploration of borders (the literal edge or limit of a territory) and boundaries (intra-societal differences). Readings from cultural anthropology, political science, and social history examine classic tensions between state formation and nation building. The U.S.-Mexico border and other border zones across the globe are used to assess and challenge what is local and particular about border space.

AMST 6410. Readings in American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Studies in the cultural history of the United States.

AMST 6420. Religion and American Culture. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary analysis of religious beliefs, practices, and representations in the United States, as well as intersections of the religious and the secular. Relationships of religion to race, gender, capitalism, science, mass media, and material culture. Same as HIST 6420.

AMST 6430. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture I. 3 Credits.

The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. Pre-colonial to 1877. Same as HIST 6430/WGSS 6430. (Same as HIST 6430, WGSS 6430).

AMST 6431. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of AMST 6430. The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. 1877 to present. Same as HIST 6431/ WGSS 6431.

AMST 6435. Readings on Women in American History. 3 Credits.

Important works in American women's history; evolution of the field in historiographical context. Same as HIST 6435/ WGSS 6435.

AMST 6450. Race in America. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary analysis of the history of race and its changing political, social, and cultural meanings in the United States. Transnational racial formations, struggles for and against civil rights, multiracialism, and interracialism. Same as HIST 6450.

AMST 6455. American Social Movements. 3 Credits.

The history of social movements in the United States, with emphasis on civil rights, feminism, conservatism, and labor in local, national, and transnational contexts; the historical rise and fall of these movements and their larger impact on American life. Same as HIST 6455.

AMST 6460. Popular Music Studies. 3 Credits.

Readings in popular music studies; varying methodologies for American studies work on sound and popular music; cultural histories of popular music; American music transnationally. Restricted to graduate students.

AMST 6470. Cityscapes. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary examination of the American city, including urban theory, history, planning, architecture, urban politics, and cultural representations of the city. Same as HIST 6470.

AMST 6475. U.S. Urban History. 3 Credits.

History of American urban life and culture from the Colonial era to the present, focusing on the transitions from pre-industrial to industrial and post-industrial forms, the social and spatial configuration of U.S. cities, and the urban politics of race, class, and gender. Same as HIST 6475.

AMST 6480. Theory and Practice of Public History. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and practical dimensions of public history, as illustrated by recent controversies surrounding public exhibitions and debates on revisionist history as well as more traditional means of presenting the past in public forums. Same as HIST 6480.

AMST 6495. Historic Preservation: Principles and Methods. 3 Credits.

The scope and purpose of the preservation movement in the United States, with focus on developments since the 1960s. Preservation theories, attitudes toward the past and toward design, the intent and impact of legislation, approaches to documentation, the concept of significance, and preservation as an instrument of change. Same as HIST 6495.

AMST 6496. Historic Preservation: Principles and Methods. 3 Credits.

Continuation of AMST 6495. The scope and purpose of the preservation movement in the United States, with focus on developments since the 1960s. Preservation theories, attitudes toward the past and toward design, the intent and impact of legislation, approaches to documentation, the concept of significance, and preservation as an instrument of change. Same as HIST 6496.

AMST 6520. Economics of Preservation. 3 Credits.

Analysis of economic techniques and benefits used to encourage the retention and reuse of historic buildings and districts in the United States. Emphasis on revitalization of older commercial centers and the Mainstreet program. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

AMST 6525. The Politics of Historic Preservation. 3 Credits.

Overview of the political issues, forces, events, and players that have shaped contemporary preservation practice, with an emphasis on public policy issues that have not been resolved and continue to confront preservation objectives. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

AMST 6530. Field Methods in Architectural Documentation. 3 Credits.

In-depth thematic examination of cultural landscape, focusing on field techniques for recording, analysis, and interpretation of historic properties. Work at field sites is supplemented by lectures, discussion, and readings. Restricted to graduate students.

AMST 6550. Seminar in American Architecture. 3 Credits.

Advanced research problems addressing artistic, cultural, social, technical, and urbanistic aspects of American architecture in the 19th and 20th centuries. Topics vary. Prerequisites: AMST 2520 or AMST 2521, or permission of the instructor.

AMST 6560. Vernacular Architecture. 3 Credits.**AMST 6650. Advanced Workshop in American Studies. 1-4 Credits.**

Required for first- and second-year PhD students; open to other graduate students. Provides instruction and guidance in the process of writing, revising, and submitting journal articles, conference papers, and dissertations. Faculty and peer review of written work. Students are expected to enroll for the full academic year. Restricted to American studies graduate students.

AMST 6709. Interpretation in the Historic House Museum. 3 Credits.

Seminar integrating advanced practices of museum education with current scholarship in architectural history, material culture, and social history. Extensive use of Washington museum resources. Admission by permission of instructor. Same as EDUC 6709.

AMST 6710. American Material Culture. 3 Credits.

Opportunities for research and publication based on historical objects in the collections of the Smithsonian Institution.

AMST 6720. American Decorative Arts I. 3 Credits.

Recognition and evaluation of domestic artifacts from the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries.

AMST 6721. American Decorative Arts II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of AMST 6720. Recognition and evaluation of domestic artifacts from the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries.

AMST 6730. Studies in American Art and History. 3 Credits.

Selected problems and themes in American cultural history involving the use of artistic materials in different media; emphasis on methodology and analytic techniques. May be repeated for credit. Same as AH 6255.

AMST 6835. Historical Archaeology Field Program. 3 Credits.

Practical experience with a variety of excavation and laboratory techniques in historical archaeology; specific site and topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. Same as ANTH 6835.

AMST 6930. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to master's and doctoral candidates.

AMST 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

AMST 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

AMST 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-9 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

AMST 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

ANATOMY AND REGENERATIVE BIOLOGY (ANAT)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ANAT 2130. Human Embryology. 3 Credits.

Development of the basic organ systems; molecular control of development, congenital birth defects, and assisted reproductive technologies.

ANAT 2150. Human Microscopic Anatomy. 3 Credits.

Normal histological structure of cells, tissues, and organs. Structural-functional correlates; the relationship between histological structure-function and the etiology of disease states.

ANAT 2160. Human Functional Neuroanatomy. 3 Credits.

The central and peripheral nervous systems; diseases and injuries with impact on the normal structural-functional relationship. Two of the following courses must be completed prior to enrollment: BISC 2202, BISC 2214, BISC 2322.

ANAT 2181. Human Gross Anatomy. 3 Credits.

Covers the structural and functional organization of the human body, focusing on regional and organ systems-based functions. Clinical applications are used to demonstrate the importance of anatomical relationships and their interplay with regional and functional systems. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and 1125; and BISC 1116 and 1126; or by permission of the course director. (Same as BISC 2581).

ANAT 6130. Clinically Oriented Human Embryology. 3 Credits.

The mechanisms of human embryology with clinical correlations of embryological development. Developmental control mechanisms and development of basic organ systems. Molecular control of development. Assisted reproductive technologies. Congenital birth defects. Demonstration labs and online animations for clinical correlates. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences program. Recommended background: Introductory course in biology.

ANAT 6150. Clinically Oriented Human Microscopic Anatomy. 4 Credits.

The normal histological structure of cells, tissues, and organs of the human body with emphasis on clinical relevance; structural/functional correlates at both the light and electron microscopic levels; alterations in normal histology through disease or injury and the etiology of various disease states; integration of histological concepts with clinical correlates. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences (GCATS) or master's in anatomical and translational sciences (M-ATS) programs. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 2202.

ANAT 6160. Clinically Oriented Human Functional Neuroanatomy. 3 Credits.

Structure and function of the human central and peripheral nervous system, with an emphasis on identifying brain structures and pathways and the effects of lesions; neuroanatomy at the gross and microscopic level, embryology, neurophysiology, and pathology due to disease or injury to the brain, spinal cord, and peripheral nerves. Restricted to students in the anatomical and translational sciences graduate certificate and Institute for Biomedical Sciences PhD programs or with the permission of the course director. Prerequisites: prior completion of an introductory biology course for science or non-science majors.

ANAT 6181. Clinically Oriented Human Gross Anatomy. 4 Credits.

Structural organization of the human body and the relationship of the organization to regional and systems-related functions; application of normal anatomical structure/function relationships to understand clinical implications of disease or injury. The laboratory is used for cadaveric dissection to learn anatomical relationships and basic knowledge of radiographic imaging. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate and master's programs in anatomical and translational sciences and other graduate students with the permission of the course director. Recommended background: Completion of higher-level science courses during the student's undergraduate degree program.

ANAT 6182. Fundamentals of Translational Science. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of organ development and study; how molecular defects during development can lead to disease. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences program.

ANAT 6203. Human Developmental Anatomy. 1 Credit.

ANAT 6204. Neuroanatomy. 2 Credits.

ANAT 6212. Neurobiology. 3 Credits.

Same as Ldis 212.

ANAT 6213. Microscopic Anatomy. 4 Credits.

Required for medical students.

ANAT 6215. Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students. 3 Credits.

Lecture and student examination of prosected cadavers. Provides foundational anatomical knowledge for future courses in the physician assistant curriculum. Restricted to students enrolled in the physician assistant program.

ANAT 6216. Cellular Anatomy and Histology. 2 Credits.

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ANAT 6219. Biomedical Ethics for Translational Sciences. 2 Credits.

Ethical issues relevant to the practice of medicine and biomedical research involving human subjects. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: ANAT 6130, ANAT 6150, ANAT 6160, ANAT 6181 and ANAT 6292.

ANAT 6221. Special Topics in Stem Cell Biology. 1-3 Credits.

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ANAT 6222. Special Topics in Stem Cell Biology. 1-3 Credits.

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ANAT 6223. Special Topics in Regenerative Medicine. 2 Credits.

Students attend seminars given by invited lecturers to present their research findings and breakthroughs on topics of regenerative medicine. Seminars can be sponsored by the Department of Anatomy and Regenerative Biology, the Stem Cell Interest Group Journal and Data Club, the Molecular Medicine Graduate Program (MMED 8214), and the GW Institute for Neuroscience. Restricted to Graduate Certificate in Anatomical and Translational Sciences only. Prerequisites: Introductory Biology for Science or non-Science Majors.

ANAT 6249. Introduction to Anatomical Research. 1 Credit.

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ANAT 6252. Human Variation. 1 Credit.

ANAT 6253. Developmental Neurobiology. 3 Credits.

ANAT 6260. Developmental Genetics. 2 Credits.

ANAT 6262. Gross Anatomy of Upper and Lower Extremities. 2 Credits.

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ANAT 6264. Gross Anatomy of Head and Neck. 2 Credits.

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ANAT 6266. Gross Anatomy of Thorax and Abdomen. 2 Credits.

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ANAT 6268. Gross Anatomy of Pelvis, Perineum, and Lower Extremities. 2 Credits.

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ANAT 6275. Advanced Studies in Translational Sciences. 3 Credits.

Semester long rotation in a research laboratory conducting translational researching and applying fundamental concepts learned in didactic courses and developing versatility with new technologies. Students must have completed an introductory course in biology for science or non-science majors prior to enrollment. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate and master of science in anatomical and translational sciences programs.

ANAT 6276. Advanced Studies in Anatomy. 1 Credit.

Detailed study of an anatomic topic tailored to the needs of the individual student. Restricted to graduate students who are in the Graduate Certificate in Anatomical and Translational Sciences program or who have permission of the program director and medical students.

ANAT 6277. Special Topics in Neurobiology. 1-3 Credits.

ANAT 6279. Applied Regional Anatomy. 1-5 Credits.

Regional dissection, guided readings.

ANAT 6284. Applied Surface Anatomy and Radiology. 5 Credits.

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ANAT 6288. Surface Anatomy and Radiology. 1 Credit.

ANAT 6291. Special Projects in Anatomy. 1-12 Credits.

Independent study on any aspect of gross anatomy.

ANAT 6292. Projects in Anatomical Sciences: Introduction to Neuroradiology. 1 Credit.

Various imaging techniques and approaches to visualize normal neuroanatomy toward development and application of skills in teamwork, presentation, discussion, and literature searches. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in anatomical and translational sciences program.

ANAT 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.

ANAT 8120. Graduate Human Gross Anatomy. 5 Credits.

An in-depth introduction to human gross anatomy with cadaveric dissection. The structural organization of the human body, including its regional and systems-related functions. The relationship between normal human anatomical variation in structure and function and how disease and/or injury affect these relationships. Permission of the instructor is required prior to enrollment. Offered spring semester in even years. Restricted to doctoral students with permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Prior coursework in the biological sciences or anthropology.

ANAT 8501. Didactic Anatomy. 3 Credits.

Development of a didactic program to include human developmental anatomy, microscopic anatomy, gross anatomy, and/or neuroanatomy. May also include interdepartmental study.

ANAT 8800. Summer Remedial: Gross Anatomy. 6 Credits.

**ANAT 8802. Summer Remedial: Human Developmental
Anatomy. 1 Credit.**

ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ANTH 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester. Consult the schedule of classes for more details.

ANTH 1001. Biological Anthropology. 0-4 Credits.

Survey of human evolution, genetics and physical variation, and primatology. Regular laboratory exercises. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 1002. Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the world's cultures, illustrating the principles of cultural behavior.

ANTH 1002W. Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the world's cultures, illustrating the principles of cultural behavior. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ANTH 1003. Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to archaeological survey and excavation techniques and laboratory methods of dating and analysis. Brief history of archaeology and survey of world prehistory. Films and laboratory exercises.

ANTH 1004. Language in Culture and Society. 3 Credits.

Comparison and analysis of how cultures use language to communicate. The relationship of language to issues of human nature, gender, race, class, artistic expression, and power. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 1005. The Biological Bases of Human Behavior. 4 Credits.

Human behavior from an evolutionary perspective, including issues such as communication, intelligence, reproductive behavior, parental behavior, aggression, and cooperation, and drawing on an understanding of the behavior and biology of the nonhuman primates. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Sophomore colloquia are small, seminar-type classes that deeply engage CCAS second-year students in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects. May be repeated provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to CCAS sophomores.

ANTH 2008. Foundations of Anthropological Thought. 3 Credits.

The development of anthropological thought in historical context. Exploration of selected basic concepts and theories of contemporary anthropology. To be taken in the junior or senior year. Prerequisite: ANTH 1002.

ANTH 2008W. Foundations of Anthropology. 3 Credits.

The development of anthropological thought in historical context. Exploration of selected basic concepts and theories of contemporary anthropology. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W.

ANTH 2406. Human Evolutionary Genetics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the patterns and processes of human genetic variation. Topics include human origins and migration; molecular adaptations to environment, lifestyle, and disease; ancient and forensic DNA analyses; and genealogical reconstructions.

ANTH 2501. The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives. 3 Credits.

Anthropological representations of gender relations in "other" cultures have provided important case material for feminist theorizing of sex differences and gender roles and statuses. How a cross-cultural approach can inform our understanding of gender. Same as WGSS 2121.

ANTH 2502. Anthropology of Science and Technology: Twenty-First-Century Brave New Worlds. 3 Credits.

The relationship between science and society, with consideration of how scientific knowledge and emergent technologies affect our lives, identities, social relations, and material conditions. The sociopolitical context in which scientific knowledge is produced and the ethnographic study of biotechnology, especially genetics and its various applications.

ANTH 2505. Introduction to Ethnomusicology. 3 Credits.

Models of understanding music as a cultural endeavor. Application and critique of models in the design and execution of student independent field research. Prerequisites: MUS 1101 or ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1004 or permission of the instructor. (Same as MUS 2105).

ANTH 2506. Religion, Myth, and Magic. 3 Credits.

Theories of religion developed by anthropologists; survey of world religions with emphasis on non-Western societies; religious process and change.

ANTH 2533. Material Culture in America. 3 Credits.

Review and analysis of the cultural messages embedded in our material surroundings. Consideration of a range of humanly created artifacts, ranging from specific objects to vast landscapes. Same as AMST 2533.

ANTH 2750. Latinos in the United States. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the term Latino and its impact on discussions of race, identity, and citizenship expectations throughout U.S. history. How geographic, linguistic, aesthetic, political, and economic factors construct Latino identity and influence policymaking and international relations.

ANTH 2750W. Latinos in the United States. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the term Latino and its impact on discussions of race, identity, and citizenship expectations throughout U.S. history. How geographic, linguistic, aesthetic, political, and economic factors construct Latino identity and influence policymaking and international relations. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ANTH 2821. Myths and Mysteries in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

How archaeological methods and techniques can falsify, or support, exotic beliefs about the past. Topics range from King Arthur to Atlantis.

ANTH 2822. Archaeology in Film and Television. 3 Credits.

The relationships between archaeology, the media, and popular culture; nationalism, descendant communities, gender, race, and colonialism.

ANTH 3401. Human Functional Anatomy. 3 Credits.

The anatomy of the human body, how it works, and how it differs from other animals, especially other primates. Principles and approaches of functional morphology and biomechanics and how function can be reconstructed from fossils, with special focus on the musculoskeletal system. No prior knowledge of anatomy is required. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3402. Human Evolutionary Anatomy. 3 Credits.

The structure and function of human anatomy, as compared to our closest relatives, the great apes. Using this comparative approach, the course investigates the fossil record of human evolution, with an emphasis on reconstructing relationships, function, behavior, and adaptation in fossil hominins. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3403. Forensic Anthropology Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Identification of human skeletal remains by body part, age, sex, race, and individual disease or trauma history; study of skeletal variation in modern and recent populations. Taught at the Smithsonian. Corequisite: ANTH 3404.

ANTH 3404. Human Variation. 1 Credit.

An overview of human variation, with special emphasis on the skeleton. Includes history of physical anthropology, individual and population variations, archaeological recovery of human remains, paleodemography, growth, paleopathology, and forensic anthropology. Corequisite: ANTH 3403 Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3406. Advanced Human Osteology. 3 Credits.

Advanced techniques in determination of age, sex, ancestry, and pathological conditions using the skeleton. Taught at the Smithsonian. Prerequisites: ANTH 3403 and ANTH 3404.

ANTH 3407. Conservation in a Changing World: Human and Animal Behavior. 3 Credits.

How humans and animals interact in a wide variety of settings, how human and animal welfare can be ensured, and how we can create a scientifically sound, yet socially and economically acceptable, conservation of the planet's biodiversity. Prerequisites: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3408. The Evolution of Human Families. 3 Credits.

Human parental behavior considered from an evolutionary perspective, including parental care among mammals, concepts of parental investment, and parent-offspring conflict. Focus on parenting in the human lineage from early hominins to hunter-gatherers to the modern context. Prerequisites: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3409. Evolution of Primate Life Histories. 3 Credits.

Human and non-human primate life histories and their evolution; factors such as body size, brain size, fertility, and life span. Features of modern human life histories, proposed explanations for them, and pertinent fossil evidence. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3411. Primatology. 3 Credits.

Physical and behavioral characteristics of the various primate groups and their relationship to human physical and cultural evolution. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3412. Hominin Evolution. 3 Credits.

The fossil record of human evolution, including its context. Review of the fossil evidence that concentrates on the distinctive features of each taxon. Pleistocene remains. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3412W. Hominin Evolution. 3 Credits.

The fossil record of human evolution, including its context. Review of the fossil evidence that concentrates on the distinctive features of each taxon. Pleistocene remains. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3413. Evolution of the Human Brain. 3 Credits.

Examination of how the human brain is unique in comparison to other animals, with an emphasis on understanding our species' distinctive neurobiology in terms of the evolution of cognitive abilities such as language, social comprehension, tool making, and abstract thinking.

ANTH 3491. Topics in Biological Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Instructors are drawn from GW faculty and Smithsonian Institution staff. May be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001.

ANTH 3501. Anthropology of Development. 3 Credits.

The impact of the world economy on nonindustrial societies. Analysis of the role of anthropology in international development programs aimed at alleviating problems in the Third World. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W.

ANTH 3502. Cultural Ecology. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of cultural ecology. Human interaction with the ecosystem both past and present; emphasis on the application of anthropological precepts to current environmental problems. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W or ANTH 1004 or ANTH 1004W or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3503. Psychological Anthropology. 3 Credits.

The cross-cultural study of the relationship between culture and personality. Topics include emotion, conceptions of the self, mental health and illness, sexuality, marriage and parenting, and cognition. Psychobiological, cultural, ecological, and psychoanalytical theories are examined. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3504. Illness, Healing, and Culture. 3 Credits.

Introduction to medical anthropology. What the record of human evolution and prehistory tells about human health; the epidemiology of health and illness; how different cultures define disease; understanding illness and healing systems cross-culturally; and the role of medical anthropology in health care and international development. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3506. Politics, Ethnicity, and Nationalism. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of political systems; political processes, such as factionalism, styles of leadership, political ritual. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3507. Kinship, Family, and Community. 3 Credits.

Cross-cultural analysis of how people form, maintain, and transform social groups and boundaries. Focus on how communities such as family, ethnic group, and nation are defined in moral terms. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3508. Art and Culture. 3 Credits.

The role of art in culture, with emphasis on small-scale societies; influences upon the artist, and beliefs and practices associated with art production. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3513. Anthropology of Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Issues of basic human rights and their violation by different cultures, states, and organizations. Genocide, ecocide, abuses on the basis of ethnicity, religion, or similar factors, and the treatment of those seeking asylum. Rights of informants and groups studied in anthropological research. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W.

ANTH 3513W. Anthropology of Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Issues of basic human rights and their violation by different cultures, states, and organizations. Genocide, ecocide, abuses on the basis of ethnicity, religion, or similar factors, and the treatment of those seeking asylum. Rights of informants and groups studied in anthropological research. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W.

ANTH 3521. Visual Anthropology and the Social Lives of Images. 3 Credits.

Exploration of what still and moving images do in different cultural contexts, their social lives as they circulate, and how they are transformed as objects and a technology in diverse settings. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W.

ANTH 3531. Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Approaches to field research. Conceptual bases and biases in the delineation of problems and in the selection, analysis, and organization of data. Students design and carry out their own field projects in the Washington area. Prerequisite: ANTH 1002.

ANTH 3601. Language, Culture, and Cognition. 3 Credits.

The role of language and culture in the organization of human experience. Beginning with debates about linguistic relativity, the course explores the way language use shapes cognition and practice in a variety of cultures and social contexts. Same as LING 3601. Prerequisite: ANTH 1004. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 3602. Ethnographic Analysis of Speech. 3 Credits.

Linguistic variation and change in discourse practices; social and political correlates of linguistic interaction; recording, transcription, and analysis of verbal interaction. Prerequisites: ANTH 1004. (Same as LING 3602).

ANTH 3602W. Ethnographic Analysis of Speech. 3 Credits.

Linguistic variation and change in discourse practices; social and political correlates of linguistic interaction; recording, transcription, and analysis of verbal interaction. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3603. Psycholinguistics. 3 Credits.

Language as species-specific property of the human mind. Psychological processes involved in the encoding and decoding of language; first and second language acquisition and bilingualism. Same as LING 3603.

ANTH 3691. Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisites: ANTH 1004 or permission of the instructor. (Same as LING 3691).

ANTH 3701. Native Peoples - North America. 3 Credits.

Comparative study of Indian groups representative of the different culture areas of the United States and Canada. Contemporary issues involving indigenous groups, the wider society, and the state. Prerequisite: ANTH 1002 or permission of instructor.

ANTH 3702. Anthropology of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Culture history and ways of life in a selected region of Central or South America. Regional focus to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3703. Cultures of the Pacific. 3 Credits.

Culture history and ways of life among native peoples of Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3704. Cultures of Southeast Asia. 3 Credits.

Anthropological introduction to the cultures of Southeast Asia; the role of biocultural evolution, political economy, gender, colonialism, nationalism, and globalization, particularly in Vietnam, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, and the Philippines.

ANTH 3705. Anthropology of East Asia. 3 Credits.

Intensive study of the culture and history of selected peoples of East or Central Asia. Specific area to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3707. Anthropology of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Geographic environment, language, religion, and social structure of settled and nomadic peoples of the Middle East; emphasis on the Arab world. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3708. Anthropology of Africa. 3 Credits.

Comparative examination of the history, cultural development, and contemporary problems of sub-Saharan African cultures. New World African cultures are also considered. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3709. Japanese Culture Through Film. 3 Credits.

Survey of the Japanese cultural heritage presented through films. Topics include literature, philosophy, art, religion, and social history from premodern times to the modern era. Lectures and discussion in English. Same as JAPN 3162.

ANTH 3710. Latin America Cinema, Indigenous Media, and Social Movements. 3 Credits.

Major topics in Latin American film and media studies. Political, economic, social, and cultural forces that have shaped Latin American cinema. The role indigenous artists, activists, and social organizations play in shaping Latin American cinema.

ANTH 3791. Topics in Regional Anthropology. 3-4 Credits.

Culture, history, and ways of life in a selected region of the world. Topics vary. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1002W or ANTH 1004.

ANTH 3801. African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe. 3 Credits.

The development and contributions of Africa from human beginnings through medieval states. Topics include human evolution, origins of art, technology, trade, and animal/plant domestication, rise of African states, early relations with Europe and Asia, antecedents of contemporary African diversity. Prerequisites: ANTH 1003 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3801W. African Roots from Australopithecus to Zimbabwe. 3 Credits.

The development and contributions of Africa from human beginnings through medieval states. Topics include human evolution, origins of art, technology, trade, animal/plant domestication, rise of African states, early relations with Europe and Asia, antecedents of contemporary African diversity. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3802. Human Cultural Beginnings. 3 Credits.

Survey of prehistory in Europe, Africa, and Asia from the earliest hominid cultures to the beginnings of agriculture. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3802W. Human Cultural Beginnings. 3 Credits.

Survey of prehistory in Europe, Africa, and Asia from the earliest hominid cultures to the beginnings of agriculture. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3803. Old World Prehistory: First Farmers to First Cities. 3 Credits.

Archaeology of the Near East, Egypt, Europe, and other areas, from the beginnings of agriculture to the rise of Babylon. Prerequisites: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3803W. Old World Prehistory: First Farmers to First Cities. 3 Credits.

Archaeology of the Near East, Egypt, Europe, and other areas, from the beginnings of agriculture to the rise of Babylon. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3804. Origins of the State and Urban Society. 3 Credits.

Emergence of urbanism and the state in the prehistory of various world regions. Regions covered might include India, China, Mexico, and the Pacific, among others. Prerequisites: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3805. Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands. 3 Credits.

The archaeology of Israel and adjacent areas (Syria, Jordan, Lebanon). Examination of many major sites and monuments. Significant problems and current debates. Same as AH 3106.

ANTH 3806. Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age. 3 Credits.

Excavational and multidisciplinary aspects of classical archaeology. Minoan and Mycenaean civilizations (1700–1200 B.C.) Same as AH 3104.

ANTH 3808. Archaeology and the Celts. 3 Credits.

Historical and archaeological study of the Celtic people.

ANTH 3811. Historical Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the basic data and methods of research in the material culture of recent history. Same as AmSt 3811.

ANTH 3812. The Aztec Empire. 3 Credits.

Using archaeology, art, and ethnohistoric documents, this course focuses on the importance of power in Aztec society and how the normalization of violence created a form of social cohesion central to the state. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003. (Same as AH 3116, CAH 3116).

ANTH 3813. Archaeology of North America. 3 Credits.

History of American archaeology; survey of North American culture history from human entry into the Americas during the Pleistocene period until the time of the first European contacts. Focus on peoples north of Mexico. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3814. Ancient Mexican Civilizations. 3 Credits.

Cultural history of pre-Columbian societies in Middle America; the emergence of Mesoamerican civilization from the earliest hunter-gatherers and first farmers to the Aztec Empire. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003. (Same as AH 3107, CAH 3107).

ANTH 3823. Archaeology of Ritual and Religion. 3 Credits.

Archaeological and ethnographic examples from around the world are used to critically evaluate how archaeologists make inferences about ritual practices and the religious lives of past peoples. Issues include the origins of symbolic behavior, sacred landscapes, shamanism, ancestor veneration, and sorcery/witchcraft.

ANTH 3832. Paleoanthropological Field Program. 0-4 Credits.

Field research in paleoanthropology, including excavation methods, identification and analysis of materials, paleoecology, archaeology, and human anatomy. Conducted at selected sites in Eurasia, Africa, or Australia. Visits to comparative sites and collections in the region.

ANTH 3833. Field Research: New World. 1-6 Credits.

Survey, excavation, and/or laboratory analysis at localities in North or South America. See Schedule of Classes for details.

ANTH 3834. Field Research: Old World. 1-6 Credits.

Survey, excavation, and/or laboratory analysis at Neolithic or later localities in Eurasia, Africa, or Oceania. See Schedule of Classes for details.

ANTH 3835. Historical Archaeology Field Program. 3 Credits.

Practical experience with a variety of excavation and laboratory techniques in historical archaeology; specific site and topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. Same as AMST 3835.

ANTH 3838. Theory and Practice in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

The primary literature in archaeology theory since the 1960s. Ethics, topical issues, and archaeological practice. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3838W. Theory and Practice in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

The primary literature in archaeology theory since the 1960s. Ethics, topical issues, and archaeological practice. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3839. Lab Research Methods in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Research methods and techniques used by archaeologists. Emphasis on hands-on experience in one or more techniques. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003.

ANTH 3891. Special Topics in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisites: ANTH 1003 or permission of the instructor.

ANTH 3991. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ANTH 3991W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ANTH 3995. Undergraduate Research. 1-12 Credits.

Individual research problems to be arranged with a member of the faculty. May be repeated for credit. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

ANTH 4008. Seminar: Contemporary Anthropological Theory. 3 Credits.

The development of major trends in anthropological theory. How anthropologists from the four fields—sociocultural, linguistic, biological, and archaeology—have deployed and developed the ideas of theorists in their own empirical research and theorizing about specific processes. Prerequisite: ANTH 2008.

ANTH 4008W. Seminar: Contemporary Anthropological Theory. 3 Credits.

The development of major trends in anthropological theory. How anthropologists from the four fields -- sociocultural, linguistic, biological, and archaeology -- have deployed and developed the ideas of theorists in their own empirical research and theorizing about specific processes. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: ANTH 2008 or ANTH 2008W.

ANTH 6101. Proseminar in Biological Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive overview of theory and practice in biological anthropology.

ANTH 6102. Proseminar in Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive overview of theory and practice in sociocultural anthropology.

ANTH 6103. Proseminar in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the most recent archaeological techniques and theoretical approaches to reconstructing and interpreting the cultures of the past.

ANTH 6104. Proseminar in Linguistic Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Contemporary anthropological studies of language in biological, social, and historical perspectives.

ANTH 6200. Museum Anthropology. 3 Credits.

How anthropological collections take shape in the past and carry meaning in the present. Critical examination of artifacts and forms of documentation. Application of material culture theory to museum records, collected objects, the changing meaning given to objects, and the context of collecting.

ANTH 6201. Methods in Museum Anthropology. 3 Credits.

How anthropological collections take shape in the past and carry meaning in the present. Research and analysis of existing collections; issues in museum anthropology.

ANTH 6202. Museums and the Public: Exhibiting Culture. 3 Credits.

Study of the issues and problems involved in "exhibiting culture," past and present, including issues of representation, message and interpretation, audience, ownership of objects and symbols, and ways of reconstructing the past. Critical examination of museum exhibits.

ANTH 6203. Preventive Conservation Concepts. 3 Credits.

Historical development of preventive conservation in museums, conservation ethics, team approaches to conservation, interactions of various materials with agents of deterioration. Basics of materials testing, preparation of condition reports, choosing museum storage and exhibition materials, and risk assessment. Same as MSTD 6203/ AH 6286.

ANTH 6204. Preventive Conservation Techniques. 3 Credits.

Practical applications of preventive conservation of materials, monitoring environmental conditions, conducting risk assessments, evaluation of exhibit and storage areas; developing plans, policies, and procedures for collections care; grant proposal preparation for collections care initiatives. Same as MSTD 6204/ AH 6287.

ANTH 6205. Problems in Conservation. 3 Credits.

Individual conservation projects to determine composition, construction, decomposition of materials, and possible stabilization techniques. Conservation laboratory experience. AH 6286 or ANTH 6203 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: AH 6286 or ANTH 6203.

ANTH 6230. Internship in Museum Anthropology. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised individual research and/or field work at the Smithsonian Institution or other area museums, arranged in consultation with the museum and the Anthropology Department. Admission by arrangement with the department chair or museum training advisor. May be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 6 credits.

ANTH 6291. Special Topics in Museum Anthropology. 3 Credits.

The social context and changing meaning of selected cultural processes or aspects of material culture that are represented in museums or public monuments. Topics vary by semester. See department for more details.

ANTH 6301. The Anthropology of Development. 3 Credits.

Theoretical perspectives that distinguish the contribution of anthropology to understanding processes of change in the Third World. Focus on health, population, environment, gender, and tourism issues. The role of anthropology in planning and implementing projects and policy.

ANTH 6302. Issues in Development. 3 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ANTH 6330. Internship in Development Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Supervised participation in a selected development agency or other relevant organization. Opportunity to observe agency procedures and gain practical experience. Admission by permission of instructor or department chair.

ANTH 6331. Research Methods in Development Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Anthropologists' roles in research-related activities, such as feasibility studies, social soundness analysis, and evaluations. Innovative research techniques, such as interactive data gathering, team survey methods, and rapid rural appraisal. Admission by permission of instructor.

ANTH 6391. Anthropology and Contemporary Problems. 3 Credits.

Exploration of anthropological perspectives on a current issue, such as refugees, ethnic violence, national mythologies, and women's health in developing countries. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ANTH 6401. Human Functional Anatomy. 3 Credits.

Growth and function of the musculoskeletal system, including the development, anatomy, and histology of bone, biomechanics of muscle and skeletal tissue, craniofacial and dental growth and morphology, and locomotion. No prior knowledge of anatomy required. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 6404. The Evolution of Primate Life Histories. 3 Credits.

Recent developments in the study of human and non-human life histories. Life history theory. Life history traits compared among primate groups in order to determine how selective pressures have shaped extant primate life history patterns. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 6406. Human Genetic Variation. 3 Credits.

The genetic variation in human populations as a framework for measurement and analysis of genetic diversity and evolutionary process. Consideration of the possible roles of cultural change leading to adaptive/selective events. Same as FORS 6246.

ANTH 6407. Anthropological Genetics. 3 Credits.

Molecular approaches to understanding human evolution and diversity; current research findings and new methodologies; social and ethical issues, including commercial DNA testing and ownership of biological samples.

ANTH 6412. Paleoanthropology. 1-3 Credits.

Survey of current research in hominid and hominoid evolution, focusing on the integrated nature of the field. Contributions from the geological and biological sciences are stressed, together with innovative geochemical techniques for establishing chronological sequences. Prerequisites: ANTH 3412 or BISC 2450.

ANTH 6413. Analytical Methods in Human Evolutionary Studies. 3 Credits.

A survey of methods and approaches for data collection and analysis in human evolutionary biology research. Topics include comparative methods and basic and multivariate statistics.

ANTH 6491. Topics in Biological Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Instructors are drawn from GW faculty and Smithsonian Institution staff. May be repeated for credit if topic varies.

ANTH 6501. Gender and Sexuality. 3 Credits.

Study of new theoretical and methodological approaches developed in the anthropology of gender; postcolonialism, sexuality, and literary representations of gender. Same as WGSS 6257.

ANTH 6504. Social Study of Science and Technology. 3 Credits.

Concepts, theories, and cases in contemporary science and technology studies with an emphasis on the public and policy relevance of theory. Ethnographic material includes studies of laboratories, technomedicine, and environmental controversies.

ANTH 6505. Medical Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Concepts and theories in contemporary medical anthropology, including "critical" versus "conventional" medical anthropology, changes in approaches since the mid-twentieth century; structural and cultural construction of illness and suffering; ethnographic and epidemiological perspectives.

ANTH 6506. Topics in Medical Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies.

ANTH 6507. Nationalism and Ethnicity. 3 Credits.

Major theoretical and ethnographic issues in the study of nationalism worldwide. Explores how ethnic groups emerge in colonial and contemporary plural societies and how states attempt to integrate ethnic groups into nations.

ANTH 6508. Ethics and Cultural Property. 3 Credits.

Survey of ethical issues in anthropology, focusing on cultural property and repatriation; the epistemological, ethical, and political dilemmas of excavating, collecting, and owning cultural artifacts.

ANTH 6531. Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Epistemology; the definition of research problems; selection of research subjects and sites; techniques of data collection (e.g., surveys, interviews); data management and organization; ethical protocols; issues of safety; grant writing and funding.

ANTH 6561. American Folklife. 3 Credits.

The materials of American folk culture, concentrating on folk architecture, crafts, and art. Major organizing themes are regionalism and the use of objects as indicators of cultural intention. Same as AMST 6561.

ANTH 6562. Folklore Theory. 3 Credits.

An intellectual history of American folklore research; analysis of particular theories and methods. Same as AMST 6562.

ANTH 6591. Topics in Sociocultural Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies.

ANTH 6691. Topics in Linguistic Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies.

ANTH 6702. Issues in Latin American Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Intensive study of a selected topic in the anthropology of Central and/or South America. Topic to be announced.

ANTH 6707. Issues in Middle East Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the anthropology of the Middle East. Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ANTH 6710. Latin America Cinema, Indigenous Media, and Social Movements. 3 Credits.

Major topics in Latin American film and media studies. Political, economic, social, and cultural forces that have shaped Latin American cinema. The role indigenous artists, activists, and social organizations play in shaping Latin American cinema.

ANTH 6801. Paleolithic Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Current problems relating to materials from the Old World.

ANTH 6802. Problems in Eurasian and African Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Topics may include Bronze Age conflict, the Celts, etc. May be repeated for credit.

ANTH 6803. Problems in New World Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Current archaeological problems relating to the origin and development of aboriginal cultures. Specific topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit.

ANTH 6804. Problems in Mesoamerican Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Topics range from specific civilizations, such as the Olmec, to pan-Mesoamerican topics, such as religion and exchange. May be repeated for credit.

ANTH 6806. Technology. 3 Credits.

Cross-cultural examination of the form, function, meaning, and use of material culture (such as ceramics or stone tools) and the behavior patterns involved in its production. Topic vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

ANTH 6807. Public Archaeology. 3 Credits.

The use and creation of the past and the relationship between archaeologists and different publics.

ANTH 6832. Paleoanthropological Field Program. 0-4 Credits.

Intensive course on field research in paleoanthropology, including excavation methods, identification and analysis of materials, paleoecology, archaeology, and human anatomy. Conducted at selected sites in Eurasia, Africa, or Australia. Visits to comparative sites and collections in the region.

ANTH 6833. Field Research: New World. 1-6 Credits.

Survey, excavation, and/or laboratory analysis at localities in North or South America. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

ANTH 6835. Historical Archaeology Field Program. 3-6 Credits.

Practical experience with a variety of excavation and laboratory techniques in historical archaeology; specific site and topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. Same as AMST 6835.

ANTH 6838. Archaeological Theory. 3 Credits.

Overview of major theories and positions in American archaeology; examination of new issues and directions in which the field appears to be moving.

ANTH 6839. Lab Research Methods in Archaeology. 3,4 Credits.

Research methods and techniques used by archaeologists. Emphasis on hands-on experience in one or more techniques. Laboratory fee.

ANTH 6891. Topics in Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Major issues related to the theory and practice of archaeology. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes.

ANTH 6995. Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

ANTH 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

ANTH 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

ANTH 8695. Linguistic Field Methods. 3 Credits.

The relationship between language and thought in dialogue with the study of a particular foreign language. Ethnographic study of language and cognition and the application of linguistic theory and method to anthropological research. Methods of elicitation and textual analysis, and technologies used for storing and analyzing linguistic data. Restricted to graduate students.

ANTH 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

ANTH 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

APPLIED SCIENCE (APSC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SEAS and its departments manage APSC courses as follows:

- SEAS Dean's Office—1001, 3098, 6215, 6216
- Civil and Environmental Engineering—2057, 2113, 6211, 6214
- Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering—2058, 6212, 6213
- Electrical and Computer Engineering—2114

APSC 1001. Introduction to Engineering for Undeclared Majors. 0-1 Credits.

As an introduction to disciplines within SEAS, potential solutions to problems are presented by practitioners of civil and environmental engineering; computer science; electrical, computer, and biomedical engineering; mechanical and aerospace engineering; and systems engineering.

APSC 2057. Analytical Mechanics I. 3 Credits.

First half of a one-year sequence. Concepts of statics: force systems, conditions of force and moment equilibrium, simple structures, distributed forces, centroids, internal forces, friction, moments of inertia. Prerequisites: PHYS 1021. (Fall and spring).

APSC 2058. Analytical Mechanics II. 3 Credits.

Second half of a one-year sequence. Concepts of dynamics: kinematics of particles, velocity and acceleration, translating and rotating reference frames, particle dynamics, motion under central and electromagnetic force, effect of Earth's rotation, vibrations, work, kinetic and potential energy, dynamics of systems of particles. Prerequisite: APSC 2057. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

APSC 2113. Engineering Analysis I. 3 Credits.

Analytical methods for the solution of problems in engineering, the physical sciences, and applied mathematics: applications of ordinary differential equations, matrices and determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, systems of ordinary linear differential equations, Bessel and Legendre functions. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: MATH 2233.

APSC 2114. Engineering Analysis II. 3 Credits.

Analytical methods for the solution of problems in engineering, the physical sciences, and applied mathematics: complex variables, Fourier series and integral, frequency filters, Laplace transforms, inversion and Duhamel integrals; partial differential equations. Prerequisite: MATH 2233.

APSC 3098. Variable Topics. 1-36 Credits.

APSC 3115. Engineering Analysis III. 3 Credits.

Analytical methods for the solution of problems in engineering using concepts from probability and statistics: probability modeling, random variables and their distributions, mathematical expectation, sampling, point and confidence interval estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation, regression, and engineering applications. (Fall, spring, and summer).

APSC 3116. Engineering Analysis IV. 3 Credits.

Analytical methods using advanced concepts from probability and statistics: multivariate distributions, expectation, generating functions, parametric families of distributions, sampling and sufficient statistics, estimation, hypothesis testing, and engineering applications. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 and MATH 2233. (Fall, Every Year).

APSC 6211. Analytical Methods in Engineering I. 3 Credits.

Engineering applications of the theory of complex variables: contour integration, conformal mapping, inversion integral, and boundary-value problems. Prerequisite: approval of department.

APSC 6212. Analytical Methods in Engineering II. 3 Credits.

Algebraic methods appropriate to the solution of engineering computational problems: linear vector spaces, matrices, systems of linear equations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, quadratic forms. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Spring, Every Year).

APSC 6213. Analytical Methods in Engineering III. 3 Credits.

Analytical techniques for solution of boundary-initial-value problems in engineering: wave propagation, diffusion processes, and potential distributions. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Spring, Every Year).

APSC 6214. Analytical Methods in Engineering IV. 3 Credits.

Introduction to variational methods in engineering: Ritz and Galerkin approximation methods of boundary-value problems, aspects of linear integral equations arising from engineering analysis. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Spring, Every Year).

APSC 6215. Analytical Methods in Engineering V. 3 Credits.

Advanced methods of solution of boundary-initial-value problems in engineering: characteristics, wave propagation, and Green's functions. Prerequisite: APSC 6213.

APSC 6216. Special Topics in Engineering Analysis. 3**Credits.**

Selected topics, such as perturbation techniques applied to approximate solution of nonlinear boundary and initial-value problems in engineering; application of singular integral equations in problems of mechanics. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ARABIC (ARAB)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ARAB 1001. Beginning Arabic I. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of grammar and pronunciation and development of speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills in culturally appropriate contexts.

ARAB 1002. Beginning Arabic II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of ARAB 1001. Fundamentals of speaking, listening, reading, and writing in culturally appropriate and proficiency-oriented contexts. Prerequisite: ARAB 1001.

ARAB 1201. Intensive Elementary Arabic I. 6 Credits.

Accelerated learning of fundamentals of speaking, listening, reading, and writing Arabic in culturally appropriate contexts for proficiency.

ARAB 1202. Intensive Elementary Arabic II. 6 Credits.

Continuation of ARAB 1201. Fundamentals of speaking, listening, reading, and writing of Arabic in culturally and linguistically appropriate contexts. Prerequisites: ARAB 1201.

ARAB 2001. Intermediate Arabic I. 4 Credits.

Continuation of ARAB 1002. Further development of speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills of Arabic in culturally appropriate, proficiency-oriented contexts. Prerequisites: ARAB 1002.

ARAB 2002. Intermediate Arabic II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of ARAB 2001. Further development of speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills of Arabic in culturally appropriate and proficiency-oriented contexts. Prerequisites: ARAB 2001 or ARAB 1202.

ARAB 2105. Topics in Arabic Studies. 1-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

ARAB 2201. Intensive Intermediate Arabic I. 6 Credits.

Continuation of ARAB 1202. Prerequisite: ARAB 1202. Laboratory fee.

ARAB 3001. Advanced Arabic. 4 Credits.

Emphasis on development of speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills at the advanced level of proficiency in culturally appropriate contexts. Discussion of cultural and social issues based on a selection of contemporary written and audiovisual materials from Arab literary and media sources. Prerequisites: ARAB 2002.

ARAB 3105. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ARAB 3201. Intensive Intermediate Arabic II. 6 Credits.

Continuation of ARAB 2201. Accelerated learning of Arabic skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing at the intermediate/advanced level of proficiency in culturally appropriate contexts. Prerequisites: ARAB 2201.

ARAB 3301. Modern Arabic Literature. 3 Credits.

Short stories, short plays, poems, literary essays in Modern Standard Arabic, with attention to linguistic and literary stylistic aspects. Prerequisites: ARAB 3001 or ARAB 3201.

ARAB 3302. Media Arabic. 3 Credits.

Authentic scripted and audiovisual materials from various contemporary Arab media outlets including television and radio newscast and cultural programs, newspaper and magazine articles, and the Internet. Prerequisites: ARAB 3001 or ARAB 3301; or permission of the instructor.

ARAB 3311. Business Arabic. 3 Credits.

General and specific business language skills used in a variety of business operations and settings, such as making presentations, researching opportunities, conducting interviews, and negotiating. Prerequisite: ARAB 3001.

ARAB 3501. Arabic and Arab Identity. 3 Credits.

History of the Arabic language from pre-Islamic times and its subsequent spread into contiguous regions. The role of the Arabic language in formulating the ideology of Arab nationalism and identity. Course is conducted in English.

ARAB 3502. Arab Film and Culture in English. 3 Credits.

Historical and thematic survey of Arab cinema and its expression of Arab culture. Course is conducted in English.

ARAB 3503. Fundamentals of Arabic Linguistics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the structures, functions, and varieties of Arabic from a descriptive linguistics perspective. The history of the language, including contributions of major medieval Arabic grammarians. Analysis of standard and dialectal varieties of Arabic. Course is conducted in English.

ARAB 3901. Directed Projects. 1-3 Credits.

Individual advanced reading or research, to be arranged with a member of the faculty. Permission of the instructor and department required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit.

ARAB 4001. Genres in Modern Arabic Literature. 3 Credits.

Historical development of modern short Arabic stories or short Arabic plays throughout the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. Prerequisites: ARAB 3301 or permission of the instructor.

ARAB 4002. Arabic Narratives Through the Ages. 3 Credits.

Reading and discussion of diachronic narratives in texts, such as those found in stories of The Thousand and One Nights, or travel adventures, such as those of Ibn Battuta and his successors. Prerequisites: ARAB 3301 or permission of the instructor.

ARAB 4501. Arabic-English Translation. 3 Credits.

Theoretical background and practical applications of translation strategies from Arabic to English that are necessary for professional translation tasks. Prerequisite: ARAB 3301 or ARAB 3302.

ARAB 4502. Arabic-English Advanced Translation and Editing. 1-3 Credits.

The professional translation and editing of various types of material. Prerequisite: ARAB 4501.

ART HISTORY (AH)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

AH 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

AH 1031. Survey of Art and Architecture I. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the history of art through the study of major monuments, movements, and concepts. From the prehistoric period, through the Ancient Mediterranean cultures, including Greece and Rome, to the end of the Middle Ages.

AH 1032. Survey of Art and Architecture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of AH 1031. An introduction to the history of art through the study of major monuments, movements, and concepts. From the early Renaissance through the Baroque and modern eras.

AH 1070. The American Cinema. 3 Credits.

History and criticism of American films. The course enables the student to recognize and evaluate cinema techniques, to express the evaluation clearly in writing, and to understand the role of films in the context of American culture. Laboratory fee.

AH 1135. Spanish Art: Prado/Thyssen Museums. 3 Credits.

AH 1136. Spanish Art: From Goya to Picasso. 3 Credits.

AH 2001. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See the department for more details.

AH 2001W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AH 2071. Introduction to the Arts in America. 3 Credits.

A survey of American art from the period of colonial exploration and settlement to the postmodern present. Political and social meanings of painting, sculpture, architecture, prints, and photographs. The relationship of art to religion and nationalism; issues of class, race, and gender. Same as AMST 2071.

AH 2145. History of Decorative Arts: European Heritage. 3 Credits.

Changing styles of European furniture, textiles, ceramics, and glass in the context of general trends in art history and changing patterns in economic, technological, social, and cultural history. From antiquity to the modern age.

AH 2154. American Architecture I. 3 Credits.

Stylistic properties, form and type characteristics, technological developments, and urbanistic patterns as a means of interpreting historic meaning; analysis of buildings both as artifacts and as signifiers of social, cultural, and economic tendencies. 1600 to 1860. (Same as AMST 2520, CAH 2154).

AH 2155. American Architecture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of AH 2154. Stylistic properties, form, and type characteristics, technological developments, and urbanistic patterns as a means of interpreting historic meaning; analysis of buildings both as artifacts and as signifiers of social, cultural, and economic tendencies. 1860 to present. (Same as AMST 2521, CAH 2155).

AH 2161. History of Decorative Arts: American Heritage. 3 Credits.

The decorative arts in America from the seventeenth century to the modern period. Consideration of changing visual characteristics in relation to the changing American experience.

AH 2162. History of Photography. 3 Credits.

The historical, social, aesthetic and technological developments of the photographic medium, including its relationship to modern art and modes of visual representation and the properties that inform our understanding of photographic meaning.

AH 2162W. History of Photography. 3 Credits.

The historical, social, aesthetic and technological developments of the photographic medium, including its relationship to modern art and modes of visual representation and the properties that inform our understanding of photographic meaning. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AH 2190. East Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the visual and material cultures of East Asia from the prehistoric to modern periods, covering the areas of contemporary China, Japan, and Korea. (Same as CAH 2190).

AH 2191. South Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Visual and material cultures of South Asia from the prehistoric to contemporary periods, covering modern Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka. No previous knowledge of South Asian history or art history is required. (Same as CAH 2191).

AH 2192. Art of Southeast Asia. 3 Credits.

The arts of Southeast Asia, covering areas of Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia, Myanmar, Thailand, and Indonesia, especially Java and Bali. The fusion of Indian and Chinese concepts with indigenous cultural traits. (Same as CAH 2192).

AH 3101. Ancient Art of the Bronze Age and Greece. 3 Credits.

A survey of Greek art from the Minoans and Mycenaeans (c. 2000 B.C.) to the age of Alexander (c. 300 B.C.). Relationships among the arts of the different groups in the Aegean area and their impact on Western culture. The Thera volcanic eruption, the "Dorian Invasion," the portrayal of women, "heroic nudity," and the assumption of a stylistic chronology.

AH 3102. Ancient Art of the Roman Empire. 3 Credits.

A survey of Roman art from the successors of Alexander the Great (c. 300 B.C.) to the fall of the Roman Empire in the West (c. 300 A.D.). The impact of the Greek world on Roman art and culture; innovations and achievements of the Romans in architecture, portraiture, and historical narrative. Focus on the city of Rome and other areas of the Roman world such as North Africa and Asia.

AH 3103. Art and Archaeology of Egypt and the Near East. 3 Credits.

The great artistic tradition of the Nile Valley and the contemporary civilizations (c. 3000 B.C. to after 1000 B.C.) between the rivers Tigris and Euphrates (present day Iraq). The Pyramid Age, the temples at Karnak and Luxor, the tombs of the Valley of the Kings, and the artistic traditions of the Sumerians, Akkadians, Babylonians, Assyrians, and Persians.

AH 3104. Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age. 3 Credits.

Excavational and multidisciplinary aspects of classical archaeology. Minoan and Mycenaean civilizations (1700–1200 B.C.). Same as ANTH 3806.

AH 3105. Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Same as CLAS 3115.

AH 3106. Art and Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands. 3 Credits.

The archaeology of Israel and adjacent areas (Syria, Jordan, Lebanon). Examination of many major sites and monuments. Significant problems and current debates. Same as ANTH 3805.

AH 3107. Ancient Mexican Civilizations. 3 Credits.

Cultural history of pre-Columbian societies in Middle America; the emergence of Mesoamerican civilization from the earliest hunter-gatherers and first farmers to the Aztec Empire. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003. (Same as ANTH 3814, CAH 3107).

AH 3111. Early Christian and Byzantine Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Art of the Mediterranean world following the collapse of Roman administration. Growth of the basilica and its decoration; the significance of small objects in medieval study. The rise and fall of the East Roman (Byzantine) Empire from Justinian to 1453.

AH 3112. Proseminar in Romanesque and Gothic Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

The origin of Western art in the Hiberno-Saxon and Carolingian worlds, their relationship to the Ancient heritage and to the contemporary Byzantine art. Romanesque and Gothic architecture and its sculptural decoration as art historical and social phenomena.

AH 3113. Islamic Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the visual culture of the Muslim world, from Spain to India, from the seventh century to the present. Examination of artworks in their historical, religious, and cultural contexts; key points in the field's historiography. (Same as CAH 3113).

AH 3114. Art of the Book in the Medieval Muslim World. 3 Credits.

Painting and book illumination in the Islamic world, beginning with the rise of Islam in the seventh century and ending with the seventeenth century. Uses written sources and works of art and material culture to better understand the unity and diversity of the Islamic world and its complex attitude toward images. (Same as CAH 3114).

AH 3114W. Art of the Book in the Medieval Muslim World. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the history of illustrated manuscripts, painting, and book illumination in the Muslim world, from the rise of Islam in the seventh century through the seventeenth century. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AH 3116. The Aztec Empire. 3 Credits.

Using archaeology, art, and ethnohistoric documents, this course focuses on the importance of power in Aztec society and how the normalization of violence created a form of social cohesion central to the state. Prerequisite: ANTH 1003. (Same as ANTH 3812, CAH 3116).

AH 3117. Special Topics in Precolumbian Art and Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 3120. Italian Art and Architecture of the 13th through 15th Centuries. 3 Credits.

Origins, development, and theoretical foundations of Renaissance painting, sculpture, and architecture (Giotto, Duccio, Masaccio, Donatello, Ghiberti, Brunelleschi, Mantegna, Bellini, Botticelli).

AH 3121. Italian Art and Architecture of the Sixteenth Century. 3 Credits.

The development of the universal genius within the circle of Florence and Rome (Leonardo, Raphael, Michelangelo) and their counterparts in Venice (Giorgione, Titian, Tintoretto, Sansovino, Palladio).

AH 3122. Topics in Early Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

AH 3122W. Topics in Early Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

AH 3123. Topics in Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Francis I and Fontainebleau Palace, Henry VIII and Hampton Court, Johann Friedrich of Saxony, and the Holy Roman Emperors Maximilian I and Charles V. François Clouet, Hans Holbein, Lucas Cranach, Albrecht Dürer, Pieter Brueghel, Bernard van Orley, and others. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 3123W. Topics in Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

AH 3131. Italian Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century. 3 Credits.

The Counter-Reformation and creation of the Baroque in painting, sculpture, and architecture in Rome (Carracci, Caravaggio, Bernini, Borromini, Pietro da Cortona), Turin (Guarini, Juvarra), and Venice (Longhena).

AH 3132. Topics in Northern European Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. (Same as CAH 3132).

AH 3134. Topics in Spanish and Portuguese Art through the Sixteenth Century. 3 Credits.

The Kingdoms of the Iberian Peninsula from the Reconquest of Granada to the Renaissance Age of Exploration. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 3134W. Topics in Spanish and Portuguese Art through the Sixteenth Century. 3 Credits.

The Kingdoms of the Iberian Peninsula from the Reconquest of Granada to the Renaissance Age of Exploration. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as AH 3134).

AH 3135. Topics in Seventeenth/Eighteenth Century Spanish and Portuguese Art. 3 Credits.

Secular and sacred art of the Baroque Golden Century or the Rococo Enlightenment. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 3140. European Art of the Eighteenth Century. 3 Credits.

Painting, sculpture, and architecture in France, Great Britain, and Italy. Emphasis on Watteau, Chardin, David, Hogarth, Gainsborough, Reynolds, Canaletto, and Tiepolo. Painting, sculpture, and architecture in France, Great Britain, and Italy.

AH 3141. European Art of the Early Nineteenth Century. 3 Credits.

Neoclassicism and Romanticism in the context of Western European political, social, and cultural developments. Emphasis on France, England, and Germany and the representative styles of David, Ingres, Delacroix, Turner, Constable, and Friedrich.

AH 3141W. European Art of the Early Nineteenth Century. 3 Credits.

Neoclassicism and Romanticism in the context of Western European political, social, and cultural developments. Emphasis on France, England, and Germany and the representative styles of David, Ingres, Delacroix, Turner, Constable, and Friedrich. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AH 3142. European Art of the Late Nineteenth Century. 3 Credits.

The revolution in style of Realism, Impressionism, and Post-Impressionism in the context of Western European political, social, and cultural developments. Emphasis on representative styles of Courbet, Manet, Monet, Morisot, Repin, Seurat, Cezanne, Van Gogh, and Gauguin.

AH 3142W. European Art of the Late Nineteenth Century. 3 Credits.

The revolution in style of Realism, Impressionism, and Post-Impressionism in the context of Western European political, social, and cultural developments. Emphasis on representative styles of Courbet, Manet, Monet, Morisot, Repin, Seurat, Cezanne, Van Gogh, and Gauguin. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AH 3143. Early Twentieth-Century Art. 3 Credits.

History and theory of early twentieth-century modernism in the visual arts, from origins in the late nineteenth century through Surrealism. The work of artists such as Matisse, Picasso, Kandinsky, Duchamp, and Mondrian. (Same as AH 3143W).

AH 3143W. Early Twentieth-Century Art. 3 Credits.

History and theory of early twentieth-century modernism in the visual arts, from origins in the late nineteenth century through Surrealism. The work of artists such as Matisse, Picasso, Kandinsky, Duchamp, and Mondrian. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as AH 3143).

AH 3146. Modern Architecture in Europe and America. 3 Credits.

Major developments in architecture and urbanism from the Industrial Revolution to the end of the twentieth century.

AH 3146W. Modern Architecture in Europe and America. 3 Credits.

AH 3151. American Art in the Age of Revolution. 3 Credits.

American art during the eighteenth century "consumer revolution," the American War for Independence, and the early republic. Emphasis on the socioeconomic and political purposes of art, with focus on Enlightenment symbolism and the visualization of national identity. (Same as AMST 3151).

AH 3152. American Art in the Era of National Expansion. 3 Credits.

American art from the opening of the Erie Canal in 1825 to the Spanish-American War in 1898. Emphasis on the role of art in the expansion of the United States, exploring issues of race, class, and gender; art, and religion.

AH 3153. American Art of the Twentieth Century. 3 Credits.

Twentieth-century American painting and sculpture from the turn of the century to the beginnings of postmodernism, with focus on the avant garde. Artists of the Stieglitz circle and later modernist movements such as Abstract Expressionism, Pop, Op, Minimal, and Conceptual art. Theory and criticism.

AH 3160. Latin American Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

AH 3165. Later Twentieth-Century Art. 3 Credits.

Artists, art, and critical concepts from the later twentieth century, focusing on key movements and issues, including abstract expressionism, minimalism, conceptual art, feminism, identity politics, and the rise of globalization. (Same as AH 3165W).

AH 3165W. Later Twentieth-Century Art. 3 Credits.

Artists, art, and critical concepts from the later twentieth century, focusing on key movements and issues, including abstract expressionism, minimalism, conceptual art, feminism, identity politics, and the rise of globalization. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as AH 3165).

AH 3170. Materials, Methods, and Techniques in Art History. 3 Credits.

Working hands-on in a workshop studio, students create panels, canvases, vehicles, mediums, pigments, drawings, and paintings from raw materials and are introduced to the materials, methods, and techniques of the fine arts through traditional practices and processes of manufacture in western cultures.

AH 3181. Special Topics in Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

AH 3182. Special Topics in South Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the art, architecture, and visual culture of the Indian subcontinent from ancient to contemporary periods. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

AH 3182W. Special Topics in South Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the art, architecture, and visual culture of the Indian subcontinent from ancient to contemporary periods. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

AH 4109. Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. (Same as CLAS 3115).

AH 4119. Seminar in Medieval Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

For majors in art history; non-majors must have permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 4129. Seminar in Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

For majors in art history; non-majors must have permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 4139. Seminar in Baroque Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

For majors in art history; non-majors must have permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 4149. Seminar in Modern European Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

For majors in art history; non-majors must have permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 4150. Seminar in Modern Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details Restricted to juniors and seniors.

AH 4150W. Seminar in Modern Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

AH 4157. Seminar in Photography. 3 Credits.

Advanced undergraduate study of photography and lens-based media. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult department for more details Restricted to juniors and seniors.

AH 4159. Seminar in American Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult department for more details. Restricted to art history majors or with permission of the instructor.

AH 4159W. Seminar in American Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to students in the art history program or with the permission of the instructor.

AH 4165. Topics in Islamic Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

AH 4169. Seminar in Contemporary Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit if topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

AH 4181. Topics in Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Restricted to art history majors or with the permission of the instructor.

AH 4182. Topics in South Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Restricted to art history majors or with permission of the instructor.

AH 4189. Seminar: Topics in Art History. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Restricted to art history majors or with permission of the instructor.

AH 4197. Senior Thesis. 1-4 Credits.

Students should consult the Director of Undergraduate Studies by the end of their junior year regarding eligibility, selection of an area of research, and the appropriate faculty members to supervise the project. May be repeated for credit.

AH 4198. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Directed research and study in a specific area of art history to be approved by a faculty member. May be repeated for credit.

AH 4199. Internship in Art History. 1-3 Credits.

Students gain practical experience working in an arts institution such as a museum or gallery. Advisor approval required prior to registration. May not be repeated for credit toward the degree. Restricted to art history majors.

AH 6201. Proseminar in Ancient Art of the Bronze Age and Greece. 3 Credits.

Greek art from the Minoans and Mycenaeans (c. 2000 B.C.) to the age of Alexander (c. 300 B.C.). Relationships among the arts of the different groups in the Aegean area and their impact on Western culture. The Thera volcanic eruption, the "Dorian Invasion," the portrayal of women, "heroic nudity," and the assumption of a stylistic chronology.

AH 6202. Proseminar in Ancient Art of the Roman Empire. 3 Credits.

Roman art from the successors of Alexander the Great (c. 300 B.C.) to the fall of the Roman Empire in the West (c. 300 A.D.). The impact of the Greek world on Roman art and culture; innovations and achievements of the Romans in architecture, portraiture, and historical narrative. Focus on the city of Rome and other areas of the Roman world such as North Africa and Asia.

AH 6205. Topics in Ancient Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

AH 6211. Proseminar in Early Christian and Byzantine Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Art of the Mediterranean world following the collapse of Roman administration. Growth of the basilica and its decoration; the significance of small objects in medieval study. The rise and fall of the East Roman (Byzantine) Empire from Justinian to 1453.

AH 6212. Proseminar in Romanesque and Gothic Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

The origin of Western art from the Hiberno-Saxon and Carolingian worlds and their relationship to the Ancient heritage. Romanesque and Gothic architecture and its sculptural decoration as social phenomena.

AH 6213. Islamic Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the visual culture of the Muslim world, from Spain to India, from the seventh century to the present. Examination of artworks in their historical, religious, and cultural contexts; key points in the field's historiography. (Same as AH 3113).

AH 6214. The Art of the Book in the Medieval Muslim World. 3 Credits.

An advanced-level introduction to the visual culture of the Muslim world, from Spain to India, from the seventh century to the seventeenth century. Examination of artworks in their historical, religious, and cultural contexts; key points in the field's historiography. (Same as AH 3114).

AH 6215. Seminar in Medieval Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6220. Proseminar in Italian Art and Architecture of the 13th through 15th Centuries. 3 Credits.

Origins, development, and theoretical foundations of Renaissance painting, sculpture, and architecture (Giotto, Duccio, Masaccio, Donatello, Ghiberti, Brunelleschi, Mantegna, Bellini, Botticelli).

AH 6221. Proseminar: Italian Art and Architecture of the 16th Century. 3 Credits.

The development of the universal genius within the circle of Florence and Rome (Leonardo, Raphael, Michelangelo) and their counterparts in Venice (Giorgione, Titian, Tintoretto, Sansovino, Palladio).

AH 6222. Proseminar in Early Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Royal and ducal patronage and the Flemish and French masters of the fifteenth century, including van Eyck, Campin, van der Weyden, Fouquet, van der Goes, Memling, and Gerard David. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6223. Proseminar in Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Francis I and Fontainebleau Palace, Henry VIII and Hampton Court, Johann Friedrich of Saxony, and the Holy Roman Emperors Maximilian I and Charles V. François Clouet, Hans Holbein, Lucas Cranach, Albrecht Dürer, Pieter Brueghel, Bernard van Orley, and others.

AH 6225. Seminar in Renaissance Art. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6231. Proseminar in Italian Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century. 3 Credits.

The Counter-Reformation and creation of the Baroque in painting, sculpture, and architecture in Rome (Carracci, Caravaggio, Bernini, Borromini, Pietro da Cortona), Turin (Guarini, Juvarra), and Venice (Longhena).

AH 6232. Proseminar in Northern European Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century. 3 Credits.

Hapsburg Flanders and Brussels under the Spanish archdukes and their patronage of Rubens and his circle. The role of Dutch merchants commissioning diverse secular themes in Utrecht, Haarlem, Delft, Leyden, and Amsterdam from "Golden Age" artists such as Rembrandt, Vermeer, and Hals. Specific topic announced in the Schedule of Classes.

AH 6234. Proseminar in Spanish and Portuguese Art through the Sixteenth Century. 3 Credits.

The Kingdoms of the Iberian Peninsula from the Reconquest of Granada to the Renaissance Age of Exploration. Specific topic announced in the Schedule of Classes.

AH 6235. Seminar in Baroque Art. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6240. Proseminar in European Art of the Eighteenth Century. 3 Credits.

Painting, sculpture, and architecture in France, Great Britain, and Italy. Emphasis on Watteau, Chardin, David, Hogarth, Gainsborough, Reynolds, Canaletto, and Tiepolo.

AH 6245. Seminar in European Art of the Nineteenth Century. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6246. Proseminar in Modern Architecture in Europe and America. 3 Credits.

Major developments in architecture and urbanism from the Industrial Revolution to the end of the twentieth century.

AH 6250. Seminar: Modern Art. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6251. Proseminar in American Art in the Age of Revolution. 3 Credits.

American art during the eighteenth-century "consumer revolution," the American War for Independence, and the early republic. Emphasis on the socioeconomic and political purposes of art, with focus on Enlightenment symbolism and the visualization of national identity.

AH 6252. Proseminar in American Art in the Era of National Expansion. 3 Credits.

American art from the opening of the Erie Canal in 1825 to the Spanish-American War in 1898. Emphasis on the role of art in the expansion of the United States, exploring issues of race, class, and gender; art and religion.

AH 6254. Seminar in American Art before 1900. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6255. Seminar: Studies in American Art and History. 3 Credits.

Selected problems and themes in American cultural history involving the use of artistic materials in different media; emphasis on methodology and analytic techniques. May be repeated for credit. Same as AMST 6730.

AH 6256. Seminar in American Art of the Twentieth Century. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6257. Seminar in Photography. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6258. Art Historiography. 3 Credits.

The development of art history as a discipline from the eighteenth century to the present. An investigation of different art historical methodologies, including formal analysis, iconological, feminist, Marxist, semiotic and deconstructivist approaches.

AH 6260. Seminar in African Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6261. Seminar in Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6262. Seminar in South Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Topics in the visual cultures of South Asia from a range of time periods; artworks in their historical, religious, and cultural contexts; key points in the field's historiography. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

AH 6265. Seminar in Islamic Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6269. Seminar in Contemporary Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

AH 6270. Special Topics in Art History. 3 Credits.

AH 6286. Preventive Conservation Concepts. 3 Credits.

Historical development of preventive conservation in museums, conservation ethics, team approaches to conservation, interactions of various materials with agents of deterioration. Basics of materials testing, preparation of condition reports, choosing museum storage and exhibition materials, and risk assessment. Same as ANTH 6203/ MSTD 6203.

AH 6287. Preventive Conservation Techniques. 3 Credits.

Practical applications of preventive conservation of materials, monitoring environmental conditions, conducting risk assessments, evaluation of exhibit and storage areas; developing plans, policies, and procedures for collections care; grant proposal preparation for collections care initiatives. Same as ANTH 6204/ MSTD 6204.

AH 6298. Independent Research in Art History. 3 Credits.

AH 6299. Museum Internship. 3-12 Credits.

ART THERAPY (ARTH)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ARTH 6201. Survey of Art Therapy. 3 Credits.

The use of the visual arts to enhance personal development and growth; illustrated lectures, readings, discussion, and studio work presented by experts in the field. Instruction is delivered online via Blackboard. No previous art experience is necessary.

ARTH 6205. History and Theory of Art Therapy. 2 Credits.

Art therapy history and theory, milestones and practitioners. The development of art therapy as a distinct therapeutic practice. Overview of psychotherapy theories relevant to art therapy. Open only to art therapy students.

ARTH 6206. Human Development and Art Therapy. 3 Credits.

Psychological and artistic development across the life span; theories of personality development; cultural and environmental influences; and human behavior, including developmental crises, disability, exceptional behavior, and addictive behavior. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6207. Human Development and Art Therapy I: Child and Adolescent. 2 Credits.

Practical and developmental considerations when working with adults and senior adults in art therapy; psychological, cultural, environmental, and artistic influences and expectations; life span impacts of human behavior, developmental crises, disability, and exceptional behavior. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6208. Human Development and Art Therapy II: Adults and Senior Adults. 2 Credits.

Practical and developmental considerations when working with adults and senior adults in art therapy; psychological, cultural, environmental, and artistic influences and expectations; life span impacts of human behavior, developmental crises, disability, and exceptional behavior. Restricted to students in the art therapy program. Prerequisite: ARTH 6207.

ARTH 6210. Counseling/Art Therapy Process. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and clinical dimensions of counseling and art therapy explored through study of current research concerning the diverse elements affecting the therapeutic process. The goals of each phase of treatment; development of the therapeutic alliance; assessment of client readiness; therapeutic techniques and interventions as practiced in short- and long-term treatment.

ARTH 6211. Process of Counseling and Art Therapy: Theory. 3 Credits.

Major theories in counseling and art psychotherapy through the lens of the creative process and other aspects of clinical practice; the influence of multicultural issues, contemporary and evidence-based practices, and various settings on art-making and the therapeutic encounter. Restricted to students in the art therapy program. Prerequisite: ARTH 6210.

ARTH 6212. Creativity, Symbolism, and Metaphor. 2 Credits.

Theories of creative development, aesthetics, and art interpretive strategies for engaging metaphor, symbolism, and personal association to client artwork; integrating personal, familial, cultural, and social meanings for insight and revelation. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6221. Studio/Technique of Art Therapy. 3 Credits.

Direct experience of the therapeutic utility and psychological influence of art processes and materials. Identifying the effect of art-making leading to assessment and intervention strategies. Open only to art therapy students.

ARTH 6231. Child Art Therapy. 2 Credits.

Practical, theoretical, and ethical considerations involved in treating children in clinical, community, and educational settings; application of art therapy and counseling principles and practices for diverse child populations; development of interventions for varied DSM diagnoses. Restricted to graduate students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6232. Art Therapy with Adolescents. 2 Credits.

Practical, theoretical, and ethical considerations in treating adolescents in clinical, community and educational settings. Assessment and treatment issues in art therapy. Application of art therapy and counseling principles and practices for diverse adolescent populations. Development of interventions for varied DSM diagnoses. Restricted to art therapy students. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6233. Marital and Family Art Therapy/Counseling. 3 Credits.

Principles of working with families and couples, including an overview of systems theories and stages of family life cycle development; art techniques for evaluating of family dynamics; intervention strategies and cultural and ethical considerations. Restricted to art therapy students. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6234. Group Process. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and experiential understanding of group art therapy and counseling methods and skills. Principles of group dynamics, therapeutic factors, member roles and behaviors, leadership styles and approaches, selection criteria, and short- and long-term group process.

ARTH 6235. Social and Cultural Diversity. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the therapist's heritage, expectations, worldview and values; racial/cultural identity development; skills for multicultural counseling. Stereotypes and biases that interfere with effective treatment of culturally different clients. The role of the art therapist or counselor in conflict resolution, advocacy, and social justice. May be repeated for credit if taken through the study abroad course option. Restricted to art therapy students.

ARTH 6241. Assessment Procedures. 3 Credits.

Instruments and procedures used in assessment of psychological health and psychopathology; diagnostic and developmental criteria as manifested in artwork and art-making; statistical concepts, including reliability and validity; selection and administration of assessment tools; treatment planning; report writing. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6242. Psychopathology: Art and Diagnosis. 3 Credits.

Criteria of psychiatric diagnoses, such as the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual multiaxial system, theories of psychopathology, and relevant literature evaluation of potential indicators of functional and organic disorders in behavior and artwork of clients; ethical issues; cultural and environmental influences on diagnostic categorization; basic introduction to psychopharmacology. Restricted to students in the art therapy program or with permission of the instructor.

ARTH 6243. Substance Abuse and Addictions. 3 Credits.

Overview of substance abuse and addictions for art therapy and counseling, including theory and treatment applications; screening and assessment tools; treatment models specific to the field of addictions; art therapy techniques in the treatment of substance abuse for adolescents and adults in a variety of treatment settings. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6251. Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Planning, conducting, and evaluating relevant methodologies, including qualitative and quantitative approaches and basic statistics; the importance of research in the psychotherapy professions; ethical and legal considerations; and the use of research to assess effectiveness of mental health and art therapy services. Restricted to graduate students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6261. Ethics and Professionalism. 3 Credits.

Professional identity and the role of the therapist; the ethical practice of counseling and art therapy, including familiarity with ethical standards of various professional organizations; credentialing and licensure; public policy and advocacy for patients and for the profession. Restricted to graduate students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6262. Career Counseling and Art Therapy. 3 Credits.

Theoretical foundation and practical experience necessary to understand and support career development needs for diverse individual clients and groups; career development over the lifespan; assessments, tools, and resources; occupational and labor market trends and resources; specific art therapy techniques applicable to career counseling in educational and work settings. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6263. Ethics and Professionalism I: Principles. 1 Credit.

The ethical standards of art therapy, counseling and related mental health professions. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6264. Ethics and Professionalism II: Applications. 2 Credits.

Applying ethical principles and values for professional identity and the role of the therapist; credentialing and licensure; public policy and advocacy for patients and for the profession. Restricted to students in the art therapy program. Prerequisite: ARTH 6263.

ARTH 6265. Advanced Issues in Psychotherapy and Art Therapy. 1-3 Credits.

Overview and application of one or more treatment models or theories to various mental and emotional disorders. Connections between the practice of art therapy and the techniques of other disciplines.

ARTH 6271. Art Psychotherapy and Trauma I: Theory and Approaches to Treatment. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction and overview of theory, practice, and treatment related to complex, trauma-related problems; psychobiology of traumatic stress, impact of traumatic stress on individuals, and specific treatment modalities in clinical setting; somatic (body-based) and nonverbal (art and image-based) treatment modalities. Supervised treatment or observation of treatment of clients with trauma histories. Restricted to art therapy students. Restricted to students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6272. Art Psychotherapy and Trauma II: Loss, Countertransference, and Resiliency. 3 Credits.

Multi-modal treatment of acute, serial, or complex trauma; theoretical, practical, moral, cross cultural, and personal aspects as seen through an art therapy and counseling lens. Supervised treatment or observation of treatment of clients with trauma histories. Restricted to students in the art therapy program. Prerequisite: ARTH 6271.

ARTH 6281. Practicum in Art Therapy. 1-2 Credits.

Supervised clinical experience with clients or patients in psychiatric, rehabilitation, and education settings with children, adolescents, and adults. On-site individual supervision by clinical instructors; on-campus group supervision by faculty. A total of six semesters of practicum are required while completing 900 internship hours, 400 of which must be direct client contact. Restricted to graduate students in the art therapy program.

ARTH 6292. Special Projects in Art Therapy. 1-12 Credits.

Individual work based on research. Empirical, clinical, and library research may be undertaken, as well as the development of new procedures. Details to be worked out with each student. May be repeated for credit with advisor's approval. Open only to art therapy students.

ARTH 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**ARTH 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**

ASTRONOMY (ASTR)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ASTR 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

ASTR 1001. Stars, Planets, and Life in the Universe. 4 Credits.

Primarily for non-science majors. An introduction to how our Universe is structured, including the basic principles underlying astronomical systems and observations. Topics include the known laws of nature, stars, and planetary systems and the conditions for extraterrestrial life and exploration. Prerequisite: high school algebra. Laboratory fee.

ASTR 1002. Origins of the Cosmos. 4 Credits.

Primarily for non-science majors. A description of the Universe, its origins and its evolution, based on known physical principles. Topics include galactic and stellar structure, black holes, origin of the elements, and big bang cosmology. Prerequisite: high school algebra. Laboratory fee.

ASTR 1003. Introduction to Astronomy. 2 Credits.

ASTR 2121. Introduction to Modern Astrophysics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the concepts and methods of modern astrophysics. Physical processes behind the origin, structure and evolution of stars and galaxies, based on physical principles and modern astronomical observations. Topics include the energy source of the Sun, the stellar life cycle, galaxies, and the structure and fate of the Universe. Prerequisites: PHYS 1012 or PHYS 1022.

ASTR 2131. Astrophysics Seminar. 3 Credits.

Course led each week by a different expert in the research on various astrophysical sources and phenomena. Topics may include the life and death of stars; most violent explosions in the universe; evolution of galaxies; and evolution of the universe on the largest scales. Prerequisite: PHYS 1012 or PHYS 1022.

ASTR 3141. Data Analysis in Astrophysics. 3 Credits.

Principles of data analysis in astrophysics and basic analysis of astronomical data from NASA satellites and ground-based telescopes. Prerequisites: PHYS 1012 or PHYS 1022. Recommended background: Prior study in physics or astrophysics.

ASTR 3161. Space Astrophysics. 3 Credits.

Physical processes of celestial phenomena as determined from space-based instrumentation. While the entire electromagnetic spectrum is covered, the high-energy (X-ray and gamma ray) region is emphasized. Results from ground-based instrumentation (e.g., radio and optical) may be introduced. Prerequisites: PHYS 1022.

ASTR 3183. General Relativity. 3 Credits.

Einstein's general theory of relativity; special theory of relativity, the nature of space and time, the equivalence principle, Riemannian geometry, Einstein's proposal, tests of the theory, Schwarzschild and Kerr solutions, Hawking radiation, and cosmological models. Prerequisites: MATH 3342 and PHYS 2023.

ASTR 4195. Undergraduate Research in Astrophysics. 3 Credits.

Research on problems in astrophysics approved by the faculty. May be repeated once for credit.

BIOCHEMISTRY (BIOC)

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

BIOC 3261. Introductory Medical Biochemistry. 4 Credits.

Introduction to structures of biological macromolecules, enzyme catalysis, cellular bioenergetics, and metabolism. (Same as BISC 3261, CHEM 3165).

BIOC 3262. Biochemistry Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Study of common experimental techniques used in life science laboratories to separate and characterize biological macromolecules. Same as BISC 3262 and CHEM 3262. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BIOC 3261 or BISC 3261.

BIOC 3263. Special Topics in Biochemistry. 2 Credits.

In-depth discussion of current biochemically relevant topics, including cancer and HIV chemotherapy, immune response, photosynthesis, signal transduction, hormone regulation and nutrition. Prerequisites: BIOC 3261 or BISC 3261. (Same as BISC 3263).

BIOC 3263W. Special Topics in Biochemistry. 2 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BIOC 3560. Diet, Health, and Longevity. 3 Credits.

Biochemical and molecular explanations of how calorie intake affects health; scientific principles of dieting. Prerequisites: BISC 1005 or BIOC 3261.

BIOC 3564. Lipid Biotechnology. 0-2 Credits.

Same as BISC 3564 and CHEM 3564. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BIOC 3261 or BISC 3261.

BIOC 3820. Bioinformatics and Computational Biochemistry. 2 Credits.

How biomedical researchers integrate information from molecular biology resources for analysis and testing of hypotheses. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and STAT 1127.

BIOC 3821. Projects in Biomedical Informatics. 1-2 Credits.

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BIOC 4195. Undergraduate Research. 1 Credit.

Research conducted under a mentor who is a member of the department. May be repeated for credit (only 1 credit may count toward the minor). Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

BIOC 4701. Science and Medicine. 0-4 Credits.

A broad overview of several biomedical discoveries made in the twentieth century and the often profound influence they have had on medical technology and on new directions in science and medicine, science administration, politics, ethics, and philosophy.

BIOC 6201. Medical Biochemistry. 7 Credits.

Required for medical students. Lecture and laboratory; emphasis on basic principles and their relation to medicine.

BIOC 6209. Research Elective in Medical Biochemistry. 1-12 Credits.

BIOC 6211. Biochemistry-Health Science Students. 3,4 Credits.

Basic concepts of biochemistry and their relation to health sciences.

BIOC 6221. Proteins, Pathways, and Human Health. 4 Credits.

A comprehensive course in general biochemistry for graduate students in biomedical sciences. Prerequisites: CHEM 2152 and CHEM 2154.

BIOC 6222. Biochemical Genetics and Medicine. 3 Credits.

Continuation of BIOC 6221. A comprehensive course in general biochemistry for graduate students in biomedical sciences. Prerequisites: CHEM 2152 and CHEM 2154.

BIOC 6223. Bioinformatics. 2 Credits.

The application of bioinformatics concepts and methods through the use of molecular biology databases and tools, covering molecular evolution, and protein sequence, structural, functional analysis. Recommended background: Prior completion of an undergraduate course in biochemistry.

BIOC 6224. Molecular Biology and Protein Methods. 3 Credits.

Common laboratory techniques used in life science laboratories to separate and characterize proteins, including chromatography, gel electrophoresis, immunoassays, spectroscopy, and centrifugation. Corequisite: BIOC 6221. Laboratory fee.

BIOC 6227. Biochemistry Seminar. 1 Credit.

Current literature in biochemistry. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to graduate students in the biochemistry and molecular medicine program.

BIOC 6234. Biochemical and Bioinformatic Approaches to Protein Structure and Function. 3 Credits.

Molecular biological, biophysical, chemical, and bioinformatic approaches to understanding protein structure and function. Protein folding, interactions, and ligand binding.

BIOC 6235. Seminar in Genomics, Proteomics, and Bioinformatics. 1 Credit.

BIOC 6236. Medical Genomics. 2 Credits.

The structure and function of genes and genomes; genomic theories, methods, and data analysis including bioinformatics and database mining. BIOC 6221 and BIOC 6222 may be taken as corequisites. Prerequisites: BIOC 6221 and BIOC 6222.

BIOC 6237. Proteomics and Biomarkers. 2 Credits.

Experimental proteomics, protein/proteome analysis, bioinformatics of proteomics, systems biology and structural genomics. Prerequisite: BIOC 6236.

BIOC 6238. Experimental Genomics Lab. 3 Credits.

Research applications of knowledge in genomics and proteomics. Prerequisite: BIOC 6236. Laboratory fee.

BIOC 6240. Next Generation Sequencing. 2 Credits.**BIOC 6242. Bioscience Big Data Statistics. 2 Credits.**

Modern bioscience big data from generation to analysis and interpretation; data structures and data types and objects; and challenges in big data storage, access, and computation.

BIOC 6250. Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

Content includes the organization and replication of genetic material, transcriptional and translational machinery, regulation of eukaryotic gene expression, and other special topics. BIOC 6221 and BIOC 6222 may be taken as corequisites. Prerequisites: BIOC 6221 and BIOC 6222.

BIOC 6252. Current Laboratory Methods in Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

Corequisite: BIOC 6221. Laboratory fee.

BIOC 6254. Fundamentals of Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

An intermediate-level molecular biology survey course. Prerequisite: BIOC 6221.

BIOC 6260. Analytic Methods for Lipids and Carbohydrates. 3 Credits.

Basic techniques in the biotechnology of lipids and carbohydrates. Prerequisite: BIOC 6221.

BIOC 6262. Genes, Diets, and Aging. 3 Credits.**BIOC 6264. Membrane-Associated Complex Lipids. 1 Credit.****BIOC 6281. Topics. 1,2 Credit.**

Directed readings in biochemistry, molecular biology, and genetics. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to graduate students in the biochemistry and molecular medicine program.

BIOC 6290. Extramural Biochemistry Elective. 1-12 Credits.**BIOC 6291. Extramural Biochemistry Elective. 1-12 Credits.****BIOC 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.**

Participation in a project under investigation or in a field suggested by the student and approved by the staff. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee.

BIOC 6298. Advanced Reading. 1-6 Credits.

Advanced reading in biochemistry. Restricted to students in the MS in molecular biochemistry and bioinformatics program.

BIOC 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**BIOC 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****BIOC 8225. Metabolism. 4 Credits.**

Metabolic pathways and integration of metabolic processes. Limited to PhD students in the Institute for Biomedical Sciences.

BIOC 8231. Biochemical Basis of Human Diseases. 3 Credits.

Biochemical perspectives on disorders involving metabolic alterations, immunological dysregulation, problems of environmental/toxicological etiology, genetic/epigenetic dysfunction, neglected tropical diseases. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210 and BMSC 8212.

BIOC 8232. Molecular and Cellular Signaling. 3 Credits.**BIOC 8501. Issues in Clinical Nutrition. 3 Credits.****BIOC 8502. Molecular Biology of Oncogenes. 1-12 Credits.****BIOC 8503. Readings in Immunology. 3 Credits.****BIOC 8800. Summer Remedial Biochemistry. 8 Credits.**

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES (BISC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

BISC 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

BISC 1001. Departmental Seminar. 0 Credits.

BISC 1005. The Biology of Nutrition and Health. 3 Credits.

A study of the human body and food-related health issues through the examination of the nutritional needs of the human body, digestion, genetics, and life experiences/exposures. Laboratory fee. Credit cannot be earned for both BISC 1005 and BISC 1007.

BISC 1006. The Ecology and Evolution of Organisms. 3 Credits.

Introduction to ecology and evolution, including human being's impact on other plants and animals, and an overview of Earth's biodiversity. For non-majors.

BISC 1007. Food, Nutrition, and Service. 3 Credits.

A study of biology and nutrition that uses service learning to reinforce course concepts. Topics include the need for humans to consume other organisms, processing of consumed nutrients, unexpected effects of nutritional consumption, and measures to improve nutrition. Credit cannot be earned for both BISC 1007 and BISC 1005.

BISC 1008. Understanding Organisms through Service Learning. 3 Credits.

The evolution of life on earth; the value of other organisms, their role in our world, and how humans can cause harm to this infrastructure. Students work with a community partner to perform activities that assist the partner while reinforcing course concepts.

BISC 1111. Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules. 4 Credits.

Nutrition and metabolism, cellular and developmental biology, genetics, and molecular biology of plants and animals. BISC 1111 is equivalent to the combination of BISC 1115 and its lab component BISC 1125.

BISC 1112. Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms. 4 Credits.

Concepts and methods in the study of whole organisms. Evolutionary theory; population biology; diversity of plants, animals, fungi, and microorganisms; ecology and behavior; and animal structure and function. BISC 1112 is equivalent to the combination of BISC 1116 and its lab component BISC 1126.

BISC 1115. Introductory Biology: Cells and Molecules. 3 Credits.

Structures and functional interactions of biomolecules and cells in microorganisms, animals, and plants. BISC 1115 and its lab component, BISC 1125, together are equivalent to BISC 1111.

BISC 1116. Introductory Biology: The Biology of Organisms. 3 Credits.

Concepts and methods in the study of whole organisms; evolutionary theory; population biology; diversity of plants, animals, fungi, and microorganisms; ecology and behavior; and animal structure and function. BISC 1116 and its lab component, BISC 1126, together are equivalent to BISC 1112.

BISC 1120. Laboratory Introduction to Biomolecular Research. 2 Credits.

Research methods in the study of proteins and DNA; focus on preparation for working with faculty members on their research. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 may be taken as a corequisite. Equivalent to BISC 1125, HONR 1120. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115.

BISC 1125. Introduction to Cells and Molecules Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory associated with BISC 1115. Experimental methods in the study of cells and molecules, proteins, enzymes, DNA, and molecular genetics. BISC 1115 and BISC 1125 together are equivalent to BISC 1111. Prerequisite: BISC 1115.

BISC 1126. Introduction to Organisms Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory associated with BISC 1116. Experimental methods in the study of whole organisms; population biology; diversity of plants, animals, fungi, and microorganisms; ecology and behavior; and animal structure and function. BISC 1116 and BISC 1126 together are equivalent to BISC 1112. Prerequisite: BISC 1116.

BISC 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Topics in biological diversity from the perspective of species and within the conceptual framework of evolutionary biology; the explanatory power, simplicity, and grandeur of evolution and its products; how questions and hypotheses are empirically addressed. Restricted to sophomores with permission of the department. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2010. Global Change Biology. 3 Credits.

The impacts and implications of global climate change on biological systems; affected biological processes and their basic underlying physical and chemical principles. Focus on organismal physiological adaptations in aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems and ecological consequences. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2202. Cell Biology. 3 Credits.

Structure and function of biological molecules and cellular organelles; cellular interactions. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and CHEM 2151.

BISC 2207. Genetics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to genetics, with emphasis on the integration of transmission of genetic traits and the molecular basis of gene action. Also includes cytogenetics, gene regulation, and examples of current applications of genetic technology. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115, BISC 1125, and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2208. Genetics Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Study of genetic principles and genetic and molecular techniques in *Drosophila* and *E. coli*. Benchwork and comparative genomics using bioinformatics. Prior or concurrent enrollment in BISC 2207 required. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2213. Biology of Cancer. 3 Credits.

Cancer is a complex category of diseases caused in large part by genetic or genomic, transcriptomic, and epigenomics alterations leading to abnormal cell proliferation. This course will provide a basic overview of cancer biology including cellular and molecular basis of cancer, cancer development and progression as well as a brief overview of cancer diagnostics and therapy. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 or BISC 2207.

BISC 2214. Developmental Biology. 3 Credits.

The molecular processes and cellular phenomena that result in the formation of organized tissues and functional organisms; formation of early body plan, cell type determination, organogenesis, morphogenesis, stem cells, cloning, and issues in human development. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 2202 or BISC 2207 or BISC 2213.

BISC 2215. Genome Editing Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Practical training in genome editing in, from sequence design to molecular biology, generation of edited animals, and phenotypic analysis. Students undertake individual research projects involving CRISPR. In addition to the stated prerequisites, prior or concurrent enrollment in BISC 2214 or permission of instructor is required. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2220. Developmental Neurobiology. 3 Credits.

The molecular mechanisms that guide neural development: events surrounding the birth of neurons, how specific neurons are determined, how neurons find the correct targets, how cell death guides proper neural development, and how synapses are formed and maintained. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2305. Plant Biology. 3 Credits.

Plant metabolism and molecular biology: photosynthesis, nitrogen metabolism, membrane transport, mechanisms of hormone action, protein targeting, biotechnology, and current research topics. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2320. Neural Circuits and Behavior. 3 Credits.

The cellular and molecular properties of neural circuits that form the basis of behavior. Circuit properties and behaviors across a variety of invertebrate and vertebrate taxa. Individual neuronal units, the organizational principles and emergent properties of neural circuits, and how these neuronal ensembles influence behavior. Instructor's permission may be substituted for prerequisites. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126, BISC 2207.

BISC 2322. Human Physiology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the function of organ systems of the human body. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112; and BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2331. Insect Biology. 3 Credits.

Overview of the class *Insecta*, focusing on insect external and internal morphology, classification, ecology/behavior, collection, and specimen preparation. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2332. Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy. 4 Credits.

BISC 2332 provides a thorough introduction into the study of functional vertebrate anatomy. Lectures combined with intensive laboratory assignments will introduce students to the structure and function of most vertebrate organ systems. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2333. Evolution and Extinction of Dinosaurs. 3 Credits.

The 165-million-year history of dinosaurs; different groups and their evolution, end-Cretaceous extinction event, the origin of birds, and the biology of the group. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125, and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or GEOL 1001 and GEOL 1002; or GEOL 1002 and GEOL 1005.

BISC 2334W. Integrative Biology of Fishes. 3 Credits.

Concepts in anatomy, biomechanics, physiology, developmental biology, biomechanics and hydrodynamics, adaptive radiation, evolutionary biology, and ecology using fish as model organisms. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2335. Insect Biology Lab. 1 Credit.

An overview of insects, with an emphasis on ecology, behavior, economic importance, and the key adaptations that characterize the evolution of this diverse group. This lab teaches basic internal and external anatomy, field collection methods, insect identification, and discussion of the primary literature. BISC 2331 Insect Biology must be taken either prior or concurrently with BISC 2335 Insect Biology Lab. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: BISC 2331.

BISC 2337. Introductory Microbiology. 4 Credits.

Lecture (2 hours), laboratory (4 hours). Survey of the major groups of microorganisms with emphasis on structure, physiology, ecology, evolution, pathogenesis, and biotechnology. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112; BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2337W. Introductory Microbiology. 4 Credits.

Lecture (2 hours), laboratory (4 hours). Survey of the major groups of microorganisms with emphasis on structure, physiology, ecology, pathogenesis, and biotechnology. Antibiotic resistance and emerging diseases. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112 or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2339. Parasitology. 4 Credits.

Introduction to animal parasitology; survey of parasitic types from protozoa through arthropods. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2401. Biodiversity in A Changing World. 3 Credits.

Topics on biological diversity from the perspective of species and within the conceptual framework of evolutionary biology. The explanatory power, simplicity, and grandeur of evolution and its products. Consideration of how questions and hypotheses are empirically addressed. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125 & BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2450. Organic Evolution. 3 Credits.

Synthetic theory of organic evolution, including population biology, speciation, adaptation, macroevolution, systematics, biogeography, and the geologic record. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 2451. History of Life. 3 Credits.

Overview of life through time; the origin of life, evolution of major groups of organisms, and important methodologies used in paleontology. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor. (Same as GEOL 2151).

BISC 2452. Animal Behavior. 3 Credits.

An evolutionary approach to the study of animal behavior, emphasizing behavioral ecology and sociobiology. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2453. Animal Behavior Lab. 1 Credit.

Methods used in the study of animal behavior; observation, basic statistical analysis, and experimental design; review and evaluation research materials. Prerequisites: BISC or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. Recommended background: Prior or concurrent enrollment in BISC 2452.

BISC 2454. General Ecology. 3 Credits.

The core concepts of the field of ecology across different hierarchical scales of ecological systems. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 2456. General Ecology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Practical exercises and field-trips are used to explore the core concepts of the field of ecology across different hierarchical scales of ecological systems. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 2454 taken previously or concurrently.

BISC 2581. Human Gross Anatomy. 3 Credits.

The structural organization of the human body and how it relates to regional and systems-based functions. Emphasis on the macroscopic structure of the body. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1112 or BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126 except by permission of the instructor. (Same as ANAT 2181).

BISC 2583. Biology of Proteins. 3 Credits.

About half of the proteins in the human genome have unknown functions. Are some related to cancers, muscle degeneration, infectious disease? How can evolutionary relationships among proteins from other organisms help us discover functions of unknown proteins? Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: AP or IB Biology or Chemistry.

BISC 2584. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

The use of computational techniques in molecular biology, genetics, and evolution; techniques and software for database searching, sequence alignment, gene finding, phylogenetics, genomics, and proteomics. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. (Same as CSCI 3571).

BISC 3122. Human Physiology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the function of organ systems of the body. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112; and BISC 2202 or BISC 2207.

BISC 3123. Human Physiology Lab. 1 Credit.

Basic physiology laboratory techniques; emphasis on the experimental study of homeostatic mechanisms in humans. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 3165. Biochemistry I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the chemistry of living cells; structure and function of proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, and nucleic acids; enzyme structure, mechanism, and regulation. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126, CHEM 2151 and CHEM 2152; course equivalents may be substituted for BISC 1115 and 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126 at the discretion of the instructor. (Same as CHEM 3165).

BISC 3166. Biochemistry II. 3 Credits.**BISC 3208. Molecular Biology Laboratory. 1 Credit.**

Techniques in molecular biology; traditional and modern methods in recombinant DNA technology, gene and protein characterization methods. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112.

BISC 3209. Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

Theories and concepts in molecular biology; biosynthesis and structure of DNA, RNA, and proteins, relationships among gene function and expression; transcription and translation; regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes; theory of traditional and modern methods in recombinant DNA technology, gene and protein characterization methods. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112.

BISC 3210. Nanobiotechnology. 3 Credits.

Theory and application of nanotechnologies in biology and medicine. Strategies for studying the organization, function, and complexity of biological systems at nanometer scale. Several areas of research are covered, including high-resolution cellular and molecular imaging, spectroscopy, and optical tweezers. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 or BISC 3261.

BISC 3211. Nanobiotechnology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Modern instrumental techniques for analyzing biological structures and processes at the nanometer level; combining nano- and conventional techniques to answer scientific questions. Students formulate, design, and implement a research project. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 3212. Immunology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to mammalian immunology covering the progression of immune responses from initial pathogen contact to immune memory. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; BISC 2202 or BISC 2207; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112. Recommended background: prior completion of CHEM 2151 and CHEM 2153.

BISC 3215. Genome Editing Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Practical training in genome editing in, from sequence design to molecular biology, generation of edited animals, and phenotypic analysis. Students undertake individual research projects involving CRISPR. In addition to the stated prerequisites, prior or concurrent enrollment in BISC 2214 or BISC 3214 is required. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 2202 or BISC 2207.

BISC 3261. Introductory Medical Biochemistry. 4 Credits.

Introduction to structures of biological macromolecules, enzyme catalysis, cellular bioenergetics, and metabolism. Prerequisites: CHEM 2151 and CHEM 2152. (Same as BIOC 3261, CHEM 3165).

BISC 3262. Biochemistry Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Study of common experimental techniques used in life science laboratories to separate and characterize biological macromolecules. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 3261.

BISC 3263. Special Topics in Biochemistry. 2 Credits.

In-depth discussion of current biochemically relevant topics, including cancer and HIV chemotherapy, immune response, photosynthesis, signal transduction, hormone regulation, and nutrition. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credits provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 3261.

BISC 3320. Human Neurobiology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the function of the human nervous system, gross and microscopic structure, and neurophysiology of the brain, spinal cord, and nerves; alterations caused by disease or injury. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 or BISC 3261.

BISC 3450. Evolutionary Medicine. 3 Credits.

The application of evolutionary principles, including natural selection, adaptation, phylogenetics, and evolutionary constraints, to understanding health, disease, and the biology of disease-causing organisms (viruses, bacteria, and parasites). How natural selection and phylogeny influence pathogen-host interactions, human genetics, immunology, development, cancer, and diseases of senescence. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. Recommended background: BISC 2207 and BISC 2450.

BISC 3450W. Evolutionary Medicine. 3 Credits.

The application of evolutionary principles, including natural selection, adaptation, phylogenetics, and evolutionary constraints, to understanding health, disease, and the biology of disease-causing organisms (viruses, bacteria, and parasites). How natural selection and phylogeny influence pathogen-host interactions, human genetics, immunology, development, cancer, and diseases of senescence. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. Recommended background: BISC 2207 and BISC 2450. (Same as BISC 3450).

BISC 3453. Plant Comparative Structure and Function Lab. 1 Credit.

Core concepts and techniques in comparative plant structure and function; how plants' construction shapes their physiological function in different ecological settings; evolutionary relationships among plants and how these relations shape responses to their environment. Concurrent enrollment in BISC 3458 is recommended. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: BISC 2454.

BISC 3454. Marine Ecology. 3 Credits.

Abiotic and biotic factors in marine environments in general and ecological theory behind how they shape communities, biomes, and patterns in marine biodiversity; major marine habitats and the important organisms, physical environment, and major interactions in each; threats to marine environments and effective conservation strategies.

BISC 3455. Marine Ecology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Study of marine ecology through experiential learning and an introduction to ecological research in the marine environment and using large datasets collected by marine scientists. By visiting marine ecosystems, students learn about marine resource use and conservation strategies in the coastal zone.

BISC 3458. Plant Comparative Structure and Function. 3 Credits.

Fundamental principles of how organisms are built, investigating trade-offs and coordination in design, how variation in structure influences physiological function in different ecological settings, and how relations among plants shape structure and function and responses to ecological gradients. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of instructor.

BISC 3459. Field Biology. 4 Credits.

Overview of the approaches and techniques used by contemporary field biologists for cataloging, quantifying, and comparing patterns of biodiversity across plants, animals, and fungi at multiple spatial and temporal scales. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. Recommended background: BISC 2454.

BISC 3460. Conservation Biology. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of conserving biological diversity. Ecological patterns of biodiversity, biology of small populations, and conservation case studies. Use of ecological modeling software to explore various topics. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 3460W. Conservation Biology. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of conserving biological diversity. Ecological patterns of biodiversity, biology of small populations, and conservation case studies. Use of ecological modeling software to explore various topics. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 3461. Plant-Animal Interactions. 3 Credits.

Review of the major ecological and evolutionary interactions that occur between plants and animals in natural and managed ecosystems. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: BISC 2450 or BISC 2454.

BISC 3462. Plant-Animal Interactions Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Field and laboratory study of temperate interactions between plants and animals. Group projects focus on original data collection, analysis, and interpretation. The stated prerequisites may be taken as corequisites; consult the instructor. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and BISC 3461.

BISC 3464. Ecology and Evolution of Societies. 3 Credits.

Study of broadly important ecological and evolutionary patterns and processes exemplified by organisms that have undergone the major evolutionary transition to living in societies. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. Recommended background: Prior completion of BISC 2454.

BISC 3565. Plant Ecology and Evolution. 3 Credits.

How plants are built; how this construction shapes their physiological function in different ecological settings; how plants are related revolutionarily, and how these relations shape their structure, function, and responses to their environment. Prior completion of BISC 2454 is recommended. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or permission of the instructor.

BISC 3584. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

The use of computational techniques in molecular biology, genetics, and evolution; techniques and software for database searching, sequence alignment, gene finding, phylogenetics, genomics, and proteomics. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

BISC 4132. Advanced Cellular-Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

Advanced cell biology with emphasis on biochemistry and molecular biology; illustrations are drawn from different organisms and human biology. For upper-level undergraduates and beginning graduate students. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Prerequisite: BISC 3209. Recommended background: Six credits in the Cellular and Molecular category.

BISC 4171. Undergraduate Research. 1-12 Credits.

Admission by permission of the staff member concerned. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126 except by permission of the instructor; 16 credits in biological science courses.

BISC 4171W. Undergraduate Research. 1-12 Credits.

Admission by permission of the staff member concerned. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and CHEM 2152 except by permission of the instructor; 16 credits in biological science courses.

BISC 4172. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Prescribed reading list and consultations with staff advisor culminating in a written report and/or examination. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1116 and BISC 1126 and permission of the instructor.

BISC 4180. Undergraduate Research Seminar. 1 Credit.

Preparation for writing in diverse areas of modern biology; development of the skills needed to effectively communicate findings, publish research, and successfully obtain research funding.

BISC 4180W. Undergraduate Research Seminar. 1 Credit.

Preparation for writing in diverse areas of modern biology; development of the skills needed to effectively communicate findings, publish research, and successfully obtain research funding. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BISC 4212. Virology and Antiviral Immunity. 4 Credits.

Comprehensive overview of the infection, replication, and immune evasion strategies of distinct classes of viruses; hands-on survey into the molecular techniques in virology. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 or BISC 2207 or BISC 3209 or BISC 3212.

BISC 4219. Host-Microbe Interactions. 3 Credits.

Overview of the molecular, genetic, cellular and physiological basis of symbiotic and pathogenic interactions between plants, invertebrate and vertebrate animals with various microbial organisms including bacteria, fungi, viruses as well prokaryotic and eukaryotic parasites. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 and BISC 2337.

BISC 6101. Responsible Research. 1 Credit.

This course provides an introduction to the ethical, social, and legal foundations of scientific practice. It is intended to provide a forum for graduate students and postdocs to discuss almost every aspect of the academic life of a scientist, except specific disciplinary topics that are treated in regular courses. Ensuring ethical conduct is an essential part of basic, applied, and clinical research, especially in the context of competitive, collaborative, and international settings so common nowadays. Students are exposed to case studies typifying complex social, ethical, and legal dilemmas that may arise in the conduct of research.

BISC 6102. Scientific Presentation. 1 Credit.

This course allows students to perfect their Scientific Presentation skills. In this course, students present, in front of peers and faculty, their current research projects and plans for future work leading towards a complete thesis or dissertation. Student presentations are designed to address a general audience of biologists, containing sufficient background information to provide perspective insights into the fundamental questions being asked, and at the same time providing enough detail on technical issues and analytical procedures to allow evaluation of potential outcomes. The class provides a friendly forum for students to collect feedback and comments, to discuss project design, content, and general significance of their research.

BISC 6132. Advanced Cellular-Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

Advanced cellular biology for upper-level undergraduates and beginning graduate students; emphasis on biochemistry and molecular biology; organisms and human biology with emphasis on oral and written analysis of research literature. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to students who have completed 16 credits of 2000-4000 level biology courses, including 6 credits in the cell and molecular category. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or undergraduates with 16 credits of 2000-4000 level biology courses, including 6 credits in the Cell and Molecular category and permission of instructor. Recommended background: 4 to 6 upper level biology courses, including 2 cell and molecular courses.

BISC 6205. Current Topics in Cell Smith, Donaldson, Eleftherianos, Jeremic. 1-2 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: BISC 2202 or BISC 3209.

BISC 6206. Current Topics in Evolutionary Ecology. 1-2 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

BISC 6207. Seminar: Current Topics in Systematic Biology. 1-2 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisite: BISC 6210.

BISC 6210. Methods of Study of Evolution. 4 Credits.

A rigorous and up-to-date treatment of the theory and methods of systematics, including phylogenetic inference and its applications in evolutionary biology. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: BISC 2450 .

BISC 6211. Biogeography and Speciation. 4 Credits.

Survey of methods, techniques, and theory in biogeography. Geological and paleontological aspects of biogeography; large-scale biogeographic patterns; speciation and phylogeography. Prerequisites: BISC 2451 or BISC 2452.

BISC 6212. Virology and Antiviral Immunity. 3 Credits.

Overview of the infection, replication, and immune evasion strategies of distinct classes of viruses, as well the host antiviral immune responses to these pathogens.

BISC 6213. Descriptive Systematics: Documenting Biodiversity. 3 Credits.

Study of those aspects of systematic biology concerned with description and inventory of biodiversity. Prerequisite: BISC 6210.

BISC 6214. The Phylogenetic Basis of Comparative Biology. 3 Credits.

The use of phylogenetic hypotheses to study questions in evolutionary biology and ecology. Prerequisites: BISC 6210 and STAT 1127.

BISC 6215. Vertebrate Phylogeny. 4 Credits.

A survey of vertebrate diversity, emphasizing evolutionary relationships and adaptations of the major groups. Prerequisite: BISC 2450. Recommended background: BISC 2332.

BISC 6216. Morphological Systematics. 3 Credits.

Methods of studying organismal morphology as a means of inferring phylogeny, emphasizing the concept of homology. Prerequisite: BISC 6210.

BISC 6218. Innate Immunity. 3 Credits.

Discussion of innate immune systems in a wide variety of organisms; from sponges to vertebrates plus higher plants. Prerequisite: BISC 3212. Recommended background: BISC 2202, BISC 2207, BISC 3209 and BISC 2330.

BISC 6219. Host-Microbe Interactions. 3 Credits.

Overview of the molecular, genetic, cellular, and physiological basis of symbiotic and pathogenic interactions between plants, invertebrate, and vertebrate animals with various microbial organisms including bacteria, fungi, viruses as well prokaryotic and eukaryotic parasites. Prerequisites: BISC 2202 and BISC 2337.

BISC 6224. Molecular Evolution. 3 Credits.**BISC 6225. Molecular Phylogenetics. 4 Credits.**

Review of molecular phylogenetic methods including data recovery, alignment, weighting, character optimization, and phylogenetic inference methods. Prerequisites: BISC 2207, BISC 2450 and BISC 6210.

BISC 6227. Seminar: Genetics. 3 Credits.

Review of selected topics in genetics, with emphasis on current literature; topics of special interest to participants encouraged. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: BISC 2207.

BISC 6228. Population Genetics. 3 Credits.

Origin, maintenance, and possible significance of genetic variation in populations. Selection, genetic drift, and population structure are emphasized. Both theoretical and applied aspects of population genetics are discussed. Same as FORS 6247. Prerequisite: BISC 2207.

BISC 6230. Human Genetics. 3 Credits.

Genetic mechanisms of transmission and expression of human traits, with emphasis on biochemical and cytogenetic aspects. Prerequisite: BISC 2207. Recommended background: Previous coursework in cell biology or cell biochemistry.

BISC 6243. Seminar: Ecology. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of selected topics, including reports on original publications. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: BISC 2454.

BISC 6249. Seminar: Developmental Biology. 3 Credits.

Discussion and reports on recent research on the endocrinological, genetic, and biochemical aspects of animal development. Prerequisite: a course in developmental biology or cell biology.

BISC 6251. Evolutionary Developmental Biology. 3 Credits.

Developmental mechanisms involved in the morphological changes that occur during the course of evolution.

BISC 6252. Seminar: Neurobiology. 3 Credits.

Study of current publications in functional neurobiology. May be repeated for credit with instructor's permission.

BISC 6274. Gene Regulation and Genetic Engineering. 3 Credits.

The control of gene expression as illustrated by several prokaryotic and eukaryotic model systems: discussions of recombinant DNA techniques. Prerequisite: BISC 2207.

BISC 6275. Introduction to Recombinant DNA Techniques. 3 Credits.

Lecture, 1 hour; laboratory, 4 hours. Basic techniques of genetic manipulation: cloning of genes, transformation of bacteria, PCR procedures, DNA sequencing, and other techniques. Prerequisite: BISC 2202 or BISC 2207 or BISC 2337 and permission of instructor. Laboratory fee.

BISC 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Investigation of special problems. May be repeated for credit.

BISC 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**BISC 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****BISC 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.**

Limited to students preparing for the Doctor of Philosophy general examination. May be repeated for credit.

BISC 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING (BME)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

BME 1010. Introduction to Biomedical Engineering. 1 Credit.

Basic and emerging concepts in electrical, computer, and biomedical engineering. Hands-on experiments and projects. Introduction to the professional literature and available resources and to technical writing, speaking, and presentation skills. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 1020. Introduction to Biomedical Engineering. 2 Credits.

Continuation of BME 1010. Basic and emerging concepts in electrical, computer, and biomedical engineering; practical experiments and projects; introduction to the professional literature and available resources and to technical writing, speaking, and presentation skills. Prerequisite: BME 1010. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 2810. Biomedical Engineering Seminar I. 1 Credit.

BME 2810 and BME 2815 are taken in sequence by students in the biomedical engineering major. Overview of the field of biomedical engineering, including biomechanics, bioinformatics, telemedicine, instrumentation, and medical imaging. Prerequisite: BME 1020. (Fall).

BME 2815. Biomedical Engineering Seminar II. 1 Credit.

BME 2810 and BME 2815 are taken in sequence by students in the biomedical engineering major. Overview of the field of biomedical engineering, including biomechanics, bioinformatics, telemedicine, instrumentation, and medical imaging. (Fall and spring).

BME 2820. Biomedical Engineering Programming I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Matlab Programming and fundamentals of programming in general with a focus on biomedical engineering problems. Functions, input/output, selection statements, loop statements, string manipulation, and debugging techniques are covered; manipulation of vectors and matrices and the use of vectorized code. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 2825. Biomedical Engineering Programming II. 3 Credits.

Introduction to C Programming and fundamentals of data structures with a focus on biomedical engineering problems; the use of data structures, pointers, and linked lists and discuss concepts such as binary trees and sorting algorithms. Students are expected to understand the basics of programming concepts such as the use of functions, input/output, selection statements, loop statements, string manipulation, and debugging techniques are understood, but no prior knowledge of C is required. Prerequisites: BME 2820 or permission of the instructor. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 3820. Principles and Practice of Biomedical Engineering. 4 Credits.

Introduction to engineering principles applicable to medicine; medical measurements for clinical use and research; anatomy and physiology of the human body from system and cellular approaches. Principles of biomedical engineering are reinforced by determining and analyzing physiological measurements in laboratory exercises. Prerequisites: ECE 2110 and APSC 2113. (Fall).

BME 3907. Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

BME 3910. Capstone Design Preparation. 1 Credit.

Elements of project design; formulation of project ideas. Prerequisites: BME 2810 and BME 2815. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 3915W. Biomedical Engineering Capstone Project Lab I. 1 Credit.

BME 3915, BME 4920, and BME 4925 are taken in sequence by departmental majors beginning in the second semester of the junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: BME 3910. (Same as ECE 3915W) (Spring, Every Year).

BME 4480. Bioelectricity. 3 Credits.

Origin and applications of bioelectric phenomena; engineering tools for excitable cells, tissues and organs; biophysical and equivalent electrical engineering analysis; heart and brain abnormalities from a quantitative perspective. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 4488. Cell and Molecular Imaging. 3 Credits.

Basics of optics, microscopy, spectroscopy, and fluorescence in the context of imaging at the cellular and molecular level; advanced techniques for probing protein interactions and live cell functions; image processing algorithms and principles of scientific visualization. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: BME 2825 and ECE 3220. (Same as BME 6488) (Fall, Every Year).

BME 4489. Socially Assistive Robotics and Interactive Learning. 3 Credits.

Application of advanced robotic solutions to promoting human lives through social, emotional, and interactive therapies in areas such as social and behavioral therapies for children with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) and emotional and rehabilitation assistance in elder care. Prerequisite: BME 2825. Recommended background: Experience with computer programming. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 4820. Anatomy and Physiology for Engineers. 3 Credits.

Human anatomy and physiology from an engineering viewpoint. Analysis of functions of major physiological systems. Biopotentials, mechanics, gas exchange, chemical balance, electrical and chemical signaling, nervous control, voluntary and reflex factors. (Same as BME 6820) (Fall).

BME 4825. Biomedical Properties Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Introduction to biophysical concepts in a laboratory setting; emphasis on biomedical engineering. (Spring).

BME 4830. Introduction to Medical Imaging Methods. 3 Credits.

Application of linear systems analysis methods to medical imaging techniques; basic properties of imaging systems; physics and instrumentation behind modalities; advantages, disadvantages, and primary applications of modalities. Prerequisites: BME 3820 and ECE 3220. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 4835. Introduction to Assistive Robotics. 3 Credits.

Application of advanced robotic solutions to promoting human lives through social, emotional, and interactive therapies in areas such as social and behavioral therapies for children with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) and emotional and rehabilitation assistance in elder care. Prerequisites: BME 2825 and ECE 3220. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 4920W. Biomedical Engineering Capstone Project Lab II. 3 Credits.

BME 3915, BME 4920, and BME 4925 are taken in sequence by departmental majors beginning in the second semester of the junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: BME 3915W. (Same as ECE 4920W) (Fall, Every Year).

BME 4925W. Biomedical Engineering Capstone Project Lab III. 3 Credits.

BME 3915, BME 4920, and BME 4925 are taken in sequence by departmental majors beginning in the second semester of the junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 4990. Research. 1-3 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. Restricted to juniors and seniors. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

BME 6045. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. (Fall and spring).

BME 6050. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. May be repeated for credit. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 6065. Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Seminars and meetings featuring visiting scholars in biomedical engineering. Topics vary. See department for details. Restricted to graduate students in biomedical engineering. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

BME 6480. Bioelectricity. 3 Credits.

Origin and applications of bioelectric phenomena; engineering tools for excitable cells, tissues and organs; biophysical and equivalent electrical engineering analysis; heart and brain abnormalities from a quantitative perspective. Restricted to graduate students. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 6481. Regulatory Law for Medical Devices. 3 Credits.

An introduction to legal issues pertinent to medical device regulation; device classification, general and special controls, quality system regulation, 510(k) submissions, premarket approval applications (PMAs), clinical trials, investigational device exemptions (IDEs) and medical device reporting (MDR), recalls, labeling and advertising, enforcement, and emerging legal issues. Pharmaceutical regulation. (Fall).

BME 6482. Medical Measurements. 3 Credits.

Theory of measurements in biological areas and techniques for electronic measurements on biological specimens. Experiments in acquisition, processing, and measurement of physiological signals, ECG, EEG, and EMG. (Fall).

BME 6483. Medical Instrumentation Design. 3 Credits.

The medical device design process and many of its key aspects, including needs assessment, regulatory processes and concerns, intellectual property, patient safety, and market analysis. Prerequisites: BME 6482. (Spring).

BME 6484. Biomedical Signal Analysis. 3 Credits.

Origin, acquisition, and analysis of physiological signals. Deterministic and probabilistic modeling; fitting models; sequences and time series. Feature extraction from EEG and ECG; Fourier analysis and filtering; modeling. Noise and artifact removal and signal compensation. Prerequisites: BME 6482. (Spring).

BME 6485. Medical Imaging I. 3 Credits.

Principles of projection radiography, fluoroscopy, tomography, ultrasound and nuclear sources; biomagnetic imaging. Source and object; recorder resolution and noise; scatter and attenuation. Ultrasound techniques and instrumentation, including physics of ultrasound, transducers, ultrasound imaging, hemodynamics, Doppler techniques. Prerequisite: BME 4830. (Fall).

BME 6486. Clinical Medicine for Engineers. 3 Credits.

Overview of clinical medicine with emphasis on those areas most affected by engineering and technology. Prerequisites: BME 6482. (Spring, even years).

BME 6487. Rehabilitation Medicine Engineering. 3 Credits.

Cross-sectional view of those areas of medicine most involved with the treatment of handicapped individuals; application of engineering theory and techniques to the rehabilitation of handicapped individuals; solutions to major problem areas and specific problems. Prerequisite: BME 6482. (Spring, Every Year).

BME 6488. Cell and Molecular Imaging. 3 Credits.

Basics of optics, microscopy, spectroscopy, and fluorescence in the context of imaging at the cellular and molecular level; advanced techniques for probing protein interactions and live cell functions; image processing algorithms and principles of scientific visualization. Students taking this course for graduate credit complete additional work. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: Computer Programming. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 6489. Socially Assistive Robotics and Interactive Learning. 3 Credits.

Application of advanced robotic solutions to promoting human lives through social, emotional, and interactive therapies in areas such as social and behavioral therapies for children with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) and emotional and rehabilitation assistance in elder care. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: Experience with computer programming. (Fall, Every Year).

BME 6820. Anatomy and Physiology for Engineers. 3 Credits.

Human anatomy and physiology from an engineering perspective. Analysis of functions of major physiological systems. Biopotentials, mechanics, gas exchange, chemical balance, electrical and chemical signaling, nervous control, voluntary and reflex factors. (Same as BME 4820) (Fall).

BME 6830. Introduction to Medical Imaging Methods. 3 Credits.

Application of linear systems analysis methods to medical imaging techniques; basic properties of imaging systems; physics and instrumentation behind modalities; advantages, disadvantages, and primary applications of modalities. Recommended background: Knowledge of signal processing. (Same as BME 4830) (Spring, Every Year).

BME 6840. Digital Image Processing. 3 Credits.

Properties of images and visual systems. Image acquisition, sampling, quantization. One- and two-dimensional image transform techniques; enhancement and restoration. Image coding and data compression. Segmentation, representation, boundary and shape, texture, matching. Image understanding. Prerequisites: ECE 6800. (Same as ECE 6840) (Spring, odd years).

BME 6842. Image Engineering. 3 Credits.

Sensor/camera design and analysis as a system. Detection and noise processes underlying the sensing of optical radiation; the engineering and physics of image formation. Topics covered include radiometry/photometry, optics and image formation, device and camera characterization, and image quality metrics and system design trades. Prerequisites: ECE 6010 and ECE 6015. (Same as ECE 6842) (Fall, Every Year).

BME 6850. Pattern Recognition. 3 Credits.

Random vectors, transformations. Hypothesis testing, error probability: bias, variance, and sample size, resampling; sequential methods. Bayes, other linear classifiers. Discriminant functions, support vector machines, maximum-likelihood and parameter estimation, dimensionality reduction. Nonparametric methods; unsupervised learning and clustering; feature selection and ordering. Applications in industry and medicine. Student projects. Learning is reinforced by homework problems and in-class and at-home computer examples. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Same as ECE 6850) (Fall, Spring, and Summer, Every Year).

BME 6885. Computer Vision. 3 Credits.

Image processing; edge detection, segmentation, local features, shape and region description in 2D and 3D. Insights from human vision studies. Representation for vision: object models, synthetic images, matching, gaps, algorithms. Interference, production system, syntactic networks. Planning spatial reasoning for robot vision. Prerequisites: BME 6840 or ECE 6840 or equivalent. (Same as ECE 6885) (Fall, Spring, and Summer, Every Year).

BME 6994. Biomedical Engineering Regulatory Practicum I. 3 Credits.

First part of the BME 6994 and BME 6995 practicum sequence. Students work with a practicum mentor to develop either an application for federal funding using the Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) or Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) mechanism or a 510(k) submission for U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) medical device review. Independent research combined with the synthesis of technical and regulatory topics covered in the program. Restricted to students who have completed a minimum of 9 credits in the Master of Engineering in Regulatory Biomedical Engineering program. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

BME 6995. Biomedical Engineering Regulatory Practicum II. 3 Credits.

Second part of the BME 6994 and BME 6995 practicum sequence. Prerequisite: BME 6994. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

BME 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Thesis research. (Fall and spring).

BME 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Thesis research. (Fall and spring).

BME 8484. Medical Imaging II: Image Analysis. 3 Credits.

Review of medical imaging modalities; review of image formation and characteristics, both static and dynamic; methods for and evaluation of: medical image reconstruction, enhancement, segmentation, registration, and description; feature extraction and classification; error analysis and the receiver operating characteristic; imaging applications in diagnosis and treatment, including surgery; metrics of truth and quality, with implications for image compression. Prerequisites: BME 6484. (Fall).

BME 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES (BMSC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

BMSC 6218. Ethics for Translational Sciences. 2 Credits.

Ethical issues relevant to the practice of medicine and biomedical research involving human subjects. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Recommended background: ANAT 6130, ANAT 6150, ANAT 6160, ANAT 6181 and ANAT 6292.

BMSC 8210. Genes to Cells. 3 Credits.

Molecular aspects of cellular composition, gene expression, and processes; replication and regulation of gene expression, protein and cell structure, and functions.

BMSC 8212. Systems Physiology. 3 Credits.

The physiological bases of organ systems and origins of disease; key concepts and hypotheses in mammalian organ systems essential for pursuing contemporary experimental studies. Prerequisite: BMSC 8210.

BMSC 8215. Lab Rotations. 2 Credits.

For PhD students enrolled in the Institute for Biomedical Sciences. Laboratory training in advanced techniques in biomedical sciences research practices. May be repeated for credit.

BMSC 8216. Scientific Writing, Presentation Skills, and Seminar Planning. 1 Credit.

Instruction in the basic skills of scientific writing, integration with laboratory rotation (BMSC 8215) report writing, and genes to cells (BMSC 8210) blog writing.

BMSC 8217. Ethics and Grant Writing. 1 Credit.

Ethical issues related to the conduct of research, animal use, and human subject participation. The design of a successful grant proposal.

BMSC 8218. Career Options in the Biomedical Sciences. 1 Credit.

Professionals with PhD degrees in the biomedical sciences discuss their positions and provide PhD students with networking opportunities and advice about pursuing various career paths. Career areas covered may include research in varying settings, policy and program planning, grants administration, and biotechnology issues within intellectual property law.

BMSC 8219. Writing the Grant-Style Qualifier. 2 Credits.

Process of proposal development for PhD students. Research proposals in the format of an NIH F31 predoctoral fellowship, including specific aims, research plan, candidate background, biosketch, and training plan sections. Recommended for second-year students preparing for the grant-style qualifying examination. Restricted to students in the PhD programs in biomedical sciences. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210 and BMSC 8212.

BMSC 8230. Molecular Basis of Human Disease. 3 Credits.

Genetic causes of human disease, diagnostic methods of genomic medicine human molecular genetics, established and developing molecular methods, and current research topics and therapies; principles of precision medicine in the context of disease examples including intersex conditions, cancer, neuropsychiatric disorders, and inborn errors of metabolism.

BMSC 8231. Introduction to Genomics, Proteomics, and Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

Implementation of genomics, proteomics and bioinformatics approaches to biological systems. Students are expected to have completed a prior course in biochemistry and molecular biology. Permission of the instructor is required. Prerequisite: BMSC 8230. Recommended background: Undergraduate degree in biology, chemistry, or a related field.

BMSC 8233. Integrative Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

Bioinformatics techniques for analysis of macromolecular sequences, structures, gene expression arrays, and proteomics. Systems biology approaches to research problems. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Prerequisite: BMSC 8230. Recommended background: Undergraduate background in biology, computer sciences, biochemistry, or a related field.

BMSC 8234. Seminar in Systems Biology. 2 Credits.

. Prerequisites: permission of the instructor.

BMSC 8235. Applied Biostatistics for Basic Research. 2 Credits.

The handling and interpretation of large data sets, including biological data and genomic data. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

BMSC 8998. Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

BMSC 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

Limited to Doctor of Philosophy candidates. May be repeated for credit.

BIostatISTICS (BIOS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

BIOS 6295. Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

BIOS 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

BIOS 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

BIOS 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

Limited to students preparing for the Doctor of Philosophy general examination. May be repeated for credit.

BIOS 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

Limited to Doctor of Philosophy candidates. May be repeated for credit.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (BADM)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

BADM 1001. First Year Development Course I. 1 Credit.

First in a two-course sequence of developmental experiences designed to enhance the educational experience and assist with career preparation. Focus on understanding strengths, values, and interests, and managing one's own academic and career goals. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Restricted to first-year students in the School of Business. Prerequisite: n/a.

BADM 1002. First Year Development Course II. 1 Credit.

Continuation of BADM 1001. Students develop as leaders through networking opportunities and community engagement, and perform service within the District of Columbia. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Restricted to first-year students in the School of Business.

BADM 1003. Transfer Student Development Course. 1 Credit.

Designed to help transfer students in the School of Business succeed both in and outside of the classroom. Developmental experiences designed to enhance the educational experience and assist with career preparation. Focus on understanding strengths, values, and interests, managing one's own academic and career goals, and developing leadership skills. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Restricted to transfer students in the School of Business.

BADM 1004. The Age of Globalization. 3 Credits.

A multidisciplinary foundation in the globalization of people, markets, and firms. Required for all School of Business students. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement.

BADM 1900. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

BADM 2001. Markets and Politics. 3 Credits.

Economic and political resource allocation; social and political influences on business organizations; contemporary problems and issues. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement.

BADM 2001W. Markets and Politics. 3 Credits.

Economic and political resource allocation; social and political influences on business organizations; contemporary problems and issues. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BADM 2301. Management Information Systems Technology. 3 Credits.

An introduction to data and information processing concepts and systems viewed from a contemporary management perspective. Emphasis on uses and applications as well as emerging managerial issues with the potential to reshape the form and function of information systems. Lab required. Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of Microsoft Word, Excel, and PowerPoint.

BADM 2301W. Management Information Systems Technology. 3 Credits.

An introduction to data and information processing concepts and systems viewed from a contemporary management perspective. Emphasis on uses and applications as well as emerging managerial issues with the potential to reshape the form and function of information systems. Lab required. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of Microsoft Word, Excel, and PowerPoint.

BADM 3001. Career Management Strategy. 1 Credit.

The career development process, including job search strategies and formulation of a career management plan, with practice in producing a resume and interviewing for a position. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Restricted to School of Business students in their junior year.

BADM 3101. Human Resource Management. 3 Credits.

Global and strategic implications of human capital policies and practices, including human resource planning, recruitment, selection, training, development, compensation, and collective bargaining. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

BADM 3102. Business and Government Relations. 3 Credits.

Economic and legal environment of business enterprise; social and political influences; contemporary problems and issues.

BADM 3102W. Business/Government Relations. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BADM 3103. Human Capital in Organizations. 3 Credits.

An introduction and integration of concepts drawn from human resource management and organizational behavior. Application of these concepts to individual, group/team, and organizational scenarios through experiential exercises, cases, and projects. Development of skills in analyzing and evaluating human capital problems and determining appropriate solutions.

BADM 3401. Basic Marketing Management. 3 Credits.

Consumer and organizational buying behavior. Strategic marketing processes (market research, segmentation, targeting, positioning, and relationship-building). Product development and brand management, valuation and pricing, channel and logistics management, integrated marketing communications, e-commerce. Prerequisite: ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

BADM 3401W. Basic Marketing Management. 3 Credits.

Consumer and organizational buying behavior. Strategic marketing processes (market research, segmentation, targeting, positioning, and relationship-building). Product development and brand management, valuation and pricing, channel and logistics management, integrated marketing communications, e-commerce. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

BADM 3501. Financial Management and Markets. 3 Credits.

Introduction to financial markets, investment analysis, and financial management. Financial analysis, risk management, working capital management, capital budgeting, financial structure, cost of capital, and dividend policy. Prerequisites: ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252; and APSC 3115 or DNSC 1001 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

BADM 3601. Operations Management. 3 Credits.

Production planning concepts and analytical tools. Designing and managing production processes: facilities, equipment, process control systems. Design issues, demand forecasting, material planning, acquisition techniques. Managing the factory floor: scheduling, total quality management, continuous improvement concepts and methods. Prerequisites: STAT 1051, STAT 1053, STAT 1111 or APSC 3115 or DNSC 1001.

BADM 4101. Business Ethics and the Legal Environment. 3 Credits.

Introduction to practical reasoning at the intersection of business and society. Emphasis on application of ethics frameworks and key dimensions of the legal environment to problems of individual, organizational, and social responsibility in business. Restricted to School of Business students in their junior year. Restricted to School of Business students in their junior year.

BADM 4101W. Business Ethics and the Legal Environment. 3 Credits.

An introduction to practical reasoning at the intersection of business and society. Emphasis on application of ethics frameworks and key dimensions of the legal environment to problems of individual, organizational, and social responsibility in business. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BADM 4801. Strategy Formulation and Implementation. 3 Credits.

An integrative capstone course to develop skills in diagnosing organizational problems, formulating and selecting strategic alternatives, and recognizing problems inherent in strategy implementation. BA, BAccy, and SEAS business concentration programs. Recommended for juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: ACCY 2001 and BADM 3501 and (BADM 3103 or BADM 3401/3401W, or BADM 4101 or IBUS 3001).

BADM 4900. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods.

BADM 4900W. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

BADM 4950. Internship. 0 Credits.

School of Business undergraduates may register for this course when they wish to have an internship recorded on the transcript. The supervisor must verify that the internship has been completed for a minimum of six hours per week. An administrative fee is charged. May be repeated each semester if desired.

BADM 4995. Independent Study. 1-6 Credits.

Assigned topics with interdisciplinary focus. Admission by prior permission of advisor. May be repeated once for credit but in a separate semester.

CANCER BIOLOGY (CANC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CANC 8214. Cancer Biology Seminar. 1 Credit.

Current and emerging topics with presentations and discussions facilitated by leading experts from GW and outside institution; student-led journal club and oral presentation opportunities. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210 and BMSC 8212.

CANC 8221. The Basic Science of Oncology. 3 Credits.

Epidemiology, genetics, viruses, oncogenes, chemical carcinogenesis, radiation carcinogenesis, tumor growth, metastasis, biochemistry of cancer cells, tumor markers, hormones and cancer, cancer immunobiology, radiotherapy, and chemotherapy and immunotherapy. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210, BMSC 8212 and BMSC 8230.

CANC 8222. Molecular Oncology and Cancer Epigenetics. 3 Credits.

Topics in molecular oncology, including epidemiology, genetics and epigenetics, carcinogenesis, tumor growth and metastasis, biochemistry of cancer cells, tumor markers, hormones and cancer, cancer immunobiology, radiotherapy, chemotherapy, and immunotherapy. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210 and BMSC 8212.

CANC 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the qualifying examination. May be repeated for credit.

CANC 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to IBS students.

CHEMISTRY (CHEM)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CHEM 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

Contemporary topics in chemistry.

CHEM 1003. Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors. 3 Credits.

Contemporary topics in physical, biological, and medical science. CHEM 1003 is not a prerequisite to CHEM 1004. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 1004. Contemporary Science for Nonscience Majors. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 1003. Contemporary topics in physical, biological, and medical science. CHEM 1003 is not a prerequisite to CHEM 1004. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 1110. Fundamentals of Chemistry. 2 Credits.

Central concepts of chemistry including the metric system, unit conversions, classification of matter, periodicity, atomic structure, chemical bonding, chemical reactions, stoichiometry, and chemical equilibrium. Emphasis on mathematical and analytical skills required for effective problem solving. Restricted to students who successfully completed high school algebra prior to matriculation and have completed the ALEKS chemistry preparatory course at GW without achieving at least 95 percent mastery.

CHEM 1111. General Chemistry I. 4 Credits.

Atomic structure and properties; stoichiometry; gas, liquid, and solid state; chemical bonding; solutions; chemical kinetics and equilibria; thermodynamics; acids and bases; electrochemistry; descriptive chemistry. Restricted to students who have successfully completed high school algebra prior to matriculation and have completed the ALEKS chemistry preparatory course at GW and achieved at least 95 percent mastery.

CHEM 1112. General Chemistry II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 1111. Atomic structure and properties; stoichiometry; gas, liquid, and solid state; chemical bonding; solutions; chemical kinetics and equilibria; thermodynamics; acids and bases; electrochemistry; descriptive chemistry. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: CHEM 1111.

CHEM 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Sophomore colloquia are small, seminar-type classes that deeply engage CCAS second-year students in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects. May be repeated provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to CCAS sophomores.

CHEM 2010. History of Chemistry. 2,3 Credits.

CHEM 2085. Environmental Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Chemistry and physics of the environment, with emphasis on water and air pollution; environmental analysis and modeling and their limitations.

CHEM 2122. Introductory Quantitative Analysis. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of quantitative analysis by modern methods; evaluation of analytical data emphasizing detection and correction of experimental errors. CHEM 2123 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CHEM 1112.

CHEM 2123. Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory complement to CHEM 2122. Laboratory fee. CHEM 2122 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CHEM 2122.

CHEM 2123W. Introductory Quantitative Analysis Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory complement to CHEM 2122. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. CHEM 2122 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CHEM 2122.

CHEM 2151. Organic Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Systematic treatment of the structure, preparation, properties, and reactions of the principal classes of organic compounds. Fundamental principles of stereochemistry, reaction mechanisms, and spectroscopic methods of analysis. Prerequisite: CHEM 1112.

CHEM 2152. Organic Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 2151. Systematic treatment of the structure, preparation, properties, and reactions of the principal classes of organic compounds. Fundamental principles of stereochemistry, reaction mechanisms, and spectroscopic methods of analysis. Prerequisite: CHEM 2151.

CHEM 2153. Organic Chemistry Laboratory I. 1 Credit.

Laboratory component of CHEM 2151. Introduction to and practice in basic skills of synthesis, separation, purification, and identification of organic compounds. CHEM 2151 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: CHEM 2151.

CHEM 2154. Organic Chemistry Laboratory II. 1 Credit.

Continuation of CHEM 2153. Laboratory component of CHEM 2152. Introduction to and practice in basic skills of synthesis, separation, purification, and identification of organic compounds. CHEM 2152 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: CHEM 2152 and CHEM 2153.

CHEM 3140. Geochemistry. 3 Credits.

Chemical systems and processes on the planet Earth; origins and interactions among and within the Earth's lithosphere, oceans, and atmosphere; origin, distribution, and behavior of the elements; radioactive and stable isotope systems. Aqueous geochemistry; geochemical cycles. Prerequisites: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112.

CHEM 3165. Biochemistry I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the chemistry of living cells; structure and function of proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, and nucleic acids; enzyme structure, mechanism, and regulation. Credit toward the degree cannot be earned for both CHEM 3165 and BIOC 3261 or BISC 3261. Prerequisites: CHEM 2151 and CHEM 2152.

CHEM 3166. Biochemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 3165. Introduction to the chemistry of living cells; structure and function of proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, and nucleic acids; enzyme structure, mechanism, and regulation. Credit toward the degree cannot be earned for both CHEM 3166 and BIOC 3263/BISC 3263. Prerequisite: CHEM 3165.

CHEM 3166W. Biochemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 3165. Introduction to the chemistry of living cells; structure and function of proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, and nucleic acids; enzyme structure, mechanism, and regulation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Credit toward the degree cannot be earned for both CHEM 3166W and BIOC 3263/BISC 3263. Prerequisite: CHEM 3165.

CHEM 3170. Introduction to Physical Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Thermodynamics, chemical and physical equilibria, kinetics, and spectroscopy. Examples taken from biological systems. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CHEM 3171 and CHEM 3172 or an equivalent course. Restricted to non-chemistry majors. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112; and MATH 1231; and PHYS 1012 or PHYS 1022 or PHYS 1026; or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 3171. Physical Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Gas laws, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, kinetics, quantum chemistry, atomic and molecular spectra, structure of solids, liquids, and macromolecules. Prerequisites: CHEM 1112, MATH 1231 and PHYS 1022; or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 3172. Physical Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 3171. Gas laws, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, kinetics, quantum chemistry, atomic and molecular spectra, structure of solids, liquids, and macromolecules. Prerequisite: CHEM 3171.

CHEM 3173. Physical Chemistry Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Laboratory complement to CHEM 3171 and CHEM 3172. Exploration of molecular structure and bonding as revealed through observation. CHEM 2123 and CHEM 3171 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: CHEM 2123 and CHEM 3171.

CHEM 3262. Biochemistry Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Study of common experimental techniques used in life science laboratories to separate and characterize biological macromolecules. Same as BIOC 3261/ BISC 3261. Prerequisite: CHEM 3165 or BIOC 3261/ BISC 3261. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 3263W. Special Topics in Biochemistry. 2 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CHEM 3564. Lipid Biotechnology. 0-2 Credits.

Study of common experimental techniques used in life science laboratories to separate and characterize biological macromolecules. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BIOC 3261 or BISC 3261 or CHEM 3165. (Same as BIOC 3564).

CHEM 4113. Chemical Instrumentation. 3 Credits.

Electronic analog measurements and control of electrical quantities in chemical instrumentation; digital and analog data conversion and optimization of electronic measurements in chemical instrumentation; computer interfacing and programming using PC-based systems. Prerequisite: CHEM 3172 and CHEM 4122. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 4122. Instrumental Analytical Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Theory of instrumental methods in qualitative and quantitative analysis, determination of structure, with emphasis on atomic and molecular spectrophotometry, infrared spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance, mass spectrometry, chromatography, and electroanalysis. Corequisite: CHEM 4123. CHEM 3171 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: CHEM 3171 or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 4123. Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Laboratory complement to CHEM 4122. CHEM 3171 and CHEM 4122 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: CHEM 3171 and CHEM 4122.

CHEM 4134. Inorganic Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Periodic trends and structure and reactivity of transitional metal complexes. Prerequisite: CHEM 2122.

CHEM 4195. Undergraduate Research. 1-3 Credits.

Research on problems approved by the staff. Approval must be obtained prior to registration. A final written report on the work is required. For students requesting Special Honors in chemistry, a poster or oral presentation is also required. May be repeated for credit. Majors are encouraged to take the course for two semesters. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 4195W. Undergraduate Research. 1-3 Credits.

Research on problems approved by the staff. Approval must be obtained prior to registration. A final written report on the work is required. For students requesting Special Honors in chemistry, a poster or oral presentation is also required. May be repeated for credit. Majors are encouraged to take the course for two semesters. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee.

CHEM 6221. Spectrochemical Analysis. 3 Credits.

Theory and application of recent spectrometric methods of analysis, including advances in optimization techniques, optical instrumentation, atomic spectrometry, laser-based analytical techniques, X-ray methods, and surface analysis techniques. Prerequisite: CHEM 4122.

CHEM 6222. Biomedical Mass Spectrometry. 3 Credits.

Principles, instrumentation, methods, and applications of mass spectrometry; selected state-of-the-art methods demonstrate basic principles to show how new methods of analysis are developed; typical applications highlight solutions of biomedical problems, including proteomics and metabolomics. Prerequisite: CHEM 4122.

CHEM 6235. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Application of modern chemical theories to inorganic substances and reactions; detailed study, developed from the periodic table, of the chemistry of the more common elements; electronic spectra and reaction mechanisms of complexes; organometallic chemistry; homogeneous and heterogeneous catalysis; bioinorganic chemistry. Prerequisites: CHEM 3172 and CHEM 4134.

CHEM 6236. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 6235. Application of modern chemical theories to inorganic substances and reactions; detailed study, developed from the periodic table, of the chemistry of the more common elements; electronic spectra and reaction mechanisms of complexes; organometallic chemistry; homogeneous and heterogeneous catalysis; bioinorganic chemistry. Prerequisites: CHEM 3172 and CHEM 4134.

CHEM 6238. Chemistry of Inorganic Materials. 3 Credits.

Synthesis, structure, and properties of materials such as ceramics, superconductors, ionic conductors, nanomaterials, and magnetic, optical, and electronic materials. Emphasis on traditional and low-temperature routes. Prerequisites: CHEM 3171 and CHEM 3172.

CHEM 6251. Advanced Organic Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Synthesis, reactions, and properties of organic compounds; fundamental theories of organic chemistry, emphasis on reaction mechanisms. Prerequisite: CHEM 2152.

CHEM 6252. Advanced Organic Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 6251. Synthesis, reactions, and properties of organic compounds; fundamental theories of organic chemistry, emphasis on reaction mechanisms. Prerequisite: CHEM 6251.

CHEM 6257. Physical-Organic Chemistry. 3 Credits.

The transition state theory of chemical kinetics, applications to reaction mechanisms; kinetic isotope effects, linear-free energy relationships, concentrated and "super" acids, Woodward-Hoffman rules, free radical reactions. Prerequisites: CHEM 6251 or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 6259. Polymer Chemistry. 3 Credits.

A study of the preparation, properties, and structure of macromolecules. Prerequisites: CHEM 2152 and CHEM 3170; or CHEM 3171; or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 6273. Chemical Thermodynamics. 3 Credits.

Application of thermodynamics to chemical problems. Emphasis on statistical calculation of thermodynamic properties. Prerequisite: CHEM 3172 or CHEM 6372.

CHEM 6277. Chemical Bonding. 3 Credits.

Quantum mechanics, approximate methods, electron spin, Pauli principle, atomic and molecular structure. Prerequisite: CHEM 3172 or CHEM 6372.

CHEM 6278. Molecular Spectroscopy. 3 Credits.

Applications of quantum mechanics and group theory to the interpretation of electronic, vibrational, rotational, and magnetic resonance spectroscopy. Prerequisite: CHEM 6277.

CHEM 6280. Energy and the Environment. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of energy conversion in thermomechanical, thermochemical, electrochemical, and photoelectric processes in existing and future power and transportation systems, with emphasis on efficiency, environmental impact, and performance.

CHEM 6281. Environmental Chemistry: Air, Water, and Soil. 3 Credits.

Survey of the behavior, movement and impact of natural and man-made chemicals in all layers of the environment in the context of the atmosphere, hydrosphere, and lithosphere; the effects of acid rain, sewage treatment, ozone destruction, anthropogenic climate change, air pollution, and eutrophication.

CHEM 6282. Green Industrial Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic design principles for greener chemical technologies; widely used practices, including catalysis, use of renewable starting materials, minimization of energy inputs, and use of greener solvents.

CHEM 6283. Chemical Toxicology and Rational Design of Safer Chemicals. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic tools and paradigms of toxicology in the context of chemical design for minimizing potential toxicity of commercial chemicals; computational methods for prediction of bioavailability, reactivity, bioaccumulation and different types of toxicity; application of in silico methods to the rational re-design of functional and safer chemicals.

CHEM 6284. Environmental Analytical Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Advanced analytical methodology for environmental assessment; analytical instrumentation, techniques for remote measurements, determination of trace atmospheric constituents of anthropogenic and natural origin, measurement uncertainty analysis, detection and identification of organic and inorganic pollutants in air, water, soil and biota, and the determination of heavy metals and radionuclides in the environment.

CHEM 6298. Capstone Seminar in Environmental and Green Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Group projects carried out with an external partner or client—such as a government agency, nonprofit group, or chemistry laboratory research project—that identify and solve real world scientific problems related to environmental and green chemistry.

CHEM 6314. Fundamental-Computational Chemistry. 3 Credits.**CHEM 6315. Computational Chem-Biomolecule. 3 Credits.****CHEM 6320. Selected Topics in Analytical Chemistry. 1-3 Credits.**

Advanced topics offered in a modular format to allow an in-depth examination of a self-selected field of analytical chemistry. One to three topics may be chosen for a given semester. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6330. Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry. 1-3 Credits.

Advanced topics offered in a modular format to allow an in-depth examination of a self-selected field of inorganic chemistry. One to three topics may be chosen for a given semester. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6350. Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry. 1-3 Credits.

Advanced topics offered in a modular format to allow an in-depth examination of a self-selected field in organic chemistry. One to three topics may be chosen for a given semester. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6358. Synthesis and Structure Determination in Organic Chemistry. 3 Credits.

The design of syntheses for complex organic molecules; survey of modern synthetic methods, including asymmetric induction; spectroscopic methods of structure determination. Prerequisites: CHEM 6251 or permission of the instructor.

CHEM 6370. Selected Topics in Physical Chemistry. 1-3 Credits.

Advanced topics offered in a modular format to allow an in-depth examination of a self-selected field of physical chemistry. One to three topics may be chosen for a given semester. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6371. Physical Chemistry I. 1-3 Credits.

Gas laws, chemical thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, kinetics, quantum chemistry, atomic and molecular spectra, structure of solids, liquids, and macromolecules. Students enrolled at the graduate level are expected to do additional work. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment.

CHEM 6372. Physical Chemistry II. 1-3 Credits.

Continuation of CHEM 6371. Basic concepts of quantum chemistry and molecular spectroscopy; application of modern physical chemistry theory to exploration of a wide range of physical properties for open and closed chemical systems in the gas and condensed phases. Restricted to students with permission of the department. Prerequisite: CHEM 6371.

CHEM 6390. Selected Topics in Chemistry. 0-3 Credits.

Advanced topics offered in a modular format to allow an in-depth examination of a self-selected field in chemistry. One to three topics may be chosen for a given semester. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6395. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Limited to master's degree candidates. Survey of a topic approved by departmental staff and resulting in a written report and presentation of a seminar. Open to qualified students with advanced training. May be repeated for credit.

CHEM 6998. Thesis Research. 1-9 Credits.

Limited to students in the master's degree program.

CHEM 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Limited to students in the Master's Degree program.

CHEM 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

CHEM 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

CHINESE (CHIN)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CHIN 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

CHIN 1001. Beginning Chinese I. 4 Credits.

Basic functional and communicative proficiency in Chinese. Development of listening and speaking skills, reading and writing abilities, and cultural awareness.

CHIN 1002. Beginning Chinese II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 1001. Basic functional and communicative proficiency in Chinese. Development of listening and speaking skills, reading and writing abilities, and cultural awareness. Prerequisites: CHIN 1001 or equivalent.

CHIN 1011. Intensive Beginning Chinese. 8 Credits.

Intensive beginning course equivalent to CHIN 1001 and CHIN 1002. Laboratory fee.

CHIN 1088. E-Learning Tools for Chinese. 1 Credit.

Basic training for using computer programs, software, or web tools for Chinese word processing. Prerequisite: CHIN 1001. Laboratory fee.

CHIN 2003. Intermediate Chinese I. 4 Credits.

Continuation of grammar, with emphasis on speaking, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: CHIN 1002 or CHIN 1011. Laboratory fee.

CHIN 2004. Intermediate Chinese II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 2003. Continuation of grammar, with emphasis on speaking, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: CHIN 2003. Laboratory fee.

CHIN 3105. Intermediate Chinese III. 3 Credits.

Augmentation of vocabulary, with emphasis on communicative proficiency development. Prerequisite: CHIN 2004. Laboratory fee.

CHIN 3106. Intermediate Chinese IV. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 3105. Augmentation of vocabulary, with emphasis on communicative proficiency development. Prerequisite: CHIN 3105. Laboratory fee.

CHIN 3109. Introduction to Classical Chinese. 3 Credits.

Introduction to classical writings in Chinese literature, history, and philosophy. Prerequisite: CHIN 2004.

CHIN 3110. Introduction to Classical Chinese. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 3109. Introduction to classical writings in Chinese literature, history, and philosophy. Prerequisite: CHIN 2004.

CHIN 3111. Chinese Literature in Translation I. 3 Credits.

An introductory survey of Chinese literature read in English translation, including fiction, poetry, drama, essays, diaries, testimonials. The pre-modern period.

CHIN 3112. Chinese Literature in Translation II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 3111. An introductory survey of Chinese literature read in English translation, including fiction, poetry, drama, essays, diaries, testimonials. The modern period.

CHIN 3123. Introduction to Chinese Linguistics. 3 Credits.

The structure of the Chinese language, including such topics as the structure of sounds and words, sentence meaning and structure, the writing system, adaptation of foreign vocabulary, pragmatics, variation, and change. Course conducted in English.

CHIN 3124. Introduction to Chinese Linguistics. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 3123. The structure of the Chinese language, including such topics as the structure of sounds and words, sentence meaning and structure, the writing system, adaptation of foreign vocabulary, pragmatics, variation, and change. Course conducted in English.

CHIN 3136W. Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film. 3 Credits.

Women's position in Chinese cultural and political life from prehistoric myth to the present time. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Conducted in English. (Same as WGSS 3136, WGSS 3136W).

CHIN 3162. Chinese Culture Through Film. 3 Credits.

Survey of the Chinese cultural heritage presented through films. Topics include literature, philosophy, art, religion, and social history from prehistorical times to the modern era. Course conducted in English.

CHIN 3163. Taiwanese Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

An introductory survey of modern and contemporary Taiwanese literary and cinematic works. Readings include poetry, folk lyrics, dramas, novels, and memoirs that bear distinctive marks of Taiwan's diverse literary trends. Films include those by internationally renowned directors such as Hou Hsiao-hsien, Ang Lee, Edward Yang, and Tsai Ming-liang.

CHIN 3171. Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods. 3 Credits.

Reading of works of leading poets. Discussion of content and style. Prerequisite: CHIN 3109.

CHIN 3172. Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 3171. Reading of works of leading poets. Discussion of content and style. Prerequisite: CHIN 3109.

CHIN 3173. Chinese Drama and Theatre. 3 Credits.

Chinese drama and theatrical genres. Topics include the relation between theatrical performance and ritual practice, gender identities, and cross-cultural exchange. Course conducted in English.

CHIN 3188. Confucian Religion. 3 Credits.**CHIN 3841. Religion and Politics in China. 3 Credits.**

The changes, destructions, and reconstructions of Chinese religions from the late nineteenth century to the present. The relationship between the (re)making of Chinese religions and the making of a modern Chinese nation state.

CHIN 4107. Readings in Modern Chinese I. 3 Credits.

Readings in newspapers, social science materials, and documentary materials. Prerequisite: CHIN 3106 .

CHIN 4108. Readings in Modern Chinese. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 4107. Readings in newspapers, social science materials, and documentary materials. Prerequisite: CHIN 4107 or equivalent.

CHIN 4119W. Business Chinese. 3 Credits.

Basics of business-related communication in both oral and written form. Integrated language skills. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: CHIN 4107 or CHIN 4121.

CHIN 4121W. Advanced Conversation and Composition I. 3 Credits.

Productive skills at the advanced discourse level, topic-specific practice of commonly used speech patterns and writing formats. Permission of the instructor is required prior to enrollment. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: CHIN 3106.

CHIN 4122W. Advanced Conversation and Composition II. 3 Credits.

Productive skills at the advanced discourse level, topic-specific practice of commonly used speech patterns and writing formats. Permission of the instructor is required prior to enrollment. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CHIN 4179. Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature. 3 Credits.

Selected works of major twentieth-century writers, including Lu Xun, Lao She, Zhang Ailing, Bai Xianrong, and others. Lectures and discussion in Chinese. Prerequisite: CHIN 4107.

CHIN 4180W. Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 4179. Selected works of major twentieth-century writers, including Lu Xun, Lao She, Zhang Ailing, Bai Xianrong, and others. Lectures and discussion in Chinese. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: CHIN 4107.

CHIN 4185. Directed Reading I. 3 Credits.

Reading of material in the student's field of interest. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

CHIN 4186. Directed Reading II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 4185. Reading of material in the student's field of interest. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

CHIN 4186W. Directed Reading II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 4185. Reading of material in the student's field of interest. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CHIN 4198. Proseminar: Readings for the Major in Chinese Language and Literature. 3 Credits.

Recommended for all majors. Preparation for advanced research in Chinese sources. One-on-one tutorials, seminar meetings, and practice in consulting Chinese reference works, both traditional and modern. Literary criticism; keeping abreast of sinological scholarship. Prerequisite: CHIN 3106.

CHIN 4199. Proseminar: Readings for the Major in Chinese Language and Literature. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 4198. Recommended for all majors. Preparation for advanced research in Chinese sources. One-on-one tutorials, seminar meetings, and practice in consulting Chinese reference works, both traditional and modern. Literary criticism; keeping abreast of sinological scholarship. Prerequisite: CHIN 4198.

CHIN 4201. Special Topics in Advanced Chinese. 3 Credits.

Development of linguistic proficiency and area content knowledge regarding China and Chinese. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See the Schedule of Classes for more information. Prerequisites: CHIN 4107 or CHIN 4119W or CHIN 4121W.

CHIN 6109. Introduction to Classical Chinese. 3 Credits.

Students explore the basic grammar and vocabulary of literary Chinese. Selections are based on the students' interests and level of proficiency, and include such genres as prose, short stories, performance texts, ci poetry and qu. Graduate students who are taking CHIN 6109 demonstrate their problem-solving and reading abilities through a 15 to 20 annotated translation at the end of the semester. Equivalent courses may be accepted for the prerequisite. Prerequisite: CHIN 2004. (Same as CHIN 3109).

CHIN 6110. Introduction to Classical Chinese. 3 Credits.

Students explore the basic grammar and vocabulary of literary Chinese. Selections are based on the students' interests and level of proficiency, and include such genres as prose, short stories, performance texts, ci poetry and qu. Graduate students who are taking CHIN 6109 and CHIN 6110 demonstrate their problem-solving and reading abilities through a 15 to 20 annotated translation at the end of the semester. Equivalent courses may be accepted for the prerequisite. Prerequisite: CHIN 2004. (Same as CHIN 3110).

CHIN 6111. Chinese Literature in Translation. 3 Credits.

A survey of the literatures and cultures of pre-modern China, from the origin of Chinese civilization through the last imperial dynasty including the works of representative writers as well as major literary modes, such as historical documents, philosophical writings, poetry, folktale, short story, drama, and novel. Graduate students taking CHIN 6111 demonstrate their ability in conducting independent research by writing a 15 to 20 page research paper.

CHIN 6112. Chinese Literature in Translation. 3 Credits.

A survey of the literatures and cultures of China, from late Qing (the last imperial dynasty) to contemporary China and the Chinese-speaking world. Students are introduced to works of representative writers as well as major literary genres, including fictions, poetry, dramas, and essays. Students taking CHIN 6112 develop the ability to conduct independent research on the primary text, and to evaluate the significance of the works in cross-cultural, comparative context, by writing a 15 to 20 page term paper. (Same as CHIN 3112).

CHIN 6123. Structure of Chinese. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the structure of Chinese from the perspective of linguistic analysis; serves to prepare students for more advanced graduate level courses in Chinese linguistics. Coursework includes introductory readings, readings from the primary linguistics research literature, and hands-on problem solving, etc.

CHIN 6125. History of the Chinese Language. 3 Credits.

The methodologies and theories in Chinese historical phonology and syntax. Students read materials in the original language, e.g. Classical Chinese, Vernacular writing, and etc. Students work towards a term research paper throughout the semester on a topic of their own choice. For graduate students, there is one extra question on all of the assignments throughout the semester including the homework problem sets, midterm exams and final exam.

CHIN 6126. Chinese Phonology. 3 Credits.

The theory and practice in Chinese phonology. Students will be provided with fundamentals of articulatory phonetics (the study of how speech sounds are produced) and phonology (the study of sound systems), which they apply to the study of phonetic and phonological properties of standard Chinese. Prerequisites: CHIN 1001 or equivalent.

CHIN 6128. Chinese Semantics. 3 Credits.

The formal approaches to semantics and interface issues between semantics and syntax and phonology, with an emphasis on aspects related to Chinese, such as quantificational isomorphism, modality, focus, question semantics, adjectival semantics and etc. Graduate students taking this course will turn in a research paper by the end of the semester to demonstrate their understanding of a certain topic and ability to do independent research.

CHIN 6163. Taiwanese Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

Taiwanese literature and film in its historical, social and cultural contexts; course materials include various genres (poetry, folk lyrics, dramas, novels and memoirs) that bear distinctive marks of Taiwan's lively and diverse cultural trends. (Same as CHIN 3163).

CHIN 6171. Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods I. 3 Credits.

Examination of exemplary works of leading Tang and Song poets, including Li Bo, Du Fu, Han Shan, Du Xunhe, and Bai Juyi. Undergraduate students must have the instructor's permission to enroll. Prerequisite: CHIN 3109.

CHIN 6172. Poetry of the Tang and Song Periods II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CHIN 6171. Examination of exemplary works of leading Tang and Song poets, including Li Bo, Du Fu, Han Shan, Du Xunhe, and Bai Juyi. Undergraduate students must have the instructor's permission to enroll. Prerequisite: CHIN 3109.

CHIN 6173. Traditional Chinese Theatre and Drama. 3 Credits.

Traditional Chinese Theatre and Drama is a multimedia-enhanced course, which examines dramas and theatrical genres of China of pre-modern time. Students are introduced to the history of Chinese theatre, the aesthetics of theatrical performances, as well as works of representative playwrights in major dramatic genres. Students develop the ability to conduct independent research by writing a 15 to 20-page research paper on the primary text, and to evaluate the significance of the works in cross-cultural, comparative context. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment of undergraduate students.

CHIN 6179. Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to modern Chinese literature through close reading and discussion of representative literary works from the era. The readings include several genres such as essay, poetry, short story, and novella. All readings and class discussion are in Chinese. Graduate students taking CHIN 6179 demonstrate their ability in conducting independent research by writing a 15 to 20 page research paper. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment of undergraduate students. Equivalent courses may be accepted for the prerequisite. Prerequisite: CHIN 4107.

CHIN 6180. Twentieth-Century Chinese Literature II. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the literature of twentieth-century China through close reading and discussion of representative literary works from the era. All readings and class discussion are in Chinese. Graduate students taking CHIN 6179 demonstrate their ability in conducting independent research by writing a 15 to 20 page research paper. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment of undergraduate students. Equivalent courses may be accepted for the prerequisite. Prerequisite: CHIN 4107.

CHIN 6199. Graduate Seminar. 3 Credits.

Preparation for advanced research in Chinese sources. One-on-one tutorials, seminar meetings, and practice in consulting Chinese reference works, both traditional and modern. Literary criticism; keeping abreast of sinological scholarship. Students research a selected topic in Chinese literature or philosophy, and prepare a research paper of 25 or more pages on this topic. Restricted to individualized curriculum; admission by instructor approval.

CHIN 6201. Second Language Acquisition of Mandarin Chinese. 3 Credits.

This course is an overview of, and introduction to, the theoretical foundations of second language (L2) acquisition in general and the acquisition of Chinese as a foreign language in particular. It is designed to deepen the understanding of the Chinese language from the perspective of L2 learners. Research papers focusing on the L2 acquisition of Mandarin Chinese from various perspectives, such as psycholinguistics, cognitive linguistics, pedagogical theories, are introduced in this class.

CHIN 6210. Introduction to Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language. 3 Credits.

Gain knowledge of TCFL essentials including Chinese pedagogical grammar, instructional design, technology application, and testing and assessment. Discuss National Standards and assessment guidelines for proficiency development, and current studies of second language acquisition (SLA). Examine key issues, studies, and practices on the teaching and acquisition of difficult areas of Chinese, such as the pronunciation and writing systems, as well as topics of general interest. Explore language-teaching methodologies and techniques, and Chinese language testing and assessment. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

CHIN 6310. Practicum in Chinese Language Instruction. 3 Credits.

Develop basic skills for teaching Chinese as a foreign language (TCFL) through classroom observation, group discussion, lesson planning, syllabus writing, test designing, and supervised field experience in Chinese instruction. Gain knowledge of classroom management. Required seminar and practice sessions. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: CHIN 6210 or permission of the instructor.

CHIN 6550. Independent Study for Chinese Language and Culture. 1-3 Credits.

Students explore a topic of interest under the supervision of a faculty member and develop research and, in some cases, applied skills. Permission of the instructor and program director is required prior to registration.

CHIN 6841. Religion and Politics in China. 3 Credits.

Changes, destructions, and reconstructions of Chinese religions from the late nineteenth century to the present day. The relationship between the (re)making of Chinese religions and the making of a modern Chinese nation-state. (Same as CHIN 3841, REL 3841).

CHIN 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

CIVIL ENGINEERING (CE)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CE 1010. Introduction to Civil and Environmental Engineering. 1 Credit.

An introduction to the profession of civil and environmental engineering. Field visits and laboratory exercises complement classroom instruction. (Fall).

CE 1020. Introduction to a Sustainable World. 1 Credit.

The science underlying the basic processes that gave rise to the world we live in and that maintain its viability for human life. Ecosystem-functioning environmental issues, such as greenhouse gas emission and ozone, with current efforts to resolve them. Technological innovations in the context of sustainability.

CE 1098. Variable Topics. 1-36 Credits.

CE 2210. Engineering Computations. 3 Credits.

Numerical methods for engineering applications. Methods for solving systems of linear equations, root finding, curve fitting, and data approximation. Numerical differentiation and integration and numerical solution of differential equations. Computer applications. Prerequisites: APSC 2113 and CSCI 1121. (Spring).

CE 2220. Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids. 3 Credits.

Stress and strain, axial load problems, torsion, shear force and bending moment, pure bending of beams, shearing stresses in beams, compound stresses, analysis of plane stress and plane strain, combined stresses, deflection of beams, statically indeterminate problems, columns, energy methods. Prerequisites: APSC 2057 and APSC 2113. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 2510. Environmental Sustainability. 3 Credits.

An introduction to environmental sustainability with focus on the nexus of water, energy, and climate; energy demands of water systems, water footprints of energy generation, and how the two valuable resources are limiting each other; technologies and research frontiers toward a sustainable water and energy supply.

CE 2710. Introduction to Transportation Engineering. 3 Credits.

Transportation system components; roadway traffic capacity and network performance measures; signalized and un-signalized intersections; monitoring techniques, instruments and data processing. Sustainability issues and environmental impact of transportation systems with focus on urban design, planning and regulation. Prerequisite: MATH 2233. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 3110W. Civil Engineering Materials. 2 Credits.

Mechanical properties and behavior of civil engineering materials such as metals, concrete, and fiber-reinforced polymer composites. Properties range from plastic deformations of metallic materials to crushing of confined and unconfined concrete. Basis of the strength of materials. Concepts of creep, fatigue, fracture, and crack propagation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: CE 2220 and CHEM 1111. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 3111W. Civil Engineering Materials Lab. 1 Credit.

Measurement of stress-strain characteristics and study of failure modes in ductile steel, brittle concrete, and anisotropic composite materials. Experiments include data collection, data analysis, and interpretation and presentation of results regarding tension, compression, bending, impact, and shear properties. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. CE 3110W may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: CE 3110W. (Fall).

CE 3140. Sustainability in Engineering Materials. 2 Credits.

Sustainable engineering: overall materials energy needs/properties and impacts; load resistance and aging, thermodynamics, water conservation, heat transfer, use of energy-efficient materials in construction, life-cycle assessment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 3230. Structural Theory I. 3 Credits.

Theory of statically determinate structures; stability and determinacy; influence lines and moving loads. Analysis of beams, frames, trusses, and arches. Calculation of deflections. Prerequisites: CE 2210 and CE 2220. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 3240. Structural Theory II. 3 Credits.

Theory of statically indeterminate structures using matrix methods and classical approaches such as moment distribution and slope-deflection; influence lines; energy methods. Prerequisite: CE 3230. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 3310. Reinforced Concrete Structures. 3 Credits.

Properties of concrete and reinforcement; design of flexural reinforcement, shear reinforcement; development of reinforcement; design of columns, floor slabs; ethics and professionalism in design. A design project, including the use of computer software and a detailed report, is required. CE 3240 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CE 3240. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 3520. Environmental Engineering I: Water Resources and Water Quality. 3 Credits.

Physical and chemical analyses of water quality and characteristics. Microbiology of water and pathogens. Introduction to water treatment processes involving coagulation, flocculation, filtration, and disinfection. Prerequisites: CE 3610 and CHEM 1111. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 3521. Environmental Engineering Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory experiments for physical and chemical analyses of water and wastewater. Measurement of turbidity, alkalinity, dissolved oxygen, BOD, COD, suspended solids, and optimum coagulant dose using jar tests. Corequisite: CE 3520.

CE 3610. Hydraulics. 3 Credits.

Fluid statics: pressure forces, buoyancy, and flotation. Application of kinematic principles; flow fields, stream tubes, and flow nets. Fluid dynamics: applications to pipe flow, hydraulic models, measurement of pressure, and velocity. Open channel flow: applications to water resources engineering. Prerequisites: CE 2210 and MAE 3126. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 3611. Hydraulics Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory experiments and demonstrations of hydraulics in pipe and open-channel flow. Topics include center of pressure, floating bodies, Bernoulli's theorem, discharge coefficients, velocity profile, and head losses. Prerequisite or corequisite: CE 3610.

CE 3720. Highway Engineering and Design. 3 Credits.

Road vehicle performance. Principles of highway design: horizontal and vertical alignments, roadside design; drainage and drainage structures, earthwork, intersections, interchanges, parking facilities; basic traffic models; highway materials. Application of safety standards. APSC 3115 and CE 2220 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: APSC 3115, CE 2220 and MATH 2233. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 3730. Sustainable Urban Planning Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Human and physical processes shaping urban environments; human-environment interactions in the context of an urban region; urban design, materials, transport, planning, and regulation. Prerequisite: CE 2710.

CE 4320. Metal Structures. 3 Credits.

Principles of the design of metal structures, structural elements, connections, specific problems of analysis including the use of computer software, methods of construction, professionalism in design. Prerequisite: CE 3240.

CE 4330W. Contracts and Specifications. 3 Credits.

Law of contracts, construction contracts, specifications, bidding, insurance and bonds, professional liability, arbitration of disputes, litigation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 4341. Senior Design Project I. 1 Credit.

First in a two-course sequence for the senior design project in civil and environmental engineering. Outcomes include team formation, project selection, task formulation and assignments, preliminary design validation and/or prototyping. Restricted to students in the civil engineering program with senior standing. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 4342. Senior Design Project II. 3 Credits.

Second in a two-course sequence for the senior design project in civil and environmental engineering. Application of civil and environmental engineering concepts in the design of a project that integrates the concepts and technical knowledge learned in two or more of the following disciplines: engineering mechanics, materials, environmental engineering, geotechnical engineering, structural engineering, transportation engineering, and water resources engineering. Restricted to students in the civil engineering program with senior standing. Prerequisite: CE 4341. Recommended background: Knowledge of structural analysis of indeterminate structures, reinforced concrete and structural steel design, and soil mechanics. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 4410. Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering. 3 Credits.

Soils and rock formation, soil composition, permeability, seepage and flow net analysis, stresses in soil medium, consolidation and settlement, shear strength of soil, analysis of lateral earth pressures, soil compaction. Prerequisites: CE 2220, CHEM 1111 and MAE 3126. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 4411. Geotechnical Engineering Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory experiments to evaluate liquid and plastic limits, grain-size distribution, shear strength, compressibility, permeability, and moisture-density relationship of soils. CE 4410 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CE 4410. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 4450. Introduction to Geo-environmental Engineering. 3 Credits.

Characterization of soils and wastes, engineering properties of soils and geo-synthetics, fundamental concepts of fate and transport of contaminants, common practice in design and construction of waste containment systems, current methods for remediation of contaminated groundwater and soils. Prerequisites: CE 3520 and CE 4410. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 4530. Environmental Engineering II: Water Supply and Pollution Control. 3 Credits.

Introduction to wastewater treatment systems including clarification, suspended and attached growth processes. Use of dissolved oxygen models. Water supply and wastewater collection systems, applied hydraulics of pipelines and pumps. Planning to meet quality needs and regulatory requirements. Prerequisite: CE 3520.

CE 4620. Hydrology and Hydraulic Design. 3 Credits.

Descriptive hydrology: hydrologic cycle, precipitation, stream flow, evaporation, and transpiration. Quantitative hydrology: hydrograph analysis, hydrographs of basin outflow, storage routing. Probability concepts in hydrology: flood frequency, rainfall frequency, stochastic hydrology. Culverts and stilling basins. APSC 3115 and CE 3610 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 and CE 3610. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 4810. Research. 1-8 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. Prerequisite: junior or senior status. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 4820. Special Topics. 1-6 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

CE 6101. Numerical Methods in Engineering. 3 Credits.

Eigenvalue problems. Numerical solution of systems of equations and ordinary differential equations. Solution techniques for elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic partial differential equations. Numerical methods for solving finite element equations. Introduction to solution of fluid-flow problems. Prerequisite: CE 2210.

CE 6102. Application of Probability Methods in Civil Engineering. 3 Credits.

Uncertainty in real-world information; basic probability concepts and models; random variables; useful probability distributions, statistical estimation of distribution parameters from observed data; empirical determination of distribution models; testing hypothesis; regression and correlation analyses; decision theory. Prerequisite: APSC 3115.

CE 6110. Contracts and Specifications In Construction Engineering. 3 Credits.

Overview of contracts, specifications, and the legal environment for engineers; construction contracts, specifications, bidding, contract administration, bonds and securities, dispute resolution. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6111. Project Management For Construction. 3 Credits.

Principles of project management in construction industry. Elements of project management such as structural organization, planning, scheduling, communications, bidding, change orders, contractual relationship, and labor relations and related activities in construction. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6112. Construction Project Acquisition. 3 Credits.

Basic principles used in the procurement and tendering stages of projects up to delivery; construction management activities, financial activities, and cost estimating software and techniques. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6113. Construction Contracts, Insurance, and Bonds. 3 Credits.

Common laws used in construction such as contract, tort and statutory/regulatory laws. Elements of project dispute avoidance, subcontracts, project delivery, and insurance and performance and payment bonds. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6114. Construction Methods, Materials, Equipment, and Systems. 3 Credits.

Principles of construction methods, machinery and equipment selection, and production estimation. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6115. Project Planning and Scheduling. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of project planning and scheduling, scoping estimation risk analysis with a focus on the tools and techniques available to a project planner for mitigation of project risks. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6116. Green Building Design and Construction. 3 Credits.

Sustainability issues and green building design and delivery with a focus on development of commercial and institutional high performance green buildings; LEED ratings and accreditation. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6117. Construction Finance and Engineering Economics. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of financing construction projects. Commonly used business models, life cycle cost analysis, and software tools for construction project cost control. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6118. Advanced Construction and Computer-Aided Design. 3 Credits.

Integration of construction techniques and computer-aided design; building information modeling and other technologies in various phases of construction management. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6119. Construction Safety And Quality Control. 3 Credits.

Principles and importance of construction quality assurance and contractor quality control. Quality control methods to assess design activities in design-build contracts. Overview of hazardous situations that may arise in the construction jobsite and methods for mitigation these dangerous situations. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6121. Construction Project Control. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of scope, cost, schedule, risk, and quality management; the organization of construction firms at the general corporate level and the project level, flow of information between parties in the project, scheduling software. Restricted to graduate students or with approval of the department. Recommended background: bachelor's degree in engineering, sciences, and related fields. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6201. Advanced Strength of Materials. 3 Credits.

Deflection of beams using singular functions, unsymmetrical bending of beams, beams on elastic foundation. Beam-column problems, shear center for thin-walled beam cross sections, curved beams. Applications of energy methods, torsion, basic equations for theory of elasticity, thin- and thick-walled cylinders, stress concentration, and failure criteria. Prerequisites: CE 2220 and CE 3240. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6202. Methods of Structural Analysis. 3 Credits.

Theory and applications of modern methods of structural analysis, direct stiffness approach, energy and variational methods, elastoplastic analysis of frames, P-delta effects, application of commonly available structural analysis software. Prerequisites: CE 2220 and CE 3240. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6203. Reliability Analysis of Engineering Structures. 3 Credits.

Probability theory, theory of structural reliability, probabilistic analysis of strength and loads, risk and reliability function, empirical distribution, probability plot. The design service life, method of perturbation, Monte Carlo simulation. Fatigue and fracture, proof testing, inspection and repair-replacement maintenance. Prerequisite: APSC 3115.

CE 6204. Analysis of Plates and Shells. 3 Credits.

Bending and stretching of thin elastic plates under loading with various boundary conditions, continuous plates and plates on elastic foundations, theory of folded-plate structures. Theory of curved surfaces; general linear bending theory and its simplification to membrane theory; bending stresses in shells of revolution, shallow-shell theory. Prerequisites: CE 2220 and CE 3240. (Spring, odd years).

CE 6205. Theory of Structural Stability. 3 Credits.

General criteria for stability, buckling of elastic and inelastic columns and frames, torsional and lateral buckling, variational methods. Buckling of plates and shells under static loads, stability of stiffened structures, effect of imperfections and boundary conditions. Prerequisites: CE 2220 and CE 3240. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6206. Continuum Mechanics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the mechanics of continuous media. Tensor calculus; kinematics; stress and stress rate, conservation of mass, conservation of linear and angular momentum, energy balance, second law of thermodynamics; constitutive theory; linear and nonlinear elasticity, newtonian fluids, micropolar elasticity. Prerequisites: CE 2220. (Fall, spring, and summer, even years).

CE 6207. Theory of Elasticity I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Cartesian tensors; deformation, stress, constitutive relations for linear elasticity; formulation of boundary value problems, variational principles, torsion and bending of prismatic rods, plane problems. Prerequisites: CE 2220. (Same as MAE 6207) (Spring).

CE 6208. Plasticity. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the continuum theory of plastic deformation. Physical basis of rate-independent plasticity. Concepts of yield, strain hardening and softening, reverse yield, and cyclic plasticity. Constitutive equations describing plastic deformation. Prerequisite: CE 6201 or CE 6206.

CE 6209. Mechanics of Composite Materials. 3 Credits.

Stress-strain relationship for orthotropic materials, invariant properties of an orthotropic lamina, biaxial strength theory for an orthotropic lamina. Mechanics of materials approach to stiffness, elasticity approach to stiffness. Classical lamination theory, strength of laminates. Statistical theory of fatigue damage. Prerequisite: CE 3240. (Spring, even years).

CE 6210. Introduction to Finite Element Analysis. 3 Credits.

Calculus of variations. Variational formulation of the finite element method. Weighted residual techniques. Computer implementation of the finite element method. Application to problems in heat transfer, stress analysis, fluid flow, and structural analysis. Prerequisites: Proficiency in one computer language; and CE 2220 and CE 3240. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6301. Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures. 3 Credits.

Structural behavior of reinforced concrete structures, ultimate strength and deformation characteristics; design of structural components including beams, columns, floor slabs, deep beams, corbels, and composite slab/beam systems. Prerequisite: CE 3310.

CE 6302. Prestressed Concrete Structures. 3 Credits.

Structural behavior and failure modes of prestressed concrete structures; design in prestressed concrete, including long-span structures, bridges, and precast systems. Prerequisite: CE 3310.

CE 6310. Advanced Reinforced Concrete Structures. 3 Credits.

Conception, analysis, and design of low-rise and high-rise buildings by ultimate-strength methods, precast systems, progressive collapse, earthquake considerations, domes, folded plates, shell-type structures, and special topics. Prerequisite: CE 6301.

CE 6311. Bridge Design. 3 Credits.

Application of basic design procedures for reinforced and prestressed concrete bridges, according to AASHTO bridge specifications. Various types of concrete bridges, design superstructure bridge elements (deck slab, girders, bearing pads), and development of superstructure/substructure details. Prerequisite: CE 6302.

CE 6320. Design of Metal Structures. 3 Credits.

Structural behavior of metal structures and composite girders. Conception, analysis, and design of low-rise and high-rise buildings by elastic and inelastic methods. Earthquake considerations and special topics. Prerequisite: CE 4320.

CE 6321. Advanced Metal Structures. 3 Credits.

Conception and design of advanced structural components and systems, hysteretic behavior, plastic design principles, box-type girders, cable systems, and unique structural systems. Prerequisite: CE 6320. (As arranged).

CE 6340. Structural Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Vibration of continuous systems: membranes, beam plates, and shells; approximate methods of vibration analysis; methods of integral transform; analysis of nonlinear systems; wave propagation. Prerequisites: APSC 2058 and CE 3240. (Fall, odd years).

CE 6341. Random Vibration of Structures. 3 Credits.

Introduction to random processes, responses of linear structures to stationary and nonstationary random inputs. Structural responses to earthquakes, waves, boundary-layer turbulences, wind loads, etc. Failure analysis of structures under random loads. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 and CE 6340. (Spring, even years).

CE 6342. Structural Design to Resist Natural Hazards. 3 Credits.

Prediction of forces due to earthquakes and strong winds; generalized codes; pseudostatic methods for preliminary design; codes based on spectra, energy absorption and ductility; influence of foundations; ground failures; static and aeroelastic effects of strong winds. Design project. Prerequisites: CE 3240 and CE 4340; and CE 6340 or CE 6701. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6350. Introduction to Biomechanics. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of continuum mechanics as they apply to biological materials: concepts of stress, strain, and equilibrium; elastic and viscoelastic properties of solids; physiological fluid mechanics and bioheat and mass transfer. Fundamentals of solid mechanics of soft tissues and bone structures. Development of computer models and applications. Prerequisite: CE 2220. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6401. Fundamentals of Soil Behavior. 3 Credits.

Soil mineralogy, clay-water-electrolyte systems, soil composition, fabric, structure, volume change behavior, permeability, coupled phenomena, in-situ evaluation of soil behavior. Prerequisite: CE 4410. (Fall, even years).

CE 6402. Theoretical Geomechanics. 3 Credits.

Porous media, stress-strain behavior of soil skeleton, elastic and elastoplastic models for soil behavior, critical state concept, cam clay, strength of soils, stress-dilatancy, stress paths. (Fall, odd years).

CE 6403. Foundation Engineering. 3 Credits.

Principles of soil mechanics applied to the analysis and design of mat foundations, pile foundations, retaining structures including sheeting and bracing systems, and waterfront structures. Foundations on difficult soils and reinforced earth structures. Prerequisite: CE 4410. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6404. Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering. 3 Credits.

Ground motion, wave propagation, foundation isolation, site response analysis, seismic stability of retaining structures, soil structure interaction. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

CE 6405. Rock Engineering. 3 Credits.

Classification and properties of rock; nature of rock masses and rock discontinuities; field exploration; methods of excavation; design and applications to foundation slopes, tunnels, and chambers in rock. Prerequisite: CE 4410.

CE 6501. Environmental Chemistry. 3 Credits.

Principles of thermodynamics and kinetics, acid-base chemistry, alkalinity, coordination chemistry, precipitation, adsorption, redox chemistry. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6502. Advanced Sanitary Engineering Design. 3 Credits.

Elements of design, including basic parameters and hydraulic requirements; layout and design of water supply and wastewater systems, pumping stations, and treatment plants; plant expansions and modifications. Prerequisite: CE 4530. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6503. Principles of Environmental Engineering. 3 Credits.

Principles of chemical equilibrium and reaction kinetics, acid-base and redox reactions, chemical transport, and reactors. Reactor design of ozone contactor, air stripping tower, activated carbon adsorption, and membrane filtration by the principle of mass balance. Prerequisite: CE 3520. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6504. Water and Wastewater Treatment Processes. 3 Credits.

Theory and application of commonly used processes. Sedimentation, coagulation, filtration, disinfection, gas transfer, activated sludge, trickling filters, oxidation ponds, sorption, and sludge stabilization and disposal. Process combinations to produce treatment systems. Nanotechnology and water reuse systems. Prerequisite: CE 3520. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6505. Environmental Impact Assessment. 3 Credits.

Public policy and legislation on environmental quality. Methods for assessing impacts of engineering projects. Technology for assessing impacts on air, water, and land environments, applied to transportation facilities, water and wastewater facilities, industrial and community development. Prerequisites: CE 3520. (Fall).

CE 6506. Microbiology for Environmental Engineers. 3 Credits.

Principles of microbiology and their applications to biological processes in the natural environment and engineered systems. Engineering applications, principles of biochemistry and microbiology of drinking water quality, waste and wastewater treatment, and bioremediation. Prerequisite: CE 3520. (Spring, even years).

CE 6507. Advanced Treatment Processes. 3 Credits.

Principles and applications of advanced treatment systems for water, waste-water, and hazardous wastes, including: biological nutrient removal, oxidation-reduction processes, stripping, sorption, membrane processes, chemical precipitation, others. Prerequisite: CE 6504. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6508. Industrial Waste Treatment. 3 Credits.

Types of industries, waste sources. Characteristics, measurements, and evaluation. Minimization and reuse. Treatment process selection, development, and design. Regulations, permits, standards, monitoring, and pretreatment. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6509. Introduction to Hazardous Wastes. 3 Credits.

Regulations, including RCRA and Superfund; transport and fate of hazardous substances; elements of environmental toxicology, risk assessment, and hazard ranking; monitoring, data collection, and evaluation; waste minimization. Prerequisite: CE 3520. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6601. Open Channel Flow. 3 Credits.

Types and regimes of flow; energy and momentum principles, uniform flow, gradually varied flow, spatially and rapidly varied flow. Flow in nonprismatic channels. Unsteady flow; dam break problem, flood routing. Prerequisite: CE 3610.

CE 6602. Hydraulic Engineering. 3 Credits.

Hydraulic design of conveyance, regulating, and measurement structures. Design for spillways, energy dissipators, inlet and outlet works related to dams. Forces on hydraulic structure and stability analysis. Hydraulic turbines and pumps. Design considerations for flow through pipes. Transients and cavitation. Prerequisite: CE 3610.

CE 6603. Design of Dams. 3 Credits.

Project planning and investigations. Types of dams; design of earth-rock fill dams; stability analysis, foundation treatment, wind-wave protection. Construction methods for dams. Reservoir sedimentation. Safety inspection of dams. Prerequisite: CE 3610.

CE 6604. Advanced Hydrology. 3 Credits.

Precipitation, evaporation, and transpiration. Soil physics; stream flow, drainage basins, hydrograph analysis, and stream-flow routing. Design criteria, flood frequency statistics and analysis, flood forecasting and control, water supply forecasting. Prerequisite: CE 4620.

CE 6605. Ground Water and Seepage. 3 Credits.

Permeability theory of groundwater flow, flow nets, analogs, computer solutions; applications to engineering problems such as excavation dewatering, flow through dams, stabilization of earth slopes. Prerequisites: CE 4410. (Spring).

CE 6606. Mechanics of Water Waves. 3 Credits.

Irrrotational theory for deep- and shallow-water waves, reflexion, refraction, diffraction, attenuation. Water waves of finite amplitude: shallow-water theory, tides, bores, long-waves theory, conoidal and solitary waves. Wave generation by wind. Wave breaking and reflexion. Prerequisites: APSC 6213 and permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6607. Water Resources Planning and Control. 3 Credits.

The parameters of water resources planning and control, economics of water resources and related natural resources, economics of water-quality control, physical parameters of water resource development, water resources law. Prerequisite: CE 4410. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6608. Hydraulic Modeling. 3 Credits.

Dimensional analysis and similitude. Types of models—physical, mathematical. Distortions in physical models. Erodible bed models. Prerequisite: CE 3610.

CE 6609. Numerical Methods in Environmental and Water Resources. 3 Credits.

Use of microcomputers in water resources. Elements of finite difference schemes, basic operations, convergence, stability, and consistency. Nonuniform flow and error analysis; unsteady laminar flow; diffusion problems; unsteady flow in open channels; water hammer, seepage flow, and diffusion-dispersion problems. Prerequisites: CE 2210 and MAE 3126. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6610. Pollution Transport Systems. 3 Credits.

Distribution of pollutants in natural waters and atmosphere, diffusive and advective transport, mathematics for stream pollutant deoxygenation rates, groundwater pollution transport, sediment transport, thermal transport, numerical simulation of pollutant transports in streams and estuaries. Prerequisites: CE 3610 and MAE 2131. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6701. Analytical Mechanics. 3 Credits.

Fundamental principles, particle and rigid-body dynamics, generalized coordinates, variational principles and Lagrange's equations, nonholonomic systems, Hamilton's equations, theory of small oscillations. Prerequisites: APSC 2058 and APSC 2113. (Fall, Every Year).

CE 6702. Vehicle Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Engineering principles and analytical methods explaining the performance of an automotive vehicle. Basic mechanics governing vehicle dynamic performance in longitudinal, ride, and handling modes. Engineering analysis techniques applied to basic systems and subsystems to derive the governing equations. CE 6701 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: CE 6701. (Spring, even years).

CE 6705. Nonlinear Finite Element Modeling and Simulation. 3 Credits.

Rigid and flexible body methods for modeling crashes. Application of dynamic nonlinear finite element methods with contact algorithms for modeling crash phenomena. Modeling and simulation of vehicles, airbags, safety restraining systems, and highway barriers. (Spring).

CE 6706. Pavement and Runway Design. 3 Credits.

Pavement types, wheel-load characteristics; stresses in pavements and subgrades; empirical methods of design of flexible and rigid highway and airfield pavements; general principles of runway design. (Spring, odd years).

CE 6707. Systems Dynamics Modeling and Control. 3 Credits.

Introduction of concepts in control theory and applications to solve problems in civil and transportation engineering dealing with single-input/single-output and multi-input/multi-output systems. Review of classical control theory in the frequency and time domain, state-space analysis, system optimization, and non-linear control. (Fall).

CE 6721. Traffic Engineering and Highway Safety. 3 Credits.

Roadway traffic capacity and network performance measures; steady and unsteady traffic flow phenomena; traffic control signalization theory and practical implementation; monitoring techniques, instruments, and data processing for highway safety. Traffic related highway safety design concepts. (Fall).

CE 6722. Intelligent Transportation Systems. 3 Credits.

Commands, controls, and communications in modern multimodal transportation; infrastructure/highway and vehicle automation, advanced traffic management, vehicle control and safety systems; information, data, and sensory requirements; practical applications and projects. Prerequisites: CE 2710 or CE 3720. Recommended background: Basic knowledge of transportation engineering. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6730. Sustainable Urban Planning. 3 Credits.

Human and physical processes shaping urban ecologies and environments; human-environment interactions in the context of an urban region; urban land use, transport and planning. Restricted to students with departmental approval. Prerequisite: CE 2710. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 6800. Special Topics. 1-6 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.

CE 6801. Civil and Environmental Engineering Graduate Internship. 1 Credit.

May be repeated once for credit. Additional prerequisites may be required for a specific internship as determined by the research supervisor. Restricted to graduate students in the civil and environmental engineering program. Prerequisites: Required courses in the area of focus and permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 6808. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Basic research projects, as arranged. May be repeated for credit.

CE 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**CE 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****CE 8320. Theory of Elasticity II. 3 Credits.**

Application of integral transform and analytic function theory to solution of plane problems; elastic wave propagation. Three-dimensional elasto-statics. Prerequisites: APSC 6211 and CE 6207. (Spring, Every Year).

CE 8321. Nonlinear Mechanics of Continua. 3 Credits.

Polar decomposition, invariance, isotropy, representation theorems for invariants and isotropic tensor functions. Deformation, kinematics, stress, balance principles. Principles for constitutive relations. Applications to nonlinear elasticity and non-Newtonian fluids. Prerequisite: CE 6206.

CE 8330. Advanced Finite Element Analysis. 3 Credits.

Review of variational formulation of the finite element method. Formulation of various continuum and structural elements. Application to static and dynamic problems in elasticity, plasticity, large deflection, and instability in plates and shells. Recent developments in finite element methods. Prerequisites: CE 6206 and 6210; or MAE 6210 and MAE 6286. (Same as MAE 6288) (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8350. Sedimentation Engineering. 3 Credits.

Problems of erosion and sedimentation. Properties of sediment. Initiation of motion. Suspension of sediment and sediment discharge theories. Sedimentation measurements. Economic and legal aspects. Prerequisites: CE 6601 or permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8351. Mechanics of Alluvial Channels. 3 Credits.

Physical processes in drainage basins and channels. Channel forms and bed forms. Hydraulics and sediment transport in alluvial channels. Design of stable channels. Qualitative and quantitative response of rivers. Channel stabilization, navigation channels. Case studies including environmental impacts. Prerequisites: CE 6601 or permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8352. Advanced Hydraulics. 3 Credits.

Theory of unsteady flow. Diffusion and dispersion through pipes and open channels. Numerical solutions using finite element and finite difference methods. Prerequisites: CE 6601 or permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8370. Intelligent Systems Theory and Applications. 3 Credits.

Overview of artificial intelligence, neural networks, genetic algorithms, fuzzy systems, and hybrid intelligent systems and their integration with other information processing methods. Intelligent systems applications; examples are drawn from ITS and traffic engineering, vehicle safety, remote sensing, and structural design optimization. Prerequisite: CE 6707.

CE 8380. Advanced Biomechanics. 3 Credits.

Historical overview of biomechanics and biomaterials. Fundamental concepts in mechanics as applied to the treatment of biological systems. Approaches to the mechanical analysis of the human structure under physiological and non-physiological loading conditions. Constitutive laws for biological materials. Finite element applications. Prerequisite: CE 6206. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates preparing for qualifying examination. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CE 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidate research. Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CLASSICAL STUDIES (CLAS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CLAS 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

CLAS 1001. Ancient Mediterranean Civilizations. 0-3 Credits.

Overview and brief introduction to the civilizations of the ancient Mediterranean world ca. 6000 BCE through ca. 476 CE. Aspects of the political, social, cultural, economic, diplomatic, military, artistic, and religious history of the ancient Near East, Egypt, Israel, Greece, and Rome. Restricted to freshmen and sophomores.

CLAS 2104. Ancient Medicine and Modern Medical Terms. 3 Credits.

The formation of medical terms derived from Greek and Latin, along with principles that govern the derivation of their meaning. The course includes a survey of ancient medical centers and practices.

CLAS 2105. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CLAS 2105W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CLAS 2106. Mythology of the Classical World. 3 Credits.

The creation of the world, the nature of the gods, and the adventures of heroes as described in various Greek and Roman literary sources (e.g., epic, drama, hymns) and as shown in ancient art.

CLAS 2106W. Mythology of the Classical World. 3 Credits.

The creation of the world, the nature of the gods, and the adventures of heroes as described in various Greek and Roman literary sources (e.g., epic, drama, hymns) and as shown in ancient art. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CLAS 2107. Families and Politics in Ancient Drama. 3 Credits.

Study of Greek and Roman tragedy and comedy; the nature and setting of dramatic performance in classical antiquity.

CLAS 2112. History of Ancient Greece. 3 Credits.

A political and social survey of Bronze Age Minoan and Mycenaean civilizations, the Iron Age, Archaic Period, Classical Greece through Alexander the Great. (Same as HIST 2112).

CLAS 2113. The Roman World to 337 A.D.. 3 Credits.

Prehistoric Italy; rise and decline of the Roman Empire and Latin civilization; cultural, social, and political developments in the Greek world under Roman rule. Same as HIST 2113.

CLAS 2802. Gods and Goddesses of the Ancient Near East. 3 Credits.

Focus on texts from ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, Syria, Phoenicia, Israel, and the Hittites. Readings from primary sources translated into English as well as secondary literature.

CLAS 2803. The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.. 3 Credits.

Survey of Egyptian, Mesopotamian, Anatolian, West Semitic, and Iranian civilizations from the Neolithic period to Alexander's conquest.

CLAS 2804. History of Ancient Israel. 3 Credits.

The history of ancient Israel from the Patriarchs through the Romans. Topics include historical, archeological, political, social, cultural, religious, diplomatic, military, economic, and intellectual events, movements, and relationships. Same as HIST 2804.

CLAS 3104. Dead Sea Scrolls. 3 Credits.

Manuscript discoveries and excavations at Khirbet Qumran with some attention to additional sites in the region of the Dead Sea. Focus on the history and diversity of Second Temple Judaism, Second Temple hermeneutical methods, Jewish apocalypticism, Jewish messianism, the development of the canon, and textual criticism of the Hebrew Bible.

CLAS 3105. Topics in Classical Studies. 0-3 Credits.

CLAS 3107. Law and Diplomacy in the Ancient Near East and Mediterranean. 3 Credits.

Focus on texts from ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, Syria, Phoenicia, Israel and Judah, and the Hittites, as well as Moab and Ammon. Readings from primary sources translated into English as well as secondary literature.

CLAS 3111. Topics in Ancient History. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Same as HIST 3111.

CLAS 3112. Art and Archaeology of Pompeii. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the Roman world and Roman daily life through study of evidence found in the exceptionally well-preserved ancient town of Pompeii.

CLAS 3113. Greece and Rome in the Art and Architecture of Washington D.C.. 3 Credits.

The influences of Classical Greek and Roman architecture, design, and symbols on urban design, public architecture, and civic sculpture in late eighteenth, nineteenth, and early twentieth century Washington, D.C. within their historical, political, and cultural contexts. At least one third of this course involves field trips, including walking tours and visits to monuments and museums.

CLAS 3114. Topics in Ancient Literatures and Cultures. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

CLAS 3115. Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Same as AH 3105.

CLAS 3116. Identity in the Greco-Roman World. 3 Credits.

Questions of identity surrounding the Romans and non-Romans who populated the ancient Mediterranean world in classical antiquity and whose culture is considered the cornerstone of Western civilization.

CLAS 3117. Alexander The Great. 3 Credits.

Close reading of ancient primary sources reveals the complex personality and remarkable deeds of Alexander the Great (356-323 BCE); the nature of Alexander's military success, lasting effects of his conquests, and long-term impact on the varied people and lands of his empire. Prerequisites: AH 3101 or HIST 2112. (Same as HIST 3117).

CLAS 3119. The Ancient Economy. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students to the sources and approaches to the study of the economic history of ancient Greece and Rome. Key issues that we will explore in this course include the "ecologies" of the Mediterranean region, trade and transport, the invention of coinage and monetization, taxation, food production, consumption, and slavery.

CLAS 3901. Directed Project. 1-3 Credits.

Individual advanced reading or research, to be arranged with a member of the faculty. May be repeated for credit. Permission of the instructor and the department required prior to enrollment.

CLAS 3901W. Directed Project. 1-3 Credits.**CLAS 4111. Capstone Study. 3 Credits.**

The capstone study seminar enables junior or senior majors to design, in consultation with a Classical Studies faculty member, a culminating project aligned with their interests, previous curricular experience, and/or future goals. The results of a student's capstone study is submitted as a written report and shared with all Classical Studies majors in a presentation that might include written, oral, and/or digital formats. Capstone studies should demonstrate that a student can locate and evaluate information about the ancient world in both traditional and digital forms and present their findings clearly and logically. Restricted to juniors or seniors in the classical studies program. Recommended background: Classical Studies.

CLAS 4901. Directed Project. 1-3 Credits.

Continuation of CLAS 3901. Individual advanced reading or research, to be arranged with a member of the faculty. May be repeated for credit. Permission of the instructor and the department required prior to enrollment.

CLINICAL EMBRYOLOGY AND REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGY (CERT)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CERT 3004. Endocrinology for Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

How hormones control the flow of information between different cells and tissues with an emphasis on the human reproductive system; classes of hormones, sources and synthesis of hormones, receptors and target tissues, mechanisms of action and regulation, and methods used in endocrinology. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

CERT 3005. Topics in Biomedical Science. 1 Credit.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

CERT 4010. Clinical Human Embryology. 3 Credits.

Physiology of the female reproductive system; gamete biology, fertilization and early embryo development; embryo culture techniques, intracytoplasmic sperm Injection (ICSI), and embryo selection and transfer. Proctor fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

CERT 4011. Human Embryology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Techniques used in the clinical embryology laboratory, including embryo culture, oocyte retrievals, selection and egg denudation, sperm preparations for in vitro fertilization (IVF), and intracytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI) procedures. CERT 4010 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: CERT 4010.

CERT 4012. Clinical Human Andrology. 3 Credits.

The physiology of the male reproductive system; sperm anatomy and motility, seminal plasma, and male gamete biology. Proctor fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

CERT 4013. Human Andrology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Techniques used to analyze semen for assisted reproduction procedure; sperm morphology, motility and vitality, sperm preparation, and chromatin assessment. CERT 4012 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: CERT 4012.

CERT 4014. Human Reproductive Cryobiology. 3 Credits.

Theory and methods used to freeze sperm, testicular tissues and embryos for use during in vitro fertilization procedures. Cryo-injuries and vitrification solutions. Proctor fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

CERT 4015. Human Cryobiology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Freezing techniques for assisted reproductive technologies; sperm and embryo freezing, embryo stage vitrification, blastocyst slow freezing, and testicular sperm freezing. CERT 4014 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: CERT 4014.

CERT 4016. Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis Laboratory. 1 Credit.

The role of preimplantation genetics procedures for use in reproductive medicine; embryo biopsies at different developmental stages and trophectoderm cell biopsy at the blastocyst stage. MLS 4171 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: MLS 4171.

CERT 4017. Clinical Experience in Embryology. 3 Credits.

Application of embryology techniques in a clinical assisted reproductive technology (ART) laboratory facility. Proctor fee. Prerequisites: MLS 4010 and MLS 4011.

CERT 4018. Clinical Experience in Andrology. 3 Credits.

Application of andrology techniques in a clinical assisted reproductive technology (ART) laboratory facility. Proctor fee. Prerequisites: MLS 4012 and MLS 4013.

CERT 4019. Clinical Experience in Cryobiology. 3 Credits.

Application of cryobiology techniques in a clinical assisted reproductive technology (ART) laboratory facility. Proctor fee. Prerequisites: MLS 4014 and MLS 4015.

CERT 4020. Clinical Experience in Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis. 3 Credits.

Application of preimplantation genetic diagnosis techniques in a clinical assisted reproductive technology (ART) laboratory facility. Proctor fee. Prerequisites: MLS 4016 and MLS 4171.

CLINICAL MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP (CML)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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CML 2140. Management of Human Resources in Health Sciences Organizations. 3 Credits.

Builds on concepts introduced in HSci 104. Theory and application of management and leadership as they affect the management of human resources in health sciences organizations. Focus is on leadership, ethics, and organizational dynamics in a changing health care environment.

CML 2141. Planning and Marketing in Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

The role of planning and marketing in the management and promotion of health sciences services, products, and organizations. Focus on the theory and application of quality principles in assessment of on-going organizational effectiveness, concepts and techniques of project planning, and methods for identifying and addressing customer needs.

CML 2142. Financial Management in the Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

An overview of accounting and financial concepts for management of health sciences organizations. Budgeting, cash management, reimbursement guidelines, and financial management.

CML 2143. Current Issues in Health Sciences Management. 3 Credits.

Evaluation of major problem areas in the management of health sciences organizations. Discussions include legal, technological, managerial, organizational, and leadership issues in the changing health care environment.

CML 4144. Seminar in Health Science Leadership. 3 Credits.

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CML 6020. Fundamentals of Correctional Health Care. 3 Credits.

General overview of the U.S. criminal justice system; the legal framework underpinning correctional health care; defining elements of the correctional standard of health care; and ethical dilemmas facing the correctional health care administrator. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in correctional health administration program or with the permission of the instructor.

CML 6021. Correctional Health Care Administration for Special Populations. 3 Credits.

Health care policy and programmatic requirements for managing incarcerated populations with special health care needs, including women, juveniles, detainees, sexual minorities, the elderly, disabled persons, and persons with serious mental illness (SMI) and chronic addiction. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in correctional health administration program or with the permission of the instructor.

CML 6023. Correctional Health Care Fiscal Management. 3 Credits.

Essential fiscal management responsibilities of the correctional health care administrator; cost efficient health care staffing, budgeting and inventory management, contract development and oversight, cost containment strategies, and the effective use of financial metrics. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in correctional health administration program or with the permission of the instructor.

CML 6025. Correctional Health Care Oversight. 3 Credits.

Essential policy and programmatic requirements that ensure effective oversight of a correctional health care program; health care governance, quality improvement, infection prevention and control, and risk management. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in correctional health administration program or with the permission of the instructor.

CML 6050. Correctional Health Care Delivery. 3 Credits.

Key operational responsibilities of the correctional health care administrator; policy development, staffing, and managing a multidisciplinary health care team; ensuring access to efficiently run sick call and chronic care services; and providing necessary oral health care and ancillary support services. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in correctional health administration program or with the permission of the instructor.

CML 6202. Human Resource Development. 3 Credits.

Methods, techniques and policies appropriate for the development and management of human resources complementary to an organization's vision, strategy, and desired culture. Managerial knowledge, skills and behaviors required for the effective management of people to promote and maintain a professional health care organization are explored.

CML 6203. Health Information Quality and Outcomes. 3 Credits.

Approaches to medical informatics to support managerial decision making, patient care, and quality improvement in clinical practices. Ethical, legal, and social dimensions of health care information technology.

CML 6204. Marketing Clinical Services. 3 Credits.

The marketing process from the viewpoint of clinical practice managers. Needs assessment, environmental analysis, planning, distribution, pricing, promotion.

CML 6205. Case Studies in Clinical Management and Leadership. 3 Credits.

Integrative case-based approach to the analysis of complex problems in the management and leadership of clinical practice services.

CML 6274. Health Economics and Finance. 3 Credits.

Issues of health care economics, financial management, and budgeting that relate to managerial decision-making. Applied financial management, management control systems, budgeting, staffing, and cost accounting.

CML 6275. Leadership and Change in Clinical Management. 3 Credits.

Theories and models of leadership and change from a systems perspective. The development of leadership solutions to problems in clinical organizations; integration of all field course work into implementation plans for health care system changes.

CLINICAL OPERATIONS AND HEALTHCARE MANAGEMENT (COHM)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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COHM 2141. Marketing for Healthcare Leaders. 3 Credits.

Skills needed by health care leadership to promote services and strategic change; theory and application of marketing principles for the purpose of project planning, organizational growth, and public relations. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in correctional health administration program or with the permission of the instructor.

COHM 2142. Finance for Health Care Managers. 3 Credits.

Introduction to key finance competencies necessary for clinical and healthcare operations; costs, expenditure, and reimbursement of services. Restricted to students in the clinical operations and health care management program.

COHM 4145. Case Studies for Clinical Healthcare Management and Leadership. 3 Credits.

Builds on prior coursework to apply clinical operations and health care management practices to a case studies format. Students analyze and discuss real-life operational case studies from various health care organizations. Recommended background: students in the clinical operations and health care management program.

COHM 4150. Practicum in Clinical Operations. 1-3 Credits.

Supervised field work in clinical operations and health management, arranged in consultation with the program director. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to students in the clinical operations and health care management program. Prerequisites: CML 4144 and COHM 4145.

COHM 6107. Economics of Health Care Systems. 3 Credits.

Economic principles as they apply to health policy in the public and private sectors. Restricted to students in the health services and outcome research program.

COHM 6210. Strategic Communications. 3 Credits.

Using effective communication in the health care environment to maximize operational outcomes; critical evaluation of personal communication styles. Recommended background: COHM major.

COHM 6215. Population Health for Health Care Innovators. 3 Credits.

Key concepts of population health; historical perspective on health care in the United States; public health as a health system; regulations and laws; the health workforce infrastructure; interventions.

COHM 6220. Finance for Health Care Operations. 3 Credits.

Applied health economics, finance and policy for high-quality, value-based health care operations; costs, expenditure, and reimbursement of services; strategic financial planning tools. Restricted to students in the clinical operations and health care management program.

COHM 6320. Informatics for Operational Leadership and Health Care Quality. 3 Credits.

The life cycle of clinical informatics from a systems theory perspective; clinical informatics and its affiliated data, governance, and interoperability structures. Restricted to students in the clinical operations and health care management program.

COHM 6430. Health Care Systems Operations. 3 Credits.

Management in the health care industry; systems and functions required for planning, producing, and delivering high-quality, patient-centered health care services. Restricted to students in the clinical operations and health care management program.

COHM 6465. Practicum in Clinical Operations. 1-3 Credits.

Supervised field work in clinical operations and health management, arranged in consultation with the program director. May be repeated for credit. Program approval and completion of 9 credits in graduate-level clinical management and leadership (CML) coursework are required prior to enrollment. Restricted to students in the clinical operations and health care management program.

COHM 6470. Applications in Clinical Operations and Health Care Management. 3 Credits.

Builds on prior coursework to apply clinical operations and health care management practices; analysis and discussion of real-life operational case studies from a diverse array of health care organizations. Restricted to students in the clinical operations and health care management program. Prerequisite: COHM 6430.

CLINICAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION (CRA)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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CRA 2101. Basics of Clinical Research. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts, trends, regulations, and practices in clinical research. An overview of industry and government practices and policies in the development of patient care products (drug, devices, biologicals, and diagnostics) and treatment protocols.

CRA 2102. Processes of Clinical Research. 3 Credits.

The key process steps involved in the design, implementation, analysis, and approval of investigational new products with an emphasis on the operational steps involved in conducting clinical trials.

CRA 2103. Good Clinical Practices. 3 Credits.

The organization and management of data, documents, materials and findings resulting from clinical research as prescribed by governmental institutions, regulatory agencies, industry sponsors, and research organizations. Audit standards and mechanisms are introduced, and practice audits are conducted.

CRA 2104. Business of Clinical Research. 3 Credits.

Fiscal and managerial components of clinical research, including the budgeting processes, fiscal management, software applications, legal and contractual issues, and recruitment of personnel and subjects. Examination of all entities involved in clinical research, including drug, device, biological, and diagnostics sponsors; academic medical centers; and contract research organizations, site management companies, physician-run organizations, and health delivery organizations.

CRA 2105. Capstone in Clinical Research Administration. 3 Credits.

Identification, analysis, and application of the various administrative aspects of clinical research associated with the development and implementation of a clinical trial for an investigational product.

CRA 2107. Introduction to Monitoring Clinical Trials. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the role of monitoring in clinical research administration to ensure valid, reliable, and accurate clinical data and adherence to good clinical practices by sponsors and study sites.

CRA 4106. Clinical Research Administration Internship. 3 Credits.

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CRA 6201. Critical Analysis Clinical Research. 3 Credits.

Analyses of the essential components of clinical research including good clinical practice, human subject protection, study design, and trials administration.

CRA 6202. Medicines Development. 3 Credits.

Examination of nonclinical, clinical, commercial, regulatory and risk assessment strategies required to develop a clinical development plan for an approvable, marketable new therapeutic and propose life cycle management strategies.

CRA 6203. Partnerships with Human Subjects. 3 Credits.

Regulatory, policy, ethical, and practical considerations associated with the engagement, recruitment, retention, and interaction with human research subjects.

CRA 6204. The Clinical Research Industry. 3 Credits.

Integration of project management principles, decision making models, cross-cultural competency, and interdisciplinary team dynamics to facilitate effective and efficient conduct of clinical trials.

CRA 6205. Clinical Investigation. 3 Credits.

Analysis and evaluation of study design strategies and current practices for major therapeutic areas of clinical research (e.g., vaccine development, cardiovascular disease, anti-infectives, CNS, etc.).

CRA 6208. International Clinical Research. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the strategies and methods of clinical research in international settings; explore cultural and ethical consideration in global clinical research projects.

CRA 6209. Quality and Risk Management. 3 Credits.

Managing risk and safety assessments to ensure quality in clinical research.

CRA 6210. Medical Writing/Clinical Research. 3 Credits.

Strategies and practices in writing documentation related to clinical research administration.

CRA 6211. Monitoring, Auditing, and Oversight in Clinical Research. 3 Credits.

Key stakeholder roles, responsibilities, and processes associated with monitoring, auditing, and oversight in clinical trial conduct. Recommended background: MSHS in CRA or graduate certificate student status.

CRA 6212. Teaching Strategies in the Health Professions. 3 Credits.

Teaching skills pertinent to the delivery of education in health sciences professions. Course design illustrates teaching and learning practices grounded in andragogy, contributing to curriculum program objectives of enhancing teaching skills. (Same as EHS 6212).

CRA 6213. Curriculum Development in Health Professions. 3 Credits.

Curriculum development and assessment skills in the health professions. Variables that affect the manner in which individuals learn and interact within professions and organizations.

CRA 6275. Leadership and Change in Clinical Research Administration. 3 Credits.

A capstone course focusing on the concept of leadership within the contexts of health professionals, health systems, and health policy.

CLINICAL TRANSLATIONAL SCIENCE (CTS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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CTS 6201. Critical Analysis in Clinical Research. 3 Credits.

Analyses of the essential components of clinical research including good clinical practice, human subject protection, study design, and trials administration.

CTS 6202. Research Methods for Clinical and Translational Research. 2 Credits.

The design and conduct of clinical research with an emphasis on the types of studies most relevant to health care professionals.

CTS 6203. Legal and Ethical Issues in Clinical and Translational Research. 1 Credit.

Legal and ethical issues that arise in the design and conduct of clinical and translational research.

CTS 6205. Clinical Investigations. 3 Credits.

Analysis and evaluation of study design strategies and current practices for major therapeutic areas of clinical research, including vaccine development, cardiovascular disease, anti-infectives, CNS, and others.

CTS 6261. Foundations in Clinical and Translational Research. 3 Credits.

Overview and analysis of translational research principles and practice; analysis and integration of basic clinical community health and health services research concepts as applied to key diseases.

CTS 6264. Clinical and Translational Research Capstone Project. 3 Credits.

Application of the knowledge gained during the course of the program through the completion of a mentored independent research project.

CTS 6265. Grantsmanship in Translational Health Science. 3 Credits.

Writing grant proposals to fund clinical research, with an emphasis on translational research proposals; persuasive communication, conceptually-based hypotheses, and research methods and the grant application process.

CTS 6266. Grant Writing for the Individual Investigator. 3 Credits.

The complete process of research grant proposal development; organizing collaborators, mentors and advisory committees, and negotiating those relationships. Designed for early independent investigators (MD/DO, EdD, PhD, or other terminal degree) who are prepared to develop a grant for submission.

CTS 6273. Bioinformatics for Genomics. 3 Credits.

Bioinformatics tools for different analytical situations; strengths and limitations of the most common bioinformatics strategies. Generalizing acquired knowledge and its underlying principles and techniques to other types of big data applications for the purpose of interpretation of results.

CTS 6275. Transdisciplinary Research Proposal. 3 Credits.

Integration of the competencies acquired throughout the program. Development and submission of a transdisciplinary research proposal that responds to a call for proposals from an external sponsor, such as the National Institutes of Health.

CTS 6285. Collaboration and Team Science in Practice and Research. 3 Credits.

Approaching health, technology, social, and environmental problems with cross-disciplinary engagement and collaboration. Foundational and practical principles and their impact on collaborative and team science engagements.

COLLEGE OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES (CPS)

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CPS 0920. Continuing Research-Master's. 1 Credit.

CPS 1000. Special Topics. 1-4 Credits.

CPS 1090. Assessment of Prior Learning. 1-12 Credits.

CPS 1191. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Pre-college level course of various topics. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

CPS 2017. Intrusion Detection Systems. 2 Credits.

Introduction to and experimentation with intrusion detection tools for data capture analysis; recognizing types of cyber threats and creating in-depth defense measures. Recommended background: Prior coursework and/or experience in information systems protection, cyber threat detection, risk management, computer network defense, or related topics.

CPS 2101. The Criminal Justice System. 4 Credits.

CPS 2102. Resource Management. 4 Credits.

CPS 2103. Particular Forms of Crime. 4 Credits.

CPS 2104. Leading Teams. 4 Credits.

CPS 2105. Deviance and Social Control. 4 Credits.

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CPS 2106. Strategic Planning. 4 Credits.

CPS 2107. Models of Policing. 4 Credits.

CPS 2108. Criminal Intelligence. 4 Credits.

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CPS 2109. Criminal Analysis. 4 Credits.

CPS 2110. Predictive Policing. 4 Credits.

CPS 2130. Introduction to Forensic Science. 4 Credits.

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CPS 2131. Crime Scene Investigation. 4 Credits.

CPS 2132. Computer Crime Investigation. 4 Credits.

CPS 2133. Incident Management. 4 Credits.

CPS 2134. Ethical Dilemmas in Policing. 4 Credits.

CPS 2170. Domestic Violence. 4 Credits.

CPS 2171. The Criminal Mind. 4 Credits.

CPS 2172. Comparative Police Systems. 4 Credits.

CPS 2173. Transnational Threats and Security. 4 Credits.

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CPS 2174. Crisis and Emergency Planning. 4 Credits.

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CPS 2175. Emergency Public Health Issues. 4 Credits.

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CPS 2176. Media, Public Relations, and Crisis Communication. 4 Credits.

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CPS 2177. Crime Prevention and Physical Security. 4 Credits.

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CPS 2191. Special Topics. 1-6 Credits.

CPS 4190. Capstone Project. 4 Credits.

CPS 4192. Capstone Simulation. 2 Credits.

CPS 4199. Independent Research. 1-6 Credits.

CPS 6291. Special Topics. 1-6 Credits.

CPS 6292. Special Topics. 0 Credits.

Topics in politics and strategic communications. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CPS 6295. Supervised Internship. 1-6 Credits.

CPS 6300. Capstone Research Project. 3 Credits.

Culminating experience for students in the master's in strategic public relations program. Students use skills and knowledge learned in the program to prepare an in-depth case study on a recent major public relations case or crisis. Prerequisites: PSPP 6201, PSPP 6202, PSPP 6203, PSPP 6204, PSPP 6205 and PSPP 6206.

COLUMBIAN COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES (CCAS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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CCAS 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

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CCAS 0940. Continuing Research - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

CCAS 1005. GWECF Advising. 0 Credits.

CCAS 2154. Elective Internship. 0-3 Credits.

Fieldwork and academic work carried out under faculty supervision. Students contract with agency, faculty, and Columbian College. Restricted to students of at least sophomore standing who have obtained approval from the Columbian College Undergraduate Studies Office.

CCAS 2190. Special Interdisciplinary Topics. 1-3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

CCAS 2190W. Special Interdisciplinary Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CCAS 3001. Undergraduate Research. 0-3 Credits.

Open to undergraduates at any level. Focused exploration of an idea, question, or issue, under the guidance of a research mentor/supervisor, culminating in a report about the experience. Students must find a sponsoring faculty member and receive approval from the Office of Undergraduate Studies in the Columbian College of Arts and Sciences. Zero-credit option is graded on a P/NP basis only and is available only during summer sessions. Restricted to students who find a faculty mentor/supervisor and receive CCAS approval.

CCAS 4191. Special Interdisciplinary Major Capstone. 3 Credits.

Required of all students completing a special interdisciplinary major.

CCAS 6154. Elective Internship. 0-3 Credits.

Fieldwork and academic work carried out under faculty supervision. Students contract with agency, faculty, and Columbian College. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 credits. Admission by permission of Columbian College. Graded on a P/NP basis only. Zero credit option available only during summer sessions.

CCAS 8888. THIS IS A TEST COURSE PLEASE IGNORE. 3 Credits.

This is a test course, please ignore.

CCAS 8920. Continuing Research - Masters. 1 Credit. N/A.

CCAS 8999. THIS IS A TEST COURSE PLEASE IGNORE. 3 Credits.

THIS IS A TEST COURSE.

COMMUNICATION (COMM)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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COMM 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

COMM 1025. Introduction to Communication Studies. 3 Credits.

Introduction to historical and intellectual development of the field. Students survey the origins of contemporary theory; learn about fundamental concepts, models, investigative tools, and contexts of communication; and explore a variety of professional opportunities awaiting communication graduates.

COMM 1040. Public Communication. 3 Credits.

Study and practice of the basic techniques of public speaking used to inform, to entertain, and to persuade audiences. Emphasis on the speech-building process: audience analysis, research, development, composition, organization, style, delivery, and criticism.

COMM 1041. Interpersonal Communication. 3 Credits.

Study and practice of verbal and nonverbal communication in ritual, information and perspective sharing, problem solving, and relationship formation, maintenance, and dissolution. Designed to raise awareness of the complexity and power of the communication process in daily life and to help students develop interpersonal skills cognitively, affectively, and behaviorally.

COMM 1042. Business and Professional Speaking. 3 Credits.

Study of the communication process in business and professional organizations; practice in interviewing, small group communication, and public presentations. For non-majors and non-minors only.

COMM 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Topic vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for more detailed information. Restricted to CCAS students with sophomore standing.

COMM 2100. Communication Theory. 3 Credits.

The nature and function of communication theory as a framework for the study of communicative behavior; analysis of paradigmatic approaches in rhetorical, interpersonal, and mass communication theories and models. Restricted to students in the communication program. Prerequisite: COMM 1025.

COMM 2120. Small Group Communication. 3 Credits.

The study and practice of communication in small groups, focusing on problem solving, norms, roles, and leadership. Prerequisite: COMM 1025 or permission of the instructor.

COMM 2140. Nonverbal Behavior. 3 Credits.

Introduction to predominant theories, principles, and problems in the study of nonverbal behavior; application of research results to everyday life. Topics include facial expression, eye behavior, physical appearance, body movement and gestures, tactile messages, vocal characteristics, use of time, spatial dynamics, gender and life-stage differences.

COMM 2162. Sociology of the Family. 3 Credits.

Examination of the stages of family life: birth, childhood, premarital relationships, marriage and sex roles in marriage, retirement, and old age. Special emphasis on development and maintenance of interpersonal relations. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002 or COMM 1025. (Same as SOC 2162).

COMM 3110. Research Methods-Communication. 3 Credits.

Processes of inquiry within interpersonal and public communication. Students are introduced to concepts of framing research questions, conducting literature reviews, developing a research design, using qualitative and quantitative research tools, and interpreting results of research in communication. Prerequisite: COMM 2100.

COMM 3170. Organizational Communication. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the philosophy, process, problems, and potential of human communication within organizational contexts. May involve experiential workshops and fieldwork.

COMM 3171. Professional Communication. 3 Credits.

Principles and theories of communication applied to situations encountered in organizational and professional environments. Development of knowledge and abilities for workplace tasks, such as interviewing, facilitating meetings, providing performance appraisals, designing and delivering instructional materials and other professional presentations.

COMM 3172. Health Communication. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the nature, functions, and impact of relational communication in the context of health care. Both formal (health care organizations) and informal (family communication) systems may be studied. Topics can include provider-patient interaction, media and health, confirmatory communication. Prerequisites: COMM 1041 or COMM 2100 or permission of the instructor.

COMM 3173. Communication in a Mediated World. 3 Credits.

An exploration of human-to-human communication mediated by computer technology. Traditional communication theories are applied and adapted to the computer-mediated realm; newer theories of computer-mediated communication are addressed.

COMM 3174. Intercultural Communication. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the process, trends, rewards, and difficulties of human communication in intercultural contexts, with an eye toward establishing guidelines for mitigating miscommunication across cultures. May involve fieldwork.

COMM 3175. Strategic Communication. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the strategies and techniques employed in successful communication in the face of obstacles such as shrinking budgets and technological expansion. Emphasis on the principles of communication planning through a strategic matrix in an evolving communication environment.

COMM 3176. Issues and Image Management. 3 Credits.

The issues and image management function in corporate, professional, and nonprofit organizations. Assignments may include in-class collaboration on case studies of communication campaigns and crisis communication strategies, interviews with professionals in the practice of communication management, and a communication audit of strategies and messages of a selected organization.

COMM 3177. Corporate Ethical Communication. 3 Credits.

How businesses analyze their communication methods in the context of internal ethical standards. General codes of ethics, marketing ethics, corporate social responsibility, consumer protection, environmental protection, and ethical issues that corporate decision makers face in developing policies that affect employees, customers, and society as a whole.

COMM 3179. Sexual Communication. 3 Credits.

Exploration of sexual communication addressing behaviors, attitudes, and knowledge; the formation of sexual norms, negotiating sexual intimacy and safer-sex, gender roles in sexual relationships, sexual health communication campaigns, and parent-child sexual communication.

COMM 3180. Communication Criticism. 3 Credits.

Evaluation of communication paradigms along critical dimensions of analysis. Prerequisites: COMM 1040 or COMM 4150 or permission of the instructor.

COMM 3190. Selected Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

COMM 4150. Persuasion. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of the principles and techniques of persuasion from both production and consumption perspectives, in both personal and mediated contexts. Emphasis on the common-premise model, with consideration of such topic areas as pathos/ethos/logos, attitude and behavior change, effectiveness, ethics, and subconscious influence. Restricted to students in the communication program. Prerequisite: COMM 1025.

COMM 4196. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Independent research and special projects. Before students are permitted to register, they must submit a written proposal of the plan of study and obtain approval of the faculty member who directs the study and of the program chair. Restricted to seniors and juniors in the communication program; juniors must receive permission of the department prior to enrollment.

COMM 4197. Internship. 3 Credits.

Student-secured internships in public or private communication-related organizations in the metropolitan area. Students spend at least 15 hours per week doing communication-related work. Meetings, reports, and/or analysis paper are required. Permission of the program required prior to enrollment. Graded on a Pass/No Pass basis. Restricted to students in the communication program.

COMM 4199W. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Capstone course in which students work on an individually designed research project to be presented in a major paper. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to students in the BA in communication program. Prerequisites: COMM 2100 and COMM 3110.

COMM 6100. Communication Theory. 3 Credits.

Theories of human communication; interpersonal, small group, intercultural, and media communication. Additional work is required when taken for graduate credit. Restricted to students in the MA in communication management program.

COMM 6110. Research Methods in Communication. 3 Credits.

Graduate-level study of communication-based quantitative and qualitative research methods. Restricted to students in the MA in communication management program.

COMM 6150. Persuasion. 3 Credits.

Principles, techniques, and ethics of persuasion from both sender and receiver perspectives, and across both personal and mediated contexts; the common-premise model with special consideration of such topics as audience analysis; systems of ethics; persuasive claims; pathos/ethos/logos; attitude and behavior change; sender, message, channel, and receiver characteristics; subconscious influence. Restricted to students in the MA in communication management program.

COMM 6165. Organizational and Communication Networks. 3 Credits.

The application of tools of social network analysis to organizational settings and behavior as well as communication processes, both within and among organizations. Restricted to graduate students.

COMM 6171. Professional Communication. 3 Credits.

Principles and theories of advanced public communication used in organizational and professional environments; job interviewing, providing performance appraisals, designing and delivering instructional materials, facilitating and participating on panels, and other professional presentations. Restricted to graduate students.

COMM 6172. Health Communication. 3 Credits.

Health communication theory, methods of health communication research, and practices of effective health communication campaigns. Restricted to graduate students.

COMM 6174. Intercultural Communication. 3 Credits.

A multidisciplinary examination of the conceptual foundations of culture, the effects of culture on communication in comparative and multicultural contexts, and the suggested guidelines for communication competence in intercultural communication settings. Restricted to graduate students.

COMM 6179. Sexual Communication. 3 Credits.

How public and private communication about sex reflects and affects sexual attitudes, behaviors, and knowledge; health communication, interpersonal communication, and mass communication theories, with consideration of topics such as sexual norms, negotiating sexual intimacy and safer sex, gender roles, and parent-child sexual communication. Restricted to graduate students. (Same as COMM 3179).

COMM 6189. Intercultural Negotiation. 3 Credits.

Introduction to negotiation and dispute resolution in intercultural contexts. Students hone their negotiation and conflict management skills through a series of simulation exercises. Theoretical and methodological issues related to the study of negotiation in intercultural contexts. Open to undergraduate students with permission of the instructor.

COMM 6190. Leadership Communication. 3 Credits.

Leadership as a function of human communication; theories of leadership and communication strategies employed by leaders in a variety of contexts; leadership as a form of social action; effectiveness and social implications of the strategies employed in leadership communication. Open to undergraduate students with the permission of the instructor. Restricted to graduate students.

COMM 6196. Independent Study. 1-12 Credits.

Directed research and study in a specific area of communication management, which must be pre-approved by department faculty prior to registration. Restricted to graduate students.

COMM 6199. Master's Thesis. 3-6 Credits.

Students must identify a member of the full-time faculty to serve as thesis adviser prior to registration. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to students in the MA in communication management program who have selected the thesis option.

COMM 6242. Organizational Communication and Conflict Management. 3 Credits.

Models for effective organizational communication and constructive conflict resolution; organizational communication principles and theoretical and practical approaches to conflict analysis, management, and resolution. Restricted to graduate students. (Same as ORSC 6242).

COMPUTER SCIENCE (CSCI)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CSCI 1010. Computer Science Orientation. 1 Credit.

Introduction to the field of computer science. Basic and emerging concepts and applications of computer science. Hands-on experiments and team projects. Technical resources, professional ethics, writing, and presentation.

CSCI 1011. Introduction to Programming with Java. 3 Credits.

An introductory course in programming a computer, using the Java language. Object-oriented programming, classes, applets, methods, control structures, inheritance, overriding, GUI widgets, containers, and exceptions.

CSCI 1012. Introduction to Programming with Python. 3 Credits.

Introduction to programming a computer using the Python language; variables, types, assignment, conditionals, loops, lists, and program units. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 1020. Applications Software. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the use of microcomputer hardware and software for word processing (e.g., Word), spreadsheets (e.g., Excel), and database management (e.g., Access), with emphasis on the use of computers to solve typical problems in academia and business.

CSCI 1021. Introduction to Computers and the Internet. 3 Credits.

Survey of computers and languages. Introduction to computer programming. History of computing and networking. The effects of computing and the Internet on our lives. E-commerce and new technologies. Concepts of web page design. (Fall and spring).

CSCI 1022. Introduction to Internet Technology. 3 Credits.

An introductory course for non-technical students who wish to obtain a better understanding of the hardware and software that comprise the Internet. Information transfer over fiber, routing and switching of packets, methods of information transfer, protocols, software, ISP, web pages and multimedia.

CSCI 1023. Introduction to Web Software Development. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the Internet. Topics include address and URL to find your way, linking to a URL, HTML and web programming, building a web page, building a home page, client-server techniques. (Fall and spring).

CSCI 1030. Technology and Society. 3 Credits.

Historical, social, and ethical issues of the technological age. Ethical principles and skills and social analysis skills needed to evaluate the design and implementation of complex computer systems. Privacy, computer crime, equity, intellectual property, professional ethics. Data collection, analysis, and presentation; technical writing and oral communication skills.

CSCI 1030W. Technology and Society. 3 Credits.

Historical, social, and ethical issues of the technological age. Ethical principles and skills and social analysis skills needed to evaluate the design and implementation of complex computer systems. Privacy, computer crime, equity, intellectual property, professional ethics. Data collection, analysis, and presentation; technical writing and oral communication skills. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 1041. Introduction to FORTRAN Programming. 3 Credits.

Structured programming with high-level language using FORTRAN. Control structures. Different data types with emphasis on real and complex number computations. Arrays used with vector and matrix manipulation to solve simultaneous equations. External subroutines for mathematical and graphical applications. MATH 1220 or MATH 1231 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: MATH 1220 or MATH 1231. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 1111. Introduction to Software Development. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the solution of problems on a digital computer using the Java language. Object-oriented programming concepts; documentation techniques; design of test data. Writing, debugging, and running programs in an interactive computing environment.

CSCI 1112. Algorithms and Data Structures. 3 Credits.

Object-oriented software. Inheritance, exceptions, development of classes, event-driven programming. Data structures such as trees, lists, stacks, queues, and strings. Sorting and searching. Introduction to algorithm performance prediction. May be taken for graduate credit by students in fields other than computer science. Prerequisites: CSCI 1111 with a minimum grade of C; and MATH 1220 or MATH 1231. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 1121. Introduction to C Programming. 3 Credits.

Structured programming with the C language; control structures; data types; use of pointers; matrix manipulation to solve simultaneous equations; external subroutines for mathematical and graphical applications; introduction to C++; complex number representation. Co-requisites: MATH 1220 and MATH 1231. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 1131. Introduction to Programming with C. 3 Credits.

Intensive introductory course for students with a science, mathematics, or other quantitative background. Solution of numerical and nonnumerical problems on a digital computer using C programming language in a Unix environment. Recommended for graduate and advanced undergraduate students in other departments. Prerequisite: MATH 1232.

CSCI 1132. Data Structures and Software Design. 3 Credits.

Data structures such as trees, lists, stacks, queues, and strings. Big-O notation and introduction to algorithm performance analysis. Solutions of numerical and non-numerical problems. Use of I/O libraries. Application development and software testing. Prerequisite: CSCI 1121.

CSCI 1311. Discrete Structures I. 3 Credits.

Mathematics for computer science. Sets, functions, sequences. Propositional and predicate calculus, formal proofs, mathematical induction. Matrices, semigroups, groups, isomorphism. Relations, partitions, equivalence relations, trees, graphs. May be taken for graduate credit by students in fields other than computer science. Prerequisites: MATH 1220 or MATH 1231. (Fall).

CSCI 2113. Software Engineering. 3 Credits.

Programming techniques and software development in one or more programming languages; application development with GUIs, database access, threads, web programming. Prerequisites: CSCI 1112 with a minimum grade of C; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 2312. Discrete Structures II. 3 Credits.

Basic discrete techniques in computer science; proofs, algebraic structures, number theory, graph theory, (coloring and planar graphs, communication networks), advanced recurrences, advanced sums, approximations and asymptotics. Students must have received a minimum grade of C in CSCI 1311. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311; and MATH 1220 or MATH 1231; and MATH 1221. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 2441. Database Systems and Team Projects. 3 Credits.

Design of relational database systems, relational query languages, normal forms, and design of database applications. Team software development, integration, and testing. Professional code of ethics, intellectual property, privacy, and software copyrights. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2441 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6441 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2541 and CSCI 6441. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 2441W. Database Systems and Team Projects. 3 Credits.

Design of relational database systems, relational query languages, normal forms, and design of database applications. Team software development, integration, and testing. Professional code of ethics, intellectual property, privacy, and software copyrights. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2441W taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6441 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2441W and CSCI 6441. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Corequisite: CSCI 2113. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 2461. Computer Architecture I. 3 Credits.

Number representation, computer arithmetic, digital logic, and circuit design. Computer organization, micro-architecture and processor datapath, assembly and machine language programming. Introduction to memory organization and the hardware-software interface. Implementation of high-level language constructs. Prerequisites: CSCI 1112 and CSCI 1311. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 2501. Ethical Issues in Computing. 1 Credit.

Introduction and analysis of the ethical issues of the technological age; ethical principles and skills and social analysis skills needed to evaluate future consequences of the design and implementation of complex computer systems; application of professional ethics codes in decision-making in professional practice. Restricted to computer science majors. Prerequisites: CSCI 1010 and CSCI 1011. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 2541W. Database Systems and Team Projects. 3 Credits.

Design of relational database systems, relational query languages, Introduction to Not just SQL (NoSQL) database systems, normal forms, and design of database applications. Team software development, integration, and testing. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2541W taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6441 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 2541 and CSCI 6441. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Corequisite: CSCI 2113. Prerequisite: CSCI 1311. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3212. Algorithms. 4 Credits.

Core concepts in design and analysis of algorithms, data structures, and problem-solving techniques. Hashing, heaps, trees. Graph algorithms, searching, sorting, graph algorithms, dynamic programming, greedy algorithms, divide and conquer, backtracking. Combinatorial optimization techniques. NP-completeness. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311 and CSCI 2113. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3221. Programming Languages. 3 Credits.

Programming language and software design fundamentals. Writing programs in a non-procedural programming language. Closures; procedure and data abstraction; object-oriented, procedural, and declarative programming; continuation compilation and interpretation, and syntactic extension. Advanced control structures appropriate for parallel programming. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113.

CSCI 3240. Pre-Senior Design with Research. 3 Credits.

For students who wish to combine a research project with their Senior Design project. The goal is to complete the research, under a faculty mentor, within three semesters. Prerequisites: CSCI 3212, CSCI 3313, CSCI 3411 and permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3313. Foundations of Computing. 4 Credits.

Theoretical foundations. Formal languages and automata; regular expressions, context-free languages; finite state automata and pushdown automata; Turing machines and computability, recursive function theory, undecidability. Compiler construction. Lexical and syntax analysis; parsing and parsing techniques; lexical and parsing tools. Prerequisites: CSCI 2461 and CSCI 2113. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3362. Probability for Computer Science. 3 Credits.

Introduction to probability and statistics for computer scientists; random variables; conditional probability, independence, correlation; applications to computer science, including information theory, data compression, coding, inference, Markov chains, randomized algorithms. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 3362 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6362 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 3362 and CSCI 6362. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311 and MATH 1232. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3410. Systems Programming. 3 Credits.

Concepts underlying all computer systems. Processor operation, hierarchical memory systems, embedded boards, data acquisition, actuation, and systems software such as compilers, linkers, and operating systems from the programmer's perspective. Use of embedded platforms to examine how programs interact with and are constrained by hardware. Prerequisites: CSCI 2461 and CSCI 2113. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3411. Operating Systems. 4 Credits.

Process management, process state, concurrent processing, synchronization, events; operating system structure, the kernel approach, processor scheduling, task switching, monitors, threads; system management, memory management, process loading, communication with peripherals; file systems; socket programming, packets, Internet protocols. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 and CSCI 2461. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 3462. Computer Architecture II. 3 Credits.

Computer organization; design of computer components and of a simple computer. Instruction set and assembly language of a pipelined RISC processor; introduction to high-performance processors; design of cache, main memory, and virtual memory systems; program performance models and system performance; I/O structure and peripherals. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 and CSCI 2461. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3571. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the use of computational techniques in molecular biology, genetics, and evolution. Techniques and software for database searching, sequence alignment, gene finding, phylogenetics, genomics, and proteomics. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. (Same as BISC 2584) (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 3907. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. (Fall and spring).

CSCI 3908. Research. 1-3 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. Restricted to juniors and seniors. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4222. Theory of Computer Translators. 3 Credits.

Lexical and syntax analysis, regular expressions, context-free grammars, parsing techniques, top-down parsing, efficient parsing, syntax-directed translation, intermediate formats, flow of control, block structures, procedure calls, symbol tables, run-time storage, error-detection and recovery, code optimization, code generation. Prerequisites: CSCI 3313 and CSCI 3462. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4223. Principles of Programming Languages. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts underlying design of programming languages. Detailed study of functional and object-oriented computational models. Types, evaluation, abstraction, control flow, modules, mutation, laziness, polymorphism, subtyping, inheritance. Practice learning new languages. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4223 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6223 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4223 and CSCI 6223. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311 and CSCI 2113. (Spring, odd years).

CSCI 4235. Development of Open-Source Software. 3 Credits.

Design, process, tools, and culture of open-source software development. Cross-platform development and testing. Geographic dispersal, social and team dynamics, licenses (GPL, BSD, other); code reuse (modular code, shared libraries); very-large-scale distributed development techniques (CVS, Bugzilla, release-management, mailing-lists). May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6221.

CSCI 4237. Software Design for Handheld Devices. 3 Credits.

Design of interactive software for handheld devices. Event driven programming, user interface design practices, memory management, handheld debugging techniques. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6221.

CSCI 4243. Capstone Design Project I. 3 Credits.

Planning, design, and construction of the capstone project. Economic analysis of the project. Application of software engineering principles, including software requirements, specification, requirements engineering, reuse, documentation, verification/validation, testing, configuration management. Report writing and presentations. Prerequisite: senior status.

CSCI 4243W. Capstone Design Project I. 4 Credits.

Planning, design, and construction of the capstone project; economic analysis of the project; application of software engineering principles, including software requirements, specification, requirements engineering, reuse, documentation, verification/validation, testing, configuration management. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: CSCI 3212 and CSCI 3411. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4244. Capstone Design Project II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of CSCI 4243. Planning, design, and construction of the capstone project. Economic analysis of the project. Application of software engineering principles, including software requirements, specification, requirements engineering, reuse, documentation, verification/validation, testing, configuration management. Restricted to seniors. Prerequisites: CSCI 4243W or CSCI 4243. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4314. Discrete Analysis-Computer Science. 3 Credits.

Combinatorial theory: permutations and combinations, generating functions, recurrence relations, the principle of inclusion and exclusion. Block designs. Applications to the analysis of algorithms, computer organization, VLSI placement, coding theory, simulation, and other problems. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311 or permission of the instructor. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4331. Cryptography. 3 Credits.

Algorithmic principles of cryptography from Julius Caesar to public key cryptography. Key management problems and solutions. Cryptographic systems and applications. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4331 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6331 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4331 and CSCI 6331. Prerequisites: CSCI 2312, CSCI 3212 and CSCI 3313. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4341. Continuous Algorithms. 3 Credits.

Structures in continuous mathematics from a computational viewpoint; continuous system simulation, computational modeling, probability, statistical techniques, next-event simulation, algorithms for continuous optimization, machine learning, neural networks, statistical language processing, robot control algorithms. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4341 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6341 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4341 and CSCI 6341. Prerequisites: CSCI 1311 and CSCI 2113. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4342. Computational Linear Algebra and Applications. 3 Credits.

Application of linear algebra to computer science and engineering, with a computational perspective; points, vectors, matrices, and their programming representations; algorithms for 3D transformations, pose and viewpoint estimation; linear equations, independence, rank; algorithms for matrix decompositions, reduction of dimension; computation with large matrices, under and over-determined systems; applications to large data, computer vision, text processing. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4342 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6342 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4342 and CSCI 6342. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4361. Simulation Methods. 3 Credits.

Computational methods for continuous and discrete system simulation; effects of computer software and hardware architectures on computational precision and accuracy requirements. Random-number generation and testing; calibration and scaling technique; verification and validation technique. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113 or permission of the instructor. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4364. Machine Learning. 3 Credits.

Overview of core machine learning techniques: nearest-neighbor, regression, classification, perceptron, kernel methods, support vector machine (SVM), logistic regression, ensemble methods, hidden Markov models (HMM), non-parametrics, online learning, active learning, clustering, feature selection, parameter tuning, and cross-validation. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4364 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6364 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4364 and CSCI 6364. Prerequisites: CSCI 3212, CSCI 3362 and MATH 2184. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4415. Real-Time and Embedded Systems. 3 Credits.

Development of software for real-time control of physical systems; reliability and fault tolerance, exceptions and exception handling, reliability and concurrent processes, timeouts, deadline scheduling, shared-memory and message-based device drivers. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4417. UNIX System Programming. 3 Credits.

Exposure to UNIX internals. Use of UNIX system calls and utilities in conjunction with script and C programs. RFCs, GNU project, and other collaborative traditions in the UNIX community. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: Senior status or 1 year of C programming and UNIX user experience.

CSCI 4418. UNIX System Administration. 3 Credits.

System administration for the stand-alone system or small networks. Installation of two or more UNIX variants (Linux, FreeBSD, Solaris) on Intel or Sparc platforms. Configuration of mail, name services, and other network utilities. Backup and recovery, security and ethics. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 4417.

CSCI 4431. Computer Networks I. 3 Credits.

Higher-layer protocols and network applications on the Internet, such as session layer, presentation layer, data encryption, directory services and reliable transfer services, telnet, network management, network measurements, e-mail systems, and error reporting. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4431 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6431 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4431 and CSCI 6431. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 and CSCI 2461. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4431W. Computer Networks I. 3 Credits.

Higher-layer protocols and network applications on the Internet, such as session layer, presentation layer, data encryption, directory services and reliable transfer services, telnet, network management, network measurements, e-mail systems, and error reporting. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 and CSCI 2461. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4432. Computer Networks II. 3 Credits.

Computer networks and open system standards. Network configurations and signals, encoding and modulation, transmission media, connection interfaces, error detection and correction, signal compression, switching, link layer control, ISDN, X.25, frame relay, ATM, and Sonet. Bridges, routers, and routing algorithms. Prerequisite: CSCI 4431.

CSCI 4455. Computer Game Design and Programming. 3 Credits.

Principles, techniques, and design of computer games. Graphic game engines, modeling, motion, AI and interaction; sound design and synthesis; real-time software and hardware issues. May be taken for graduate credit. (Fall).

CSCI 4511. Artificial Intelligence Algorithms. 3 Credits.

Knowledge representation and reasoning, propositional logic and predicate calculus. Logic programming; search, game trees, backtracking; planning. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 3212 and CSCI 3221. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4521. Introduction to Mobile Robotics. 3 Credits.

Overview of autonomous mobile robotics. Sensing, localization, calibration, mapping, perception, decision making, planning, and control. Emphasis on algorithmic rather than hardware aspects of robotics. Development of algorithms that can operate autonomous mobile platforms in complex, real-world environments. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 and MATH 2184; and CSCI 3362 or CSCI 4341. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4525. Autonomous Robotics: Manipulation. 3 Credits.

Introduction to robot manipulation. Core principles necessary to program robots for autonomous operation in dynamic and typically human-centric environments. Transdisciplinary concepts from computer science (reinforcement learning, perception), mechanical engineering (kinematics, dynamics), and electrical engineering (control theory). Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4527. Introduction to Computer Vision. 3 Credits.

Introduction and overview of computer vision. Image-formation signal processing and filtering. Saliency, image features and feature extraction, tracking, stereo disparity estimation, structure from motion, photogrammetry, optic flow, homography estimation and warping, scene segmentation, place recognition, object recognition, robust estimation, and camera calibration. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 and MATH 2184; and CSCI 3362 or CSCI 4341. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4531. Computer Security. 3 Credits.

Risk analysis, cryptography, operating system security, identification and authentication systems, database security. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4531 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6531 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4531 and CSCI 6531. Corequisite: CSCI 4331. Prerequisite: CSCI 3411. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4532. Information Policy. 3 Credits.

Roles, issues, and impacts of computer-based information systems in national and international arenas, focusing on privacy, equity, freedom of speech, intellectual property, and access to personal and governmental information. Professional responsibilities, ethics, and common and best practices in information use. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4532 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6532 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4532 and CSCI 6532. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4541. Network Security. 3 Credits.

Security protocols and applications in local, global, and wireless networks; IPsec and packet-level communication security systems; network authentication and key-exchange protocols; intrusion detection systems and firewalls; secure network applications; network worms and denial-of-service attacks. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4541 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6541 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4541 and CSCI 6541. Prerequisite: CSCI 4531. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4551. Concepts and Applications of Computer Graphics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to computer graphics without programming; building 3-D geometry and rendering; computer animation; virtual reality and computer games; hands-on projects in modeling, rendering, and animation using commercial software; hands-on projects in photo and video manipulation.

CSCI 4552. Design of Computer Animation I. 3 Credits.

Use of commercial 3-D computer animation packages to create digital artistic works. Principles of animation, including timing, exaggeration of motion, and anticipation; use of a storyboard; modeling; motion; rendering and editing. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 4553. Design of Computer Animation II. 3 Credits.

Use of commercial 3-D animation packages to create artistic works and visualizations. Process-spanning concepts of development through pre-production, production, and post-production. Emphasis on developing original content and attaining high production values. Prerequisite: CSCI 4552.

CSCI 4554. Computer Graphics I. 3 Credits.

Graphics primitives; 2D, 3D, and viewing transformations; hierarchical modeling and animation; illumination and shading; texture mapping; shaders; visibility and collision detection; sampling and anti-aliasing; global illumination; projects using OpenGL graphics API. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6221. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 4561. Design of User-Interface Programs. 3 Credits.

Structure of interactive programs. Widgets, windows, and input devices. Client-server model, event-driven programming, and callbacks. Window systems (e.g., Xwindows) and dialog control. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6221.

CSCI 4572. Computational Biology. 3 Credits.

Pairwise alignment and scoring. Multiple sequence alignment. Fragment assembly, physical mapping of DNA. Phylogenetic trees. Molecular structure prediction and protein folding. Microarrays and microarray data, image comparison. Clustering. Overview of biological databases, PDB, MMDB, GenBank. Draft genomes and genome browsers. Pathway databases. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 3571 and CSCI 3212 or CSCI 6212.

CSCI 4576. Introduction to Biomedical Computing. 3 Credits.

A survey of the problems and solutions in biomedical computing. Application of computers in medicine. Patient care and monitoring systems, electronic medical records, digital imaging and analysis. Telemedicine, medical ethics, health care regulations and organizations.

CSCI 4577. Biomedical Computing. 3 Credits.

Computing issues in epidemiology and biosurveillance, decision support, medical imaging and visualization, image-guided surgery; medical databases, issues in system integration, mobile medical computing. May be taken for graduate credit. Corequisite: CSCI 2441. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 and CSCI 4576. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6001. Introduction to Computer Programming and Software Development. 3 Credits.

Introduction to concepts and skill development in programming and software development, including problem solving on a digital computer and writing, debugging, and executing programs. Restricted to students in select programs; departmental permission is required. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6002. Introduction to Data Structures and Their Applications. 3 Credits.

Introduction to core computer science data structures including: arrays, lists, linked structures, stacks, queues, and trees. Sorting, searching, and comparison of algorithmic performance. Restricted to students in select programs; departmental permission is required. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6003. Introduction to Software Design and Engineering. 3 Credits.

Introduction to objects and object-oriented programming. Software development for applications including development with GUIs, database access, threads, web programming. Restricted to students in select programs; departmental permission is required. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6010. Introduction to Computer Science Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

Review of programming in a high-level language using Java or C++ Introduction to objects and object-oriented programming: static and dynamic objects, inheritance, dynamic method invocation. Data structures: 2D-arrays, linked-lists, stacks, queues, trees, hashing. Discrete structures: sets, graphs, permutations and combinations. Restricted to students whose letter of admission stated that the course is required. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6011. Introduction to Computer Systems. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic concepts underlying all computer systems; processor operation, hierarchical memory systems, elementary logic circuits, and systems software such as compilers, linkers, and operating systems from the programmer's perspective. Students must have completed one year of coursework in programming in C, C++, or Java prior to registration. Restricted to students whose letter of admission stated that the course is required. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6012. Cybersecurity and Privacy. 3 Credits.

Overview of cybersecurity and privacy, including cryptography, authentication, malware, viruses, network security, anonymity, privacy and online privacy, risk management; common cyberattacks and techniques for detection and defense; policy and legal perspectives for managing cybersecurity missions supporting private sector and government; cyber technologies as applied to the stability of global information and communications infrastructure; government cybersecurity policies. (Fall, spring, and summer).

CSCI 6013. Security in Mobile Computing. 3 Credits.

Relationship between security strategic plan and business strategic plan; mobile device solutions (MDS) to access enterprise corporate data; bring your own device (BYOD) paradigm; mobile device management (MDM) best practices, policies, network controls to identify countermeasures, and risk mitigation strategies against common threats. Overview of mobile security solutions for classified processing and communications. Prerequisites: CSCI 6012. (Fall, spring, and summer).

CSCI 6114. Introduction to Computer Systems and Systems Programming. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic concepts underlying all computer systems; processor operation, hierarchical memory systems, elementary logic circuits, and systems software such as compilers, linkers, and operating systems from the programmer's perspective. Software development with the C programming language. Students cannot receive credit for this course and CSCI 6011. Restricted to students in select programs; departmental permission is required. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6003. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6115. Application Development I. 3 Credits.

Client-server programming, web development, front end design, back-end server development, introduction to databases. Front and back-end languages, server administration and tools. Students cannot get credit for this course and CSCI 2441, CSCI 2441W, CSCI 2541, or CSCI 2541W. Restricted to students in select programs; departmental permission is required. Prerequisites: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6003. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6116. Advanced Application Development. 3 Credits.

Design of large software systems and installable applications, development frameworks, integration of components and services, cloud and web programming, and mobile device development; software specification and testing. Prerequisites: CSCI 6115, CSCI 6431 and CSCI 6441. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6212. Design and Analysis of Algorithms. 3 Credits.

Design and analysis of algorithms; Turing machines; NP-complete theory; algorithmic techniques: divide-and-conquer, greedy, dynamic programming, graph traversal, backtracking, and branch-and-bound; applications include sorting and searching, graph algorithms, and optimization. Students are expected to know data structures and possess general programming skills in one or more procedural/OOP language such as C/C++/Java, and to have a good mathematical background such as discrete math and some calculus, prior to registration. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6221. Advanced Software Paradigms. 3 Credits.

Object-oriented, procedural, functional, and concurrent software design paradigms; design patterns; software life cycle concepts; tradeoffs between compiled and interpreted languages; examples from Java, C, C++ and Perl. Restricted to graduate students. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6223. Principles of Programming Languages. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts underlying design of programming languages; detailed study of functional and object-oriented computational models; types, evaluation, abstraction, control flow, modules, mutation, laziness, polymorphism, subtyping, inheritance. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 6223 taken while a graduate and CSCI 4223 taken while an undergraduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4223 and CSCI 6223. (Spring, odd years).

CSCI 6231. Software Engineering. 3 Credits.

The life-cycle model. Requirements and specifications. Design models, structured and object-oriented design. Program development, PDL's tools, configuration control. Program, unit, and integration testing. Program verification. Other development models. Development metrics. Computer-aided software engineering (CASE). Prerequisites: CSCI 6221 and CSCI 6212. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6232. Software Engineering Development. 3 Credits.

Formal methods in software engineering. First-order logic, basic specification elements, rigorous proofs, formal development process, concurrency. Prerequisites: CSCI 6461 and CSCI 6212. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6233. Software Testing and Quality. 3 Credits.

Flow graphs and path testing, transaction flow testing, data flow testing, software metrics, system testing, test planning and documentation, reliability, statistical testing. Prerequisite: CSCI 6231. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6234. Object-Oriented Design. 3 Credits.

Object-oriented systems, software reusability, software modularity, top-down and bottom-up approaches, object classification, genericity, metaprogramming, concurrent object-oriented programming languages. Prerequisite: CSCI 6221.

CSCI 6235. Component-Based Enterprise Software Development. 3 Credits.

Component-based software development for enterprise applications. Component models, multi-tier architecture. Specific case studies may include topics such as Enterprise Java Beans, DCOM, and COBRA. Prerequisite: CSCI 6221.

CSCI 6311. Theory of Computation. 3 Credits.

Theoretical foundations of computer science. Formal languages and automata; regular expressions, context-free languages, parsing; Turing machines and complexity; partial recursive functions; undecidability; program correctness; fixed-point theory; formal specifications of software. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212.

CSCI 6312. Graph Theory and Applications. 3 Credits.

Undirected and directed graphs. Connectivity, partitions, cycles and matchings. Edge and vertex coloring, chromatic polynomials, and the four-coloring problem. Planar graphs and Kuratowski's theorem. Properties of random graphs. Applications to a variety of problems. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6318. Complex Systems. 3 Credits.

The edge-of-chaos phenomenon, phase transitions, power laws, small-world networks, Boolean networks, cellular automata, and complex dynamics. Applications to networks and biological systems. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212.

CSCI 6331. Cryptography. 3 Credits.

Review of mathematical theory for cryptography; classical ciphers; modern block and stream ciphers; symmetric and asymmetric systems; digital signatures; public key infrastructure; authentication. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4331 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6331 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4331 and CSCI 6331. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6341. Continuous Algorithms. 3 Credits.

Structures in continuous mathematics from a computational viewpoint; continuous system simulation, computational modeling, probability, statistical techniques, next-event simulation, algorithms for continuous optimization, machine learning, neural networks, statistical language processing, robot control algorithms. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4341 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6341 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4341 and CSCI 6341. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6342. Computational Linear Algebra and Applications. 3 Credits.

Linear algebra applied to computational problems in computer science and engineering; points, vectors, matrices, and their programming abstractions; 3D transformations, pose and viewpoint estimation; linear equations; algorithms for matrix decompositions, dimension reduction, computation with large matrices, under- and over-determined systems; applications to big data, computer vision, text processing. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4342 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6342 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4342 and CSCI 6342. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6351. Data Compression. 3 Credits.

Background on signals, information theory, transforms, human vision, and metrics. Lossless and lossy compression techniques. Video compression. Compression standards. Progressive transmission. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212.

CSCI 6362. Probability for Computer Science. 3 Credits.

Concepts of probability and statistics used in computer science; random variables; conditional probability, independence, correlation; law of large numbers, central limit theorem; applications to computer science, including entropy, information theory, data compression, coding, inference, Markov chains, randomized algorithms. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 3362 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6362 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 3362 and CSCI 6362. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6364. Machine Learning. 3 Credits.

Machine learning algorithms: nearest-neighbor, regression, classification, perceptron, kernel methods, support vector machine (SVM), logistic regression, ensemble methods, boosting, graphical models, hidden Markov models (HMM), non-parametrics, online learning, active learning, clustering, feature selection, parameter tuning, and cross-validation. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4364 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6364 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4364 and CSCI 6364. Prerequisites: CSCI 6212 and CSCI 6362. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 6365. Advanced Machine Learning. 3 Credits.

Theory and algorithms for machine learning research; in-depth focus on advanced machine learning topics such as clustering, learning from data streams, and climate informatics. Prerequisite: CSCI 6364. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6411. Advanced Operating Systems. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of operating system design and structure, resource management, and system support for multi-core. Topics include scheduling, synchronization, system structure, virtual address spaces, memory management, I/O management, and systems abstractions for modern multi-core architectures. The course involves an implementation component and requires substantial programming experience. This course can be taken for credit by undergraduates who have taken CSCI 3411. Prerequisite: CSCI 6461 or CSCI 2461.

CSCI 6412. OS Design and Implementation. 3 Credits.

Builds on CSCI 6411 to provide students with the knowledge to build parts of modern operating systems, which is studied and motivated from the viewpoint of practical design and implementation. Students learn how operating system's components for resource management and abstraction are built from the ground up and integrated into working systems considering the challenges of reliability, multi-core, and security. The course has a significant implementation component; substantial low-level programming experience is required. Prerequisite: CSCI 6411. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6418. Unix Systems Administration. 3 Credits.

System administration for the stand-alone system or small networks; installation of two or more UNIX variants (Linux, FreeBSD, Solaris) hardware platforms; configuration of mail, name services, and other network utilities; backup and recovery, security and ethics. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4418 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6418 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4418 and CSCI 6418. Prerequisites: CSCI 6114; or CSCI 6010 and CSCI 6011. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6419. Advanced Systems Administration. 3 Credits.

Administration of large systems, non-Unix platforms, web document systems, website administration, cloud and web services, user and IT personnel components, and economics of IT support. Prerequisite: CSCI 6418. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6421. Distributed and Cluster Computing. 3 Credits.

Algorithmic and implementation challenges in building large scale distributed applications; distributed coordination, scheduling, consistency issues, and fault tolerance algorithms; fundamental distributed systems concepts applied to both high performance computing and cloud computing environments. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212. Recommended background: Substantial programming experience. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 6431. Computer Networks. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts in the design and implementation of computer communication networks and internet, their protocols, and applications; layered network architectures, applications, network programming interfaces, transport, routing, data link protocols, local area networks, network management, and network security. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4431/CSCI 4431W taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6431 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4431/CSCI 4431W and CSCI 6431. Prerequisite: CSCI 6461. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 6433. Internet Protocols. 3 Credits.

Understanding of the layered protocols for the Internet. Interconnection of networks. The IP protocol and routing algorithms, switches, bridges, and routers. The transmission control protocol (TCP). Addressing and names. Application-specific protocols, FTP, TELNET, SMTP, SNMP, HTTP. Domain name services. Prerequisites: CSCI 6221 and CSCI 6431. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6434. Design of Internet Protocols. 3 Credits.

Protocol specifications and formal description methods. Finite-state descriptions of Internet protocols. Specification and Description Language. Implementation of protocol specifications. Prerequisites: CSCI 6212 and CSCI 6433. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6441. Database Management Systems. 3 Credits.

Design and architecture of relational database management systems; query languages, data models, index structures, database application design. Students cannot receive credit for CSCI 2441W or 2541W taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6441 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for CSCI 2441W or CSCI 2541W and CSCI 6441. Prerequisites: CSCI 6221 and CSCI 6461. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6442. Database Systems II. 3 Credits.

Concepts in database systems. Relational database design. Editing, report generation, updating, schema refinement, tuning. Construction of database management systems. Conceptual and logical design of a database. Prerequisite: CSCI 6441.

CSCI 6443. Data Mining. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts of data mining. Algorithm techniques for data mining, including classification, clustering, association rules mining. Prerequisites: CSCI 6441 or permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6444. Introduction to Big Data and Analytics. 3 Credits.

Big data, its properties, technology, and the types and classes of analytics that can be applied to it; associated storage and programming systems. Students gain practical experience through focused projects to apply different analytics to a data set. Prerequisite: CSCI 2113 or CSCI 6221. (Fall, spring, and summer).

CSCI 6451. Information Retrieval Systems. 3 Credits.

Information organization and retrieval of natural language data by digital computer systems; statistical, syntactic, and logical analysis of natural language; dictionary and thesaurus systems; searching strategies and cataloging. Large-scale file structures. Prerequisites: CSCI 6221 and CSCI 6461. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6461. Computer System Architecture. 3 Credits.

Concepts in processor, system, and network architectures; architecture of pipeline, superscalar, and VLIW/EPIC processors; multiprocessors and interconnection networks; cache coherence and memory subsystem design for multiprocessor architectures; parallel and distributed system architecture; internetworking. Restricted to graduate students. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

CSCI 6511. Artificial Intelligence. 3 Credits.

Representation and space search; heuristic search; predicate calculus; knowledge representation and knowledge engineering for expert systems; rule-based, hybrid, and O-O systems; semantic nets, frames, and natural language; theorem provers; planning, learning, neural nets; use of AI languages. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6515. Natural Language Understanding. 3 Credits.

The state of the art of natural language parsing and semantic understanding by computer systems. Review of formal, context-free, and transformational grammars and parsing. Augmented transition networks: problems of complexity, semantics, and context. Deterministic parsing and semantic parsing. Prerequisite: CSCI 6511.

CSCI 6521. Introduction to Mobile Robotics. 3 Credits.

Concepts of autonomous mobile robotics with emphasis on algorithmic aspects. Sensing, sensor fusion, localization, calibration, mapping, perception, decision making, planning, behavior-based control, world modeling, and navigation. Development of algorithms that can operate autonomous mobile platforms in complex, real-world environments. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 and MATH 2184; and CSCI 6362 or CSCI 4341. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6525. Autonomous Robotics: Manipulation. 3 Credits.

Manipulation and autonomous operation in dynamic, human-centric environments. Reinforcement learning, perception, optimization algorithms, kinematics, dynamics, control theory. Prerequisites: CSCI 6362 and MATH 2184; or permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6527. Introduction to Computer Vision. 3 Credits.

Image signal processing and filtering. Saliency, features and feature extraction, tracking, stereo disparity estimation, structure from motion, photogrammetry, optic flow, homography estimation and warping, scene segmentation, place recognition, object recognition, robust estimation, and camera calibration. Current research topics. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 and MATH 2184; and CSCI 6362 or CSCI 6341. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6531. Computer Security. 3 Credits.

Functional description of cryptographic primitives; risk analysis; policy models; design principles; assurance; malicious logic. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4531 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6531 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4531 and CSCI 6531. Prerequisite: CSCI 6461. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6532. Information Policy. 3 Credits.

Roles, issues, and impacts of computer-based information systems in national and international arenas, focusing on privacy, equity, freedom of speech, intellectual property, and access to personal and governmental information. Professional responsibilities, ethics, and common and best practices in information use. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4532 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6532 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4532 and CSCI 6532. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 6534. Information Security in Government. 3 Credits.**CSCI 6541. Network Security. 3 Credits.**

Security protocols and applications in local, global, and wireless networks; IPsec and packet-level communication security systems; network authentication and key-exchange protocols; intrusion detection systems and firewalls; secure network applications; network worms and denial-of-service attacks. Students cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4541 taken while an undergraduate and CSCI 6541 taken while a graduate student. Students in the combined BS/MS program cannot receive credit for both CSCI 4541 and CSCI 6541. Prerequisite: CSCI 6531. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6542. Computer Network Defense. 3 Credits.

Offensive and defensive information warfare operations. Simulation of various attacks on and defenses of computer systems. Laws related to information warfare. History and literature related to information warfare attacks. Prerequisite: CSCI 6541.

CSCI 6545. Software Security. 3 Credits.

Security for software systems. Theory and practice of designing and implementing secure software. Security in the context of software engineering. Practical experience with building a software system and securing it, with emphasis on correctness and robustness. Requires substantial prior programming experience. Prerequisites: CSCI 6461 or CSCI 6411; and CSCI 6531 or EMSE 6540; or permission of the instructor. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6547. Wireless and Mobile Security. 3 Credits.

Mobile agents, wireless Web, WAP, WEP, peer-to-peer computing; secure routing; intrusion detection and authentication on wireless networks; security for handheld devices; encryption and cryptographic measures for wireless; real-time wireless security; security measures for embedded devices. Prerequisites: CSCI 6431 and CSCI 6531. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6548. E-Commerce Security. 3 Credits.

Advanced technical topics in e-commerce security; key security threats; authentication and authorization models, directory services, cloud based IAM, federated identity; public key cryptography and PKI; mobile payment methods, digital currencies, blockchain; technologies and applications for securing web commerce; Web service security standards. Prerequisite: CSCI 6541. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6554. Computer Graphics II. 3 Credits.

Algorithmic aspects of computer graphics; 3D viewing transformation; shape modeling; shading and illumination models; visible-surface determination; curves and surfaces; sampling and aliasing; global illumination, ray tracing and radiosity; shadows; image manipulation and texture mapping; procedural models. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6555. Computer Animation. 3 Credits.

Euler angles and quaternions; articulated figure motion; forward and inverse kinematics; kinematic, physics based, and behavioral motion control; character animation; motion capture; temporal aliasing; sound synthesis and synchronization. (Fall, Every Year).

CSCI 6561. Design of Human-Computer Interface. 3 Credits.

Design of dialogues for interactive systems. Psychological, physiological, linguistic, and perceptual factors. Advantages and disadvantages of various interaction techniques, command language syntaxes, and data presentations. Design methodology and guidelines. Case studies, research readings, and projects. Prerequisite: CSCI 6221.

CSCI 6562. Design of Interactive Multimedia. 3 Credits.

History, theory, and development of multimedia concepts. Hardware components, platforms, and authoring tools. Scientific, technical, and cognitive foundations of various media including text, sound, graphics, and video. Interface design. Use of a media taxonomy as a design and evaluation tool. Completion of a multimedia portfolio required. Prerequisite: CSCI 6221.

CSCI 6572. Computational Biology Algorithms. 3 Credits.

Algorithms and models for DNA and protein sequence alignments, gene finding, identification of gene regulatory regions, sequence evolution and phylogenetics, RNA and protein structure, microarray and/or proteomics data analysis. Prerequisites: CSCI 6212; and programming experience in C/C++ or Java. (Spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6900. Colloquium. 0 Credits.

Lectures by outstanding authorities in computer science. Topics to be announced each semester. (Fall and spring).

CSCI 6907. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit if the topic differs. See department for details. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 6908. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. May be repeated for credit.

CSCI 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**CSCI 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****CSCI 8211. Advanced Topics in Algorithms. 3 Credits.**

Graph algorithms, strongly connected components, biconnected components, dominators in acyclic graphs, ordered trees, network flow, planarity testing, bipartite matching, theory of NP completeness, NP-complete problems. Design and analysis of approximation algorithms for NP-complete problems. Prerequisite: CSCI 6212.

CSCI 8231. Advanced Topics in Software Engineering. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in software engineering. Students develop a software package with the aid of available software tools such as requirement tool, design tool, code generators, testing tools, measurement tools, cost estimation tools. Prerequisites: CSCI 6232 and CSCI 6233. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 8331. Advanced Cryptography. 3 Credits.

Linear and differential cryptanalysis. Cryptanalysis of AES. Factorization and primality. Computational and information-theoretic secrecy. Theory of secrecy. Zero-knowledge proofs. Secret sharing. Cooperative distributed cryptography. Provable security. Prerequisite: CSCI 6331.

CSCI 8401. Advanced Topics in Systems. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in computer operating systems. May be repeated for credit. (Spring, even years).

CSCI 8431. Advanced Topics in Computer Networks and Networked Computing. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in computer networks, Internet, networked computing, mobile computing and pervasive computing. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 6461, CSCI 6212 and CSCI 6433. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 8440. Advanced Topics in Data Management. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in computer database systems and information retrieval. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 6442 or CSCI 6451.

CSCI 8531. Advanced Topics in Security. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in information assurance. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 6531.

CSCI 8554. Advanced Topics in Computer Graphics. 3 Credits.

Seminar on current research and developments in computer graphics. Spatial and temporal anti-aliasing: hidden-surface algorithms: illumination models, radiosity, textural mapping. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: CSCI 6554.

CSCI 8900. Advanced Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

CSCI 8901. Research and Evaluation Methods. 3 Credits.

Required for all computer science doctoral candidates.

The scientific method; research/design requirements and objectives; qualitative, quantitative, and case studies; performance metrics; design procedures and control; sources of error and bias; evaluation tools; formal validation methods; documentation standards. Prerequisite: APSC 3115.

CSCI 8998. Computer Science Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the qualifying examination. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CSCI 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates performing dissertation research.

Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

CORCORAN ART AND THE BOOK (CBK)

Courses

CBK 2110. Letterpress From the 1400's to the Digital Age. 3 Credits.

Introduction to traditional letterpress applications and contemporary digital and relief printing trends; typesetting; presswork, inking, editioning, and Vandercook press operation; black and white relief printing, reduction printing; and experimental collagraph techniques.

CBK 5220. Box Elements in Book Arts. 3 Credits.

This class covers the basic ins and outs for box making. Suitable tools and materials for box construction as well as various box applications are also discussed. Students create four archival box constructions as examples of storage and presentation solutions-the drop spine box, a slipcase, a paper box wrapper, and a folding box. Students also explore using the box as a creative outlet for self-expression. For final project, the class--under instructor guidance--creates a "story box" with the goal being to produce an individual conceptual book object while at the same time finding one's own unique artistic voice. Priority to graduate students of the Art and the Book department; open to other degree students as space is available.

CBK 5750. SMdA: Charting San Miguel de Allende: The Artist's Journal. 3 Credits.

How do we write literature and make art that captures the experience of the places we visit as tourists? What strategies are available beyond the obvious ones? Through writing and the making of visual art, how can we see and record aspects of the daily life of a community that might go unremarked or unknown otherwise? The historic town of San Miguel, Mexico, with its rich history of art and literature, provides an unparalleled opportunity to explore these questions. This winter-session course focuses on the intersection of writing and bookmaking. Through a series of hands-on seminars and workshops, students learn how to transform the raw materials of their sketchbooks and notebooks into fully realized literary texts in a variety of hand-made book forms. Two major book projects, one collaborative and one independent, are required. Note: This course carries an additional fee which includes triple occupancy lodging, daily breakfast, materials fee for the duration of the course, and airport transportation. Airfare and tuition are additional, as is an optional excursion. Please contact the department for details.

CBK 6010. Art and the Book Seminar I. 3 Credits.

What is an artists' book and how can it be defined? Hands on in nature, Art and the Book Graduate Seminar I focuses on Washington, D.C. and exploration of the premiere book and related collections throughout the city. This academic course consists of research topics and discussions revolving around such areas as exploring characteristics of an artists' book, origins of the artists' book itself and defining the future of the book form along with roughly five site visits to numerous museum collections at outstanding institutions like the Library of Congress, the Smithsonian American Art Museum/National Portrait Gallery Library, the National Gallery of Art Library and the National Museum of Women in the Arts. Visiting artists are also invited to speak in reference to topics inspired by collection excursions when possible. Students are asked to delve personally deeper by developing a research paper and PowerPoint presentation based on material presented at the various site visits and through class lectures. The last two weeks of this course consist of in-depth formal presentations where students present their research papers and multimedia presentations to the group as a whole.

CBK 6020. Art and the Book Studio I. 3 Credits.

Collaborations can serve as an idea generation tool, an expansion of one's own skill set, or a joining of ideas to create a piece that is larger than the sum of its parts. The Art and the Book Studio I course explores various forms of collaboration through a series of hands-on projects that range from working with unknown collaborators to pairing with complementary skill sets. The semester culminates in a final collaborative project where students can experiment and explore as a synergistic unit. Visiting artists speak about their own experiences with collaborative projects. Priority to graduate students of the Art and the Book department; open to other degree students as space is available.

CBK 6100. Layout and Design of the Book. 3 Credits.

This course provides an opportunity for visual artists from all backgrounds to combine images with text, to sequence existing content, to expand their typographic options, and to explore publishing alternatives beyond hand-made limited editions. It covers type selection and typesetting, page grid systems and production methods for a variety of layout options, including handmade as well as commercially produced books. We test several online publishing services, bypassing the limitations of their proprietary software by using InDesign for design and typesetting and exporting the final layouts as PDFs. Image formats, color modes, and color correction are covered as needed. This course is open to MA/Art and the Book Students.

CBK 6110. Letterpress I: Letterpress Basics From the 1400s to the Digital Age. 3 Credits.

This course provides an introduction to traditional Letterpress applications while also exploring computer and relief printing trends used in the field today. Students are provided technical instruction in typesetting--from composing stick to quoin key -- along with presswork, inking, editioning, and Vandercook press operation schooling. Students examine such areas as Linocut, Woodcut, and computer photographic processes with the goal being to incorporate these practices with that of traditional typesetting. A collaborative broadside project is produced in the second half of the semester. Priority to graduate students of the Art and the Book department; open to other degree students as space is available.

CBK 6120. Binding I: Intermediate and Advanced. 3 Credits.

This course covers advanced techniques in binding while laying a proper foundation in book arts. Both practical and aesthetic decisions are discussed as more challenging structures such as Coptic binding, portfolio, and flag books to name only a few are created. Independent projects are produced over the course of the semester in which content of the book is emphasized. This course culminates with a final artists' book project where a student explores any binding of their choosing while making conceptual decisions under a universal theme. Priority to graduate students of the Art and the Book department; open to other degree students as space is available.

CBK 6150. Type and the Book Form. 3 Credits.

Typography for book arts and design. Development of narrative themes through the use of type, image, grid, materials, and multiple page sequencing. The history of typography including the use of technology; terminology and classification. Restricted to MA in Art and the Book degree students; other graduate students with permission of the instructor.

CBK 6210. Letterpress II: Advanced Discoveries in Letterpress. 3 Credits.

Letterpress II. provides an exploratory arena in advanced letterpress techniques with the use of text and image as a fine arts medium. This course covers conceptual, aesthetic, and practical considerations in print media. Also, an individual book project is introduced midway through semester that the graduate student will work on as a team experimenting with new trends in Letterpress to produce a book edition. Priority to graduate students of the Art and the Book department; open to other degree students as space is available. Pre-requisite: Letterpress I or permission of the Art and the Book Director.

CBK 6331. Vandercook Relief Fine Art Printing. 3 Credits.

An introduction to fine art relief printing methods on Vandercook presses. Technical instruction in multiple relief printing processes, including reduction cut, multiple block registration, wood block, and collagraph. The use of alternative material printing on letterpress equipment emphasizing the graphic image and fine print quality. Focus on the production of multiple print editions and small books forms using learned techniques. Recommended background: CBK 6110.

CBK 6800. Independent Study: Book Arts. 3 Credits.

This option is appropriate for degree students who want access to independent faculty supervision, lab areas, and supplies for independent projects, and do not need or desire extensive course instruction.

CBK 6900. Art and the Book Internship. 3 Credits.

For degree students only. Internships can help students develop marketable skills, establish professional contacts, and explore different career options.

CBK 7010. Art and the Book Studio II. 3 Credits.

Working with the varied talents and experiences of the Art and the Book student population, this class embarks on the creation of a collaborative book project. What emerges from the unique personality of the Studio II class make-up is a student driven book edition. Beginning with discussions, this class experiments and hones in on the important issues of theme, content and structure which will establish the book's character. Materials choices lend texture and nuance to the book form development. Production of the collaborative book edition entails creative and disciplined work in such areas as: layout design, typesetting, plate making, papermaking, printing and binding. By completion of the book edition, students will have experienced an ambitious team-building and productive inclusive art experience. For MA in Art and the Book graduate students only.

CBK 7311. Pop-Up Books: Exploration of the Sculptural Book through Paper Engineering. 3 Credits.

This class focuses on non-traditional sculptural book formats and on the design of pop-ups as sculptural book inclusions. Students learn to engineer a range of pop-up structures, beginning with simple non-adhesive cut-and-fold pop-ups and progressing through a series of more complex glued constructions, including platforms, props, V-folds, and volumes. Emphasis is on how to integrate the dimensional and mechanical aspects of the pop-up with graphic and illustrative concepts. The class also explores several sculptural bindings, including accordion books, carousel books, and tunnel books. The carousel book (a nested series of accordions) and the tunnel book (two accordions holding a series of page frames) are theatrical stage-like constructions employing layers of images and text to create dimensional graphic illustrations. Basic bookbinding tools and skills are discussed, along with the design of jigs and templates for streamlining production in for editions. Slide shows of historical and artist-made books are presented on each major class topic. Priority to MA Art and the Book students; open to other degree students on a space-available basis.

CBK 7320. Binding II: Leather Bindings. 3 Credits.

This course offers an introduction to the use of leather in Book Arts. Students focus on traditional techniques for creating both historic and modern book structures. Knife care, paring and application of leather, as well as excellence in book forwarding will be emphasized. Students will sew multi-colored headbands, and be asked to design and execute several books in quarter leather. A discussion and demonstration of inlay/onlay and tooling offers students a glimpse into the visual opportunities afforded by this exciting medium. Prerequisite: CBK 6120.

CBK 7322. Japanese Binding. 3 Credits.

The history and evolution of Japanese bookbinding. Exploration and production of historically important Japanese bookbinding methods, including hand scroll, stab binding variations, accordion books, and ledgers. Techniques such as backing paper or cloth for covers and making traditional book cases are covered.

CBK 7400. Exploration in East/West Papermaking. 3 Credits.

This intermediate/ advanced course is an exposure to traditional and experimental methods of hand papermaking, with an emphasis on papermaking as an expressive art medium. Work includes processing raw fiber, pigmenting pulp, exploring Eastern and Western sheet formation styles, and examining various drying and finishing techniques. In addition, 3-D techniques, including paper casting and vacuum forming are taught. Throughout the course, the history of paper is discussed. Prerequisite for this course is 2D Applications in Paper or Dimensional and Color Papermaking. Or permission can be granted by Instructor or Director of the Art and the Book program.

CBK 7800. Art and the Book Pro-Thesis. 3 Credits.

In the Art and the Book program, Thesis for students with a studio focus consists of a cohesive body of work grounded in the book form with a formal exhibition, defense meeting, along with a written paper component that informs the candidate's thesis studio project. For students in the program with an academic focus, an in-depth written paper, defense, and public talk to the college are required to fulfill the requirements of thesis. Students of the Pro-Thesis course develop a thesis petition and outline that serves as the guideline for Thesis construction. Students with a studio focus must in the petition also present a comprehensive plan for their studio exhibition to be developed and completed in the Thesis Forum course occurring in the following semester. All petitions must be approved by the Thesis Petition Faculty Committee. Students choose a paper and exhibition theme/topic and create a mission statement and written document during the expanded research and writing phase of this course. The final Pro-Thesis document is an academic paper that conforms to the writing standards of the Corcoran graduate programs and that of UMI dissertation publishing, where the final Thesis submission is published online of the Spring semester. Students in Pro-Thesis also explore professional development through a personal exploratory process culminating in the creation of a learned artist statement and CV. This class is for Art and the Book students only.

CBK 7900. Art and the Book Thesis Forum. 3 Credits.

In this course, students complete a comprehensive body of work with a written supporting thesis at the professional level exploring a unique book arts-related topic. Each student's thesis should contain a rigorous exploration of theme, under the supervision of a thesis advisor with the goal being to produce a sound body of work or comprehensive written composition. The process culminates with the display of thesis projects developed over the course of the semester, with students presenting to jurors composed of faculty as well as professionals from the book arts community.

CORCORAN ART EDUCATION (CED)

CED 0920. Continuing Research. 1 Credit.

CED 2000. Foundations in Art Education. 3 Credits.

This is the introduction to the subject of Art Education for every student considering the BFA/MAT5 degree program. It is also open to non-majors. We read and discuss major historical and contemporary concepts of learning, perception, and artistic experience that form the framework for diverse approaches to art education in practice in schools, museums, and community-based institutions today. Students integrate and compare their own artistic experiences through systematic self-reflection to deeply understand the creative learning process in themselves as a basis for developing experience-based art education.

Integrating theory and praxis, this course establishes critical thinking skills for addressing the four main components of art education: interpretation/meaning-making, criticism/aesthetic discernment, studio/production, and historical understanding. The course includes visits to art education venues around the metropolitan area (some outside class time), frequent short written assignments, and oral presentation exercises. Students receive guided support in starting the required core reading program for the Art Education concentration. Required as prerequisite for all other Art Education courses. CAS 1110 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: CAS 1110 or permission of the instructor.

CED 3005. Teaching Art to Young Adults: Post-Secondary. 3 Credits.

This course is an elective addition to complete the Art Education degree program's sequence focusing on major phases of visual and aesthetic learning throughout life. This course covers the theory and practice of art pedagogy for transitional young adults, whether in formal college programs or informal circumstances. We cover widely varying developmental benchmarks in this cohort, both individuals with extensive art training and those without prior exposure, in terms of creativity, interaction with the social environment, self-understanding and expression, and technical skill. For many emergent adults, the completion of schooling and greater independence presents the first opportunity to explore artistic experience, or to do so in a self-directed environment. Emphasis is on organized learning experiences in art production, with additional attention to the important outlets for self-guided and independent art experiences at this age. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CED 6005. Additional work required for graduate level credit is outlined in the course syllabus. Prerequisite: CED 2000 Foundation in Art Education or CED 5000 Graduate Art Education Core, plus one additional ED course, or permission of Department.

CED 3010. Art and Learners to Age 12. 3 Credits.

This course focuses on the theory and practice of art education programs for children of elementary and middle school age, both in the school setting and beyond. We cover developmental advances in this cohort in terms of creativity, interaction with the social environment, self-understanding and expression, the dynamics and independent and group activity, and technical skill. The course considers the role of art for young learners, both as an aspect of school experience and as a separate track. Emphasis is on organized learning experiences in art, with additional attention to the important outlets for self-guided and independent art experiences at this age. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3010 and at the graduate level as CED 6010. Prerequisite: CED 2000 Foundation in Art Education, or CED 5000 Graduate Art Education Core, or permission of Department.

CED 3015. Art and Adolescents. 3 Credits.

This course starts from an understanding of the essential developmental advances of the teen years and moves to the design and implementation of a wide range of visual art experiences for young people in transition from childhood to adulthood. The class reviews a variety of existing materials and formats to discover the educational approaches underlying different lessons and programs. We trace age-appropriate creative activity, social and cultural interaction, identity formation through art, the dynamics of group activity, and an increasingly divergent range of technical skill in this cohort. The course considers art education for adolescents whether in school, a museum, community programs, or increasingly, as an independent learner. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3015, and at the graduate level as CED 6015. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook). Offered for credit only, Continuing Education students need department approval to enroll. Prerequisites: CED 2000 or CED 5000; or permission of the department.

CED 3020. Development, Behavior, and Learning. 3 Credits.

This course introduces core concepts of developmental psychology essential to future educators. Students gain knowledge about different approaches in the field regarding the relationship between generally predictable stages of human development and the capacity of individuals to learn creatively. The course emphasizes the development of young people, their behavior and mental growth from birth through adolescence, but is not limited to those years. The class models a variety of learning strategies relevant to its subject and useful to students in their later work. Short written assignments, group learning exercises, informal oral presentations, and tests/quizzes. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3020 and at the graduate level as CED 6020. This course starts from an understanding of the essential developmental advances of the teen years and moves to the design and implementation of a wide range of visual art experiences for young people in transition from childhood to adulthood. The class reviews a variety of existing materials and formats to discover the educational approaches underlying different lessons and programs. We trace age-appropriate creative activity, social and cultural interaction, identity formation through art, the dynamics of group activity, and an increasingly divergent range of technical skill in this cohort. The course considers art education for adolescents whether in school, a museum, community programs, or increasingly, as an independent learner. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3015, and at the graduate level as CED 6015. Additional work is required to earn graduate credit. Offered for credit only, Continuing Education students need department approval to enroll. CED 2000 or CED 5000 may be taken as corequisites. Prerequisites: CED 2000 or CED 5000; or permission of the department.

CED 3030. Sociology of Family. 3 Credits.

The study of family dynamics in today's society begins with understanding of basic necessary functions such as domestic living, working, earning, educating the young, and sustaining the well-being of all. In addition, we consider the influence of family patterns and values on the lives of all its members, both within the family unit and beyond. This course surveys traditional and evolving forms of the "nuclear" family, multi-generational interactions, the extended and the informal family (among other types), especially in their impact on young people raised in a wide variety of family environments. Assignments include analysis of typical family behaviors and educational programming designed for family groups, especially in the visual arts and related subjects. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3030 and at the graduate level as CED 6030. Prerequisite: CED 3020/CED 6020 Development, Behavior, and Learning; or permission of the department.

CED 3100. Art in the Museum and Community Organizations. 3 Credits.

A comprehensive survey of approaches to informal art education as practiced in museums, community centers, educational support facilities and varied social settings. This course is based on direct observation and systematic review of diverse methodologies, to provide an informed framework for integrated art education, whether as a collaboration between schools and alternative sites, or developed separate from formal schooling. Expertise of the Corcoran's museum educators is emphasized. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3100 and at the graduate level as CED 6100. Prerequisite: CED 3020/6020 Development, Behavior, and Learning, or permission of department.

CED 3150. Classroom and Activity Management. 3 Credits.

During this semester, students learn to plan and present lessons for youth in schools or other educational settings. Skills to be emphasized include the development of educational activities to fulfill specific curricular or group goals, identification and adaptation of exemplary existing educational resources, responsive flexibility to varied group needs, group management techniques, and basic assessment methods for both student performance and program success. This course is often integrated with simultaneous Field Experience. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3150 and at the graduate level as CED 6150. Prerequisite: CED 3020/6020 Development, Behavior, and Learning, CED 3010/6010 Art and Learners to Age 12, or CED 3015/CED 6015 Art and Adolescents, completed or concurrent; or permission of department.

CED 4000. Development: Birth to Adolescence. 3 Credits.

This course provides an in-depth investigation of human development from infancy to adolescence. A sequel to the broad developmental theories and concepts that were introduced in CED 3020/6020, this course encourages students to explore firsthand the writings and perspectives of key developmental theorists. In addition, students are asked to critically review case studies and comparative research on cognitive, perceptual, and emotional development of young people and to investigate practical applications of theoretical constructs as they pertain to the field of art education. Normal and abnormal developmental profiles are covered, with emphasis on differentiations that teachers are likely to encounter within the general population, or in a mainstream classroom and activity setting. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CED 6000. Additional work required for graduate level credit is outlined in the course syllabus. Prerequisites: CED 3020/CED 6020 Development, Behavior, and Learning, or instructor's permission.

CED 4010. Contemporary Issues: Education Policy and Visual Art. 3 Credits.

This is an interdisciplinary investigation of current affairs concerning the interaction of cultural politics, governmental trends, and broad developments in educational philosophy in the public arena. Topics change in response to emerging issues of public concern, often including the interaction of local, regional, and national attitudes to art, the impact of educational reform efforts, the role of art education as social acculturation, and appropriate funding levels for both art and education. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 4010 and at the graduate level as CED 7010. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook). Required for BFA/MAT5 and MAT.

CED 4040. Math in Art/Art in Math. 3 Credits.

One of two courses available to advanced students that reinforce their general knowledge of fundamental principles and processes of math and science. This provides a basis for integration of artistic learning with core academics in schools and for thematic development of educational activities that bridge traditional divisions between alternative modes of thought and intellectual experience. Students prepare original art education activities for both formal and informal educational settings which utilize and reinforce mathematical concepts of number, pattern, form, etc. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 4040 and at the graduate level as CED 6040. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook). Offered for credit only, Continuing Education students need department approval to enroll.

CED 4050. Art Science: Developing Creativity. 3 Credits.

One of two courses available to advanced students that reinforce their general knowledge of fundamental principles and processes of math and science. This provides a basis for integration of art education with core academics in schools and for thematic development of educational activities that bridge traditional divisions between alternative modes of thought and intellectual experience. The semester includes a multidisciplinary consideration of intellectual creativity as it is understood and practiced in the arenas of art and science. Specific topics vary with the interests of faculty and students. Students prepare original art education activities for both formal and informal educational settings, incorporating concepts from the course. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3050 and at the graduate level as CED 6050. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook).

CED 4060. Digital Media for Educators. 3 Credits.

In this hands-on course, students learn the rudiments of educational technology for presentation, as well as how to search and assess existing multi-media educational teaching resources in art, adapt existing visual resources for new programs and audiences, and create simple artistic projects for students on the computer using widely available basic desktop publishing software. This course is offered at the undergraduate level as CED 4060 and at the graduate level as CED 6060. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook).

CED 5000. Graduate Art Education Core. 3 Credits.

For students with a solid grounding in studio art and art history, this course serves as a starting point for the study of pedagogy and educational practice. An intensive class reading of the core literature of the field introduces major historical and contemporary concepts of learning, perception and artistic experience that comprise the framework for diverse approaches to art education schools, museums and alternative settings today. During visits to art education venues around the metropolitan area, members of the class learn to discover the underlying goals and approaches imbedded in excellent art education programs, and critique the advantages and disadvantages of contrasting methods for differing learners and situations. Integrating theory and praxis, this course establishes critical skills for the four main domains of art education: Interpretation/Meaning-making, Criticism/Aesthetic Discernment, Studio/Production and Historical Understanding. Students plan and carry-out a variety of original educational exercises. Restricted to first year students in the MAT in museum education program.

CED 5070. Education Pro-Seminar I. 0.5 Credits.

Pro-seminar in Art Education provides a summary review of academic disciplines pertinent to research in the field, with a practical guide to the scope and methods of different disciplines which frequently overlap. The first semester is more theoretical and is intended to assist each student in skills for forming clear research questions, assessing the merits of existing research and determining corresponding implementation steps for their own extended research projects in art education. The second semester focuses topic selection, preliminary research, and proposal preparation for the Art Education thesis. A total of 1 credit in Education Pro-Seminar is required for the MAT and BFA/MAT in Art Education. Students must enroll in CED 5070 and CED 5071 sequentially and grades will be assigned upon completion of the second semester of enrollment.

CED 5071. Education Pro-Seminar II. 0.5 Credits.

Pro-seminar in Art Education provides a summary review of academic disciplines pertinent to research in the field, with a practical guide to the scope and methods of different disciplines which frequently overlap. The first semester is more theoretical and is intended to assist each student in skills for forming clear research questions, assessing the merits of existing research, and determining corresponding implementation steps for their own extended research projects in art education. The second semester focuses on topic selection, preliminary research, and proposal preparation for the Art Education thesis. A total of 1 credit in Education Pro-Seminar is required for the MAT and BFA/MAT in Art Education. Students must enroll in CED 5070 and CED 5071 sequentially and grades will be assigned upon completion of the second semester of enrollment. Prerequisite: CED 5070 Education Pro-seminar I.

CED 5072. Education Pro-Seminar I. 1 Credit.

Pro-seminar in Art Education provides a summary review of academic disciplines pertinent to research in the field, with a practical guide to the scope and methods of different disciplines which frequently overlap. The first semester is more theoretical and is intended to assist each student in skills for forming clear research questions, assessing the merits of existing research and determining corresponding implementation steps for their own extended research projects in art education. The second semester focuses topic selection, preliminary research, and proposal preparation for the Art Education thesis. Effective Fall 2012, a total of 2 credits in Education Pro-Seminar is required for the MAT and BFA/MAT in Art Education. Students must enroll in CED 5072 and CED 5073 sequentially and grades are assigned upon completion of the second semester of enrollment.

CED 5073. Education Pro-Seminar II. 1 Credit.

Pro-seminar in Art Education provides a summary review of academic disciplines pertinent to research in the field, with a practical guide to the scope and methods of different disciplines which frequently overlap. The first semester is more theoretical and is intended to assist each student in skills for forming clear research questions, assessing the merits of existing research and determining corresponding implementation steps for their own extended research projects in art education. The second semester focuses topic selection, preliminary research, and proposal preparation for the Art Education thesis. Effective Fall 2012, a total of 2 credits in Education Pro-Seminar is required for the MAT and BFA/MAT in Art Education. Students must enroll in CED 5072 and CED 5073 sequentially and grades are assigned upon completion of the second semester of enrollment.

CED 5100. Evaluation, Program Assessment, and Criteria of Quality. 3 Credits.

This course examines program assessment and evaluation with a focus on the independent criteria of quality in the art world. The design and implementation of assessment tools in an authentic manner that is intrinsically connected to the context of the art work being both produced and viewed in an educational setting is one that must take into account the nature of art evaluation, critical analysis, content issues, audience, and technical skill. This course allows students to build a vocabulary within which to evaluate both an individual's understanding of a learning activity as well as to plan a program that addresses the unique needs of learners in a creative environment. Assignments require both assessment and evaluation at the program level as well as the development of criteria and tools for use with individual learners. Projects may coincide with students' Field Experience. Students have the ability to create and implement cohesive tools, from traditional methods of testing to alternative assessment, with which to critically examine both teaching and learning and to use the results of their study to adapt curricula to learners in a variety of settings.

CED 5610. Special Topics: Art & Lifelong Learning. 3 Credits.**CED 5620. Special Topics: Art Across the Curriculum. 3 Credits.**

The Art Education program offers a rotating series of advanced seminars in education, designed to apply theory and practice to the most timely issues emerging in the field as they relate changing trends in art pedagogy in particular. This semester, Special Topics: Art Across the Curriculum responds to both trends in the era of nation-wide school reform and a recognition of the dynamic relationship between visual culture and formal learning. Students investigate existing models of art instruction applied to curricular units in subjects such as history, social studies, language arts, math, and science to determine their strengths and limitations. Then, in teams and individually, students plan lesson units, design resource materials, and practice teaching their own cross-disciplinary lessons. The course considers resources and approaches appropriate to both school settings and non-traditional educational sites in the community. Prerequisites: Four CED courses or permission of the department.

CED 5630. Special Topics: Art, Cultural, and Character Education. 3 Credits.

At the graduate level, the MAT Art Education program offers a rotating series of advanced seminars in education, designed to apply theory and practice to the most timely issues emerging in the field as they relate changing trends in art pedagogy in particular. This special topics course brings together two areas of recent curricular expansion in order to focus specifically on the potential for the visual arts to provide a framework for important areas of attitudinal education: 1) cultural understanding among diverse local communities and across the globe, and 2) personal development in terms of ethics, decision-making, and participation in civil society. This course is divided between a systematic review of strong examples of materials available to educators, their similarities and differences, and weekly sessions devoted to the creation on cutting-edge lesson units by student teams. Prerequisites: Four CED courses or permission of the department.

CED 5680. Studio-Based Teaching and Learning. 3 Credits.

At the graduate level, the Art Education Department offers a rotating series of advanced seminars in education designed to apply theory and practice to the most timely issues emerging in the field as they relate changing trends in art pedagogy in particular. This special topics course explores teaching, learning and curriculum planning across content areas and levels of learner experience through in-depth exploration of one visual art discipline (printmaking, ceramics, photography, digital media, sculpture, painting or drawing, etc). Students design and teach lessons and a curriculum unit/materials based on their studio experiences in class using methods and materials appropriate for PreK-12, community and museum settings. The selected medium/media changes each semester. Prerequisites: Four education courses or permission of the department.

CED 5682. Community-Based Teaching and Learning. 3 Credits.

In this advanced special topics course students study theories of transformative learning and service learning as it applies in an intergenerational community setting through art study and art making. Students explore teaching, learning, and curriculum planning for learners across the lifespan through the development and implementation of a specific community/public arts project in tandem with members of that community and in some cases with creative collaboration/experience sharing with a partner institution(s). Each stakeholder (students, faculty and community members) has an equal role in planning and implementing the project. Students study community/public art, service learning and transformative learning theory, how to write effective project proposals, community-based art curriculum, conduct visual research (plans/mock ups/sketches), and documentation of the process/project.

CED 5690. Summer Teaching Institute. 3 Credits.

To be announced.

CED 5700. Art Therapy Orientation for Educators. 3 Credits.

This course introduces classic concepts and current practices of Art Therapy which enrich the educational work of art instructors, and familiarize them with a related profession, its goals and methods. NOTE: This is not a training course to prepare art therapists for future practice. Readings include the books of Robert Coles and other masters in the field. Assignments include interactive exercises, reading discussions, and short and mid-length written essays. This course includes on-site observation of model art therapy techniques by professionals inside or outside of class time. Prerequisites: Four CED courses or permission of the department chair.

CED 5900. Art Education Field Experience. 1 Credit.

One semester of short, coordinated part-time practicum rotations, assisting experienced educators in classrooms and cultural institutions, while observing varied teaching and learning strategies and student responses to different activities and educational methods. Students in this course write observational critiques and meet together regularly with the supervising professor to discuss their experiences. Offered in the Spring for BFA/MAT5 and MAT students only.

CED 6000. Development: Birth to Adolescence. 3 Credits.

This course provides an in-depth investigation of human development from infancy to adolescence. A sequel to the broad developmental theories and concepts that were introduced in CED 3020/6020, this course encourages students to explore first-hand the writings and perspectives of key developmental theorists. In addition, students are asked to critically review case studies and comparative research on cognitive, perceptual and emotional development of young people and to investigate practical applications of theoretical constructs as they pertain to the field of art education. Normal and abnormal developmental profiles are covered, with emphasis on differentiations that teachers are likely to encounter within the general population, or in a mainstream classroom and activity setting. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as ED4000. Students wishing to pursue undergraduate credit should register for the undergraduate section. Prerequisites: CED 3020/CED 6020 Development, Behavior, and Learning, or instructor's permission.

CED 6010. Art and Learners to Age 12. 3 Credits.

This course focuses on the theory and practice of art education programs for children of elementary and middle school age, both in the school setting and beyond. We cover developmental advances in this cohort in terms of creativity, interaction with the social environment, self-understanding and expression, the dynamics and independent and group activity, and technical skill. The course considers the role of art for young learners both as an aspect of school experience and as a separate track. Emphasis is on organized learning experiences in art, with additional attention to the important outlets for self-guided and independent art experiences at this age. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3010 and at the graduate level as CED 6010. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook). Prerequisite: CED 2000 Foundation in Art Education, or CED 5000 Graduate Art Education Core, or permission of Department. Required for MAT degree.

CED 6015. Art and Adolescents. 3 Credits.

This course starts from an understanding of the essential developmental advances of the teen years and moves to the design and implementation of a wide range of visual art experiences for young people in transition from childhood to adulthood. The class reviews a variety of existing materials and formats to discover the educational approaches underlying different lessons and programs. We trace age-appropriate creative activity, social and cultural interaction, identity formation through art, the dynamics of group activity, and an increasingly divergent range of technical skill in this cohort. The course considers art education for adolescents whether in school, a museum, community programs, or increasingly, as an independent learner. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3015, and at the graduate level as CED 6015. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook). Offered for credit only, Continuing Education students need department approval to enroll. Prerequisites: CED 2000 or CED 5000 or permission of the department.

CED 6020. Development, Behavior, and Learning. 3 Credits.

This course introduces core concepts of developmental psychology essential to future educators. Students gain knowledge about different approaches in the field regarding the relationship between generally predictable stages of human development and the capacity of individuals to learn creatively. The course emphasizes the development of young people, their behavior and mental growth from birth through adolescence, but is not limited to those years. The class models a variety of learning strategies relevant to its subject and useful to students in their later work. Short written assignments, group learning exercises, informal oral presentations and tests/quizzes. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3020 and at the graduate level as CED 6020. This course starts from an understanding of the essential developmental advances of the teen years and moves to the design and implementation of a wide range of visual art experiences for young people in transition from childhood to adulthood. The class reviews a variety of existing materials and formats to discover the educational approaches underlying different lessons and programs. We trace age-appropriate creative activity, social and cultural interaction, identity formation through art, the dynamics of group activity, and an increasingly divergent range of technical skill in this cohort. The course considers art education for adolescents whether in school, a museum, community programs, or increasingly, as an independent learner. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3015, and at the graduate level as CED 6015. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook). Offered for credit only, Continuing Education students need department approval to enroll. Prerequisites: CED 2000 and CED 5000.

CED 6030. Sociology of the Family. 3 Credits.

The study of family dynamics in today's society begins with understanding of basic necessary functions such as domestic living, working, earning, educating the young, and sustaining the well-being of all. In addition, we consider the influence of family patterns and values on the lives of all its members, both within the family unit and beyond. This course surveys traditional and evolving forms of the "nuclear" family, multi-generational interactions, the extended and the informal family (among other types), especially in their impact on young people raised in a wide variety of family environments. Assignments include analysis of typical family behaviors and educational programming designed for family groups, especially in the visual arts and related subjects. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3030 and at the graduate level as CED 6030. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook). Prerequisite: CED 3020/CED 6020 Development, Behavior, and Learning; or permission of the department.

CED 6040. Math in Art/Art in Math. 3 Credits.**CED 6050. Art Science: Developing Creativity. 3 Credits.**

One of two courses available to advanced students that reinforce their general knowledge of fundamental principles and processes of math and science. This provides a basis for integration of art education with core academics in schools and for thematic development of educational activities that bridge traditional divisions between alternative modes of thought and intellectual experience. The semester includes a multidisciplinary consideration of intellectual creativity as it is understood and practiced in the arenas of art and science. Specific topics vary with the interests of faculty and students. Students prepare original art education activities for both formal and informal educational settings, incorporating concepts from the course. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3050 and at the graduate level as CED 6050. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook).

CED 6060. Digital Media for Educators. 3 Credits.

In this hands-on course, students learn the rudiments of educational technology for presentation, learn to search and assess existing multi-media educational teaching resources in art, adapt existing visual resources for new programs and audiences, and create simple artistic projects for students on the computer using widely available basic desktop publishing software. This course is offered at the undergraduate level as CED 4060 and at the graduate level as CED 6060. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook).

CED 6100. Art in the Museum and Community Organizations. 3 Credits.

A comprehensive survey of approaches to informal art education as practiced in museums, community centers, educational support facilities and varied social settings. This course is based on direct observation and systematic review of diverse methodologies, to provide an informed framework for integrated art education, whether as a collaboration between schools and alternative sites, or developed separate from formal schooling. Expertise of the Corcoran's museum educators is emphasized. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3100 and at the graduate level as CED 6100. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook). Prerequisite: CED 3020/6020 Development, Behavior, and Learning.

CED 6113. Museum Teaching Applications. 3 Credits.

In this course students learn to use the museum, its collections, exhibitions and expert personnel as a resource for their teaching. Students apply instructional principles based on the Understanding by Design framework, Discipline Based Art Education, and the Art for Life/Issues-Based curricular structure to create curriculum units for historical, modern and contemporary art topics, art works and artifacts.

CED 6150. Classroom and Activity Management. 3 Credits.

In during this semester, students learn to plan and present lessons for youth in schools or other educational settings. Skills to be emphasized include the development of educational activities to fulfill specific curricular or group goals, identification and adaptation of exemplary existing educational resources, responsive flexibility to varied group needs, group management techniques, and basic assessment methods for both student performance and program success. This course is often integrated with simultaneous Field Experience. This course is cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CED 3150 and at the graduate level as CED 6150. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook). Prerequisite: CED 3020/6020 Development, Behavior, and Learning, CED 3010/6010 Art and Learners to Age 12, or CED 3015/CED 6015 Art and Adolescents, completed or concurrent; or permission of department.

CED 6800. Independent Study: Art Education. 3 Credits.

This option is appropriate for degree students who want access to independent faculty supervision, lab areas, and supplies for independent projects, and do not need or desire extensive course instruction.

CED 6900. Student Teaching in Art I. 3 Credits.

The most extensive educational practicum experience for students at the graduate level. Each student selects a single intensive supervised assignment as a student educator in a school, museum or community organization. An individualized syllabus provides a framework for planning and implementing art education lessons in this setting, formally and informally evaluating these activities in educational terms, and reflecting upon the experience from the perspective of an artist/educator. All interns during the same semester meet intermittently to critique and support each other's educational initiatives. A total of 6 credits is needed to fulfill the Student Teaching in Art requirement. Students must enroll in CED 6900 and CED 6901 which may be taken concurrently or sequentially as approved by an advisor and grades are assigned upon completion of the second semester of enrollment.

CED 6901. Student Teaching in Art II. 3 Credits.

The most extensive educational practicum experience for students at the graduate level. Each student selects a single intensive supervised assignment as a student educator in a school, museum or community organization. An individualized syllabus provides a framework for planning and implementing art education lessons in this setting, formally and informally evaluating these activities in educational terms, and reflecting upon the experience from the perspective of an artist/educator. All interns during the same semester meet intermittently to critique and support each other's educational initiatives. A total of 6 credits is needed to fulfill the Student Teaching in Art requirement. Students must enroll in CED 6900 and CED 6901 which may be taken concurrently or sequentially as approved by an advisor and grades are assigned upon completion of the second semester of enrollment. Prerequisite: CED 6900.

CED 6906. Student Teaching in Art. 3 Credits.**CED 6910. Art Education Internship I. 3 Credits.**

The most extensive educational practicum experience for students at the graduate level. Each student selects a single intensive supervised assignment as a student educator in a school, museum or community organization. An individualized syllabus provides a framework for planning and implementing art education lessons in this setting, formally and informally evaluating these activities in educational terms, and reflecting upon the experience from the perspective of an artist/educator. All interns during the same semester meet intermittently to critique and support each other's educational initiatives. A total of 6 credits is needed to fulfill the Art Education Internship requirement. Students must enroll in CED 6910 and CED 6911 which may be taken concurrently or sequentially as approved by an advisor and grades are assigned upon completion of the second semester of enrollment.

CED 6911. Internship: Art Education II. 3 Credits.

The most extensive educational practicum experience for students at the graduate level. Each student selects a single intensive supervised assignment as a student educator in a school, museum or community organization. An individualized syllabus provides a framework for planning and implementing art education lessons in this setting, formally and informally evaluating these activities in educational terms, and reflecting upon the experience from the perspective of an artist/educator. All interns during the same semester meet intermittently to critique and support each other's educational initiatives. A total of 6 credits is needed to fulfill the Art Education Internship requirement. Students must enroll in CED 6910 and CED 6911 which may be taken concurrently or sequentially as approved by an advisor and grades are assigned upon completion of the second semester of enrollment. Prerequisite: CED 6910 Art Education Internship I.

CED 7000. Integrated Art Education. 3 Credits.

For graduate students with a solid grounding in educational theory and practice, this course serves as a starting point for the study of pedagogy and educational practice relating specifically to art and art institutions. An intensive class reading of the core literature of the field introduces major historical and contemporary concepts of creativity, visual learning, perception and artistic experience that comprise the framework for diverse approaches to art education schools, museums and alternative settings today. During visits to art education venues around the metropolitan area, members of the class learn to discover the underlying goals and approaches imbedded in diverse art education programs, and critique the advantages and disadvantages of contrasting methods for differing learners and situations. Integrating theory and praxis, this course establishes critical skills for the four main domains of art education: Interpretation/Meaning-making, Criticism/Aesthetic Discernment, Studio/Production and Historical Understanding. Students plan and carry-out a variety of original educational exercises.

CED 7010. Contemp Issues: Educ Policy/Visual Art. 3 Credits.

This is an interdisciplinary investigation of current affairs concerning the interaction of cultural politics, governmental trends and broad developments in educational philosophy in the public arena. Topics change in response to emerging issues of public concern, often including the interaction of local, regional and national attitudes to art, the impact of educational reform efforts, the role of art education as social acculturation, and appropriate funding levels for both art and education. This course is cross-titled at the undergraduate level as CED 4010 and at the graduate level as CED 7010. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook). Offered for credit only, Continuing Education students need department approval to enroll.

CED 7100. Art and Special Education. 3 Credits.

This advanced course probes three distinct, but interrelated issues: Differentiated curriculum planning and instruction adaptive to highly varied levels of ability and disability within the same class or learning group; the specific challenges presented to both learner and educator by common physical and learning disabilities; and the special role of visual learning and artistic self-expression for individuals who are challenged by significant disabilities and special gifts in the context of schooling and prevalent educational expectations in our society. Current professional and legal standards for educational access of people with disabilities are covered.

CED 7900. Education Thesis I. 3 Credits.

The thesis in art education is equips future or practicing teachers to engage in systematic research projects during their careers. The thesis may be completed within a wide range of subject areas, using the appropriate methods of information gathering and analysis of results for the approved thesis question. Interdisciplinary projects are encouraged. Each thesis student works with an advisor from the MAT program faculty and one or more secondary readers, usually over two semesters. Particulars of the Education Thesis are published in the "Thesis Advisory" of the Art Education program. A total of 6 credits in Education Thesis are required for the MA in Art Education. Students must enroll in CED 7900 and CED 7901, and have the option to complete both in one semester or over the course of two semesters as approved by an advisor.

CED 7901. Education Thesis II. 3 Credits.

The thesis in art education equips future or practicing teachers to engage in systematic research projects during their careers. The thesis may be completed within a wide range of subject areas, using the appropriate methods of information gathering and analysis of results for the approved thesis question. Interdisciplinary projects are encouraged. Each thesis student works with an advisor from the MAT program faculty and one or more secondary readers, usually over two semesters. Particulars of the Education Thesis are published in the "Thesis Advisory" of the Art Education program. A total of 6 credits in Education Thesis are required for the MAT in Art Education. Students must enroll in CED 7900 and CED 7901, and have the option to complete both in one semester or over the course of two semesters as approved by an advisor. Pre-requisite: CED 7900 Education Thesis I.

CED 7950. Praxis Thesis. 3 Credits.

The thesis project for finishing MA/Art Ed students provides the student with an opportunity to demonstrate their educational leadership skills, pedagogical expertise and creative, artistic capabilities within the scope of a studio-based or educational research project. The process of writing the praxis thesis is intended to further professional growth through inquiry, reflection and integration and may with approval be combined with the studio capstone project. The praxis thesis may take one of three forms: independent study project, portfolio option, site-based inquiry option. Each thesis student works with an advisor from the Art Education program faculty and one or more Fine Art faculty members or approved outside experts. Note: MA in Art Education students may opt to substitute the Education Thesis for the Praxis Thesis, if they complete Proseminar (0 credits) as preparation.

CED 7951. Studio Capstone II. 3 Credits.

CORCORAN ART HISTORY (CAH)

CAH 1032. Survey of Art and Architecture II. 3 Credits.

History of art through the study of major monuments, art movements, and concepts in relation to their historical, cultural, political, economic, and religious contexts. Early Renaissance through the Baroque and modern eras. Includes visits to area museums.

CAH 1070. The American Cinema. 3 Credits.

History and criticism of American films; recognizing and evaluating cinema techniques; and the role of films in the context of American culture. (Same as AMST 1070).

CAH 1090. Art History I: Art Now, Contemporary Perspectives in the Visual Arts. 3 Credits.

Through a focused study of artworks, exhibitions, and critical writings, students are introduced to the major ideas and issues in modern and contemporary art and design as they explore what it means to be an artist today and how the arts evolved into the diverse media landscape of the present.

CAH 1091. Art History II: Historical Perspectives in the Visual Arts. 3 Credits.

The history of art and architecture produced by cultures around the world from prehistory to the end of the nineteenth century; works of architecture, sculpture, and painting both in the process of their creation and meaning in cultural context.

CAH 1135. History of Spanish Art From the Golden Age to Goya. 3 Credits.

Spanish cultural history of the early modern period connecting developments in art and architecture with social, intellectual, and political history; interpretation of images through direct analysis of works of art. Offered through the GW Madrid program.

CAH 2001. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

CAH 2001W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See Schedule of Classes for topics. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CAH 2026. Contemporary Culture. 3 Credits.

This course examines our society's production and reception of various forms of media, including print images and graphic design, TV and cable TV, film and video, computer interfaces and software design, Internet/Web as a visual platform, digital multimedia, and advertising. The course is concerned with helping students develop an informed and critical understanding of the nature of contemporary culture, in particular the mass media, the techniques used by them, and the impact of this media culture on the visual arts and design. The course increases students' understanding of how the media works, how it produce meaning, how it are organized, and how it constructs reality. Through readings, screenings and group discussions, the course provides students with theoretical and practical tools with which to understand and analyze contemporary culture.

CAH 2071. Introduction to the Arts in America. 3 Credits.

Survey of American art from the period of colonial exploration and settlement to the postmodern present; political and social meanings of painting, sculpture, architecture, prints, and photographs; the relationship of art to religion and nationalism; issues of class, race, and gender.

CAH 2145. History of European Decorative Arts. 3 Credits.

Changing styles of European furniture, textiles, ceramics, and glass in the context of general trends in art history and changing patterns in economic, technological, social, and cultural history from antiquity to the modern age.

CAH 2154. American Architecture I. 3 Credits.

Stylistic properties, form and type characteristics, technological developments, and urbanistic patterns as a means of interpreting historic meaning; analysis of buildings both as artifacts and as signifiers of social, cultural, and economic tendencies. 1600 to 1860. (Same as AH 2154, AMST 2520).

CAH 2155. American Architecture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of CAH 2154. Stylistic properties, form and type characteristics, technological developments, and urbanistic patterns as a means of interpreting historic meaning; analysis of buildings both as artifacts and as signifiers of social, cultural, and economic tendencies. 1860 to present. Recommended background: Prior completion of AMST 2520 or CAH 2154. (Same as AMST 2521, AH 2155).

CAH 2161. History of Decorative Arts: American Heritage. 3 Credits.

The decorative arts in America from the seventeenth century to the modern period; consideration of changing visual characteristics in relation to the changing American experience. Recommended background: Assumes some prior knowledge of European design styles and history, such as that covered in CAH 2145.

CAH 2190. East Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the visual and material cultures of East Asia from the prehistoric to modern periods, covering the areas of contemporary China, Japan, and Korea.

CAH 2191. South Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Visual and material cultures of South Asia from the prehistoric to contemporary periods, covering modern Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka. (Same as AH 2191).

CAH 2192. Art of Southeast Asia. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the arts of visual and material cultures of Southeast Asia covering areas of contemporary Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia, Myanmar, Thailand, and Indonesia, especially Java and Bali. (Same as AH 2192).

CAH 2300. Medieval Legends in Art. 3 Credits.

This course examines the relationship between medieval epic tales and artistic representations of those stories from the 11th-14th centuries in Western Europe. Although the written texts often coincide with the chronological record of the literature, the visual retellings of the legends are not merely illustrations of the written word. We examine the meanings of visual programs by comparing visual material (tapestries, manuscript paintings, stone sculpture, and small-scale decorative objects) with textual narratives. Special emphasis is placed on the romantic legends of King Arthur and the Knights of the Round Table by Chrétien de Troyes and also romantic tales of medieval Germany, such as Roland, Tristan, and the Niebelungenlied. For term projects students research recent reinterpretations of medieval legends, such as Monty Python's Holy Grail, Tolkien's Lord of the Rings, the literature or films of Harry Potter, King Arthur (2004), Tristan & Isolde (2006), or even the BBC series on Merlin. Course topics include: oral tradition, medieval memory, and the visual record; framing single-scene images and narrative cycles; audiences for visual and written epics; royal portraits in word and image; courtly epics and tapestries; the relationship of secular legends and their representation in stone on churches; courtly ideals for heroes and heroines; 19th c. Romantic idealization of medieval epics in art; and modern cinematic versions of Arthurian legends. This course may also be taken for AS credit.

CAH 3030. History of Architecture and Interior Design. 3 Credits.

Major architectural styles, predominantly of Western civilization, from 1800 to the present; historical development of interior design from the nineteenth century to the present, including design reform of the nineteenth century, Art Nouveau, Arts and Crafts, and Modernism. Additional work required if taken for graduate credit.

CAH 3060. History of Design. 3 Credits.

History of designed objects, images, and spaces, including products, furniture, appliances, interiors, posters and other printed materials, and the latest digital media. Influences among the design disciplines, as well as developments in materials and technologies, within their cultural, political, economic, and social contexts. Recommended for all design students.

CAH 3065. Digital Media Culture. 3 Credits.

From the early days of the telegraph, telephone, radio, television, to the Internet and beyond, the ease and speed with which information can be conveyed digitally is dramatically changing long-established business and social patterns, including how we live, work, and interact. Considering both contemporary media and older technologies as they have been transformed through digitization, this course covers the impact of the digital revolution on the creation, production, and spectatorship of new forms of visual art and design.

CAH 3101. Ancient Art of the Bronze Age and Greece. 3 Credits.

Survey of Greek art from the Minoans and Mycenaeans (c. 2000 BC) to the age of Alexander (c. 300 BC); relationships among the arts of different groups in the Aegean area and their impact on Western culture; Thera volcanic eruption, Dorian Invasion, portrayal of women, heroic nudity, and assumption of a stylistic chronology.

CAH 3102. Ancient Art of the Roman Empire. 3 Credits.

Survey of Roman art from the successors of Alexander the Great (c. 300 BC) to the fall of the Roman Empire in the West (c. 300 AD); impact of the Greek world on Roman art and culture; innovations and achievements of the Romans in architecture, portraiture, and historical narrative. Focus on the city of Rome and other areas of the Roman world such as North Africa and Asia.

CAH 3103. Art and Archaeology of Egypt and the Near East. 3 Credits.

The great artistic tradition of the Nile Valley and the contemporary civilizations (c. 3000 BC to after 1000 BC) between the rivers Tigris and Euphrates (present day Iraq). The Pyramid Age, temples at Karnak and Luxor, tombs of the Valley of the Kings, and artistic traditions of the Sumerians, Akkadians, Babylonians, Assyrians, and Persians.

CAH 3104. Art and Archaeology of the Aegean Bronze Age. 3 Credits.

Excavational and multidisciplinary aspects of classical archaeology in the Bronze Age Aegean utilizing archaeology, ancient history, art history, classical studies, and anthropology; Minoan and Mycenaean civilizations (1700 to 1200 BCE). (Same as ANTH 3806).

CAH 3112. Proseminar in Romanesque and Gothic Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

The origin of Western art in the Hiberno-Saxon and Carolingian worlds and their relationship to the Ancient heritage and to the contemporary Byzantine art. Romanesque and Gothic architecture and its sculptural decoration as art historical and social phenomena.

CAH 3113. Islamic Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the visual culture of the Muslim world, from Spain to India, from the seventh century to the present. Examination of artworks in their historical, religious, and cultural contexts; key points in the field's historiography. (Same as AH 3113).

CAH 3114. Art of the Book in the Medieval Muslim World. 3 Credits.

Painting and book illumination in the Islamic world, beginning with the rise of Islam in the seventh century and ending with the seventeenth century. Uses written sources and works of art and material culture to better understand the unity and diversity of the Islamic world and its complex attitude toward images. Recommended background: Prior completion of CAH 3113. (Same as AH 3114).

CAH 3117. Special Topics in Precolumbian Art and Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Topic vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CAH 3121. Italian Art and Architecture of the Sixteenth Century. 3 Credits.

Development and theoretical foundations of painting, sculpture, architecture, and urban form in Renaissance Italy from the early fifteenth to late sixteenth centuries.

CAH 3122. Topics in Early Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CAH 3123. Topics in Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. (Same as AH 3122).

CAH 3131. Italian Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century. 3 Credits.

The Counter-Reformation and creation of the Baroque in painting, sculpture, and architecture in Rome (Carracci, Caravaggio, Bernini, Borromini, Pietro da Cortona), Turin (Guarini, Juvarra), and Venice (Longhena).

CAH 3132. Topics in Northern European Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century. 3 Credits.

Topic vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. (Same as AH 3132).

CAH 3134. Topics in Spanish and Portuguese Art through the Sixteenth Century. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CAH 3134W. Topics in Spanish and Portuguese Art Through the Sixteenth Century. 3 Credits.

The Kingdoms of the Iberian Peninsula from the reconquest of Granada to the Renaissance Age of Exploration. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CAH 3135. Topics in Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Spanish and Portuguese Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CAH 3140. European Art of the Eighteenth Century. 3 Credits.

Painting, sculpture, and architecture in France, Great Britain, and Italy. Emphasis on Watteau, Chardin, David, Hogarth, Gainsborough, Reynolds, Canaletto, and Tiepolo. Painting, sculpture, and architecture in France, Great Britain, and Italy. Restricted to Graduate standing.

CAH 3142. European Art of the Late Nineteenth Century. 3 Credits.

The revolution in style of Realism, Impressionism, and Post-Impressionism in the context of Western European political, social, and cultural developments; representative styles of Courbet, Manet, Monet, Morisot, Repin, Seurat, Cezanne, Van Gogh, and Gauguin.

CAH 3143. Early Twentieth-Century Art. 3 Credits.

History and theory of early twentieth-century modernism in the visual arts, from origins in the late nineteenth century through Surrealism. The work of artists such as Matisse, Picasso, Kandinsky, Duchamp, and Mondrian.

CAH 3143W. Early Twentieth-Century Art. 3 Credits.

History and theory of early twentieth-century modernism in the visual arts, from origins in the late nineteenth century through Surrealism. The work of artists such as Matisse, Picasso, Kandinsky, Duchamp, and Mondrian. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CAH 3146. Modern Architecture in Europe and America. 3 Credits.

Major developments in architecture and urbanism from the Industrial Revolution to the end of the twentieth century.

CAH 3150. Theories and History of Graphic Design. 3 Credits.

This course investigates traditional and contemporary ideas, language, and theories of graphic design. It includes a survey of the development of graphic design from 1900 until the present. Specific graphic design assignments are assigned to support certain historical lessons.

CAH 3150W. Theories and History of Graphic Design. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the history of graphic design and visual communication. How cultural factors, such as new technologies, economic shifts, and developments in art and culture, have shaped the field of graphic design.

CAH 3151. American Art in the Age of Revolution. 3 Credits.

American art during the eighteenth-century consumer revolution, the American War for Independence, and the early republic; socioeconomic and political purposes of art, focusing on Enlightenment symbolism and the visualization of national identity. (Same as AMST 3151).

CAH 3152. American Art in the Era of National Expansion. 3 Credits.

American art from the opening of the Erie Canal in 1825 to the Spanish-American War in 1898. Emphasis on the role of art in the expansion of the United States, exploring issues of race, class, and gender; art and religion.

CAH 3153. American Art of the Twentieth Century. 3 Credits.

Twentieth-century American painting and sculpture from the turn of the century to the beginnings of postmodernism. Artists of the Stieglitz circle and later modernist movements such as abstract expressionism, pop, op, minimal, and conceptual art.

CAH 3160. Topics in Latin American Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CAH 3165. Later Twentieth-Century Art. 3 Credits.

Artists, art, and critical concepts from the later twentieth century; key movements and issues, including abstract expressionism, minimalism, conceptual art, feminism, identity politics, and the rise of globalization.

CAH 3165W. Later Twentieth-Century Art. 3 Credits.

Artists, art, and critical concepts from the later twentieth century, focusing on key movements and issues, including abstract expressionism, minimalism, conceptual art, feminism, identity politics, and the rise of globalization. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CAH 3170. Materials, Methods, and Techniques in Art History. 3 Credits.

Hands-on introduction to the materials, methods, and techniques of the fine arts through traditional practices and processes of manufacture including panels, canvases, grounds, pigments, and drawings and paintings from raw materials.

CAH 3181. Special Topics in Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CAH 3182. Special Topics in South Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CAH 3182W. Special Topics in South Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the art, architecture, and visual culture of the Indian subcontinent from ancient to contemporary periods. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CAH 3240. Cultures of Photography: WWII to 2000. 3 Credits.

The nature of photography, its practices, meanings, and visual results during a critical era of rapid development of the medium; how contextual and cultural understandings have shaped the readings of images over the second half of the twentieth century. Additional work is required if taken for graduate credit.

CAH 3330. The Twentieth Century Artist Book. 3 Credits.

The historical, theoretical, and critical development of artists' books throughout the 20th and early 21st centuries within the context of movements and trends in the visual and performing arts; Arts and Crafts Movement, Russian Futurism, Surrealism, fluxus, Conceptual Art, and Postmodernism, among others. Restricted to Priority to graduate students of the Art and the Book department; open to other degree students as space is available.

CAH 3360. The Black Arts Movement. 3 Credits.

This course focuses on the historical, social, and cultural impact of the Black Arts Movement of the 1960s and 1970s. Through an interdisciplinary approach, students are introduced to the issues and themes pivotal to this international art movement's symbols of racial consciousness, transformations in urban life, fashions and hairstyles, music and cinema as aesthetic statements. We explore the works of painters, sculptors, photographers, graphic artists, and filmmakers, including Romare Bearden, Faith Ringgold, David Hammons, Gordon Parks, Elizabeth Catlett, Betye Saar, and Charles White.

CAH 3530. Art and Architecture of Washington, D.C. 3 Credits.

The art and architecture of the city of Washington, D.C. Major collections, special exhibitions, historic architecture, and the city itself. As a majority of class time is spent at various sites outside the classroom, this is a walking-intensive course. Additional work is required if taken for graduate credit.

CAH 3531. Iconic American Designers. 3 Credits.

In-depth examination of works by a select group of iconic American designers from the nineteenth century to the present, including Gustav Stickley, Greene & Greene, Frank Lloyd Wright, Louis Comfort Tiffany, Eero Saarinen, Charles and Ray Eames, Josef and Anni Albers, Frances Knoll, Herman Miller, and Eliot Noyes, and others. Additional work is required if taken for graduate credit.

CAH 3700. Theories of Art. 3 Credits.

This course investigates traditional and contemporary concepts about the relation of ideas, language, and theory to art. Readings cover the history of aesthetics and a selection of modern theoretical proposals, including ethical, political, and psychological interpretations, and theories of expression and communication. Classes combine textual analysis with student criticism. Students develop their own analytical and interpretative propositions concerning contemporary art and design.

CAH 3800. Independent Study: Art History. 3 Credits.

This option is appropriate for degree students who want access to independent faculty supervision, lab areas, and supplies for independent projects, and do not need or desire extensive course instruction.

CAH 3900. Internship: Art History. 1-3 Credits.

For degree students only. Internships can help students develop marketable skills, establish professional contacts, and explore different career options.

CAH 4109. Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CAH 4110. The Photograph in Contemporary Art. 3 Credits.

The art, artists, and critical discourses that form the environment for contemporary photo-based art. Consideration of the work of Andy Warhol, Ed Ruscha, Robert Heinecken, Bernd and Hilla Becher, Robert Smithson, Jan Groover, William Wegman, Cindy Sherman, Nan Goldin, Robert Mapplethorpe, and Adam Fuss. Prior knowledge of twentieth-century art and photography is useful.

CAH 4119. Seminar in Medieval Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CAH 4129. Seminar in Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CAH 4139. Seminar in Baroque Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CAH 4149. Seminar in Modern European Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CAH 4157. Seminar in Photography. 3 Credits.

Advanced undergraduate study of photography and lens-based media. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CAH 4159. Seminar: American Art/Architec. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CAH 4159W. Seminar in American Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CAH 4165. Topics in Islamic Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CAH 4169. Seminar in Contemporary Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for more details. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CAH 4179. Topics in Design History and Theory. 3 Credits.

Practical, historical, and theoretical underpinnings of designed spaces, objects, and interactions. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

CAH 4181. Topics in Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for more details. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CAH 4182. Topics in South Asian Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult program for more details. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CAH 4197. Senior Thesis. 1-4 Credits.

Students should consult the Director of Undergraduate Studies by the end of their junior year regarding eligibility, selection of an area of research, and the appropriate faculty members to supervise the project. May be repeated for credit.

CAH 4198. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Directed research and study in a specific area of art history to be approved by a faculty member. A written proposal of the plan of study and approval from the faculty member and the Director of Undergraduate Studies is required for registration. May be repeated for credit.

CAH 4199. Internship in Art History. 1-3 Credits.

Students gain practical experience working in an arts institution such as a museum or gallery. Advisor approval required for registration. A maximum of 3 credits may count toward the major. Restricted to Corcoran BA and BFA majors.

CAH 4202. New Media. 3 Credits.

Has the screen replaced the canvas? This class looks at the history and theory, as well as major practitioners, of new media art. Starting with Moholy-Nagy, whose *Painting Photography Film* (1927) argued for the advent of new artistic forms characterized by reproduction, projection, and transmission, we trace the emergence of new media from the late 1960s and 1970s up to the present day. Topics include video art, installation, and computer and internet-based art. Students research contemporary artists working in new media. In some terms this course may be offered at the undergraduate level as CAH 4202 or at the graduate level as CAH 7202. Additional work is required to earn graduate level credit.

CAH 4300. Victorian Avant-Garde: British Art and Culture from 1851 to 1901. 3 Credits.

The second half of the nineteenth century was a period of extreme technological, social, and cultural upheaval. During these years, traditional ideas about art, design, literature, and journalism were challenged by new ways of thinking that seeded the ground for more radical changes in the twentieth century. The class focuses on close and critical readings of primary artworks and texts in Washington-area libraries, archives, and museums. Visits are scheduled for the Rare Book and Special Collections Department of the Library of Congress and the National Gallery of Art. Topics include: The Great Exhibition of 1851, the Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood, the Arts and Crafts Movement, Aestheticism, and the Revival of Printing. Key figures include: John Ruskin, Dante Gabriel Rossetti, Julia Margaret Cameron, Elizabeth Siddal, William Morris, W.E. Godwin, Walter Pater, J.M.W. Whistler, Aubrey Beardsley, and Oscar Wilde. Along with weekly readings and short written responses, there is one long-form seminar essay and presentation due at the conclusion of the semester, as well as a shorter theoretical essay and a mid-term exam.

CAH 4400. History of Exhibitions from 1850 to Present. 3 Credits.

The history and theory of exhibiting new art since 1850; the French Salon and the independent alternatives that challenged it, from avant-garde exhibitions to installation art and alternative exhibition strategies and contemporary art fairs and biennials. Additional work required if taken for graduate credit.

CAH 4410. From Arts and Crafts to Ikea. 3 Credits.

While the widespread influence of William Morris' Arts and Crafts movement confirms its importance and success, its failure to create truly affordable handcrafted goods for everyday use and everyday people eventually inspired a manufacturing revolution. Since the early twentieth century, mass-produced objects or interior complexes assembled with specific design vocabularies have stimulated a major consumer industry, mediated by sales and marketing strategies that intentionally appeal to the broadest possible clientele. Pursuing discussions inspired by Arts & Crafts into the present age, this course touches on discourses about fashion versus style, 'sham' or kitsch versus high design, the inherent value of crafted versus mass produced items, and innovations in materials or manufacturing techniques that either reflect their own period of time or romanticize the past—all topics that still resonate within the design and manufacturing arena. What began with many regionally inventive streams—including Germany's Bauhaus curriculum, Scandinavia's national romanticist movement, or America's Colonial and Mission revivals—has culminated in mass-marketed brands and ensemble marketing, represented by IKEA, Herman Miller, Ethan Allen, or Pottery Barn (among others). This course surveys various pioneers whose design ethos eventually merged with mass production, reviewing a variety of ensemble design approaches: for example, Peter Behrens, Lily Reich (with Mies van der Rohe), Marcel Breuer, Le Corbusier's Thonet preference, Charles and Ray Eames, the Saarinen at Cranbrook, the reproduction industry that represents Frank Lloyd Wright, Russell Wright, and others. The integration of non-Western influences (characterized in the past as Japonisme, Chinoiserie, folkloric or primitivist), the impact of various international expositions, and the success of the "museum"-store mentality (which made Isamu Noguchi, Alvar Aalto, and others more affordable to a wider audience) is also introduced. This seminar-style survey concludes with the "Target" approach (featuring architect Michael Graves), as well as some consideration of recycled or 'green' products that are marketed as "environmentally correct." By the end of this class, students are aware of the major stylistic distinctions, socio-cultural influences, revivals, and shifts in design practices from the eighteenth century to the present in their fields of interior design or decoration. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CAH 6410. Additional work required for graduate level credit is outlined in the course syllabus.

CAH 6030. History of Architecture and Interior Design. 3 Credits.

Major architectural styles and the development of interior design since the nineteenth century, covering such seminal movements as Art Nouveau, Arts and Crafts, the International Style, and Modernism. Consideration of the social and cultural forces that shape design.

CAH 6040. Contemporary Culture and Design. 3 Credits.

This course examines how the field of design reflects the movements and attitudes of our contemporary culture and vice versa. Each year the course explores different topics through a combination of seminar, special guest lectures, student presentations, and readings. Students complete an extensive research project on a topic of their choice and present their findings at the end of the semester. The Spring semester focuses on the objects with which we surround ourselves—from the highly functional to the purely decorative and the imminently disposable to the cherished heirloom. We explore the societal influences, the environmental impact, and the role and responsibility of designers in a culture of objects.

CAH 6130. The History of the Western Book: From Gutenberg to Google. 3 Credits.

This one semester course is a brief survey of the history of the book over the last 550 years. We examine not only the production methods of a wide range of book and print materials, but the cultural and theoretical issues that underpin our understanding of the role of the book in history. Although we discuss non-Western and ancient and mediaeval manuscript books, the focus of the course is on developments in Europe and North America. Special, but not exclusive, attention is paid to illustrated and decorated books, as well as twentieth-century livres d'artiste. Many of the course sessions are held at the Library of Congress, where students have direct access to the materials under study. As digital technologies have forced us to reconsider the signifying power of the "body of the book," academic interest in the field of material bibliography has expanded considerably. This course is designed to introduce students to these scholarly issues and debates. Priority to graduate students of the Art and the Book department; open to other degree students as space is available.

CAH 6201. Proseminar in Ancient Art of the Bronze Age and Greece. 3 Credits.

Greek art from the Minoans and Mycenaeans (c. 2000 BC) to the age of Alexander (c. 300 BC). Relationships among the arts of the different groups in the Aegean area and their impact on Western culture. The Thera volcanic eruption, the Dorian Invasion, the portrayal of women, heroic nudity, and the assumption of a stylistic chronology. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6202. Proseminar in Ancient Art of the Roman Empire. 3 Credits.

Roman art from the successors of Alexander the Great (c. 300 BC) to the fall of the Roman Empire in the West (c. 300 AD). The impact of the Greek world on Roman art and culture; innovations and achievements of the Romans in architecture, portraiture, and historical narrative. Focus on the city of Rome and other areas of the Roman world such as North Africa and Asia.

CAH 6205. Topics in Ancient Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6211. Proseminar:Christian/Byzantine. 3 Credits.

Art of the Mediterranean world following the collapse of Roman administration. Growth of the basilica and its decoration; the significance of small objects in medieval study. The rise and fall of the East Roman (Byzantine) Empire from Justinian to 1453.

CAH 6212. Proseminar in Romanesque and Gothic Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

The origin of Western art from the Hiberno-Saxon and Carolingian worlds and their relationship to the Ancient heritage. Romanesque and Gothic architecture and its sculptural decoration as social phenomena. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6213. Islamic Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the visual culture of the Muslim world, from Spain to India, from the seventh century to the present. Examination of artworks in their historical, religious, and cultural contexts; key points in the field's historiography. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6214. Art of the Book in the Medieval Muslim World. 3 Credits.

An advanced-level introduction to the visual culture of the Muslim world, from Spain to India, from the seventh to the seventeenth century. Examination of artworks in their historical, religious, and cultural contexts; key points in the field's historiography. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6215. Seminar in Medieval Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6220. Italian Art/Ach 13th-15th Cent. 3 Credits.

Origins, development, and theoretical foundations of Renaissance painting, sculpture, and architecture (Giotto, Duccio, Masaccio, Donatello, Ghiberti, Brunelleschi, Mantegna, Bellini, Botticelli).

CAH 6221. Proseminar in Italian Art and Architecture of the Sixteenth Century. 3 Credits.

Development and theoretical foundations of painting, sculpture, architecture, and urban form in Renaissance Italy from the early fifteenth to late sixteenth centuries.

CAH 6222. Proseminar in Early Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CAH 6223. Proseminar in Northern Renaissance Art and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Topic vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6225. Seminar in Renaissance Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6231. Proseminar in Italian Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century. 3 Credits.

The Counter-Reformation and creation of the Baroque in painting, sculpture, and architecture in Rome (Carracci, Caravaggio, Bernini, Borromini, Pietro da Cortona), Turin (Guarini, Juvarra), and Venice (Longhena). Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6232. Proseminar in Northern European Art and Architecture of the Seventeenth Century. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6234. Proseminar in Spanish and Portuguese Art through the Sixteenth Century. 3 Credits.

The kingdoms of the Iberian Peninsula from the reconquest of Granada to the Renaissance Age of Exploration. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6235. Topics in Design History and Theory. 3 Credits.

Examines practical, historical and theoretical underpinnings of designed spaces, objects, and interactions. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to This course is restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6236. Seminar in Baroque Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6240. Proseminar in European Art of the Eighteenth Century. 3 Credits.

Painting, sculpture, and architecture in France, Great Britain, and Italy. Emphasis on Watteau, Chardin, David, Hogarth, Gainsborough, Reynolds, Canaletto, and Tiepolo.

CAH 6245. Seminar in European Art of the Nineteenth Century. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6246. Proseminar in Modern Architecture in Europe and America. 3 Credits.

Major developments in architecture and urbanism from the Industrial Revolution to the end of the twentieth century. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6250. Seminar in Modern Art. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6251. Proseminar in American Art in the Age of Revolution. 3 Credits.

American art during the eighteenth-century consumer revolution, the American War of Independence, and the early republic. The socioeconomic and political purposes of art, with focus on Enlightenment symbolism and the visualization of national identity. Prerequisite: graduate students.

CAH 6252. Proseminar in American Art in the Era of National Expansion. 3 Credits.

American art from the opening of the Erie Canal in 1825 to the Spanish-American War in 1898. The role of art in the expansion of the United States, exploring issues of race, class, and gender. Art and religion. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6254. Seminar in American Art before 1900. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6255. Seminar Studies in American Art and History. 3 Credits.

Selected problems and themes in American cultural history involving the use of artistic materials in different media. Emphasis on methodology and analytic techniques. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students. (Same as AMST 6730).

CAH 6257. Seminar in Photography. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CAH 6330. The Twentieth-Century Artist Book: Tradition and Innovation. 3 Credits.

This course explores the historical, theoretical, and critical development of artists' books throughout the twentieth- and early twenty-first-centuries within the context of movements and trends in the visual and performing arts. Books associated with the Arts & Crafts Movement, Russian Futurism, Surrealism, fluxus, Conceptual Art, and Postmodernism, among others are closely studied. Johanna Drucker's anthology "The Century of Artists' Books"(1995) serves as a guide. Readings and presentations are based on individual books, presses, writers, and artists. Independent research at the Library of Congress and other area research centers culminates in a developed seminar paper to be presented to the class at the conclusion of the semester. In some semesters this course maybe offered at the undergraduate level as CAH 3330 and at the graduate level as CAH 6330. Additional work is required to earn graduate credit. Priority to graduate students of the Art and the Book department; open to other degree students as space is available.

CAH 6332. The Creative Space: Viewing and Reading. 3 Credits.

The emergence of Netscape and the Internet in the 1990s ushered in an important shift in our cultural sensibility surrounding the aesthetic apprehension of words and images. Instead of the meditative, contemplative approach cultivated by the Fine Arts and Literature, we were now asked to "browse" and adopt a more casual, less totalizing approach to our apprehension of mixed verbal and pictorial messages. This course presumes that the emergence and importance of "browsing" today is much more than a technological development limited to digital culture. Instead, it is a symptom of a larger shift in attitudes affecting aesthetic categories generally, part of the construction of a new cultural space "between viewing and reading," a space with its own attitudes and norms. To explore this potential space, and the attitudes and competencies associated with it, we examine examples from artists' books, painting, sculpture, film, video and digital environments that mix words and images, and in doing so contest the dominant paradigms of viewing and reading and suggest an intermediary position or "betweenness". The course begins with a theoretical overview of the problems facing works that combine words and images and suggest betweenness, problems of classification, value and meaning. After establishing a theoretical position, we move through a series of readings and examples week by week that allow us to cultivate a critical vocabulary. Graded assignments in this class address both production and reception. Students are required to produce two works that address the potential middle ground between viewing and reading and the phenomenon of browsing. Two papers analyzing a work or works that address the concepts of the class are also required.

CAH 6400. History of Exhibitions. 3 Credits.

The exhibition is where modern and contemporary art meets the public. This course looks at the history and theory of exhibiting new art in the past 150 years, starting with the French Salon and the independent alternatives that challenged it (Courbet, the Impressionists, and Post-Impressionists), through avant-garde exhibitions (Expressionists, Dada, and Surrealists), installation art and alternative exhibition strategies, and leading to today's art fairs and biennials (Art Basel, Documenta, the Venice Biennale, the Whitney Biennial, etc.). We cover historic exhibits including the Armory Show and Hitler's Degenerate Art exhibit. Individual and group projects research specific recent exhibitions, as we consider such issues as design, audience, and critical reception. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CAH 4400. Students wishing to pursue undergraduate credit should register for the undergraduate section.

CAH 6410. From Arts and Crafts to Ikea. 3 Credits.

While the widespread influence of William Morris' Arts and Crafts movement confirms its importance and success, its failure to create truly affordable handcrafted goods for everyday use and everyday people eventually inspired a manufacturing revolution. Since the early twentieth century, mass-produced objects or interior complexes assembled with specific design vocabularies have stimulated a major consumer industry, mediated by sales and marketing strategies that intentionally appeal to the broadest possible clientele. Pursuing discussions inspired by Arts & Crafts into the present age, this course touches on discourses about fashion versus style, 'sham' or kitsch versus high design, the inherent value of crafted versus mass produced items, and innovations in materials or manufacturing techniques that either reflect their own period of time or romanticize the past—all topics that still resonate within the design and manufacturing arena. What began with many regionally inventive streams—including Germany's Bauhaus curriculum, Scandinavia's national romanticist movement, or America's Colonial and Mission revivals—has culminated in mass-marketed brands and ensemble marketing, represented by IKEA, Herman Miller, Ethan Allen, or Pottery Barn (among others). This course surveys various pioneers whose design ethos eventually merged with mass production, reviewing a variety of ensemble design approaches: for example, Peter Behrens, Lily Reich (with Mies van der Rohe), Marcel Breuer, Le Corbusier's Thonet preference, Charles and Ray Eames, the Saarinens at Cranbrook, the reproduction industry that represents Frank Lloyd Wright, Russell Wright, and others. The integration of non-Western influences (characterized in the past as Japonisme, Chinoiserie, folkloric or primitivist), the impact of various international expositions, and the success of the "museum"-store mentality (which made Isamu Noguchi, Alvar Aalto, and others more affordable to a wider audience) is also be introduced. This seminar-style survey concludes with the "Target" approach (featuring architect Michael Graves), as well as some consideration of recycled or 'green' products that are marketed as "environmentally correct." By the end of this class, students are aware of the major stylistic distinctions, socio-cultural influences, revivals, and shifts in design practices from the eighteenth century to the present in their fields of interior design or decoration. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CAH 4410. Students wishing to pursue undergraduate credit should register for the undergraduate section.

CAH 6530. Art and Architecture of Washington, DC. 3 Credits.

This course investigates the art and architecture of the city of Washington, DC: major collections, special exhibitions, historic architecture, and the city itself. A majority of our time is spent on site, outside the classroom, so this is a walking-intensive class. Weekly reading and frequent short writing assignments are required, as well as a developed seminar paper at the conclusion of the seminar. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CAH 3530 and at the graduate level as CAH 6530. Students enrolled for graduate credit complete additional work at an advanced level and are graded according to the Graduate Grade Standard (see Student Handbook).

CAH 6531. Iconic American Designers. 3 Credits.

This course offers an in-depth examination of works by a select group of iconic American designers, from the nineteenth century to the present. We will consider the esthetic, social, and historical implications of the design work of Gustav Stickley, Greene & Greene, Frank Lloyd Wright, Louis Comfort Tiffany, Eero Saarinen, Charles and Ray Eames, Josef and Anni Albers, Frances Knoll, Herman Miller, and Eliot Noyes, among others. Students from diverse disciplinary approaches (fine arts, photography, and design) are encouraged to enroll so that our discussions will be richly informed by different perspectives. Requirements include: presentations, papers, and participation in discussions. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CAH 3531. Additional work required for graduate level credit is outlined in the course syllabus.

CAH 6550. Cultures of Photography: WWII to 2000. 3 Credits.

This course surveys the nature of photography, its practices, meanings, and visual results during a critical era of rapid development of the medium. The class also explores the ways that contextual and cultural understandings have shaped the readings of images over the second half of the twentieth century. Lectures and discussion are supplemented with artifactual material from the collection of Professor Beck. In some semesters this course may be cross-listed at the undergraduate level as CAH 3240 and at the graduate level as CAH 6550. Additional work is required for graduate level credit.

CAH 7211. Museums in the Digital Age. 3 Credits.

This intensive two-week course explores the impact of digital media on museums, with a particular emphasis on museum exhibitions. Students examine the recent history of digital media in museums, meet distinguished practitioners in the field, and work with a local (Washington, DC) museum to introduce digital media into its permanent galleries. While the focus of the course is on museum exhibitions, students also examine the evolving relationship between museums and their audiences. Digital media gives museum professionals an array of tools - mobile, site-based, web-based - but raises serious challenges to long-standing expectations about collections, curatorial authority, and audience participation. Students explore both the current impact and future visions for these tools, their implications, and their significance for museums.

CAH 7281. World Textiles. 3 Credits.

This global survey course introduces students to the important textiles of Asia, Africa, Oceania, and the Americas, from a material culture point of view. Dress and textiles in nomadic, rural, urban, and court social settings are covered, while exploring issues such as gender, religious and political symbolism, and trade and migration of textiles, designs, and materials in ancient, historic, and modern times. The course equips students with the basic terminology and methodology used in analyzing and cataloging textiles. Emphasis is placed on those examples typically encountered in museum and other collections. The course includes both slide lectures and museum visits, all of which are required for successful completion of the course.

CAH 7283. Modern Textiles and Contemporary Fiber Art. 3 Credits.

This course introduces the student to the development of modernist textiles and to contemporary fiber art, examining the continued vitality of textiles in the 20th and 21st centuries and the development of fiber art as an important art form. Topics include: overviews of important art movements (Arts and Crafts, Art Nouveau, Dada and Surrealism, Modernism and others) which have influenced modern textiles; influences of non-western art forms on textiles design; discussion of important designers, artists, and manufacturers. The course is a mixture of seminar discussions and visits to museums with relevant textile collections (Baltimore Museum of Art, Renwick Gallery, Textile Museum). Guest lectures, drawn from museum curators, interior designers, and contemporary fiber art appraisers augment class-led discussions. In addition there are required visits to the homes of contemporary fiber art collectors and to studios of fiber artists. Students are responsible for leading several class discussions based on reading. Students produce several PowerPoint presentations based on topics drawn from themes of the course, produce two papers, and discuss their papers with the class.

CAH 7300. Victorian Avant-Garde: British Art and Culture (1851-1901). 3 Credits.

The effects of the technological, social, and cultural upheaval of the nineteenth century on traditional ideas about art, design, literature, and journalism; the more radical changes in these media in the twentieth century. Study of primary artworks and texts in Washington-area libraries, archives, and museums. The Great Exhibition of 1851, Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood, Arts and Crafts Movement, Aestheticism, and Revival of Printing. John Ruskin, Dante Gabriel Rossetti, Julia Margaret Cameron, Elizabeth Siddal, William Morris, W.E. Godwin, Walter Pater, J.M.W. Whistler, Aubrey Beardsley, and Oscar Wilde. (Same as CAH 4300).

CAH 7532. Pop, Wiggle, and Wave: Transformative Design of the 1960s. 3 Credits.

Culturally relevant and quintessentially American, design in the 1960's fused a slick, modern vibe with a hipster aesthetic. Explore this iconic period through a hands-on, fast-paced seminar which informs and inspires. Students gain an understanding of the language of design of the 1960's, its antecedents in modernism and its regional and international variations. By looking at design in this period as a cultural history and using the lens of social geography, the class connects the impact of the 60's with culture, style, form and making today.

CAH 7540. History of Modern Graphic Design. 3 Credits.

With the Industrial Revolution came advances in printing and the new medium of photography, both of which shaped the design of books, magazines, posters, and newspapers. Beginning in the mid-nineteenth century, the course examines the significant historical events, modern art movements, designers, and technological advances which shaped the development of modern graphic design. The course includes readings and discussion about contemporary visual systems and the effects of the digital revolution in the field of design.

CORCORAN ARTS AND HUMANITIES (CAS)

CAS 2590. Cultural Resources of Washington, DC. 3 Credits.

In this seminar, first-year students will be introduced to the diverse cultural resources within the major metropolitan area of Washington, DC, that lead to the making of artists. Students will investigate the web of institutions that make up the experience of art, culture, and society; these institutions generate, motivate, activate, foster, and disseminate change - and sometimes stand in its way. Although this course is reading and writing intensive, we will move from the classroom to the locations of culture and the various institutions unique to Washington, DC, that form the experience of art, the creation of culture, and a vision of society. For example, students may choose to explore the changes and shifts in cultural capital for black and African Americans as seen through the locations of former slave Frederick Douglass' house in Anacostia, the Black Renaissance whose music lit up the Lincoln Theatre on U Street (next door to Ben's Chili Bowl, the iconic restaurant that withstood the 1968 race riots after MLK's assassination), and local café and bookstore chain Busboy and Poets named after poet Langston Hughes.

CAS 3091. Art Studies Seminar: Critical Approaches to Modern and Contemporary Art. 3 Credits.

In this seminar course students develop skills in critical analysis of primary and secondary sources, as well as research and communication skills. Students learn how to formulate a thesis statement and provide visual and textual evidence to support an argument. The seminar includes peer evaluation in response to written work and oral presentations. This course is offered in the spring semester. It is required for BA students, and is an elective for BFA students with permission by the instructor. Topics, which vary each semester it is offered, focus on one or more of the following: visual arts, including time-based media, such as video, television, and film, performing arts, and literary arts.

CAS 3120. Principles and Theory of Interior Design. 3 Credits.

Through a seminar format, this course explores the underlying principles and themes of the design of the built interior environment. Major developments in the field and contemporary methodology are placed within a social as well as historical context. In-depth research on selected topics provides each student an opportunity to focus on areas of particular interest under the guidance of the instructor. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CAS 6120. Additional work required for graduate level credit is outlined in the course syllabus.

CAS 3205. Baudelaire to Blogs: The Art of Writing About Art. 3 Credits.

Much writing about art occurs not in books or long scholarly articles but in short formats such as critical reviews, written introductions to exhibits, statements, interviews, opinion pieces, and more recently, blog entries. This class looks both at examples of such art-writing (from the early modern era to the present), and undertakes the practice of writing short descriptive and critical pieces of the types mentioned above in a workshop setting, making use of area exhibits and resources. The goal is for students to develop skill and enjoyment in the diverse possibilities for writing about visual art (including one's own), leading to potential publication (online or in print).

CAS 3216. Art as Social Practice. 3 Credits.

Social practice is a genre of artistic production that utilizes a range of strategies to engage diverse audiences within the public sphere: urban interventions; collaborative and participatory art; service dispersal and generosity art; public performance; and Social Media and new media applications. In this course, we investigate how artists working within the field of Social Practice access the public sphere to shape and develop relations with a range of audiences and publics. What does it mean for artists to create work outside of the gallery and within public space? How might participatory strategies work to change notions of authorship and blur the line between artist and audience? What is the potential of Internet-based protocols as venues for publicly engaged art? To answer these questions, we'll explore the various strategies that characterize Social Practice as well as the theoretical concerns that inform the genre (social theory, relational aesthetics, pluralism) through critical readings, artist projects, guest lectures and classroom experiments.

CAS 3330. Body and/as Image. 3 Credits.

Twentieth-century art has increasingly seen the artist's body used as both the subject and object of artists' work. Expanding and renewing the age-old tradition of self-portraiture, body and performance artists are part of the tradition of artists moving art out of the gallery, into unexpected spaces and media. Beginning with key artists such as Marcel Duchamp and Jackson Pollock, we examine the work of artists who have used their bodies to create their art, including Carolee Schneemann, Yoko Ono, Chris Burden, Ana Mendieta, Vito Acconci, Marina Abramovic, Matthew Barney, Yasumasa Morimura, and Mona Hatoum. Representations of the artist's body in a wide range of media, including painting, photography, video, and performance, are analyzed in relation to the social historical context as well as critical writing by philosophers and thinkers such as Georges Bataille and Gilles Deleuze. This course is designed for students whose work involves the human body. Students research artists or art movements for a paper and project. In some terms this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CAS 3330 and at the graduate level as CAS 6330. Additional work is required to earn graduate credit.

CAS 3360. Psychology of Creativity. 3 Credits.

How can we define creativity? Do we always recognize it when we see it? How can we make access to our own creativity more reliable? Artists, designers, and innovative thinkers have always pursued these questions. In the rapidly changing age of information, they have become crucial in all fields. In this course, the psychological and biological foundations of perception through problem-solving and creative work are studied as a means of exploring and developing creativity through readings, practical exercises, and student projects.

CAS 3381. The Uncanny in Literature, Film, and Art. 3 Credits.

The sensation of the Uncanny has been the subject of debates in criticism since the early days of Romanticism: Is it just a physical response to something creepy, unexpected, or inexplicable? Is it something more exalted, a variation on the Sublime, or the artistic trace of an attempt to represent what can never be represented? To understand how these questions moved from the periphery to the center of ideas about modern art, we explore Freud's influential theory of the Uncanny, as well as accounts of the fantastic and supernatural in art. To trace some of the forms of the Uncanny, we look into haunted houses, monsters, doubles, vampires, and ghosts in examples from fiction and film such as: Edgar Allan Poe, *The Fall of the House of Usher* and *The Black Cat*; E. T. A. Hoffmann, *The Sandman*; Henry James, *The Turning of the Screw*; Bram Stoker, *Dracula*; Carl Dreyer, *Vampyr*; Michal Waszynski, *The Dybbuk*; Jacques Tourneur, *Cat People*; Peter Greenaway, *A Zed and Two Noughts*.

CAS 3400. Introduction to Documentary Film. 3 Credits.

Following John Grierson's definition of the documentary as "the creative treatment of reality," this course considers documentary as a special type of non-fiction film that is primarily marked by its desire to give a subjective account of the world as opposed to an objective report. In the first half of the semester, we examine some key theoretical and formal issues surrounding the documentary form. In the second half of the semester, we pay special attention to the history of documentary film from the 1960s as an alternative film practice and consider documentary's special relationship to reality, experience, expression, and social commentary/change. In particular, we are interested in attempts by filmmakers to explore the limits of non-fiction.

CAS 3421. The Birth of Cinema. 3 Credits.

The global history of the silent cinema; aesthetic and social issues, with particular emphasis on the development of Hollywood and production; the proto-cinema of zoopraxiscopes and nickelodeons; the parallels between early cinema and the emerging media of representation in the contemporary world. Credit cannot be earned for both this course and CAS 6421.

CAS 4090. BA Senior Thesis Workshop. 3 Credits.

Offered only in the fall semester, this course prepares BA students in their final year with the conceptual and methodological framework necessary for successful completion of the senior thesis project in the spring semester. The emphasis is on developing higher-level academic research and writing skills. Students make a number of off-site visits to the Library of Congress and other archives in the Washington DC region. Coursework consists of frequent short writing assignments and preliminary work on the senior written thesis project: proposals, outlines, bibliographies, etc. Open only to BA majors in their final year.

CAS 4091. BA Thesis Directed Study. 3 Credits.

Reserved for B.A. requirement.

CAS 4105. Interior Design Professional Practices. 3 Credits.

This course explores the everyday business, legal and financial considerations of the practicing interior designer. Topics include the formation and operation of an interior design business, and designer/client relationships. Students are also introduced to portfolio preparation and business writing skills. This course is only offered during the Spring semester. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CAS 7100. Additional work is required for graduate credit. Prerequisites: CID 3091 Interior Design Studio IV.

CAS 4200. Business Communications for Designers. 3 Credits.

This course focuses on building business communication skills and materials necessary for success in the field of design. Written, oral, and visual communications skills and best practices are covered. Designers brand themselves as a creative professionals through presentation of projects in a professional and compelling manner. Projects include writing content for resumes, cover letters, introduction and thank you letters, emails, proposals/cost estimates, websites and marketing materials; role playing for phone and in-person interviews; presentations of design work to potential clients; and establishing (or enhancing) a presence on various professional community networking sites. Please note that this is not a studio course, nor are studio-based projects part of the syllabus.

CAS 4290. The Object in its Public Space. 3 Credits.

Objects exist in ritual, exhibitionary, civic, and domestic spaces. Drawing on theories of space developed in anthropology, semiotics, performance studies, urban studies, and museum studies, this course explores how spaces shape the meaning, value, and power of objects and how objects transform the spaces which they inhabit. Roland Barthes' ground-breaking semiotic analyses of objects, Carol Duncan's *Civilizing Rituals: Inside Public Art Museums*, and Barbara Kirshenblatt-Gimblett's extensive writings on display as performance provide key readings. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CAS 4290. Additional work required for graduate level credit is outlined in the course syllabus.

CAS 4430. The Dream Screen: Cinematic Fantasy from The Wizard of Oz to Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind. 3 Credits.

From the earliest era of cinema, the ability of the medium to replicate the hallucinatory experience of dreaming has been exploited in some genres, but the prevailing mode has been realism. Now the paradigm is shifting: motion pictures that explore the interior space of the mind and portray imaginary worlds are popular successes and win critical esteem. This course investigates the artist's ability to invoke worlds that have never existed in waking reality through the use of photographic illusion and explores outstanding cinematic representations of the dream. The larger purpose of the course is to investigate the foundation of psychoanalytic criticism in the analogy of dream and art. To deepen the student's experience, the course also offers training in keeping a dream journal and exploring your own nightly theater of dreams. Readings in Freud, Jung, Rank, Klein, Kristeva, and film theory; films screened include Surrealist classics *Un chien andalou* and *Dreams That Money Can Buy*; the experimental films of Maya Deren, Kenneth Anger, Stan Brakhage, and Phil Solomon; Hitchcock's *Spellbound*; Ingmar Bergman's *Wild Strawberries*; Richard Linklater's *Waking Life*.

CAS 4440. Sex in American Cinema. 3 Credits.

From silent-screen sirens to contemporary bromance, the movies have not only reflected Americans' sexual mores, but taught the public what to believe, denounce, and accept. This course examines the historical capacity of American cinema both to represent sexual norms and to subvert the idea of the normal, with particular emphasis on the profound historical and cultural influence of the Hollywood Production Code. Examples for study are screened in the Corcoran auditorium and include representative works from genres such as melodrama, farce, film noir, horror and the western, as well as experimental, independent and adult film. Students undertake a critical paper on an American film as their semester project. In some terms this course may be offered at the undergraduate level as CAS 4440 and at the graduate level as CAS 7440. Additional work is required to earn graduate credit.

CAS 4540. Curatorial Seminar. 3 Credits.

Students in this course research and prepare for an exhibition on selected topic in photography, scheduled to open at the Corcoran Gallery of Art at the end of the spring semester. Students research the history of the specific topic and particular photographer(s) who may be in the show. Working in teams, they also learn the hands-on elements of exhibition preparation, and prepare checklists, wall labels, object labels, sample catalogue entries, press releases, work on exhibition design and layout. They also learn the basics of museum techniques for gallery design, shipping costs and planning, condition reports, exhibition installation and preparation, shipping, budgeting, public relations, and catalogue publications.

CAS 6120. Principles and Theory of Interior Design. 3 Credits.

Through a seminar format, this course explores the underlying principles and themes of the design of the build interior environment. Major developments in the field and contemporary methodology are placed within a social as well as historical context. In-depth research on selected topics provide each student and opportunity to focus on areas of particular interest under the guidance of the instructor. This course is open to students enrolled in the Master of Interior Design program; or by permission from the Department Chair. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CAS 3120.

CAS 6330. Body and/as Image. 3 Credits.

Twentieth-century art has increasingly seen the artist's body used as both the subject and object of artists' work. Expanding and renewing the age-old tradition of self-portraiture, body and performance artists are part of the tradition of artists moving art out of the gallery, into unexpected spaces and media. Beginning with key artists such as Marcel Duchamp and Jackson Pollock, we examine the work of artists who have used their bodies to create their art, including Carolee Schneemann, Yoko Ono, Chris Burden, Ana Mendieta, Vito Acconci, Marina Abramovic, Matthew Barney, Yasumasa Morimura, and Mona Hatoum. Representations of the artist's body in a wide range of media, including painting, photography, video, and performance, are analyzed in relation to the social historical context as well as critical writing by philosophers and thinkers such as Georges Bataille and Gilles Deleuze. This course is designed for students whose work involves the human body. Students research artists or art movements for a paper and project. In some terms this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CAS 3330 and at the graduate level as CAS 6330. Additional work is required to earn graduate credit.

CAS 6400. Introduction to Documentary Film. 3 Credits.

Following John Grierson's definition of the documentary as "the creative treatment of reality," this course considers documentary as a special type of non-fiction film that is primarily marked by its desire to give a subjective account of the world as opposed to an objective report. In the first half of the semester, we examine some key theoretical and formal issues surrounding the documentary form. In the second half of the semester, we pay special attention to the history of documentary film from the 1960s as an alternative film practice and consider documentary's special relationship to reality, experience, expression, and social commentary/change. In particular, we are interested in attempts by filmmakers to explore the limits of non-fiction.

CAS 6421. The Birth of Cinema. 3 Credits.

Between the 1890s and the 1920s, moving pictures evolved from a children's diversion to a force that transformed modern life at all levels. As new technology, as industry, and as a medium of mass art, the cinema contributed significantly to the United States' economic and cultural domination of the twentieth century. In this course, we examine the global history of the silent cinema through outstanding examples, focusing on aesthetic as well as social issues, with particular emphasis on the development of Hollywood and production. We begin with the proto-cinema of zoopraxiscope and nickelodeons, and conclude with a consideration of the parallels between early cinema and the emerging media of representation in the contemporary world. Graduate students in this course offer in-class critiques of required readings in relevant criticism; and prepare a seminar research project in one of four key topic areas: The Cinema of Attractions; Style and Ideology in National Cinemas; Social and Economic Dimensions of the American Cinema Market; Experimental Traditions and Counter-Cinema.

CAS 7100. Interior Design Professional Practice. 3 Credits.

This course explores the everyday business, legal and financial considerations of the practicing interior designer. Topics include the formation and operation of an interior design business, and designer/client relationships. Students are also introduced to portfolio preparation and business writing skills. This course is only offered during the Spring semester. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CAS 4105. Additional work is required for graduate credit.

CORCORAN CERAMICS (CCR)

CCR 1253. Introduction to the Wheel. 3 Credits.

Students are introduced to using the wheel to create functional pottery. The class covers wedging, throwing, trimming, and glazing for simple forms. Assignments explore the poetic presence that results from the character of clay, the manipulation of form, and the qualities of glazed surfaces. Weekly assignments focus on bowls and vertical forms with a focused glazing/slipping palette. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the intermediate level as CCR 2253. Students who have completed CCR 1253 may wish to register for CCR 2253.

CCR 2236. Images in Clay. 3 Credits.

Ceramic object-making techniques tie in with drawing, painting, printmaking-this is an intermedia experience for students. Students work with various image-producing techniques which are compatible with ceramics-decals, printing, and painting-to bring the surface image into context with the form of the ceramic object. The class works with oxides and glazes as well as the printed and transferred image. From Majolica to digital imagery, from tile to sculptural object, students create diverse works representing the scope of image-making on clay.

CCR 2253. Intermediate Wheel: Poetry of Pottery. 3 Credits.

The intermediate wheel class delves into beakers, vase's, and pitchers through weekly assignments using the pottery wheel. Just as a poet contemplates the nuances of language, the class considers the aesthetic vocabulary of volume, material and physical traces. Students make and use hand-made brushes as one means to investigate the interrelationship of form and surface decoration. The nuance of slip and glaze application is explored; projects are fired in a high temperature gas kiln. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the Introductory level as CCR 1253. Students with prior experience may register for CCR 2253 if they have already completed CCR 1253. Prerequisites: CCR 1250 or CCR 1253 or permission of the department.

CCR 2380. Sculpture in Clay. 3 Credits.

This course provides an exploration of methods of clay construction relating to sculptural form and the aesthetic concerns of the sculptural object. A variety of traditional hand building methods and innovative forming techniques are introduced to challenge and inspire students notion of ceramic sculpture. The production of discreet objects, multiples, and issues dealing with the installation of each are addressed. The full range of ceramic finishes and firing techniques are introduced and explored to emphasize the interfacing of ceramic surface and form.

CCR 3600. Special Topics: Ceramics. 3 Credits.

Students explore ways of representing the human form utilizing various hand-building techniques. Pinch, coil, and slab methods are reinterpreted with the hollow figure/vessel in mind. Gesture studies in clay form a basis for understanding the connection between the inherent plasticity of the clay and the animation of the body. Sustained figure modeling studies address more traditional sculptural focus using life models. Surface treatments include the use of slips, engobes, sgraffito, as well as glaze and firing options.

CCR 5236. Images in Clay. 3 Credits.

Ceramic object-making techniques tie in with drawing, painting, printmaking-this is an intermedia experience for students. Students work with various image-producing techniques which are compatible with ceramics-decals, printing, and painting-to bring the surface image into context with the form of the ceramic object. The class works with oxides and glazes as well as the printed and transferred image. From Majolica to digital imagery, from tile to sculptural object, students create diverse works representing the scope of image-making on clay.

CCR 5380. Sculpture in Clay. 3 Credits.

This course provides an exploration of methods of clay construction relating to sculptural form and the aesthetic concerns of the sculptural object. A variety of traditional hand building methods and innovative forming techniques are introduced to challenge and inspire students notion of ceramic sculpture. The production of discreet objects, multiples, and issues dealing with the installation of each are addressed. The full range of ceramic finishes and firing techniques are introduced and explored to emphasize the interfacing of ceramic surface and form.

CORCORAN CONTINUING EDUCATION (CCE)

CCE 0899. Digital Photography Basics. 0 Credits.

. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1010. Fundamentals of Graphic Design. 0 Credits.

. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1101. Special Topics: Studio Arts. 0 Credits.

Specialized areas, techniques, theories, and genres of fine arts, photography, or photojournalism. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1120. Introduction to Painting. 0 Credits.

Composition, color, and canvas preparation. Designed for all skills levels; beginners learn the basics and more advanced students progress on an individual basis. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1140. Introduction to Botanical Painting. 0 Credits.

Introduction to the techniques of transparent watercolor using live plant material. Working from simple plant forms to more complex plant portraits; applying paint and rendering precise characteristics of specific plants with attention to form, detail, and color accuracy. Those with botanical drawings may proceed immediately to finished paintings. Prior drawing experience is helpful. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1182. Painting Short Course. 0 Credits.

Composition, color theory, and canvas preparation. For all skill levels; beginners learn basics and more advanced students progress on an individual basis. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1183. The Art of Watercolor/Gouache. 0 Credits.

Control and expression of two water-based media, transparent watercolor and opaque gouache, with primary emphasis on color mixing and color expression. Life, landscape, and portrait subjects. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1185. Non-traditional Watercolors. 0 Credits.

Fresh approach to using watercolor as a flexible and erasable medium; color mixing, new surfaces for watercolor, and techniques for layering imagery. Restricted to non-degree students. Recommended background: Prior drawing or painting experience.

CCE 1186. Figure Painting Short Course. 0 Credits.

Working from live models, students explore how the human body may be represented in paint both realistically and semi-abstractly. Beginning students focus on acquiring technical skills and more advanced students receive guidance in handling compositional and expressive challenges. Students may work in oil or acrylic. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1188. Landscape Drawing and Painting. 0 Credits.

For students of all levels of experience. Students work in their chosen media to hone their hand skills and sharpen their artist's eye in articulating forms in the landscape. Includes regular outdoor and off-campus visits to scenic locations and popular panoramic sites, as well as street scenes and garden vistas. Color theory and the principles of good landscape composition. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1200. Introduction to Jewelry I. 0 Credits.

Basic skills needed to design and fabricate jewelry, including piercing, filing, finishing, soldering, forming, embellishment techniques, and simple clasps. Safety, use, and maintenance of studio equipment and hand tools. Designed for beginning students or those seeking to sharpen technical skills. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1201. Special Topics in Design. 0 Credits.

Specialized areas, principles, and practices in design. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1210. Introduction to Jewelry II. 0 Credits.

Further techniques used in basic jewelry creation; additional clasps, introduction to wax carving and basic stone setting, and surface treatments. Students are encouraged to develop a personal design vocabulary and to broaden their definition of jewelry. For advanced beginner and intermediate students. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1224. Connections: Chains. 0 Credits.

Design and creation of handmade chains; principles of linkage systems; technical processes, including fusing and soldering links and making jump rings, woven chains, and chains with hollow elements. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1253. Introduction to the Wheel. 0 Credits.

Introduction to using the wheel to create functional pottery; wedging, throwing, trimming, and glazing for simple forms. The character of clay, manipulation of form, and qualities of glazed surfaces. Assignments include bowls and vertical forms with a focused glazing/slipping palette. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1300. Introduction to Screenprinting. 0-1.5 Credits.

The use of contemporary water-based ink technology in a variety of techniques for stencil making suited specifically to the screenprinting medium. Substantial independent work is possible for advanced students. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1301. Special Topics in Museum Studies. 0 Credits.

Specialized areas in museum studies. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1370. Book Arts Basics Workshop. 0 Credits.

Demonstration-based course focusing on book structure; basic sewn, glued binding, and box structures; basic techniques, including assembly for a box structure and proper preparation for paper, book board, and book cloth. Proper use of tools and materials. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1383. Introduction to Lithography. 0 Credits.

Introduction to the lithographic process and instruction in executing a lithograph from a stone. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1388. Plate Lithography. 0 Credits.

An introduction to photo-plate lithography. Students take photo-based images and turn them into black and white and color prints using traditional lithography techniques and image building strategies. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1420. Introduction to Drawing. 0 Credits.

This course emphasizes gesture, line, proportion, perspective, mass, volume, value, tone and shading. Working with conté crayon, graphite, pen and ink wash, and an assortment of papers, students study the figure, still life, and subjects of individual choice. Students are provided with a strong foundation for more advanced classes. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1422. Academic Drawing: Still Life, Portrait, and Figure. 0 Credits.

This course incorporates traditional methods of studying drawing used by the European art academies for centuries. Structurally, the course consists of several long-term assignments such as still life, portrait, and figure. The emphasis is on tonal drawing, which teaches students to see relationships between the most complex characteristics of the form and corresponding tonal values of the materials used. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1440. Introduction to Botanical Drawing. 0 Credits.

History, issues, and concepts related to botanical illustration. Study of the major botanical painters and illustrators; seeing and rendering plants and developing a personal style. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1481. Academic Drawing Short Course. 0 Credits.

This course incorporates traditional methods of studying drawing used by the European art academies for centuries. The course consists of several long-term assignments such as still life, portrait and figure. The emphasis is on tonal drawing and learning to see relationships between the most complex characteristics of the form and corresponding tonal values of the materials. The result is similar to the grisaille technique in painting. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1485. Figure Drawing Short Course. 0 Credits.

This course focuses on drawing from live models during each session, working primarily with black and white materials. Students learn how to capture the pose with quick gestures, to develop a quality of line with contours, and to become familiar with proportions by measuring and foreshortening. Short drills lead to long poses and the development of more complete, detailed drawings of the human form. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1487. Portrait Drawing Short Course. 0 Credits.

This course in portrait drawing focuses on learning to draw the basic structure and form of the human head through organization of contours, proportions, and planes. Students develop skills in rendering facial features, explore movement and expression, and attempt to achieve a likeness. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1488. Drawing the District: Nature. 0 Credits.

This course is designed to help students develop a broad foundation of naturalistic drawing using the unique offerings of Washington, D.C. Students draw nature onsite at places such as the U.S. Botanic Garden and the Smithsonian's National Zoo and Natural History Museum. The course is suitable for both artists with some experience and students wishing to develop a strong portfolio for admission to art school or graduate school. Professionals also can use the course as an opportunity to build on their skills. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1493. Drawing in the District. 0 Credits.

Students improve their ability to record and capture their visual impressions of the urban landscape using the unique neighborhoods of Washington, D.C. The class meets once per week at locations such as Dupont Circle, Capital Hill, Georgetown, and Embassy Row. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1501. Special Topics: Music. 0 Credits.

Specialized areas, theories, history, and genres of music. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1586. In My Home. 0 Credits.

This course focuses on the basic elements of interior design. A simplified approach to the principles of design in a residential interior allows students the opportunity to explore interior design within the context of their own homes. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1588. Introduction to Interior Design Concepts for Non-professionals. 0 Credits.

This course is geared toward the nonprofessional design enthusiast who wants to gain a deeper understanding of interior design. The course covers interior design concepts and topics such as drafting to scale by hand, color and material systems, furniture, space planning, site development, lighting, and sustainability. Students undertake a design project, which involves applying these concepts to a small home's interior and exterior and presenting the results to their peers. Appropriate for those students who are looking to stimulate their love of design in a more structured way, take on future renovation projects, and engage with designers and architects on a higher level. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1650. Figure Sculpture. 0 Credits.

An exploration of subtractive versus additive methods within the practice of sculpture. Media used includes clay, plaster, metal, wood, and charcoal. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1782. Portraiture Workshop. 0 Credits.

Focus on the mechanism of portraiture, covering subject, lighting, locations, and other elements. Students practice the skills they learn by creating portraits of one another as well as through brief homework assignments. Critiques, both group and individual, are a fundamental part of this course. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1785. Dark Room Photography Basics. 0 Credits.

Operating a camera, developing film, and printing photos. A manual 35 mm SLR camera with a working light meter is required. Laboratory fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1789. Digital Photography Basics. 0 Credits.

This course develops photographic skills, and teaches students how to enhance pictures on the computer, and make digital prints. The curriculum introduces concepts in digital imaging and features of the digital camera. Students learn about, and practice, shooting in aperture and shutter priority modes under different lighting conditions. Composition, depth of field, motion, raw file format, storage issues and color management concepts are discussed. Basic methods of image enhancement using Adobe Photoshop are demonstrated and applied in preparing pictures for printing. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1791. Basic Digital Photography II. 0 Credits.

This course is designed for students with moderate digital camera experience and/or who have completed CCE 1789, Digital Photography Basics. Students should have some experience with using a camera in manual mode and basic familiarity with Photoshop or similar photo editing software. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1801. Special Topics: Theatre and Dance. 0 Credits.

Specialized areas, theories, history, concepts, and forms in dance and theatre. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1806. Ceramics Workshop: Creating the Teapot. 0 Credits.

An introduction to functional and sculptural teapot designs. Throwing and assembling techniques with emphasis on good craftsmanship. Pottery making techniques and the roles that balance volume, surface texture, negative space, and color have in making complex forms. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1820. Introduction to Ceramics. 0 Credits.

This course is open to all skill levels. New students learn basic hand-building techniques and also learn to work on the wheel. Intermediate and advanced students focus on expressive development while building technical skills in construction, glazing, and firing. Lectures and demonstrations cover ceramic sculpture and pottery, glaze application, kiln use, and firing methods. Visits to contemporary and historical ceramic exhibitions are incorporated. Critiques address craftsmanship and personal expression. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1825. Introduction to the Wheel. 0 Credits.

Students are introduced to using the wheel to create functional pottery. The class covers wedging, throwing, trimming, and glazing for simple forms. This course explores the poetic presence that results from the character of clay, the manipulation of form, and the qualities of glazed surfaces. Projects focus upon bowls and vertical forms with a glazing/slipping palette. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1951. Becoming a Professional Artist. 0 Credits.

Topics include artist statements, grants, studio practice, etiquette, pricing, taxes, and tools available to emerging artists. Students develop a deeper understanding of the nature of the art world. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1961. Pre-College: Figure Painting. 0 Credits.

Students work from observation and experiment with abstraction to learn painting fundamentals and the basics of color theory and composition. Subject matter includes both nude and draped models. Students are introduced to various materials, mediums, and techniques. Group and individual critiques take place throughout the course. To enroll visit www.precollege.gwu.edu. Studio fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1981. A Week of Photoshop. 0 Credits.

This intensive workshop gives students a solid grounding in the fundamentals of Adobe Photoshop and the confidence to explore more advanced features. Students learn how to scan and import images and artwork and how to correct and adjust image tone and color. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 1984. Web Design for Professionals. 0 Credits.

Using industry-standard Adobe Dreamweaver, this professional development workshop introduces students to the basics of modern web development and design, including best practices; formatting with CSS; understanding Web 2.0; reusing data; using open-source JavaScript libraries; the role of the database in web design, creating forms, using Photoshop to create mouse-overs, optimizing images for the Internet, using AJAX to create widgets and drop-down menus; and much more. Students critique sites, discuss finding a niche in the huge world of web design, review likely web design trends in the next several years, and discuss project management and customer relations, including explaining the technical and design sides of projects to clients who are otherwise not equipped to evaluate project goals. It is recommended for students with at least two years of professional experience with Photoshop. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2050. Typography I. 0 Credits.

Typography I Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2101. Special Topics: Painting. 0 Credits.

In-depth study of specialized areas, techniques, movements, and genres of painting. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2120. Intermediate Painting. 0 Credits.

This course reviews the fundamentals of painting and focus on individual development of style, technique, and direction. With the instructor's guidance, students explore their personal visions and examine the historical and contemporary context of individual work. Class critiques and discussions help students gain a better understanding of the painting process and increase their ability to express visual concepts. Students may work in oil or acrylic paint. This course is for intermediate and advanced students. Restricted to non-degree students. (Same as CCE 1120).

CCE 2122. Abstract Painting. 0 Credits.

This course explores the concepts and meanings of abstraction and their relevance in today's world. Students draw on imagery from nature and the visible world, personal experience, ideas, dreams, and the history of abstract painting. No painting or drawing experience required. Restricted to non-degree students. (Same as CCE 3220).

CCE 2135. Still Life Painting in Oil: Techniques of the Old Masters. 0 Credits.

Students become acquainted with the painting techniques of early seventeenth-century Europe. Starting with a tonal underpainting, students use transparent glazes to build form, color, luminosity, and drama. The paintings of Caravaggio, Georges de La Tour, Claude Lorraine, and Vermeer are used as guides as students become familiar with the terms chiaroscuro, tenebrism, and sfumato. Subject matter includes still life and landscape. Appropriate for both beginner and intermediate students. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2140. Intermediate Botanical Painting in Watercolor. 0 Credits.

Continuation of CCE 1140. Further study of techniques of transparent watercolor using live plant material. Students learn to apply paint and render the precise characteristics of specific plants, paying close attention to form, detail, and color accuracy. Beginning with a simple plant form, students move quickly to more complex plant portraits. Those with botanical drawings may proceed immediately to finished paintings. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2201. Botany for Illustrators. 0 Credits.

Botany for Illustrators Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2220. Intermediate Jewelry. 0 Credits.

Focusing on individual artistic development as well as more advanced metalworking techniques, this course provides an opportunity for students to integrate their design sense into more conceptual projects. Technical topics to be covered include more advanced surface embellishment techniques, wire construction, fold forming, fusing, and more advanced mechanisms. This course is designed for intermediate students. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2253. Intermediate Wheel Throwing. 0 Credits.

While being assisted in their efforts to enhance their throwing skills, students are encouraged to explore a wide range of decorative techniques, both in the forms they produce and texturing and color treatments applied to those forms. Methods useful in the throwing of large forms are also explored, as are possibilities of combining thrown shapes to create larger vessel or sculptural forms. Restricted to non-degree students. Prerequisite: CCE 1253. (Same as CCE 1253).

CCE 2300. Intermediate Screenprinting. 0 Credits.

Use of water-based ink technology in a variety of techniques for stencil making suited specifically to the screen printing medium. Independent projects as well as those for group critique. For advanced students. Restricted to non-degree students. (Same as CCE 1300).

CCE 2301. Special Topics: Printmaking. 0 Credits.

In-depth study of a specialized area in the art of printmaking. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2320. Digital Illustration I. 0 Credits.

Digital illustration I Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2328. Between Paint and Print. 0 Credits.

This course is an opportunity for painters to explore the possibilities and potential of integrating screenprinted imagery, textures, and ideas into painting as unique works or as serial projects. Students explore ways to incorporate printed images directly into the painted surface, working with printing inks, resists, and adhesives to alter and organize the paint. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2341. Woodworking and Furniture Design. 0 Credits.

This course explores the fundamentals of both traditional and contemporary design. From chairs to tables to a variety of cabinetry, students have the ability to construct a work of their own design. Over the course of the semester, students work with the instructor on the design and building of a piece of furniture. Instruction in the usage and techniques of both machine and hand tools are covered in conjunction with the execution of the finished piece. Beginning with sketches, students explore design and materials, fabricate models, and generate construction drawings, with a goal of fabricating and completing their own project. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2342. Hand Papermaking Techniques. 0 Credits.

Introduction to western papermaking as an art medium. The process of making production paper; manipulation of pulp. Studio techniques, including pulp painting, inclusions, watermarks, and sculptural techniques. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2380. Sculpture in Clay. 0 Credits.

Sculpture in clay. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2401. Special Topics: Drawing. 0 Credits.

In-depth study of a specialized area in the art of drawing. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2420. Intermediate Drawing. 0 Credits.

This course further develops drawing skills and explores a wider range of materials related to drawing through still life, landscape, and the model. Students should enter with basic drawing skills. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2440. Intermediate Botanical Drawing. 0 Credits.

This course is a continuation of Introduction to Botanical Drawing. In this exploration of the history, issues, and concepts of detailed plant drawings, students use graphite and colored pencil. The course explores the close observation of form and the use of contemporary drawing sensibilities in the tradition of botanical illustration. Notable historical and contemporary artists of this genre are discussed. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2501. Special Topics: Interior Architecture. 0 Credits.

Specialized concepts, methods and techniques, theories and design processes of interior architecture. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2600. Medieval Illumination. 0.5 Credits.

Medieval illumination.

CCE 2601. Drawing Cacti & Succulents. 0.5 Credits.

This workshop explores the beauty and subtle color and variety of forms of cacti and Succulents. Open to students of all experience levels the workshop includes basic drawing techniques with a study of values to capture form in pencil, ink, as well as capturing color using pastel pencils. Basic plant anatomy, botanical illustration techniques as well as simple color theory and an exploration of composition principles in both Eastern and Western art traditions will be discussed. A variety of dry media techniques will be demonstrated. Restricted to Departmental approval required to register.

CCE 2625. Introduction to Metal Sculpture. 0 Credits.

This course is designed for beginning students and explores welding, cutting, bending, and fastening a variety of metals. Oxyacetylene and MIG welders, cutting saws and shears, and the bending brake are introduced. Students construct sculpture projects of their own design. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2635. Intermediate Woodworking and Furniture Design. 0 Credits.

In this intermediate course students expand on introductory skills and techniques and construct a work of their own design. Over the course of the semester, students work with the instructor to design and build a piece of furniture. Instruction in the usage and techniques of both machine and hand tools are covered in conjunction with the execution of the finished piece. Restricted to non-degree students. (Same as CCE 2341).

CCE 2645. Introduction to 3D Printing. 0 Credits.

Set up and use of a 3D printer and overview of 3D modeling software programs that can be used to create and manipulate 3D objects for printing. Students should have a basic knowledge of 3D modeling software and be familiar with Windows operating systems. Laboratory fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2701. Special Topics: Photography. 0 Credits.

In-depth study of a specialized area in photography. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2735. Botanical Photography Workshop. 0.5 Credits.

This two-session workshop emphasizes creative approaches to flower photography, visual composition, managing light, choosing a background, and close-up photography. Participants learn how to use props-such as textured Plexiglas, fabrics, and decorative objects to enhance and capture the beauty of flowers. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2801. Special Topics: Ceramics Studio. 0 Credits.

In-depth study of a specialized area in the art of ceramics. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. While not required, some background in wheelthrown ceramics and design is helpful. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2823. Pyro-techniques: Atmospheric Effects and Firing. 0 Credits.

This course is an introduction to multiple experiences of firing techniques from ancient ceramic traditions as an alternative form of expression in contemporary ceramic practice. The class explores the materials and methodologies of pit-firing, sagger-firing, and wood-firing. A wide range of firing temperatures are explored to mirror the development and understanding of firing methods through history. The course requires travel to off-site locations for daylong excursions on weekends to conduct firings. All clay building techniques are encouraged with each firing method, which offer their own set of parameters on ceramic forms and fired expression. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 2825. Intermediate Wheel Throwing. 0 Credits.

This course enhances student throwing skills and encourages exploration of a wide range of decorative techniques related to form and texture in ceramics. Methods useful in the throwing of large forms are also explored, as are possibilities of combining thrown shapes to create larger vessel or sculptural forms. Students should enter with basic pottery and ceramics skills. Restricted to non-degree students. (Same as CCE 1825).

CCE 2901. Special Topics: Art History. 0 Credits.

In-depth study of a specialized area of art history. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 3131. Painting in a Series. 0 Credits.

For intermediate and advanced students interested in producing a coherent and expressive body of work. Students identify core themes in their work, refine drawing and painting skills, and develop focus and organize efforts toward a coherent artistic vision. Laboratory fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 3200. Advanced Jewelry. 0 Credits.

This course culminates the general jewelry class offerings and is designed for advanced students. Students design and create a portfolio of work around a central theme or theory using all the skills developed in lower-level courses. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 3210. Advanced Painting: Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Advanced painting.

CCE 3220. Advanced Abstract Painting. 0-1.5 Credits.

Both individual and group critiques will be provided, with emphasis on the development of personal attitudes and approaches to painting. Out-of-class work will be encouraged and critiqued in relation to in-class work. This course is designed for intermediate students. Restricted to Non-degree students.

CCE 3430. Design for Mobile Devices. 0 Credits.

Design for mobile devices. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 3601. Special Topics: Sculpture. 0 Credits.

In-depth study of a specialized area in the art of sculpture. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students. Recommended background: .

CCE 3635. Advanced Woodworking and Furniture Design. 0 Credits.

This course explores the fundamentals of both traditional and contemporary design. Students work with the instructor on the design and building of a piece of furniture. Instruction in the usage and techniques of both machine and hand tools are covered in conjunction with the execution of the finished piece. Beginning with sketches, students explore design and materials, fabricate models, and generate construction drawings, with a goal of fabricating and completing their own project. This course is designed for students with experience in woodworking and furniture design. Restricted to non-degree students. (Same as CCE 2635).

CCE 3901. Special Topics: Digital Media. 0 Credits.

In-depth study of a specialized area in digital media. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee. Restricted to non-degree students.

CCE 6110. Letterpress I. 0 Credits.

Letterpress.

CORCORAN DECORATIVE ARTS AND DESIGN (CDAD)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CDAD 6570. Proseminar in Decorative Arts and Design. 3 Credits.

Preparation for careers in the history of decorative arts and design. Students choose an object on which to conduct research, write, and make a presentation. Writing intensive. Restricted to graduate students.

CDAD 6571. Survey of Decorative Arts and Design I. 3 Credits.

Overview of major historical developments in decorative arts and design from the 1400s through the 1700s. Focus on objects from Italy, France, England, Germany, and the Netherlands. Restricted to graduate students.

CDAD 6572. Survey of Decorative Arts and Design II. 3 Credits.

Overview of major developments in decorative arts and design in Europe and the United States from 1800 to present. Restricted to graduate students.

CDAD 6573. Material Culture Theory. 3 Credits.

Exploration of material culture theory through a detailed case study of material and artistic output in a particular time period. Topics vary. See department for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CDAD 6574. Topics in Medium-Based Decorative Arts and Design. 3 Credits.

Provides opportunities for introductory-level study of media – including textile, wood, glass, ceramics, metal, and paper – outside of the student's major area of focus. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CDAD 6575. Non-Western Influences in Decorative Arts and Design. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CDAD 6600. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

CDAD 6900. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

Advanced study of a particular topic or theme in decorative arts and design through readings, research, and analysis. Faculty advisor's approval is required prior to enrollment. Restricted to graduate students.

CDAD 6902. Internship. 3 Credits.

Practicum for credit at a museum, gallery, auction house, arts center, or other approved institution under the supervision of a member of the professional staff. Students are required to spend 260 contact hours on-site over the course of the semester, including the development of a final project based on their internship experience. Restricted to students in the MA in decorative arts and design program.

CDAD 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Original advanced research of a particular topic or theme in decorative arts and design that results in an annotated scholarly paper. Includes a thesis defense. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to students in the MA in decorative arts and design program with the permission of the advisor.

CDAD 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Original advanced research of a particular topic or theme in decorative arts and design that results in an annotated scholarly paper. Includes a thesis defense. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to students in the MA in decorative arts and design program with the permission of the advisor.

CORCORAN DESIGN (CDE)

CDE 1090. Design Fundamentals I. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the visual components that serve as fundamental principles in the field of design. The study, classification, and application of Gestalt theories of perception, color systems for designers, and pattern making. Design methodology, processes, and language; the critique process; project workflow; professional practices and presentation; and digital software and hand craft tools. Students create 2D and 3D forms and learn how to use materials in design projects.

CDE 1091. Design Fundamentals II. 3 Credits.

In Design Fundamentals II, students utilize and deepen the skills they acquired in Design Fundamentals I. Course projects focus on visual relationships of form and image; type and grid structures; and scale. Visual communication and visual hierarchy are concepts integrated in course projects. Students are engaged in a series of projects that address more advanced 2D and 3D concepts of abstract forms and their professional applications. Students learn about the cultural and functional meaning of materials and finishes, while continuing to hone their digital software tools and hand craft skills. Prerequisites: A grade of C or above in CDE 1090.

CDE 1250. Frame By Frame Animation. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students to the principles and workflow for frame-by-frame animation with still images. Through wire framing and drawing flip books, students learn basic principles of animation. Students learn how to combine claymation and hand crafted techniques with digital production tools. Student learn animation methods and processes, along with workflow and production. Critique process and animation terminology is introduced and developed with course content and projects.

CDE 2090. Design Studio I. 3 Credits.

Course content focuses on visual hierarchy, principles of composition, design principles, and intro to Semiotics. Typography, form, image, space, and the grid are explored through projects. Students learn an iterative design process to explore and develop concepts. This course requires a high level of execution through precise craftsmanship.

CDE 2091. Design Studio II. 3 Credits.

This course explores brand identity systems and programs. Students learn an iterative design process to develop a cohesive and comprehensive branding program. The developed brand identity is applied to various media: print, motion, and web. Prerequisites: A grade of C or above in CGD 2090; or permission of the department chair.

CDE 3800. Independent Study: DM/GD. 3 Credits.

This option is appropriate for degree students who want access to independent faculty supervision, lab areas, and supplies for independent projects, and do not need or desire extensive course instruction.

CDE 3900. Internship: DM/GD. 3 Credits.

Internships can help students develop marketable skills, establish professional contacts, and explore different career options. Restricted to students in the BFA in digital media design program.

CDE 4170. Professional Practices for Designers. 3 Credits.

This course explores targeted résumé and portfolio development in addition to the everyday business considerations of the practicing designer. Topics include personal goal assessment, strengths vs. weaknesses, the formation and operation of a design business, and designer/client relationships. Refining a professional portfolio and reviewing projects is emphasized. This course is geared towards students who are about to enter the design job market. Prerequisites: CDM 3091 or CGD 3091 or CID 3091.

CORCORAN DIGITAL MEDIA DESIGN (CDM)

CDM 0841. Web Design for Professionals. 0 Credits.

Using industry-standard Adobe Dreamweaver, this professional development workshop introduces students to the basics of modern web development and design, including best practices; formatting with CSS; understanding Web 2.0; reusing data; using open-source JavaScript libraries; the role of the database in web design, creating forms, using Photoshop to create mouse-overs, optimizing images for the Internet, using AJAX to create widgets and drop-down menus; and much more. Students critique sites, discuss finding a niche in the huge world of web design, review likely web design trends in the next several years, and discuss project management and customer relations, including explaining the technical and design sides of projects to clients who are otherwise not equipped to evaluate project goals. Pre-requisite: At least two years professional experience with Photoshop.

CDM 0880. Digital Video Basics Workshop. 0 Credits.

Learn to plan, shoot and edit a video production using the latest DV technology. This intensive course offers the student hands-on training in digital movie making and editing techniques using Final Cut Pro. Basic script writing and tools for lighting, editing, and acquiring audio/video are covered. Prior Mac OSX experience preferred.

CDM 1200. Digital Design I. 3 Credits.

An introduction to design fundamentals and digital software tools. The use and application of type and images to design projects; image making; methods, processes, visual hierarchy, and visual communication strategies; and professional practices, project workflow, and the critique process. Students learn to use professional design industry digital software tools, including Adobe Photoshop, Illustrator, and InDesign.

CDM 1201. Digital Design Fundamentals. 1.5 Credit.

This course introduces the fundamentals of digital design using Adobe Illustrator, InDesign, and Photoshop taught within the context of contemporary professional design. Students learn to navigate these three essential graphic design programs and to use the tools and functions necessary for professional design work, both as individual software programs and in combination with one another. Upon completion of this course, students have a solid understanding of how to use Illustrator, InDesign and Photoshop to create typography, layouts and images. Recommended background: Concurrent registration in CGD 1011 strongly recommended for students without prior design experience.

CDM 1241. Web Design Fundamentals. 1.5 Credit.

In this hands-on course, students explore the technical and design fundamentals of creating a website. Students learn how to hand-code Web pages with HTML and CSS, to format text, incorporate images, build tables and create links, as well as how to use Photoshop to prepare images for the web. Through lectures, demonstrations and critiques students are introduced to the elements of good web design, the basics of user interface, and recommended standards. Students design and build a simple website that implements each of the skills and techniques covered in the course. Each student is required to host and upload their website. Students enrolling in this class must have at least 2 years of experience using a Macintosh computer to save, find and open files. They must also be familiar with browsing the web.

CDM 1500. Introduction to VectorWorks. 1.5 Credit.

Introduction to the practice of architectural drawing and detailing through the use of VectorWorks, an industry-standard CAD software for Exhibition Design, Theater Design, Landscape Design, and increasingly used by Architects. Through this course students learn the basics of orthogonal projections (Plan, Elevation, Section) while learning to use and navigate the interface of VectorWorks.

CDM 2230. Page Layout for Print and Interactive Design. 3 Credits.

This course focuses on Adobe InDesign's layout and typesetting tools for print and interactive design. Course content covers page layout, grid systems, typography, styles, tables and forms, color space, file formats, resolution sizes for print and interactive documents. Project and software workflow is included in course projects. Prerequisites: CDM 1200 or CFN 1000.

CDM 2280. Interactive Web Design I. 3 Credits.

This course offers a technical and conceptual introduction to web design. Topics covered include visual design; the fundamentals of website structure and navigation; accessibility and usability; writing HTML and CSS; and content management systems. Projects examine the web as a platform for both client-driven and self-published work.

CDM 2300. Motion Graphics I: After Effects. 3 Credits.

Motion graphics and visual effects for animation, digital video, and film using Adobe After Effects. Visual storytelling through kinetic sequencing, using images, type, and sound. Students learn to create and communicate with pre-visualization tools such as storyboards and style frames before animating in the timeline. Asset management, timeline work flow, keyframes, sound, compositing techniques, basic keying, effects, lighting, and camera use. Projects cover all facets of motion design and narrative storytelling from conceptual design to final production. Prerequisites: CDE 1090 or CDM 1200.

CDM 2320. Digital Illustration I for Designers. 3 Credits.

Digital illustration for print and web. Application of traditional illustration to digital media, using primarily Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator. Focus on concept development and personal style. Critiques consider composition, lighting, content, meaning, and other constructive criteria.

CDM 2420. Sound Design and Editing. 3 Credits.**CDM 3010. Special Topics in Design. 3 Credits.**

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Prerequisite: CDE 1090.

CDM 3090. Digital Media Design Studio III. 3 Credits.

Mood boards, storyboards, style frames, video editing, narrative structure, animation, and motion graphics for the network television industry. Design and animation methodology, processes, language, and the critique process. Project workflow, professional presentation, and professional practices for designers and animators are integrated into course projects. The semester long course project is a network ID package that includes a 10 second open, bump in, bump out, lower thirds, and in-show transitions. Adobe After Effects and handcraft tools. Restricted to students in the BFA in digital media design program. Prerequisite: CDE 2091.

CDM 3091. Digital Media Design Studio IV. 3 Credits.

In this advanced level course, students learn and develop skill sets in research, script writing, and voice-overs. Course projects include creating mood boards, storyboards, style frames, video editing, narrative structure, animation, and motion graphics. Students learn design and animation methodology, processes, language, and the critique process. Project workflow, professional presentation, and professional practices for designers and animators are integrated into course projects. Course projects include a Network Promo animation and a kinetic infographic. Students expand their skill sets with Adobe After Effects and handcraft tools in course projects. At the end of the semester, students obtain experience in professional animation projects and skill sets, while understanding on-the-job expectations for a fast-paced professional animation studio in the network television and film industry. Restricted to students in the BFA in digital media design program. Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or better in CDM 3090 or permission of the department chair.

CDM 3280. Interactive Web Design II. 3 Credits.

In this course, students learn to design for dynamic systems. Building on the foundation of Interactive Web Design I, students use tools such as JavaScript, PHP, and SQL in to create pages that communicate up-to-the-minute information. Prerequisite: CDM 2280.

CDM 3300. Motion Graphics II: After Effects. 3 Credits.

Animation and motion graphics using Adobe After Effects. Kinetic sequence projects include narrative animation and type in motion. Students develop advanced level storyboards and style frames as pre-visualization tools. Projects incorporate sound and audio files as tone and storytelling elements. Project workflow emphasizes narrative exploration, pacing, timing, and scene transitions. Projects encompass all facets of motion design and narrative storytelling from conceptual design to final production. Prerequisite: CDM 2300.

CDM 3311. Animation I: Cinema 4D. 3 Credits.

3D animation using Cinema 4D software. 3D space, scale, perspective, modeling, lighting, camera use, textures, and rendering. Students learn 3D animation processes, methods, and workflow as they design and produce small- and large-scale objects in 3D environments. Course content and projects focus on Cinema 4D integration with Adobe Illustrator and Adobe Photoshop.

CDM 3312. Animation II: Cinema 4D. 3 Credits.

Intermediate course in 3D animation using Cinema 4D software. Skill sets, project workflow, and production in 3D animation, including 3D space, modeling, lighting, camera use, and textures. Animation processes, methods, and workflow while creating large scale projects using the software. Introduction of more advanced subjects of character rigging and animation, Dynamics, BodyPaint, Particles and MoGraph, with an exploration of the integration between Cinema 4D and After Effects. Prerequisites: CDM 3311.

CDM 3320. Digital Illustration II for Designers. 3 Credits.

The visual communication art of illustration. Students apply drawings to visual story development by composing graphics, concept art, covers, and other application techniques for a variety of media for print and web. Adobe Photoshop with Adobe Illustrator. Prerequisite: CDM 2320.

CDM 3410. Entertainment Design: Movie Key Art. 3 Credits.

This course introduces the fundamental basics of Movie Key Art for the purpose of movie marketing campaigns, which includes movie posters, promotional merchandise, dvd packaging, outdoor and Internet advertising. Topics covered include the history of Movie Key Art, marketing strategy with ideation and branding, as well as typeface development and using Adobe Creative Suite software at an advanced level. Through the use of Adobe Photoshop, Illustrator and Indesign, the process of Key Art Design for movie advertising will be handled step by step. Establishing pay rates and professional practice in the design industry is discussed in this course. Course projects focus on individual and team collaboration for a real world Studio Experience. Prerequisites: CDE 2091 and CGD 2060.

CDM 3420. Sound Design. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students to audio recording, mixing and mastering skills, as well as creative application of post-production techniques on campus, in the workplace, and at home. Focused on teaching audio recording and post-production mixing basics, this course also concentrates on the history of recording and recording technologies; recording personnel and duties; legal aspects of sound production and design, and the role of the creative process in the world of constantly emerging multimedia and communication technologies. This class features hands-on recording and digital editing in real-world scenarios using a variety of equipment and techniques.

CDM 3430. Design for Mobile Devices. 3 Credits.

Handheld, touchscreen devices as a new medium for telling stories, enhancing communication, and creating relationships. Projects combine text, images, sound, video, and interactivity. Prototyping, visual publishing tools, and HTML/CSS/JavaScript. Adobe Digital Publishing Suite (DPS) and Adobe InDesign. Prerequisites: CDE 2091 and CGD 2060.

CDM 3440. Web Applications: Google, Smart Phones, Drupal, Joomla. 3 Credits.

In this two-part course, learn how to leverage tools used to create mobile and online applications for businesses and organizations. Part 1 focuses on basic iPhone and Google apps. Part 2 covers Drupal, Joomla and Wordpress implementation, including which platform works best for a particular business or organizational model. Prerequisites: CDM 2280 or CDM 1200 or CFN 1000.

CDM 4090. Digital Media Design Thesis I. 3 Credits.

The senior thesis project includes conducting research, writing a thesis paper, interviewing a motion designer or animation professional, writing a script, and designing a thesis animation. Discussion and critique of motion design and animation's role in contemporary culture, commerce, and social identity. This is the culminating project for the BFA in digital media design. Restricted to students in the BFA in digital media design program. Prerequisite: CDM 3091.

CDM 4091. Digital Media Design Thesis II. 3 Credits.

Digital Media Design Senior Thesis is comprised of three components: written paper, interview of digital media design professional, and final multi-media installation. Students must have received a grade of C or above in CDM 4090 to have it count toward the prerequisite requirement. Students finalize the written thesis paper on a design-related topic in the digital media design field. Then, students interview a prominent practitioner in the field of Digital Media Design. As the third component of Digital Media Design Senior Thesis, students translate their thesis paper into a multi-media installation which can be either a rich media interactive experience or a linear or non-linear motion/video narrative. Upon completion, the thesis projects are presented in a special museum exhibition. Restricted to students in the BFA in digital media design program. Prerequisites: CDM 4090 or CDM 4000; or permission of the department chair.

CDM 4300. Motion Graphics III: After Effects. 3 Credits.

Techniques and professional methods for digital filmmaking, video production, and visual effects; process and project workflow for large-scale projects, narrative storytelling, and best professional practices. Builds upon project work in CDM 3300 Prerequisite: CDM 3300.

CDM 4301. Motion Graphics IV. 3 Credits.

Students enrolled in this course learn techniques and apply professional methods for digital filmmaking, video production and visual effects. Advanced course projects include storytelling with camera tracking, green screen, and digital compositing. This course builds upon projects from CDM 4300 Motion Graphics III. Topics covered include process and project workflow for large-scale projects, narrative storytelling, and best professional practices. Students develop advanced level story boards and style frames as pre-visualization tools. Projects incorporate sound and audio files as a tool, tone, and storytelling element. Project workflow emphasizes narrative exploration, pacing, timing, and scene transitions. Critiques are integrated into course projects. Students learn and develop professional verbal communication skills as they develop their creative and technological skill sets Prerequisite: CDM 4300.

CDM 4311. Time-based Media and Animation III. 3 Credits.

This is an advanced course in 3D animation using Cinema 4D software. Students learn advanced skill sets, project workflow, and production in 3D animation, which includes: 3D space, modeling, lighting, camera use, and textures. Students learn animation processes, methods, and workflow while designing and producing a single, high quality animation short, graphics package, commercial campaign, or other equally complex portfolio piece. Students explore the high level subjects of scripting and expressions, while delving deeper into the capabilities of the core foundations of the software as it relates to texture painting and UVs, Organic Modeling, high quality renders, project optimization, and production processes as they relate to real world expectations. Prerequisite: CDM 3312.

CDM 4330. Interaction Design. 3 Credits.

Design - says Elizabeth Coleman - is the art of organizing the world of things to maximum effect. How does this instinct for structure and consequences speak to a practice in interactive media? This course explores ways of shaping experiences and creating meaning in interfaces and on the web. Subjects include user-centered design, information architecture, design documentation, and art direction Prerequisites: CDE 2091 and CGD 2060.

CDM 6010. Topics in Design. 3 Credits.

Issues in contemporary design practice. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Materials fee.

CORCORAN EXHIBITION DESIGN (CEX)

CEX 6001. Introduction to Vectorworks. 1 Credit.

This course, offered to non-degree and degree students in the MA/Exhibition Design program, provides an introduction to the 2-D and 3-D environments of Vectorworks. Students learn the principles of architectural drafting, orthogonal projection, basic 3-D modeling and rendering, and efficient workflow in this software.

CEX 6010. Core Studio: Introduction to Exhibition Planning and Design. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the process of planning and designing effective interpretive exhibitions. The final project and presentation is a conceptual interpretive exhibition design that identifies the target audiences and their needs and that develops interpretive goals and objectives, theme and subthemes, the overall visitor experience, schematic plans and drawings, and graphic design and typography typicals. Field trips and guest speakers bring real-world experience to the course. Restricted to students in the MA in exhibition design program; students in the Graduate Certificate in exhibit design program may be admitted upon request.

CEX 6011. Core Studio: Introduction to Tools and Methods of Visual Representation. 3 Credits.

Tools and methods used for graphic design, drafting, and model-making for the purposes of exhibition development and design. Essentials of graphic design through practice in Adobe Photoshop, Illustrator and InDesign. Students document exhibition elevations and floor plans using Vectorworks. Techniques of model-making for use in design development and final presentation of exhibition design concepts. Restricted to students in the MA in exhibition design program.

CEX 6020. Core Studio: Advanced Exhibition Design and Planning: Museum Environments. 3 Credits.

With instruction of designers from the National Gallery of Art, students learn about the design of a large-scale comprehensive exhibition. Conceptual thinking, creative problem solving, and attaining project goals. Students further their skills in articulating and presenting design solutions within contexts that may include challenging architectural issues, universal design principals, and complex client requirements. Organization, clarity of thought and communication, drawing, and model making are stressed. Specific topics may vary. Restricted to students in the MA in exhibition design program; permission required for students in the Graduate Certificate in exhibit design program. Prerequisite: CEX 6010.

CEX 6021. Core Studio: Advanced Exhibition Design and Planning: Non-Museum Environments. 3 Credits.

For students interested in exploring exhibition design in non-traditional environments. By engaging in a real-world project students learn conceptual thinking, creative problem solving, and how to attain project goals. Students further their skills in articulating and presenting design solutions within contexts that may include challenging architectural issues, universal design principals, and complex client requirements. Organization, clarity of thought and communication, drawing, and model making are stressed. Specific topics may vary. Restricted to MA Exhibition Design Students Only; Certificate in Exhibit Design students by permission. Prerequisite: CEX 6010.

CEX 6050. Advanced 3D Modeling and Rendering: Vectorworks. 3 Credits.

Architectural and exhibition design modeling and rendering in the virtual 3D environment of Vectorworks. Students build and document construction-ready virtual structures and environments, with textures, lighting, and image props to generate photorealistic renderings. The final project is a design package that includes renderings and construction drawings for a gallery exhibition or installation. Prerequisites: CEX 1500 or demonstrated skill through portfolio review.

CEX 6100. Lighting Exhibitions. 3 Credits.

Museum lighting design, including such issues as conservation of objects, identification of lamps and fixtures, strategies for controlling lighting effects, and the safe handling of electric equipment.

CEX 6110. Materials, Finishes and Methods for Exhibition Design. 3 Credits.

The range of building and finishing materials available for the design and construction of museum exhibitions and architectural interiors. Design and fabrication of exhibit components, based on considerations of design intent, function, aesthetics, and the visitor experience, as well as ADA guidelines, security, operations, and maintenance. Basics of organizing and preparing construction documents and specifications.

CEX 6120. Core Studio: Advanced Tools and Methods of Visual Representation. 3 Credits.

Advanced instruction in the principles and fundamentals of computer-aided design, representation, presentation, and analysis. Development of skills with digital tools to communicate the design intent to a variety of project stakeholders. Systems of the design process, including analytical, expressive, syntactical, and spatial language. Prerequisite: CEX6011.

CEX 6210. Special Topics in Exhibition Design. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CEX 6800. Independent Study: Exhibition Design. 1-3 Credits.

For degree students only. Enrollment requires prior permission. Restricted to Instructor Permission Required.

CEX 6900. Exhibition Design Internship. 3 Credits.

For degree students only. Enrollment requires prior permission. Restricted to Instructor Permission Required.

CEX 7010. Exhibition Design Studio III: Visual Storytelling. 3 Credits.

Learning through real-world exhibition projects. Further advancement of student skills in planning, programming, developing, and designing a museum exhibition. Students gain experience in developing an exhibition concept package suitable to promote, raise funds, and acquire artifacts for an exhibition in a museum venue in the Washington metropolitan area. Definition of the exhibition mission, teaching points and goals, theme and storyline within the conceptual design. Prerequisites: CEX 6020 or CEX 6021.

CEX 7011. Exhibition Design Studio III: Media and Technology for Audience Engagement. 3 Credits.

Learning through real-world exhibition projects. Explore how digital media is used in museums, as experience and as information delivery. Understand the various forms that digital media takes from simple touch screens and linear video to visitor guided interactive projections. New software tools, applying them to increasingly more complex and demanding scenarios. Augmenting an exhibit item on a local device, activating an exhibit area with projection and motion information graphics, and finally using the visitor as a component of the museum experience. Restricted to MA in Exhibition Design degree candidates; students in the Certificate in Exhibition Design may be admitted upon request. Prerequisites: CEX 6020 and CEX 6021.

CEX 7100. Museum Management and Operations. 3 Credits.

Arts institutional management, including curatorial and collections management as well as legal and financial considerations. Strategic and tactical planning, programming, fundraising, board relations, and outcomes assessment. The roles and relationships of departments such as visitor services, development, finance, education, marketing, communications, curatorial, and collections management.

CEX 7120. Construction and Detailing for Exhibition Design. 3 Credits.

The materials, documentation, and construction techniques used by exhibition designers and fabricators. How design decisions can influence manufacturing efficiency and cost. Drawing skills for reverse engineering of typical exhibit structures. Compilation of a final design or construction documentation package with exhibit media keys and requisite components to communicate and control the design during fabrication.

CEX 7200. Curatorial Studies for Exhibition Designers. 3 Credits.

Overview of curatorial practice in institutions that vary in size, scale, and scope. Traditional and non-traditional curatorial practice, including collections management, research, exhibition planning, public programs, and educational outreach. Specific focus may vary.

CEX 7220. Conservation and Art Handling: The Art of Exhibition Mount Making. 3 Credits.

In this blended learning course, each student combines a research project investigating mount making techniques and their relationship with museum standards for conservation and art handling with hands-on experience in brass mount-making. Students research mount making techniques that reflect understanding of museum object conservation and display. Students visit exhibitions and go behind the scenes to meet conservators, mount-makers, designers and other museum professionals. Students also participate in hands-on workshop component to learn the basics of brass mount-making for museum objects and artifacts. Students work independently towards a final written paper and presentation, along with a physical example of mount making techniques.

CEX 7800. Exhibition Design Capstone/Thesis Part 1. 3 Credits.

The equivalent of the programming phase of a professional exhibition design project, Part 1 of the Capstone/Thesis lays the critical foundation for an exhibition proposal by defining its mission, interpretive goals, and content. Students develop a design concept, based on precedent research, that serves as the guideline for the Capstone/Thesis to be completed in the following semester. The format of the final pro-thesis document is an academic research paper with concept design sketches, plans, and drawings. Prerequisites: CEX 7010 or CEX 7011. Restricted to MA in Exhibition Design students; pre-thesis assessment is required prior to registration.

CEX 7900. Exhibition Design Capstone/Thesis Part 2. 3 Credits.

The student is expected to work at a professional level in completing a comprehensive exhibition design proposal. The process culminates in a public review of the project with jurors drawn from the faculty and the professional design community. Restricted to students in the MA in exhibition design program. Prerequisite: CEX 7800.

CORCORAN FINE ART (CFA)

CFA 1090. Fine Art Fundamentals I: Drawing. 3 Credits.

Drawing is the fundamental language of visual communication and an essential skill for all visual artists. In this course, you improve your drawing skills through exercises in mark making, perspective, and line, with assignments also focusing on value, form and mass, and composition. Students do gesture and contour drawings as well as fully developed drawings; frequent individual and group critiques foster both feedback and your own ability to express your point of view. Classes include demonstrations, drawing the life model and still lifes, and exposure to the history and contemporary practice of drawing. First-year drawing is required of all prospective Fine Art majors and serves as the prerequisite for more advanced drawing, illustration, and animation courses.

CFA 1091. Fine Art Fundamentals II: Painting. 3 Credits.

First-year painting focuses on materials, techniques, and historical precedents as means to begin to develop your personal imagery, content, and techniques. Classes devoted to a rigorous, hands-on learning process provide a context for the expression and development of individual goals, from realism to abstraction to animation. Working on several paintings during the semester, students experiment with both traditional and new methods. Discussions on the history of painting, along with faculty-moderated critiques begin to address the rich context in which the contemporary painter participates. Fundamentals of Fine Art: Painting is a prerequisite for taking intermediate and advanced painting courses.

CFA 1092. Fine Art Fundamentals II: Sculpture. 3 Credits.

This fundamental course in 3-D form and thinking introduces students to a wide variety of techniques, fabrication strategies, and conceptual approaches to form and space. Basic carpentry and welding skills are taught, along with methods of making simple connections, cutting and bending, modeling, mold making and casting. Through demonstrations and research students are exposed to contemporary methods of fabrication and their uses in contemporary art. Class and individual projects are critiqued by the instructor and fellow students, with an emphasis on experimentation and the development of project management skills. Fundamentals of Fine Art: Sculpture is a prerequisite for more advanced courses in sculpture, installation, and performance.

CFA 1215. Color Across Media: Symbolism and Science. 3 Credits.

How artists have used color has changed enormously over the last century. This course examines the main theories which they employed, experimented with, and what they abandoned, as well as some of the science involved. We study several approaches to color, from traditional views about its spiritual aspects, symbolism and scientific properties of specific colors, including both subtractive (physical) and additive (light) color, to Postmodern practices of chance, systems, cultural contexts and commercial color charts. These approaches are studied by a variety of means, from photo expeditions, to extensive paint mixing, to computer exercises, to experiments in chance. Studies include color in cultural contexts; color as mood, temperature, value and space; chromatic gray; color interaction, and some paint-by-number games. Recommended background: Basic familiarity with Adobe Photoshop.

CFA 2090. Fine Art Studio I. 3 Credits.

Students are challenged and encouraged, individually and collaboratively, to employ resourcefulness, critical thinking and creativity to identify, analyze, understand and resolve problems related to contemporary art practice, production and theory. To facilitate this approach, broad problems are presented by a team of faculty that examine the creative appetite and move on to investigation and development of strategies for making art. Required for FA majors.

CFA 2091. Fine Art Studio II. 3 Credits.

The second semester of the fine art studio sequence. Students are challenged and encouraged, individually and collaboratively, to employ resourcefulness, critical thinking and creativity to identify, analyze, understand and resolve problems related to contemporary art practice, production and theory. To facilitate this approach, broad problems are presented by a team of faculty that examine the creative appetite and move on to investigation and development of strategies for making art. Required for FA majors.

CFA 2122. Medium and Materials Workshop: Time-Based Media. 3 Credits.

Medium and Materials workshops are required for BFA Fine Art students but may be used as electives for other programs. As the threshold for media production software and hardware drops, visual artists increasingly have the opportunity to work with time-based, trans-disciplinary tools. Even artists working primarily in traditional media are extending their understanding of their practice as they explore their subjects in time. This course exposes students to a broad range of works: from conventional film and video, to video installation, performance documentation, generative and interactive works. Students get hands-on experience with a variety of commercial and open source tools, as they create and present projects throughout the semester.

CFA 2123. Medium and Materials Workshop: The Object in its Environment. 3 Credits.

Medium and Materials workshops are required for BFA Fine Art students but may be used as electives for other programs. This course focuses on the relationship of the created object with its environment relationships to space and time via the production of sculptural objects involving a variety of materials and processes including (but not limited to) fiber textiles leather plastics wood metals and appropriation of existing objects, placing them in a contemporary context to include practices such as installation, performance fashion, and addresses issues of site sensitivity or specificity, sustainability and environmental design. This is achieved through studio work (investigation, discovery and making) demonstrations, lectures, research and discussion.

CFA 2124. Medium and Materials Workshop: Painting Basics for Fine Art. 3 Credits.

Medium and Materials workshops are required for BFA Fine Art students but may be used as electives for other programs. This course introduces historical and contemporary approaches to painting. Students explore the language of images- developing an awareness of the roles of visual judgement (the objective view), and intuition (the subjective response) in making our creative decisions. We address issues of form, process and content in painting. Students experiment with a variety of materials and surfaces appropriate for painting in watercolor, acrylic, and oil. We also explore a wide range of subjects and sources - with the goal of building a broad visual language of exploration, discovery, and self expression. Material demonstrations, class readings and discussions, and individual and group critiques take place throughout the semester. Intended for, but not limited to, Sophomore BFA/FA majors.

CFA 2125. Medium and Materials Workshop: Printmaking. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the use of a variety of printmaking media, connecting their use to the mainstream of contemporary artistic practice. Etching, lithography, screen print, and relief printing. Printmaking's multi-faceted relationships to photography, sculpture, painting, and other media.

CFA 2126. Medium and Materials Workshop: Ceramic Practice, Earth to Stone. 3 Credits.

This course provides a comprehensive introduction into the materials and methods essential to ceramic practice. Clay forming techniques in all areas of hollow construction is introduced and explored, including hand building, wheel throwing, extrusion, and casting in the creation of clay forms. A basic introduction to the range of clays, and clay bodies facilitates the student's understanding of the suitable methodologies in which to manifest their ideas in clay. The use of slips, engobes, and glazes explores the role of surface treatments in the context of the skin and bones of ceramic objects. The final process of firing is investigated and explored with the student being introduced to multiple firing techniques and the basic operations of an electric kiln.

CFA 2200. Intermediate Drawing. 3 Credits.

This course expands on the concept of drawing to include a wide variety of conventional and unconventional materials and techniques. Students approach drawing both technically and conceptually. Drawing projects focus on both traditional and prepared surfaces. Students discover fresh approaches and open up new possibilities for personal expression. Class meetings emphasize drawing as a sustained effort, with time allotted for demonstrations, discussions, and critiques.

CFA 2201. Drawing Strategies and Practice. 3 Credits.

Why do artists draw today? How are contemporary artists using drawing to conceptualize, to commemorate, to record, or to recall? Drawing is currently an end in itself, as well as a means to project the information that supports all art-making processes. Drawing can be imitative, descriptive, interpretive, and imaginative. The act of drawing can require only the most primitive of media-charcoal made from wood and fire, or pigment of earth mixed with water-and it can take advantage of technology such as photography and digital imaging. This course encourages your understanding of the basis of spatial perception; the value of immediacy in recording; your body's physical-action component in drawing; the rich trove of mark-making we can tap into. Students use a wide range of materials with a creative variety of substrates or surfaces. Projects are observation-based and expand through concept and narrative. All styles and techniques are appropriate for exploration and development. Where can you take drawing? At times this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CFA 2201 and at the graduate level as CFA 5201. Additional work is required to earn graduate credit. Prerequisite: CFN 1040 Foundation Drawing, or instructor permission.

CFA 2202. Introduction to Illustration. 3 Credits.

Through lectures and assignments, students are introduced to concepts and history, and experience and are exposed to the multiple facets of illustration. Familiarity with the work of historical and contemporary illustrators helps students gain a greater appreciation of where illustration has come from, where it is going, and how their work might fit into the timeline. The diverse avenues to which illustration work applies are demonstrated. The course emphasizes the importance and significance of creating works of art that have both parameters(size, media, aspect, color, etc.) and deadlines, two things that set "illustration" work apart from many other disciplines of art-making. Students effectively brainstorm ideas and visual solutions to creatively fulfill project requirements. Students are able to research both online and through print media the subject of their illustrations and gather quality reference material to aid in the production of final illustrations. Assignments are intended to simulate projects that illustrators might encounter in real-world working situations and give the student an understanding of the relationship between illustrators and art directors. This course helps students develop an understanding of the importance of following directions, meeting deadlines, and succinctly and effectively conveying concepts visually.

CFA 2210. Intermediate Painting I for Fine Art. 3 Credits.

This course reviews fundamental painting approaches and introduces further experimentation and development of formal, technical, and conceptual aspects of painting. We explore both current and historical painting practices, and investigate the concepts of observation, representation, abstraction, and conceptual thought as sources for our work. Discussion regarding scale, supports, surface preparation, color, and the manipulation of paint as materials and their impact on content and expression is explored. Students are encouraged to work from self direction and self motivation, and begin to develop a personal language of content and expression. Prerequisites: CFA 1220 or CFA 2124.

CFA 2270. In Stitches. 3 Credits.

This course explores the use of the stitch - by hand or machine, knitted or crocheted - as a drawing tool and as a method of creating dimension. It covers historical and contemporary uses in quilting and embroidery, and examines some of their socio-political implications. A variety of techniques are investigated, including applique, piecing, the use of stippling, trapunto, free motion quilting/embroidery and basic knitting and crochet stitches. A variety of tools, materials and threads are studied that include needles, thimbles, fabric stabilizers, batting, embroidery floss and yarn. Completed samples demonstrate understanding of various techniques, and one final project exhibits creative use of them. Intended for, but not limited to Sophomore BFA/FA majors.

CFA 2305. Digital Art I for Fine Art & Photography. 3 Credits.

Students explore the capabilities of powerful programs to manipulate, aggregate and translate digital images and video footage. The course covers editing, proofing, and printing images; provides instruction in basic enhancement to digital photography; develops skill in digital image-making to produce high-quality large scale prints. Students apply the techniques of computer drawing, painting, digitizing, and animation to computer-generated images or images from external sources such as photography, video, and scanners. Images and text are combined to create large-scale compositions. This class is designed for students with photography and fine arts background. In some terms this course may be cross-tallied at a more advanced level as CDM 3200. Students in CDM 3200 deal with more complex image making, and printing challenges, building on CDM 2200 Digital Art I. Prerequisites: CFN 1000 Communication Design, CDM 1200 Digital Art I, or CFA 2122 Medium/Materials: Time-Based Media.

CFA 3090. Fine Art Studio III. 3 Credits.

Fine Art Studio III curriculum is constructed with an emphasis on the development of your individual creative process and studio production. Of equal significance is the student's first-hand understanding of areas of critical importance to the fabric of contemporary art that is studied through the various assignments. These content areas are explored in depth in Seminar providing the necessary background for your investigations. The seminar acts to enrich your understanding of all Studio III Assignments. Third year is a year built around assignments called "contracts" that provide a framework by which you can begin to create a vital and productive individualized studio practice. The contracts bridge faculty-directed studio projects with independent self-directed art making and emphasize the research of ideas, exploration of medium and materials, and the development of process and production over the course of the year. Formal instruction includes brief lectures and specialized demos with an emphasis on feedback on your work in progress through individual studio meetings as well as feedback on your completed work through formal group critiques. This semester your faculty will work with each of you towards better articulation and implementation of your goals arising from your studio investigations. During the course of the year, you are guided through a variety of art making and writing projects that operate through two distinct, but intertwined, art making approaches: expansion of your current studio practice into new and unknown areas and focused studio work. It is important to discover new tools, techniques and areas of conceptual investigation in an effort to expand both your knowledge base and your individualized studio practice. No less important, however, is the focused movement necessary for your commitment to the production of completed, well-realized art works and bodies of work. Methods for locating areas of inspiration are studied collectively in this course. Your Third Year Studio course is a time for beginning the self-directed practices that are necessary for a studio artist beyond the framework of the academy.

CFA 3091. Fine Art Studio IV. 3 Credits.

Reserved for BFA/FA requirement. Corequisite: CFA 3121 Fine Art Seminar II. Prerequisite: CFA 3090 Fine Art Studio III.

CFA 3120. Fine Art Seminar I. 3 Credits.

Fine Art Seminar I is a companion course to Fine Art Studio III, offering students an opportunity to delve deeply into the concepts, historical context, materials, and processes that relate to the contract assignments and to the independent art making you are engaged in this year. The Seminar centers on skills related to your work but differs substantially from your studio class in both content and organization. Its goal is to support your development as an artist, and to challenge you to see your work and the work of your peers in a critical way. Fine Art Seminar I sessions is led by one or more of the Seminar faculty team members, on a rotating basis. The content of these Seminars varies according to the contract and may include lectures, presentations, and group activities such as written or experiential activities or group discussions that relate to and supplement the Fine Art Studio curriculum. Additionally, students are asked to give presentations that relate to this work. Visiting artists and field trips are also a major component of the Seminar.

CFA 3121. Fine Art Seminar II. 3 Credits.

Fine Art Seminar II is a companion course to Fine Art Studio III, offering students an opportunity to delve deeply into the areas of conceptual investigation, historical context, materials, and processes that relate to Studio contract assignments and to the independent art making you are engaged in this year. The Seminar centers on skills related to your work but differs substantially from your Studio class in both content and organization. Its goal is to support your development as an artist, and to challenge you to see your work and the work of your peers in a critical way. Fine Art Seminar II sessions are lead by one or more of the Seminar faculty team members, on a rotating basis. The content of these Seminars varies according to the contract and may include lectures, presentations, and group activities such as written or experiential activities or group discussions that relate to and supplement the Fine Art Studio curriculum. On occasion, students are asked to give presentations that relate to this work. Visiting artist lectures and field trips to museums and other sites of interest will also be a major component of Seminar.

CFA 3210. Advanced Painting: Special Topics. 3 Credits.

This course reviews fundamental painting approaches and introduce further experimentation and development of formal, technical, and conceptual aspects of painting. We explore both current and historical painting practices, and investigate the concepts of observation, representation, abstraction, and conceptual thought as sources for our work. Discussion regarding scale, supports, surface preparation, color, and the manipulation of paint as materials and their impact on content and expression are explored. Students are encouraged to work from self-direction and self-motivation, and begin to develop a personal language of content and expression. Prerequisites: CFA 2124 or CFA 1220.

CFA 3240. Wear, Strut, Occupy. 3 Credits.

Explore notions of costuming, fashion, sculpture, performance, and wearer/performer. Our reasons to wear anything are varied and manifold: to conceal, reveal camouflage or disguise; for protection or to project power or threat; for the purpose of modesty or exhibitionism; to communicate an idea or establish identity, to enhance or impede movement, to express beauty, to impress or to shock. This course approaches the broadest possible definition of clothing and adornment as a vehicle to explore the relationship between the individual, the material and the environment. For their projects students may make use of traditional construction materials, methods and processes, such as patternmaking and sewing, but also can consider manipulating metal, wood, plastics, found objects, and natural materials.

CFA 3306. Performative Media. 3 Credits.

The class introduces students to the creative process of producing performance-based media works, installations, staging and time-based video. Students work with narrative and theoretical texts to study and develop works inspired by theater, cinema, TV culture and mass media. The class focuses on research, development and production of projects on a larger scale with process, evolution and decision-making as part of their creation.

CFA 3331. Fold, Tear, Build. 3 Credits.

As paper is less used to transmit information, interest in its creative potential as an art medium increases. Beginning with rudimentary objects, and concluding with elaborate pop ups, we examine a wide range of paper objects and design, from quickly produced to intricate with painstaking detail, and using anywhere from simple techniques of folding, cutting, gluing and collage to digitally printed, these objects can have a variety of applications including character design, urban art, fine art, graphic design, illustration, animation and film. Starting with making basic volumes, students can extrapolate their own forms and designs for a variety of purposes. The second half of the semester concentrates on the pop up with its myriad of floating and moving forms. Students learn the basic "engines" for mobilizing a 3-D effect from paper, including V-folds and parallel folds, upon which more elaborate forms can be built. Projects range from test pop ups of the basic forms, through large prototypes culminating in a large one-page display of a student's choice of subject, involving drawing, painting and/or photographic imagery. Students learn precise craft skills and organizing efficient sequences of assembly. A laser cutter may be used to save labor. Intended for any level following freshman year. Formerly titled, Paper Craft: Objects Pop Ups.

CFA 3511. Public/Spectacle: Socially Engaged Art. 3 Credits.

Ethical, cultural, and political implications of using art in the public sphere. Philosophical, theoretical, and historical background of these practices. Students create collaborative artworks that address real-life problems and seek solutions in actual and virtual communities - from inventing a persona to creating a social movement. Prerequisites: Any 2000 level FA, CFA, CDE, CGD, CDM, CSL, CPR, CCR or CPH course or equivalent preparation and permission of instructor.

CFA 3800. Directed Studies: Fine Art. 1-3 Credits.

This option is appropriate for degree students who want access to independent faculty supervision, lab areas, and supplies for independent projects, and do not need or desire extensive course instruction.

CFA 3900. Internship: Fine Art. 1 Credit.

For degree students only. Internships can help students develop marketable skills, establish professional contacts, and explore different career options.

CFA 4090. Fine Art Thesis I. 3 Credits.

Reserved for BFA/FA requirement. Prerequisite: CFA 3091 Fine Art Junior Studio II.

CFA 4091. Fine Art Thesis II. 3 Credits.

Reserved for BFA/FA requirement.

CFA 4170. Professional Practices for Fine Artists. 3 Credits.

No artist, however famous or successful, had a clear path to succeed from the beginning. Successful artists learn to maximize opportunities and resources available to them, navigating their way at every turn. There is not one single approach; a strategy with lots of planning and variables must be created and examined. Artists develop a resume and artist statement, research and write grants, practice applying for residencies, and participate in information gathering sessions with art spaces. The instructor creates opportunities for students to meet gallery directors, curators and professional artists in the DC area. These meetings provide substantive time to discuss practical issues and concerns that add to a post-school plan. Writing and reading assignments are two papers including writing a grant application and creating a personal post-college plan plus one exam. Completion of this course results in a deeper understanding of the specific tools available to emerging artists and the nature of the art world in general. Restricted to students in the BFA in fine art program. Prerequisite: CFA 3091.

CFA 4210. Advanced Painting Studio. 3 Credits.

In this advanced painting studio students begin a cohesive body of work or fully develop one in progress. They fine-tune image making skills on work with live models, projected images, or special projects, with emphasis on professional execution. History suggests that Van Eyck made the first oil painting medium, Rubens, Vermeer, and others helped to perfect it. Using the secret formulas and techniques of the Masters, students learn how to use Maroger medium also known as miracle medium. Students also explore imprimatura, underpainting and glazing, mixing and drying properties, opacities and characteristics of colors and media, and the production of effects with different brushes and painting tools. Finally, they master these techniques and adapt them to their vision in forming expressive strategies in oil or acrylics.

CFA 4310. Art Outside the Gallery. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students to creating site specific and installation art while emphasizing public art, the non-profit art world, pop-up and D.I.Y. galleries. Class time is divided between studio time, research, and field visits. Field visits include studio visits with local artist, opening receptions, art fairs and festivals, as well as visits to public art locations throughout the DC area. This is a studio intensive class focusing on a cumulative project/exhibition that the students facilitate on their own or as a class from proposal thru to exhibition installation. Students gain experience with public art proposals and finding/creating alternative art spaces.

CFA 4311. Installation Art. 3 Credits.

This advanced level fine arts sculpture course focuses on the genera of installation sculpture through the lens of site specificity, architecture, media, and landscape. Through instructor directed research, engagement in artistic practice and theoretical exploration the students attain a better understanding of the theories, practices, artists and historical contexts within the field of installation art. Students are encouraged to explore beyond traditional art exhibition sites in order to understand how/why the content of work cannot be separated from its context.

CFA 5201. Drawing Strategies and Practice. 3 Credits.

Why do artists draw today? How are contemporary artists using drawing to conceptualize, to commemorate, to record, or to recall? Drawing is currently an end in itself, as well as a means to project the information that supports all art-making processes. Drawing can be imitative, descriptive, interpretive, and imaginative. The act of drawing can require only the most primitive of media-charcoal made from wood and fire, or pigment of earth mixed with water-and it can take advantage of technology such as photography and digital imaging. This course encourages your understanding of the basis of spatial perception; the value of immediacy in recording; your body's physical-action component in drawing; the rich trove of mark-making we can tap into. Students use a wide range of materials with a creative variety of substrates or surfaces. Projects are observation-based and expand through concept and narrative. All styles and techniques are appropriate for exploration and development. Where can you take drawing? At times this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CFA 2201 and at the graduate level as CFA 5201. Additional work is required to earn graduate credit.

CFA 5202. Introduction to Illustration. 3 Credits.

Through lectures and assignments, students are introduced to concepts and history, and experience and are exposed to the multiple facets of illustration. Familiarity with the work of historical and contemporary illustrators helps students gain a greater appreciation of where illustration has come from, where it is going, and how their work might fit into the timeline. The diverse avenues to which illustration work applies is demonstrated. The course emphasizes the importance and significance of creating works of art that have both parameters (size, media, aspect, color, etc.) and deadlines, two things that set "illustration" work apart from many other disciplines of art-making. Students effectively brainstorm ideas and visual solutions to creatively fulfill project requirements. Students are able to research both online and through print media the subject of their illustrations and gather quality reference material to aid in the production of final illustrations. Assignments are intended to simulate projects that illustrators might encounter in real-world working situations and give the student an understanding of the relationship between illustrators and art directors. This course helps students develop an understanding of the importance of following directions, meeting deadlines, and succinctly and effectively conveying concepts visually.

CFA 5210. Inter. Painting for Fine Art. 3 Credits.**CFA 5270. In Stitches. 3 Credits.**

This course explores the use of the stitch - by hand or machine, knitted or crocheted - as a drawing tool and as a method of creating dimension. It covers historical and contemporary uses in quilting and embroidery, and examines some of their socio-political implications. A variety of techniques is investigated, including applique, piecing, the use of stippling, trapunto, free motion quilting/embroidery and basic knitting and crochet stitches. A variety of tools, materials and threads are studied that include needles, thimbles, fabric stabilizers, batting, embroidery floss and yarn. Completed samples demonstrate understanding of various techniques, and one final project exhibits creative use of them. Intended for, but not limited to Sophomore BFA/FA majors.

CFA 6210. Advanced Painting: Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Special Topics in Advanced Painting.

CFA 6240. Wear, Strut, Occupy. 3 Credits.

Explore notions of costuming, fashion, sculpture, performance, and wearer/performer. Our reasons to wear anything are varied and manifold: to conceal, reveal camouflage or disguise; for protection or to project power or threat; for the purpose of modesty or exhibitionism; to communicate an idea or establish identity, to enhance or impede movement, to express beauty, to impress or to shock. This course approaches the broadest possible definition of clothing and adornment as a vehicle to explore the relationship between the individual, the material and the environment. For their projects students may make use of traditional construction materials, methods and processes, such as pattern making and sewing, but also can consider manipulating metal, wood, plastics, found objects, and natural materials. Graduate students identify and research a topic related to the course material, and present their research to the class and any other interested parties. They also submit written and visual support for their research for review. Graduate students adhere to level-appropriate standards regarding content, execution, and finish of their projects.

CFA 6331. Fold, Tear, Build. 3 Credits.

As paper is less used to transmit information, interest in its creative potential as an art medium increases. Beginning with rudimentary objects, and concluding with elaborate pop ups, we examine a wide range of paper objects and design, from quickly produced to intricate with painstaking detail, and using anywhere from simple techniques of folding, cutting, gluing and collage to digitally printed, these objects can have a variety of applications including character design, urban art, fine art, graphic design, illustration, animation and film. Starting with making basic volumes, students can extrapolate their own forms and designs for a variety of purposes. The second half of the semester concentrates on the pop up with its myriad of floating and moving forms. Students learn the basic "engines" for mobilizing a 3-D effect from paper, including V-folds and parallel folds, upon which more elaborate forms can be built. Projects range from test pop ups of the basic forms, through large prototypes culminating in a large one-page display of a student's choice of subject, involving drawing, painting and/or photographic imagery. Students learn precise craft skills and organizing efficient sequences of assembly. A laser cutter may be used to save labor. Intended for any level following freshman year. Formerly titled, Paper Craft: Objects Pop Ups.

CFA 6511. Public/Spectacle: Contemporary Performance from Pop Culture to Social Practice. 3 Credits.

This class introduces students to performance art forms that create social spaces while addressing larger challenges facing society, all with an eye on pop culture and social media. Students work on projects in D.I.Y. production of popular forms, from making their own art bands, music videos and brand identities to creating collaborative artworks which address real-life problems and seek solutions in actual (and virtual) communities. This class provides a forum for students to engage with the full range of appropriations of pop culture spectacle in the field of art - from inventing a persona to creating a social movement.

CFA 6800. Independent Study: Fine Art. 1-3 Credits.

This option is appropriate for degree students who want access to independent faculty supervision, lab areas, and supplies for independent projects, and do not need or desire extensive course instruction.

CFA 7210. Advanced Painting Studio. 3 Credits.

Students in this course begin a cohesive body of work or fully develop one in progress. They fine-tune image making skills on work with live models, projected images, or special projects, with emphasis on professional execution. Using *The Secret Formulas and Techniques of the Masters* students learn how to use Maroger Medium also known as Miracle Medium, history suggests that Van Eyck made the first oil painting medium, Rubens, Vermeer, and others helped to perfect it. Additionally, students explore imprimatura, underpainting and glazing, mixing and drying properties, opacities and characteristics of colors and media, and the production of effects with different brushes and painting tools. Finally, they perfect techniques and adapt them to vision in forming expressive strategies in oil or acrylics. For all skill levels, but some drawing is recommended. A few beginning and intermediate flourish with the Advanced students. Beginning students should register for CPT 3200 and advanced students may register for CPT 4200 if they have met the prerequisite.

CFA 7310. Art Outside the Gallery. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students to creating site specific and installation art while emphasizing public art, the non-profit art world, pop-up and D.I.Y. galleries. Class time is divided between studio time, research, and field visits. Field visits include studio visits with local artist, opening receptions, art fairs and festivals, as well as visits to public art locations throughout the DC area. This is a studio intensive class focusing on a cumulative project/exhibition that the students facilitate on their own or as a class from proposal thru to exhibition installation. Students gain experience with public art proposals and finding/creating alternative art spaces.

CFA 7311. Installation Art. 3 Credits.

This advanced level fine arts sculpture course focuses on the genera of installation sculpture through the lens of site specificity, architecture, media, and landscape. Through instructor directed research, engagement in artistic practice and theoretical exploration the students attain a better understanding of the theories, practices, artists and historical contexts within the field of installation art. Students are encouraged to explore beyond traditional art exhibition sites in order to understand how/why the content of work cannot be separated from its context.

CORCORAN FIRST-YEAR FOUNDATION (CFN)

CFN 1000. Communication Design. 3 Credits.

This course examines digital design techniques and concepts that are relevant to all majors. Students learn the basics of visual communication, typography, and design by utilizing Adobe Photoshop to create a series of projects that result in the creation of their own basic website. Students learn how to scan, import, and create artwork and how to correct and adjust image tone and color. Students also use Photoshop's many selection and editing tools and are introduced to layers, channels, color palettes, and scripted actions. By going through lessons ranging from image retouching to title banner and button creation and simple time-based animation, students assemble and produce a simple website which showcases a portfolio of their own work. In addition to the projects above, students are introduced to the theories and practices of visual communications and graphic design through a series of lectures and demonstrations. Other Adobe CS software such as InDesign are touched on as well.

CFN 1090. Drawing and Surface. 3 Credits.

An intensive studio covering the principles of drawing and mark-making and their place in contemporary art and design practice. Through the physical activity of drawing, students refine their capacity to observe and visualize. Materials fee. Restricted to BFA majors.

CFN 1091. First-Year Studio 1: Form and Materials. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive studio course providing a broad experience with the tools and materials of traditional and conceptual sculptural practices in art and design; develops students' ability to think, perceive, visualize, design, and build in three dimensions and explore questions of space, place, site, presentation, and context. Required for all first-year BFA majors.

CFN 1092. Time and Light. 3 Credits.

Technical applications of lens and non-lens based dark-room photographic processes; video recording and editing; field and experimental audio recording, and outdoor projection; the roles of time-based media in contemporary art and design practice. Required for first-year BFA majors.

CFN 1093. First-Year Studio 4: Interaction. 3 Credits.

Understanding, conceptualizing, and creating art and design projects that expect interaction from audiences or users; the influence of design on the human experience; politics of space; skills for working collaboratively with other makers. Required in the first year for BFA majors.

CORCORAN GRAPHIC DESIGN (CGD)

CGD 1010. Fundamentals of Graphic Design. 3 Credits.

This course is an introduction to the visual components that serve as fundamental principles in the field of Design. Projects include the study, classification, and application of Gestalt theories of perception; color systems for designers; and pattern design. Course projects focus on visual relationships of form, image, type and grid structures. Students are engaged in a series of projects that address 2D and 3D abstract forms and their professional applications. Students learn design methodology and processes, design language, and the critique process for designers. These design methods and processes help students observe, understand, and articulate their intuitive visual decision-making skills. Professional practices for designers, project workflow, and professional presentation are integrated into course projects. Digital software tools and hand craft tools are learned and applied to course projects. Prerequisites: CDM 1200 and a working knowledge of OSX and Illustrator, InDesign, and Photoshop.

CGD 2000. Design Studio I for CE/AFA. 3 Credits.

This course expands on the lessons learned in Design Concepts by covering design principles such as Visual Hierarchy, Principles of Composition, and Semantics. Typography, form, image, motion, space, and the grid are explored through projects. Students learn an iterative design process to explore concepts and ideas. This course requires a high level of execution through precise craftsmanship. Prerequisites: CFN 1000 Communication Design, CDM 1200 Digital Design I, CDE 1000 Design Concepts, or CGD 1010 Fundamentals of Graphic Design. Formerly "Graphic Design Core II".

CGD 2050. Typography I. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students to one of the most integral components of visual communication- typefaces and their letter forms. Topics covered include typographic vocabulary, terminology, history, technology, classification, measurement, and syntax. Students are introduced to typographic history, nationality, and technology. Students learn visual hierarchy and the grid as organizing principle and system. In some terms this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CGD 2050 and at the graduate level as CGD 6350. Students enrolled at the graduate level complete additional assignments to earn graduate credit. Prerequisites: CFN 1000 or CDM 1200; and CDE 1000 or CGD 1010.

CGD 2060. Typography II. 3 Credits.

This is an intermediate studio course in typography. Topics covered include typographic vocabulary, terminology, history, technology, classification, measurement, and syntax. Projects explore audience, structure/syntax, content/meaning, visual hierarchy, and aesthetics in message building for visual communications. Students further their knowledge of typographic history, nationality, technology, and the grid as organizing principle and system. Students must have received a grade of C or above in CDG 2050 to have it count toward the prerequisite requirement. Prerequisites: CGD 2050; and CDE 2090 or CGD 2000.

CGD 3010. Special Topics in Design. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Prerequisite: CDE 1090.

CGD 3050. Typography III. 3 Credits.

This is a course in advanced typography. Topics covered include typographic vocabulary, terminology, history, technology, classification, measurement, and syntax. Projects cover advanced visual hierarchy, sequence, narrative tools, and the grid as organizing principle and system. Students explore typography as legible and expressive communication within cultural context. Students further their knowledge of typographic history, nationality, and technology. Media utilized include print and motion. Students must have received a grade of C or above in CGD 2060 to have it count toward the prerequisite requirement. Prerequisites: CGD 2060; and CDE 2091; or permission of the department chair.

CGD 3060. Typography IV. 3 Credits.

This is a course in advanced typography. Projects cover advanced visual hierarchy, sequence, kinetic type, narrative tools, and the grid as organizing principle and system. Students explore typography as legible and expressive communication within cultural context. Letterform ideation is investigated. Media utilized includes print and motion. Students must have received a grade of C or above in CGD 3050 or CGD 3090 or CDM 3090 to have it count toward the prerequisite requirement. Prerequisites: CGD 3050 or CGD 3090 or CDM 3090; or permission of the department chair.

CGD 3070. Typography in Motion. 3 Credits.

This course focuses on advanced experimental typography for animation and motion graphics. Projects focus on narrative, storyboarding, style frames, kinetic sequence, transitions, and workflow. Students explore typography as legible and expressive communication within cultural context. Methods and iterative processes for experimental typeface design are explored and developed. Students must have received a grade of C or above in CGD 3050 or CGD 3090 or CDM 3090 to have it count toward the prerequisite requirement. Prerequisites: CGD 3050 or CGD 3090 or CDM 3090; or permission of the department chair.

CGD 3090. Graphic Design Studio III. 3 Credits.

In this advanced level course, students focus on interactive and interaction design. Course projects immerse students in interactive web design, and mobile apps design for smart phones and tablet devices. Students learn, employ, and engage in systems design, user experience, user interface design, user interaction, and responsive design. Students learn to use mobile devices (smart phones/tablet devices) and computers as digital tools to communicate designed messages and visual content. Students learn advanced design process which includes: iterative concept development, wire framing, prototyping, design development, craft, details, production, and coding. Software and coding used in course projects include Adobe Digital Publishing Suite (DPS), HTML, and CSS. Students develop professional oral presentation skills by participating in weekly critiques. Project workflow, professional presentation, and professional practices for designers are integrated into course projects. At the end of the semester, students obtain experience in professional design projects and skill sets, while understanding on-the-job expectations for a fast-paced professional design studio. Students must have received a grade of C or above in CDE 2091 to have it count toward the prerequisite requirement. Restricted to graphic design majors. Prerequisites: CDE 2091 or permission of the department chair.

CGD 3091. Graphic Design Studio IV. 3 Credits.

In this advanced level course, students focus on design as instrument for social change. The semester long course project is Design Ignites Change. The project focuses on a social change or a social awareness issue. Students learn and develop skill sets in research, messaging, strategy, mood boards, branding, identity, production, and implementation. The project components include print design, interactive design, motion design, and social media. Students learn advanced design processes and create a cohesive brand package as they work with numerous project components and phases. The design process includes: iterative concept development, design development, craft, details, and production. Students develop professional oral presentation skills by participating in weekly critiques. Project workflow, professional presentation, and professional practices for designers are integrated into course projects. At the end of the semester, students obtain experience in professional design projects and skill sets, while understanding on-the-job expectations for a fast-paced professional design studio. Students must have received a grade of C or above in CGD 3090 to have it count toward the prerequisite requirement. Restricted to graphic design majors. Prerequisites: CGD 3090; or permission of the department chair.

CGD 3960. Design Lab. 3 Credits.

This course offers a select group of undergraduate junior and senior graphic design students the unique opportunity to design and oversee production of projects for the Corcoran Gallery of Art and College of Art Design. Design Lab serves as an in-house design studio as students gain experience interacting with clients, managing deadlines, understanding and working within the limitations of their projects, and scheduling timelines. Elements of the design process covered in the course include writing design briefs and contracts, conceptual and design development phases, producing print-ready artwork, and fabrication coordination and supervision. Permission of department required for enrollment.

CGD 3961. Design Lab II. 3 Credits.

To be announced.

CGD 4090. Graphic Design Thesis I. 3 Credits.

Graphic Design Senior Thesis is comprised of three components: written paper, interview of a design professional, and a final graphic design thesis project. In this course, students select a topic related to the field of Design, develop a thesis statement and written paper through a research and writing phase. Graphic Design briefs pertaining to the development of the written thesis and paper are explored during the semester. This course is for BFA/Graphic Design only. Prerequisite: A grade of "C" or better in CGD 3091 Graphic Design Studio IV; or Department Chair's approval.

CGD 4091. Graphic Design Thesis II. 3 Credits.

Graphic Design Senior Thesis is comprised of three components: written paper, interview of a design professional, and a final graphic design thesis project. Students finalize the written thesis paper on a design-related topic. Then, students interview a prominent practitioner in the field of Design. As the third component of Graphic Design Senior Thesis, students translate their thesis paper into a graphic design thesis project. Upon completion, the thesis projects are presented in a special museum exhibition. This course is for BFA/Graphic Design only. Prerequisite: A grade of "C" or better in CGD 4090 Graphic Design Thesis I; or Department Chair's approval.

CGD 4120. Environmental Design. 3 Credits.

CORCORAN INTERACTION DESIGN (CIXD)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CIXD 2090. Narrative Media for Interaction. 3 Credits.

Exploration of narrative as a method to conceptualize, communicate, and evaluate interactions across design contexts and media; using key aspects of narrative and event structure as a method for framing and analyzing designed interaction. Materials fee. Restricted to interaction design majors. Prerequisite: CFN 1093.

CIXD 2091. Systems Thinking for Interaction Design. 3 Credits.

The importance of technological, organizational, and social systems in the practice of interaction design. Materials fee. Restricted to interaction design majors. Prerequisites: CIXD 2090 and CIXD 2111 or permission of the instructor.

CIXD 2111. Creative Code. 3 Credits.

Procedures and methods of code-based strategies for realizing creative ideas; fundamental skills in creative coding languages and environments. Materials fee.

CIXD 3090. Human Centered Design for Social Engagement. 3 Credits.

Studio-based introduction to participatory design processes and their application for interaction design and social innovation. Materials fee. Prerequisite: CIXD 2091.

CIXD 3091. Prototyping and Fabrication for Interaction. 3 Credits.

Investigation of prototyping as a method for testing and communicating initial design assumptions and creating platforms for participatory response; refinement of associated fabrication skills. Materials fee. Prerequisites: CIXD 2091 and CIXD 2111.

CIXD 3110. Topics in Interaction Design Studio. 3 Credits.

Issues in contemporary design practice. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details.

CIXD 3112. Data Visualization and Sonification. 3 Credits.

Tools and processes for visualizing and sonifying data sets using current web-based tools; critical analysis of data visualization examples; interactive possibilities of creating user experiences around data. Materials fee. Prerequisites: CIXD 2111 or permission of the instructor.

CIXD 3120. Interaction Design Internship. 0-3 Credits.

For interaction design majors pursuing an internship directly relevant to program themes and goals. Permission of the major advisor required prior to enrollment. Graded on a Credit/No Credit basis. Restricted to interaction design majors.

CIXD 3820. Engagement Lab. 3-6 Credits.

Design lab with a focus on social, environmental, and community impact. Project teams collaborate with a community partner to identify and respond to local challenges that might be addressed through interaction design processes and skills. Materials fee.

CIXD 3910. Collaborative Design Project. 3 Credits.

Practical experience in the conceptualization, production, and delivery of a multidisciplinary design project. Materials fee.

CIXD 4020. Topics in Design Research. 3 Credits.

Key theoretical and methodological concepts in the field of interaction design connect research in design innovation with qualitative and quantitative research methods, providing insights into user behaviors, attitudes, and expectations. Prerequisites: CGD 2091 or CIXD 2091.

CIXD 4090. Interaction Design Thesis I. 3 Credits.

The development of a senior thesis project and accompanying research. Student work evolves in a studio atmosphere that stresses user-oriented research, analysis, and prototyping of digital and physical interactive experiences, services, or products with a focus on social and environmental impacts. Materials fee. Restricted to Interaction Design majors. Prerequisites: CIXD 3090 and CIXD 3091.

CIXD 4091. Interaction Design Thesis II. 3 Credits.

Completion of a senior thesis project and accompanying research. Student work evolves in a studio atmosphere that stresses user-oriented research, analysis, and prototyping of digital and physical interactive experiences, services, or products with a focus on social and environmental impacts. Materials fee. Restricted to undergraduate interaction design majors. Prerequisite: CIXD 4090.

CIXD 4193. Topics in Design Leadership. 3 Credits.

Experiential study of professional practices of interaction designers and the leadership skills that promote innovative, equitable, and sustainable design solutions. Topics vary by semester. See program for more details. Restricted to undergraduate interaction design majors. Prerequisite: CIXD 3091.

CIXD 6001. 6001 Design Intensive. 1-3 Credits.

Intensive introduction to design processes for students transitioning careers or entering a design graduate program from a non-design background; design thinking, design tools and technologies, digital imaging, sketching, model making and prototyping. No prior experience is necessary.

CIXD 6010. Interaction Design for Service. 3 Credits.

Tools and approaches for developing interactive services and experiences. Students work to define and frame problems, generate innovative proposals, and think comprehensively about the social, ethical, and organizational models surrounding the solutions they design. Restricted to graduate students in the interaction design program or with the permission of the instructor.

CIXD 6011. Narrative Media Design for Interaction. 3 Credits.

Exploration of narrative as a method to conceptualize, communicate, and evaluate interactions across design contexts and media; key aspects of narrative and event structure as a method for framing and analyzing designed interaction. Restricted to graduate students in the interaction design program or with the permission of the instructor.

CIXD 6012. Prototyping Interaction. 3 Credits.

Investigation of prototyping as a method for testing and communicating initial design assumptions, establishing feedback processes, creating platforms for participatory response, improving design ideas, and assessing the life-cycle implications of design solutions. Restricted to graduate students in the interaction design program or with the permission of the instructor.

CIXD 6020. Topics in Human Centered Design. 3 Credits.

Critical analysis of human-centered design methods in public policy and civic contexts using a case study approach. Topics vary by semester. See department for details. Prerequisites: CIXD 6010, PPPA 6006 and PPPA 6011.

CIXD 6021. Topics in Design Leadership. 3 Credits.

Practice-based investigation of leadership skills that promote innovative, equitable, and sustainable design solutions. Topics vary by semester. See department for more details. Permission of the instructor may be substituted for the prerequisites. Prerequisites: CIXD 6010 and CIXD 6011.

CIXD 6080. Engagement Lab. 3-6 Credits.

Design lab with a focus on social, environmental, and community impact. Project teams collaborate with a community partner to identify and respond to local challenges through interaction design. Restricted to graduate students in the interaction design program or with the permission of the instructor.

CIXD 6090. Topics in Design Research. 3 Credits.

Key theoretical and methodological concepts in the field of interaction design; connecting research in design innovation with research methods that offer insight into users' behaviors, attitudes, and expectations. Topics vary by semester. See department for more details. Restricted to graduate students in the interaction design program or with the permission of the instructor.

CIXD 6110. Studio Topics in Interaction Design. 3 Credits.

Issues in contemporary design practice. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

CIXD 6111. Creative Code. 3 Credits.

Procedures and methods of code based strategies for realizing creative ideas; fundamental skills in creative coding languages and environments. Restricted to graduate students in the interaction design program or with the permission of the instructor.

CIXD 6112. Data Visualization and Sonification. 3 Credits.

Tools and processes for visualizing and sonifying data sets using current web-based tools; critical analysis of data visualization examples and interactive possibilities of creating user experiences around data. Students are expected to have foundational knowledge of digital design processes prior to enrollment. Restricted to graduate students in the interaction design program or with the permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Prior experience with digital imaging and web-based tools.

CORCORAN INTERIOR DESIGN (CID)

CID 0850. Color in Interiors. 0 Credits.

Preparing a cohesive color palette in the home is a challenging task, particularly when rooms are renovated over a period of time. This seminar provides the student with the opportunity to learn the fundamentals of color application, as well as the skills necessary to refine their design strategy as their design needs change.

CID 0860. In My Home. 0 Credits.

For the aspiring non-professional, this course focuses on the basic elements of interior design. A simplified approach to the principles of design in a residential interior allows continuing education students the opportunity to explore interior design within the context of their own homes. This course is offered for non-credit only, and is recommended for those whose interest in interior design is limited to the decoration of their own homes.

CID 1000. Introduction to Interior Design. 3 Credits.

This introductory course provides students with an overview of the elements that comprise the practice of interior design. Studio assignments promote theoretical and analytical problem-solving skills. Students learn the rudiments of the use of materials and finishes, interior construction, drafting and rendering, space planning, and color theory. This course is recommended for students considering interior design as a profession. This course may be cross-tallied as CID 5000 at the graduate level for MA in interior design program prerequisites. Additional work is required for graduate level credit.

CID 1200. Stand on the Right, Walk on the Left: Human Response to the Urban Environment. 3 Credits.

This course explores the dynamics of people and space, how they interact with each other, and how this informs the way we design. Students are immersed in a collaborative, interactive studio experience which involve: instructor-led or self-guided expeditions in and around the city during class time; observation, data-collection, and thoughtful documentation of findings; conceptual sketching; and model making. An increased curiosity and awareness of our surroundings and the way we interact with our environment leads to an introductory exploration of human factors including; scale, anthropometrics, ergonomics, universal design, and cultural contexts. Students also engage in the study of texts and films which explore the basic frameworks of design at its core, and are asked to react to the readings/viewings. Students use photography and social media tools such as Pinterest and Instagram to explore and document observations in their own environment using the rich, dynamic setting of Washington DC. The final product of this studio is a photo-documentary, inspired by Jane Fulton Suri's "Thoughtless Acts," which probes ideas and asks questions similar to those we explore in the course.

CID 1210. Elements & Principles of Interior Design. 3 Credits.

This introductory interior design studio focuses on the fundamental elements and principles of interior design. The studio explores the elements and principles of design as tools to create, manipulate, and affect interior environments. Specifically, the course explores point, line, plane, form, shape, color, texture, light, proportion, scale, balance, harmony, unity and variety, rhythm and emphasis in relation to 3D space. Students translate the elements and principles to 2D visual presentation strategies through the creation of physical and digital design boards. The elements and principles of design are explored in relation to architectural drawing as communication, 2D visual presentation, and 3D spatial experience.

CID 1250. Drawing for Interior Design. 1.5 Credit.

Architecture and Interior Design professionals use drawings to communicate ideas and designs to their clients. This course introduces students to the skills of hand drawing and sketching of architectural interiors. The basics of orthogonal projections such as plan, section, elevation, and simple perspectives are taught in this course.

CID 2000. Introduction to Perspective and Interior Rendering. 3 Credits.

This course provides an introduction to linear, two-, and three-point perspectives, and rendering of interior space (and elements within that space) in various media. Students learn to observe, analyze, interpret, and reproduce what they see. Special attention is paid to the expressive use of color, the interrelationships of forms, and the placement of the human figure in an interior space. It is recommended that students take this course in a different semester than CID 2100.

CID 2050. Representation/Documentation. 3 Credits.

Through a series of projects including drawing and model making, students gain valuable skills in documenting visual culture, developing tools for representing design concepts. This studio course provides an in-depth study of the conventions of plan, section and elevation as they relate to visual experience. Problems expand the students' ability to translate between two-dimensional exercises and three-dimensional visual experience. This course is only offered during the Fall semester. This course may be cross-tallied as CID 5150 at the graduate level for MA in interior design program prerequisites.

CID 2090. Interior Design Studio I. 3 Credits.

In this course, students utilize the elements and principals of design and human factor considerations to explore the design of a compact space. Students learn an iterative design process to explore and develop concepts. The course provides continued emphasis on presentation, hand drafting, and translation of concepts to 3D spatial experiences. This course requires a high level of execution through precise craftsmanship.

CID 2091. Interior Design Studio II. 3 Credits.

In this course, students explore branding in relation to spatial environments. This approach to interior design focuses on the manipulation of space, the selection of furniture, finishes, and materials, and graphics development to create a unique experience and identity. The developed brand identity is applied to the interior design, as well as presentation materials in a comprehensive and cohesive manner. This studio provides an introduction to commercial space planning, building codes, and ADA guidelines. Students must have received a grade of C or above in CID 2090 to have it count toward the prerequisite requirement. Prerequisites: CID 2090; or permission of the department chair.

CID 2100. Color Theory for Interiors. 3 Credits.**CID 3050. Interior Design Digital Applications I. 3 Credits.**

This course focuses on the foundations of AutoCAD and basic drafting skills. Students learn the basics of computer-assisted drafting techniques, including basic drawing, dimensioning, layering, and various commands for drawing and document output. Prerequisite: CID 1000.

CID 3060. Revit I. 3 Credits.

Upon the completion of this course, students are proficient in building information modeling (BIM). BIM creates coordinated, consistent, computable information that is used for design decision making, high-quality visual presentation production, construction documents, performance prediction, cost estimating, construction planning, and, eventually, for managing and operating a facility. Mirroring the real world of buildings and interiors, Revit Architecture helps students accurately capture their design concepts. The software bridges students' visions from concept to reality through innovative design, accurate documentation, and efficient construction. Integrated bidirectional associativity helps ensure that any change to students' project information is reflected throughout the students' models, while parametric components offer an open, graphical system for conceptualizing and expressing detailed design intent. Course concepts facilitate more precise conceptual design, which enhance client understanding while supporting more efficient and sustainable production, construction, and fabrication. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CID 6060. Additional work is required to earn graduate credit. Prerequisite: CID 1000.

CID 3090. Interior Design Studio III. 3 Credits.

This studio class pursues the aesthetic and technical principles of more complex and larger-scale residential and contract projects. Conceptual thinking, creative problem solving, and attaining project goals are stressed. Students work at a more advanced level in articulating and presenting design solutions. Drawing, model-making, and other presentation skills are stressed. Prerequisite: CID 2091 Interior Design Sophomore Studio II.

CID 3091. Interior Design Studio IV. 3 Credits.

This course focuses on the design issues implicit in commercial spaces, including office, hospitality, retail, medical and institutional. Students become acquainted with the organizational, social, physical, psychological, and cultural factors integral to the design of such spaces. Students focus on one of the building project types and prepare a comprehensive design solution for a professional critique. Prerequisite: CID 3090.

CID 3100. Interior Lighting Design. 3 Credits.

This course provides an introduction to the effects of light on interior space, as well as to various lighting products and lighting systems. Students learn about the lighting challenges for interior spaces and how to effectively meet them. The course teaches the basics of lighting layout, lighting terminology, and the lighting designer's role in the interior design process. Within the studio structure, students are expected to produce a complete lighting package, including a fixture schedule and reflected ceiling plan. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CID 6100. Additional work required for graduate level credit is outlined in the course syllabus. The textbook, *Interior Lighting for Designers* by Gary Gordon and Jim Nuckolls (either third or fourth edition), is necessary for the first class. Prerequisites: CID 1000 or CID 1000; or permission of the department chair.

CID 3110. Materials, Methods, and Finishes. 3 Credits.

This course surveys the major materials available to designers and architects, including their structure, properties, potential expressive qualities, and their use. Students learn how to integrate materials into the design and construction of interior spaces. The course familiarizes students with the selection of appropriate materials for various uses based on function, aesthetics, safety, comfort, and maintenance. During the course of this class, students gain an understanding of construction documents including both drawings and specifications. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CID 6110. Additional work required for graduate level credit is outlined in the course syllabus. This course is only offered during the Fall semester. Prerequisite: CID 1000. Recommended background: CID 3050 or CID 6060.

CID 3900. Interior Design Internship. 3 Credits.

Internships can help students develop marketable skills, establish professional contacts, and explore different career options. A good internship should offer the student career-related experience in a setting where the student may learn about professional practice in their field. While some administrative tasks are necessary, these should be minimal with most of the work focusing on skill building or educational opportunities. Continuing Education students are not eligible to receive credit for internships. Students are responsible for locating and securing individual internships, with the assistance and approval of their department chair. To receive credit for an internship, the student needs to complete an internship contract and the appropriate registration form. The internship contract is the agreement between the internship provider, the Corcoran, and the student; all three must be signed. To be eligible to earn academic credit for an internship, students must have completed their Foundation Year or have earned equivalent credits (30). While students are free to do multiple internships while enrolled at the Corcoran, students cannot take more than one internship per semester. A 45-60 hour internship is equivalent to 1.5 credits and a 90-120 hour internship is equivalent to 3 credits. The student must receive signed approval from his or her department chair before they are allowed to register for internship credit. The department chair's signature must appear on both the contract and the registration form or the internship registration is not processed. The contract must be turned into the Office of Student Affairs before the internship start date. The registration or add/drop form must be submitted to the Office of the Registrar before the add/drop deadline of the semester the student is seeking credit. Late contracts are not accepted and credit are not given. In order to receive a grade for the internship the student is required to submit a mid-semester evaluation and final evaluation of the internship experience. The internship provider is required to submit a final evaluation of the student's performance with a recommendation for a grade (pass/fail) no later than 10 working days prior to the end of the semester. The student's department chair is responsible for reviewing the student and employer evaluations and submitting the final grade to the Office of the Registrar.

CID 4060. Advanced Revit. 3 Credits.

This class expands upon the fundamental skills learned in Revit I, allowing students to produce independent projects that reflect the full scope of tools and techniques available to Revit users. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CID 7060. Additional work is required to earn graduate credit. Prerequisite: CID 3060 Revit I.

CID 4090. Interior Design Thesis I. 3 Credits.

Interior Design Senior Thesis is comprised of three components: a written paper, interview of a design professional, and a final interior design thesis project. In this course, students select a topic related to the field of Interior Design, develop a thesis statement and written paper through a research and writing phase. Interior Design project concepts pertaining to the development of the written thesis and paper are explored during the semester. This course is for BFA/Interior Design only. Prerequisite: A grade of "C" or better in CID 3091 Interior Design Studio IV; or Department Chair's approval.

CID 4091. Interior Design Thesis II. 3 Credits.

Interior Design Senior Thesis is comprised of three components: a written paper, interview of a design professional, and a final interior design thesis project. Students finalize the written thesis paper on a design-related topic. Then, students interview a prominent practitioner in the field of Interior Design. As the third component of Interior Design Senior Thesis, students translate their thesis paper into a interior design thesis project. Upon completion, the thesis projects are presented in a special museum exhibition. This course is for BFA/Interior Design only. Prerequisite: A grade of "C" or better in CID 4090 Interior Design Senior Thesis I; or Department Chair's approval. Prerequisite: CID 4090 Interior Design Thesis I.

CID 4600. Selected Topics in Interior Design. 3 Credits.

Through a changing selection of design studios with instructors drawn from the professional design community, this studio offers a broad range of topics from which students may choose during their course of study. The shifting nature of the subject matter of this studio intentionally allows for topical issues in the design community to be addressed. Topic varies each time it is offered.

CID 5000. Introduction to Interior Design. 3 Credits.

This introductory course provides students with an overview of the elements that comprise the practice of interior design. Studio assignments promote theoretical and analytical problem-solving skills. Students learn the rudiments of the use of materials and finishes, interior construction, drafting and rendering, space planning, and color theory. This course is recommended for students considering interior design as a profession. This course may be cross-tallied as CID 1000 at the undergraduate level.

CID 5100. Color Theory for Interiors. 3 Credits.

The use of color and interaction of color and light are essential elements of interior design. Through in-depth study of color sequences and primary, secondary and tertiary relationships, students explore the effects of color on design concept and application. Using various media including painting, textiles and finishes, students explore issues of color interaction. Throughout this studio class, students work toward developing their own unique aesthetic as artists and designers. It is recommended that students take this course in a different semester than CID 2000.

CID 5110. Perspective and Interior Rendering. 3 Credits.

This course provides an introduction to linear, two-, and three-point perspectives, and rendering of interior space (and elements within that space) in various media. Students learn to observe, analyze, interpret, and reproduce what they see. Special attention is paid to the expressive use of color, the interrelationships of forms, and the placement of the human figure in an interior space. It is recommended that students take this course in a different semester than CID 2100.

CID 5150. Representation/Documentation. 3 Credits.

Through a series of projects including drawing and model making, students gain valuable skills in documenting visual culture, developing tools for representing design concepts. This studio course provides an in-depth study of the conventions of plan, section and elevation as they relate to visual experience. Problems expand the students' ability to translate between two-dimensional exercises and three-dimensional visual experience. This course is only offered during the Fall semester. This course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CID 2050.

CID 5200. Introduction to Digital Presentation and Techniques. 3 Credits.

This class explores the possibilities for creating, manipulating images, and transforming ideas using computer software. Students learn basic tools and techniques along with the overall concepts of scanning and digitizing images, rendering elevations and perspectives and creating presentation boards and templates for the Interior Design and Exhibition Design profession. The course introduces a variety of software from the Adobe Creative Suite. Students experience enough knowledge to aid them in their future classes. Additional lab time is encouraged for class assignments and individual projects. Recommended background: CID 5000.

CID 6000. Interior Design Summer Studio. 3 Credits.

This course exposes the student to the studio environment for learning and exploring various topics related to design of the built environment. Through an intensive two-week series of assignments, the student is exposed to fundamental topics and skills requisite of the interior design discipline. The program models the ideals of studio culture, including regular presentation, critique, and peer-review of ongoing and final work. The course introduces students to a design-thinking methodology with experiences in both analog and digital media in the representation of interior design ideas.

CID 6010. Interior Design Studio I. 3 Credits.

CID 6010 introduces the fundamental conventions and principles of interior design, visual and verbal communication, formal analysis, and design process. Students develop an awareness of spatial composition, perceptual sequence, basic program, and simple building systems related to the built environment.

CID 6020. Interior Design Studio II. 3 Credits.

Building on the foundation of CID 6010, this course furthers student understanding of the fundamental conventions and principles of interior design. Emphasis is placed on issues of specific program, site, or typology with a focus on understanding design standards and regulations. Through the completion of a series of projects, students develop a deeper understanding of more complex spatial and anthropometric considerations. Additionally, students are introduced to material and color systems.

CID 6050. Interior Design Digital Applications I. 3 Credits.

This course introduces digital applications as they relate to an interior design process. Students are introduced to the drawing methods of drafting and annotation in the examination of digital visualization as it relates to analysis and synthesis. Assignments concentrate on fundamental concepts of digital representation, including the creation of measured drawings, layer management, and various output formats. Formerly titled: AutoCAD II.

CID 6060. Interior Design Digital Applications II. 3 Credits.

Information modeling for an interior design process. Three-dimensional visualization, digital rendering, and the development of construction documents. Concept models, accurate documentation, and efficient construction. Prerequisites: CID 6050.

CID 6100. Interior Lighting Design. 3 Credits.

This course provides an introduction to the effects of light on interior space, as well as to various lighting products and lighting systems. Students learn about the lighting challenges for interior spaces and how to effectively meet them. The course teaches the basics of lighting layout, lighting terminology, and the lighting designer's role in the interior design process. Within the studio structure, students are expected to produce a complete lighting package, including a fixture schedule and reflected ceiling plan. The textbook is necessary for the first class. "Interior Lighting for Designers" by Gary Gordon and Jim Nuckolls. Either the 3rd or 4th Edition are fine. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CID 3100. Students wishing to pursue undergraduate credit should register for the undergraduate section. This course is only offered during the Fall semester. Prerequisites: CID 1000, or permission of the department chair.

CID 6110. Materials, Methods, and Finishes. 3 Credits.

This course surveys the major materials available to designers and architects, including their structure, properties, potential expressive qualities, and their use. Students learn how to integrate materials into the design and construction of interior spaces. The course familiarizes students with the selection of appropriate materials for various uses based on function, aesthetics, safety, comfort, and maintenance. During the course of this class, students gain an understanding of construction documents including both drawings and specifications. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CID 6110. Additional work required for graduate level credit is outlined in the course syllabus. This course is only offered during the Fall semester Prerequisite: CID 1000. Recommended background: CID 3050 or CID 6060.

CID 6250. Portfolio and Resume Design. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students to Portfolio and Resume Design. It focuses on developing a "brand" for each student, which is represented on their resume, portfolio, business cards, and other material that may be used during a job search. The purpose of this "brand" is to set the students apart from other aspiring designers entering the job market to aid them in obtaining a job. Students incorporate work from previous studios and classes that they have completed to include in the portfolio. The final deliverables are a professional resume, cover letter and portfolio. Prerequisites: CID 6050 or CID 6060; and a minimum of 2 Interior Design Studios.

CID 6800. Directed Studies: Interior Design. 3 Credits.

This option is appropriate for degree students who want access to independent faculty supervision, lab areas, and supplies for independent projects, and do not need or desire extensive course instruction. This option is justified only if 1) the project content cannot be covered in an existing course, 2) the student's department deems it of substantive value to the student's educational goals and interests, and 3) the project work is done outside of regularly scheduled class time. All directed studies are for credit (one to three credits). Students cannot take more than three credits of directed studies per semester. Students enrolled in directed studies have access to the facilities and equipment at times arranged by the instructor. The directed studies instructor is responsible for working with the student to establish project goals, oversee progress, and determine final course grades. Bachelor's Foundation students and Continuing Education students are not eligible for directed studies. Under certain circumstances, directed studies may be pursued by graduate students by combining participation in an advanced undergraduate course with extra independent assignments at the graduate level, as arranged in advance with the directed studies instructor. Prerequisites: Submission of a Directed Studies Contract; and written permission of the instructor, department chair or program director and CID department.

CID 6900. Internship: Interior Design. 3 Credits.

For degree students only. Internships can help students develop marketable skills, establish professional contacts, and explore different career options.

CID 7010. Interior Design Studio III. 3 Credits.

CID 7010 concentrates on the application of building systems and spatial identity as they relate to the interior environment. Students explore specific design contexts and examine the relationships between site, program, and method. A comprehensive project accounts for lighting, material specification, FFE, building systems, and sustainable building methods. Refined methods of representation, documentation, and communication are explored including the conventions of construction documents.

CID 7020. Interior Design Studio IV. 3 Credits.

In CID 7020, students coordinate their design process with input from multiple disciplines. Students conduct specialized research and develop personal philosophies to execute a comprehensive design project. Integration of lighting, FFE, building systems, and sustainable building methods are essential components of the final project. Students are required to establish a refined method of communicating their design intent through an advanced concentration on representational techniques.

CID 7060. Interior Design Digital Applications III. 3 Credits.

The use of digital design technology to convey advanced design concepts. Methods of representation explored using digital modeling, rendering, and fabrication. The relationship between virtual and physical models.

CID 7100. Construction and Detailing. 3 Credits.

Detailing skills are central to the success of any interior design process. This course allows students to understand the methodology and practice of designing and drawing interior construction details in a built environment. Intensive study of the integration of materials leaves students with confidence in their ability to contribute to the preparation of technical drawings, and to provide drawing references for fabrication of design concepts. This course is only offered during the Spring semester. Prerequisites: CID 3050 or permission of the department chair.

CID 7200. Advanced Lighting Applications. 3 Credits.

In this hands-on advanced lighting studio students gain practical experience with lighting drawings, fixture/lamp specifications and fixture installations. The course is project oriented with students working in teams on a range of projects such as lighting design concept development working from images to three dimensional spaces, and developing RCP light plans and specifications. The teams then create working fixtures using found or everyday objects, create flashlight spaces, and participate in a Festival of Lights under the directions of the instructor. Prerequisites: CID 6100 or permission of the department chair.

CID 7310. Advanced Digital Graphics. 3 Credits.

This course is intended to expand upon students' understanding of the fundamentals of computer-aided design through exploration of digital media. These explorations include systems of analysis, meaning of media, expression, syntactical, and spatial language. Students focus on both two-dimensional graphic techniques/concepts and 3D modeling and image making techniques/concepts. Prerequisites: CDM 1200 or equivalent experience; and CID 3050 or CID 6060 or CID 6060.

CID 7600. Selected Topics in Interior Design. 3 Credits.

Through a changing selection of design studios with instructors drawn from the professional design community, this studio offers a broad range of topics from which students may choose during their course of study. The shifting nature of the subject matter of this studio intentionally allows for topical issues in the design community to be addressed. Topic varies each time it is offered. Restricted to students in the MA in interior design program.

CID 7800. Interior Design Pro-Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

Through a combination of research, writing and pre-design studies, students formulate a thesis proposal for the final semester of study in the MA in interior design program. During this preparatory semester, students document their research and experiences under the supervision of the instructor. This course is only offered during the Fall semester. Restricted to students in the MA in interior design program. Prerequisites: CID 7010 or permission of the department chair.

CID 7900. Interior Design Thesis. 3 Credits.

The student is expected to work at a professional level in completing a comprehensive design project. Each student undertakes a rigorous exploration of a project of their own design and development, under the supervision of a thesis advisor. The process culminates in a public review of the project with jurors drawn from the faculty as well as the professional design community. This course is only offered during the Spring semester.

CORCORAN PHOTOGRAPHY (CPH)

CPH 1090. Photography Fundamentals I: Light Studies and Optical Culture. 3 Credits.

Light and optics are the fundamental elements of photographic media and of contemporary media culture. This Foundation year course introduces students to the formal characteristics of light and lenses by surveying a variety of image-making practices, from primitive photographic devices to digital photography and video. Through a combination of classroom talks and hands-on projects, students encounter principles of black-and-white and color photography, as well as learning camera controls that open up a wide range of expressive possibilities. Historical antecedents, contemporary practices, and strategies of critical interpretation are discussed in relation to specific assignments throughout the semester.

CPH 1091. Photo Fund II: Techniques/Practice. 3 Credits.

This film-based course for prospective photography majors and others interested in furthering their photography abilities extends students' existing camera and darkroom skills through a thorough assessment of individual image-making abilities. Students will learn advanced methods for making black-and-white negatives and prints, including controls for exposing and developing, as well as encountering new film formats and types. Practical instruction is accompanied by assignments that explore different genres and allow students to develop their own personal approaches.

CPH 2090. Photography/Photojournalism Studio I. 3 Credits.

Students explore personal sources of image making, strategies for editing, and different ways of seeing while refining their technical abilities. Assignments provide a structure for individual expression and interpretation while developing an awareness of photographic traditions, including photojournalism and documentary modes, and of the current state of contemporary practices. Students develop confidence and rigor in their approaches within an atmosphere of exploration and risk-taking. Fine-art photography and photojournalism students meet together and participate in frequent group and individual critiques, which promote intensive dialogue and proficiency in critical thinking.

CPH 2091. Photography Studio II. 3 Credits.

Students explore personal sources of image making, strategies for editing, and different ways of seeing while continuing to refine their technical abilities. This course continues the progression from Photography Studio I, but concentrates on discovering the sources of the student's impulse to make art and on developing a process for finding ways to express these sources using the photographic medium. For Fine Art Photography majors only. Pre-requisite: CPH 2090 Photography Studio I.

CPH 2100. Media Lab I. 3 Credits.

Required of Fine Art Photography and Photojournalism majors and elective for other BFA and BA students. This course extends the traditional use and control of photographic materials into the digital realm, exploring the scanning of negatives, the use of the digital darkroom for editing and tonal control, and the comparison of different output devices and materials available to the photographer. Discussions also include the integration of digital tools with traditional approaches to photography as well as non-traditional approaches, such as multimedia and animation. Issues dealing with presentation and the choice of archival inks and papers are covered. The goal is to familiarize students with the digital tools and materials, so as to allow freedom of personal expression and an awareness of the integration of technique, medium, and content. Formerly titled "Digital Photography for PH/PJ". Prerequisite: CPH 1000 Technique and Practice, or permission of instructor.

CPH 2110. Color Photography. 3 Credits.

This class introduces the student to the materials, techniques, and aesthetics of making color photographs using traditional chemical materials. Initially, the class explores the use of a variety of transparency materials; however, the emphasis of the class is on making prints from color negatives. The prints are produced using enlargers with color filtration and an automatic roller-transport color processor. The aesthetics of color photography are examined through group critiques and discussions of work by contemporary color photographers. Prerequisites: CPH 1000 or CPH 1200; or permission of the instructor.

CPH 2301. Digital Photography for Fine Art. 3 Credits.

This course is specifically designed for Fine Art and other non photographic majors who want to learn the fundamentals of digital photography. The class covers all aspects of digital photography from proper use of cameras, how to properly scan both film and flatwork and how to use Adobe Photoshop CS 6 and Adobe Bridge CS 6 to edit and organize their work. There is an emphasis on making fine prints using state of the art ink jet printers up to 44 inches wide. Students are encouraged to explore how their photography fits into the content of their other work as well as how photographs can stand on their own. Current issues in photography are explored through classroom discussions and critiques.

CPH 2350. The Extended Image. 3 Credits.

This course is for anyone interested in non-traditional photography, as well as for artists working in other media who wish to expand their use of photographic imagery. Students learn to break away from the "classic" print by exploring the likes of soft focus, camera movement, pinhole and toy cameras, hand-applied color, paint-on developer, print toning, flashlight drawing, photograms, magazine lift, Polaroid transfer, photo collage, and blueprints, among other techniques. Emphasis (where possible) is on simple, inexpensive, and nontoxic techniques and materials. Portfolio review may be required. Prerequisites: CPH 1000 and CPH 1200; or permission of the instructor.

CPH 3050. Media Lab II. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students already familiar with still photography to time-based media, including video and audio. Over the course of the semester students script, shoot/record, edit, and present projects including a silent video, a sound piece or audio package, and a video with audio. The history of time-based media is examined and its influence traced through pop culture, art history, and conceptual and technical analyses. Basic techniques in Final Cut Pro and audio software are covered. This course fulfills a PH and PJ major requirement, is open to all BFA majors and other degree students with permission of the instructor, and is a prerequisite for more advanced video classes. Formerly "Digital Video for PH/PJ" and "Media Lab". Prerequisites: CPH 1000 or CPH 1200.

CPH 3070. Studio and Location Lighting. 3 Credits.

Introduction to studio and location lighting. Strobe and continuous lighting equipment; light modifiers and grip equipment; mixed sources light; and aesthetic approaches using artificial and ambient light. Restricted to students in the BFA in fine arts photography, BFA in photojournalism, or MA in new media photojournalism programs; demonstrated abilities and preparedness through portfolio review by department head or instructor may be substituted.

CPH 3090. Photography Studio III. 3 Credits.

The fine art photography major's third year is spent exploring the connections between ideas and photo-based techniques; between process and content. These explorations are the basis for discussions, assignments, field trips, and critiques. Students also study theory and criticism, with related assignments designed to promote a better understanding of the critical process. Students are encouraged to develop their own voices and to take responsibility for their own ideas through various strategies for the sequencing, construction, presentation, and existence of their work in different contexts (gallery wall, books, installation, video projections, internet, etc) and through self-assigned projects, which often become the nucleus of the students' senior-year thesis work. Prerequisite: CPH 2091 Photo Studio II.

CPH 3091. Photography Studio IV. 3 Credits.

This course continues the objectives of PH3090 Photography Studio III, with an emphasis on synthesizing the research and experimentation of that course to develop a student's ability to work in a self-directed fashion. Prerequisite: PH3090 Photo Studio III.

CPH 3120. Photography/Photojournalism Seminar I. 3 Credits.

This departmental seminar reflects on and reinforces issues of topical concern to photographers and photojournalists, as an adjunct to students' studio coursework. Topics vary from year to year and when possible are based on museum exhibitions, publications, and contemporary culture and events.

CPH 3200. Advanced Black and White Printing. 3 Credits.

This intensive darkroom course allows students to pursue work of their own choosing while learning advanced controls for black-and-white printing. The emphasis is on gaining the skills to make your prints look exactly as you want them to. Topics to be covered include local and overall contrast controls, toning for impact and for archival quality, masking and differential exposure, multiple printing, choices of paper tonality and surface, and the differences between condenser and cold-light printing. Students work with their own negatives, which should be developed outside of class time. Prerequisites: CPH 1000 or CPH 2200 or permission of the instructor.

CPH 3260. Advanced Digital Photography. 3 Credits.

This course is for students who know the basics of digital imaging, printing, and workflow and want to increase their skills and competencies in these areas in a workshop environment. Students learn more refined and subtle approaches to editing and printing their photographs, develop a personal workflow process that is efficient and confidence-building, and benefit from individual and group critiques of their personal projects. The emphasis is on exploring the creative possibilities of the digital darkroom, on integrating advanced digital techniques and approaches so that they serve the content of the image and the intentions of the image-maker, and on making high quality prints from both digital originals and scanned film. The class is taught in an up-to-date digital lab using Adobe's latest Creative Suite version of PhotoShop and a choice of printers and film and flatbed scanners. Among the subjects covered are varieties of ink-jet printers and papers, color profiles and color management, test printing and proofing, advanced scanning and re-sampling, and creating master files. Students also learn contemporary ideas about digital asset management (DAM). Prerequisites: CPH 2100 or permission of the instructor.

CPH 3450. Pre-Digital Alternative Process. 3 Credits.

This workshop-style course allows students to investigate new and personal directions using alternative photographic processes such as albumen, salted paper, gum bichromate, platinum/ palladium, and mordantage, leading to a fully realized portfolio, book, or other personal project. The course explores the creation of large-format digital negatives. Field trips include a visit to a Daguerreotype studio in New York City. Invention, experimentation, and risk are strongly encouraged in this intermediate to advanced level class. Students are required to provide their own chemistry and supplies for their final project. Prerequisites: CPH 2250 or permission of the instructor.

CPH 3640. Advanced Studio Lighting: Commission Project. 3 Credits.

Students work collaboratively with two professional photographers to produce 5-10 photographic portraits and 5-10 short videos of Foreign Service employees for an exhibition at the U.S. Department of State's new U.S. Diplomacy Center. Through an immersive, hands-on approach, students learn the different aspects of commissions and exhibitions, including research, project management, collaboration and production. Students also learn about historical and contemporary aesthetic approaches to photographic portraiture and master technical issues such as lighting and interviewing skills. This course is aimed toward photography and photojournalism students who want to learn to work collaboratively in a real-life commission situation. Prerequisites: CPH 3070 and CPH 3050 or equivalent.

CPH 3800. Independent Study: Photography. 3 Credits.

This option is appropriate for degree students who want access to independent faculty supervision, lab areas, and supplies for independent projects, and do not need or desire extensive course instruction.

CPH 3900. Internship: Photography. 1 Credit.

For degree students only. Internships can help students develop marketable skills, establish professional contacts, and explore different career options.

CPH 4090. Photography Thesis I. 3 Credits.

As a complement to Senior Seminar, Senior Thesis Studio emphasizes process and practice in the development of a senior thesis project. The work evolves from a studio and seminar atmosphere that stresses individual and group critiques, as well as readings and discussions. Students are responsible for planning and executing a final thesis exhibition that meets professional standards and pushes their visual language and conceptual development. Various modes of presentation are discussed and demonstrated. During the fall semester, students exhibit their work-in-progress (White Walls Gallery) and participate in a critique with other Corcoran faculty. The work-in-progress critique at the end of the fall semester represents a pivotal moment in the development of the thesis exhibition and is judged accordingly by the Studio faculty. Additionally, students present and defend their work in the Photography Department's Departmental Review, in preparation for their exhibition during the spring semester. Prerequisite: CPH 3091.

CPH 4091. Photography Thesis II. 3 Credits.

Senior Thesis Studio emphasizes process and practice in the development of a senior thesis project. The work evolves from a studio and seminar atmosphere that stresses individual and group critiques, as well as readings and discussions. Students are responsible for planning and executing a final thesis exhibition that meets professional standards and pushes their visual language and conceptual development. Various modes of presentation are discussed and demonstrated. During the spring semester, students continue to develop and refine their thesis project, so as to exhibit it in the thesis exhibition (Corcoran Gallery of Art). The latter part of the semester is dedicated to preparing the student to go out into the world as a practicing artist, interacting with visiting artists, with the public, continuing to look at a variety of artists' approaches, while pursuing a new body of work. Prerequisite: CPH 4090 Photo Thesis I.

CPH 4120. Photography/Photojournalism Seminar II. 3 Credits.

This course is a complement to CPH 4090 and CPJ 4090. This course explores issues of photographic voice, precedent and impact in the art world and publishing worlds. Students develop an awareness of the context in which they are making work by addressing contemporary issues through writing and oral presentations, visiting speakers, readings, exhibitions, and critiques with Corcoran faculty and outside experts. An emphasis is placed on engaged participation and articulate and convincing writing addressing a student's ideas and aspirations in relation to traditions, practices, and discourses of photo-based art and media. This course is designed to assist Fine Art Photography and Photojournalism students in the process of working through a successful Senior Thesis project as well as in developing a well-rounded artistic and photojournalistic practice.

CPH 4170. Professional Practices for Photography. 3 Credits.

For photography majors only. This course facilitates the transition from a structured learning environment to real life. The range of experiences discussed includes working in commercial photography, in a classroom, or in commercial galleries or museums. In addition to field work, a classroom component provides information about current professional practices in photography. Topics include models' releases, copyright laws, taxes, contracts, graduate schools, resume writing, and business card and portfolio preparation, as well as others. Prerequisite: CPH 3091 or permission of department.

CPH 4251. Making Meaning: Narrative and the Art of the Photography Book. 3 Credits.

This advanced studio-based seminar engages with the traditions and practices of the photographic book to examine and explore narrative strategies useful to today's artists/photographers. Through close readings of such classic twentieth-century book works as Walker Evans's *American Photographs*, Wright Morris's *The Inhabitants*, Robert Frank's *The Americans*, Ralph Gibson's *The Somnabulist* and *Déjà Vu*, Larry Clark's *Tulsa*, Joel Sternfeld's *American Prospects*, and Alex Soth's *Sleeping by the Mississippi*, students gain insight into ways of structuring their own photographic projects. On completion of the course, students are expected to have sequenced and produced a book-length collection of their own photographs, in consultation with the instructor. This course can be taken as a substitute for CPH 3120. Former name: The Photo Book.

CPH 6070. Studio and Location Lighting. 3 Credits.

Introduction to studio and location lighting. Strobe and continuous lighting equipment; light modifiers and grip equipment; mixed sources light; and aesthetic approaches using artificial and ambient light.

CPH 6450. Pre-Digital Alternative Process. 3 Credits.

1. Exploration of Salted Paper, Platinum printing, Mordencage, production of large format negatives and Wet Plate Processes
2. Alternative presentation methods
3. Exploration of the marriage between concept and process
Restricted to This is a graduate level course. (Same as CPH 3450).

CORCORAN PHOTOJOURNALISM (CPJ)

CPJ 2091. Photojournalism Studio Sequencing and Narrative Strategies. 3 Credits.

Techniques, practices, and ethics of photojournalism. Strategies for researching, photographing, editing, and interpreting stories and sequences; advancing technical skills; history and contemporary practices of visual journalism. Prerequisites: CSA 1501 or CSA 1502 or CPH 1091. Recommended background: prior completion of CSA 2090 or SMPA 2113.

CPJ 3090. Photojournalism Studio III. 3 Credits.

For Photojournalism majors only. Classes in this third-year course for photojournalism majors examine the similarities and differences in photojournalism in newspapers, magazines, television, the Internet, and other media. In addition to short-term, deadline-driven assignments, students undertake long-term projects. Topics include still and moving images, writing and editing needs in a variety of assignments, journalistic ethics, and communication laws. Prerequisite: CPJ 2091 Photojournalism Studio II.

CPJ 3091. Photojournalism Studio IV. 3 Credits.

For Photojournalism students only. In this continuation of CPJ 3090 students research, report and photograph a longterm narrative project. Through guest speakers, readings and assignments students consider different modes of practice, journalistic ethics, and communication laws. Multimedia approaches are explored as part of the course. Prerequisite: CPJ 3090 Photojournalism Studio III.

CPJ 3300. Speed of Sound. 3 Credits.

Great audio is a key component to compelling multimedia and video. Over the course of this class, audio reporting, collection, and postproduction techniques are explored and put into practice as a means to sharpen skills and advance understanding of the role and power of audio in visual journalism. Prerequisites: CPH 3050 and CPJ 2090 or CPJ 2091, or CPH 2090 and CPH 2091.

CPJ 4050. Picture Editing. 3 Credits.

CPJ 4090. Photojournalism Thesis I. 3 Credits.

In the final year of the Photojournalism curriculum, the emphasis is on developing individual strengths and style in the context of a sophisticated understanding of how photographic media shape and reflect public opinion. Students define, propose, research and initiate a longterm project that culminates in the Spring semester Senior Thesis exhibit. Intensive one-on-one and group critiques are integrated into the course as the students explore various approaches to their chosen subject matter. Prerequisites: CPJ 3091 and permission of the department.

CPJ 4091. Photojournalism Thesis II. 3 Credits.

This course continues the objectives of CPJ 4090 and focuses on the completion of the students' thesis work, which results in an exhibition at the Corcoran Gallery. Portfolio development and critique prepares students for the onset of their careers. Prerequisites: CPJ 4090 Photojournalism Thesis I and permission of the department.

CPJ 4170. Professional Practices for Photojournalism. 3 Credits.

This classroom complement to students' internship experiences examines the professional contexts in which today's photojournalism takes place and incorporates business practices, ethics, and economic realities. Practical approaches for working across multiple platforms are explored. Students meet with working professionals and experts during the semester and develop their portfolios, resumes and web identities for presentation in meeting the professional demands of the field. Restricted to photojournalism majors. Prerequisite: CPJ 3091.

CPJ 4340. Project-Driven Website Design. 3 Credits.

Technical and conceptual introduction to web design; visual design; fundamentals of website structure and navigation; accessibility and usability; writing HTML and CSS; content management systems; the web as a platform for both client-driven and self-published work. Prerequisites: CDM 1200 or CDM 2220 or CFN 1000.

CPJ 4600. Web Essay. 3 Credits.

This class teaches photographers to build essays with still photography images and audio files. Over the course of the semester students propose, research, edit and produce a series of audio/stills essays for web publication. Skills in developing and executing photo stories are addressed, in addition to effective audio gathering and editing. Audio gear and laptops required. Prerequisites: CPH 2090 or CPJ 2090 or permission of the department.

CPJ 6010. Photojournalism Graduate Seminar I. 3 Credits.

This is the first in a three-semester series of courses exploring traditional and non-traditional uses of photographic imagery in the media. Over the semester the class examines photojournalism to determine the elements within an image, sequence or mode of publication that are most effective in communicating a concept or representing human experience. The class runs as a series of lectures, visiting artists, field trips and group projects.

CPJ 6020. Photojournalism Graduate Seminar II: Approaches to Photo Editing. 3 Credits.

The course includes modules on the theory and aesthetics of editing and will enable students to develop creative skills for translating ideas into picture stories. Students will develop newspaper and magazine picture editor's management skills from managing assignments and photographers to storytelling in newspapers and magazines in print and online. Discussions on the communicative qualities of images how they affect decisions of picture use in publications and on the web.

CPJ 6024. Photojournalism Seminar II: Danish Embassy. 3 Credits.

To be announced.

CPJ 6025. Photojournalism Seminar II: Theories of Change/ New Forms of Radical Photography. 3 Credits.

In questioning how photographers collaborate with NGO's, policy makers, community activists and many others, this course examines if and how creative work can radicalize civic institutions like the press, citizenship and even government toward greater justice and equity. With a focus on three arenas examined through visual arts: violence, the environment and global equity; the class presents students with a comprehensive window into the discourse and practice(s) of socially engaged art, film, and photography. Through critical discussions, field trips, and visiting artists, the class creates a blueprint and staging ground for students to activate these ideas within their own areas of interest.

CPJ 6050. Advanced Multimedia Lab I. 3 Credits.

In this intensive, required course all MA in CPJ students are immersed in the basics of audio collection and production, integration of still images into audio timelines, video techniques and post-production. Three projects are completed through the course of the semester and grow increasingly complex. Final projects are published on a webpage conceived by the student.

CPJ 6060. Advanced Multimedia Lab II: Editing and Production. 3 Credits.

Reserved for MA/PJ requirement.

CPJ 6100. Research, Reporting, and Writing: Contemporary Journalism Practice. 3 Credits.

Students go beyond the basics in story coverage exploring effective research techniques, interview techniques, and writing for breaking news as well as short and long term projects. Through lectures, writing assignments, intensive workshops as well as individual and team assignments, students develop and begin to hone the skills of effective story coverage for web and print publications. This course works closely with the Photojournalism Story and Narrative and Advanced New Media Lab courses. A critical reading of contemporary media is emphasized throughout the course.

CPJ 6110. Story and Narrative in Photojournalism. 3 Credits.

At the heart of photojournalism is the human condition and the day-day-lives of those around us. Through this course students analyze effective visual story telling with still images. Students develop an understanding of what makes a strong photo story and how to pursue compelling images. A series of student-generated projects is completed through the course of the semester.

CPJ 6300. Speed of Sound. 3 Credits.

Great audio is a key component to compelling multimedia and video. Over the course of this class, audio reporting, collection, and postproduction techniques are explored and put into practice as a means to sharpen skills and advance understanding of the role and power of audio in visual journalism. Prerequisite: CPJ 6050.

CPJ 6401. El Salvador Travel: International Experience/ Transnational Identity. 3 Credits.

The travel component of the course provides an opportunity for cultural exchange and for the application of an integrated model of art and social practice in a global/local context. By in situ exploration, conducting video interviews of artists and key cultural figures, and by leading educator workshops for youth, Corcoran students partner with students in El Salvador, empower young people, provide new models of engagement, and together construct a visual document of the artistic scene of the 1980s in El Salvador and its relevance to the current, transnational, cultural milieu. Travel expenses for CPH 3401 are additional. Pre-requisite: CPH 3400/6400 or permission by the instructor.

CPJ 6450. Pre-Digital Alternative Processes for Photography. 3 Credits.

1. Exploration of Salted Paper, Platinum printing, Mordencage, production of large format negatives and Wet Plate Processes
2. Alternative presentation methods
3. Exploration of the marriage between concept and process
Restricted to Must have photographic experience prior to this course.
Recommended background: photographic skills. (Same as CPH 3450, CPH 3640).

CPJ 6600. Web Essay: Effective Storytelling with Audio and Images. 3 Credits.

This class teaches photographers to build essays with still photography images and audio files. Over the course of the semester students propose, research, edit and produce a series of audio/stills essays for web publication. Skills in developing and executing photo stories are addressed as are effective audio gathering and editing. Audio gear and laptops required. Restricted to students with advanced level with still photography skills; advanced knowledge of Adobe Premiere or Final Cut required of graduate students. Prerequisites: CPH 2090 and CPJ 2090 or permission of department for BFA and BA students; CPJ 6110 and CPJ 6050 or portfolio review and permission of department for graduate students. Recommended background: Advanced abilities in still photography and/or photojournalism. (Same as CPJ 4600).

CPJ 6640. Advanced Studio Lighting: Commission Project. 3 Credits.

Students work collaboratively with two professional photographers to produce 5-10 photographic portraits and 5-10 short videos of Foreign Service employees for an exhibition at the U.S. Department of State's new U.S. Diplomacy Center. Through an immersive, hands-on approach, students learn the different aspects of commissions and exhibitions, including research, project management, collaboration and production. Students also learn about historical and contemporary aesthetic approaches to photographic portraiture and master technical issues such as lighting and interviewing skills. This course is aimed toward photography and photojournalism students who want to learn to work collaboratively in a real-life commission situation.

CPJ 6800. Independent Study: Photojournalism. 3 Credits.

This option is appropriate for degree students who want access to independent faculty supervision, lab areas, and supplies for independent projects, and do not need or desire extensive course instruction.

CPJ 6900. Internship: MA Photojournalism. 3 Credits.

For degree students only. Internships can help students develop marketable skills, establish professional contacts, and explore different career options.

CPJ 7010. Photojournalism Graduate Seminar III: The Medium and the Message. 3 Credits.

This course is designed to support and challenge New Media Photojournalism students as they work through the concepts of their thesis work and presentations. Units address the essential elements of exhibitions, social media, online publishing, and community engagement. A combination of case studies, visiting lecturers and practical exercises is used to explore ideas and develop multi-platform strategies for publishing work. This course functions as a complement to CPJ 7800.

CPJ 7251. Making Meaning: The Photography Book. 3 Credits.

This advanced studio-based seminar engages with the traditions and practices of the photographic book to examine and explore narrative strategies useful to today's artists/photographers. Through close readings of such classic twentieth-century book works as Walker Evans's *American Photographs*, Wright Morris's *The Inhabitants*, Robert Frank's *The Americans*, Ralph Gibson's *The Somnabulist* and *Déjà Vu*, Larry Clark's *Tulsa*, Joel Sternfeld's *American Prospects*, and Alex Soth's *Sleeping by the Mississippi*, students gain insight into ways of structuring their own photographic projects. On completion of the course, students are expected to have sequenced and produced a book-length collection of their own photographs, in consultation with the instructor.

CPJ 7320. Fine Printing Technique. 3 Credits.

This course is for graduate New Media Photojournalism students who know the basics of digital imaging, printing, and workflow and want to increase their skills and competencies in these areas in a workshop environment. Students learn more refined and subtle approaches to editing and printing their photographs, develop a personal workflow process that is efficient and confidence-building, and benefit from individual and group critiques of their personal projects. The emphasis is on exploring the creative possibilities of the digital darkroom, on integrating advanced digital techniques and approaches so that they serve the content of the image and the intentions of the image-maker, and on making high quality prints from both digital originals and scanned film. The class is taught in an up-to-date digital lab using Adobe's latest Creative Suite version of Photoshop and a choice of printers and film and flatbed scanners. Among the subjects covered are varieties of ink-jet printers and papers, color profiles and color management, test printing and proofing, advanced scanning and re-sampling, and creating master files. Students also learn contemporary ideas about digital asset management (DAM).

CPJ 7340. Project Driven Website Design for NMPJ. 3 Credits.

This class guides students through the process of bringing a large body of work or project to life through a website. Explored through the semester are questions of how to drive website design with content, engage viewers and nurture and build upon bodies of work. Each student is expected to have join the class with a thesis project or equally substantial body of work upon which to base the development of a site. Project deadlines are linked to the Corcoran thesis process.

CPJ 7350. Nuancing the Story: Advanced Post Production for NMPJ. 3 Credits.

This course explores motion graphics and visual effects for video and film. Asset management, timeline work flow, keyframes, sound, compositing techniques, basic keying, effects, lighting, and camera are just some of the elements and reviewed and taught in this course. Professional techniques and standards are explored for timeline based special effects. Students learn advanced asset management, effects, and presets. The focus is on enhancing existing projects and preparing a professional demo reel of work.

CPJ 7800. Thesis Workshop. 3 Credits.

This workshop-style course focuses on student's projects and progress in the research and production of a thesis project for graduation from the New Media Photojournalism program. Arranged as a series of team-led workshops, group and individual critiques, coaching sessions, and work with outside mentors, the class provides a productive atmosphere as students build and refine their projects. This is where the rubber hits the road. The proof gets into the pudding required of anyone who is working on thesis for Spring exhibit and defense.

CPJ 7815. Thesis Travel Project. 3-6 Credits.

This course provides structured support for New Media Photojournalism students undertaking thesis projects involving travel outside of the Washington, D.C. metro area. To be eligible to for this course students must have successfully completed the first year (24 credits) of the NMPJ curriculum and be on schedule to graduate and in good academic standing overall as outlined in the Student Handbook. Prior to enrolling in the course a thesis topic, proposal and budget must be approved by the program director and thesis project coach. Once approved and enrolled, the student works with an assigned faculty member to develop a Work Plan and Outcomes document in order to define the pace and content of work, schedule of deadlines and expected outcomes. This plan must be approved by the program director. Students undergo a minimum of three substantial reviews of work over the course of the semester in addition to a regular schedule of feedback as defined in the project Work Plan and Outcomes document. Students are expected to work independently and meet all deadlines for the course as well as thesis production, post-production, exhibition and defense over the course of the academic year. Expenses incurred for travel and submitting deadline materials to faculty before critiques are the responsibility of the student. As with all second-year NMPJ students, those enrolled in Thesis Travel Project are required to participate in Departmental Reviews at the end of the semester as scheduled. Program Director Approval Required. This course is offered at 3 and 6 credits. Credit value is determined based on the scope and content of the course as outlined in the Work Plan and Outcomes document.

CPJ 7900. Photojournalism Graduate Thesis (Directed Study). 3 Credits.

In this course, students complete a comprehensive body of visual journalism accompanied by a written thesis outlining approach, photo/video precedents, and a narrative piece to accompany visual work. Each student works closely with faculty and advisors with the goal of producing the highest quality work for all components of the thesis process. Regular critiques and workshops are designed to support each student and keep on a schedule of production, postproduction, exhibition and defense. The process culminates with the display of thesis projects developed over the course of the semester through required websites and other exhibition formats; formal students presentations to faculty and area professionals; completion of community engagement projects; and submission of all thesis work. Recommended background: CPJ 7340 may be taken as a corequisite.

CORCORAN PRINTMAKING (CPR)

CPR 2300. Screenprinting. 3 Credits.

This is a broad based course in screen printing for both beginning and intermediate students. The course covers techniques and strategies in screen printing for students studying graphic design, photography and fine arts. The first half of the semester is devoted to basic skill building and understanding the potential and uses of this medium. The second half focuses on specific projects related to each student's interests and background.

CPR 2403. Book Arts: Concept and Content. 3 Credits.

This course is for the beginner to intermediate student in fine arts, graphic design, or photography, and encompasses the fundamentals for creating and assembling artist's books. Class focus is on student examination of book content and concept and covers a range of book structures such as portfolio forms, pamphlets, Japanese stab binding, concertina, Coptic, and perfect bindings. The altered book and book object are also covered. The intermediate student works more independently with additional hybrid book forms under the guidance of the instructor. Content of the books is emphasized with demonstrations in a variety of print and image-making techniques.

CPR 2423. Introduction to Papermaking. 3 Credits.

Introduction to papermaking skills, tools, and techniques; fibers and surface characteristics; coloring techniques; papers for specific purposes such as printmaking, bookbinding, and photographic processes; methods used in handmade paper. Intermediate to advanced students work on a more self-directed basis; a research paper is required for graduate credit.

CPR 3250. Lithography. 3 Credits.

Designed as an exploration of the lithographic process, which involves both the direct application of drawing on stone and aluminum plate and the use of photographically derived imagery. This course is a great introduction to printmaking, as well as an excellent tool for more advanced students. Lithography can be a highly expressive drawing medium as well as a versatile technical tool for the manipulation of photography. Students are able to sample both skills, with expert guidance from CCAD's printmaking faculty. Ambitious prints are realized in black and white and color, and are driven by images and imagination. Students learn some great technical skills while getting critical feedback on their ideas. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CPR 5250. Students seeking graduate credit are required to do additional work including a research paper and formal presentation of their work and ideas to the general class.

CPR 3261. Photo Printmaking Projects. 3 Credits.

Ideal for the printmaker, photographer, or any student interested in utilizing photographic or appropriated images in their work, this course covers a range of approaches in making fine art prints. Using solar etching plates, lithographic pronto plates and alternative processes such as gum transfer printing, and other mixed media and alternative print methods, the student develops his/her imagery in an expansive and experimental manner. Color printing techniques, and unique monoprint processes are also covered, allowing the student to explore the many possibilities these media have to offer.

CPR 3311. Screenprinting for Digital Media. 1.5 Credit.

The combination of traditional printmaking processes and digital techniques is explored. Students learn how to produce limited-edition fine art prints and/or posters for graphic projects. They also develop conceptual and technical skills for the creation of digitally-based work. Artwork is generated on the computer and in combination with drawing, painting, and/or photography. Film positives for screenprinting are printed directly from the computer as multilayered, duotone, or four-color process separations. Images are then transferred to a screen using a photo emulsion process. The latest techniques for screenprinting is demonstrated using water-based inks on archival papers as well as alternative materials. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the undergraduate level as CPR 3311 and at the graduate level as CPR 5311. Students seeking graduate credit are required to do additional work including a research paper and formal presentation of their work and ideas to the general class.

CPR 3361. The Wood Block Print: Traditional and Contemporary. 3 Credits.

Traditional and contemporary methods of wood block printing; techniques for incorporating wood block and other media in the creation of individual and multiple prints and objects; uses of woodblock printing in historical contexts and in contemporary art.

CPR 3701. Collagraph and Mixed-Media Printmaking. 3 Credits.

Production of multiple print editions using collaged and mixed-media collagraph printmaking techniques.

CPR 4350. Advanced Printmaking: Lithography, Monoprint, Etching. 3 Credits.

This intensive course covers advanced techniques in Etching, Relief, and Monoprint processes, and is designed for the student who has had introductory courses in some of these areas. The class covers a variety of color printing methods such as multi-plate, chine colle, and stencil printing. Further exploration into photo print and mixed media processes as well as a range of monotype and monoprint techniques are demonstrated.

CPR 4351. Advanced Printmaking: Screenprinting and Woodblock. 3 Credits.

Expanding upon knowledge students have gained studying woodcut and/or screenprinting through intermediate level courses, students work toward a level of mastery of one or both forms. Technical demonstrations challenge students to technical expertise in their own work. This course demonstrates the broad and varied connections of screenprinting and woodcut to other media, with emphasis on how they can be applied to the student's own artistic practice. Students also pursue a cross media project resulting in a research paper and presentation, building toward strategies for future work. Examples are regularly given linking the work of select contemporary artists to the notion that "printmaking processes, imagery and the materials themselves have an expansive quality that open new possibilities and perspectives in artistic process." Examples of artists whose work uses print media to expand their ideas based in other media are given. Students keep a journal with their thoughts and ideas about these artists and their work.

CPR 5250. Lithography. 3 Credits.

Designed as an exploration of the lithographic process, which involves both the direct application of drawing on stone and aluminum plate and the use of photographically derived imagery. This course is a great introduction to printmaking, as well as an excellent tool for more advanced students. Lithography can be a highly expressive drawing medium as well as a versatile technical tool for the manipulation of photography. Students are able to sample both skills, with expert guidance from CCAD's printmaking faculty. Ambitious prints are realized in black and white and color, and are driven by images and imagination. Students learn some great technical skills while getting critical feedback on their ideas. At times this course may be cross-tallied at the graduate level as CPR 5250. Students seeking graduate credit are required to do additional work including a research paper and formal presentation of their work and ideas to the general class.

CPR 5300. Screenprinting. 3 Credits.

This is a broad based course in screen printing for both beginning and intermediate students. The course covers techniques and strategies in screen printing for students studying graphic design, photography and fine arts. The first half of the semester is devoted to basic skill building and understanding the potential and uses of this medium. The second half focuses on specific projects related to each student's interests and background.

CPR 5423. 2D Applications in Paper. 3 Credits.

This course introduces the beginning student to basic papermaking skills, tools and techniques. Sheets of various fibers and surface characteristics are covered, as well a range of coloring techniques. Students learn to prepare and beat cotton fiber and linter and design sheets for specific purposes such as printmaking, bookbinding, and photographic processes. Methods unique to making artwork in handmade paper are explored, including pulp painting, printing and pulp transfer processes, and a variety of collaging, embedding, and watermark techniques. This course may be offered at the undergraduate level as CPR 3423 and at the graduate level as CPR 5423. The intermediate to advanced student is able to do more self-directed projects in these areas and graduate students are required to do a research paper on historical or contemporary papermakers and/or papermaking.

CPR 6261. Photo Printmaking Process. 3 Credits.

Ideal for the printmaker, photographer, or any student interested in utilizing photographic or appropriated images in their work, this course covers a range of approaches in making fine art prints. Using solar etching plates, lithographic pronto plates and alternative processes such as gum transfer printing, and other mixed media and alternative print methods, the student develops his/her imagery in an expansive and experimental manner. Color printing techniques, and unique monoprint processes are also covered, allowing the student to explore the many possibilities these media have to offer.

CPR 6361. The Wood Block Print: Traditional and Contemporary. 3 Credits.

Contemporary practice in art has over the years attached a special interest in the unique and expressive visual qualities of the woodcut. Its appeal is both as a stand alone print medium as well as one that can be combined with screenprinting, painting, sculpture and photography in multimedia projects. In this class, traditional methods of wood block printing are taught as well as techniques that include reductive color printing from single blocks and works that incorporate the inclusion of other media enabling the student to create unique as well as multiple prints and objects. Anselm Kiefer and Christiane Baumgartner, both known for their large scale woodcuts are a few the artists working today who have mined the potential of this medium in their work. Their woodcuts along with other contemporaries artists working in this medium are introduced in this class.

CPR 6701. Collagraph and Mixed#Media Printmaking. 3 Credits.

Collaged and mixed-media collagraph printmaking techniques, including silk organza collagraphs, sandrographs for the Vandercook press, traditional collaged collagraph plates and paper prints. Production of multiple print editions; technical skills.

CPR 7350. Advanced Printmaking: Lithography, Monoprint, Etching. 3 Credits.

This intensive course covers advanced techniques in Etching, Relief, and Monoprint processes, and is designed for the student who has had introductory courses in some of these areas. The class covers a variety of color printing methods such as multi-plate, chine colle, and stencil printing. Further exploration into photo print and mixed media processes as well as a range of monotype and monoprint techniques are demonstrated.

CPR 7351. Advanced Printmaking: Screenprint/Woodblock. 3 Credits.

Expanding upon knowledge students have gained studying woodcut and/or screenprinting through intermediate level courses, students work toward a level of mastery of one or both forms. Technical demonstrations challenge students to technical expertise in their own work. This course demonstrates the broad and varied connections of screenprinting and woodcut to other media, with emphasis on how they can be applied to the student's own artistic practice. Students also pursue a cross media project resulting in a research paper and presentation, building toward strategies for future work. Examples are regularly given linking the work of select contemporary artists to the notion that "printmaking processes, imagery and the materials themselves have an expansive quality that open new possibilities and perspectives in artistic process." Examples are given of artists whose work uses print media to expand their ideas based in other media. Students keep a journal with their thoughts and ideas about these artists and their work.

CORCORAN SCULPTURE (CSL)

CSL 2252. Metals and Metalsmithing. 3 Credits.

Large-scale metal sculpture and small-scale metalsmithing techniques share the student's creative energy in this inter-studio course. In the Sculpture studio, students explore welding, cutting, bending, and fastening a variety of metals. Oxyacetylene and MIG welders, cutting saws and shears, and the bending brake are introduced. Small scale bronze casting, cold forging, piercing (jeweler's saw) scoring-and-bending, cold connections (rivets), soldering and emphasizing the use of the jeweler's saw, torch, flexible shaft drill and fine hammer work, are the focus of work in the metalsmithing studio. Assignments are designed to relate the use of metal and metalsmithing to students' own artistic explorations.

CSL 2320. Creative Destruction: Subtractive Processes. 3 Credits.

Using both wood and foam students explore the subtractive method of carving and discover ways to make large works relatively inexpensively. Students gain familiarity with power wood carving techniques using tools such as the band saw, die grinder, and the lathe. In addition, the class explores foam carving through the use of hot wire tools, hand tools and power tools. Various types of foam are discussed as well as materials for foam coating which creates a firm, paintable, permanent shell over the foam using materials such as Magic-Smooth, Aqua-Resin, Plasti-paste, and more. Priming and painting methods for finished works are stressed in addition to the method of final presentation. The application of mixed media or video to the final presentation is encouraged but not required. In addition to gaining a level of proficiency with these techniques, students create a cohesive body of work that is an investigation of a singular theme of the student's choice.

CSL 3260. Mold-making and Casting. 3 Credits.

In this class students gain familiarity with a variety of mold making and casting techniques and materials, brush up on clay modeling skills, and experiment with ways to add a final finish such as paint, stain, flocking, etc, to three-dimensional work. Students create several small silicone rubber box molds, a large brush-on silicone rubber mold with a plaster mother mold, and an alginate mold from life. Castings are made in Aqua Resin (a new non-toxic material) as well as polyurethane resin (liquid plastic) and alternative media such as latex, dirt, soap, or chocolate. The addition of dyes and decorative powders to the casting resin is covered. The concept of the multiple and the copy is discussed. The integration of mixed media into the final work is encouraged along with creative final presentation methods as students work towards the goal of creating portfolio quality work.

CSL 3352. Wood as Sculpture. 3 Credits.

This practical skill-building course explores the different uses and applications of wood as a material for making art. Students learn the material characteristics of wood, methods of milling and processing, as well as engineered wood products. Instruction includes joinery, proper use of fasteners and adhesives, and wood finishing techniques. Emphasis is placed on tool safety, project planning, and critical thinking skills. Through a series of direct, hands-on explorations students gain the knowledge and experience to safely and confidently use; stationary tools as well as portable woodworking machines to perform cutting, joining, turning, carving, shaping, and finishing operations. At the conclusion of this course students are able to identify and use the table saw, jointer, planer, band saw, drill press, hand circular saw, lathe, angle grinder, belt sander and miter saw. Successful completion of this course is required for use of the Sculpture Department's woodworking studio.

CSL 3451. Sculpture/New Technologies. 3 Credits.

CSL 5252. Metals and Metalsmithing. 3 Credits.

Large-scale metal sculpture and small-scale metalsmithing techniques share the student's creative energy in this inter-studio course. In the Sculpture studio, students explore welding, cutting, bending, and fastening a variety of metals. Oxyacetylene and MIG welders, cutting saws and shears, and the bending brake are introduced. Small scale bronze casting, cold forging, piercing (jeweler's saw) scoring-and-bending, cold connections (rivets), soldering and emphasizing the use of the jeweler's saw, torch, flexible shaft drill and fine hammer work, are the focus of work in the metalsmithing studio. Assignments are designed to relate the use of metal and metalsmithing to students' own artistic explorations.

CSL 6451. Sculpture/New Technologies. 3 Credits.

CORCORAN STUDIO ARTS (CSA)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CSA 1101. Introduction to Handbuilt Ceramics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to working with clay as an art form; fundamental hand-building techniques such as pinch, coil, and slab; basic surface, glaze, and firing techniques. Introductory history of ceramics. Materials fee.

CSA 1102. Introduction to Wheelthrown Ceramics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to wheelthrowing in ceramics; the potter's wheel as a tool to make ceramic cylindrical, open forms, and vessels; slips, underglazes, and glazes; reduction and oxidation kiln firing; the role of wheel-thrown pottery in historic and contemporary cultures. Materials fee.

CSA 1201. Sculpture Fundamentals: Material Investigations. 3 Credits.

Beginning study of design and fabrication of sculpture. Introduction to sculptural techniques across multiple media, with a focus in hand-built processes including textile, wood, and found object techniques. Materials fee.

CSA 1301. Drawing Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of line, shape, value, contrast, composition, and mark making. Emphasis on working directly from life. Traditional and contemporary strategies and skills for developing technique, process, and meaning. Conceptual issues. Materials fee.

CSA 1401. Painting: Visual Thinking. 3 Credits.

Development of technical and perceptual skills that are the foundation of visual expression. Introduction to the mechanics of paint handling, including how to begin a painting, apply paint, and model form. Value, line, color, and abstraction. Materials fee.

CSA 1501. Black and White Photography Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

Materials and processes of black and white chemical photography; camera operations, film processing, printing, and presentation methods; the visual language of photography: historical antecedents, contemporary practices, and strategies of critical interpretation. Materials fee.

CSA 1502. Digital Photography Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

Materials and processes of digital color photography; color theory, exposure techniques, film scanning, digital color correcting, and printing; the use of color as a means of visual communication and creative expression, historical antecedents, contemporary practices, and strategies of critical interpretation. Materials fee.

CSA 1601. New Media Digital Art. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the tools and processes of digital, electronic, and time-based arts; development of technical skills necessary for using the computer as a creative tool.; the history and current role of digital representation and distribution in art, ideas, and relationships. Materials fee.

CSA 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Sophomore colloquia are small, seminar-type classes that deeply engage CCAS second-year students in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects. May be repeated provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to CCAS sophomores.

CSA 2001. Concept Lab. 3 Credits.

Connecting concept, materials, media, and audience; addressing challenges using materials and media. Cross-disciplinary thinking and individual and collaborative creative practices as well as historical, contemporary, and theoretical context of art works.

CSA 2090. Photography/Photojournalism Studio Documentary Modes and Constructed Realities. 3 Credits.

How photographic processes construct perception of truth and fiction; approaches to image making and interpretation, strategies for editing, and advancing technical skills while developing awareness of photographic traditions and contemporary practices, including photojournalism and documentary modes. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 1091, CSA 1501, or CSA 1502. (Same as CPJ 2090).

CSA 2091. Photography Studio Sequencing and Narrative Strategies. 3 Credits.

Approaches to image making and interpretation in sequence. Strategies for researching, photographing and editing stories; advancing technical skills; photographic traditions and contemporary practices, including photojournalism and documentary modes. Prerequisites: CSA 1501 or CSA 1502 or CPH 1091. Recommended background: prior completion of CSA 2090 or SMPA 2113.

CSA 2101. Clay and Earth Medium and Materials Workshop. 3 Credits.

Intensive introduction to the materials and methods essential to ceramic practice; clay forming techniques in hollow construction, including hand building, wheel throwing, extrusion, and casting; materials and basic chemistry of clay, glazes, and firing. Materials fee.

CSA 2111. Ceramic Design in Handbuilt Forms. 3 Credits.

Further development of handbuilding techniques in ceramic sculpture; pinching, coiling, paddling, and hollowing; use of slabs and hump and press molds. Students produce clay and glazes and experiment with those materials in various reduction and oxidation firing ranges. Prerequisites: One of the following: CSA 1101, CSA, 2101, or FA 1101.

CSA 2112. Ceramic Wheelthrown Forms. 3 Credits.

Use of the wheel to create intricate elements and practices that accompany advanced functional and non-functional ceramic forms, including sculptural applications. Clay and glazes in various reduction and oxidation firing ranges; relationships between clay, surface, and fire. Prerequisites: One of the following: CSA 1102, CSA 2101, or FA 1102.

CSA 2113. Sculpture in Clay. 3 Credits.

Methods of clay construction relating to sculptural form and the aesthetic concerns of the sculptural object. Traditional hand building methods and innovative forming techniques; production of discreet objects, multiples, and issues dealing with the installation of each; finishes and firing techniques to connect ceramic surface and form. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 2126, CSA 1101, CSA 2101, or FA 1101.

CSA 2201. The Object in its Environment: Medium and Materials Workshop. 3 Credits.

The relationship of the created object with its environment including relationships to space, time, and social context. Variety of sculptural materials and practices including performance, installation, and issues of site sensitivity and specificity, sustainability and environmental design. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1092, CFN 1091, CSA 1201, or FA 1201.

CSA 2211. Sculpture Fabrication. 3 Credits.

Intermediate to advanced fabrication techniques including woodworking, metal fabrication, mold-making, and textiles; developing safe and creative uses of more advanced sculptural techniques and tools in the development of a body of work. Materials fee. Prerequisites: CFA 1092 or CFN 1091 or CSA 1201 or FA 1201.

CSA 2212. Sculpture: Design in Action. 3 Credits.

The design, fabrication, and implementation of artwork to address real world problems using a variety of materials and techniques. Students put their sculptures into action in site-specific contexts. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1092, CFN 1091, CSA 1201, or FA 1201.

CSA 2214. Metals and Metalworking. 3 Credits.

Introduction to a variety of processes for working with metal alone or with other materials, including forming, cutting, joining, casting, and 3D printing, and their application to contemporary sculpture. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1092, CFN 1091, CSA 1201, or FA 1201.

CSA 2215. Mold Making and Casting. 3 Credits.

Introduction to a variety of mold making and casting techniques and materials, discussion of the possibilities of the multiple, and their application to contemporary art. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1092, CFN 1091, CSA 1201, or FA 1201.

CSA 2216. Form in Wood. 3 Credits.

Applications of wood as a material for art and design practice; expanded techniques for milling, joining, bending, and shaping; exploration of the physical, historical, and conceptual properties of wood as a living material. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1092, CFN 1091, CSA 1201, or FA 1201.

CSA 2311. Drawing: Perception and Mark Making. 3 Credits.

Expands on the concept of drawing to include a wide variety of conventional and unconventional materials, techniques, and prepared surfaces; perceptual and conceptual development; observational practice of drawing and exploration of historical and contemporary developments in drawing. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1090, CFA 1091, CFN 1090, CSA 1301, CSA 1401, or FA 1301.

CSA 2314. Introduction to Illustration. 3 Credits.

Introduction to contemporary illustration and processes for effectively conveying concepts visually. Visual rhetoric, visual narrative, and their applications in illustration; concepts and history; and various parameters of work encountered by illustrators. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1090, CFA 1091, CFN 1090, CSA 1301, CSA 1401, or FA 1301.

CSA 2401. Painting Medium and Materials Workshop. 3 Credits.

Intensive introduction to the materials, surfaces, subjects, and sources of historical and contemporary approaches to painting. Issues of form, process, and content are used to develop the student's objective visual judgement and intuitive subjective response. Materials fee. Recommended background: Intended for, but not limited to, BA and BFA in fine arts majors.

CSA 2410. Topics in Intermediate Painting. 3 Credits.

Development of formal, technical, experimental, and conceptual aspects of painting. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1091, CFA 2124, CSA 1401, CSA 2401, or FA 1401.

CSA 2413. Painting: Process and Materials Lab. 3 Credits.

Traditional and experimental contemporary materials, construction, and application processes used in fine art painting: support structures, grounds, paints, application tools, and actions by the painter. Materials fee. Prerequisites: CFA 1091 or CFA 2124 or CSA 1401 or CSA 2401 or FA 1401.

CSA 2502. Time-based Media Lab. 3 Credits.

Video and audio production with a focus on the skills needed to be a technically proficient and thoughtful media maker. Basic techniques in recording, editing, and production management and conceptual and technical analyses in pop culture, art history, and documentary studies. Restricted to students in the BFA in fine art photography and in photojournalism programs or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: CPH 1091 or CSA 1052.

CSA 2503. Photography Techniques and Practices. 3 Credits.

Extends camera and darkroom skills with advanced methods for making black-and-white negatives and prints, including new film formats and types. Development of individual image-making abilities and personal approach. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 1090, CSA 1501, or FA 1501.

CSA 2511. Photography: Abstraction Versus Representation. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of abstract and representational photography in historical and contemporary contexts; chemical and digital photographic processes. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 1091, CSA 1501, CSA 1502, or FA 1502.

CSA 2512. Photography: Altered Landscapes. 3 Credits.

Investigation of images of place in contrast to conventions of landscape photography; historical and contemporary contexts; chemical and digital photographic processes. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 1091, CSA 1501, CSA 1502, or FA 1502.

CSA 2513. Photography: From Photograms to Scanograms. 3 Credits.

Low-tech methods of producing analogue photographs and generating digital images. Working in both the chemical darkroom and digital lab. Analyzing examples of photography from the earliest practitioners to work being produced by contemporary artists. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 1091, CSA 1501, CSA 1502, or FA 1502.

CSA 2515. The Extended Image. 3 Credits.

Nontraditional and alternative photo processes for photographers and artists in other media, including photograms, primitive cameras, cyanotypes, transfers, toning, alternative substrates, and sculptural uses of photography. Prerequisites: CFN 1092 or CSA 1501.

CSA 2570. Studio and Location Lighting. 3 Credits.

Introduction to studio and location lighting. Strobe and continuous lighting equipment; light modifiers and grip equipment; mixed sources light; and aesthetic approaches using artificial and ambient light. Prerequisites: CPH 1091, CSA 1501, CSA 1502, FA 1501, or FA 1502.

CSA 2601. Time-Based Media and Materials Workshop. 3 Credits.

Video and audio production with a focus on the skills needed to be a technically proficient and thoughtful media maker. The history of video in contemporary art since 1965; avant-garde moving image languages; performance documentation; and theoretical and social contexts that have informed the development and use of the medium. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFN 1090, CSA 1502, or CSA 1601.

CSA 2701. Printmaking Medium and Materials Workshop. 3 Credits.

Introduction to printmaking media and their use in historic and contemporary artistic practice; multi-faceted relationships of printmaking with photography, sculpture, painting, and other media. Materials fee. Recommended background: CFN 1090, CSA 1301, or FA 1301.

CSA 2702. Screenprinting. 3 Credits.

Fundamental techniques required to produce hand-pulled screen prints and their context within printmaking and contemporary art; history of screen printing and its role as a fine art, mass media, and commercial tool. Materials fee.

CSA 2703. Wood Block Print. 3 Credits.

Traditional and contemporary methods of wood block printing; techniques for incorporating wood block and other media in the creation of individual and multiple prints and objects; uses of woodblock printing in historical contexts and in contemporary art. Materials fee.

CSA 2705. Collagraph and Mixed-Media Printmaking. 3 Credits.

Production of multiple print editions using collaged and mixed-media printmaking techniques, including including, sandographs for the Vandercook press, silk organza, traditional collaged plates and paper prints; historical and contemporary examples and development of critical language for analyzing print media. Materials fee.

CSA 2706. Lithography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to lithographic printmaking as a versatile tool for manipulating photographic images and as an expressive drawing medium. Materials fee. Recommended background: CFN 1090 or CSA 1301 or FA 1301.

CSA 2708. Introduction to Papermaking. 3 Credits.

Skills, tools and techniques for producing paper for a variety of fine arts, printmaking, book binding, and photographic processes; history and current uses of non-industrial paper within printmaking and contemporary art. Materials fee.

CSA 2760. Book Arts: Concept and Content. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of developing book art structures and artist's books; construction and bindings, text and image-making techniques, and utilizing design, photography, and writing as source materials for book projects. Materials fee.

CSA 3020. Topics in Photography and Photojournalism. 3 Credits.

Topics in contemporary photography, photojournalism and image culture. Strategies for connecting research and writing to creative practice. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPJ 2090, CPH 2090, CSA 2090, or CSA 2091. (Same as CPJ 3120).

CSA 3021. Topics in Fine Art. 3 Credits.

Theoretical, historical, material, political and poetic context of topics in contemporary art and culture. Strategies for connecting research and writing to creative practice. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CSA 3090. Photography Studio Appropriation and the Archival Impulse. 3 Credits.

Use of preexisting images, archival investigation, and the role of mediated images in the contemporary world. Introduces students to increasingly sophisticated ways of analyzing and producing lens-based work. Emphasis on technical, conceptual, and aesthetic development. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 2090, CPJ 2091, CSA 2090, or CSA 2091.

CSA 3091. Photography Studio Conceptual Strategies. 3 Credits.

Conceptual strategies for production and presentation. Analysis and production of lens-based work. Emphasis on technical, conceptual, and aesthetic development of personal work. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 2090, CPJ 2091, CSA 2090, or CSA 2091. Recommended background: prior completion of CSA 3090.

CSA 3092. Fine Art Studio Critical Practices in Making. 3 Credits.

Students create work in response to conceptually oriented questions in media with focus on the structure and rhythm of their creative practice, consideration of the lives and politics of objects, and processes of individual and collective action. Emphasis on technical, conceptual, and aesthetic development. Materials fee. Restricted to BFA in fine art majors; BA in fine arts majors with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: CFA 2090 and CSA 2092. Recommended background: Prior completion of CSA 2093.

CSA 3093. Fine Art Studio Conceptual Strategies. 3 Credits.

Connecting independently generated project ideas with choices of material, action, and site. Focus on conceptual and contextual strategies for presentation. Technical, conceptual, and aesthetic risk-taking emphasized; supported by study of theory, criticism, and project management. Restricted to students in the BFA in fine art and BA in fine arts programs or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: CFA 2091 or CSA 2093. Recommended background: prior completion of CSA 3092.

CSA 3101. Special Topics: Ceramics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 2126, CSA 1101, CSA 2101, or FA 1101.

CSA 3201. Special Topics: Sculpture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1092, CFN 1091, CSA 1201, or FA 1201.

CSA 3202. Sculpture Digital Forms. 3 Credits.

Applications of digital fabrication to a multi-media contemporary art practice. The intersection between digital and physical methods of fabrication. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1092, CFN 1091, CSA 1201, or FA 1201.

CSA 3240. Wear, Strut, Occupy. 3 Credits.

Costume, adornment and the relationship between individual, material, and context, including wearable sculpture, fashion, performance, and wearer/performer identity. Practical experience with clothing design and interpretation through a variety of costume design projects. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1092, CFN 1091, CSA 1201, or FA 1201.

CSA 3241. Installation Art. 3 Credits.

Installation and sculpture through the lens of site specificity, architecture, media, and landscape. Theoretical dialogue of context and material as well as the practical issues of fabrication and implementation. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1092, CFN 1091, CSA 1201, or FA 1201.

CSA 3301. Special Topics: Drawing. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1090, CFA 1091, CFN 1090, CSA 1301, CSA 1401, or FA 1301.

CSA 3312. Advanced Drawing. 3 Credits.

Investigation of drawing as an organizing tool for thought, analysis, and personal imagery. Drawing as a method to integrate complex ideas and concepts into the visual field. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1090, CFA 1091, CFN 1090, CSA 1301, CSA 1401, or FA 1301.

CSA 3313. Drawing Strategies and Practice. 3 Credits.

Drawing as an end in itself and as a support for all art-making processes, including drawing as spatial perception, a physical act, and a mode of recording immediacy. Wide range of materials furthers formal and conceptual skills. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1090, CFA 1091, CFN 1090, CSA 1301, CSA 1401, or FA 1301.

CSA 3401. Special Topics: Painting. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1091, CFA 2124, CSA 1401, CSA 2401, or FA 1401.

CSA 3402. Painting: Contemporary Issues. 3 Credits.

The variety of historical and contemporary painting practices. Deepening understanding of painting construction and its meaning-making and developing one's own interests, pleasures, and concerns. Prerequisites: One of the following: CFA 1091, CFA 2124, CSA 2401, CSA 1401, or FA 1401.

CSA 3510. Pre-Digital Alternative Process. 3 Credits.

Investigation of alternative photographic processes such as albumen, salted paper, gum bichromate, platinum/ palladium, and mordantage, leading to a fully realized portfolio, book, or other independent project. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 1091, CSA 1501, or FA 1501. Recommended background: prior completion of CPH 2090 or CSA 2090.

CSA 3514. Color in Lens-Based Media. 3 Credits.

Creative use of the formal, symbolic and emotional impact of color; structure of perception and aesthetics in color photographic images; historical and contemporary issues in color photography. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 1091, CSA 1502, or FA 1502. Recommended background: Prior completion of CSA 2090 or CSA 2092.

CSA 3531. Photography: Contemporary Issues. 3 Credits.

Emphasis on the incorporation of contemporary strategies, trends, and approaches into the student's personal practice; study of the work of contemporary artists who use photography. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 1091, CSA 1501, CSA 1502, FA 1501, or FA1502. Recommended background: Prior completion of CSA 2090.

CSA 3535. Advanced Digital Photography. 3 Credits.

Enhancement of digital camera, editing, and printing techniques through advanced approaches. Connecting process with content of the image and intentions of the image-maker. Development of individual image-making abilities and personal approach. Prerequisites: CPH 2100 or CSA 1502. Recommended background: Prior completion of CSA 2090.

CSA 3536. Making Meaning in the Photography Book. 3 Credits.

Methods of developing narrative and non-narrative photo books, including assembly of individual photographs and texts into sequential form. Historical and contemporary strategies of making meaning. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 1091, CSA 1501, CSA 1502, FA 1501, or FA 1502. Recommended background: CSA 2091.

CSA 3540. Advanced Lens-Based Commissions Project. 3 Credits.

Through a real-world collaborative project students learn the aspects of commission and exhibition work including research, project management, and production. Advanced lighting and interviewing skills, problems in historical and contemporary portraiture. Commissions vary by semester. Prerequisites: CSA 2570 or SMPA 2113.

CSA 3601. Special Topics: Time-Based and Electronic Media. 3 Credits.

Issues in contemporary time-based and electronic media. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated provided the topic differs. See the schedule of classes for more details. Prerequisites: CDE 1091, CSA 1502, CSA 1601, or SMPA 2012.

CSA 3606. Performative Media. 3 Credits.

Development and production of performance-based art works. Elements of performance (text, movement, sound, video, ritual, social practice). Narrative and theoretical approaches to performance art and works for stage, video, or installation.

CSA 3612. Video: Remixing the Archive. 3 Credits.

Use of existing moving image and sound in video, live remix or sources for performance in arts and documentary contexts. Narrative and theoretical approaches to mediated memory. Introduces students to the substantial archival resources in Washington, DC, and online collections. Prerequisites: CSA 2502, CSA 2601 and SMPA 2112 or related coursework with the permission of the instructor.

CSA 3613. Site and Sound. 3 Credits.

Contemporary sonic art practice and audio production; audio storytelling, spatialized sound, and site-based sonic artwork; critical perspectives on sound and audio practice. Prerequisites: CFN 1093 or CSA 1502 or CSA 1601 or SMPA 2112.

CSA 3710. Special Topics in Print Media. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for more details. Permission of the instructor may substitute for prerequisites. Prerequisites: CFA 2125, CPR 2300, CPR 2423, CPR 2403, CSA 2701, CSA 2702, CSA 2703, CSA 2705, CSA 2708 and CSA 2760.

CSA 3712. Letterpress From the 1400s to the Digital Age. 3 Credits.

Traditional and contemporary letterpress and relief printing applications; typesetting; presswork, inking, editioning, and Vandercook press operation; black and white relief printing, reduction printing; and experimental collagraph techniques. Materials fee.

CSA 3714. Photo Printmaking Projects. 3 Credits.

The use of photography, appropriated imagery, and photographic processes in printmaking. Students develop personal imagery in an expansive and experimental manner. The instructor's permission may be substituted for prerequisites. Materials fee. Prerequisites: CSA 1502, CFN 1092, CSA 2701, CSA 2702, CSA 2703, CSA 2705, CSA 2708, CSA 2760, FA 1502, CFA 2125, CPR 2300, CPR 2423 and CPR 2403.

CSA 3715. Lithography, Monoprint, and Etching Printmaking. 3 Credits.

Techniques in etching, relief, and monoprint processes with a focus on building a body of work while further developing a technical vocabulary in color print processes. Prerequisites: CFA 2125, CPR 2300, CPR 2403, CPR 2423, CSA 2701, CSA 2702, CSA 2703, CSA 2705, CSA 2708, CSA 2760 and FA 1502.

CSA 3901. Special Topics: Cross-Disciplinary Studio Arts. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Recommended background: Prior coursework in the media or topics covered.

CSA 3912. The Cinematic in Contemporary Art. 3 Credits.

The influence of cinema on contemporary art in historical, conceptual, and aesthetic contexts. Students employ cinematic strategies through projects that explore setting, sequencing, camera angle, point of view, tracking, lighting, performance, narrative, and sound. Prerequisites: CFN 1092 or CSA 1502 or CSA 2502 or CSA 2601.

CSA 3913. Painting Off the Wall. 3 Credits.

Nontraditional approaches to painting, including manipulation of its structural aspects. Painting combined with other creative fields such as architecture, sculpture, social practice, performance, and film/video. Prerequisites: One of the following: CSA 2401, CSA 1401, TRDA 4338, FA 1401, CFA 2124, or CFA 1091.

CSA 3914. Art Outside the Gallery. 3 Credits.

Site-specific art practices emphasizing a variety of forms of public art, artist-run spaces, and practices that engage places and audiences outside of formal art spaces. Prerequisites: CFN 1093, CSA 2201 and CFA 2123.

CSA 3915. Public Spectacle in Socially Engaged Art. 3 Credits.

Ethical, cultural, and political implications of using art in the public sphere and the philosophical, theoretical, and historical background of these practices. Students create collaborative artworks that address real-life problems and seek solutions in actual and virtual communities, from inventing a persona to creating a social movement. May be repeated for credit. Recommended background: Prior completion of any two 2000-level courses in one or more of the subject areas CDE, CGD, CDM, CMUS, CPJ, CSA, and CTAD.

CSA 3951. Creative Photovoltaics. 3 Credits.

The fabrication process of solar devices and the parameters of solar cells in design and art applications. Students build a small solar device and conceptualize innovative proposals for new solar technology solutions. Prerequisites: CSA 1201 or CFN 1093.

CSA 4020. Photography and Photojournalism Studio Seminar. 3 Credits.

Critical issues in contemporary photography, photojournalism, and related lens-based media including photographic voice, precedent and impact in the art world and publishing worlds. Research and writing in support of the development of thesis and independent projects. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 3020, CPJ 3020, or CSA 3020.

CSA 4021. Fine Art Studio Seminar. 3 Credits.

Critical issues in the production, contextualization, presentation, documentation, and distribution of contemporary art works. Research and writing in support of the development of thesis or capstone projects in contemporary art. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

CSA 4070. Professional Practices for Lens-Based Media. 3 Credits.

Ideas and strategies for career success in photography and related lens-based media; establishing practical modes of promotion, fundraising and entrepreneurship, preparing packages or work, and writing grants and press releases. Business practices including model releases, contracts, copyright law, managing budgets. Restricted to students in the BFA programs in fine art photography and photojournalism. Prerequisites: One of the following: CPH 3090, CPJ 3090, or CSA 3090.

CSA 4085. Directed Studies: Studio Arts. 1-3 Credits.

Directed research and study in a specific area of studio art practice to be approved and supervised by a faculty member. Students must have their plan of study approved by the faculty supervisor and the Director of Undergraduate Studies prior to enrollment. Restricted to fine art photography, fine art, and photojournalism majors.

CSA 4092. Fine Art Thesis I. 3 Credits.

The development of a senior thesis project and accompanying research. Individual and group critiques, readings and discussions. Planning and execution of a body of work that extends visual language and conceptual development. Restricted to students in the BFA in fine art program and those in the BA in fine arts program with the permission of the instructor.

CSA 4093. Fine Art Thesis II. 3 Credits.

Completion and exhibition of a senior thesis project and accompanying research. Individual and group critiques, readings and discussions. Planning and execution of a body of work that extends visual language and conceptual development. Restricted to students in the BFA in fine art program; BA in fine arts students with the permission of the instructor.

CSA 4170. Professional Practices for Artists. 3 Credits.

Infrastructure of the art world through analysis of various sustainable models of contemporary art practice for young artists. Establishing practical modes of criticism, promotion, fundraising and entrepreneurship in relation to exhibiting one's work, seeking venues, conducting studio visits, managing budgets, and writing grants, press releases, and artist statements. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the BFA and BA in fine arts programs. Prerequisites: CSA 2001 and CSA 3092.

CSA 6010. Social Practice Workshop. 4 Credits.

Core studio for students in the MFA in social practice program. Intensive studio critique supported by an equally rigorous investigation of the interdisciplinary tools, strategies, cultural and technological innovations for socially engaged creative practice. Restricted to students in the MFA in social practice program.

COUNSELING (CNSL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CNSL 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

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CNSL 0940. Continuing Research - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

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CNSL 2102. Foundations of Counseling. 3 Credits.

CNSL 2162. Professional and Ethical Orientation to Counseling. 3 Credits.

The roles and functions of a professional counselor and the ethical standards that govern the profession.

CNSL 2163. Psychosocial Adjustment. 3 Credits.

Mental health problems; emphasis on needs of counselors, teachers, and others working with children and adolescents.

CNSL 2376. Introduction to Rehabilitation Counseling. 3 Credits.

Overview of rehabilitation profession, including philosophy, history, ethics, theory, legislation, settings, and practice.

CNSL 2378. Disability Management and Psychosocial Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.

Case management services for persons with physical, mental, and emotional disabilities.

CNSL 2381. Medical and Psychosocial Aspects of Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Chronic and traumatic disorders; rehabilitation and psychosocial implications.

CNSL 6100. Special Workshop. 1-12 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit.

CNSL 6101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual research under guidance of a staff member. Program and conferences arranged with an instructor.

CNSL 6103. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

CNSL 6104. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

CNSL 6130. Vocational Assessment of Individuals with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Investigation of vocational appraisal processes and techniques for individuals with disabilities. Includes assessment for transition using field-based assignments. Three credits of practicum experience for students specializing in vocational evaluation. Material fee. Same as SPED 6230.

CNSL 6151. Professional and Ethical Orientation to Counseling. 3 Credits.

The roles and functions of a professional counselor and the ethical standards that govern the profession.

CNSL 6153. Counseling Interview Skills. 3 Credits.

Acquisition of counseling skills common to all theories through lectures, demonstrations by faculty, role playing, and videotaping. Permission of the instructor required for non-counseling majors. CNSL 6151 may be taken as a corequisite. Material fee. Prerequisites: CNSL 6151 for counseling majors.

CNSL 6154. Theories and Techniques of Counseling. 3 Credits.

An introduction to basic counseling and psychotherapeutic theories and associated techniques. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6151 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6155. Career Counseling. 3 Credits.

A consideration of theory, practice, and the body of information related to career counseling, choice, and development over the life span. Prerequisite: CNSL 6153, EDUC 6114 for counseling majors; permission of instructor is required for others. Material fee.

CNSL 6157. Individual Assessment in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Detailed study of individual analysis and appraisal techniques. Development of systematic case study. Prerequisite: CNSL 6153, EDUC 6114 for counseling majors; permission of instructor is required for others. Material fee.

CNSL 6159. Psychosocial Adaptation. 3 Credits.

Mental health problems; emphasis on needs of counselors, teachers, and others working with children, adolescents, and adults.

CNSL 6161. Group Counseling. 3 Credits.

Principles of group dynamics as related to interaction within groups. Techniques and practice in group counseling. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6151 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6163. Social and Cultural Dimensions - CNS. 3 Credits.

Basic sociocultural concepts in counseling theory and how they apply to the practice of the counseling profession. CNSL 6153 may be taken as a corequisite. Permission of the instructor required for non-counseling majors. Prerequisites: CNSL 6153 for counseling majors.

CNSL 6164. Values, Spiritual, and Religious Issues in Counseling. 3 Credits.

The theoretical and practical intersection of counseling, psychotherapy, and mental health considerations with religion and spirituality. The clinically effective and ethically responsible integration of religion and spirituality into counseling. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6151 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6169. Counseling Substance Abusers. 3 Credits.

Individual, group, family, and self-help counseling applied to substance abusers. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6153 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6170. Grief and Loss. 3 Credits.

Exploration and discussion of grief and loss from theoretical, practical, cross-cultural, and personal perspectives; implications for counselors within a multidisciplinary environment.

CNSL 6171. Family Counseling. 3 Credits.

The family as a system: how it affects the client and how the client affects it. Didactic presentations, role playing, and work with simulated families. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6153 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6172. Human Sexuality for Counselors. 3 Credits.

Issues of sexuality as related to counseling in contemporary society. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CNSL 6153 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others.

CNSL 6173. Diagnosis and Treatment Planning. 3 Credits.

For counselors and mental health practitioners. Symptoms and treatment of various mental disorders. The process of making psychiatric diagnoses. A variety of treatment strategies are covered, along with their application to various disorders. Prerequisite: CNSL 6153.

CNSL 6174. Trauma and Crisis Intervention. 3 Credits.

This course provides the counseling student with an introduction to research, theory, and practices within the field of traumatology. The course covers the historical evolution of the field; biopsychosocial underpinnings of trauma and trauma spectrum disorders; issues in diagnosis, assessment, and intervention from a culturally diverse framework; and a synthesis of best practices as they are currently evolving. Using a developmental and systemic approach, the course provides a counseling perspective on the knowledge base from the multiple disciplines that contribute to the field of traumatology.

CNSL 6175. Living and Dying: A Counseling Perspective. 3 Credits.

Survey of fundamental psychosocial issues surrounding grief, loss, and life-threatening illness. Topics include AIDS, suicide, multiple loss, caregiver's grief, spirituality, and cross-cultural issues.

CNSL 6177. Spirituality and Loss. 3 Credits.

Exploration of how spiritual beliefs, faith traditions, and life philosophy affect the process of dying, bereavement, and grieving. Effective counseling approaches.

CNSL 6179. Children and Loss. 3 Credits.

The process of grief, loss, and death as experienced by children and adolescents from theoretical, moral, spiritual, and developmental perspectives. Development of effective and sensitive skills and competencies to meet the needs of children and their families as they face life-challenging transitions.

CNSL 6185. Internship in Counseling. 3 Credits.

First part of a two-semester clinical experience for degree and certificate candidates in counseling. Includes 100 hours of supervised practicum in a counseling setting.

CNSL 6186. Advanced Internship in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Second part of a two-semester clinical experience for degree and certificate candidates in counseling. Includes 600 hours of supervised counseling experience in a counseling setting. Prerequisite: CNSL 6185.

CNSL 6188. Systems in Career Counseling Development. 3 Credits.

The complex role of systems in career counseling and development. Class and work experience in the areas of career assessment, computerized career planning, and the design and evaluation of career counseling systems.

CNSL 6189. Career Development and the Contemporary Workforce. 3 Credits.

Through case studies, simulations, and group work, the demographics and challenges of the workforce in the United States are examined. The knowledge, skills, and competencies necessary to respond to current trends and projected changes in the global workforce.

CNSL 6190. Advanced Career Counseling. 3 Credits.

Expansion of career development theory, concepts, and practice: the helping relationship, delivery systems, current market and economic information, and available resources. Prerequisite: CNSL 6155 (for counseling majors); permission of instructor is required for others. Material fee.

CNSL 6268. Foundations of Clinical Mental Health Counseling. 3 Credits.

Description of community counseling settings, problems clients present, and a consideration of appropriate intervention strategies.

CNSL 6269. Practicum I in Counseling. 3 Credits.

First in a two-semester clinical experience. Working with clients in the practicum clinic, agency, or school setting under intensive supervision from faculty, developing the therapeutic relationship and basic counseling competencies. Six to eight hours of work per week are required for a minimum of 100 hours total over two practica. Prerequisites: CNSL 6151, CNSL 6153, CNSL 6154, CNSL 6157, CNSL 6163, CNSL 6173, CNSL 6174, CNSL 6268, EDUC 6115 and HDEV 6108.

CNSL 6270. Practicum II in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Second in a two-semester clinical experience. Working with clients in the practicum clinic, agency, or school setting under intensive supervision, developing therapeutic relationship and basic counseling competencies. Six to eight hours of work per week are required for a minimum of 100 hours total over two practica. Prerequisite: CNSL 6269.

CNSL 6376. Foundations/Practicum: Rehabilitation and Case Management. 3 Credits.

Survey of history, philosophy, basic principles, legislation, roles, and services.

CNSL 6378. Disability Management and Psychosocial Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.

Disability management services; psychosocial aspects of disability; rehabilitation services for persons with psychiatric disabilities.

CNSL 6380. Job Placement and Supported Employment. 3 Credits.

Job development and modification: placement of persons with disabilities.

CNSL 6381. Medical and Psychosocial Aspects of Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Chronic and traumatic disorders with rehabilitation and psychosocial implications.

CNSL 6395. Foundations of Forensic Rehabilitation Counseling I. 3 Credits.

Overview of the roles and functions of professionals who provide forensic rehabilitation services in matters of litigation. Vocational assessments, labor market issues, transferable skills analysis, job analyses. Instruments utilized in forensic rehabilitation.

CNSL 6396. Foundations of Forensic Rehabilitation Counseling II. 3 Credits.

Workers' compensation, personal injury, medical/professional malpractice, catastrophic injury, loss of earnings capacity, and life care planning. Ethical standards, practices, federal court rules, and common situations found in the litigation process.

CNSL 6397. Law and the Rehabilitation Consultant. 3 Credits.

Overview of law and court procedures for forensic rehabilitation professionals. Qualification of forensic experts, roles and functions of expert witnesses, discovery, work product, hearsay, direct and cross-examination, admissibility of evidence, and opinions in state and federal venues.

CNSL 6398. Psychopharmacology. 3 Credits.**CNSL 6466. Foundations of School Counseling K-12. 3 Credits.**

Study of the environmental and specialty elements for school counseling, with special attention to the principles and practices of school counseling.

CNSL 8100. Special Workshop. 1-12 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit.

CNSL 8101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Guided individual research. Program and conferences arranged with an instructor.

CNSL 8244. Advanced Group Counseling. 3-6 Credits.

A post-master's course on interpersonal process groups, with didactic, experiential, and supervisory components. Prerequisites: CNSL 6161 and permission of the instructor.

CNSL 8251. Advanced Psychopathology and Pharmacology. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of psychopathology and standard pharmacological intervention to psychological dysfunction associated with distress or impaired functioning; the range of child, adolescent, and adult presentations of psychological disorders seen in clinical practice.

CNSL 8252. Leadership and Advocacy in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Exploration of leadership styles as they apply to counseling professionals. Ethical and multicultural issues associated with leadership and advocacy will be presented, consultation models will be introduced.

CNSL 8253. Work, Identity, and Adult Development. 3 Credits.

The influence of work on identity, intellectual and personality development, and other developmental attributes. Same as HDEV 8253/HOL 8742.

CNSL 8254. Advanced Multicultural Counseling. 3 Credits.

Recent research addressing key aspects of multicultural counseling. Practical knowledge about effective skills practice in the provision of services to clients from different cultural backgrounds, with emphasis on experiential and cognitive/behavioral approaches. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Prerequisite: CNSL 6163. Recommended background: PhD degree student in the field of counseling; completed a master's degree in counseling.

CNSL 8255. Supervision in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of clinical supervision and consultation for preparation to enter supervisory positions in the field of counselor education. Current thinking regarding supervisory theory/models, practice, research, and ethics. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to students in the PhD in counseling program.

CNSL 8256. Doctoral Practicum in Counseling. 3 Credits.

Supervised clinical experiences in applied settings. Students receive University-based supervision related to their cases through group supervision and case presentations.

CNSL 8257. Doctoral Internship in Teaching. 3 Credits.

Minimum 300 clock hours of supervised didactic and experiential learning activities relevant to instructional roles and responsibilities in counselor education.

CNSL 8258. Advanced Theories of Counseling. 3 Credits.

Current research on counseling and psychotherapy process and outcome; critical analysis of theory with applications for practice and research. For EdS and PhD degree candidates in the field of counseling. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

CNSL 8259. Doctoral Internship in Supervision I. 3 Credits.

Doctoral internship.

CNSL 8260. Doctoral Internship in Supervision II. 3 Credits.

Doctoral internship. Prerequisite: CNSL 8259.

CNSL 8961. Doctoral Internship in Research. 3 Credits.

Critical approach to reading research; practical experience in applied research design; integration of theoretical, research, and applied elements of the profession of counseling.

CNSL 8998. Predissertation Seminar. 3 Credits.

Required of all doctor of philosophy in the field of counseling degree candidates.

CNSL 8999. Dissertation Research. 3,6 Credits.

. Prerequisites: CNSL 8998 or EDUC 8998.

CURRICULUM AND PEDAGOGY (CPED)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

CPED 0920. Continuing Research - Masters. 1 Credit.

CPED 0940. Continuing Research - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

CPED 6100. Special Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Topics and fees announced in the Schedule of Classes.

CPED 6100W. Special Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

CPED 6101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual research under the guidance of a staff member; program and conferences arranged with an instructor.

CPED 6131. Teaching Jewish History to Middle and High School Students. 3 Credits.

Concepts for educators surrounding the ways in which Jewish historians interpret primary sources and analyze historiographic debates.

CPED 6132. Strategies for Teaching Biblical Texts. 3 Credits.

Analysis of major biblical narratives using study methods ranging from the historical to the literary; key aspects of biblical interpretation and strategies for teaching Bible effectively.

CPED 6133. Rabbinic Judaism and the Teaching of Rabbinic Texts. 3 Credits.

The development of rabbinic Judaism through a study of its thought and literature using primary texts from 100 to 500 C.E.; best practices for teaching rabbinic texts using different pedagogical approaches; distinctions between a historically-based academic approach and a more imaginative, theological approach.

CPED 6134. Practicum in Jewish Education. 2 Credits.

Field-based experiences and weekly seminar for students seeking to teach in classrooms dedicated to Jewish education; honing disciplinary expertise in the curriculum; lesson planning, instructional strategies, classroom management and intervention, and new methods and tools.

CPED 6172. Strategies for Inclusion: Addressing the Needs of Diverse Learners. 3 Credits.

Strategies by which teachers can more effectively assume the responsibility to serve all children in an inclusionary setting, including those who are second language learners and students with disabilities. Same as SPED 6272.

CPED 6175. The Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student with Special Needs: Policy, Research, and Trends. 3 Credits.

Educational service delivery for the culturally and linguistically diverse student. National, state, and local policies; current research in bilingual education, special education, and bilingual special education. Material fee. Same as SPED 6275.

CPED 6176. Academic and Psychosocial Assessment of the Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student. 3 Credits.

Issues in academic and psychosocial assessment of second language learners. The impact of second language acquisition and culture on the assessment process; differentiation between language difference and disability; IEP development; the use of interpreters and translators; the involvement of family and communities; standardized and alternative assessments; and legislative mandates. Material fee. Same as SPED 6276.

CPED 6199. Federal Education Policy Institute. 3 Credits.

The federal role in education policymaking in the context of national, state, and local efforts to create school environments for effective learning and the promotion of social and emotional health in children and youth. Same as SPED 6299.

CPED 6221. Developmental Reading: Emergent Literacy. 3 Credits.

The components of a balanced literacy program for emergent, beginning, and early-instructional-level readers. Incorporation of phonological awareness, phonics, fluency, reading comprehension, and writing lessons into a balanced reading-literacy program.

CPED 6223. Interdisciplinary Elementary School Literacies. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of interdisciplinary elementary school studied in the context of the interactions between the domain-specific and strategic processes involved in teaching and learning from printed text and other media in science, literature, mathematics, social studies, and the arts.

CPED 6224. Diagnostic Teaching of Reading: K-6. 3 Credits.

Collection of diagnostic data; construction of informal traditional and non-traditional reading and writing tests; other instruments of evaluation; selecting and planning activities suitable to specific problems. Prerequisite: at least one previous course in reading.

CPED 6225. Introduction to International Curricula. 3 Credits.

CPED 6229. Current Issues in Elementary Education. 3 Credits.

Identification, definition, and analysis of some of the most important problems facing the contemporary American elementary school.

CPED 6236. Analysis of Teaching. 3 Credits.

Teaching viewed as a system; component aspects are examined with a view toward developing a critical method of analysis. Material fee.

CPED 6239. Practicum in Curriculum and Instruction. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised field experience in curriculum and instruction. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

CPED 6289. New Literacies Coach and Reading Specialist. 3 Credits.

Contemporary issues and conditions influencing literacy/reading leadership roles and the expanded roles of the new literacy reading coach and reading specialist. Topics include designing and evaluating interdisciplinary literacy education environments. Students work with educators on instructional and professional development activities to meet the literacy education needs of children. Prerequisites: CPED 6224 and permission of the department.

CPED 6292. Practicum 2: Leadership in Interdisciplinary Literacies. 3-6 Credits.

Drawing on prior program experiences in leadership and interdisciplinary literacies, students develop and refine effective interdisciplinary literacy education leadership qualities and skills, facilitate change in school communities, and foster teacher growth and student achievement. Students demonstrate lessons and provide assistance with lesson planning to teachers in, across, and between subject area disciplines and conduct professional development workshops in school settings. Prerequisite: CPED 6289.

CPED 6305. Foundations of Curriculum Theory. 3 Credits.

Examination of the educational ideas of individuals and groups that have influenced American and international curriculum development and practice during the 20th and 21st centuries. Comparisons of the issues, models, and principles that have guided curricular thought, development, and innovation.

CPED 6339. Teachers as Researchers. 3 Credits.

Qualitative and quantitative methods of research in teaching and learning with a focus on practitioner-based research. Prepares teachers to develop an inquiry stance towards their practice and provides them with the knowledge, experiences, and skills to systematically examine their own practice and student learning.

CPED 6340. Teacher Leadership in Education. 3 Credits.

From the perspectives of educational theory and practice, the ideals and realities of contemporary public school teaching are viewed within a system of local, state, and federal organizations, with the goal of enhancing the role of teachers as knowledgeable and effective leaders in their profession. Material fee.

CPED 6353. Post-Master's Internship in Curriculum and Instruction. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised professional internship in curriculum, instruction, teaching, research, or policymaking. Internships are individually arranged. (Same as SPED 8353).

CPED 6365. Perspectives and Research in Teaching Computer Science. 3 Credits.

CPED 6366. Perspectives and Research in Teaching English. 3 Credits.

The teaching of English in the context of the social and historical foundations of education and through conceptual frameworks from contemporary curriculum theory.

CPED 6367. Perspectives and Research in Teaching Science. 3 Credits.

Significant trends, findings, and perspectives in science education in the United States from the early nineteenth century to the present.

CPED 6368. Perspectives and Research in Teaching Social Studies. 3 Credits.

Deepens students' understanding of the social studies curriculum through analysis of current research, theory, and practice, and application of this knowledge to instructional planning.

CPED 6370. Perspectives and Research in Teaching Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Survey of the history of mathematics, mathematics education research, instructional design, and the teaching of science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) curriculum standards. The impact of history in the field and research on teaching.

CPED 6410. Reading Children's Literature across the Curriculum. 2,3 Credits.

Participants read and analyze multicultural children's literature (from folktale to nonfiction) while simultaneously practicing discussion, dramatization, art, and writing response strategies suitable for involving all students and integrating literature across the school curriculum.

CPED 6412. Elementary School Curriculum and Methods. 2 Credits.

A comprehensive block course with sections in mathematics, science, language arts, and social studies. Integrated with CPED 6635. Pre-service teachers taking the four sections learn to be successful teachers of elementary methods in all content areas, including how to incorporate content and pedagogy into practice at their internships. May be repeated for up to 8 credits; with permission, up to four blocks (to a total of 8 credits) may be taken in one semester. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment.

CPED 6507. Instructional Models and Classroom Management. 3 Credits.

The interconnections between effective instruction and positive classroom management. Through planning, implementing, and evaluating learning activities that apply research-based practices, students link instructional and management strategies to specific content and thinking goals. Microteaching lab. Material fee.

CPED 6530. Assessment in the Secondary Classroom. 3 Credits.

Key concepts and principles in the field of educational assessment, with emphasis on practical applications for classroom teachers. Students design and evaluate a range of assessment tools in their content areas.

CPED 6532. Professional Internship in Middle School Education. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised internship in middle schools; required seminar. Restricted to permission from instructor.

CPED 6534. Professional Internship in Secondary Education. 0-6 Credits.

Internship seminar providing various means of support related to the field placement and program portfolio, as well as a forum for engaging in academic conversation around the field experiences. Fee applies.

CPED 6544. Educational Technology and Computer Literacy Methods. 3 Credits.

Computers and related technologies in educational settings. Using national technology standards for teachers as a framework, the course combines discussion of key issues related to technology in education, demonstration of technology-related instructional methods, and hands-on computer use and materials development. Material fee.

CPED 6545. Teaching Computer Science in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Theoretical, curricular, and practical considerations. Thirty hours of field experience in a secondary classroom is required. Material fee.

CPED 6546. Teaching English in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Offers theoretical, curricular, and practical considerations for teaching the content area concerned. Requires a 30-hour field experience in a secondary classroom. Material fee. Prerequisites: CPED 6606 and CPED 6507 and the approved certification coursework in the content area.

CPED 6547. Teaching Science in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Offers theoretical, curricular, and practical considerations for teaching the content area concerned. Requires a 30-hour field experience in a secondary classroom. Material fee. Prerequisites: CPED 6606 and CPED 6507 and the approved certification coursework in the content area.

CPED 6548. Teaching Social Studies in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Theoretical, curricular, and practical considerations. 30-hour field experience in a secondary classroom is required. Material fee. Prerequisites: CPED 6507 and CPED 6606.

CPED 6549. Teaching Art in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Theoretical, curricular, and practical considerations. Material fee.

CPED 6550. Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Schools. 3 Credits.

Introductory course in mathematics teaching that derives its goals from pedagogy standards for secondary mathematics developed in collaboration with the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM). Focus on developing and understanding middle and high school curriculum standards. Material fee.

CPED 6551. Second Language Instructional Methods. 3 Credits.

Knowledge and skills related to the instruction and assessment of language students in English and foreign language settings; past second language teaching methods, contemporary instructional approaches and materials, and other considerations in developing academic and social language proficiency. Requires field experience in a classroom. Materials fee. Prerequisites: CPED 6507 and CPED 6606.

CPED 6554. Issues, Study, and Practices - ESL. 3 Credits.

A critical review of scholarship and research findings in English as a second language. Major policy issues and implications that relate to ESL practice.

CPED 6555. Educating Language Minorities. 3 Credits.

A study of federal, state, and local policies and issues affecting the education of linguistically diverse populations. Resources for use with specific linguistically diverse groups.

CPED 6556. Linguistic Applications in English as a Second Language. 3 Credits.

The science of language and how its different branches may be used for English as a Second Language (ESL) teacher training, classroom instruction, material development, evaluation, research, and policy development.

CPED 6557. Second Language Acquisition. 3 Credits.

The nature of first and second language acquisition and development; social, psychological, and linguistic factors affecting language acquisition; implications of language acquisition research and theory on English and foreign language classroom instruction.

CPED 6604. Perspectives in American Education. 3 Credits.

Historical and social development of education in the United States; evolution of American education related to the growth of the nation and the changing social order; examination of selected issues in contemporary education.

CPED 6606. Theories of Learning and Development. 3 Credits.

A comprehensive investigation of the complex relationship between teaching and learning. How learning takes place, how it is motivated, and how it is influenced. Material fee.

CPED 6608. Development and Diversity. 3 Credits.

Student diversity in relation to theories of human growth and development. Diverse student strengths and needs; the special needs population; dynamics of inclusion; and intercultural issues related to the teaching/learning process. Material fee.

CPED 6622. Foundations of Reading Development. 3 Credits.

Theories of printed text reading acquisition and development; strategic processes of teaching and learning from printed texts; linguistic, cognitive, developmental, sociocultural, and affective dimensions and models of reading; design and implementation of meaningful reading instruction.

CPED 6623. Foundations of Reading Development. 2 Credits.

Basic theories and processes of reading acquisition and assessment; linguistic, cognitive, developmental, social, and affective bases of reading; influences of media, instructional strategies, including formal and informal assessment. Design and implementation of instruction in critical literacy.

CPED 6624. Foundations and Research of Literacy and Reading Education. 3 Credits.

Study of the scholarship on foundational and new literacy knowledge, concepts, and practices. Topics include models of literacy, theories and relations of multimodal and printed text reading (e.g., linguistic, psychological, and sociocultural), and the uses of these theories for the teaching and learning of literacies.

CPED 6626. Practicum 1: Reading Diagnosis, Assessment, and Solutions. 3 Credits.

Candidates learn advanced diagnostic and assessment procedures to determine specific difficulties associated with printed-text reading, generate diagnostic profiles, and make instructional recommendations. Data are collected from children who struggle with printed texts; and, from those data, case studies are developed with implications for instruction.

CPED 6627. Teaching Second Language Reading and Writing. 3 Credits.

Literacy development for language learners; theories of literacy development in a second or foreign language, strengths and needs of language learners, reading and writing instructional strategies for language and content classrooms. Appropriate for students interested in teaching ESL, foreign languages, or content areas in elementary or secondary schools. Materials fee.

CPED 6628. Literacies in Informal Learning Environments. 3 Credits.

How culture, language, and out-of-school literacy experiences, particularly those in museums, influence attitude, learning, affective and interdisciplinary knowledge, and teaching practices. New literacy research, curriculum, and literature, and how social and cultural factors contribute to the literacies of everyday life.

CPED 6635. Professional Internship in Elementary Education. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised internship; required seminar. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

CPED 6691. Interdisciplinary Adolescent Literacies. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of interdisciplinary adolescent literacies studied in the context of the interactions between the domain-specific and strategic processes involved in teaching and learning from printed text and other media in science, literature, mathematics, social studies, and the arts.

CPED 6701. Arts in the STEM Curriculum. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of approaches to integrating arts and design into STEM curricula ("STEAM") for student learning; criteria and approaches for assessing student learning in arts-integrated STEM curricula; building a culture of craftsmanship; and collaborating with arts and design professionals.

CPED 6702. Integrating Engineering in the Math and Science Classroom. 3 Credits.

Approaches to integrating engineering and design into K-12 math and science classrooms. Students develop competencies by engaging in various forms of engineering and design, from small "design challenges" to more complex, semester-long engineering projects.

CPED 6703. Advanced STEM Teaching Methods. 3 Credits.

Advanced approaches for integrating science, technology, engineering, and mathematics into the K-12 classroom.

CPED 8100. Special Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Topics and fees announced in the Schedule of Classes.

CPED 8101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual research under guidance of a faculty member. Program and conferences arranged with an instructor.

CPED 8199. Federal Education Policy Institute. 3 Credits.

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CPED 8309. Supervising Preservice Clinical Experience. 1-3 Credits.

CPED 8325. Curriculum Theory. 3 Credits.

History and development of the field of curriculum studies; theoretical perspectives on curriculum and the nature and purposes of curriculum research, development, and theorizing.

CPED 8330. Foundations of Education Research in Curriculum and Instruction. 3 Credits.

Works that have influenced twenty-first century curriculum and instruction: post-positivism, constructivism, critical theory, and post-structuralism/new materialism.

CPED 8331. Seminar in Instruction. 3 Credits.

Analysis of alternative models of instruction and the factors that influence the instructional process in schools. Connections among learning, instructional theory, research, and practice. Material fee.

CPED 8332. Search of the Literature in Curriculum and Instruction. 3 Credits.

Analysis of types of literature reviews in the field of curriculum and instruction and development of a literature review; the relationship of theory building to review of literature, and how research questions arise from extant theory and related literature. For doctoral students in curriculum and instruction, to precede CPED 8998. Material fee.

CPED 8333. School Reform through Professional Development. 3 Credits.

Fundamental perspectives of school reform through professional development of educators (K-12); evolution of contemporary professional development models and trends: examination of interactive modules using selected professional development activities. Material fee.

CPED 8334. Seminar in Learning. 3 Credits.

Theories and processes for making claims about learning.

CPED 8335. Seminar in Research in Curriculum and Instruction II. 0-3 Credits.

Students develop research skills in curriculum and instruction; create an individual, unique, and focused research study that is feasible for a doctoral student to accomplish; and learn skills and strategies for writing a research proposal. Prerequisite: CPED 8334.

CPED 8340. Education Policy, Reform, and Teacher Leadership. 3 Credits.

This online course engages students in the study of education policies and reforms that specifically focus on teaching and teachers. Further, this course examines teacher leadership as it impacts school reform through professional development initiatives that sustain change efforts. Four areas of study ground the focus of this course: education policy, change theories and school reform, teacher leadership, and professional development. Restricted to doctoral students; permission of the instructor required for master's students.

CPED 8341. Evaluation in Curriculum and Instruction. 3 Credits.

This course teaches doctoral and master's students about evaluating curriculum and instruction related programs, projects, or policies. This course provides students with the theoretical grounding and practical experiences they need to develop and implement evaluation research. Students in the course are required to: 1) read current literature that covers the breadth of theories and models applied in the field of evaluation, 2) participate in live online discussions and instructor presentations and, 3) design, implement and report on a targeted evaluation of a curriculum and instruction related program, project or policy. Restricted to doctoral students; master's students with approval of instructor.

CPED 8354. Doctoral Internship: Teacher Education. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised professional internship in college teaching, administration, supervision, research, policymaking, or private agency function. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment.

CPED 8998. Doctoral Seminar in Curriculum and Instruction. 3-6 Credits.

Review of literature; preparation of a dissertation proposal and a manuscript of publishable quality. Permission of the instructor and major advisor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

CPED 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-6 Credits.

Prerequisite: CPED 8998.

DATA SCIENCE (DATS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

DATS 6101. Introduction to Data Science. 3 Credits.

Basic techniques of data science. Algorithms for data mining, basics of statistical modeling, and concepts, abstractions, and practical techniques.

DATS 6102. Data Warehousing. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals and practical applications of data warehousing, including planning requirements, infrastructure, design, and maintenance. Prerequisites: STAT 2118 or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: An undergraduate degree with a strong background in science, mathematics, or statistics.

DATS 6103. Introduction to Data Mining. 3 Credits.

Concepts, principles, and techniques related to data mining; strengths and limitations of various data mining techniques, including classification, association analysis, and cluster analysis.

DATS 6201. Numerical Linear Algebra and Optimization. 3 Credits.

Linear and quadratic programming, nonlinear equations, global and unconstrained optimization, and general linearly and nonlinearly constrained optimization as used in data science. Restricted to students in the MS in data science program or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185. Recommended background: An undergraduate degree with a strong foundation in science, mathematics, or statistics.

DATS 6202. Machine Learning I: Algorithm Analysis. 3 Credits.

Practical approach to fundamentals of algorithm design associated with machine learning; techniques of statistical and probability theory, combinatorial optimization, and factor graph and graph ensemble as used in machine learning. Prerequisites: DATS 6101 and DATS 6103.

DATS 6203. Machine Learning II: Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

This course is a practical approach to fundamentals of machine learning with an emphasis on data analysis; i.e., how to extract useful information from different datasets. Topics include linear models, error and noise, training and testing methods, and generalization as used in machine learning. Restricted to Designed primarily for students in the Data Science program, however other students with appropriate backgrounds can register for the course with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: DATS 6101. Recommended background: An undergraduate degree with a strong background in science, mathematics, or statistics.

DATS 6401. Visualization of Complex Data. 3 Credits.

This course is a practical approach to fundamentals of data visualization specifically for data science professional. It covers all significant topics, including graphics, discrete and continuous variables, clustering and classification. Restricted to candidates for the MS or graduate certificate in data science; permission of the instructor may be substituted. Prerequisites: DATS 6101, DATS 6102, and DATS 6103.

DATS 6402. High Performance Computing and Parallel Computing. 3 Credits.

Practical approach to high performance computing specifically for the data science professional. Topics such as parallel architectures and software systems, and parallel programming. Restricted to students in the MS or graduate certificate in data science programs or with permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: DATS 6101, DATS 6102 and DATS 6103.

DATS 6450. Topics in Data Science. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Restricted to students in the master's and graduate certificate in data science programs. Restricted to students in the master's and graduate certificate programs in data science. Prerequisites: DATS 6101 or permission of the instructor.

DATS 6499. Data Science Applied Research. 3 Credits.

Students conduct research projects under the supervision of the instructor. Project topics build on the knowledge and skills acquired during the data science program. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

DATS 6501. Data Science Capstone. 3 Credits.

Practical application of the knowledge and skills acquired during the master's program. Capstone team projects are chosen in consultation with the instructor. In addition to the specific prerequisite courses, completion of five pre-approved data science courses is required prior to enrollment. Restricted to students in their final semester of the MS in data science program. Prerequisites: DATS 6101, DATS 6102 and DATS 6103.

DATS 6810. Hot Topics in Big Data Analytics. 3 Credits.

This course will enhance students' big-data analysis and statistical skills, and is aimed at upper-level undergraduate and graduate students from the physical, biological and social sciences. In addition to overviewing standard tools using R, it will expose students to current thinking about real data, analysis and modeling in our 'non-normal' world where distributions are fat-tailed rather than approximately normal, and where processes are bursty rather than approximately Poisson. Its cross-disciplinary approach will also help address the likely challenge facing next-generation researchers and employees, to 'understand' real-world data not only through statistical tests, but also by building generative simulations (e.g. in C) that reproduce the statistical stylized facts of real-world data sets. Other topics to be discussed include networks, machine-learning, as well as web-scraping of data – e.g. from social media sources. Restricted to Graduate and advance undergraduate students with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: MATH 2184. Recommended background: Competency in single-variable calculus; MATH 2233 would be beneficial but is not strictly necessary. (Same as PHYS 6810).

DECISION SCIENCES (DNSC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

DNSC 1001. Business Analytics I: Statistics for Descriptive and Predictive Analytics. 3 Credits.

Foundations of probability and statistical methodologies used in business analytics; probability laws, probability models, univariate and bivariate models and their applications, sampling, hypothesis testing, contingency table analysis, simple and multiple linear regression models.

DNSC 2001. Business Analytics II: Predictive and Prescriptive Analytics. 3 Credits.

Builds on the foundations of probability and statistical methodologies covered in DNSC 1001. Categorical data analysis; design of experiments and analysis of variants (ANOVA); multiple regression; parameter estimation and testing; residual analysis; indicator variables; model selection procedures; logistic regression; and applications of optimization models. Prerequisites: DNSC 1001 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

DNSC 3401. Introduction to Business Analytics. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of business analytics: what information it provides, how and when that information is used, and how it affects decision making. Working with uncertainty; understanding the dynamic nature of decision making; using data, regardless of its size; and making decisions with incomplete data. The simulation of real-life scenarios to support optimal decision making. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

DNSC 3402. Data Mining. 3 Credits.

The practice of exploring and discovering actionable business intelligence from large amounts of data; concepts, methods, and tools; supervised and unsupervised data mining techniques for discovering relationships in large data sets and building predictive models; regression models, decision trees, neural networks, clustering, and association analysis. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111; Math 1231 or Math 1252.

DNSC 3403. Decision Models. 3 Credits.

Designing and developing decision models using Microsoft Excel and specialized decision support add-ins; interpreting the models' outputs. Equivalent courses may be substituted for the prerequisites. Prerequisites: DNSC 2001 or STAT 2112 or STAT 2118 or ECON 2123 or STAT 2123.

DNSC 4211. Programming for Analytics. 3 Credits.

Handling and preparing data for business analytics; descriptive, predictive and prescriptive analytics; creating data stories in collaboration with and for end users and information consumers; scripting, publishing, and collaborating for data products. Prerequisites: DNSC 1001 and DNSC 2001. Recommended background: Some prior knowledge of a programming.

DNSC 4279. Data Mining. 3 Credits.

The practice of exploring and discovering actionable business intelligence from large amounts of data. Prerequisites: DNSC 2001 or ECON 2123 or STAT 2112 or STAT 2118 or STAT 2123; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

DNSC 4403. Decision Models. 3 Credits.

Design and development of decision models using spreadsheet software with decision support add-ins; interpreting decision model outputs; commonly used classes of models; decision analysis spanning business disciplines. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

DNSC 4404. Essentials of Project Management. 3 Credits.

Theoretical foundations of and practical insights into project management; the role of project management in contemporary business and government organizations; the link between projects and strategy. Project design and development.

DNSC 4900. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

DNSC 6201. Introduction to Business Analytics. 1.5 Credit.

An introduction to business analytic concepts, methods, and tools with concrete examples from industry applications; Big Data and the opportunities it has created for businesses to store, organize, and analyze vast amounts of information. Completion of a basic course in statistics prior to enrollment is recommended.

DNSC 6202. Statistics for Managers. 3 Credits.

Mathematical and statistical concepts employed in the solution of managerial problems. Applications of functions, elements of calculus, and linear algebra. Introduction to probability, frequency distributions, statistical inference, and regression and correlation.

DNSC 6203. Statistics for Analytics I. 1.5 Credit.

The foundations of statistical methodologies used in business analytics; statistical inference and probability models; methods of estimation, hypothesis testing, contingency table analysis, analysis of regression models and logit and probit analysis. Corequisite: DNSC 6206. Restricted to students in the MS in business analytics and graduate certificate in business analytics programs or with departmental permission.

DNSC 6206. Stochastic Foundation: Probability Models. 1.5 Credit.

Introduces the foundations of probability, along with the commonly used probability models (binomial, normal, and poisson) in predictive analytics. Restricted to students in the MS in business analytics and graduate certificate in business analytics programs or with departmental permission.

DNSC 6207. Applied Probability Models. 1.5 Credit.**DNSC 6208. Computational Optimization. 3 Credits.****DNSC 6209. Forecasting for Analytics. 1.5 Credit.**

Predictive analysis and use of blackbox models for time-series forecasting. Identifying hidden patterns and structures in the data and exploiting these for forecasting. Prerequisites: MBAD 6224 or DNSC 6202.

DNSC 6210. Decision and Risk Analytics. 1.5 Credit.

Concepts, methods, and practical tools to analyze managerial decisions involving risk and uncertainty. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program or with program approval. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203.

DNSC 6211. Programming for Analytics. 3 Credits.

Accessing, preparation, handling, and processing data that differ in variety, volume, and velocity. The ability to handle and process data is a core capability in the context of any analytics position in the industry. Development of a theoretical grounding in emerging paradigms like schema-less data. The programming environments typically employed include Python and R. Restricted to MSBA or GCBA. Prerequisites: MSBA or GCBA Candidacy.

DNSC 6212. Optimization Methods and Applications. 3 Credits.

Linear, network, integer, and nonlinear models and their fundamental underlying analytic concepts and solution methods; model development, formulation, solution and interpretation of results using powerful commercial software; intuitive understanding of solution methods and their underpinning theoretical paradigms for effective use of optimization models. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program or with the permission of the instructor.

DNSC 6213. Statistics for Analytics II. 1.5 Credit.

Statistical methodologies for business analytics in real world scenarios; introduction of high-level analytical techniques such as hierarchical linear modeling and mixed-effects modeling. Restricted to students in the MS in business analytics and graduate certificate in business analytics programs or with permission of the department. Prerequisite: DNSC 6203.

DNSC 6214. Pricing and Revenue Management. 1.5 Credit.

Methodologies for addressing pricing issues; tactical optimization of pricing and capacity allocation decisions; quantitative models of consumer behavior and constrained optimization. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6215. Social Network Analytics. 1.5 Credit.

Concepts, methods, and applications of network science; analyzing real networks and related phenomena such as organizational analysis, social power, fraud detection, and disease propagation. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224. Recommended background: Prior exposure to Python and R scripts.

DNSC 6216. Business Analytics Skills Workshops. 0-1.5 Credits.

Practical workshop designed to develop the student's application-related skills for the analytics realm. Programming skills, computing environments (e.g. cloud or enterprise computing), and data ethics and security. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program.

DNSC 6217. Business Analytics Practicum. 1.5 Credit.

Working in small teams, students apply their analytics skills to projects sponsored by public or private institutions. Each team is advised by a faculty member, and the practicum sponsor designates a mentor to provide guidance to the team for the duration of the project. Prerequisite: MSBA degree candidacy.

DNSC 6219. Time Series Forecasting for Analytics. 3 Credits.

Predictive analysis and blackbox models for time series and econometric forecasting; identifying hidden patterns and structures in the univariate and multivariate time series data and exploiting these for forecasting; use of SAS to apply different forecasting models and methodologies to real life time-series data. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program or with the permission of the department. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6225. Business Process Simulation. 1.5 Credit.

Introduction to the approaches and issues involved in business process design; basic tools used to analyze and improve processes; process modelings using a powerful discrete-event simulation tool. If DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203 are taken as prerequisites, they must be completed in that order. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; or DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6230. Management of Technology Innovation. 3 Credits.

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DNSC 6231. Consulting for Analytics. 1.5 Credit.

Practical tools used by analysts and managing analysts, within an organization or for an external consulting-focused organization, for integrating analytical skills into problem solving. Prerequisites: DNSC 6203, or DNSC 6206 or DNSC 6211.

DNSC 6233. Social Network Analysis for Managers. 3 Credits.

Concepts, theories, and applications associated with network data; concepts at micro, meso, and macro levels, including connectedness, homophily, transitivity, and clustering. Power, roles, social position, and social capital.

DNSC 6234. Procurement and Contracting. 3 Credits.

Principles and concepts essential to effecting large procurement programs. Planning, sourcing, and contractual design for diverse acquisitions. Emphasis on federal government policy with comparison of buying at other governmental levels and the private sector.

DNSC 6235. Communication Strategies in Project Management. 3 Credits.

Communication leadership and management practices that facilitate successful project management; strategies and practices related to communication, change management, and performance reporting.

DNSC 6236. Project Quality Management. 3 Credits.

Current theories and practices regarding quality management as applied to manufacturing and the service industry, the application to project systems, and the application to individual projects. Prerequisite: None.

DNSC 6237. International Project Management. 1.5 Credit.

Augments the basics of project management with theory, practice, and methodology related to global project environment; practical investigation of the cultural environment in the context of managing global projects.

DNSC 6238. Project Management and Organizational Context. 1.5 Credit.

Organizational influences on project management practices; definition and classification of organizations; organizational culture; organizational strategy; project management practices that take place during initiation, planning, execution, monitoring and controlling, and closing processes.

DNSC 6239. Project Governance. 1.5 Credit.

An overview of project governance; models, practices and case studies.

DNSC 6247. Organization, Management, and Leadership. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of human resource management for project managers. Tools and techniques for success in managing and leading people in a project environment.

DNSC 6250. Project Management Finance. 3 Credits.

DNSC 6251. Optimization Models for Decision Making. 1.5 Credit.

Optimization modeling techniques, including linear programming, sensitivity analysis, networks, integer programming, multiple objective optimization, and nonlinear and evolutionary programming. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6252. Risk Analysis for Decision Making. 1.5 Credit.

Probabilistic modeling techniques with spreadsheet implementation, focusing on the concept of risk and methods for its analysis; risk attitudes, risk measures, decision trees, simulation models, game theory, real options approach, and risk communication. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6254. Risk Management. 1.5 Credit.

Basic principles of risk management practices. Developing a risk management plan, including identifying, analyzing, mitigating, and monitoring projects risks. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224 or MBAD 6221, MBAD 6222.

DNSC 6257. Cost Estimation and Control. 1.5 Credit.

Methods of developing project estimates during the planning stages and updating the estimates throughout the life of the project; monitoring, reporting, controlling, and managing project cost; relationships between project cost and other parameters, including scope, time, quality, reliability and procurement risk. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6221, MBAD 6222 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6258. Executive Decision Making. 1.5 Credit.

Concepts and methods for making complex decisions in business and government; identifying objectives and alternatives, setting priorities, and making collaborative decisions.

DNSC 6259. Project Portfolio Management. 1.5 Credit.

Management of an organization's portfolio of projects for the overall success of the enterprise; alignment of projects with an organizations strategy and goals and consistency with values and culture. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6221, MBAD 6222 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6261. Introduction to Project and Program Management. 3 Credits.

Practical examination of how projects can be managed from start to finish, including specific emphasis on planning and controlling to avoid common pitfalls. Identifying needs, defining requirements, project costing, scheduling, resource allocation, and project politics.

DNSC 6262. Directed Computational Project Management. 3 Credits.

Practical examination of project management concepts by quantitative application using various software tools. Research in real cost data to support project calculations. Prerequisite: DNSC 6254, DNSC 6257, DNSC 6261, DNSC 6267.

DNSC 6263. Managing External Projects. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of contract management from a project manager's perspective. The outsourcing process, associated project strategies, and legal elements. Acquisition planning, vendor selection, contract formulation, and performance control.

DNSC 6267. Planning and Scheduling. 3 Credits.

Integrated planning, scheduling, and control systems for planning the scope of a project; optimizing time, cost, and resources; and monitoring and controlling schedules, including those for delayed projects. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 and DNSC 6261.

DNSC 6269. Project Management Application. 3 Credits.

Students are expected to demonstrate integration of the knowledge accumulated in their study plan and apply integrated knowledge and experience to best practices, a project case history, and a handbook. Prerequisites: MSPM candidacy or permission of instructor/advisor.

DNSC 6274. Statistical Modeling and Analysis. 3 Credits.

The process of specifying, analyzing, and testing models of human and systemic behavior. Formalization of models; statistical test comparison and selection; computer implementation of univariate, bivariate, and multivariate tests. General linear model: linear regression, analysis of variance, and analysis of covariance. Prerequisite: MBAD 6221 and MBAD 6222 .

DNSC 6275. Advanced Statistical Modeling and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics associated with the general linear model. Testing for and remediation of assumption violations. Detection of outliers, influential observations, and multicollinearity. Alternative design strategies in the analysis of variance; latent growth analysis; hierarchical linear modeling; testing for interactions and parallelism. Prerequisite: DNSC 6274 or permission of instructor.

DNSC 6276. Exploratory and Multivariate Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

Methods for exploratory and multivariate data analysis. Application and comparison of advanced multivariate analytical procedures. Multivariate and discriminant analysis, LISREL analysis, and canonical correlation. Prerequisite: DNSC 6274 or permission of instructor.

DNSC 6277. Applied Forecasting and Time-Series Analysis for Managers. 3 Credits.

Introduction to various forecasting techniques, including time-series regression models, cyclical trends, exponential smoothing methods, seasonal and nonseasonal ARIMA processes, and the Box-Jenkins approach. Application of forecasting methods in economics, finance, and marketing. Prerequisite: MBAD 6222 or permission of instructor.

DNSC 6278. Big Data Analytics. 3 Credits.

Practical workshop focusing on the use of cloud computing resources for analysis and manipulation of datasets; Hadoop ecosystem, Spark and MapReduce, and other tools. Permission of the instructor may substitute for the prerequisites. Prerequisites: DNSC 6211 and ISTM 6212. Recommended background: Understanding and experience with Linux/OSX; programming concepts; R, Python, SQL or other programming language; remote computing via ssh; shell executables; version control tools such as git/github.

DNSC 6279. Data Mining. 3 Credits.

How organizations make better use of increasing amounts of collected data and convert that data into information to support managerial decision making; data mining and data analysis methods and tools for exploring and analyzing data sets; state-of-the-art software tools for developing novel applications. Note that the prerequisite courses must be taken in the order listed. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics and graduate certificate in business analytics programs. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203.

DNSC 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

DNSC 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 0-3 Credits.**DNSC 6300. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.****DNSC 6401. Sustainable Supply Chains. 1.5 Credit.**

Introduction to integrating environmental management and sustainability concepts into the operations and supply chain management fields.

DNSC 6403. Visualization for Analytics. 1.5 Credit.

Use of data visualization software technology in the context of exploratory and reporting capabilities; SAS Visual Analytics/ Statistics and other methodologies; various graphical approaches to preparing and visualizing data. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206; and DNSC 6202, or DNSC 6203 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6404. Sports Analytics. 1.5 Credit.

Analyzing and leveraging information throughout a sports organization; strategies for gaining competitive advantage on the field of play; player analysis; and business operations. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 8328. Special Topics in Decision Making. 3 Credits.

Special topics and advanced applications, such as catastrophe theory, Markovian decision processes, and Bayesian statistics. May be repeated once for credit.

DNSC 8385. Special Topics in Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Research problems and issues related to student dissertations form topics for readings, group discussions, and assigned papers.

DNSC 8392. Computational Optimization. 3 Credits.

The description, design, and programming of efficient computational methods for large-scale optimization problems; introduction to software, optimization solvers, and programming languages used by professionals to code and model industry-size optimization problems.

DNSC 8393. Applied Stochastic Models for Business. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of stochastic models and their applications in business and industry; applications to marketing, call center modeling, finance, queuing systems, and operations.

DNSC 8394. Stochastic Programming. 3 Credits.

The intersection of probability theory and statistics with mathematical programming for modeling optimization problems that involve uncertainty. Basic knowledge of linear programming, elementary analysis and probability. Emphasis on algorithmic methods to solve stochastic programming instances.

DNSC 8397. Advanced Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Current research and scholarly issues in management science.

DNSC 8998. Advanced Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

DNSC 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

EAST ASIAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE (EALL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

EALL 1075. East Asian Calligraphy. 3 Credits.

Writing of Chinese characters with traditional writing implements. No knowledge of the language required. Covers the history, aesthetics, and philosophy of East Asian scripts and calligraphy and their relationships to paintings, seal carving, and literature. Same as FA 1075.

EALL 2802. Introduction to Chinese Religions. 3 Credits.

General introduction to Chinese religions focusing on religious doctrines and institutions; religious practices, including ancestor worship, family and communal rituals, spirit possession, fengshui theories, pilgrimage, popular worship of ghosts and gods. (Same as REL 2802).

EALL 3811. Confucian Literature in East Asia. 3 Credits.

General introduction to the Confucian traditions of literature, with an emphasis on history, historical writings, popular tales, and drama in China, Japan, and Korea. (Same as REL 2811).

EALL 3814. Religion and Philosophy in East Asia. 3 Credits.

Historical introduction to the major religious and philosophical traditions in China, Japan, and Korea, with focuses on ancestor worship, shamanistic cults, Confucianism, Buddhism, Daoism, and Shinto. The interactions of common East Asian religious and philosophical traditions, how these traditions evolved over time, and the way each culture assimilates foreign elements. How the very ideas of religion and philosophy are formulated and practiced differently in East Asia from those in the Western tradition. (Same as REL 2814).

EALL 3814W. Religion and Philosophy in East Asia. 3 Credits.

General introduction to the religions and philosophical tradition of China, Japan, and Korea. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

EALL 3831. Introduction to Daoism. 3 Credits.

A general introduction to the Daoist tradition from the antiquity to contemporary times, through reading major Daoist classics, scriptures, poems, novels, and examining Daoist material cultures and bodily cultivation techniques.

EALL 3831W. Daoism in East Asia. 3 Credits.

Study of the early history of the formation and development of Daoism, its growth into an institutionalized religious organization in China, and its role in the religious and philosophical history of Japan and Korea. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as REL 3831).

EALL 3832. Myth, Ritual, and Popular Religion in China. 3 Credits.

Key aspects of popular religious myths, symbols, rituals, and practices in China, such as ancestor worship, spirit possession, fengshui theories, and pilgrimage. Same as REL 3832.

EALL 3881. Women, Gender, and Religion in China. 3 Credits.

Historical introduction to women and men as gendered subjects and the construction of gender and power in Chinese religions. May be taken for graduate credit with extra work assigned. Same as REL 3881/WGSS 3881. (Same as REL 3881, WGSS 3881).

EALL 4197. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Departmental approval is required to register.

EALL 6811. Confucian Literature in East Asia. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Confucian literature in China and other parts of East Asia from earliest times to the present day. Various historical, philosophical, and religious dimensions of Confucian texts and practices. (Same as EALL 3811).

EALL 6831. Introduction to Daoism. 3 Credits.

General introduction to the Daoist (Taoist) Tradition in China and in East Asia. Students who take the course for graduate credit are assigned additional work. (Same as EALL 3831).

EALL 6832. Myth, Ritual, and Popular Religion in China. 3 Credits.

Popular beliefs and practices in the everyday life of China, with consideration of a variety of practices such as ancestor worship, family and communal rituals, spirit possession, fengshui theories, and pilgrimage.

EALL 6881. Women, Gender, and Religion in China. 3 Credits.

A historical introduction to the concepts of body, gender, and womanhood in Confucian, Daoist, Buddhist, and popular Chinese religious traditions. Women's roles in religious ritual and practices; the influence of Christianity and modernity. (Same as EALL 3881, REL 3881, WGSS 3881).

ECONOMICS (ECON)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ECON 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

ECON 1001. Principles of Mathematics for Economics. 3 Credits.

Prepares students for college instruction in principles of microeconomic and macroeconomic theory, as well as instruction in business, social science, and basic science courses that do not require knowledge of calculus. Restricted to students who have successfully completed high school algebra I and basic geometry prior to matriculation and who have taken the Assessment and Learning in Knowledge Spaces (ALEKS) placement examination at GW; No minimum ALEKS score is required for this course.

ECON 1011. Principles of Economics I. 3 Credits.

Major economic principles, institutions, and problems in contemporary life. Microeconomics—supply and demand, the price system and how it works, competitive and monopolistic markets.

ECON 1012. Principles of Economics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 1011. Major economic principles, institutions, and problems in contemporary life. Topics in macroeconomics, including national income concepts, unemployment and inflation, institutions of monetary control. Prerequisite: ECON 1011 OR HONR 2043.

ECON 2101. Intermediate Microeconomic Theory. 3 Credits.

Analysis of household economic behavior, including derivation of demand functions. Analysis of firm behavior, including derivation of supply frameworks. Demand and supply interaction under various market structures and in factor markets. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

ECON 2102. Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory. 3 Credits.

Investigation of the determinants of national income, inflation, unemployment, and interest rates. Alternative business cycle theories, with emphasis on the role of imperfect information, uncertainty, and expectations. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

ECON 2103. Intermediate Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach. 3 Credits.

Analysis of household economic behavior, including derivation of demand functions, and of firm behavior, including derivation of supply frameworks; demand and supply interaction under various market structures and in factor markets; reliance on constrained and unconstrained optimization techniques when analyzing household and firm behavior. Corequisite: MATH 1232. Recommended for students pursuing the BS degree in economics. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; or HONR 2043 and HONR 2044; MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

ECON 2104. Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach. 3 Credits.

Development and application of mathematical models of aggregate economic behavior with a focus on the intertemporal choices made by households, firms, and governments. Corequisite: MATH 1232. Recommended for students pursuing the BS degree in economics. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; or HONR 2043 and HONR 2044; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252.

ECON 2121. Financial Economics. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of key financial institutions, markets, and variables. Investigation of the performance of asset markets and the roles of money, credit, interest rates, and exchange rates. Examination of private sector institutions like equity markets and the banking system and the roles of regulators like the Federal Reserve. Credit cannot be earned for both ECON 2121 and ECON/FINA 3301. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; or HONR 2043 and HONR 2044.

ECON 2122. Monetary Theory and Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of classic and modern monetary theories and their application to current economic conditions. The links between theory and policy. The altered role of money over time; the new money technology. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2123. Introduction to Econometrics. 3 Credits.

Construction and testing of economic models: regression theory, parameter estimation, and statistical techniques applicable to economic models. Joint offering of the Departments of Economics and Statistics. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252; and STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111;. (Same as STAT 2123).

ECON 2136. Environmental and Natural Resource Economics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of a variety of environmental and natural resource problems. The economic causes of these problems, their consequences, and the relative merits of alternative policies for dealing with them. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; or HONR 2043 and HONR 2044.

ECON 2148. Survey of Health Economics. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of the determinants of demand, supply, output, and distribution in the health care sector, with special emphasis on current policy issues of access, quality, and cost. Credit cannot be earned for both ECON 2148 and ECON 3148. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2151. Economic Development. 3 Credits.

Theories and empirical studies of the economic problems of developing countries. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043 and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 2151W. Economic Development. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2157. Urban and Regional Economics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the determinants of urban growth and development; firm location; the functioning of urban land and housing markets. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2158. Industrial Organization. 3 Credits.

Analysis of market structure, conduct, and performance of firms in a market economy, with emphasis on case studies of U.S. industries. Prerequisite: ECON 1011- ECON 1012.

ECON 2159. Government Regulation of the Economy. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of antitrust and regulation in the American economy. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103 or ECON 2158.

ECON 2160. Surv:Finance&Engineering Econ. 3 Credits.

ECON 2167. Economics of Crime. 3 Credits.

Analysis of crime, both empirical and theoretical, that examines the links between law and economics, the economics of criminal participation, and the economics of law enforcement. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 2169. Introduction to the Economy of China. 3 Credits.

Background, organization, and operation of the economy. Appraisal of performance and analysis of problems of development. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043 and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 2170. Introduction to the Economy of Japan. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the structure and growth of the Japanese economy. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2180. Survey of International Economics. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts of international trade and international finance, with emphasis on policy issues. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 2181. International Trade Theory and Policy. 3 Credits.

The basis for international trade and the effect of trade on consumers, producers, and workers; causes and effects of the international movement of factors including foreign direct investment, outsourcing, and migration; and the impacts of trade policies and trade agreements. Credit may not be earned for both ECON 2181 and ECON 3181. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 2182. International Macroeconomic Theory and Policy. 3 Credits.

Topics include the balance of payments, the determination of exchange rates and prices in open economies, the interaction of the exchange rate and domestic economic activity, international financial markets, and exchange rate and financial crises. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 and HONR 2044.

ECON 2185. Economic History and Problems of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Analysis of present structures and problems of Latin American economies. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 and HONR 2044.

ECON 2195W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ECON 2198. Special Topics in Economics - Regional. 3 Credits.

Topics cover individual countries or regions of the world and vary depending on current issues of interest and faculty availability. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 2199. Special Topics in Economics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary depending on current issues of interest and faculty availability. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

ECON 3098. Variable Topics - Regional Economics. 1-9 Credits.

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ECON 3105. Economic Forecasting. 3 Credits.

Theory and empirical analyses of economic trends and fluctuations; use of economic indicators and simple econometric models. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; and ECON 2102 or ECON 2104; and ECON 2123.

ECON 3142. Labor Economics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of labor supply and demand; measurement and theory of unemployment; occupational choice; wage differentials; labor market issues and policies. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 and HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3148. Health Economics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of economic theories and applications to the demand for and supply of health care. Examination of the role of government in health care, public health, and unhealthy behavior (e.g., smoking). Credit cannot be earned for both ECON 2148 and ECON 3148. Prerequisites: ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3161. Public Finance: Expenditure Programs. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of government spending and social regulation program; public goods, externalities, income transfer and social insurance programs, and benefit-cost analysis of government programs. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3162. Public Finance: Taxation. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of taxes. Topics include individual and corporate income taxes, payroll taxes, sales and excise taxes, property and wealth taxes, design of tax systems, and effects of taxation on labor and capital markets. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 and HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3165. Economics of Human Resources. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis of education and training, labor market discrimination, marriage and the family, and social security. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3181. International Trade Theory. 3 Credits.

Rigorous examination of theories of international trade that explain why countries trade and their gains from trade. Theories include comparative advantage, the factor-proportions theory of trade, and recent theoretical developments. The course also deals with the theory of trade policies, such as tariffs and quotas. Credit cannot be earned for both ECON 2181 and ECON 3181. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103; and MATH 1221, MATH 1231, or MATH 1252.

ECON 3190. Law and Economics. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the economic analysis of legal systems. How laws alter behavior and how laws might be designed to satisfy efficiency and fairness criteria. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3191. Game Theory. 3 Credits.

Introduction to game theory, covering concepts such as Nash equilibrium, evolutionary games, backward induction and subgame perfection, Bayesian-Nash games of imperfect information, adverse selection, and moral hazard. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044; and ECON 2101 or ECON 2103.

ECON 3198. Advanced Topics in Economics - Regional. 3 Credits.

Topics cover individual countries or regions of the world and vary depending on current issues of interest and faculty availability. Prerequisites: Depending on the topic: ECON 2101 (or ECON 2103) or ECON 2102 (or ECON (2104) or ECON 2123.

ECON 3199. Advanced Topics in Economics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary depending on current issues of interest and faculty availability. Prerequisites: Depending on the topic: ECON 2101 (or ECON 2103) or ECON 2102 (or ECON (2104) or ECON 2123.

ECON 4198W. Proseminar in Economics. 3 Credits.

Preparation and presentation of a research paper in any field of economics agreed upon by the student and instructor. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to seniors in the economics program. Prerequisites: ECON 2101 or ECON 2103; and ECON 2102 or ECON 2104. Recommended background: Prior or concurrent enrollment in ECON 2123 or STAT 2112 or STAT 2118.

ECON 4199. Independent Research - Economics. 3 Credits.

Independent research. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012; and completion of 12 credits of upper-division economics courses, including ECON 2101 or ECON 2103 and ECON 2102 or ECON 2104, with a minimum grade-point average of 3.4; and approval of an independent research project by a faculty member of the economics department.

ECON 6217. Survey of Economics I. 3 Credits.

Intermediate-level microeconomic theory for graduate students in fields other than economics.

ECON 6218. Survey of Economics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 6217. Intermediate-level macroeconomic theory for graduate students in fields other than economics. (ECON 6217 and ECON 6218--).

ECON 6219. Managerial Economics. 3 Credits.

Intermediate microeconomic theory, with emphasis on production and costs, market structure and pricing, risk analysis, and investment theory and capital budgeting. Credit can be earned for only one of ECON 6217 or ECON 6219.

ECON 6237. Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources. 3 Credits.

Analysis of public policy problems relating to the environment and natural resources development and management. Prerequisite: ECON 6217.

ECON 6239. Economics of Defense. 3 Credits.

Economic analysis applied to national security planning and objectives. Analysis of defense establishment problems, including manpower, the defense industry base, procurement policy.

ECON 6248. Health Economics. 3 Credits.

Demand for medical care; organization of the health care delivery industry; policy issues on regulation, efficiency, and allocation of health care services.

ECON 6249. Industrial Org-TComm Industry. 3 Credits.**ECON 6250. Survey of Economic Development. 3 Credits.**

An introduction to economic problems faced by less developed countries. Emphasis on applications to policymaking and evaluation. Prerequisite: ECON 6217 or ECON 6280 or equivalent.

ECON 6255. Economics of Technological Change. 3 Credits.

Economics of research and development; innovation and growth; the role of government in the development and use of new technology.

ECON 6269. Economy of China I. 3 Credits.

Analysis of organization, operation, policies, and problems. Development of the economy since 1949.

ECON 6270. Economy of China II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 6269. Examination of critical problems of development. Prerequisites: ECON 6269 or permission of the instructor.

ECON 6271. Economy of Japan. 3 Credits.

Analysis of Japanese economic institutions and their contribution to Japan's development.

ECON 6280. Survey of International Economics. 3 Credits.

Introductory international trade and finance, primarily for students in the Elliott School. Topics include the economic effects of trade liberalization and protection, exchange rate determination, and macroeconomic policies in an open economy. Prerequisite: ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

ECON 6283. Survey of International Trade Theory and Policy. 3 Credits.

For graduate students in fields other than economics. Survey of international economics and policy; application of comparative advantage and other arguments for trade; impact of trade on a domestic economy; new arguments for protectionism; and regional trading blocs.

ECON 6284. Survey of International Macroeconomics and Finance Theory and Policy. 3 Credits.

For graduate students in fields other than economics. Open economy macroeconomics; international finance; balance of payments accounting; exchange markets; alternative models of balance of payments determination and adjustment; behavior of flexible exchange rate systems.

ECON 6285. Economic Development of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Diversity of structures of Latin American economies; import substituting industrialization; inflation; problems of underemployment and income distribution.

ECON 6286. Economic Development of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 6285. Structure of trade; protection, exports, and economic development; regional and global economic integration; foreign investment, multinational enterprise, and technology transfer.

ECON 6290. Principles of Demography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic demographic perspectives and data; methods for analysis of population size, distribution, and composition; determinants and consequences of population trends. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as GEOG 6290/ SOC 6290/ STAT 6290.

ECON 6291. Methods of Demographic Analysis. 3 Credits.

Basic methods for analysis of mortality, natality, and migration; population estimates and projections; estimation of demographic measures from incomplete data. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as GEOG 6291/ SOC 6291/ STAT 6291.

ECON 6292. Topics in International Trade. 3 Credits.

Topics on international trade issues and policy. Primarily for master's students in programs other than economics. May be repeated for credit if topic differs.

ECON 6293. Topics in International Finance. 3 Credits.

Topics on macroeconomic issues and policies in open economies, including exchange rate regimes, determinants of international capital flows, currency crises, financial contagion, current account sustainability and sovereign crises, fiscal problems, and macro-policies in emerging markets and mature economies.

ECON 6294. Topics in Economic Development. 3 Credits.

Topics on economic development issues and policy vary depending on faculty availability and interest. Primarily for master's students in programs other than economics. May be repeated for credit if topic differs.

ECON 6295. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary, depending on current issues of interest and faculty availability.

ECON 6298. Reading and Research. 3 Credits.

Independent research. Restricted to master's candidates.

ECON 6300. Mathematical Methods for Economics. 3 Credits.

Instruction in the mathematical background required to appreciate and understand the use of mathematics in economic analysis, including multivariable calculus, integral calculus, and linear algebra. Emphasis on techniques for solving systems of equations, unconstrained and constrained optimization, comparative static analysis, difference equations, and analysis of dynamic models and their application to a range of economic problems. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program.

ECON 6301. Applied Microeconomic Theory. 3 Credits.

The principal areas of microeconomic theory: consumer demand, decision making under uncertainty, production and costs, game theory, and product markets; both competitive and imperfectly competitive, factor markets, and market failures. Emphasis on the application of theory to microeconomic issues of interest to the private and public sectors, such as product pricing, market entry and deterrence, competition policy, tax policy, and environmental regulation. ECON 6301 may be taken as a corequisite. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program. Prerequisite: ECON 6300.

ECON 6305. Applied Macroeconomic Theory. 3 Credits.

Development of an integrated framework for analyzing the determination of macroeconomic variables such as total production, unemployment, interest rates and inflation; interpreting macroeconomic data and macroeconomic policy; linking economic theory and current economic policy. The level of mathematical rigor is above that in a typical intermediate undergraduate macroeconomics course, but below that in a first-year PhD course. ECON 6300 may be taken as a corequisite. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program. Prerequisite: ECON 6300.

ECON 6321. Applied Managerial Economics. 3 Credits.

The application of economic principles and methodologies to key management decisions within organizations. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics.

ECON 6323. Applied Behavioral Economics. 3 Credits.

The application of economic principles and methodologies to key management decisions within organizations. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics.

ECON 6325. Applied Game Theory. 3 Credits.

Equilibrium concepts based on the Nash Equilibrium; application of these concepts to oligopolistic markets, long-term relationships in repeated games, auctions, reputation formation, and others. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics and one semester of undergraduate calculus.

ECON 6330. Applied Macroeconomics and Money. 3 Credits.

Motivations for employing the modern, expanded tools of a central bank; historical and present limitations. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate macroeconomics.

ECON 6335. Applied Financial Derivatives. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theoretical and practical aspects of financial and derivative markets; application of quantitative and statistical approaches to a variety of problems. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics.

ECON 6340. Applied Labor Economics and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Topics in labor economics, including unemployment, unions, immigration, the minimum wage, pensions, worker mobility, and inequality. ECON 6300 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: ECON 6300.

ECON 6344. Applied Industrial Organization. 3 Credits.

The behavior of firms and implications of market structure and resource allocation; market participants, the role of transaction costs, product differentiation, imperfect knowledge, and market contestability. Public policy related to monopoly regulation and antitrust law. Use of standard microeconomic empirical and theoretical tools, including an introduction to game theory. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics and one semester of undergraduate calculus.

ECON 6350. Applied Development Economics. 3 Credits.

The complex causes of underdevelopment and contemporary ideas about how to make development succeed; theory underlying development economics, as well as the analytical tools used in development research. Students are expected to have a working understanding of the concepts of calculus. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in intermediate microeconomics or intermediate macroeconomics.

ECON 6374. Probability and Statistics for Economics. 3 Credits.

Basics of research design, probability theory, mathematical expectations, univariate and bivariate statistical comparison tools, and a brief introduction to regression analysis. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program or with the permission of the instructor.

ECON 6375. Applied Econometrics. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the skills needed to critically evaluate and conduct econometric analysis. Multiple regression analysis; theoretical underpinnings of the ordinary least squares estimator; interpreting regression results and how to address common issues that arise in regression analysis; econometric methods to estimate and test economic models and to address causal questions using observational data. Students build proficiency in using statistical software to perform basic econometric techniques studied in the course. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program. Prerequisites: ECON 6300 and ECON 6374.

ECON 6376. Time Series Analysis. 3 Credits.

The tools required to understand, implement, and interpret common models used in time series econometrics. Emphasis on intuition and application. Students become proficient with performing basic time series analysis and forecasting using time series statistical software. Restricted to students in the MA in applied economics program. Prerequisites: ECON 6305 and ECON 6374.

ECON 6997. Independent Research. 1-3 Credits.

This course is limited to master's degree candidates in Economics. Before permission is granted to register for ECON 6997, the student must submit a written plan of study for the approval of the staff member of the department who will be directing the research. The written plan must also be approved by the program director. This course may be repeated once for credit but to no more than a total of 6 credits.

ECON 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**ECON 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****ECON 8301. Microeconomic Theory I. 3 Credits.**

Theory of unconstrained optimization; optimization subject to equality and inequality constraints, along with applications. Profit maximization, utility maximization and cost minimization, concave and quasi-concave functions, monotone comparative statics, duality theory, the envelope theorem and Le Chatelier principle, and the Kuhn-Tucker conditions.

ECON 8302. Microeconomic Theory II. 3 Credits.

Expected utility theory, general equilibrium in a pure exchange economy and economy with production, welfare theorems and the core theory of the competitive firm in the short run and long run, monopoly and price discrimination, models of oligopoly. Prerequisite: ECON 8301.

ECON 8303. Microeconomic Theory III. 3 Credits.

Theory of games, including Nash equilibrium and its refinements and comparative statics, evolutionary game theory, multistage games and subgame perfection, repeated games and oligopolistic supergames, static and dynamic Bayesian games, auction theory, and bargaining theory. Prerequisite: ECON 8301 and ECON 8302.

ECON 8305. Macroeconomic Theory I. 3 Credits.

Alternative theories of income, employment, and the price level; impact of monetary and fiscal policy; role of expectations in the economy; and microfoundations of macroeconomic models and dynamic analysis.

ECON 8306. Macroeconomic Theory II. 3 Credits.

Extensions of alternative models of income determination, economic growth, and the application of analytical frameworks to the U.S. and international economies. Prerequisite: ECON 8305.

ECON 8307. Macroeconomic Theory III. 3 Credits.

Extensions to stochastic and dynamic general equilibrium frameworks, with emphasis on economic policy. Prerequisite: ECON 8306.

ECON 8323. Monetary Theory and Policy I. 3 Credits.

Theory of monetary policy within the framework of contemporary American central banking.

ECON 8324. Monetary Theory and Policy II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 8323. Theory of monetary policy within the framework of contemporary American central banking.

ECON 8337. Environmental Economics. 3 Credits.**ECON 8341. Labor Economics I. 3 Credits.**

Theory of wages and employment, analysis of labor supply and demand. Analysis of unemployment; unions; wage regulation.

ECON 8342. Labor Economics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 8341. Theory of wages and employment, analysis of labor supply and demand. Analysis of unemployment; unions; wage regulation.

ECON 8345. Industrial Organization I. 3 Credits.

Economic theory and evidence regarding industrial market structure, conduct, and economic performance.

ECON 8346. Industrial Organization II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 8345. Economic issues in antitrust and government regulation of the U.S. economy.

ECON 8351. Development Economics I. 3 Credits.

Major analytic concepts, measures, theoretical models, and empirical methods of development economics.

ECON 8352. Development Economics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ECON 8351. In-depth examination of special research topics with emphasis on methods in applied microeconomics.

ECON 8357. Regional Economics. 3 Credits.

Study of regional planning and growth models, including input-output, programming, and econometric models used by planning agencies; analysis of interregional production, trade, migration, firm location, and pricing models.

ECON 8358. Urban Economics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of spatial relationships among economic activities within an urban area including the urban land, labor, and housing markets; urban transportation models; fiscal relationships among jurisdictions.

ECON 8363. Public Finance I. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and empirical analysis of the economic role of the public sector and the effects of public expenditures on resource allocation and income distribution. Topics include public goods, externalities, social insurance, and benefit-cost analysis.

ECON 8364. Public Finance II. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and empirical analysis of the effects of taxes and transfers on the allocation of resources and income distribution. Topics include partial and general equilibrium models of tax incidence, effects of taxes on labor supply, saving, and portfolio choices of households and on investment and financing decisions of firms.

ECON 8375. Econometrics I. 3 Credits.

Statistical foundations for econometrics; standard methods of estimation and inference for classical and generalized regression models. Same as STAT 8375.

ECON 8376. Econometrics II. 3 Credits.

Topics may include asymptotic theory, statistical endogeneity, instrumental variables estimation, discrete and limited dependent variable models, and time-series models. Same as STAT 8376. Prerequisite: ECON 8375.

ECON 8377. Econometrics III. 3 Credits.

Econometric methods for systems of equations and panel data, with additional topics that may vary from year to year. Prerequisite: ECON 8376.

ECON 8378. Economic Forecasting. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theoretical and applied aspects of economic forecasting. Topics include the role of forecasting, univariate time-series analysis, single equation models, multiple series models, and evaluation of forecasts. Prerequisites: ECON 8375 or permission of the instructor.

ECON 8379. Laboratory in Applied Econometrics. 0-3 Credits.

Application of econometric theory and the use of econometric software; students are required to write an empirical research paper. The course usually deals exclusively with either micro or macroeconomic issues. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ECON 8381. International Trade Theory. 3 Credits.

International trade theory, including alternative models of the gains from trade and evaluations of the new justifications for protectionism, and analysis of commercial policy, factor flows, and trade and investment with multinational corporations. Prerequisites: Most sections require calculus or permission of the instructor.

ECON 8382. International Finance and Open-Economy Macroeconomics. 3 Credits.

International finance, including alternative models of balance of payments behavior and adjustment, payments accounting, exchange markets, and alternative exchange-rate regimes.

ECON 8383. International Financial Markets. 3 Credits.

Financial economics and international financial markets. Topics include standard asset pricing theory, uncertainty in open economy macroeconomics models, financial market micro-structure, and incomplete markets.

ECON 8395. Advanced Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary depending upon current interests and faculty availability. Open to graduate students in economics. May be repeated for credit.

ECON 8397. Dissertation Proposal Seminar. 3 Credits.

Limited to Doctor of Philosophy candidates in Unit II. Critical analysis of current research. Formulation of a dissertation proposal and development of dissertation research strategies.

ECON 8997. Independent Research. 3 Credits.

This course is limited to doctoral degree candidates in Economics. Departmental approval required to register. Before permission granted to register for ECON 8997, the student must submit a written plan of study for the approval of both the faculty member of the department who will be directing the research. And the Director of Graduate Studies for the PhD Program or the Department Chair. May be repeated for a total of 6 credits.

ECON 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

ECON 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP (EDUC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

EDUC 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

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EDUC 0940. Continuing Research: Doctoral. 1 Credit.

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EDUC 2701. Museums as Cultural and Educational Resources. 3 Credits.

A general introduction to museums as institutions, sources of information, and places for enjoyment. Classes take place on campus and at museums in the metropolitan area. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 3002. Special Workshops. 3 Credits.

EDUC 6100. Experimental Courses. 1-12 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

EDUC 6101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual research under guidance of a staff member. Program and conferences arranged with a program advisor.

EDUC 6112. Foundations of Assessment, Testing, and Measurement in Education. 3 Credits.

Foundations of assessment, testing, and measurement with a focus on basic statistical concepts for assessment data literacy, research design issues for assessments, a review of other educational assessments (IQ and psychological, personality and diagnostic), and other issues with assessment and testing including technology, ethical, and legal issues.

EDUC 6114. Introduction to Quantitative Research. 3 Credits.

Development of a conceptual understanding of research design and quantitative analysis options for the consumer of research. Appropriate use of vocabulary and interpretation of research findings. Critique of research articles and/or development of a small-scale proposal.

EDUC 6116. Introduction to Educational Statistics. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of descriptive statistics and hypothesis testing; introduction to inferential statistics and research design, distinguishing between nonexperimental, quasi-experimental, and true experimental designs. Designed for those with little preparation in quantitative methods or who are not prepared for Educ 8120.

EDUC 6232. Supervision of Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment. 3 Credits.

Preparation to lead and assess curriculum, instruction, and assessment practices in educational settings.

EDUC 6234. Foundations of K-12 Educational Leadership. 3 Credits.

Function, processes, and best practices involved in school principal leadership.

EDUC 6236. School Law and Policy. 3 Credits.

The legal basis of education and public schools in the United States. Constitutional provisions and federal statutes that guide school law. Legal factors that influence school policy. Consideration of practical school situations for legal implications, development of skills to research legal issues affecting schools, and preventive law measures.

EDUC 6238. Leadership for Equity and Social Justice. 3 Credits.

Cultural diversity and social justice in the context of teaching, learning, and leadership practice; systemic inequities in schools and how inclusive and socially just leadership practices can address these inequities.

EDUC 6240. Instructional Leadership for School Improvement. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory and practice of school improvement with a focus on the role of school leaders in the process.

EDUC 6242. Administrative Issues in Education. 3 Credits.

The impact of major social, political, economic, and education issues on the role of school leaders and the delivery and quality of programs and services.

EDUC 6244. School, Family, and Community Engagement. 3 Credits.

The purpose, scope, essential elements, and impact of a successful school-community relations program; community power structures, the roles of policy and leadership, communication techniques for interacting with various audiences and the media, and evaluation of public relations and marketing for educational institutions.

EDUC 6246. School Finance and Resource Management for School Leaders. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of personnel and resource management for school administrators; selection, compensation, evaluation, promotion, retention, and removal of staff; principles of effective financial and resource management, including accounting, budgeting, and reporting; technology acquisition, building operations, and facilities management.

EDUC 6252. Human Relations Diversity. 3 Credits.

Application of current theory and research findings in human relations to staff motivation, change, conflict management, and communication techniques for working with individuals and groups within organizations.

EDUC 6256. School Business Management. 3 Credits.

Management and control of the business functions of school districts. Assessing, planning, developing, and presenting educational budgets; the legal contexts affecting school business management. Risk management and school-site budgeting.

EDUC 6258. School Finance. 3 Credits.

The financing of public elementary and secondary education in the United States; current revenue sources, distribution decisions, and trends in the fiscal operations of schools. Litigation, finance policies, and equitable investments of public monies.

EDUC 6260. Practicum in Supervision. 3-6 Credits.

Practical experience in supervision of instruction. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6262. Internship in Supervision and Instructional Leadership. 3-6 Credits.

Service in a school situation directed by the University's faculty and school systems; integration of theory and practice.

EDUC 6264. Problems and Practices in Staff. 3 Credits.

Application of principles and practices concerned with change and evaluation of educational administration.

EDUC 6270. Education Policy for School Leaders. 3 Credits.

Overview of education policy for educational leaders; economic and social dimensions of education policy and analysis of the policy process; policy development, planning, implementation, analysis, and evaluation.

EDUC 6272. Leading Evidence-Based Action Research for School Improvement. 3 Credits.

Culminating experience implementing the design and leadership of an action research project at a school or central office location. Gathering and analysis of data, reviewing the literature, developing and implementing a program to address an identified area of need; and measuring the program's effectiveness and reflecting on/modifying it based on results. Prerequisite: EDUC 6287.

EDUC 6287. Internship: Administration. 1-6 Credits.

Standards-based work in a practical setting, planned and guided cooperatively by GW and personnel in the placement school district.

EDUC 6314. History of American Education Reform. 3 Credits.

An examination of how evolving social, economic, and political forces have propelled and opposed American education reform efforts throughout history.

EDUC 6368. Leadership and Education. 3 Credits.

A general introduction to issues of leadership applicable to education settings and to key features of educational organizations; leadership as a process and a set of skills and how its styles interact with organizational contexts.

EDUC 6371. Education Policy. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the development, implementation, and assessment of education policies at national, state, and local levels.

EDUC 6381. Program Evaluation: Theory and Practice. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory of social program evaluation, alternative evaluation models and methodologies, and the political and social contexts of evaluation.

EDUC 6388. Analysis of Education Policy Issues. 3 Credits.

Covers a range of education policy options, assessing their advantages and disadvantages based on evidence, and drawing implications for policy formulation. A critical approach is applied to the assigned readings, questioning the sources of evidence, appropriateness of analysis, and validity of the findings. Prerequisite: EDUC 6371, EDUC 6114, or permission of instructor.

EDUC 6392. Practicum in Educational Policy Program Evaluation. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised practical experience in field placements. Admission by permission of instructor. Prerequisite: EDUC 6381.

EDUC 6401. Foundations in Educational Technology. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of educational technology. Key characteristics of different media, principles of application, and issues concerning their appropriate use.

EDUC 6402. Trends and Issues in Educational Technology. 3 Credits.

The research and practice surrounding the use of computers in educational and training settings. Students acquire the practical knowledge necessary to the development and evaluation of computer-related curricula through projects and case studies.

EDUC 6403. Educational Hardware Systems. 3 Credits.

Design and implementation of educational hardware systems, including computers and computer networks.

EDUC 6404. Managing Computer Applications. 3 Credits.

For managers and prospective managers in education and human services who are concerned with the automation of their operations. Basic principles needed to design, implement, and manage an information system. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6405. Developing Multimedia Materials. 3 Credits.

The design, development, integration, and use of multimedia resources in education and training settings. Students examine and critique multimedia technologies, develop instructional materials, and create a unit or module that applies instructional design theory.

EDUC 6406. Instructional Design. 3 Credits.

Designing, implementing, and evaluating instructional strategies for learners. Assessing needs, writing objectives, selecting curriculum/content, selecting and implementing methods and techniques, selecting appropriate devices and evaluating instruction.

EDUC 6407. Design and Implementation of Educational Software. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of creating educational software; psychological basis of using software in learning; instructional programs; authoring tools; artificial intelligence applications; interactive media. Students design and evaluate an educational program. Prerequisite: EDUC 6401 or permission of instructor.

EDUC 6421. Critical Issues in Distance Education. 3 Credits.

Historical, conceptual, theoretical, and practical issues associated with distance education as a foundation for research and practice in the domain of distance education as well as adult learning, educational systems design, and school administration and policy.

EDUC 6422. Instructional Needs Assessment and Analysis. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the role of instructional needs assessment and analysis. The design and development of instruction. Key elements of the instructional design cycle, including data analysis.

EDUC 6423. Technology and Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Assistive technology as it impacts the lives of people with disabilities, including the performance of tasks related to employment, education, and activities of daily living.

EDUC 6424. Learning Technologies and Organizations. 3 Credits.

The role of learning technology in organizations, learning in the workplace, and knowledge management in corporations, schools, and universities.

EDUC 6425. Developing Effective Training with Technology. 3 Credits.

Development of skills in planning and producing effective technology-rich training that meets institutional and organizational needs.

EDUC 6426. Computer Interface Design for Learning. 3 Credits.

Human-computer interaction, both in general and with emphasis on issues in education. General design aspects; theories, principles, and guidelines related to human-computer interaction.

EDUC 6427. Advanced Instructional Design. 3 Credits.

Development of a prototype instructional design project and documentation report requiring rapid design and development strategies. Prerequisites: EDUC 6406.

EDUC 6428. Developing Digital Professional Portfolios. 3 Credits.

Students create a digital professional portfolio, using advanced skills in the design, development, integration, and use of multimedia resources.

EDUC 6441. Internship in Educational Technology Leadership. 3 Credits.

Students are assigned to a cooperating agency and work in consultation under the guidance of the course instructor. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6442. Educational Technology Leadership Master's Project. 1-6 Credits.

Students design, develop, implement, and evaluate an individual project. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6500. Introduction to Student Affairs and Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the study of higher education and the student affairs profession, including the ways in which broader aspects of higher education research, theory and policy inform the work of student affairs practitioners. Historical and current contexts of American higher education, the academic community, and existing issues and emerging challenges surrounding the practice of student affairs in the current higher education landscape.

EDUC 6510. Administration of Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Government, organization, and administration of colleges and universities; duties of trustees and administrators.

EDUC 6520. Foundations of College Student Development. 3 Credits.

College student development theories, practices, and problems, including historical overview and human development theories related to college students.

EDUC 6525. Managing College Student Services Programs. 3 Credits.

An overview of student affairs administrative practices, including planning models, budgeting, policy development, program development, facility management, and team building. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6530. Intercultural Campus Leadership. 3 Credits.

This course is designed to explore intercultural leadership skills through the lens of understanding group identity differences, multicultural competence, and the foundations of effective advocacy for social justice. Lectures, readings, class discussions, written assignments, and experiential activities are used to promote an understanding of intercultural leadership skills to help create inclusive learning environments. The course explores how oppression and privilege relate to differences based on gender, race and ethnicity, sexual orientation, and (dis)ability. Students also study how these identities intersect with each other.

EDUC 6540. Group and Organizational Theories. 3 Credits.

Review of major organizational theories inside and outside higher education, including systems, institutional, cultural, cognitive, environmental, ecological, as well as power and influence.

EDUC 6550. Assessment in Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Key concepts in the assessment of outcomes in higher education and in student affairs. History of the assessment movement in higher education, strategies and methods for measuring outcomes of the college experience, identifying the limitations of operational processes that can be improved, and current issues in measuring student success in higher education.

EDUC 6555. Higher Education Policy. 3 Credits.

Assessment of policies that impact higher education, including the relationship of K-12 policy to higher education. Policy networks and mechanisms of policymaking. Policy development and assessment.

EDUC 6560. Legal Problems in Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Investigation of legal problems in higher education related to the legal structure of higher education, religious concerns, students, faculty, and academic programs.

EDUC 6565. Financing Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Analysis of private, state, federal, and other revenue sources; strategic planning, program budgets, and financial methods and practices.

EDUC 6570. Educational Planning. 3 Credits.

An examination of the planning movement in education: its historical development and the recent shift in premises, context, and expectations. Different approaches to the planning process; its role in research; and overview of main analytical techniques currently in use.

EDUC 6572. Dynamics of Change. 3 Credits.

An analysis of the process of change, particularly as it relates to educational policy. Comparison of theories; analytical tools; historical precedents; examples of federal education policies.

EDUC 6575. Personnel Administration. 3 Credits.

Human resource management: planning, recruitment, selection, placement and induction, staff development, rewards, and negotiations. Issues and legislation that influence personnel functions and policy; communication skills for human resource leadership.

EDUC 6579. Managing Multicultural Environments. 3 Credits.

Application of multicultural research in identifying key elements for managing diverse environments, communicating with families, planning professional development activities, and increasing student learning.

EDUC 6585. Master's Internship in Higher Education Administration. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised field experience in higher education settings. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6590. Capstone in Higher Education Administration. 0 Credits.

The capstone is designed to promote the integration of the core curriculum and practitioner experiences of the Master's degree program in Higher Education Administration, and to prepare for student transition to a professional student affairs or academic affairs position following completion of the degree. Restricted to students in the MAEd&HD in higher education administration program.

EDUC 6601. International and Comparative Education. 3 Credits.

Theoretical foundations of comparative and international education; systematic investigation of the structure and practices of selected representative school systems in different parts of the world. Emphasis on development of methodologies for comparative study.

EDUC 6602. Regional Studies in International Education. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of education in a selected region of the world. Structures and issues facing education systems in social, political, economic, cultural, and historical context. Prospects of education for human national development. May be repeated for credit provided the region differs.

EDUC 6610. Programs and Policies in International Education. 3 Credits.

Overview of policies and programmatic responses to issues in international education. Topics include education and development, international higher education and student services, and education and marginalized people. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

EDUC 6615. Internationalizing U.S. Schools. 3 Credits.**EDUC 6620. Strategies and Analysis in International Education. 3 Credits.**

Strategies for improving education in international contexts. Topics include education and development, international higher education and student services, or education and marginalized people. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

EDUC 6630. International Experiences. 1-6 Credits.

Study and research in a foreign country as part of a group program. Admission may require permission of the instructor.

EDUC 6631. Internship: International Education. 1-6 Credits.

Service in an international education institution or related individually designed program planned to enable the student to connect theory to practice. Admission may require permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit.

EDUC 6640. Selected Topics in International Education. 3 Credits.

Current trends, themes, and issues in international education. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

EDUC 6650. Education and National Development. 3 Credits.

The role education plays in the process of national development in advanced industrial societies and societies moving to industrialism.

EDUC 6660. Capstone in International Education. 3 Credits.

Review of core topics in international education and completion of major supervised project or paper. Taken near the end of the master's program in lieu of the Comprehensive Examination.

EDUC 6701. Museums as Institutions I: Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

An overview of the museum as an environment for learning, considering the influence of institutional history and organizational structure on the museum's mission of serving the public.

EDUC 6702. Facilitating Museum Learning I: Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

Theory of and practice in the development of communication skills in the museum. Educational concepts; teaching strategies and techniques; institutional liaison and group process.

EDUC 6703. Museum Audiences. 3 Credits.

A survey of the museum's diverse audience, emphasizing implications for effective programming, with attention to audience research.

EDUC 6704. Facilitating Museum Learning II: Field Placement and Seminar. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised placement in local educational institutions. On-campus seminar focuses on human development and learning theory. Placement requires a 16 hour per week commitment.

EDUC 6705. Museums as Institutions II: Field Placement and Seminar. 6 Credits.

Supervised placement in area museums and related organizations where students carry out projects in cooperation with the site. On-campus seminar includes presentations by leading practitioners. Placement requires a commitment of 32 hours per week. Restricted to museum education students. Prerequisites: EDUC 6701, 6702, 6703 and 6704.

EDUC 6706. Evaluating Museum Learning. 3 Credits.

Evaluation and research methods appropriate to the museum setting. Review of research on museum audiences; designing exhibition and program evaluations.

EDUC 6707. Museum Proposal Writing. 3 Credits.

Preparation of proposals for museums seeking support from public and private funders. Proposals are developed in cooperation with local museums.

EDUC 6709. Interpretation in the Historic House Museum. 3 Credits.

Seminar integrating advanced practices of museum education with current scholarship in architectural history, material culture, and social history. Extensive use of Washington museum resources. Same as AMST 6709. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 6710. Museums and Technology. 3 Credits.

Applications of technology that link the public with the museum: Internet exhibitions, interactive computer programs, video conferencing, the electronic classroom. Guest lectures, field trips, and group projects.

EDUC 6711. Museum as a Learning Environment. 3 Credits.

Exploration of why visitors frequent museums and how they create personal meaning. Approaches to support the audience's engagement with the museum's resources.

EDUC 6801. Prelude to Experiential Education and Jewish Cultural Arts. 1 Credit.

Theme-based orientation to the program in experiential education and Jewish cultural arts and to the metropolitan Washington, DC, Jewish community. Includes extensive site visits. Restricted to students in the experiential education and Jewish cultural arts program.

EDUC 6802. Finale in Experiential Education and Jewish Cultural Arts. 1 Credit.

Theme-based orientation to the program in experiential education and Jewish cultural arts and to the metropolitan Washington, DC, Jewish community. Students plan and implement extensive site visits. Restricted to students in their final semester of the experiential education and Jewish cultural arts major. Prerequisite: EDUC 6801.

EDUC 6803. Introduction to Experiential Jewish Education. 4 Credits.

Introduction to the theory and practice of experiential Jewish education in a variety of settings, addressing the relationship of education to identity development. Includes a fieldwork experience.

EDUC 6804. Applied Research in Experiential Jewish Education. 3 Credits.

Overview of research methods employed in experiential Jewish educational settings and their various applications to practice. Prerequisite: EDUC 6803 Introduction to Experiential Jewish Education.

EDUC 6805. Capstone in Experiential Education and Jewish Cultural Arts. 3 Credits.

Six-week, full-time internship at leading Jewish cultural institutions in the United States and abroad. Restricted to students in the experiential education and Jewish cultural arts program.

EDUC 6806. Jews, Social Justice, and Activism. 3 Credits.

Critical examination of the important place of social activism, civic engagement, and community service in American Jewish life.

EDUC 6807. Fieldwork in Experiential Jewish Education. 3 Credits.

Sixteen-week, part-time internship at leading Jewish organizations or institutions. Restricted to students in the master's degree in experiential Jewish education program.

EDUC 6810. Paideia and Jewish Education. 2 Credits.

Analysis of the ancient Greek concept of paideia and its implications for the theory and practice of contemporary experiential Israel education.

EDUC 6811. Foundations of Contemporary Israel. 3 Credits.

Key questions and concepts surrounding Israel's history, and Israeli society, politics, and culture, from 1948 to present. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in Israel education program.

EDUC 6812. American Jews and Modern Israel. 2 Credits.

The relationships of young American Jews, and the American Jewish community more broadly, to the modern State of Israel, particularly in the context of new political and ideological dynamics in the United States and Israel.

EDUC 6813. The Israel Educational Experience. 4 Credits.

Held in Israel over an eight-day period. Students learn about issues that characterize contemporary Israeli society and apply this learning to educational programming. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in Israel education program.

EDUC 6840. Introduction to Improvement Science in Education. 3 Credits.

The process and application of improvement science to complex educational problems.

EDUC 6841. Inquiry Tools Supporting Improvement Science. 3 Credits.

The means by which improvement science uses and adapts to a range of established qualitative and quantitative tools, processes, and methods to support educator inquiry within the context of K-12 school settings.

EDUC 6842. Teacher Leadership through Improvement Science. 3 Credits.

Improvement science practices that facilitate teacher leadership; dispositions, knowledge, processes, and relationships supportive of teacher leaders working in different school contexts.

EDUC 6843. Improvement Science as Educational Change. 3 Credits.

Improvement science as a staged, interpretive educational change process; diverse role group perspectives; past and current reforms efforts.

EDUC 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Thesis research.

EDUC 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**EDUC 8100. Experimental Courses. 1-12 Credits.**

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

EDUC 8101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Review of literature. Preparation of a dissertation proposal and a manuscript of publishable quality.

EDUC 8110. Advanced Study: Ideas, Issues, and Practices in Education. 3 Credits.

For precandidates for the EdD Alternative means of responding to the complexities of the educational process. Topics vary but concern education as an individual process and as sociocultural preservation and renewal. May be repeated for credit.

EDUC 8120. Group Comparison Designs and Analyses. 3 Credits.

Designs and analyses to assess differences for more than two groups when compared on one dependent variable. Fixed, random, and mixed effects ANOVA and ANCOVA models within factorial design, multiple comparison tests, and introduction to regression analysis. Prerequisites: EDUC 6116.

EDUC 8122. Qualitative Research Methods. 3 Credits.

A general introduction to several major qualitative research traditions (e.g., biography, grounded theory, ethnography, phenomenology, and case study). Application of qualitative research design and procedures, including preliminary data collection, analysis, and writing.

EDUC 8130. Survey Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to collect an array of information from a large number of people through structured interviews and mailed, e-mailed, or web-based questionnaires. Defining the research question and design; sampling, survey development, data collection procedures, pretesting, and data handling. Prerequisite: EDUC 8120, EDUC 8122.

EDUC 8131. Case Study Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to examine one or a few complex cases, collecting data from several types of sources and by several methods. The course covers design, data collection, and data analysis/integration. Prerequisite: EDUC 8122.

EDUC 8140. Ethnographic Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to examine systematically the contemporary daily life of a given group in its natural setting, focusing on culture—the recurring patterns of thought and social relations. Issues of research design and data collection and analysis. Prerequisite: EDUC 8122.

EDUC 8142. Phenomenological Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to elicit and recognize perceptions, interpretations, motives, expectations, and imaginations. The framing of appropriate research questions, data collection and analysis, and the statement of conclusions. Prerequisite: EDUC 8122.

EDUC 8144. Discourse Analysis. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to examine verbal and nonverbal communication to understand identity, beliefs, intentions, relationships, and culture. The framing of appropriate research questions; data collection and analysis. Prerequisite: EDUC 8122.

EDUC 8170. Educational Measurement. 3 Credits.

Classical and modern measurement theory, item response theory, and factor analysis. Educational and psychological instrument development and validation. Interpretation of scale scores and assessment of instrument adequacy. Prerequisites: EDUC 8120. Recommended background: EDUC 6112 or equivalent.

EDUC 8171. Predictive Designs and Analyses. 3 Credits.

Techniques used to assess how independent variables are related to one dependent variable. Multiple linear regression, logistic regression, ordinal regression, and non-linear regression. Appropriate research questions, data interpretation, and design within generalized linear modeling. Prerequisites: EDUC 8120.

EDUC 8172. Multivariate Analysis. 3 Credits.

Techniques for assessment of relationships among multiple independent variables and dependent variables. Multivariate analysis of variance (MANOVA), multivariate analysis of covariance (MANCOVA), discriminant analysis, and exploratory factor analysis. Prerequisite: EDUC 8171.

EDUC 8173. Structural Equation Modeling. 3 Credits.

Multivariate techniques used for assessment of structural (causal) relations among latent (unobserved) variables with multiple observed indicators: observed and latent variable path analysis and confirmatory factor analysis. Latent means analysis and latent growth modeling. Prerequisite: EDUC 8171.

EDUC 8174. Hierarchical Linear Modeling. 3 Credits.

Techniques appropriate for analyses of hierarchically structured data. Theoretical concepts of hierarchical linear models (HLM); social and behavioral research; popular HLM software such as HLMwin; and large scale datasets. Prerequisites: EDUC 8171.

EDUC 8175. Item Response Theory. 3 Credits.

Conceptual, mathematical, and applied issues in item response theory. Dichotomous models, item response theory software used for estimation and model fit, test construction, differential item functioning, and item response theory equating. Prerequisites: EDUC 8170.

EDUC 8177. Assessment Engineering. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of topics related to assessment engineering, including cognitive model development using cognitive diagnostic assessment and formative assessment modeling, item model development using auto item generation, and automated test assembly and psychometric model development using computer adaptive testing. Introduction to current assessment engineering and educational big-data analytic applications. Prerequisites: EDUC 8170.

EDUC 8179. Capstone Project in Assessment, Testing, and Measurement in Education. 3,6 Credits.

Multifaceted assessment that serves as a culminating academic and intellectual experience for students during the end of their academic program. The capstone project is similar to a thesis or dissertation but may take a variety of forms. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Prerequisite: EDUC 8170.

EDUC 8240. Organizational Theory and Leadership in Education. 3 Credits.

Theories and models examining how pk-12 school organizations are part of larger bureaucratic structures and how micro processes that help the overall organization function occur. Restricted to students in the EdD in educational leadership and administration program.

EDUC 8268. Leadership Theory for Education. 3 Credits.

Historical and contemporary theories of leadership through the lens of education; leadership, adaptive leadership, and power analysis.

EDUC 8270. Fundamentals of Educational Planning. 3 Credits.

The planning movement in education at the federal, state, division, and building levels; strategic, short-term, and long-term planning processes for school and educational leaders.

EDUC 8271. Education Policy for School Leaders. 3 Credits.

The interactions of policy development, interpretation, and implementation at different levels of the system; how policy actors draw upon different values to advance and critique current problem formulations and related solutions in education.

EDUC 8276. Seminar: Administration and Supervision. 1-12 Credits.**EDUC 8277. Advanced Instructional Leadership for School Improvement. 3 Credits.**

Introduction to the role of the instructional leader from school and district perspectives. Students gain theoretical and practical skills and knowledge in areas including instructional improvement; education reform; accountability; conditions for improvement; and planning and sustaining change.

EDUC 8280. Critical Review of Educational Leadership Literature. 1,3 Credit.

The techniques, tools, and presentation of critical reviews and syntheses of educational literature used to inform forthcoming research. Systematic mapping of what is known and deriving research questions, conceptual frameworks, and applicable methods. Prerequisite: an approved dissertation topic or permission of instructor.

EDUC 8320. The Politics of Education. 3 Credits.

Examination of the contextual factors (political, economic, and historical) and the nature of political decision making on education issues, primarily at the state and local level. Prerequisite: EDUC 6371.

EDUC 8321. Economics of Education. 3 Credits.

Application of economic theory and analysis to education problems and policies; analysis of contemporary education reforms adopted to improve educational outcomes. Prerequisites: EDUC 6371 and EDUC 8171.

EDUC 8322. Education Policy Implementation. 3 Credits.

The evolution and implementation of education policies. Analysis of policy implementation at varying governance levels and types of educational systems. Policy is analyzed as a process and as it interacts with organizational, social, economic, and political factors. Prerequisites: EDUC 6371.

EDUC 8323. Policies of Education Equity. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the development, implementation, and evaluation of education equity policies, with consideration of their context, formulation, and application. Prerequisites: EDUC 6371 and EDUC 8171.

EDUC 8325. Policy Design: Accountability in Education. 3 Credits.

Models of educational accountability and their implementation within the broader U.S. education system; approaches to accountability, including contemporary policies such as market-based systems, regulatory approaches, and professional accountability. Prerequisite: EDUC 6371.

EDUC 8329. Seminar in Program Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Contemporary problems and issues in evaluation of social programs: design, implementation, analysis, and utilization. Prerequisite: EDUC 6381 and approval of instructor.

EDUC 8334. Doctoral Internship in Educational Policy. 3-6 Credits.

Methods of analysis used in the study of educational policy issues. Case studies on a range of policy issues and trends, including testing and accountability, school finance, school choice, and the federal role. Prerequisite: EDUC 6371, EDUC 6114, or permission of instructor.

EDUC 8340. Methods of Policy Analysis in Education. 3 Credits.

Methods of analysis used in the study of educational policy issues; policy issues and trends, including testing and accountability, school finance, school choice, and the federal role. Prerequisites: EDUC 6116 and EDUC 6371.

EDUC 8345. Advanced Studies in Educational Policy Analysis. 1-12 Credits.

The process by which education policies are designed, adopted, and implemented by education systems. Case studies of specific policies, examining their assumptions and objectives, the criteria for assessing their effectiveness, and their governance at federal, state, and local levels. Prerequisite: EDUC 6371, EDUC 8120, or permission of instructor.

EDUC 8505. Seminar: Higher Education Administration. 1-12 Credits.**EDUC 8510. Administration and Organization of Higher Education. 3 Credits.**

Organizational characteristics and administrative nature of colleges and universities; challenges and opportunities for governance; cultures, norms, and changes in higher education organizations.

EDUC 8515. Comparative and International Higher Education. 3 Credits.

An exploration of cultural, theoretical, and disciplinary perspectives of international higher education through a comparative lens.

EDUC 8520. Theories for Research on College Students. 3 Credits.

Theoretical approaches used to study college students; competing frameworks and the contributions of emergent approaches to understanding college students.

EDUC 8525. College and University Curriculum. 3 Credits.

Development, patterns, creative design, issues, problems, evaluation, and trends in the higher education curriculum.

EDUC 8530. Leadership in Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Cognitive leadership theory as articulated in higher education: what leadership is, how it works, how it is practiced, how it is considered by scholars and practitioners, and how it is researched.

EDUC 8540. History of Higher Education. 3 Credits.

History, philosophy, scope, purpose, present status, programs, and trends in higher education in the United States.

EDUC 8555. Policy Analysis in Higher Education. 3 Credits.

The intricacies of major policy debates in higher education, focusing on policy framing, goals, solutions, and implementation.

EDUC 8560. Case Studies in Higher Education Administration. 3 Credits.

An analysis of case studies related to administrative functions in colleges and universities.

EDUC 8565. College and University Governance. 3 Credits.

Organizational and administrative structures, patterns, and relationships in higher education.

EDUC 8566. Higher Education Finance. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts in higher education finance; state finance and policy issues; and the impact of financial decisions made at the federal, state, and institutional levels on faculty and students.

EDUC 8580. The Community/Junior College. 3 Credits.

The two-year college as it relates to secondary education, four-year colleges, and universities. Objectives, curricula, students, faculty, legal concerns, and special problems of two-year colleges.

EDUC 8582. Administration and Governance of Two-Year Colleges. 3 Credits.

A study of the community/junior college, focusing on administrative and governance patterns and national, regional, state, and local influences, as well as the theory and structure of two-year college organization.

EDUC 8585. Doctoral Internship in Higher Education Administration. 3-6 Credits.

Service in a higher education situation directed by the University and the cooperating institution to integrate theory and practice. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 8594. Current Issues in Higher Education. 3 Credits.

Analysis of contemporary issues in higher education practice and scholarship.

EDUC 8701. Education Policy Design. 3 Credits.

Processes and practices of policy planning and design in a system of federal, state and local control; effect of federal actions on the work of state and local educators; the state role in shaping federal education policies.

EDUC 8702. Evidence in Education Policymaking. 3 Credits.

Review of theory and research on evidence-informed policymaking and the practical skills of drafting evidence-informed policy initiatives; integrating research with other types of evidence to understand policy problems and formulate responses.

EDUC 8703. Implementation for Education Policymakers. 3 Credits.

The challenge of designing and implementing policy with attention to implementation. Review of research on the organizational, social, and political factors that influence implementation and case study analyses of successful and unsuccessful policy implementation.

EDUC 8704. Advocacy and Strategic Communications. 3 Credits.

The ways in which public discourse and political advocacy shape policy making and implementation; framing policy issues, advancing policy objectives, and engaging stakeholders and members of the media.

EDUC 8998. Pre-Dissertation Seminar. 3-6 Credits.

Required of all departmental EdD degree candidates. Approval of the dissertation research proposal by the dissertation committee is necessary for successful completion of the seminar. Admission by permission of instructor.

EDUC 8999. Dissertation Research. 3,6 Credits.

Prerequisite: EDUC 8998.

ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING (ECE)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ECE 1010. Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering I. 1 Credit.

Basic and emerging concepts in electrical and computer engineering; professional literature and resources; technical writing, speaking, and presentation skills. Practical experiments and projects. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 1020. Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering II. 1 Credit.

Continuation of ECE 1010. Basic and emerging concepts in electrical and computer engineering; professional literature and resources; technical writing, speaking, and presentation skills. Practical experiments and projects. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 1120. C Programming for Electrical and Computer Engineering. 3 Credits.

Basic programming concepts including algorithmic thinking and structured programming, control flow, data types, pointers, functions, algorithms, I/Os, threads, and performance evaluation and optimization; concurrency and multicore programming using threads, processes as well as parallel C programming paradigms; controlling hardware devices and fine control via interfacing with assembly language. Credit cannot be earned for both this course and CSCI 1121. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 1125. Data Structures and Algorithms for ECE. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of algorithms and data structures for electrical and computer engineering; techniques to solve problems through programming in C/C++ languages, linked lists, stacks, queues and trees; searching methods such as binary trees, hashing, and multi-way trees; design and analysis of algorithms and their space and time complexity. Prerequisite: ECE 1120. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 2110. Circuit Theory. 4 Credits.

Circuit elements, techniques of circuit analysis; circuit theorems; operational amplifiers; RLC circuits; natural and step responses; series, parallel and resonant circuits; sinusoidal steady-state analysis; phasers; power calculations; transformers; two-port circuits. CAD tools used in circuit projects. Corequisites: APSC 2113, and either PHYS 1022 or PHYS 1026. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 2115. Engineering Electronics. 4 Credits.

Solid state devices used in electronic engineering; physics of their operation; application to electronic circuits. Application of these elements in power supplies and in linear amplifiers. Design concepts through use of SPICE and graphical techniques. Prerequisite: ECE 2110. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 2120. Engineering Seminar. 1 Credit.

A detailed view of the electrical and computer engineering professions. Departmental and other speakers discuss facets of ECE, engineering education, and other department, college, or university topics of interest. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 2140. Design of Logic Systems. 4 Credits.

Boolean algebra; combinational and sequential circuits; minimization techniques; design and build logic subsystems, such as decoders, multiplexers, adders, and multipliers. Use of CAD tools. Corequisite: ECE 2115. Prerequisite: ECE 2110. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 2210. Circuits, Signals, and Systems. 3 Credits.

Circuit analysis using Laplace transforms; transfer functions; poles and zeroes; Bode diagrams; effects of feedback on circuits; convolution; Fourier series and Fourier transforms; design of filters; CAD tools used in design of projects. Prerequisite: ECE 2110. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 3125. Analog Electronics Design. 4 Credits.

Design, testing, and measurement of analog electronic circuits. Differential and multistage amplifiers; output stages and power amplifiers; frequency response of amplifiers, high-frequency models of FETs and BJTs; introduction to feedback circuit topologies; use of electronic CAD tools, such as P-SPICE. Prerequisite: ECE 2115. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3130. Digital Electronics and Design. 4 Credits.

Design and testing of logic gates, regenerative logic circuits, and semiconductor memory circuits. Implementation of such circuits with NMOS, CMOS, TTL, and other integrated circuit technologies. Use of electronic CAD tools, such as SPICE. Students must have completed a course in logic systems, such as ECE 2140 or equivalent, prior to enrollment. Consult the instructor if uncertain whether this requirement has been met. Prerequisite: ECE 2140. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3135. Digital Design with FPGAs. 4 Credits.

Lecture (3 hours), laboratory (3 hours). Introduction of ASIC design techniques; design and programming of FPGAs using CAD tools; timing in sequential circuits; essential hazards; races in sequential circuits; design-and-build FPGA project. Prerequisite: ECE 2140. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 3220. Introduction to Digital Signal Processing. 3 Credits.

Signal representation, sampling, discrete-time signals, z-transforms and spectra, difference equations; Fourier analysis; discrete Fourier transform, IIR and FIR filter design. Prerequisite: ECE 2210. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3225. Signal and Image Analysis. 3 Credits.

Introduction to digital filters and digital image processing, time- and frequency-domain techniques for signal feature analysis; spectral estimation and analysis; autoregressive modeling; detection and estimation of periodicity; digital images as two-dimensional signals; 2-D Fourier transform. Offered as arranged. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 and ECE 2110. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 3310. Introduction to Electromagnetics. 3 Credits.

Maxwell's equations, pulse propagation in one dimension, transmission line equations, reflection coefficient, capacitance and inductance calculations, Smith chart, plane waves, reflection from a dielectric of fiber and integrated optics. Prerequisites: APSC 2113; and PHYS 1022 or PHYS 1026. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 3315. Fields and Waves I. 3 Credits.

Complex phasor notation, uniform transmission lines, standing wave ratio, power, reflection coefficient, impedance matching; review of vector analysis and numerical methods; electrostatics, generalizations of Coulomb's law, Gauss's law, potential, conductors, dielectrics, capacitance, energy; Magnetostatics, Biot-Savart Law, Maxwell's equations, vector magnetic potential, inductance, magnetic energy, boundary conditions. Prerequisites: APSC 2113; and PHYS 1022 or PHYS 1026. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3410. Communications Engineering. 3 Credits.

Fourier series and Fourier transform in relation to signal analysis. Convolution and linear filtering. Signal bandwidth and sampling theorem. Analog modulation. Random variables and stochastic processes; power spectrum. Digital modulation: BPSK, QPSK, MSK. Pulse code modulation, DPCM and delta modulation. Prerequisites: APSC 3115; and ECE 2210. Recommended background: Students in this course should have taken APSC 3115 (Engineering Analysis III) and ECE 2210 (Circuits, Signals, and Systems) or an equivalent course; If unsure, please contact the instructor, and discuss the prerequisite requirements. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 3420. Communications Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments supporting communications systems. Fourier analysis and Fourier transform. Sampling theorem, filtering, and aliasing. Amplitude modulation (AM), frequency modulation (FM), quantization, and pulse code modulation (PCM). Delta modulation. Binary phase shift keying (BPSK). Quadrature phase shift keying (QPSK). Offered As Arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 3410. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 3515. Computer Organization. 3 Credits.

Structure and operation of a digital computer. Design of computer arithmetic units, data and instruction paths. Microprogramming; memory technology; virtual memory; caches; pipelined computer organization; characteristics of secondary storage; I/O interfacing. Prerequisite: ECE 2140. Recommended background: Students should have taken at least one prior course in logic design (ECE 2140 or equivalent). (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3520. Microprocessors: Software, Hardware, and Interfacing. 3 Credits.

Microprocessor architecture, address decoding, hardware interrupt, parallel and serial interfacing with various circuits, timer/counters, direct memory access, microprocessor-based system. Hands-on laboratory experience using laboratory facilities is an integral part of this course. Prerequisites: ECE 1120 and ECE 2140. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 3525. Introduction to Embedded Systems. 3 Credits.

Microcontrollers and their application in embedded systems. Topics include assembly and C for microcontroller programming, serial and parallel I/O interfacing, and multimedia interfacing. Students perform laboratory experiments and a final project to develop a microcontroller-based embedded system. Prerequisites: ECE 1120 and ECE 3520. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 3530. Introduction to Parallel and Distributed Computer Systems. 3 Credits.

Parallel Computing versus Distributed Computing Systems. Applications of Parallel Computing and Distributed Computing in Science and Engineering. Computer networks versus interconnection networks of parallel systems; high throughput versus low latency computing systems. Data Centers, Clouds, Grids, Edge, Fog and Cluster Computing. Performance analyses and evaluation of parallel and distributed systems. Shared memory and distributed systems programming with introduction to OpenMP, pthreads, message passing, Hadoop and MapReduce. Synchronization issues and methods. Introduction to the design and analyses of parallel algorithms. Performance Analysis and Program Optimizations. Introduction to GPUs and Heterogeneous systems and programming. Offered as arranged. Prerequisites: ECE 1120 and ECE 1125. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 3915W. Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab I. 1 Credit.

Program majors take ECE 3915, ECE 4920, and ECE 4925 in sequence beginning in the second semester of their junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4140. VLSI Design and Simulation. 3 Credits.

Study of VLSI circuit design including PMOS and NMOS transistor analysis, switch and gate logic design, understanding of semiconductor fabrication processes and design rules, CAD system, speed and power considerations, scaling of transistors to the nano-scale, and designing with highly variable process parameters. Each student designs a VLSI chip, simulates the design and submits a GDS II file for Chip fabrication. Prerequisites: ECE 3130 and ECE 3135. (Same as ECE 6240) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4145. Micro- and Nanofabrication Techniques. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic fabrication principles at the micro and nano scale; students practice and fabricate simple devices. Prerequisite: ECE 2110. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4150. ASIC Design and Testing of VLSI Circuits. 3 Credits.

ASIC and mixed-signal design methodology, use of ASIC design CAD tools. Logic synthesis, styles of synthesis, power/area/speed constraints. MIPS CPU HDL implementation/verification/testing. VLSI testing, fault models, design for testability techniques, scan path, built-in self-test. Testing of chips designed and fabricated in ECE 4140 or equivalent chips. Prerequisite: ECE 4140. (Same as ECE 6250) (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4155. Sensors, Networks, and Applications. 3 Credits.

Sensor technologies for measurement of mechanical, optical, magnetic, electromagnetic, thermal, and acoustic signals; interface electronic components, calibration, noise, and nonlinearity in addition to main modern sensors and sensor networks. May be taken for graduate credit; additional coursework is required. Prerequisite: ECE 3125. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4160. Introduction to Nanoelectronics. 3 Credits.

Nanoscience and technology and nanoelectronics. Basic nanofabrication steps, and techniques to build devices such as carbon nanotubes, Graphene device, and other 2D nanoelectronic devices. Tools for performing design and characterizations of nanodevices, including scanning electron microscopy (SEM), atomic force microscopy (AFM), and transmission electron microscope (TEM). Prerequisite: ECE 2115. (Same as ECE 6260) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4320. Fields and Waves II. 3 Credits.

Magnetostatic fields, Lorentz force torques, Biot-Savart law, Ampere's law, magnetic materials, inductance, magnetic energy; Maxwell's equations, Faraday's law, charge-current continuity, vector potential; time-harmonic fields, plane waves, polarization, skin effect, dielectric boundaries, and fiber optics; radiation, dipole, gain, effective area. Prerequisites: APSC 2114; and ECE 3315. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4325. Microwave and Optics Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments in transmission lines, network analyzer measurements of scattering parameters, microwave systems, fiber-optic systems and antennas. Introduction to the characteristics of laser and optical systems. Prerequisite: ECE 4320.

ECE 4415. Introduction to Computer Networks. 3 Credits.

Layered protocol architectures; digital transmission and fundamental limits; error detection and ARQ protocols; data link layer and control; multiple access protocols; circuit and packet switching; multiplexing; routing; flow and congestion control and queue management; LAN standards; TCP/IP; Next-generation Internet. Prerequisite: APSC 3115. (Spring).

ECE 4425. Data Communications Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments in support of the analysis and design of communications systems with emphasis on network protocols. Time and frequency division multiplexing, flow control, automatic repeat request, interfacing, token ring, token bus, multiple access for Ethernet, routing, packet switching. Prerequisite: ECE 4415. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4435. Fiber Optical Communications. 3 Credits.

Concepts of opto-electronic devices; light-matter-interaction; absorption; device details and applications: laser, photodetector, modulators, optical cavity, waveguides and optical fibers; device and link considerations, including energy-per-bit, modulation speed, and nano fabrication; plasmonics and nanophotonics; industry perspective. Students should have completed at least one undergraduate-level course in electromagnetism and semiconductors prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: APSC 2114; ECE 3310 or ECE 4320. (Spring, even years).

ECE 4535. Computer Architecture and Design. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics in computer architecture and design; instruction-level parallelism, thread-level parallelism, memory, multithreading, and storage systems. Prerequisite: ECE 3515. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4610. Electrical Energy Conversion. 3 Credits.

Three-phase and single-phase AC rotating machines and transformers, DC machines, rotating machines as circuit elements, power semiconductor converters. Renewable generation, utility grid integration, smart grid applications. Prerequisites: ECE 2210 and ECE 3315. (Same as ECE 6610) (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4615. Electrical Power Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments in support of the analysis and design of electrical power systems. Measurements of the characteristics of devices to generate electric power. Rectification and inversion processes for power systems and drives. Prerequisite or corequisite: ECE 4610.

ECE 4620. Electrical Power Systems. 3 Credits.

AC power grids, transmission line parameters, load flow, economic dispatch voltage, frequency and power flow control. Voltage, current and power limitations. Fault analysis and stability considerations. Effect of independent power producers and variable energy sources and energy storage. (Same as ECE 6620) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4662. Power Electronics. 3 Credits.

The application of electronics to energy conversion; principles of operation, analysis, and control of circuits; methods of solving power electronic circuits and finding the steady-state values of important quantities; deriving the linear model of the studied power electronic circuits and designing controllers for these devices. A general knowledge of electric circuits and linear control theory is required. Restricted to undergraduate students. (Same as ECE 6662) (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4710. Control Systems Design. 3 Credits.

Mathematical models of linear systems; steady-state and transient analyses; root locus and frequency response methods; synthesis of linear feedback control systems. Prerequisites: APSC 2114; and ECE 2210 or MAE 3134. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4715. Control Systems Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments in support of control theory, involving the use of the digital computer for process control in real time. Design of feedback and compensation with computer implementation. Digital simulation of linear and nonlinear systems. Prerequisite or corequisite: ECE 4710.

ECE 4730. Robotic Systems. 3 Credits.

Modeling and analysis of robot designs. Kinematics of mechanical linkages, structures, actuators, transmissions, and sensors. Design of robot control systems, computer programming, and vision systems. Use of artificial intelligence. Current industrial applications and limitations of robotic systems. Same as MAE 3197. Prerequisite: computer programming, APSC 2058, ECE 4710.

ECE 4735. Robotics Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Experiments illustrating basic principles and programming of robots and other automated machinery. Design and writing of computer programs to use a robot's arm, vision, and data files to accomplish tasks. Prerequisite or corequisite: ECE 4730/MAE 3197.

ECE 4920W. Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab II. 3 Credits.

Program majors take ECE 3915, ECE 4920, and ECE 4925 in sequence beginning in the second semester of their junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 4925W. Electrical and Computer Engineering Capstone Project Lab III. 3 Credits.

Program majors take ECE 3915, ECE 4920, and ECE 4925 in sequence beginning in the second semester of their junior year. After an introduction to the formal design process, the student plans, refines, designs, and constructs a one-year project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: ECE 4920W. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 4980. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. (Fall and spring).

ECE 4990. Research. 1-3 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. Prerequisite: junior or senior status.

ECE 6005. Computer Architecture and Design. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics in computer architecture and design; instruction-level parallelism, thread-level parallelism, memory, multithreading, and storage systems. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6010. Linear Systems Theory. 3 Credits.

Introduction to linear systems theory. Topics include linear vector spaces and linear operators, mathematical representation of dynamic linear systems, concept of state and solution of the state equation, controllability and observability, canonical forms of the state equation, state feedback, and state estimation. (Fall, Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6015. Stochastic Processes in Engineering. 3 Credits.

Axioms of probability; conditional probability; independent events; sequential experiments. Single and multiple random variables. Discrete-valued and continuous-valued stochastic processes; discrete-time and continuous-time stochastic processes; mean, auto-correlation and autocovariance functions; multiple random processes; stationary stochastic processes and linear time-invariant systems; ergodicity; Markov chains. Examples from engineering applications. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

ECE 6020. Applied Electromagnetics. 3 Credits.

Vector algebra and calculus, Divergence and Stokes theorems, Maxwell's equations, Boundary conditions, Poynting vector theorem, Time harmonic waves, Wave equation, Propagation in lossy media, Skin depth, Plane waves in an arbitrary direction, Polarization, Snell's law, Transmission line equations, Propagation constant, Characteristic impedance, Average power, Waveguides, TEM, TM and TE modes, cutoff frequencies, Vector and scalar potentials, scalar Green's function, Near and far fields from a dipole, radiated power and Antenna fundamentals Recommended background: ECE 4320 or similar course. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6025. Signals and Transforms in Engineering. 3 Credits.

Signal spaces and approximation. Orthogonal functions. Fourier series and transform. Bandpass signals and modulation. Hilbert transform and analytic signals. Time frequency analysis. Short-time Fourier transform. Linear systems properties. Laplace transform. Sampling and discrete-time signals. Discrete-time Fourier transform and z-transform. Wavelets. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6030. Device Electronics. 3 Credits.

Semiconductor device concepts; doping, drift diffusion, recombination. Analysis of Schottky and Ohmic contacts, pn junctions, MOS systems. Modeling and analysis of semiconductor devices such as MOSFET and bipolar transistors. Hot electron and short and narrow channel effects. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6035. Introduction to Computer Networks. 3 Credits.

Layered protocol architectures. Digital transmission, fundamental limits. Error detection and ARQ protocols. Data link layer and control. Multiple access protocols. Circuit and packet switching. Multiplexing. Routing. Flow and congestion control, queue management. LAN standards. TCP/IP. Next-generation Internet. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6045. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated provided topic differs. See department for details. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6050. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. May be repeated for credit.

ECE 6060. Electric Power Generation. 3 Credits.

Primary traditional/conventional and alternative/renewable energy sources and energy storage applications. Large generation plants and distributed small generation units and impact on transmission and distribution systems operation and infrastructure. Review of applicable schemes of hybrid generation. Evaluate smart grid objectives on long and short term stability of large power networks. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6105. Introduction to High-Performance Computing. 3 Credits.

Taxonomy and classifications of computers and parallel computers. Parallel thinking and parallel algorithms. Domain decomposition and load balancing. Programming parallel computers using the message passing, global address space, and partitioned global address space paradigms. Restricted to graduate students in science or engineering or permission of the instructor. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6120. Advanced Microarchitecture. 3 Credits.

Review of computer architecture fundamentals performance and power; pipeline design and hazards; superscalar pipelines, speculation and recovery; fetch logic and instruction caches; branch prediction; decoder logic for CISC and RISC; scheduling and instruction issue; ALUs and register files; memory optimizations; commit logic. Prerequisite: ECE 6005. Recommended background: Students should have taken at least one course in computer architecture, such as ECE 6005 or equivalent, prior to enrollment. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6125. Parallel Computer Architecture. 3 Credits.

Architectural classifications and taxonomies of parallel computers; enabling technologies, including advanced processor concepts, interconnection networks, high-speed memory architectures and protocols; parallel performance and scalability; and introduction to parallel algorithms and parallel programming. Prerequisites: ECE 6005 or ECE 6105. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6130. Big Data and Cloud Computing. 3 Credits.

This course covers a wide range of research topics related to big data and cloud computing, including data centers, virtualization, hardware and software architecture, as well as system-level issues on performance, energy efficiency, reliability, scalability and security. Prerequisites: ECE 6005 or ECE 6105. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6132. Secure Cloud Computing. 3 Credits.

The course provides a comprehensive guide to security concerns and best practices for cloud computing and cloud services. Topics discussed include cloud computing architectures, risk issues and legal topics, data security, internal and external clouds, information security frameworks and operational guidelines. Offered as arranged. Restricted to students in the MEng in cybersecurity policy and compliance program. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 6140. Embedded Systems. 3 Credits.

Architectural advances and instruction sets for embedded microprocessors. Real-time operating systems and real-time scheduling, use of pre-designed software and hardware cores. Sensors, actuators, and data acquisition. System-on-chip (SoC). Design case studies. Prerequisite: ECE 6005. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6150. Design of Interconnection Networks for Parallel Computer Architectures. 3 Credits.

In-depth study and fundamental design principles of interconnection networks for parallel computing architectures including network-on-chips for multicores and chip multiprocessors (CMPs), interconnection networks for multiprocessors, multi-computers, and datacenters; interconnect topologies, routing protocols and algorithms, switching techniques, flow control protocols, router design, modeling and simulation tools, interconnect reliability, scalability, security, emerging technologies for interconnects (optical, wireless, radio frequency), emerging applications (neuromorphic, quantum, and approximate computing), case studies covering modern commercial examples. Restricted to SEAS graduate students. Prerequisites: ECE 6005 or equivalent. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in computer organization or computer architecture, which may be ECE 3515 or ECE 6005 or an equivalent. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6213. Design of VLSI Circuits. 3 Credits.

This class covers top-down ASIC/FPGA design methodology; Modeling of VLSI circuits using HDL; Behavioral, Structural, and RTL modeling techniques; Logic synthesis techniques; Design verification plan and techniques; Students design and verify a final project using state-of-the-art commercial VLSI CAD tools for ASIC and FPGA (Altera). (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6214. High-Level VLSI Design Methodology. 3 Credits.

This class covers advanced ASIC-FPGA design methodology including: synthesis methodology for both ASIC and FPGA design flow, DSP design for mobile device and implementation to ASIC and FPGA, low-power SOC design, CPF implementation, area/delay/power optimization and trade-offs, DFT, DFM, Low-Power design for mobile device, and Hardware/Software co-design. Advanced low power design for multi-core CPU architecture, LP top-down design flow with CPF implementation/verification. Students design and verify a final project using ASIC CAD tools and FPGA demo board with built-in LA. Prerequisite: ECE 6213. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6215. Introduction to MEMS. 3 Credits.

Introduction to microelectromechanical and nanoelectromechanical systems (MEMS/NEMS). Basic principles of simulating, designing, and fabricating MEMS/NEMS. Prerequisite: ECE 6240. Recommended background: Students in this course should have taken at least one prior course in ECE 6240; If unsure, contact the instructor, and discuss the pre-requisite requirements. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6216. RF/VLSI Circuit Design. 3 Credits.

Introduction to radio frequency systems: RF design, specifications, S-parameters, gain, noise, stability, matching concepts, small signal amplifiers, low noise amplifiers, power amplifiers, system-level design. In this course students use CAD tools such as ADS and other industrial tools to design class project. Prerequisite: ECE 6240. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6218. Advanced Analog VLSI Circuit Design. 3 Credits.

CMOS technology, CMOS analog building blocks, current sinks, current sources, current mirrors, voltage references, CMOS amplifier design, feedback circuits, frequency response, compensation. Analysis of circuit variants: cascoding, active replacement elements – non-linear circuits. A/D converter design, examples of CMOS A/Ds. Mixed-signal layout techniques. Students are required to design CMOS Analog Circuit project, and submit final design Layout together with simulation using CAD (CADENCE analog design) simulation tools. Final report is required. Prerequisite: ECE 6240. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6221. Introduction to Physical Electronics. 3 Credits.

Theoretical principles underlying the operation of electronic devices; postulates of quantum mechanics: wave-particle duality, uncertainty relations, electronic band structure; free-carrier statistics; electron-photon interaction; physical principles of semiconductor and optoelectronic devices. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6240. VLSI Design and Simulation. 3 Credits.

Study of VLSI circuit design including PMOS and NMOS transistor analysis, switch and gate logic design, understanding of semiconductor fabrication processes and design rules, CAD system, speed and power considerations, scaling of transistors to the nano-scale, and designing with highly variable process parameters. Each student designs a VLSI chip, simulates the design and submits a GDS II file for Chip fabrication. (Same as ECE 4140) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6245. Micro- and Nanofabrication Technology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic fabrication principles at the micro- and nanoscale; practical experience and fabrication of simple devices. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisite: ECE 2150. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6250. ASIC Design and Testing of VLSI Circuits. 3 Credits.

ASIC and mixed-signal design methodology, use of ASIC design CAD tools. Logic synthesis, styles of synthesis, power/area/speed constraints. MIPS CPU HDL implementation/verification/testing. VLSI testing, fault models, design for testability techniques, scan path, built-in self-test. Testing of chips designed and fabricated in ECE 4140/6240 or equivalent chips. Prerequisite: ECE 6240. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6260. Introduction to Nanoelectronics. 3 Credits.

Nanoscience and technology and nanoelectronics. Basic nanofabrication steps; techniques to build devices such as carbon nanotubes, graphene device, and other 2D nanoelectronic devices. Tools for performing design and characterizations of nanodevices, including scanning electron microscopy (SEM), atomic force microscopy (AFM), and transmission electron microscope (TEM). (Same as ECE 4160) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6500. Information Theory. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the mathematical representation of information, including the concepts of entropy, mutual information and information transfer over noisy media; mathematical representation of information sources; entropy and mutual information; noiseless and noisy coding theorems; data compression; communication channels and their capacity to convey information; and rate distortion theory. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6505. Error Control Coding. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the principles governing the mathematical theory of error detecting and correcting errors occurring in the transfer of information over digital communication channels. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6510. Communication Theory. 3 Credits.

Principles of digital communications. Channels, digital modulation; optimum receivers and algorithms in the AWGN; coherent, non-coherent, and fading channels. Correlation detectors, matched filters; diversity. Bounds on performance of communications, comparison of communications systems and implementation issues. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6520. Mobile and Wireless Communication Systems. 3 Credits.

Characterization of mobile and wireless channels. Indoor and outdoor path loss models. Multipath propagation. Fading and fading countermeasures: coding, equalization. Power control. Cellular design and frequency reuse. Modulation and coding techniques. Spread Spectrum and OFDM. Random access methods. Code and Space Division Multiple Access, MIMO. Prerequisite: ECE 6510. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6525. Satellite Communication Systems. 3 Credits.

Low earth orbit and geostationary satellite systems; transmission systems; RF link budgets; modulation and multiplexing; multiple access techniques, including FDMA, TDMA, and CDMA; satellite transponders, antennas, and earth stations. Prerequisite: ECE 6510. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6530. Electronic Warfare. 3 Credits.

Electronic attack and protection of information; countermeasures and counter-countermeasures; attacks on ranging and tracking radar systems; jamming and jamming defense; attacks on communications systems; defensive techniques, signal design, spread spectrum; attack and defense of optical and high-energy systems. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6510. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 6550. Network Architectures and Protocols. 3 Credits.

The course covers network topologies and control structures; Switching and routing of information streams; Internet transmission protocols; Data representations and codes; Application protocols; Mail and file transfer protocols; and Network management systems. Prerequisite: ECE 6035. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6560. Network Performance Analysis. 3 Credits.

Telecommunications traffic models: arrival and service time distributions, Poisson and Erlang formulas. Topological design algorithms. Delay and blocking models and probabilities for packet switched networks. Routing, relaying, and flow control algorithms: delay and cost minimization, throughput optimization. Prerequisites: ECE 6015 and ECE 6035. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6565. Telecommunications Security. 3 Credits.

Speech and data scrambling. Linear and nonlinear transformations. Cryptographic techniques. Block and stream ciphers. The Data Encryption Standard (DES). Key management, digital signatures, message authentication, hash functions. Public key algorithms. Restricted to Students with graduate standing in science or engineering or with the permission of the instructor. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6570. Telecommunications Security Protocols. 3 Credits.

The OSI security architecture: services and mechanisms; risk analysis; Internet protocol security mechanisms; Ipv4 and Ipv6 security; security associations, authentication, MD5; encapsulating security payload (ESP); e-mail security: PGP, S/MIME, PEM, MSP; secure voice communications algorithms; security in Internet commerce: SSL, SET. Offered as arranged. Prerequisites: ECE 6035 and ECE 6565. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6575. Optical Communication Networks. 3 Credits.

Wave propagation through fiber, dispersion, polarization. Multiplexing techniques, WDM. Optical networking components. Optical transmission systems design. All-optical networking, broadcast star and wavelength routing networks. Performance analysis, survivability, control and management. Optical access networks. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6580. Wireless Networks. 3 Credits.

The course introduces students to the principles governing the design and implementation of various types of wireless networks; mathematical analysis of telecommunications traffic; technology of wireless information transmission systems; first, second and third generation cellular networks based on circuit and packet switching principles; capacity sharing and duplex transmission; Time Division and Code Division Multiplex system; fourth and fifth generation cellular networks; wireless local and personal area networks; performance evaluation of wireless cellular and local area networks. Prerequisite: ECE 6035. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6610. Electrical Energy Conversion. 3 Credits.

Three-phase and single-phase AC rotating machines and transformers, DC machines, rotating machines as circuit elements, power semiconductor converters. Renewable generation, utility grid integration, smart grid applications. May be taken for graduate credit by students in fields other than electrical engineering. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6620. Electrical Power Systems. 3 Credits.

AC power grids, transmission line parameters, load flow, economic dispatch voltage, frequency, and power flow control. Voltage, current, and power limitations. Fault analysis and stability considerations. Effect of independent power producers and variable energy sources and energy storage. (Same as ECE 4620) (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6662. Power Electronics. 3 Credits.

The application of electronics to energy conversion. Principles of operation, analysis, and control of circuits including solid-state electronic switches. Methods of solving power electronic circuits and finding the steady-state values of important quantities. Deriving the linear model of the studied power electronic circuits and designing controllers for these devices. A general knowledge of electric circuits and linear control theory is required. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6666. Power System Transmission, Control, and Security. 3 Credits.

Analysis of AC networks, load flow, transient stability, economic dispatch, reactive compensation, FACTS, effects of alternative generation, voltage and frequency control, N-1 contingency, restoration techniques. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6620. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6667. Nuclear Power Generation. 3 Credits.

Review of nuclear reactor engineering, traditional and developing reactor design, issues regarding the safe operation of nuclear plant, and control and regulatory aspects of nuclear power generation. Prerequisite: ECE 6620. (Fall, even years).

ECE 6668. Power Distribution Grids. 3 Credits.

Equipment for power distribution for industrial, commercial and residential applications. Switching and safety at the distribution voltage level. Bulk Insulation Level and Insulation coordination principles. Applications of 'smart-grid' innovations to short and long-term development of remote metering and customer communications. Selection and Application of Protective Relays, Fuses, Ground-Fault Protection. Prerequisite: ECE 6060. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6669. Smart Power Grids. 3 Credits.

Overview of probability theory. Overview of basic power market reliability modeling and evaluation. Generation supply reliability techniques, modeling and evaluation. Reliability of transmission system and delivery of supply. Loss of load probability evaluation. Forced and maintenance outages and impact on system reliability. Load forecasting and probability of interconnected systems. Risk evaluation in power system operation. Operating reserve techniques and indices. Distribution system reliability including substations. Composite system reliability modeling. Reliability worth and value. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6670. Power System Protection. 3 Credits.

Main philosophy for protection of power systems. Protection systems and approaches. Reliability and security of protection systems. Protection of Generators, Transformers, Motors and Transmission Lines. Requirements for Distributed Source Generation (DSG's). Requirements for system protection, to prevent grid blackouts and to enhance power system security. Prerequisite: ECE 6620. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6690. Power Systems Economics. 3 Credits.

Overview of electrical power market economics and market participants. Production pricing and market clearing pricing. Market ancillary service pricing. Location marginal pricing and zonal pricing schemes. New electrical generation entrant impact. Investing in generation and in transmission. Independent power producers and independent transmission owners. Offered as Arranged. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6691. Power Systems Reliability. 3 Credits.

Overview of probability theory. Overview of basic power market reliability modeling and evaluation. Generation supply reliability techniques, modeling and evaluation. Reliability of transmission system and delivery of supply. Loss of load probability evaluation. Forced and maintenance outages and impact on system reliability. Load forecasting and probability of interconnected systems. Risk evaluation in power system operation. Operating reserve techniques and indices. Distribution system reliability including substations. Composite system reliability modeling. Reliability worth and value. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6699. Energy and Sustainability. 3 Credits.

Energy sources; consumptions; societal and environmental impacts; energy generation and harvesting technology; thermodynamics and efficiency limits; nanotechnology for sustainability; emission and pollution; growth models; learning curves; life-cycle-analysis; energy in an international perspective. Offered as arranged. Recommended background: A basic understanding of energy and thermodynamics such as material covered in ECE 4620 and MAE 2131. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6710. Microwave Engineering. 3 Credits.

Graduate level elective course open to Electrical Engineering graduate students. Topics include transmission line theory, transmission lines and waveguides, waveguide discontinuities, microwave networks, impedance matching and tuning, microwave resonators, power dividers and directional couplers, and microwave filters and active microwave circuits. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Fall, even years).

ECE 6715. Antennas. 3 Credits.

Graduate level elective course open to Electrical Engineering graduate students. Topics include antenna circuits, radiation pattern, reciprocity, gain, receiving cross-section, scattering by antennas, mutual coupling, arrays; polarization; radiation from current distributions, equivalent aperture currents, dipoles, patch antennas, large phased arrays. Restricted to graduate students in electrical engineering. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6720. Remote Sensing. 3 Credits.

Active and passive remote-sensing systems: scatterometers, real-aperture imaging, and synthetic-aperture radars. Sensing of surface, subsurface, and atmospheric parameters at microwave, infrared, and optical frequencies. Analysis of radiometric techniques using radiative transport theory, inverse scattering methods, profile inversion. The course is intended to provide graduate students and engineers with an in-depth understanding of the fundamentals of remote sensing at microwave, infrared and optical frequencies with emphasis on recent research innovations in these areas. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6725. Electromagnetic Radiation and Scattering. 3 Credits.

Alternative representations of solutions to Maxwell equations, Fourier transforms and spherical mode representations, field equivalence principle, dyadic Green's functions, radiation and scattering by simple shapes, geometrical theory of diffraction, integral equations and the moment method. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6730. Waves in Random Media. 3 Credits.

Propagation and scattering of electromagnetic, optical, and acoustic waves in random media, scattering from rough surfaces and randomly distributed particles, turbulence. Applications to propagation through rain and fog. Laser beam scintillations, remote sensing, and communications channel modeling. Monte Carlo simulation. The course is intended to provide graduate students and engineers with an in-depth understanding of the fundamentals of wave propagation in complex media at microwave, infrared and optical frequencies with emphasis on recent research innovations in these areas. Offered As Arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6725. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 6735. Numerical Electromagnetics. 3 Credits.

Systematic discussion of useful numerical methods in computational electromagnetics including integral equation techniques and differential equation techniques, both in the frequency and time domains. Hands-on experience with numerical techniques, including the method of moments, finite element and finite difference time-domain methods, and spectral integral methods. Related numerical issues such as accuracy, stability and dispersion are discussed. Examples are drawn from various electromagnetic applications such as nanowires, waveguides, and antenna radiation. Prerequisites: ECE 6020, ECE 6025, and ECE 6800. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6745. Analysis of Nonlinear and Multivalued Devices. 3 Credits.

Numerical techniques for modeling semiconductor and magnetic devices; modeling multivalued behavior of memory materials; optimization of geometry. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6750. Modern Radar Systems. 3 Credits.

The radar range equation. Radar cross section of targets, target detection and parameter estimation, detection in clutter. Resolution, ambiguities, and signal design. Moving-target indicators. Pulse Doppler radar. Radar antennas, phased arrays. Synthetic aperture and space-based radar. The course is intended to provide graduate students and engineers with an in-depth understanding of the fundamentals of wave propagation in complex media at microwave, infrared and optical frequencies with emphasis on recent research innovations in these areas. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6760. Propagation Modeling in Wireless Communications. 3 Credits.

Wireless communication channel modeling, propagation mechanisms, terrestrial fixed links, mobile satellite systems, macrocells, fading models, microcells, picocells, diversity, equalizers. Specific applications to 3G, 4G and 5G mobile systems. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6765. Photonics and Fiber Optics. 3 Credits.

Concepts of opto-electronic devices; light-matter-interaction; absorption; device details and applications discussed: laser, photodetector, modulators, optical cavity, waveguides and optical fibers; device and link considerations include: energy-per-bit, modulation speed, and nano fabrication; plasmonics and nanophotonics; industry perspective. Recommended background: Students should have taken at least one prior course in electromagnetism and semiconductors at the undergraduate level. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6770. Applied Magnetism. 3 Credits.

Classification of magnetic materials. Magnetic measurements. Soft and hard magnetic materials. Applications to microwave, magnetic recording, permanent magnets, magneto-optics, magnetic refrigeration, sensors, magnetostrictive devices. Electric power. Superconducting devices. Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6020. (Summer, Every Year).

ECE 6800. Computational Techniques in Electrical Engineering. 3 Credits.

Introduction to linear algebra and vector spaces as applied to networks and electrical systems. Orthogonal bases, projections, and least squares. Fast Fourier transforms. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors with applications. Computations with matrices. Constrained optimization in electrical systems. Network models and applications. Special relativity. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6810. Speech and Audio Processing by Computer. 3 Credits.

The objective of this course is to introduce computer processing of speech and audio. Topics include: acoustic sensor technologies and characteristics, direction finding, speech analysis and synthesis, audio formats and compression standards, time-varying autoregressive models, speech recognition, automatic target recognition. Restricted to graduate students. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6815. Multimedia Processing. 3 Credits.

Introduction to multimedia. Formats, conversion and combinations; delivery and trends; servers and networks; hardware and architecture; enduser devices; digital libraries, video conferencing and collaboration; and educational and health applications. Case studies and trials. Offered as arranged. Restricted to graduate students with programming experience in C, C++ or Java. Prerequisite: ECE 6005. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6820. Real-Time Digital Signal Processing. 3 Credits.

Digital signals, binary number representation, fixed-point and floating-point DSP architectures. Q-format for data representation, bit allocation and arithmetic. Portability of arithmetic expressions: floating point vs. fixed point. Development of real-time signal processing software. Applications to signal parameter estimation, signal generation, filtering, signal correlation, spectral estimation (FFT). Offered as arranged. Prerequisite: ECE 6005. Recommended background: Students in this course should have taken at least one prior course in ECE 6005 Computer Architecture and Design and have a basic knowledge of computer architecture and DSP algorithms; Knowledge of C programming language, assembly language and MATLAB is desirable; If unsure, contact the instructor, and discuss the pre-requisite requirements. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6825. Computer Control Systems. 3 Credits.

Analysis of automatic control systems in which the control procedure uses on-line digital computation. Topics include single- and multi-rate sampling, z-transforms, responses of discrete systems, stability criteria, and discrete control design. Prerequisite: ECE 6010. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6830. System Optimization. 3 Credits.

Parameter optimization problems, theory of minima and maxima. Optimization problems for dynamic systems, calculus of variations, the maximum principle and the Hamilton-Jacobi equation. Optimization problems with constraints, optimal feedback systems. Numerical solution of optimal problems. Prerequisite: ECE 6010. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6835. Nonlinear Systems. 3 Credits.

Definition of linear and nonlinear systems; introduction to approximate analysis of nonlinear systems: describing functions, Krylov and Bogoliubov asymptotical method, and Tsytkin locus. Forced oscillations: jump resonance. Stability analysis: Liapunov criterion. Lur  problem and Popov's method. Prerequisite: ECE 6010. (Fall, even years).

ECE 6840. Digital Image Processing. 3 Credits.

Properties of images and visual systems; image acquisition, sampling, quantization; one- and two-dimensional image transform techniques; enhancement and restoration; image coding and data compression; segmentation, representation, boundary and shape, texture, matching. Image understanding. Students should have completed at least one prior course in computational methods or signal processing, such as ECE 6800 or equivalent, prior to enrollment. Contact the instructor if uncertain as to whether this requirement has been met. Prerequisite: ECE 6800. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6842. Image Engineering. 3 Credits.

Solid-state imaging devices and image engineering; basic understanding of the detection and noise processes underlying the sensing of optical radiation and the engineering and physics of image formation; radiometry, optics and image formation, and imaging devices; image quality metrics and system design trades. Students should have completed at least one course in linear systems and stochastic processes prior to enrollment. Contact the instructor if uncertain as to whether this requirement has been met. (Fall, even years).

ECE 6845. Image Synthesis. 3 Credits.

The objective of this course is to introduce techniques for synthesizing images using mathematical models and other reconstruction techniques. The course starts with introduction to image formation process, then other techniques for synthesizing color textures and three-dimensional scenes are covered. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Spring, Every Year).

ECE 6850. Pattern Recognition. 3 Credits.

Random vectors, transformations; hypothesis testing, error probability, sequential methods. Bayes, other linear classifiers; discriminant functions, parameter estimation, learning, and dimensionality reduction; nonparametric methods; clustering; feature selection and ordering; computer applications and projects. Students should have completed at least one prior course in probability and statistics, such as ECE 6015 or equivalent, prior to enrollment. Contact the instructor if uncertain as to whether this requirement has been met. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6855. Digital Signal Processing Techniques. 3 Credits.

Signal and system representation, sampling and quantization, transform techniques. Recursive and nonrecursive digital filter design, recursive estimation, linear predictive filtering. Fast algorithms for signal processing. Current topics. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Fall, Every Year).

ECE 6860. Compression Techniques for Data, Speech, and Video. 3 Credits.

Lossless and lossy coding theorems, rate distortion bound. Data compression algorithms: Huffman coding, run-length coding. Differential coding. Transform coding. Voice, audio, image and video coding techniques: CELP, JPEG, MPEG, MP3. Data coding standards: G.722, G.726, G.728, H.261, H.323. Offered as arranged. Prerequisites: ECE 6015 and ECE 6025. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ECE 6865. Statistical Signal Estimation. 3 Credits.

Minimum variance unbiased estimation. Cramer-Rao bound, statistical modeling, sufficient statistics, maximum likelihood estimation, efficient estimators, least squares. Bayesian estimators. Wiener and Kalman filters, complex data and parameters. Applications to radar, speech, image, biomedicine, communications, controls. Prerequisite: ECE 6015. (Fall, odd years).

ECE 6875. Wavelets and Their Applications. 3 Credits.

Time-frequency analysis. Multiresolution analysis. Continuous, discrete, and discrete-time wavelet transform. Multirate filter banks. Multiband wavelets, two-dimensional wavelets. Wavelet packets and matching pursuit. Wavelets in noise filtering, compression, modeling of fractals, communications, detection, adaptive systems, and fast computation. Prerequisites: ECE 6025 and ECE 6855. (Spring, odd years).

ECE 6880. Adaptive Signal Processing. 3 Credits.

Adaptation criteria. Least mean square and recursive least square. Convergence of adaptive algorithms and tracking. Linear and nonlinear Kalman filters. Blind source separation. Iterative (turbo) decoding and equalization. Nonlinear/non-Gaussian models: particle filtering. Machine learning: back propagation, support vector machines. Applications in system identification, adaptive channel equalization, interference cancellation and suppression, and adaptive antenna arrays. Prerequisite: ECE 6865. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6885. Computer Vision. 3 Credits.

Image processing; edge detection, segmentation, local features, shape and region description in 2D and 3D. Insights from human vision studies. Representation for vision: object models, synthetic images, matching, gaps, algorithms. Interference, production system, syntactic networks. Planning spatial reasoning for robot vision. Prerequisites: CSCI 6511; and ECE 6850. Recommended background: Students in this course should have taken at least one prior course in artificial intelligence and/or pattern recognition; Acceptable courses include ECE 6850 (Pattern Recognition), or an equivalent course; If unsure, contact the instructor, and discuss the prerequisite requirements. (Spring, even years).

ECE 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**ECE 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****ECE 8150. Advanced Topics in Computer Architecture. 3 Credits.**

Examples of topics are interconnection networks, fault tolerance, load balancing, workload characterization, and performance modeling of advanced computer systems. Prerequisite: ECE 6120, ECE 6125.

ECE 8999. Dissertation Research. 0-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

EMERGENCY HEALTH SERVICES (EHS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

EHS 1002. CPR and First Aid. 1 Credit.

Development of the proper techniques of cardiopulmonary resuscitation and first aid. Nationally recognized certification provided.

EHS 1025. Introduction to Prehospital Care. 2 Credits.

Concepts of prehospital care, including terminology, basic emergency care, communication, and anatomy and physiology for emergency care; first aid and Basic Life Support (BLS) training. Restricted to students in the health sciences program. Prerequisites: HSCI 1101, HSCI 1102 and HSCI 1103.

EHS 1040. Emergency Medical Tech-Basic. 3 Credits.

EMT-Basic knowledge and skills. Includes basic life support, patient assessment, bleeding control, bandaging and splinting. Successful completion makes student eligible to sit for National Registry certification exam.

EHS 1041. EMT - Basic Lab. 1 Credit.

Application and practice of EMT-Basic skills.

EHS 1044. EMT - Basic Recertification. 3 Credits.

Prepares students to recertify as a National Registry EMT-Basic. Includes an "EMT Refresher" class and continuing education program. Laboratory fee.

EHS 1058. EMT Instructor Development. 2 Credits.

Students develop and deliver didactic and skill instruction. Students participate in the day-to-day teaching and management in an EMT-Basic program.

EHS 1101. Introduction to Emergency Health Services I. 2 Credits.

Introduction to concepts of emergency health services; medical emergency management in a prehospital environment and EMS operations. Criminal background check required. Prerequisite: EHS 1025.

EHS 1102. Introduction to Emergency Health Services II. 2 Credits.

Continuation of topics introduced in EHS 1101, including managing medical emergencies, trauma emergencies, and working with special patient populations. Restricted to students in emergency health services program. Prerequisites: EHS 1025 and EHS 1101.

EHS 2104. Legal Aspects in Emergency Management. 3 Credits.

Legal issues in the delivery of emergency medical services, including abandonment, malpractice, negligence, patient consent, the Freedom of Information and Privacy Acts, the Good Samaritan law, protocol deviation, record keeping, patient refusal of services, and medical control. Emergency medicine legislation and recent court decisions. Prerequisite: HSCI 2103.

EHS 2107. Theory and Practice of Research in a Clinical Setting. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of clinical research methods, design, and analysis related to emergency medicine.

EHS 2108. Emergency Medicine Clinical Scribe. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of emergency medicine clinical practice through documentation and management of clinical information. Students participate as members of an emergency medicine team and explore topics related to emergency health care, e.g., practical human anatomy, medical terminology, diagnosis, patient care, medical records, and practice management.

EHS 2109. Infectious Diseases and Bioterrorism. 3 Credits.

Examination of the basic principles of epidemiology, the growing problem of emerging infectious diseases, the threat of biological warfare, and emergency preparedness planning and response for large-scale biological events. Restricted to students in the health sciences program or with the instructor's permission. Recommended background: 4 credits in courses in the areas of biology or anatomy and physiology; or HSCI 2102.

EHS 2110. Emergency Department Critical Care Assessment and Procedures. 4 Credits.

Expansion of EMT-Basic knowledge and skills for independent performance as a hospital technician; emphasis on the Emergency Department and Intensive Care Units.

EHS 2131. History Taking and Physical Examination. 2 Credits.

Conducting an assessment of patients' health care needs and providing basic care during the patient intake process. Restricted to students in SMHS. Prerequisites: HSCI 1101, HSCI 1102 and HSCI 1103.

EHS 2160. Disaster Response Planning and Management. 3 Credits.

Planning for and management of mass-casualty incidents in the pre-hospital and hospital environments for all risks (attack, man-made, and natural), including development of response plans, triage, medical evacuation procedures, communications, roles of government and the private sector, terrorism, pandemics and epidemics, and medical care for mass gatherings. Restricted to students in the health sciences program or with the instructor's permission.

EHS 2161. Principles of Hazardous Materials and CBRNE Incident Management. 3 Credits.

Examination of hazardous materials and their risks, including chemical, biological, radiological, nuclear, and explosives (CBRNE). Identification of hazardous materials and related problems, precautions in approaching the contaminated patient, protective clothing, decontamination, and management of selected hazards, and countermeasures. Restricted to students in the health sciences program or with the instructor's permission. Recommended background: 4 credits in courses in biology or anatomy and physiology; or HSCI 2102.

EHS 2162. Introduction to the Principles of Tactical Medicine. 4 Credits.

The basics of tactical emergency medicine, such as acute care in tactical combat situations and medical operations support of tactical teams.

EHS 2166. Current Topics. 1 Credit.

Review of the current literature to identify clinical, operational, educational, and administrative issues important in the leadership of EMS.

EHS 2174. Foundations of Emergency Health Services Systems. 3 Credits.

An overview of the design and operation of Emergency Health Services (EHS) systems, delivery of services, and the echelons of care. The history of Emergency Medical Services (EMS), the interface of public and private organizations and review of the various personnel who comprise these systems is examined in relation to their impact on the health care delivery system.

EHS 2175. Community Risk Management and Safety in EHS. 3 Credits.

This course introduces the EHS professional to the benefits of community information and community relations. Students analyze strategies for introducing risk reduction programs and apply these concepts in the development of such programs.

EHS 2211. Introduction to Telemedicine. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the ethical, legal, and technical aspects of telemedicine, including, but not limited to, emerging technologies, planning and operational considerations. Students complete a number of practical exercises requiring direct application and utilization of Internet, video, audio, and other technologies.

EHS 3101. Leadership Concepts. 3 Credits.

Leadership topics in the context of emergency action and disaster response, including developing leadership skills, team and group dynamics, and contrasting military and civilian leadership structures. Restricted to students in the health sciences program or with the instructor's permission.

EHS 3103. Technology in Critical Incident Response. 3 Credits.

Examination of the role of technology in critical incident response through an assessment of domestic and international cases. Restricted to students in the health sciences program or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: EHS 2160.

EHS 3105. Integrated Response to High Impact Violent Incidents. 3 Credits.

Examination of resources and response strategies needed to mitigate high impact, violent incidents involving an ongoing threat; evaluation of multiagency and multidiscipline integrated operations, mass casualty events, and terrorism. Restricted to students in the health sciences program or with the instructor's permission. Prerequisite: EHS 2160.

EHS 3107. Financial Management for the Disaster Cycle. 3 Credits.

Financial management, budgeting, and grants management in the emergency response and preparedness arenas. Restricted to students in the health sciences program or with the instructor's permission. Prerequisite: EHS 2160.

EHS 4101. Humanitarian Relief Operations. 3 Credits.

An integrative approach to humanitarian relief operations, including factors that can influence relief delivery, field planning considerations, and the roles and limitations of non-governmental organizations, international organizations, local government, and various federal and civilian and military agencies. Emphasis on medical aspects of working with particular populations such as women, children, the elderly, and culturally underrepresented or persecuted population subsets.

EHS 4103. Advanced Topics in Leadership. 3 Credits.

Leadership topics for emergency managers and responders, including leadership in complex systems, change management, interagency collaboration, and leadership in domestic and international responses. Restricted to students in the health sciences program or with the instructor's permission. Prerequisite: EHS 3101. Recommended background: EHS 2160.

EHS 4105. Operations Management in Asymmetric Conditions. 3 Credits.

Application of operations management principles in asymmetric conditions, including multi-dimensional approaches and responses to attack, man-made, and natural disasters. Restricted to students in the health sciences program or with the instructor's permission. Prerequisites: EHS 2160 and EHS 3101.

EHS 4110. Operations Management in Emergency Health Services Systems. 3 Credits.

Applies principles of general management that contribute to the effectiveness of day to day operations within an Emergency Health Services Organization.

EHS 4111. Leadership Concepts in EHS. 3 Credits.

This course is designed to provide a basic introduction to leadership by focusing on what it means to be a good leader. Emphasis in the course is on the practice of leadership in the Emergency Health Services setting. The course examines topics such as: the nature of leadership, recognizing leadership traits, developing leadership skills, creating a vision, setting the tone, listening to out-group members, handling conflict, overcoming obstacles, and addressing ethics in leadership. The course provides a special focus on facilitating students' understanding of their own leadership vision.

EHS 4112. Special Operations and Disaster Management. 3 Credits.

This course is an introduction to Emergency Health Services (EHS) Special Operations. The student develops and applies a general understanding of what constitutes special operations and resources needed to mitigate special operations incidents, both small and large, in the twenty-first century. The student is able to evaluate local special operations incidents, major multi-agency operations, scheduled and unscheduled mass casualty events, terrorism and natural disaster.

EHS 4144. Seminar in EHS Leadership. 3 Credits.

A senior capstone course, integrating the theories and concepts covered in previous work, with a focus on the identification and resolution of problems and opportunities encountered by the health sciences manager. To be taken in the final semester of study or with the program director approval.

EHS 4160. Project Management and Leadership Capstone. 3 Credits.

Capstone course using challenges and opportunities encountered by emergency managers to apply and develop project management and leadership approaches. Restricted to students in the health sciences program or with the instructor's permission. Prerequisites: EHS 2160 and EHS 3101. Recommended background: completion of EHS 3107, EHS 4103, and EHS 4105.

EHS 4197. Clinical Internship. 1-6 Credits.**EHS 4198. Administrative Internship. 1-12 Credits.****EHS 4199. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.****EHS 6201. Response to High Impact Emergencies. 3 Credits.**

Strategies for an effective response to large-scale and high-impact emergencies examined as the managerial foundation for development of a response policy.

EHS 6203. Legal, Regulatory, and Ethical Issues in Emergency Medical Services Leadership. 3 Credits.

Laws, regulations, and standards pertaining to emergency services. Implications for organizational policy and response requirements for executives, managers, and supervisors.

EHS 6204. Public Information Management for Emergency Medical Services Leadership. 3 Credits.

Public information management for emergency services executives, managers, and supervisors.

EHS 6205. Strategic Emergency Response. 3 Credits.

Strategic analysis of counterterrorism response requirements for the emergency service organization. Determination of vulnerabilities and trends; development of operational doctrine.

EHS 6206. Case Studies in EMS Leadership. 3 Credits.

Integrative case-based approach to the analysis of complex problems in the management and leadership of emergency medical services. Same as CML 6205.

EHS 6210. EMS Systems Design and Analysis. 3 Credits.

System design characteristics of high-performance EMS systems based on excellence in emergency care, response-time reliability, economic efficiency, and customer service from a strategic perspective.

EHS 6211. Innovations in Telemedicine. 3 Credits.

Consideration of telemedicine in a multidisciplinary format toward innovation and entrepreneurship in the fields of medicine, public health, engineering, and business.

EHS 6227. Introduction to Human Health in Space. 3 Credits.

Introduction to aerospace concepts in an interdisciplinary context for those interested in human spaceflight. Elements of physiology, medicine, law, policy, engineering, and history are incorporated.

EHS 6274. Health Economics and Finance. 3 Credits.

Issues of health care economics, financial management, and budgeting that relate to managerial decision making. Applied financial management, management control systems, budgeting, staffing, and cost accounting. (Same as CML 6274).

EHS 6275. Leadership and Change in Emergency Medical Services. 3 Credits.

The concept of leadership within the context of health professions, health systems, and health policy.

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT AND SYSTEMS ENGINEERING (EMSE)

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

EMSE 1001. Introduction to Systems Engineering. 1 Credit.

Core concepts in systems engineering; processes of system decomposition and integration; upfront conceptual design, rapid prototyping, structured testing, balanced work, lean processes, and design for manufacturability. Restricted to undergraduate systems engineering majors or with the permission of the instructor. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 2705. Mathematics in Operations Research. 3 Credits.

Linear algebra topics relevant for optimization methods and models; systems of linear equations, Gaussian elimination, matrix algebra, vector spaces, determinants, linear programming, orthogonality and least squares; mathematical foundations of optimization theory; linear algebra, advanced calculus, convexity theory; geometrical interpretations and use of software. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: MATH 2233. (Same as MATH 2184) (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 2801. Fundamentals of Systems Engineering. 3 Credits.

The systems approach to designing, building, and operating complex engineering systems; requirements, functional decomposition, systems architecting, analysis of alternatives, project life cycle modeling, cost analysis, and technical performance measurement. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: EMSE 1001; and COMM 1040 or COMM 1041 or COMM 1042. (Fall and Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 3701. Operations Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Mathematical properties and solution algorithms of optimization models used in operations research; linear programming: the simplex method, sensitivity analysis and duality theory; optimization models on graphs and networks: shortest path, longest path, network flow models; integer programming and discrete optimization; unconstrained and constrained nonlinear programming. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: EMSE 2705. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 3740W. Systems Thinking and Policy Modeling. 3 Credits.

Introduction to systems thinking and system dynamics approach to policy analysis; applications to business management and public policy; key principles of systems; causal-loop and stock and flow models of business growth, technology adoption, and marketing. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: CSCI 1111 or CSCI 1121 or CSCI 1131. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 3760. Discrete Systems Simulation. 3 Credits.

Modeling of the operation of service systems using the discrete event simulation paradigm; theoretical topics including random variable sampling, input distribution fitting, model verification and validation, and aleatory and epistemic uncertainty in the simulation output analysis context. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: EMSE 3740W. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 3815. Requirements Analysis and Elicitation. 3 Credits.

The process of translating and decomposing systems engineering objectives into measurable and tractable requirements; how requirements analysis supports general processes and standards through elicitation methods, requirements decomposition, traceability matrices, and systems requirements specifications, and case studies that feature contemporary SE problems. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: EMSE 2801. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 3820. Project Management for Engineering Systems. 3 Credits.

Introduction to project management concepts, processes, tools, and techniques; activity planning, budgeting, scheduling, analyzing risk, monitoring and controlling, evaluation and terminating; challenges of uncertainty, risk, and behavioral factors. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 and EMSE 3815. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 3850. Quantitative Models in Systems Engineering. 3 Credits.

Introduction to analytical models used in systems engineering to support decision making in business and government; applications to, for example, production planning, workforce scheduling, and network problems; formulating and solving models using spreadsheets. Corequisite: APSC 3115. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: EMSE 2705. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 3855W. Critical Infrastructure Systems. 3 Credits.

Topics in engineered infrastructure systems; asset management, environmental impact analysis, input-output life cycle analysis and inoperability modeling, infrastructure risk and reliability analysis, resilience and resistance to natural hazards or service disruptions, and development of infrastructure sustainability metrics. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: UW 1020. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 4190. Senior Project in Systems Engineering I. 3 Credits.

First of a two-semester senior project to identify real world problems and assess applicable systems engineering methodologies. Project focus varies, but may include Washington, DC, area problems in public infrastructure or the private sector, including transportation, energy, environment, health care, telecommunications. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering. Prerequisites: EMSE 3820 and EMSE 4765. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 4191. Senior Project in Systems Engineering II. 3 Credits.

Second phase of a two-semester senior project. Field experience and systems engineering project completion in a team context. Each small group confronts an actual problem, conducts an analysis and formulates a solution using systems engineering methods and models. Oral and written reports demonstrate project management, effective teamwork, and the mastering of applied systems engineering concepts. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering. Prerequisite: EMSE 4190. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 4197. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Instructor's permission required prior to registration. (Spring and fall, Every Year).

EMSE 4198. Research. 1-3 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. Prerequisite: junior or senior status.

EMSE 4410. Engineering Economic Analysis. 3 Credits.

How the concept of time value of money is used to make optimal engineering project investment choices in the face of competing alternatives; life-cycle financial analysis of engineering projects. Provides foundation knowledge for the National Council of Examiners for Engineering and Surveying Fundamentals of Engineering examination. Restricted to undergraduate SEAS students or with permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 and MATH 1232. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

EMSE 4710. Applied Optimization Modeling. 3 Credits.

Formulation and analysis of linear, integer, and nonlinear optimization models of decision problems that arise in industry, business, and government; modeling techniques and applications; use of optimization software to formulate and solve models. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: EMSE 3850. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 4755. Quality Control and Acceptance Sampling. 3 Credits.

Survey of techniques in quality control, including acceptance sampling, capability analysis, control charts, and design of experiments. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: EMSE 4765. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 4765. Data Analysis for Engineers and Scientists. 3 Credits.

Inference methods in a single dimension: estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing and goodness-of-fit testing; multivariate data analysis techniques using matrices and vectors: the Hotelling T-squared test, multiple linear regression and principle component analysis. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: APSC 3115. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 4770. Techniques of Risk Analysis and Management. 3 Credits.

Topics and models in current risk analysis; use of quantitative and qualitative methods in risk analysis; modern applications of risk-based planning and risk management. Restricted to undergraduate students majoring in systems engineering or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: EMSE 4755. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6001. The Management of Technical Organizations. 3 Credits.

Introduction to management theory and practice for engineers advancing to leadership and engineering management roles; the origins of modern management as both an academic and practical discipline; analytical approaches to affecting change from multiple managerial levels of the organization. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6005. Organizational Behavior for the Engineering Manager. 3 Credits.

The behavior of individuals and groups in the context of technical organizations, focusing on relationships and interactions within the organization's operating activities. Individual and group development and motivation. Organizational structures and cultures. (Fall and spring).

EMSE 6014. Management of Engineering Contracts. 3 Credits.

Study of the total contracting process (including initial budget preparation and justification, execution of a contract, and administration of the contract to completion) considered from the viewpoints of the industrial and government buyer and the seller of technical materials and services. (Fall).

EMSE 6018. Engineering Law. 3 Credits.

Legal principles and procedures of interest to engineers. The American legal system, contracts and specifications, liability of professional engineers, product liability, agency relationships, patent and proprietary rights, special problems in research and development contracts. (As required).

EMSE 6020. Decision Making with Uncertainty. 3 Credits.

Problem formulation. Concepts and techniques used in analyzing complex decision problems. Modeling decision problems using decision trees, probability models, multi-objective models and utility theory. (Fall, spring, and summer).

EMSE 6023. Technology Issue Analysis. 3 Credits.

Contextual background and intellectual basis for addressing technology issues in the public and private sectors. Technology impact assessment, forecasting, and innovation; principles and practices of technology transfer as elements of a systematic approach to making technology decisions. (Fall, odd years).

EMSE 6025. Entrepreneurship and Technology. 3 Credits.

Concepts and methods associated with starting an entrepreneurial venture: organization design, team building, protection of intellectual property, strategies for developing and marketing a technology product; financial, legal, and market valuation issues and methods for a start-up venture. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 6026. Technical Enterprises. 3 Credits.

Essential features of technology-based companies from the entrepreneur's point of view. Team preparation of a simulated business plan for a technology-based company. Designed for those working in technical firms and for government personnel who depend on technical firms as suppliers. (Spring, odd years).

EMSE 6030. Technological Forecasting and Management. 3 Credits.

Concepts and methods for understanding the dynamics of technological change. Issues in technology assessment, technology transfer, and strategic management of technology. (Spring, even years).

EMSE 6035. Marketing of Technology. 3 Credits.

Analysis of industrial marketing process and functions, providing concepts and tools for engineering managers to market high technology products and services. (Fall, odd years).

EMSE 6045. International Technology Commercialization. 3 Credits.

The process of moving ideas to commercial reality in an international setting. Interdisciplinary approach that weaves together study of international and organizational cultures and dynamics, with the disciplines of analytics, engineering management, entrepreneurship, marketing, and technology forecasting, to commercialize innovations in technology. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6070. Management of Research and Development. 3 Credits.

Seminar on readings and classic and contemporary case studies in the strategic management of innovation and technology. (Fall and spring).

EMSE 6099. Problems in Engineering Management and Systems Engineering. 3 Credits.

Capstone project providing the opportunity to apply concepts and tools previously studied to the solution of a real-world problem. Students work in small groups, on a problem proposed by students and approved by the instructor. Open only to master's candidates in the department, preferably during the last semester of their program.

EMSE 6115. Uncertainty Analysis for Engineers. 3 Credits.

Basics of probability theory and statistics, with a focus on engineering applications, particularly in the realm of systems. Topics include simulation, uncertainty analysis, central limit theorem, systems examination and analysis, and application to systems design and management. Prerequisite: MATH 1231.

EMSE 6200. Policy Factors in Environmental and Energy Management. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the policy development process from several different but integrated perspectives. Focus on areas of environmental and energy management and use of current case studies to develop a framework of understanding to support decisions in a broad variety of management settings. (Fall, odd years).

EMSE 6220. Environmental Management. 3 Credits.

Technical, economic, political, administrative, and social forces influencing the quality of the environment and the use of resources. Government and industrial programs to combat pollution of the air, soil, and water; existing and pending pertinent legislation; theoretical aspects of specific management problems. (Fall).

EMSE 6225. Air Quality Management. 3 Credits.

The nature of critical local, regional, continental, and global problems associated with air pollution and the historical evolution of such problems. The complex regulatory and institutional framework controlling air quality management in the U.S. Current air quality management concepts and processes. (Spring).

EMSE 6230. Hazardous Waste Management and Cleanup. 3 Credits.

Hazardous waste management and cleanup processes used in the U.S. and around the world. The roles of the relevant federal, state, and local government agencies; major hazardous waste laws and regulations. Planning, assessment, investigation, design, and construction phases of hazardous waste remediation projects. (Spring, even years).

EMSE 6235. Water Quality Management. 3 Credits.

The nature of point and non-point sources of surface and ground water pollution and the statutory, regulatory, and institutional framework controlling water quality management activities in the U.S. Current approaches to water quality protection and enhancement. The role of engineered treatment processes in water quality management. (Fall).

EMSE 6240. Environmental Hazard Management. 3 Credits.

Causes and effects of extreme natural and technological hazards. Organizational responsibilities, management approaches, directed technologies, and social factors related to environmental hazard assessment. Cultural, institutional, and technical capacities bearing on environmental disaster management, national and international risk reduction, and mitigation measures. (Spring, Odd Years).

EMSE 6245. Analytical Tools for Environmental Management. 3 Credits.

A survey course in environmental management, focusing on tools to assess the environment: quantitative risk assessment, environmental valuation methodologies, Congressional activities, and environmental laws. The regulatory process as it relates to environmental management. Risk assessment and modeling approaches to solving environmental problems. (Spring, odd years).

EMSE 6260. Energy Management. 3 Credits.

Examination of the range of available energy resources, trends in their use, the programs and organizations that have developed and evolved to address problems associated with energy resource use. (Spring).

EMSE 6285. Analytical Tools for Energy Management. 3 Credits.

Analytical tools needed to manage energy resources at the facility level. Energy technologies: instrumentation, measurement, and control. Energy auditing; conservation techniques, financial and economic analysis, and maintenance of energy budgets. Functions of an energy management office of a large organization. (Fall, even years).

EMSE 6290. Climate Change: Policy, Impacts, and Response. 3 Credits.

The known and unknown in climate change science; strategies and technologies for mitigation of and adaptation to the impact of climate change; international issues related to avoidance, challenges posed by as yet undefined effects, and responsibilities mandated by existing and proposed laws, executive orders, regulations, and court rulings. (Fall, odd years).

EMSE 6291. Greenhouse Gas Measurement and Reporting. 3 Credits.

Study of existing methodologies and standards for measuring and reporting greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions with particular emphasis on accepted environmental accounting frameworks for the business sector and regulatory schemes. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6292. Greenhouse Gas Mitigation. 3 Credits.

Conducting mitigation analyses, identifying, and analyzing projects to reduce greenhouse gas emissions with a focus on energy efficiency and renewable energy; monitoring and reporting emission reductions using accepted methodologies; use of carbon markets as a tool for cost-effective mitigation. This course is taught online. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6293. Greenhouse Gas Management Assurance and Information Systems Design. 3 Credits.

Design of information systems for management of greenhouse gas emissions. Assurance of greenhouse gas emissions assertions. This course is taught online. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6295. Environmental Security. 3 Credits.

Overview of potential terrorist attack vectors on government-owned and private sector assets most directly tied to environmental health and safety. Homeland security requirements for environmental infrastructure, water supplies, energy sources, nuclear waste, and other programs vulnerable to targeting. Courses of action designed to prevent attacks. (Fall).

EMSE 6300. Homeland Security: The National Challenge. 3 Credits.

The evolution of homeland security as a concept, legal framework, and redirection of national policies and priorities. Issues and problems of implementation. The terrorist threat and U.S. responses. Fundamental policy legislation and documents, such as national security strategies, homeland security decision directives, the NRF, and NIMS. (Spring).

EMSE 6305. Crisis and Emergency Management. 3 Credits.

Defining crises, emergencies, and disasters; developing crisis, business continuity, and incident management plans within robust emergency management programs; National Response Framework and National Incident Management System; organizing for response, managing the response organization, managing in a turbulent environment, and crisis decision making and communication. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 6310. Information Technology in Crisis and Emergency Management. 3 Credits.

The role of information in crisis and response management; determining disaster and crisis information requirements; information technologies applied to crisis, disaster, and emergency management; causes and effects of information breakdowns during crises and disasters.

EMSE 6315. Management of Risk and Vulnerability for Hazards and Terrorism. 3 Credits.

Development of concepts required for risk-based planning and risk management. Objectives and methods for vulnerability assessment for natural disaster, technological hazards, and terrorist threats. Risk analysis, risk perception, risk communication, risk mitigation. (Fall).

EMSE 6320. International Disaster Management. 3 Credits.

Guiding principles, key institutions, operational requirements, policy issues, and broad fundamentals associated with international disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response to natural and man-made disasters and complex emergencies. (Fall).

EMSE 6325. Medical and Public Health Emergency Management. 3 Credits.

Medical and public health management issues encountered in crises, emergencies, and disasters for non-medical emergency managers. The spectrum of medical, public health, psychological and behavioral problems; incident management organization and processes that address these concerns and integrate medical and public health assets into the response. (Spring).

EMSE 6330. Management of Terrorism Preparedness and Response. 3 Credits.

Terrorism, terrorist methods, and human/infrastructure vulnerability. Current preparedness and response programs. Mitigation, preparedness, and response requirements to manage mass terrorism incidents within the context of all-hazard emergency management. Case studies. (Fall).

EMSE 6345. Disaster Recovery and Organizational Continuity. 3 Credits.

Disaster recovery planning and business continuity. Recovery of information and communication systems. The role of the private sector in mitigation and recovery. Public/private partnerships in community reconstruction and recovery. (Spring).

EMSE 6350. Hazard Mitigation in Disaster Management. 3 Credits.

Risk reduction through hazard mitigation and its role in an emergency management program; analysis of past and current government and private-sector programs; examination of new approaches with case study examples; structural versus nonstructural actions; mitigation of the terrorism risk. (Fall). (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 6410. Survey of Finance and Engineering Economics. 3 Credits.

Survey of material relevant to financial decision making for engineering activity. Includes traditional engineering economy topics; fundamentals of accounting; and financial planning, budgeting, and estimating applicable to the management of technical organizations. (Fall, spring, and summer).

EMSE 6420. Uncertainty Analysis in Cost Engineering. 3 Credits.

Basic skills for building probability models to perform meaningful engineering economic studies, financial feasibility assessments, and cost uncertainty analysis in the planning phase of engineering projects; analytical and closed form equations from probability theory; simulation modeling for problems with structures without closed form equations. Prerequisite: EMSE 6410. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6430. Financial Management for Engineers. 3 Credits.

Management of existing resources, including the use of financial statements and ratio analysis to assess a company's financial health, its strengths, weaknesses, recent performance, and future prospects; financial forecasting and planning with particular emphasis on managing growth and decline; financing of company operations, including a review of the principal security types, the markets in which they trade, and the proper choice of security type by the issuing company; the use of discounted cash flow techniques, such as the net present value and the internal rate of return, to evaluate investment opportunities. Prerequisite: EMSE 6410. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 6450. Quantitative Methods in Investment Engineering. 3 Credits.

Cash flow streams and the basic theory of interest; bond pricing and immunization of bond portfolios, the term structure of interest rates, mean-variance portfolio theory and the capital asset pricing model; value at risk. Restricted to SEAS Graduate students or permission of instructor. Recommended background: Technical background at the level of a bachelor's degree in engineering, mathematics, or science and working knowledge of Microsoft Excel. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6505. Knowledge Management I. 3 Credits.

The foundations of knowledge management, including cultural issues, technology applications, organizational concepts and processes, management aspects, and decision support systems. Case studies. (Fall).

EMSE 6506. Knowledge Management II. 3 Credits.

A capstone course. Students work in teams, applying principles and processes of systems thinking, systems engineering, and integrative management in the design and implementation of a knowledge management system. Prerequisite: EMSE 6505.

EMSE 6507. Advanced Knowledge Management. 3 Credits.

Advanced study of contemporary knowledge management: cost estimating methods, development of enterprise-level strategies, structure of strategic leadership in managing intellectual capital and competitive intelligence. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

EMSE 6510. Decision Support Systems and Models. 3 Credits.

Theory of decision making—a cognitive view. Modeling decision maker heuristics and processes. Design, implementation, and evaluation of state-of-the-art DSS (hands-on). Assess impact of behavioral, situational, and organizational variables. (Fall).

EMSE 6537. Information Operations. 3 Credits.

National security concerns of governments and business about attacks across national borders and through physical protective mechanisms. The emergence of information technologies, from casual to full-fledged operational scale, to advance causes. Specific examples (e.g., attacks on Estonia, Palestinian conflict). (On demand).

EMSE 6540. Management of Information and Systems Security. 3 Credits.

Information and information security defense techniques and countermeasures with defense fundamentals; critical infrastructure protection; network defense techniques such as designing firewall systems and IDS, VPNs, cryptographic solutions, Internet security protocols, and cyber security and information assurance tenants such as confidentiality, Integrity, availability, authentication and non-repudiation. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 6542. Cybersecurity Risk Management and Compliance. 3 Credits.

Cybersecurity threats and other risks to an organization's core business; risk-based planning and risk management of cybersecurity at the enterprise level; risk assessment and modeling approaches to cybersecurity issues related to security structures, sustaining healthy cybersecurity posture, and satisfying compliance with risk frameworks. Prerequisite: EMSE 6540. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

EMSE 6543. Managing the Protection of Information Assets and Systems. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics in protection of information assets and systems, including authentication, asset control, security models and kernels, physical security, personnel security, operational security, administrative security, security configuration management, and resource control. Prerequisite: EMSE 6540.

EMSE 6544. Auditing, Monitoring, and Intrusion Detection for Information Security Managers. 3 Credits.

Methods for detecting problems with unauthorized activity in information systems and management challenges associated with those activities. Prerequisite: EMSE 6540.

EMSE 6545. Internet and Online Law for Security Managers. 3 Credits.

Legal issues regarding control of behavior, information security mechanisms, and information systems engineering in connected enterprises. Specific laws and regulations governing Internet and online activity, jurisdictional challenges associated with networked computing, and business law in cyberspace. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6546. Cybercrime for Information Security Managers. 3 Credits.

Information security actions related to and in response to criminal activity, including industrial espionage, back-hacking, cracking, and cyberterrorism. Transnational issues, cybercrime treaties and conventions, and cyberwar issues. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

EMSE 6547. Cyber Resilience. 3 Credits.

Resilience planning for cybersecurity; assessment and modeling approaches to limit system failure toward creating a cyber-resilient organization; recognition, resistance, recovery, reinstatement from the perspectives of information technologists and engineering managers; existing cybersecurity reliance frameworks; potential policies to sustain a healthy and robust security posture. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

EMSE 6549. Business and Competitive Intelligence. 3 Credits.

Discovery and analysis of competitive information from open-source intelligence. Sources and methods for data collection; legal issues and constraints; analysis processes; longitudinal aspects; inference. (Spring).

EMSE 6570. Information Management and Information Systems. 3 Credits.

The use of information in organizations, the management of the information resource; the impact of information and communication technology. (Spring).

EMSE 6573. Managing E-Commerce Technologies. 3 Credits.

Principles of good e-business management. Methods of conducting e-commerce—major opportunities, limitations, issues, and risks. Popular technologies for building e-businesses, security authentication, privacy, acceptable use policies, and legal limits. (Fall, odd years).

EMSE 6574. Programming for Analytics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to programming for data analytics using the Python programming language. Prepares students for higher-level courses in data analytics. Prerequisites: CSCI 1011 or CSCI 1111 or CSCI 1112. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6575. Data Mining and Processing. 3 Credits.

Application of commonly used algorithms for data analysis using libraries in the Python programming language such as SciKit-Learn; unsupervised classification techniques, supervised classification techniques, and crowdsourcing for data annotation. Provides preparation for a capstone course in the data analytics sequence. Prerequisites: APSC 3115, EMSE 2705 or MATH 2184, and EMSE 6574. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6577. Data-Driven Policy. 3 Credits.

The application of data mining algorithms and other computational techniques to answer questions related to policy; problem formulation, tool selection, and interpretation of analysis results; volume, velocity, variety, veracity, and value. May serve as a capstone course in the data analytics sequence. Prerequisites: EMSE 6705, EMSE 6575 and EMSE 6765. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6579. Applied Data Mining in Engineering Management. 3 Credits.

Methods and techniques for discovering patterns and relationships in aggregated data, with practical focus on engineering problems. Tools, techniques, and methods explored in the context of their application. Prerequisite: EMSE 6020, EMSE 6586.

EMSE 6580. Information and Software Engineering. 3 Credits.

Introduction to analysis and design of information systems including requirements analysis, project management, and software architectures. Introduction to CASE tools. Prerequisite: EMSE 6570 or permission of instructor.

EMSE 6582. Object-Oriented Analysis and Design. 3 Credits.

The object-relationship model and the object-behavior model. Managing complexity with views and high-level modeling in object-oriented systems analysis. The concepts, the method, and applications, including object-based and object-oriented languages. Prerequisite: EMSE 6580.

EMSE 6584. Fundamentals of Artificial Intelligence. 3 Credits.

History of AI, expert systems, knowledge representation, search and control techniques, natural language processing, computer vision, computer speech, knowledge-based systems, and evidential reasoning. Hands-on experience with a knowledge-based shell. (Spring).

EMSE 6586. Data Management Systems for Data Analytics. 3 Credits.

Study and design of database and data management systems for big data and data analytics; design of relational database systems and the SQL query language; NoSQL databases for unstructured data, including key-value, distributed table, graph databases, parallel processing databases. Prerequisite: EMSE 6574. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6588. Software Project Development with CASE. 3 Credits.

Evaluation and selection of CASE tools, use of CASE tools in software design/project. Graphical user interface and re-engineering tools. Open only to master's candidates in the department during the last semester of their program. Prerequisite: EMSE 6580.

EMSE 6589. Data Communications and Networks. 3 Credits.

Technical and managerial aspects of data communications, with emphasis on communication networks. Methodologies used in data communications, communication networks, and distributed data processing. (On demand).

EMSE 6701. Operations Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Deterministic and stochastic methods. Optimization algorithms: Simplex method, Branch and Bound, combinatorial algorithms, heuristic methods. Optimization theory: convexity, duality, sensitivity analysis. Stochastic optimization: marginal analysis, Markov chains, Markov decision processes. Prerequisite: APSC 3115 or EMSE 6020, MATH 2233, or permission of instructor.

EMSE 6705. Mathematics in Operations Research. 3 Credits.

Mathematical foundations of optimization theory: linear algebra, advanced calculus, convexity theory. Geometrical interpretations and use of software. Prerequisite: MATH 2233.

EMSE 6710. Applied Optimization Modeling. 3 Credits.

Analysis of linear, integer, and nonlinear optimization models of decision problems that arise in industry, business, and government. Modeling techniques and applications; use of optimization software to solve models. Prerequisite: EMSE 6850 or permission of instructor.

EMSE 6715. Theory of Games. 3 Credits.

Mathematical models of conflict and cooperation with applications in economics, business, defense, transportation, and societal issues (voting schemes, fair division, auctions). Concept and computation of equilibrium in n-person games. Prerequisite: MATH 2233 or permission of instructor.

EMSE 6720. Topics in Optimization. 3 Credits.

Selected topics from the fields of linear programming, nonlinear programming, dynamic programming, heuristics, and constraint programming. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisite: EMSE 6701 or permission of instructor.

EMSE 6730. Integer and Network Programming. 3 Credits.

Combinatorial optimization problems: algorithms and applications. Network problems: minimum spanning tree, shortest path, maximum flows, minimum cost flows, optimal matchings, routing problems. Complexity theory. Enumeration and cutting plane methods for solving integer programs. Prerequisite: EMSE 6701 or permission of instructor.

EMSE 6740. Systems Thinking and Policy Modeling I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to systems thinking and the system dynamics approach to policy analysis, with applications to business management and public policy. Causal-loop and stock and flow models of business growth, technology adoption, and marketing. Use of role-based games to explain key principles of systems. Use of simulation software to model problems and case studies.

EMSE 6745. Systems Thinking and Policy Modeling II. 3 Credits.

Case studies in dynamic policy analysis. Use of microcomputers in simulation. The class collectively models and simulates a social system to explore policy options. Prerequisite: EMSE 6740.

EMSE 6750. Stochastic Foundations of Operations Research. 3 Credits.

Topics in probability theory, stochastic processes, and statistical inference. Foundations of probability, conditional probability and expectation, Poisson processes, Markov chains, and Brownian motion. Prerequisite: APSC 3116 or permission of instructor.

EMSE 6755. Quality Control and Acceptance Sampling. 3 Credits.

Statistical approaches to quality assurance. Single and multivariate control charts, acceptance sampling by attributes and variables, process capability and design of experiments. Prerequisite: APSC 3115 or permission of instructor.

EMSE 6760. Discrete Systems Simulation. 3 Credits.

Analytical methods for the solution of problems in engineering using concepts from probability and statistics: probability modeling, random variables and their distributions, mathematical expectation, sampling, point and confidence interval estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation, regression, and engineering applications. Restricted to SEAS graduate students. Prerequisites: One of the following: CSCI 1121, CSCI 1041, CSCI 1111, or permission of instructor. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6765. Data Analysis for Engineers and Scientists. 3 Credits.

Design of experiments and data collection. Regression, correlation, and prediction. Multivariate analysis, data pooling, data compression. Model validation. Prerequisite: APSC 3115.

EMSE 6767. Applied Data Analytics. 3 Credits.

Applied and practical data analytics. High-level theory, with primary focus on practical application of a broad set of statistical techniques needed to support an empirical foundation for systems engineering and engineering management. A variety of practical visualization and statistical analysis techniques. Leveraging Minitab and Excel to examine raw data to arrive at insightful conclusions. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

EMSE 6770. Techniques of Risk Analysis and Management. 3 Credits.

Topics and models in current risk analysis; modern applications of risk-based planning and risk management; use of quantitative methods in risk analysis. (Spring).

EMSE 6790. Logistics Planning. 3 Credits.

Quantitative methods in model building for logistics systems, including organization, procurement, transportation, inventory, maintenance, and their interrelationships. Stresses applications. Prerequisite: APSC 3115, MATH 1232.

EMSE 6801. Systems Engineering I. 3 Credits.

Systems approach to the architecting and engineering of large-scale systems; elements of systems engineering; methods and standards; computer tools that support systems and software engineering; trends and directions; the integrative nature of systems engineering. (Fall, spring, and summer).

EMSE 6805. Systems Engineering II. 3 Credits.

Application of systems engineering tools to provide hands-on experience with essential elements of practice. Processes of requirements engineering, functional analysis and allocation, risk management, architecting; architectural heuristics, axiomatic design, analytical assessment of alternative architectures. Prerequisite: EMSE 6801.

EMSE 6807. Advanced Systems Engineering. 3 Credits.

Analysis of advanced systems engineering topics; system lifecycle models, INCOSE Vision 2025, requirements types and processes, architectural design processes and frameworks, DoDAF artifacts, enterprise architecture and enterprise systems engineering, complex adaptive systems (CAS), modeling languages and SysML, and Model Based Systems Engineering (MBSE). Applications of systems engineering tools and techniques. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6810. Systems Analysis and Management. 3 Credits.

The systems or holistic approach as a methodology for making decisions and allocating resources. Analysis by means of objectives, alternatives, models, criteria, and feedback. (fall, spring, summer).

EMSE 6815. Requirements Engineering. 3 Credits.

Requirements in systems engineering, including requirement types, quality factors, elicitation methods, analysis, derivation of implicit requirements, management, traceability, verification, cross-requirement assessments, and validation. Focus on writing and managing quality requirements in complex systems. Prerequisite: EMSE 6801.

EMSE 6817. Model-Based Systems Engineering. 3 Credits.

Model-based systems engineering (MBSE) and its derivative, evidence-based systems engineering (EBSE), are techniques with strong potential for improving the technical integrity of complex systems. The foundation to these model- and research-based techniques for system definition and analysis as applied to life-cycle SE. Practical applications. Prerequisite: EMSE 6805. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6820. Program and Project Management. 3 Credits.

Problems in managing projects; project management as planning, organizing, directing, and monitoring; project and corporate organizations; duties and responsibilities; the project plan; schedule, cost, earned-value and situation analysis; leadership; team building; conflict management; meetings, presentations, and proposals. (Fall).

EMSE 6825. Project Cost and Quality Management. 3 Credits.

Developing project cost and resource estimates during the planning stages. Monitoring, forecasting, and controlling cost throughout the project life cycle. Project quality planning, assurance, and control. Relationships among project scope, time, cost, quality, human resources, communications, procurement, and risk. Preparation for the Project Management Professional examination. Prerequisite: EMSE 6820.

EMSE 6830. Human Factors Engineering. 3 Credits.

Study of the human-machine interface applied to system design, job design, and technology management. Human sensory-motor, perceptual, and cognitive functions; task analysis and allocation; contextual aspects of human factors engineering. Modeling, design, and evaluation methodologies. Applications to user-centered industrial and information systems. (As required).

EMSE 6840. Applied Enterprise Systems Engineering. 3 Credits.

Applications of systems engineering in the U.S. Department of Defense and other federal government entities as well as commercial sectors; architectural frameworks and enterprise architecting concepts and practices, including JCIDS/DODAF, federal enterprise architecture framework, and Zachman Framework; enterprise architecting and advanced modeling tools. Prerequisite: EMSE 6801. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

EMSE 6845. Lean and Agile Systems Engineering. 3 Credits.

Lean and agile methods as applied to the engineering design and development of systems; review of contemporary implementation frameworks, methodologies, and the tools used to support them. Implications for traditional systems engineering; fundamental changes to the requirements processes; implications for engineering management. Prerequisite: EMSE 6805. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6848. Systems of Systems. 3 Credits.

Complex systems engineering in terms of systems of systems (SoS); theoretical and practical instances of SoS; application of lifecycle systems engineering processes; various types of SoS and the challenges to be faced to ensure their acquisition and technical integrity. Prerequisite: EMSE 6805. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6850. Quantitative Models in Systems Engineering. 3 Credits.

Quantitative modeling techniques and their application to decision making in systems engineering. Linear, integer, and nonlinear optimization models. Stochastic models: inventory control, queuing systems, and regression analysis. Elements of Monte Carlo and discrete event system simulation. Prerequisite: APSC 3115 or EMSE 6020.

EMSE 6855. Reliability Analysis and Infrastructure Systems. 3 Credits.

Modeling basic variables and defining the limit-state surface. Computing the reliability index of an infrastructure system by approximating the limit-state surface—FORM and SORM. Modeling an infrastructure system. Reliability analysis using branch and bound, failure paths and failure modes, identification of dominant failure paths. Case studies. (Fall).

EMSE 6991. Project for Professional Degree. 3 Credits.

Limited to students in the Applied Scientist or Engineer degree program.

EMSE 6992. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in engineering management and systems engineering, as arranged. May be repeated for credit. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

EMSE 6995. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Basic or applied research in engineering management or systems engineering. Open to master's degree candidates in the department. May be repeated for credit.

EMSE 6997. Advanced Topics in Operations Research. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics from the literature of operations research for analysis, presentation, and discussion. Reading assignments from professional journals selected by the instructor and the student. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

EMSE 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**EMSE 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****EMSE 8000. Research Formulation in Engineering Management and Systems Engineering. 3 Credits.**

First in a two-course sequence of doctoral seminars designed to give students their first exposure to the process of formulating and executing empirical research. Class format includes discussion, field experiments, data analysis, and theorizing. Study of core concepts in building theory from empirical data and classic works in technically-oriented management theory. Participants design and execute a research project. Restricted to EMSE PhD students. (Spring, Every Year).

EMSE 8001. Research Methods for Engineering Management and Systems Engineering. 3 Credits.

Second in a two-course sequence introducing doctoral students to the fundamentals of research design and methods. Introduction to a range of research methods relevant to the study of engineering management and systems engineering, reading, writing, and critiquing the elements of a research proposal. Restricted to EMSE PhD students. Prerequisite: EMSE 8000. (Fall, Every Year).

EMSE 8010. Advanced Topics in Optimization. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisite: EMSE 6701, EMSE 6705 or permission of instructor.

EMSE 8020. Advanced Stochastic Models in Operations Research. 3 Credits.

Applied probability models, including the Poisson process, continuous-time, denumerable-state Markov processes, renewal theory, semi-Markov regenerative processes. Applications to queues, inventories, and other operations research systems. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

EMSE 8030. Risk Management Process for the Engineering Manager. 3 Credits.

Risk management process; individual and collaborative responsibilities of program and engineering managers; practical applications of risk-based planning and risk management tools essential to success of any program; communicating the process and its value in avoiding catastrophic outcomes. Case studies. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

EMSE 8099. Survey of Research Formulation for Engineering Management. 3 Credits.

Researching the praxis paper. Introduces the design of research studies in applied engineering management settings from a practical perspective. Fundamentals of applied research, formulating research questions/hypotheses and research designs from empirical data. Restricted to students in the DEng in the field of engineering management program. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

EMSE 8100. The Praxis Proposal. 3 Credits.

Overview of research methods; aims and purposes of the praxis; development of praxis research strategies; formulation and defense of a praxis proposal. Praxis proposal defense must be passed before the student is admitted to degree candidacy to undertake praxis work. Restricted to students who have completed all required coursework for the DEng in the field of engineering management degree. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

EMSE 8199. Praxis Research. 1-12 Credits.

Independent applied research in engineering management culminating in the final praxis report and final examination for the degree of doctor of engineering. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to students in the DEng in the field of engineering management program who have passed the praxis proposal defense. Prerequisite: EMSE 8100. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

EMSE 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

EMSE 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

ENGLISH (ENGL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ENGL 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester. Consult the schedule of classes for more details.

ENGL 1050. Introduction to Literary Studies. 3 Credits.

How to read and interpret literature at the college level and beyond. Close readings of poetry, fiction, and drama, emphasizing genre and form.

ENGL 1210. Introduction to Creative Writing. 3 Credits.

An exploration of genres of creative writing (fiction, poetry, and/or playwriting). Basic problems and techniques; examples of modern approaches; weekly writing assignments; workshop and/or conference discussion of student writing.

ENGL 1300. The Bible as Literature. 3 Credits.

The Bible in translation as a literary object; the historical context in which its many parts were composed and its literary themes, styles, and structures.

ENGL 1305. Colonial/Post-Colonial British Literature. 3 Credits.

ENGL 1315. Literature and the Financial Imagination. 3 Credits.

Literary studies focused broadly on representations of business, finance, or commerce; the economics of literary production; and/or theories of economic class as they pertain to literary works. Topic, genre, and time period vary by instructor.

ENGL 1320. Literature of the Americas. 3 Credits.

American literature considered in a global framework as writing that probes and spans the boundaries of the nation, connecting the United States to the rest of the Americas and to other parts of the globe.

ENGL 1320W. Literature of the Americas. 3 Credits.

American literature considered in a global framework as writing that probes and spans the boundaries of the nation, connecting the United States to the rest of the Americas and to other parts of the globe. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 1330. Myths of Britain. 3 Credits.

Why much great English literature turns out not to be so English after all. The literature of the island within a transnational frame. Readings generally range from Beowulf to Arthurian myths to Shakespeare. Topic, genre, and time period vary by instructor.

ENGL 1330W. Myths of Britain. 3 Credits.

Why much great English literature turns out not to be so English after all. The literature of the island within a transnational frame. Readings generally range from Beowulf to Arthurian myths to Shakespeare. Topic, genre, and time period vary by instructor. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 1340. Essential Shakespeare. 3 Credits.

Links between Shakespeare's geographical and theatrical "Globes." How did Shakespeare and his company represent racial, cultural, and linguistic difference in the Globe? What place did they imagine for England and Europe in this newly globalized world?.

ENGL 1340W. Essential Shakespeare. 3 Credits.

Links between Shakespeare's geographical and theatrical "Globes." How did Shakespeare and his company represent racial, cultural, and linguistic difference in the Globe? What place did they imagine for England and Europe in this newly globalized world? Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 1351. Shakespeare Seminar. 3 Credits.

Seminar course for first-year students in the Dean's Scholars in Shakespeare Program. Literary study of Shakespeare's poems and plays along with those of his contemporaries. Topic, genre, and time period vary by instructor.

ENGL 1360. Fantasy and Speculative Fiction. 3 Credits.

General overview of fantasy and speculative fiction. Topics may vary.

ENGL 1365. Literature and the Environment. 3 Credits.

The depiction of the nonhuman world in literature and film; how natural and built environments are translated into narrative; the relationship between literary production and environmental action.

ENGL 1370. Topics in Global Cinema. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

ENGL 1712W. Bollywood Cinema. 3 Credits.

ENGL 1830W. Tragedy. 3 Credits.

Modes of tragedy as developed in drama, nondramatic verse, and prose fiction in literature from ancient to modern times—Book of Job to Beckett. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 1840W. Comedy. 3 Credits.

Modes of comedy as developed in drama, nondramatic verse, and prose fiction—Chaucer to Borges. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester. Consult the schedule of classes for more details. Instructor's permission is required.

ENGL 2100. Introduction to Asian American Studies through Literature. 3 Credits.

Major issues in Asian American culture and history, including identity, cross-cultural perspectives and gender norms, and racial formation, introduced through literary and cinematic texts by and about Asian Americans with ancestry from East Asia, Southeast Asia, South Asia, and the Philippines. Recommended background: Prior completion of UW 1020 or equivalent is suggested but not required.

ENGL 2210. Techniques in Creative Writing. 3 Credits.

The craft and technique of creative writing and/or theories of creative writing. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more information.

ENGL 2240. Play Analysis. 3 Credits.

Traditional and nontraditional (Aristotelian and non-Aristotelian) approaches to the analysis of dramatic literature; literary and theatrical techniques used by playwrights. Same as TRDA 2240.

ENGL 2250. Dramatic Writing. 3 Credits.

Workshop in playwriting and screenwriting, with emphasis on dramatic structure. (Same as TRDA 2250).

ENGL 2410. Introduction to English Literature I. 3 Credits.

Study of British authors from the Middle Ages to the French Revolution. These may include Chaucer, Shakespeare, Donne, Milton, Swift, Gay, Johnson, and Gray.

ENGL 2410W. Introduction to English Literature I. 3 Credits.

Study of British authors from the Middle Ages to the French Revolution. These may include Chaucer, Shakespeare, Donne, Milton, Swift, Gay, Johnson, and Gray. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2411. Introduction to English Literature II. 3 Credits.

Surveys literature from two of the traditional period units in British Literature, the Romantic Period (roughly 1785 to 1832), and the Victorian Period (roughly 1832 to 1901), with some additional twentieth century texts.

ENGL 2411W. Introduction to English Literature II. 3 Credits.

Surveys literature from two of the traditional period units in British Literature, the Romantic Period (roughly 1785 to 1832), and the Victorian Period (roughly 1832 to 1901), with some additional twentieth century texts. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2460. Fiction Writing. 3,4 Credits.

The writing of fiction. Recommended preparation: ENGL 1210 and two semesters of literature courses.

ENGL 2470. Poetry Writing. 3 Credits.

The writing of poetry. Recommended preparation: ENGL 1210 and two semesters of literature courses.

ENGL 2510. Introduction to American Literature I. 3 Credits.

Historical survey of early American writing through Melville, Whitman, and Dickinson.

ENGL 2510W. Introduction to American Literature I. 3 Credits.

Historical survey of early American writing through Melville, Whitman, and Dickinson. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2511. Introduction to American Literature II. 3 Credits.

Reading of significant works by modern American authors such as Wharton, Chopin, Crane, London, Frost, Morrison. Hughes, and Faulkner.

ENGL 2511W. Introduction to American Literature II. 3 Credits.

Reading of significant works by modern American authors such as Wharton, Chopin, Crane, London, Frost, Morrison. Hughes, and Faulkner. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2560. Intermediate Fiction Writing. 3 Credits.

The writing of fiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 2460 .

ENGL 2570. Intermediate Poetry Writing. 3 Credits.

The writing of poetry. Recommended preparation: ENGL 1210 and two semesters of literature courses.

ENGL 2610. Introduction to Black Literature of America I. 3 Credits.

Survey of significant works of black American literature from the late eighteenth century to the turn of the twentieth century, with a particular emphasis on the slave narrative.

ENGL 2610W. Introduction to Black Literature of America I. 3 Credits.

Survey of significant works of black American literature from the late eighteenth century to the turn of the twentieth century, with a particular emphasis on the slave narrative. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2611. Introduction to Black Literature of America II. 3 Credits.

Influential black writers and literary trends of the twentieth century. How the Great Migration altered black American life and how black literature registered the concerns of the Civil Rights, Black Power, feminist, and anti-war movements.

ENGL 2611W. Introduction to Black Literature of America II. 3 Credits.

Influential black writers and literary trends of the twentieth century. How the Great Migration altered black American life and how black literature registered the concerns of the Civil Rights, Black Power, feminist, and anti-war movements. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2710. Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

How race and gender shaped empire and nationalism in international Anglophone literature and cinema from 1857 to 1960. Feminist, postcolonial, and critical race theory, engaged with modern literature, graphic narratives, and film.

ENGL 2710W. Postcolonialism, Race, and Gender in Global Anglophone Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

How race and gender shaped empire and nationalism in international Anglophone literature and cinema from 1857 to 1960. Feminist, postcolonial, and critical race theory, engaged with modern literature, graphic narratives, and film. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2711. Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

Migration and politics as represented in world Anglophone literature and film; theories and histories of migration, feminist theory, and ethnic studies engaged in conversation with cultural texts.

ENGL 2711W. Postcolonialism and Migration in Global Anglophone Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

Migration and politics as represented in world Anglophone literature and film; theories and histories of migration, feminist theory, and ethnic studies engaged in conversation with cultural texts. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2712. Bollywood Cinema. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the history and aesthetics of popular Hindi film known as Bollywood from the 1950s through the present; gender identities, melodrama, nationalism, modernity, religion, family, sexuality, globalization, and diaspora.

ENGL 2712W. Bollywood Cinema. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the history and aesthetics of popular Hindi film known as Bollywood from the 1950s through the present; gender identities, melodrama, nationalism, modernity, religion, family, sexuality, globalization, and diaspora. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2800. Introduction to Critical Theory. 3 Credits.

Topics and techniques of literary and cultural analysis. Introduction to major schools of critical theory, including psychoanalysis, Marxism, feminism, queer theory, and disability studies.

ENGL 2800W. Introduction to Critical Theory. 3 Credits.

Topics and techniques of literary and cultural analysis. Introduction to major schools of critical theory, including psychoanalysis, Marxism, feminism, queer theory, and disability studies. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 2830. Introduction to Tragedy. 3 Credits.

Tragic works of literature from the Greeks to Beckett.

ENGL 2840. Introduction to Comedy. 3 Credits.

Introduction to comic masterpieces from Chaucer to Tom Stoppard.

ENGL 3210. Readings in Creative Writing. 3 Credits.

Intensive reading of one to three texts selected by the instructor with the goal of learning to read as a writer and developing close reading skills. Authors and texts vary. May be repeated for credit provided course coverage differs.

ENGL 3240. Introduction to Dramaturgy. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of classical and contemporary dramaturgical practice, including analyzing plays, doing research, supporting directors and actors in rehearsal, writing program notes, and leading post-show discussions. Same as TRDA 3240.

ENGL 3250. Intermediate Dramatic Writing. 3 Credits.

A workshop developing scripts for both theatre and film. Same as TRDA 3250. Prerequisite: ENGL 2250 . May be repeated for credit with departmental approval.

ENGL 3360. Advanced Fiction Writing. 3 Credits.

Further workshop study of the writing of fiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 2560 . May be repeated for credit with departmental approval.

ENGL 3370. Advanced Poetry Writing. 3 Credits.

Further workshop study of the writing of poetry. May be repeated for credit with permission of the department. Prerequisite: ENGL 2570.

ENGL 3380. Creative Writing Workshop. 3 Credits.

Taught by the Jenny McKean Moore Writer in Washington; for undergraduates and graduate students. May be repeated for credit if taught by a different instructor. Prerequisites: One of the following upper-level creative writing courses: ENGL 2210, ENGL 2240, ENGL 2250, ENGL 2460, ENGL 2470, ENGL 2560, ENGL 2570, ENGL 3210, ENGL 3240, ENGL 3250, ENGL 3360, ENGL 3370, or ENGL 3390.

ENGL 3385. American Memoir. 3 Credits.

Contemporary American memoir as a literary construct; the history of the genre, its relationship to other literary models, and recent developments. Prerequisite: None.

ENGL 3390. Topics in Creative Writing. 3 Credits.

Topics announced prior to the registration period; may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Topics may include poetry and poetics; forms and methods in fiction; forms and methods in poetry; memoir and personal narratives; creative nonfiction; "Literature, Live"; avant-garde and experimental writing.

ENGL 3400. Topics in Literature and Finance. 3 Credits.

Capstone course for English minors in the School of Business. Analysis of economic theories as they pertain to literary works. Topics may vary. Recommended background: Prior completion of English 1315.

ENGL 3410. Chaucer. 3 Credits.

Chaucer's major works seen as exciting, lively texts from the modern perspective and as products of specific economic, social, and cultural trends of the late fourteenth century. Focus on *The Canterbury Tales*, read in the original Middle English.

ENGL 3410W. Chaucer. 3 Credits.

Chaucer's major works seen as exciting, lively texts from the modern perspective and as products of specific economic, social, and cultural trends of the late fourteenth century. Focus on *The Canterbury Tales*, read in the original Middle English. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3420. Medieval Literature. 3 Credits.

Readings from a wide range of medieval genres, including romances, saints' legends, mystical narratives, lyrics, civic drama, and social satires. How these texts responded to and shaped changing patterns of medieval culture, as the clergy, the aristocracy, and the urban bourgeoisie attempted to define a culture of their own.

ENGL 3420W. Medieval Literature. 3 Credits.

Readings from a wide range of medieval genres, including romances, saints' legends, mystical narratives, lyrics, civic drama, and social satires. How these texts responded to and shaped changing patterns of medieval culture, as the clergy, the aristocracy, and the urban bourgeoisie attempted to define a culture of their own. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3430. The English Renaissance. 3 Credits.

Verse and prose written in the period 1515 to 1625, examined in relation to cultural practices and social institutions that shaped English life. More, Sidney, Spenser, Shakespeare, Donne, Jonson, Bacon, Herbert, many others.

ENGL 3440. Shakespeare I. 3 Credits.

Close study of six or seven plays each semester, with emphasis on the texts in history and ideology. Attention to current critical practices (feminist, materialist, psychoanalytic), modern performance practice, and Shakespeare as a cultural institution.

ENGL 3440W. Shakespeare I. 3 Credits.

Close study of six or seven plays each semester, with emphasis on the texts in history and ideology. Attention to current critical practices (feminist, materialist, psychoanalytic), modern performance practice, and Shakespeare as a cultural institution. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3441. Shakespeare II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3440. Close study of six or seven plays each semester, with emphasis on the texts in history and ideology. Attention to current critical practices (feminist, materialist, psychoanalytic), modern performance practice, and Shakespeare as a cultural institution.

ENGL 3441W. Shakespeare II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3440. Close study of six or seven plays, with emphasis on the texts in history and ideology. Attention to current critical practices (feminist, materialist, psychoanalytic), modern performance practice, and Shakespeare as a cultural institution. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3445. Shakespeare on Film. 3 Credits.

Students learn in detail the history of a small but significant subset of American and European film production: adaptations of Shakespeare's plays using the original language.

ENGL 3446. Shakespearean London. 3 Credits.

Early modern London's emergence as a global capital and its influence on Shakespeare's plays. Instructor permission required.

ENGL 3450. Topics in Shakespeare Studies. 3 Credits.

Critical study of a particular aspect of Shakespeare's work, or of a distinctive approach to the plays. Projected topics: Shakespeare on film, the history plays and Elizabethan England, eighteenth-century rewritings of Shakespeare, Shakespeare as poet, cultural materialist readings of Shakespeare.

ENGL 3460. Milton. 3 Credits.

Study of the major works in verse and prose, following the course of Milton's career.

ENGL 3470. English Drama I. 3 Credits.

Shakespeare's contemporaries.

ENGL 3471. English Drama II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3470. Historical survey, 1660 to present.

ENGL 3480. Eighteenth-Century British Literature. 3 Credits.

Eighteenth-century British literature, including literature that reflects some of the upheavals of a period that produced the Enlightenment, the French Revolution, the United States of America, and the two-party system.

ENGL 3480W. The Eighteenth Century I. 3 Credits.

Readings in significant eighteenth-century English and Continental writers—Dryden, Swift, Pope, Johnson, Montesquieu, Voltaire, and others—with emphasis on tracing the ways in which literary texts contain, perpetuate, and subvert social and political ideologies. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3481. The Eighteenth Century II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3480. Readings in significant eighteenth-century English and Continental writers—Dryden, Swift, Pope, Johnson, Montesquieu, Voltaire, and others—with emphasis on tracing the ways in which literary texts contain, perpetuate, and subvert social and political ideologies.

ENGL 3481W. The Eighteenth Century II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3480. Readings in significant eighteenth-century English and Continental writers—Dryden, Swift, Pope, Johnson, Montesquieu, Voltaire, and others—with emphasis on tracing the ways in which literary texts contain, perpetuate, and subvert social and political ideologies. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3490. Early American Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's early literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the colonial and early national periods: Bradstreet, Cotton Mather, Edwards, Franklin, Crèvecoeur, and others.

ENGL 3490W. Early American Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's early literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the colonial and early national periods: Bradstreet, Cotton Mather, Edwards, Franklin, Crèvecoeur, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3510. Children's Literature. 3 Credits.

Nineteenth- and twentieth-century children's texts that illuminate the several worlds of childhood: the "small world" of childhood perception, the larger world of social and historical forces, and the "secondary world" of fantasy.

ENGL 3520. American Romanticism. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the Romantic era: Poe, Emerson, Hawthorne, Melville, Thoreau, Whitman, Dickinson, and others.

ENGL 3520W. American Romanticism. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the Romantic era: Poe, Emerson, Hawthorne, Melville, Thoreau, Whitman, Dickinson, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3530. The British Romantic Period. 3 Credits.

Major figures and topics in English and Continental romanticism: Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Lamb, Byron, Shelley, Keats, Hazlitt, DeQuincey, and others.

ENGL 3530W. The British Romantic Period. 3 Credits.

Major figures and topics in English and Continental romanticism: Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Lamb, Byron, Shelley, Keats, Hazlitt, DeQuincey, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3540. Victorian Literature I. 3 Credits.

Major writers between 1830 and 1865: E. Brontë, Dickens; Tennyson, Browning, Arnold; Darwin, Carlyle, Ruskin.

ENGL 3540W. Victorian Literature I. 3 Credits.

Major writers between 1830 and 1865: E. Brontë, Dickens, Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Darwin, Carlyle, Ruskin. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3541. Victorian Literature II. 3 Credits.

Major writers between 1865 and 1900: Eliot, Hardy, Conrad, Swinburne, the Rossetts, Morris, Pater, and Wilde.

ENGL 3550. The English Novel I. 3 Credits.

The eighteenth century—Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Sterne, and others.

ENGL 3551. The English Novel II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3550. The nineteenth century—Austen, the Brontës, Dickens, George Eliot, Hardy, and others.

ENGL 3551W. The English Novel II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3550. The nineteenth century—Austen, the Brontës, Dickens, George Eliot, Hardy, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3560. American Realism. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the Realist school: Twain, James, Crane, Howells, Wharton, Chopin, Robinson, and others.

ENGL 3560W. American Realism. 3 Credits.

The shaping of America's literary and cultural traditions as shown by significant writers of the Realist school: Twain, James, Crane, Howells, Wharton, Chopin, Robinson, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3570. Nineteenth-Century Black Literature. 3 Credits.

Studies in nineteenth-century black literature of the Americas and the transatlantic. Writing from the United States, Latin America, the Caribbean, Britain, and Africa may be included. Topics and emphasis may vary.

ENGL 3610. Modernism. 3 Credits.

The emergence of modernist experimentation (and the sense of epistemological and moral crisis it expressed) in the poetry and prose of Pound, T.S. Eliot, Woolf, Kafka, and others.

ENGL 3620. American Poetry I. 3 Credits.

Close examination of major American poems from the beginnings to the early twentieth century: Poe, Emerson, Whitman, Dickinson, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3620W. American Poetry I. 3 Credits.

Close examination of major American poems from the beginnings to the early twentieth century: Poe, Emerson, Whitman, Dickinson, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3621. American Poetry II. 3 Credits.

This course examines important books by twelve American poets from throughout the twentieth century who collectively disrupt the continuity and traditions of English-language poetry, starting with the Georgian, even Horatian lyrics of Robert Frost (just before WW I), through the Modernist constructions of Gertrude Stein, T.S. Eliot, William Carlos Williams, Wallace Stevens, and Langston Hughes, and on through the post-WW II socially-conscious, Confessionalist, and Postmodern poetries of Brooks, Ginsberg, Plath, Bishop, Ammons, and Ashbery.

ENGL 3621W. American Poetry II. 3 Credits.

This course examines important books by twelve American poets from throughout the twentieth century who collectively disrupt the continuity and traditions of English-language poetry, starting with the Georgian, even Horatian lyrics of Robert Frost (just before WW I), through the Modernist constructions of Gertrude Stein, T.S. Eliot, William Carlos Williams, Wallace Stevens, and Langston Hughes, and on through the post-WW II socially-conscious, Confessionalist, and Postmodern poetries of Brooks, Ginsberg, Plath, Bishop, Ammons, and Ashbery. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3630. American Drama I. 3 Credits.

Nineteenth-century melodrama and the emergence of realism; works by O'Neill and other dramatists of the early twentieth century.

ENGL 3631. American Drama II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3630. Developments in modern American drama since World War II, including works by Williams, Miller, Albee, Shepard, Rabe, Guare, Mamet, Henley, Wasserstein, Shange, Hwang, Wilson, and others.

ENGL 3640. The American Novel I. 3-4 Credits.

Historical and critical study of major works in the American novelistic tradition. From the beginnings through the nineteenth century: Hawthorne, Melville, James, Twain, Dreiser, and others.

ENGL 3640W. The American Novel I. 4 Credits.

Historical and critical study of major works in the American novelistic tradition. From the beginnings through the nineteenth century: Hawthorne, Melville, James, Twain, Dreiser, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3641. The American Novel II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3640. Historical and critical study of major works in the American novelistic tradition. The twentieth century: Wharton, Cather, Anderson, Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, Wright, R.P. Warren, Nabokov, and others.

ENGL 3641W. The American Novel II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3640. Historical and critical study of major works in the American novelistic tradition. The twentieth century: Wharton, Cather, Anderson, Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, Wright, R.P. Warren, Nabokov, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3650. The Short Story. 3 Credits.

An extensive survey of short fiction by a wide variety of writers of the 19th and 20th centuries, about half of them American; readings on the art of the short story by writers and literary critics.

ENGL 3660. Twentieth-Century Irish Literature I. 3 Credits.

Irish writers from the time of the literary revival in the late nineteenth century to the present. Yeats and other Irish poets and playwrights of his time and after—Synge, O'Casey, Kavanagh, Heaney, and others.

ENGL 3661. Twentieth-Century Irish Literature II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3660. Irish writers from the time of the literary revival in the late nineteenth century to the present. Joyce through Ulysses and other fiction writers of later generations—O'Brien, Beckett, and others.

ENGL 3661W. Twentieth-Century Irish Literature I. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 3660. Irish writers from the time of the literary revival in the late nineteenth century to the present. Joyce through Ulysses and other fiction writers of later generations—O'Brien, Beckett, and others. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3710. Contemporary Drama. 3 Credits.

Examines drama written since 1960 in the light of postmodernism as both a literary and a theatrical theory. Explores the ways contemporary playwrights and directors challenge the perceptions and assumptions of today's audience.

ENGL 3710W. Contemporary Drama. 3 Credits.

Examines drama written since 1960 in the light of postmodernism as both a literary and a theatrical theory. Explores the ways contemporary playwrights and directors challenge the perceptions and assumptions of today's audience. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3720. Contemporary American Literature. 3 Credits.

Historical, critical, and theoretical study of American literature since the 1960s. Various authors and genres.

ENGL 3720W. Contemporary American Literature. 3 Credits.

Historical, critical, and theoretical study of American literature since the 1960s. Various authors and genres. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3730. Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

Representations of empire and culture in modern Anglophone literature and cinema from around the world; cross-cultural encounter, migration, identity, orientalism, gender, environment, conflict, and globalization. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

ENGL 3730W. Topics in Global Postcolonial Literature and Film. 3 Credits.

Representations of empire and culture in modern Anglophone literature and cinema from around the world; cross-cultural encounter, migration, identity, orientalism, gender, environment, conflict, and globalization. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

ENGL 3800. The Literature of Hawaii. 3 Credits.

The history, culture, and politics of the settlement of the Hawaiian Islands through depictions in literature, poetry, film, journalism, archeological excavation reports, and diaries; the diversity of inhabitants on the islands and hybrid communicative forms they have developed.

ENGL 3810. Selected Topics in Literature. 3-4 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details.

ENGL 3810W. Selected Topics in Literature. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3820. Major Authors. 3 Credits.

In-depth studies of a single figure or two or three authors (of British, American, or other nationality) who have written in English. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes; may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ENGL 3820W. Major Authors. 3 Credits.

In-depth studies of a single figure or two or three authors (of British, American, or other nationality) who have written in English. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes; may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3826. Toni Morrison and William Faulkner. 3 Credits.

Commonalities between the fictional and discursive practices of Toni Morrison and William Faulkner; specifically, how their texts reenact and resist racism and patriarchal structures, explore the ways in which memory and the past construct identity, experiment with style.

ENGL 3830. Topics in Literary Theory and Cultural Studies. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the diverse theoretical methodologies and interdisciplinary studies that characterize contemporary English and American literary studies. May be repeated for credit provided that topic differs.

ENGL 3830W. Topics in Literary Theory and Cultural Studies. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the diverse theoretical methodologies and interdisciplinary studies that characterize contemporary English and American literary studies. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3840. Gender and Literature. 3 Credits.

Symbolic representations of culturally defined roles and assumptions in literature. Male and female gender roles as fundamental to culture; the representation of culture, in literature especially and in the arts and humanities generally. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ENGL 3840W. Gender and Literature. 3 Credits.

Symbolic representations of culturally defined roles and assumptions in literature. Male and female gender roles as fundamental to culture; the representation of culture, in literature especially and in the arts and humanities generally. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3850. Ethnicity and Place in American Literature. 3 Credits.

The relationships among ethnic identity, authorship, regional setting, and national consciousness. Differences in the literary culture of ethnically, racially, and regionally diverse American populations, and how considerations of ethnicity and place have been reshaping the American literary canon. Texts and emphases vary by instructor.

ENGL 3860. Topics in the History of the English Language. 3 Credits.

The cultural and literary functions of English across time and space. Scope and methodology vary by instructor. Topics may include language and identity, theoretical and linguistic approaches to language, multilingualism, diasporic writing, or history and periodization.

ENGL 3910. Disability Studies. 3 Credits.

Consideration of cultural texts that illustrate or illuminate issues of ability and disability—terms that extend the prism through which human experience may be understood.

ENGL 3912. Disability and the Holocaust. 3 Credits.

Investigating the question of direct links between the medical mass murder of disabled people in German psychiatric institutions to the Holocaust during World War II; studies of contemporary memorialization practices are examined.

ENGL 3915. Literature and Madness. 3 Credits.

A literary history of mental unrest; madness as a condition of culture, as an adaptive cognitive style, and as a cognitive challenge; descriptive, medical, historical, and socio-critical perspectives.

ENGL 3918. Literature and Medicine. 3 Credits.

The experience of illness as determined by historical, social, and psychological contexts; narrative as a mode of both understanding and managing illness, pain, loss, and the injustice of suffering.

ENGL 3920. U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic texts in the Chicana/o, Cuban-American, Dominican-American, and Puerto Rican literary and cultural traditions. Works by U.S. writers of Central American origin are discussed as well.

ENGL 3930. Topics in U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

In-depth exploration of a critical issue in the field of Latina/o literary and cultural studies. Topics may include ideologies of literary recovery, transnationalism and diaspora, blackness, and *latinidad*.

ENGL 3930W. Topics in U.S. Latina/o Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

In-depth exploration of a critical issue in the field of Latina/o literary and cultural studies. Topics may include ideologies of literary recovery, transnationalism and diaspora, blackness and *latinidad*. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3940. Topics in African American Literary Studies. 3 Credits.

Intensive study of a single aspect of African American literature: major authors, genre, theme, movement. Substantial attention to the critical tradition.

ENGL 3945. African American Poetry. 3 Credits.

African American poetry from the Black Atlantic through contemporary spoken word and web-based experiments in hypertext composition. Topics vary and may include Langston Hughes, Gwendolyn Brooks, poetry manifestoes, poetry and social justice, or eco-poetics of the black experience.

ENGL 3950. Cultural Theory and Black Studies. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in critical and cultural theories—often interdisciplinary—as used in understanding African American literature and culture. Topics may include genre, medium, period, social change, and leading contemporary African American thinkers/writers.

ENGL 3950W. Cultural Theory and Black Studies. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in critical and cultural theories—often interdisciplinary—as used in understanding African American literature and culture. Topics may include genre, medium, period, social change, and leading contemporary African American thinkers/writers. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3960. Asian American Literature. 3 Credits.

How Asian American writers construct their identities in dialogue with shifting ideas of “America.” Asian American history, gendering subjects, orientalism and postcolonial subjectivity, interracial relations, canonization. Representative writers: Kingston, Hwang, Jen, Chang-rae Lee, Ondaatje, Lahiri, Bulosan, Hagedorn.

ENGL 3960W. Asian American Literature. 3 Credits.

How Asian American writers construct their identities in dialogue with shifting ideas of “America.” Asian American history, gendering subjects, orientalism and postcolonial subjectivity, interracial relations, canonization. Representative writers: Kingston, Hwang, Jen, Chang-rae Lee, Ondaatje, Lahiri, Bulosan, Hagedorn. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3965. Topics in Asian American Cultural Studies. 3 Credits.

Literary and cinematic texts of Asian diasporic writers, with a focus on Asian American authors, history, and culture; the globalization of Asian American literature.

ENGL 3970. Jewish American Literature. 3 Credits.

One hundred years of Jewish American writing including fiction, nonfiction, autobiography, poetry, and drama. The immigrant experience, American philosemitism and antisemitism, the Holocaust and after, the New York intellectuals, Jewish feminism, and the patriarchal tradition.

ENGL 3970W. Jewish American Literature. 3 Credits.

One hundred years of Jewish American writing in fiction, autobiography, poetry, drama, and non-fictional prose. The immigrant experience, American philosemitism and antisemitism, the Holocaust and after, the New York intellectuals, Jewish feminism, and the patriarchal tradition. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3980. Queer Studies. 3 Credits.

Examination of literature and culture in the context of the history and experience of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgendered people, with consideration of sexual identity as a core component of human experience. May be repeated once for credit provided the topic differs.

ENGL 3980W. Queer Studies. 3 Credits.

Examination of literature and culture in the context of the history and experience of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgendered people, with consideration of sexual identity as a core component of human experience. May be repeated once for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 3990. Literary Studies Workshop. 1 Credit.

Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated once for credit provided the topic differs.

ENGL 4020. Studies in Contemporary Literature. 1-3 Credits.

Theme-based studies of specific issues or figures in twenty-first-century literature.

ENGL 4030. Service Learning with the Pen/ Faulkner Foundation. 3 Credits.

The role of literature in public life; how nonprofits bridge literary citizenship and civic engagement. This course is offered in collaboration with the PEN/Faulkner Foundation, a nonprofit organization that promotes literary achievement and excellence through various events programs.

ENGL 4040. Honors Seminar. 3 Credits.

Genre and genre theory; literature as cultural artifact and as instrument of cultural criticism; various critical approaches—ideological, historical, and ahistorical. Open only to first-semester senior honors candidates in English.

ENGL 4040W. Honors Seminar. 3 Credits.

Genre and genre theory; literature as cultural artifact and as instrument of cultural criticism; various critical approaches—ideological, historical, and ahistorical. Open only to first-semester senior honors candidates in English. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 4135. Folger Seminar. 3 Credits.

The history of books and early modern culture. Use of the archive at the Folger Shakespeare Library. Students must obtain departmental approval in the preceding semester. Same as HIST 4135/ FREN 4135.

ENGL 4220. Creative Writing Senior Thesis. 3 Credits.

Under the guidance of an instructor, the student composes an original manuscript of poetry or short fiction accompanied by an essay situating the student's work in the contemporary context. Open only to seniors admitted to the English and creative writing major.

ENGL 4220W. Creative Writing Senior Thesis. 3 Credits.

Under the guidance of an instructor, the student composes an original manuscript of poetry or short fiction accompanied by an essay situating the student's work in the contemporary context. Open only to seniors admitted to the English and creative writing major. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 4250. Honors Thesis. 3 Credits.

Under the guidance of an instructor, the student writes a thesis on an approved topic. Open only to senior honors candidates in English.

ENGL 4250W. Honors Thesis. 3 Credits.

Under the guidance of an instructor, the student writes a thesis on an approved topic. Open only to senior honors candidates in English. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ENGL 4360. Independent Study. 1-4 Credits.

For exceptional students, typically majors, whose academic objectives are not accommodated in regular courses. Students must obtain departmental approval and arrange for supervision by an appropriate member of the faculty.

ENGL 4470. Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Position of responsibility with a publication, educational project, firm, or cultural organization offering practical experience in research, writing, editing, etc. May be repeated for credit; a maximum of 3 credits may be counted toward the English major. Permission of the supervising faculty required prior to enrollment. P/NP grading only. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the English program.

ENGL 6100. Introduction to Literary Theory. 3 Credits.

An overview of methodologies for examining texts as linguistic and cultural productions. Methodologies explored may include structuralism, formalism, deconstruction, cultural materialism, postcolonial theory, feminism, gender studies, and queer theory.

ENGL 6120. Advanced Literary Theory. 3 Credits.

The course focuses on a major figure or topic in theory (e.g., Foucault, Lacan, Barthes, Kristeva, Bakhtin, post-Marxist theory, language and power, the canon).

ENGL 6130. Selected Topics in Criticism. 3 Credits.

Topics may include cultural studies, film, gay/lesbian studies, others.

ENGL 6220. Topics in Medieval and Early Modern Studies. 3 Credits.

Topics may include gender and body; postcolonial approaches to the period; surveys of poetry and/or prose with a special thematic coherence.

ENGL 6240. Literature of the British Archipelago. 3 Credits.

The literary and historical texts of early modern and medieval Britain within a pan-insular framework: England in conflict and coexistence with Ireland, Wales, Scotland.

ENGL 6250. Transnational England. 3 Credits.

The early literature of England within a global framework: England, Spain, France, Italy, Turkey, the Levant, the Americas, Africa, India, the Caribbean.

ENGL 6260. Seminar in Medieval and Early Modern Studies. 3 Credits.

Trends and cutting-edge research in medieval and early modern studies.

ENGL 6350. Nineteenth Century I. 3 Credits.

Topics in British and American nineteenth-century writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as Romanticism, Realism, and others.

ENGL 6351. Nineteenth Century II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6350. Topics in British and American nineteenth-century writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as Romanticism, Realism, and others.

ENGL 6352. Nineteenth Century III. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6351. Topics in British and American nineteenth-century writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as Romanticism, Realism, and others.

ENGL 6353. Nineteenth Century IV. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6352. Topics in British and American nineteenth-century writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as Romanticism, Realism, and others.

ENGL 6450. Twentieth Century I. 3 Credits.

Topics in twentieth-century British and American writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as literary modernism, anti-modernist and post-modernist currents, others.

ENGL 6451. Twentieth Century II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6450. Topics in twentieth-century British and American writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as literary modernism, anti-modernist and post-modernist currents, others.

ENGL 6452. Twentieth Century III. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6451. Topics in twentieth-century British and American writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as literary modernism, anti-modernist and post-modernist currents, others.

ENGL 6453. Twentieth Century IV. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6452. Topics in twentieth-century British and American writing and culture, exploring national traditions and international movements and issues, such as literary modernism, anti-modernist and post-modernist currents, others.

ENGL 6510. Writing, Race, and Nation. 3 Credits.

Literary culture as a basis for exploration of intersections of origins and evolution of racial and ethnic identities and national myths and political objectives.

ENGL 6520. Ethnicity and Identity. 3 Credits.

Literary culture is used to explore how individuals, communities, and societies construct self-awareness and knowledge about others for cultural exchange.

ENGL 6530. Conceptualizing Genders. 3 Credits.

Structures of sex and gender difference considered historically and theoretically, including masculinity/femininity, sexualities, and their textual representations.

ENGL 6540. Women and Writing. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the traditions, theory, and texts of women's literary production and culture. Same as WGSS 6251.

ENGL 6550. Studies in Genre I. 3 Credits.

Questions of genre, considered theoretically and practically. Content varies.

ENGL 6551. Studies in Genre II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6550. Questions of genre, considered theoretically and practically. Content varies.

ENGL 6560. Postcolonialism. 3 Credits.

Postcolonial theory and texts by representative writers.

ENGL 6620. Medicine and Society. 3 Credits.

The interaction of medicine and society in ways that touch on philosophy, economics, sociology, and public policy, but that cannot be fully understood in terms of any single perspective. Society's effect on medicine and medicine's effect on society.

ENGL 6630. Literature and Medicine. 3 Credits.

Methods of critical theory applied to issues concerning the practice of medicine. The polar constructs of illness and health, life and death, and life's worth or its waste.

ENGL 6720. Independent Research. 3 Credits.

Written permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 9 credits.

ENGL 6740. Mastering the Canon. 3 Credits.

Independent reading under a faculty member.

ENGL 6810. Folger Institute Seminars I. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the graduate advisor before registration.

ENGL 6811. Folger Institute Seminars II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of ENGL 6810. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the graduate advisor before registration.

ENGL 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

ENGL 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

ENGL 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

ENGL 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. ENGL 8999 must be taken as the final 12 credits of the degree. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

ENGLISH FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES (EAP)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

EAP 1010. Oral Academic Communication for International Students. 3 Credits.

Development of communication in English and multi-literacy through intercultural, multimedia, and visual communication. Focus on listening and note-taking, leading and participating in class discussions, managing a variety of authentic academic literacy tasks, and delivering presentations. Restricted to international students.

EAP 1015. American Multicultural Perspectives in Washington, DC. 3 Credits.

Designed to prepare international undergraduate students for university-level writing expectations. A structured academic writing course that explores the capital's rich multicultural heritage. Focus on the development of academic literacy skills, drafting and revising, and research-based writing. Upon successful completion of EAP 1015, students take UW 1020.

EAP 1016. Academic Skills Workshop. 1 Credit.

Development of critical academic skills for international students. Workshop topics may include grammar for academic writing, critical reading, listening and note-taking, academic vocabulary development, and discussion and presentation skills. Credit for this course cannot be applied to a degree.

EAP 1046. Independent Study. 1-4 Credits.

Individualized instruction in specific skill areas. Program director approval required. Credit for this course cannot be applied toward a degree.

EAP 3200. Special Topics in English for Academic Purposes. 3 Credits.

This special topics course targets academic communication in specialized or advanced contexts. Class activities and assignments reflect an analysis of student needs in disciplinary or professional fields. Course content draws on authentic materials and tasks to prepare students for success in written and oral communication.

EAP 6000. Academic Communication. 3 Credits.

Acclimation to the oral communication expectations of graduate school through developing listening and note-taking skills, expanding communicative vocabulary, leading and participating in class discussions, and preparing and delivering informal and formal presentations. Classroom activities directed toward scholarly and professional communication in students' fields of study whenever possible. Credit does not apply to any degree or certificate offered by GW.

EAP 6016. Academic Skills Workshop. 1 Credit.

Development of critical academic skills for international students. Workshop topics may include grammar for academic writing, critical reading, listening and note-taking, academic vocabulary development, and discussion and presentation skills. Credit for this course cannot be applied to a degree. (Same as EAP 1016).

EAP 6110. Academic Writing and Research for International Graduate Students I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to research-based academic writing for university-level graduate study; rhetorical awareness, working with academic sources, summary structure, the process of drafting and revising written work, grammatical accuracy, paraphrasing, source citation, and plagiarism prevention; academic skills development tasks target specific writing challenges faced by second language writers. Credit for this course does not apply toward any degree or certificate offered by GW.

EAP 6111. Academic Writing and Research for International Graduate Students II. 3 Credits.

An academic writing and research course for international students who demonstrate high proficiency in English. Focus on research paper writing, reading and analysis of academic discourse, small-group work, and oral presentations on research. Credit for this course does not apply toward any degree or certificate offered by GW.

EAP 6200. Special Topics in English for Academic Purposes. 3 Credits.

Academic communication in specialized or advanced contexts. Class activities and assignments reflect an analysis of student needs in disciplinary or professional fields. Course content draws on authentic materials and tasks to prepare students for success in written and oral communication.

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE POLICY (ENRP)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ENRP 6085. Topics in Environmental Resource Policy. 1-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

ENRP 6097. Practicum in Environmental Resource Policy. 0 Credits.

International students engage in an unpaid internship. Restricted to students enrolled in the MA in environmental resource policy program.

ENRP 6101. Environmental Sciences I: Physical Sciences. 3 Credits.

Basic physical sciences crucial to environmental issues, including chemistry, geology, hydrology, climate science, and cross-media interactions; land, air, and water pollution, climate change, production and consumption of energy, sea level rise, and anthropogenic changes in the cryosphere. Restricted to students in the MA in environmental resource policy; graduate certificate in contexts of environmental policy; and BA/MA in environmental studies and environmental resource policy programs; permission of the instructor may be substituted.

ENRP 6102. Environmental Sciences II: Life Sciences. 3 Credits.

Basic life sciences crucial to environmental issues, including biology, ecology, environmental health and toxicology, epidemiology, and agriculture; biodiversity, ecosystem services, habitat preservation, deforestation, conservation biology, nutrient cycling, and the impacts of climate change on living systems. Restricted to students in the MA in environmental resource policy; graduate certificate in contexts of environmental policy; and BA/MA in environmental studies and environmental resource policy programs; permission of the instructor may be substituted.

ENRP 6145. Global Environmental Justice and Policy. 3 Credits.

Environmental justice, considered as both a movement and a public policy. Examination of environmental injustices—both perceived and actual—affecting individuals, communities, and populations. Adherence to, and enforcement of, environmental laws and regulations that affect the allocation of environmental benefits and the distribution of sources of toxic pollution and other hazards.

ENRP 6295. Research Topics in Environmental Resource Policy. 1-3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 6 credits.

EPIDEMIOLOGY (EPID)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

EPID 6295. Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

EPID 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

EPID 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

EPID 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

EPID 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

EXERCISE AND NUTRITION SCIENCES (EXNS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

EXNS 1103. Professional Foundations in Exercise Science. 1 Credit.

Introduction to the science and practice of exercise and human movement as they relate to public health; sub-disciplines of exercise science, research related to the field, and professional and career development.

EXNS 1109. Professional Foundations in Nutrition Science. 1 Credit.

Overview of nutrition science and current challenges in the field; sub-disciplines of nutrition science and how they work together to answer important research questions for human health.

EXNS 1110. Applied Anatomy and Physiology I. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of human anatomy and physiology for students preparing for health sciences professions. Emphasis on bones, joints, muscles, innervation, and blood supply. Laboratory fee.

EXNS 1111. Applied Anatomy and Physiology II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of EXNS 1110. Fundamentals of human anatomy and physiology for students preparing for health sciences professions. Emphasis on muscles, sensory and motor integration of the nervous system, function of the special senses, and the autonomic system. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: EXNS 1110.

EXNS 1112. Current Issues in Coaching. 3 Credits.

Examination of current trends and issues in athletics, sport, and coaching from theoretical and applied perspectives. Study of a variety of timely topics using presentations, readings, videos, internet activities, and discussions.

EXNS 1114. Community Nutrition. 3 Credits.

Introduction to community nutrition and public health programs offered on the local, state, national, and international levels, targeting both individuals and groups. Topics include health policies, nutrition programs, nutrition assessment, and principles of nutrition education.

EXNS 1117. Principles of Coaching. 3 Credits.

Study of coach/athlete behavioral patterns and interactions, coaching methods, and interdisciplinary principles applicable to coaching.

EXNS 1118. Sport and Nutrition. 3 Credits.

Nutritional needs for recreational exercise and sports; skills in assessing nutritional needs; development of individual nutrition programs that are sport/activity-specific; and identification and correction of nutrition problems affecting sports performance. Prerequisites: EXNS 2119 or HLWL 1116.

EXNS 1119W. Children and Sport. 3 Credits.

Psychomotor, psychosocial, and physiological factors of children's participation in sports. The importance of sport to children, readiness to compete, adaptations to training, participation motives, social factors, fundamentals of training, nutrition, stress, and child protection. Theoretical aspects applied in a variety of sports settings. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

EXNS 1199. Topics in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences. 1-3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

EXNS 2110. Injury Prevention and Control. 3 Credits.

Information and practical experience in the prevention, recognition, and/or treatment of injury, illness, and health conditions; anatomy review, injury recognition skills, and prevention, first aid, and treatment techniques. Prerequisites: EXNS 1110 and EXNS 1111.

EXNS 2111. Exercise Physiology I. 4 Credits.

Function of the human body under the influence of physical activity. Nutrition as a foundation for human performance, energy for physical activity, and comprehensive weight management. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: EXNS 1110 and EXNS 1111.

EXNS 2112. Exercise Physiology II. 4 Credits.

Response of physiological systems of the body to acute and chronic exercise and neuromuscular adaptations to exercise. Exercise training program design, training in extreme environmental conditions, and training considerations for special populations. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: EXNS 2111.

EXNS 2113. Kinesiology. 4 Credits.

How the human body functions as a mechanical movement generator; the design and function of joints and muscles and principles of mechanics applied to human movement. Common injuries to the musculoskeletal system, how these injuries might occur, and what effect they have on movement patterns. Laboratory methods including techniques for palpation and evaluation of movement. Laboratory Fees. Prerequisites: ANAT 2181 or BISC 2581 or EXNS 1110.

EXNS 2114. Nutrition Sciences I. 3 Credits.

Study of macronutrients (carbohydrate, fat, and protein) and how they are digested, absorbed, and metabolized by the human body; how macronutrients are implicated in disease pathology, prevention, and management. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

EXNS 2115. Nutrition Sciences II. 3 Credits.

Advanced study of how micronutrients are digested, absorbed, and metabolized by the human body; unique functions of each essential micronutrient and nutrient-nutrient interactions supporting organ systems and metabolism; hydration, functional ingredients, food additives, dietary supplements, food safety, lifecycle nutrition, and global micronutrient initiatives. Prerequisite: EXNS 2114.

EXNS 2116. Exercise and Health Psychology. 3 Credits.

The psychological, social, and environmental factors that influence the adoption and maintenance of physical activity/exercise and other health behaviors. The role of physical activity/exercise in the prevention of chronic disease. Emphasis on prominent theories used to understand and predict behavior change towards the initiation and maintenance of health behaviors. Issues specific to public health and diversity such as race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, and gender are also addressed. Restricted to majors only. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

EXNS 2117. Sport Psychology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to current research and theoretical perspectives on psychological and psychosocial components of sport participation and competition. Participation motives, motivation, confidence, anxiety, aggression, and other factors that influence individuals and teams or groups. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

EXNS 2117W. Sport Psychology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to current research and theoretical perspectives on psychological and psychosocial components of sport participation and competition. Participation motives, motivation, confidence, anxiety, aggression, and other factors that influence individuals and teams or groups. Students complete written assignments to hone writing skills and apply course material. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

EXNS 2119. Introduction to Nutrition Science. 3 Credits.

Nutrition science as it relates to human growth and development; dietary guidelines, digestion and absorption of nutrients, appetite, body weight, and chronic disease; how the body uses vitamins, minerals, and energy provided by fats, carbohydrates, and proteins; assessing nutritional status; nutrition on an individual and population level. Not for nutrition science majors. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

EXNS 2120. Assessment of Nutritional Status. 3 Credits.

Methods of assessing dietary intakes, physical activity, anthropometry, body composition, and micronutrient status of individuals; factors affecting selection, reliability, and interpretation of various assessment methods in public health settings. Prerequisites: EXNS 2114 and EXNS 2115; or EXNS 2119.

EXNS 2121. Orthopaedic Taping and Bracing. 1 Credit.

Advanced practical application of skills learned in EXNS 2110, including first aid techniques, injury recognition skills, taping, and treatment of injuries. Concurrent enrollment in EXNS 2110 is required for students in the Pre-athletic Training/Sports Medicine track.

EXNS 2122. Food Systems in Public Health. 3 Credits.

This course explores systems thinking as it pertains to agriculture and food, attempts to define sustainability within the context of the global food system, examines the current state of the global food system from farm to fork, and analyzes its impacts on health. The course also examines several policies, programs, and proposals aimed at creating a healthier, more sustainable global food system.

EXNS 2123. Nutrition and Chronic Disease. 3 Credits.

Address the relationships between nutrition and chronic disease; obesity, diabetes, hypertension, cardiovascular disease, cancer, inflammatory conditions, musculoskeletal disorders, and neurodegenerative diseases. Prerequisites: EXNS 2114 and EXNS 2115; or EXNS 2119.

EXNS 2124. Lifecycle Nutrition. 3 Credits.

Overview of the science of nutrition as it relates to health throughout the major phases of the human life cycle. Prerequisites: EXNS 2114 and EXNS 2115; or EXNS 2119.

EXNS 3101. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

Outline of intended project must be approved prior to course registration. Restricted to For departmental majors only.

EXNS 3102. Applied Sport Psychology. 3 Credits.

Theoretical perspectives and practical aspects of applied sport psychology. Psychological skills and peak mental performance. Development and practical application of mental skills programs for athletes and methods of assessing psychological skills in sports settings. Qualifications and training routes for becoming a sport psychologist and professional and ethical issues. Prerequisites: EXNS 2117.

EXNS 3110. Field Experience - Exercise and Nutrition Sciences. 1-9 Credits.

For undergraduate exercise and nutrition sciences majors. Application of classroom-based knowledge to practical experience within a professional setting. Restricted to undergraduate majors in exercise and nutrition sciences. Prerequisites: EXNS 2112 and permission of the instructor.

EXNS 3111. Nutrition Science Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Approaches and techniques used in nutrition science research, with a focus on human studies; development and critique of study designs, commonly encountered measurement and analysis issues, and human research ethics. Prerequisite: EXNS 2114 AND EXNS 2115; OR EXNS 2119.

EXNS 3111W. Nutrition Science Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Approaches and techniques used in nutrition science research, with a focus on human studies; development and critique of study designs, commonly encountered measurement and analysis issues, and human research ethics. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: EXNS 2114 and EXNS 2115; or EXNS 2119.

EXNS 3117. Injury Assessment. 4 Credits.

Students gain skills and practical experience in the assessment of injuries. Includes anatomy review, evaluation techniques and procedures, referral skills, and appropriate documentation. Prerequisites: EXNS 2110.

EXNS 3118. Therapeutic Modalities in Sports Medicine. 4 Credits.

Explanation and demonstration of the use of therapeutic modalities on the healing process, including discussion of the use of therapeutic modalities to enhance the rehabilitation process after athletic injury. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: EXNS 3117 or permission of instructor.

EXNS 3119. Therapeutic Exercise in Sports Medicine. 4 Credits.

Explanation and demonstration of the use of therapeutic exercise on the rehabilitation process. Discussion and development of practical skills in techniques of therapeutic exercise and equipment to enhance the exercise routine after athletic injury. Prerequisites: EXNS 3117 or permission of instructor.

EXNS 3121. Medical Issues in Sports Medicine. 3 Credits.

Topics in general medical issues and pharmacology as they relate to the athletic training profession. Prerequisites: EXNS 1110 and EXNS 1111.

EXNS 3123W. Psychology of Injury and Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.

Injury and rehabilitation psychology and its application to working with athletic and general population clients. The psychological, social, and environmental factors that influence injury susceptibility, reaction to injury, and adherence to rehabilitation; basic assessment and intervention techniques to promote and facilitate adherence to rehabilitation in a variety of professional settings. Strong emphasis on writing, writing development, and use of scientific literature obtained through library resources throughout the course. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to Exercise & Nutrition Sciences majors only.

EXNS 3125. Athletic Training Practicum. 3 Credits.

Students gain practical/clinical experience in athletic training and medical skills.

EXNS 3199. Advanced Topics in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more information.

EXNS 4110. Current Issues in Exercise Science. 3 Credits.

Capstone course for senior exercise science majors in their final spring semester. Students are required to understand and apply identified competencies from the core exercise science curriculum. Restricted to Senior exercise science majors in their final spring semester.

EXNS 4112. Nutrition Science Senior Capstone Seminar. 1 Credit.

Students are required to understand and apply identified competencies from the core nutrition science curriculum. Students enroll in their final spring semester of the program. Restricted to seniors in the nutrition science program.

EXNS 6202. Advanced Exercise Physiology I. 3 Credits.

Examination of acute and chronic cardiovascular and pulmonary adaptations to exercise training. Focus on mechanisms that affect oxygen delivery and utilization during aerobic exercise. Responses to exercise in extreme environmental conditions.

EXNS 6203. Advanced Exercise Physiology II. 3 Credits.

Metabolic and neuromuscular adaptations that occur in response to acute and chronic exercise. Biochemical pathways responsible for energy production during rest and exercise, and how these pathways adapt with chronic training. Neural, hormonal, and nutritional factors that influence exercise performance. Laboratory fees. Prerequisites: EXNS 6202 or permission of instructor.

EXNS 6204. Biostatistical Methods and Research Design. 3 Credits.

Basic principles, concepts, and procedures of research, sampling, and statistical design. Probability, hypothesis testing, and application of basic statistical techniques using calculators and statistical software packages.

EXNS 6207. Psychological Aspects of Sport and Exercise. 3 Credits.

Psychological, sociological, and environmental factors related to the adoption of exercise behavior and maintenance and achieving peak sport performance. The influence of psychology on exercise and sport behaviors, and techniques for changing and/or optimizing such behaviors using a person-centered, individual approach. Issues specific to public health and diversity including race, socioeconomic status, ethnicity, and gender are emphasized throughout the course.

EXNS 6208. Physical Activity: Physiology and Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Introduction to health issues resulting from physical inactivity (or disuse). Basic principles of energy metabolism and both basic and leading edge methods for physical activity assessment. Topics include major physiological systems' adaptation to exercise training and to de-training and how this adaptation may vary by age and sex; the relationship between disuse and major chronic diseases across the age spectrum; and individual and community-based intervention strategies to modify behavior and ameliorate the putative effects of a sedentary lifestyle. Study of the role of the built environment as an environmental "toxin" using the basic principles of environmental health risk assessment. Prerequisites: EXNS 2111.

EXNS 6209. Advanced Concepts in Nutrition Science. 3 Credits.

Topics in nutrition and public health. Emerging issues, challenges, and controversies in nutrition science; the role of diet composition and physical activity in the maintenance of health and the development of chronic disease; and effectively communicating scientific findings and identifying key knowledge gaps in nutrition science literature.

EXNS 6210. Cardiac Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.

Overview of a wide range of clinical, public health, and health care topics associated with heart disease with an emphasis on coronary artery disease. Cardiac rehabilitation programming and services, secondary prevention, patient education, and current clinical guidelines, scientific statements, and selected regulations related to cardiac rehabilitation.

EXNS 6211. Assessments, Prescription, and Electrocardiogram. 3 Credits.

Information, techniques, and laboratory experiences related to accurate blood pressure determinations, clinical exercise testing and prescription, and other clinical assessments. Basic medications for cardiovascular disease and fundamentals of the electrocardiogram. Prerequisites: EXNS 6210 or permission.

EXNS 6212. Exercise in Selected Chronic Diseases. 3 Credits.

Basic pathophysiology in select chronic diseases. Application of clinical exercise testing and assessment and effects of acute and chronic exercise and exercise prescription on affected patients. Patient groups include children and the elderly, and individuals with pulmonary diseases, diabetes mellitus, hypertension, peripheral artery disease, stroke, obesity, spinal cord injury, cancer.

EXNS 6213. Clinical Internship I. 3 Credits.

Students work directly with a multidisciplinary health care or research team and patients and apply the knowledge and skills acquired from coursework in a clinical environment. Internships take place at pre-approved clinical sites, usually in the Washington, DC, metropolitan area, and students are supervised by an on-site clinical instructor.

EXNS 6214. Clinical Internship II. 3 Credits.

Students work directly with a multidisciplinary health care or research team and patients and apply the knowledge and skills acquired from coursework in a clinical environment. Internships take place at pre-approved clinical sites, usually in the Washington, DC, metropolitan area, and students are supervised by an on-site clinical instructor.

EXNS 6215. Clinical Exercise Physiology Rotations. 3 Credits.

Supervised clinical experience for students in the Clinical Exercise Physiology program. Working with clinical patient populations in hospitals in the Washington, DC, metropolitan area, students observe and participate in the assessment and treatment of patients with a variety of chronic diseases.

EXNS 6216. Organization and Management of Clinical Programs. 1 Credit.

Administrative organization of programs providing clinical exercise services. Budgeting and staffing; equipment and supplies; policies, protocols, and program forms; Medicare regulations and coding; and safety issues. While cardiac rehabilitation is the program model for the majority of this topic, the information can be used in other types of clinical exercise physiology programs. Combination of classroom and online sessions.

EXNS 6220. Power Training for Sports Performance. 2 Credits.

Effective training programs for sports that require explosive performance. Emphasis on training methods that develop speed and power, such as plyometrics and Olympic weightlifting. Provides information on specific competencies for students interested in pursuing certification as a strength and conditioning specialist. Prerequisites: EXNS 2111 or equivalent.

EXNS 6221. Science and Theory of Training. 3 Credits.

Physiological adaptations to resistance training, with a primary focus given to the neuromuscular system. Functional and structural changes that occur in skeletal muscle following strength and power training. Programmatic concerns when developing a resistance training regimen for an athletic population.

EXNS 6222. Current Topics in Strength and Conditioning. 1-2 Credits.

Current scientific findings related to the field of strength and conditioning. Examination of how resistance training programs affect athletic performance in terms of increased strength, power, endurance, and resistance to injury. The health benefits of resistance training in non-athletic populations. Prerequisites: EXNS 6202 or permission of the instructor.

EXNS 6223. Biomechanical Analysis. 3 Credits.

Application of mechanical analysis techniques to the human body in motion. Statics and dynamics with emphasis on the link segment model, incorporating angular velocity and angular acceleration. Motion analysis systems and computer systems. Prerequisites: (EXNS 1110 or BISC 2581) and EXNS 2113. Recommended background: PHYS 1011.

EXNS 6232. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Students gain or enhance public health knowledge and explore an area of interest related to public health research or the delivery and/or administration of health services. Permission of instructor or advisor required. Restricted to For MS degree candidates enrolled in the department.

EXNS 6233. Graduate Internship. 1-6 Credits.

Fieldwork, internship, and/or instructional practice related to the field of study as pre-approved by the advisor. May be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 6 credits with prior permission of the advisor. Restricted to Master's degree in Exercise Science students only.

EXNS 6242. Nutrition Throughout the Life Cycle. 2 Credits.

The science of nutrition as it relates to health throughout the human life cycle. Changes in human metabolic processes and nutrient needs during the course of the aging process. Nutrition-related disorders. Prerequisites: EXNS 2119 or permission of the instructor.

EXNS 6261. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

Required for students planning to write a thesis. Principles, concepts, and procedures of research design, including interpreting the scientific literature, designing a statistical plan, applying basic statistical techniques, and communicating scientific findings to professional and general audiences. Students develop a research protocol.

EXNS 6299. Topics in Exercise Science. 1-3 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.

EXNS 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Students work independently to conduct research under the oversight of a faculty research committee. Restricted to MS in exercise science degree candidates.

FILM STUDIES (FILM)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

FILM 2151. Film Theory. 3 Credits.

A reading-intensive immersion in classical film aesthetics and a survey of the theoretical and critical canon of cinema literature. Laboratory fee.

FILM 2152. Genres of Film. 3 Credits.

An exploration of the relationship between cinematic structure and narrative content in various types of film. Laboratory fee.

FILM 2153. History of World Cinema I. 3 Credits.

A two-semester sequence covering 100 years of international cinematic history from an aesthetic and political point of view. Laboratory fee.

FILM 2154. History of World Cinema II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of FILM 2153. A two-semester sequence covering 100 years of international cinematic history from an aesthetic and political point of view. Laboratory fee.

FILM 2155. Screenwriting. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the art and craft of screenwriting—concept, genre, character, structure, dialogue, scene/sequence construction, and, ultimately, the preparation of scripts and treatments for a variety of screen formats.

FILM 2156. Advanced Screenwriting. 3 Credits.

Advanced phases of screenwriting culminating in the preparation of a full-length screenplay, with contextual study of contemporary, international, and classical films toward a fuller appreciation of movies as a cultural whole.

FILM 3390. Screenwriting. 3 Credits.

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FINANCE (FINA)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

FINA 3001. Intermediate Finance. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of acquiring and using funds. Simulations of business decisions by cases and/or models to assess the risk/return interaction of investment, financing, and dividend decisions. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3101. Investment and Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.

Theory and principles of security analysis and portfolio management, including analysis of the national economy, industry, company, and security markets. Risk-reward and computer-aided analysis. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3201. Exploring Finance with Simulation. 3 Credits.

Corporate financial analysis as explored through the FINGAME financial simulation software. Focus on intertemporal decision making for capital budgeting and financing of a simulated firm. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3201W. Exploring Finance with Simulation. 3 Credits.

Corporate financial analysis as explored through the FINGAME financial simulation software. Focus on intertemporal decision making for capital budgeting and financing of a simulated firm. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3301. Money and Capital Markets. 3 Credits.

The process of capital formation in a free enterprise economy, with special emphasis on factors affecting the level and structure of interest rates. Money market, capital market, and derivative contracts (futures and swaps) are evaluated from both investment and financing perspectives. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 3401. A Brief History of Finance. 3 Credits.

History of financial events and practices and how finance has changed over time; how these events have shaped current practices and the impact of ethical issues.

FINA 3401W. A Brief History of Finance. 3 Credits.

History of financial events and practices and how finance has changed over time; how these events have shaped current practices and the impact of ethical issues. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

FINA 4001. Advanced Financial Management. 3 Credits.

Analysis and readings covering applications of theory to financial management. Case studies for decision making involving working capital, capital budgeting, financing, dividend policy, and valuation. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Prerequisite courses may be taken concurrently. Prerequisites: BADM 3501; and FINA 3301 or FINA 3001.

FINA 4001W. Advanced Financial Management. 3 Credits.

Analysis and readings covering applications of theory to financial management. Case studies for decision making involving working capital, capital budgeting, financing, dividend policy, and valuation. No alternative to this course will be accepted to fulfill the GWSB Signature course requirement. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite courses may be taken concurrently. Prerequisites: BADM 3501; and FINA 3301 or FINA 3001.

FINA 4101. Applied Financial Securities Analysis. 3 Credits.

Practical security analysis techniques and investing approaches employed by professional investment managers. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 4121W. Exploring Finance with Simulation. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

FINA 4201. Real Estate Investment. 3 Credits.

Principles of real estate investment, including valuation, appraisal, financing, and development, in addition to a discussion of the mortgage market and its institutions. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 4301. Financial Derivatives. 3 Credits.

The defining properties of and uses for financial derivatives. Institutional features; forward and futures contracts, option contracts, and swap agreements; and valuation methodologies. The proper use of financial derivatives and the potential for unintended consequences. Prerequisites: BADM 3501. Recommended background: undergraduate students in finance with exposure to another discipline such as mathematics, physics, computer science, economics, or statistics.

FINA 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

FINA 4995. Independent Study. 1-15 Credits.

Assigned topics. Admission by prior permission of advisor. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

FINA 6220. Business Financial Management. 3 Credits.**FINA 6221. Financial Decision Making. 3 Credits.**

Theory and practice of business finance, emphasizing the impacts of long- and short-term uses and sources of funds on the firm's market value. Prerequisite: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6222. Capital Formation. 3 Credits.

Determinants of saving and investment and resultant funds flow are evaluated. Special emphasis on the level and risk structure and term structure of interest rates. The role and management of financial institutions is stressed. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6223. Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.

Risk-reward analysis of security investments, including analysis of national economy, industry, company, and market; introduction to portfolio management; emphasis on theory and computer methods. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6224. Financial Management. 3 Credits.

Advanced case studies in domestic and international financial management; working capital policy, capital budgeting, financing with debt and equity, dividend policy, valuation, project finance, venture capital, and mergers and acquisitions. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6230. Urban Development Economics. 3 Credits.**FINA 6231. Seminar: Investment and Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.**

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FINA 6234. New Venture Financing: Due Diligence and Valuation Issues. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals and practice of due diligence and screening of early-stage investment opportunities. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235. (Same as MGT 6293).

FINA 6235. Futures Markets: Trading and Hedging. 3 Credits.

Organization and regulation of futures markets. Alternative strategies for trading of futures contracts for possible hedging uses. High risk-high return investment alternatives. The use of futures markets to manage risks. Recommended: FINA 6221. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6236. Options. 3 Credits.

Pricing of options on financial instruments. Role of options in risk management, trading strategies, hedging implications for national and international investors, financial engineering, and structure and regulation of option markets. Recommended: FINA 6221. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6237. Private Wealth Management and Personal Financial Advising. 3 Credits.

Income and estate taxation, retirement plans and pensions, life and disability insurance, investment portfolio management, and personal finances. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235. Recommended background: ACCY 6401 and knowledge of Excel.

FINA 6238. Financial Engineering. 3 Credits.

Valuation and risk management theory for bonds, forward contracts, swaps, options, exotic options, and interest rate options. Development of financial software, including Monte Carlo simulation modeling. Case studies of innovative solutions to investment, corporate finance, and financial institution management problems. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6239. Applied Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.

Synthesis of the theoretical concepts of securities analysis and portfolio management with the application of analyzing securities and building an actual portfolio. Prerequisites: (MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235) and permission of instructor.

FINA 6240. Real Estate Development. 3 Credits.

Examination of the forces that shape real estate development; market analysis methods and techniques to evaluate project feasibility; the institutional and legal framework within which real estate development occurs and that influences controls, land value, and development potential. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6241. Financing Real Estate. 3 Credits.

Principles of real estate finance; evaluating different methods of financing real estate; sources of real estate funding with emphasis on securitization. Incentives provided by governments. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6242. Real Estate Valuation and Investment. 3 Credits.

Understanding the valuation of different types of real estate from different viewpoints. Analysis of the risks and opportunities of investing. Solid theoretical framework is augmented with practical examples and applications. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234 or MBAD 6235.

FINA 6243. Strategic Planning for Walkable Urban Real Estate Companies. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the various facets of the real estate industry. Students gain practical training in strategic planning by conducting a consulting assignment for a DC-based real estate company.

FINA 6245. Land Development Law. 3 Credits.**FINA 6247. Urban Development Economics. 3 Credits.****FINA 6248. Real Estate Development Cases. 3 Credits.**

Case study analysis of large-scale commercial real estate developments to gain comprehension of financial, political, legal, and technical complexities and constraints inherent in the real estate development process. Prerequisite: FINA 6221 or permission of instructor.

FINA 6250. Securities Regulation and Financial Scandals. 3 Credits.

Philosophy and framework of laws governing the sale of securities, including stocks, bonds, and investment contracts; financial scandals and the role that changes in securities law and housing policy has played in such events.

FINA 6271. Financial Modeling and Econometrics. 4 Credits.

Applied statistical and econometric analysis and modeling in finance. Methodologies include descriptive and inferential statistics, multivariate regression, and time series analysis. Empirical studies are reviewed, and a series of research projects are undertaken. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6272. Global Financial Markets. 4 Credits.

Theories explaining domestic and international interest rate and exchange rate structures. Roles of financial institutions and markets are investigated and forecasting methodologies are applied. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6273. Cases in Financial Management and Investment Banking. 4 Credits.

Computer modeling for analysis and forecasting of a firm's financial statements to reflect possible future performance. Application and integration of financial accounting and financial analysis, using a different case study each week. Financial issues faced by companies and their commercial and investment bankers as tactical and strategic decisions are made about organic growth, growth through merger and acquisition, and corporate reorganization. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6274. Corporate Financial Management and Modeling. 4 Credits.

Causal connections between decisions made by business firms, their expected performance, and the resulting current valuation of the firm's common stock. Factors affecting the level and structure of interest rates, which are incorporated by many financial models, theories, and decisions. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6275. Investment Analysis and Global Portfolio Management. 4 Credits.

Financial markets and instruments viewed from the investor's perspective. Analysis of the value of equity and fixed-income securities and the construction of efficient portfolios in a global financial market. Issues of market efficiency, tax structures, and investment funds; computer-based models. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6276. Financial Engineering and Derivative Securities. 4 Credits.

Mathematical and theoretical foundations to value-derivative securities, including options, futures, and swaps; hedging and trading applications of these contracts. Arbitrage trading across cash and derivative markets and its role in maintaining equilibrium prices. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6277. Comparative Financial Market Regulation and Development. 4 Credits.

Theory and current status of comparative regulation of domestic and international financial institutions and markets. Effects on country economic development and international trade. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6278. Financial Theory and Research. 4 Credits.

Theoretical constructs of business investment and financing decisions and of financial asset pricing structures in domestic and international environments. Analytical and numerical models are developed, and empirical studies are evaluated. Prerequisite: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6279. Real Estate Finance and Fixed-Income Security Valuation. 4 Credits.

Application of financial theory to real estate investment: the housing market, mortgage valuation and securitization, commercial properties, CMBS, and REITs. Fixed-income security valuation with focus on theory and data applications on interest rate movements, fixed-income security and derivative pricing, and credit risk. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6280. Financial Institution Management and Modeling. 4 Credits.

Analysis of the financial performance and condition of a bank, toward understanding of the financial environment in which banks operate and regulation of the banking system. Application of asset/liability management principles and statistical and mathematical models employed in bank risk management. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6281. Cases in Financial Modeling and Engineering. 4 Credits.

Through the use of real-world examples from various aspects of finance, students are exposed to the modeling of complex financial instruments and techniques used in market and credit risk management. Underlying mathematics and theoretical constructs are explored and solidified through modeling exercises that make use of analytical solutions and numerical methods. As a practical course, students are asked to implement models. Examples may be motivated by corporate finance, corporate and investment banking, asset management, or other activities. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6282. Advanced Financial Econometrics and Modeling. 0-4 Credits.

Testing of several types of applied financial econometric models typically used in practice. Advanced quantitative techniques applied to aspects of financial markets, the behavior of agents, and market and credit risk management. Various software packages used to implement and program models. Prerequisites: Master of Science in Finance degree candidacy.

FINA 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

FINA 6297. International Management Experience. 3 Credits.

Same as IBUS 6297/ MGT 6297/ MKTG 6297/ SMPP 6297. May be repeated for credit.

FINA 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 2-4 Credits.

FINA 6299. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

FINA 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

FINA 8311. Seminar: Public and Private Sector Institutions and Relationships. 3 Credits.

An analysis and critique of alternative theoretical frameworks for describing, understanding, and predicting the nature, values, and actions of American public and private institutions. Problems, potentials, and alternatives for structuring public and private institutional arrangements to meet the needs of society. Same as SMPP 8311.

FINA 8321. Seminar: Financial Markets Research. 3 Credits.

Market efficiency, utility testing, the capital asset pricing model, the arbitrage pricing theory, the option pricing model, and aggregate market volatility.

FINA 8322. Seminar: Corporate Finance Research. 3 Credits.

Capital budgeting, capital structure issues, dividend policy, microeconomic foundations, mergers, and agency theory.

FINA 8323. Seminar: Continuous-Time Finance. 3 Credits.

Review of the stochastic calculus methods needed for continuous-time pricing models. The most important continuous-time models, including pricing of derivative securities, consumption-portfolio selection models, continuous-time capital asset pricing models, consumption-based capital asset pricing models, continuous-time arbitrage pricing theory, and different yield curve models.

FINA 8324. Seminar: Financial Markets and Institutions. 3 Credits.

Multi-period asset pricing, term structure of interest rates, market imperfections and institutional factors, auctions, manipulation, derivative markets, market microstructure, and financial institutions.

FINA 8397. Doctoral Seminar. 1-3 Credits.

FINA 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates preparing for general examination.

FINA 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates performing research. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

FINE ARTS (FA)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

FA 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details. Laboratory fee.

FA 1014. Handbuilt Ceramics. 3 Credits.

Working with clay as an art form. Pinch, coil, slab, hump and press mold, paddling, and hollowing techniques. Sketch studies, clay and glaze making, reduction and oxidation kiln firings.

FA 1015. Wheelthrown Ceramics. 3 Credits.

Development of cylindrical and open forms. Sketch studies, trimming, clay and glaze making, reduction and oxidation kiln firings.

FA 1075. East Asian Calligraphy. 3 Credits.

Writing of Chinese characters with traditional writing implements. No knowledge of the language required. Covers the history, aesthetics, and philosophy of East Asian scripts and calligraphy and their relationships to paintings, seal carving, and literature. Same as EALL 1075.

FA 1101. Introduction to Handbuilt Ceramics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to working with clay as an art form; fundamental hand-building techniques such as pinch, coil, and slab; basic surface, glaze, and firing techniques. Introductory history of ceramics. Materials fee.

FA 1201. Sculpture: Material Investigations. 3 Credits.

Beginning study of design and fabrication of sculpture. Introduction to sculptural techniques across multiple media, with a focus in hand-built processes including textile, wood, and found object techniques. Materials fee.

FA 1301. Drawing Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of line, shape, value, contrast, composition, and mark making. Emphasis on working directly from life. Traditional and contemporary strategies and skills for developing technique, process, and meaning. Conceptual issues. Materials fee.

FA 1401. Painting: Visual Thinking. 3 Credits.

Development of technical and perceptual skills that are the foundation of visual expression. Beginning projects start with a simple introduction to the mechanics of paint handling: how to begin a painting, apply paint, and model form. Value, line, color, and abstraction.

FA 1501. Black and White Photography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the materials and processes of black-and-white photography. Camera operations, film processing, printing, and presentation methods. Technical skills. The visual language of photography. Materials fee.

FA 1502. Color Photography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the materials and processes of color photography. Color theory, exposure techniques, film scanning, digital color correcting, and printing. The use of color as a means of visual communication and creative expression. Materials fee.

FA 1601. New Media: Digital Art. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the tools and processes of digital, electronic, and time-based arts. Development of technical skills necessary for using the computer as a creative tool. The history and current role of digital representation and distribution in art, ideas, and relationships. Materials fee.

FA 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small, seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester. See the department for more details.

FA 2001. Concept Lab. 3 Credits.

Connecting concept, materials, media, and audience; addressing challenges using materials and media. Cross-disciplinary thinking and individual and collaborative creative practices as well as historical, contemporary, and theoretical context of art works. Materials fee. Restricted to students who have completed a minimum of 6 credits in Fine Arts (FA) courses.

FA 2111. Ceramic Design in Handbuilt Forms. 3 Credits.

Further development of handbuilding techniques in ceramic sculpture; pinching, coiling, paddling, and hollowing; use of slabs and hump and press molds. Students produce clay and glazes and experiment with those materials in various reduction and oxidation firing ranges. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1014 or FA 1101 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2112. Ceramic Design in Wheelthrown Forms. 3 Credits.

Use of the wheel to create intricate elements and practices that accompany advanced functional and non-functional ceramic forms, including sculptural applications. Clay and glazes in various reduction and oxidation firing ranges; relationships between clay, surface, and fire. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1015 or FA 1102 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2113. Ceramic Sculpture. 3 Credits.

Sculptural ceramic forms that integrate quality and creativity; transferring ideas into forms using techniques in hollow and solid construction; varied temperature firings in oxidation and reduction atmospheres. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1101 or FA 1102 or FA 1014 or FA 1015.

FA 2190. Special Topics: Fine Arts. 3 Credits.**FA 2211. Sculpture Fabrication. 3 Credits.**

Intermediate to advanced fabrication techniques including woodworking, metal fabrication, mold-making, and textiles. Focus on developing safe and creative uses of more advanced sculptural techniques and tools in the context of site-specific projects. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1201 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2212. Sculpture: Design in Action. 3 Credits.

The design, fabrication, and implementation of artwork to address real world problems using a variety of materials and techniques. Students put their sculptures into action in site-specific contexts. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1201 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2213. Digital Fabrication. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of digital fabrication; the intersection between digital and physical methods of fabrication; hands-on building projects such as woodworking, simple mold-making, and multi-media solutions. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1071 or FA 1201 or FA 1601 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2311. Drawing: Perception and Mark Making. 3 Credits.

Further study of the fundamentals of drawing; perceptual and conceptual development; observational practice of drawing and exploration of historical and contemporary developments in drawing. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1301 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2312. Advanced Drawing Techniques. 3 Credits.

Investigation of drawing as an organizing tool for thought, analysis, and personal imagery. Drawing as a method to integrate complex ideas and concepts into the visual field. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1301 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2411. Painting: Watercolor. 3 Credits.

Working with basic issues of light, color, and paint quality, students learn a variety of techniques, including working transparently, wet-on-wet, wet-on-dry, lifting, masking, and drybrush. Exploration of the medium's inherent qualities as well as those it shares with other painting media. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FA 1401 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2412. Painting a Figure. 3 Credits.

Perceptual painting of the figure with a focus on developing visual analysis skills. Materials, construction processes, and formal language of painting; narrative and symbolic language and political critiques of representation; and the history of figure painting and its critical issues. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1401 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2413. Painting: Process and Materials Lab. 3 Credits.

The traditional and contemporary construction processes and materials used in fine art painting: support material, grounds, paints, application tools, and action by the painter. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1401 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2431. Painting: Contemporary Issues. 3 Credits.

The variety of historical and contemporary painting practices; deepening our understanding of painting construction and its meaning-making; developing our own interests, pleasures, and concerns. A critical look at the history and conventions of painting, asking "painting for whom and to what purpose?" How do painted images circulate and function? By deconstructing the vocabulary of painting, we can repurpose it to our own individual ends. Prerequisites: FA 1026 or FA 1401 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2511. Photography: Abstraction versus Representation. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of abstract and representational photography in historical and contemporary contexts; chemical and digital photographic processes. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1501 or FA 1041 or FA 1502 or FA 1042, or permission of the instructor.

FA 2512. Photography: Altered Landscapes. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of abstract and representational photography in historical and contemporary contexts; chemical and digital photographic processes. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1501 or FA 1041 or FA 1502 or FA 1042 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2513. Photography: From Photograms to Scanograms. 3 Credits.

Low-tech methods of producing analogue photographs and generating digital images. Working in both the chemical darkroom and digital lab. Analyzing examples of photography from the earliest practitioners to work being produced by contemporary artists. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FA 1501 or FA 1502 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2531. Photography: Contemporary Issues. 3 Credits.

Emphasis on the incorporation of contemporary strategies, trends, and approaches into the student's personal practice; study of the work of contemporary artists who use photography. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FA 1501 or FA 1502 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2611. Video Art and Time-based Media. 3 Credits.

Video art production with a focus on the skills needed to be a technically proficient and thoughtful video maker. The history of video art since 1965; avant-garde moving image languages; and theoretical and social contexts that have informed the development and use of the medium. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FA 1502 or FA 1601 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2612. Video: Remixing the Archive. 3 Credits.

The appropriation and documentary functions of moving images through direct reuse in edited or live remix or as sources for restaging new versions. Projects introduce students to the substantial archival resources in Washington, DC, as well as the ever-increasing collections of material that can be found online. Prerequisites: FA 1502 or FA 1601 or permission of the instructor.

FA 2613. Site and Sound. 3 Credits.

An overview of contemporary sonic art practice and audio production. Audio storytelling, spatialized sound, and site-based sonic artwork. Critical perspectives on sound and audio practice. Prerequisites: FA 1502 or FA 1601 or permission of the instructor.

FA 3101. Special Topics: Ceramics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: One of FA 1014, FA 1015, FA 1101 or FA 1102 or permission of the instructor.

FA 3201. Special Topics: Sculpture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FA 1201 or permission of the instructor.

FA 3301. Special Topics: Drawing. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FA 1301 or permission of the instructor.

FA 3401. Special Topics: Painting. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FA 1401 or permission of the instructor.

FA 3501. Special Topics: Photography. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FA 1501 or FA 1502 or permission of the instructor.

FA 3601. Special Topics: New Media. 3 Credits.

Issues in contemporary new media practices. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated provided the topic differs. See the schedule of classes for more details. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1601 or permission of the instructor.

FA 3901. Special Topics: Fine Arts. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FA 1014 or FA 1015 or FA 1021 or FA 1101 or FA 1102 or FA 1201 or FA 1301 or FA 1401 or FA 1501 or FA 1502 or FA 1601 or permission of the instructor.

FA 3911. Collaborative Practices: Social Practices of Art. 3 Credits.

The effects of artists using their work to participate in political, social and/or cultural change. Ethical, cultural, and political implications of using art in the public sphere. Philosophical, theoretical, and historical background of these practices. Students select one of the prerequisite courses. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FA 1101, FA 1014, FA 1015, FA 1021, FA 1102, FA 1201, FA 1301, FA 1401, FA 1501, FA 1502, FA 1601, or permission of the instructor.

FA 3912. The Cinematic in Contemporary Art. 3 Credits.

The influence of cinema on contemporary art in historical, conceptual, and aesthetic contexts. Students employ cinematic strategies through projects that explore setting, sequencing, camera angle, point of view, tracking, lighting, performance, narrative, and sound. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1501 or FA 1502 or FA 1601; or permission of the instructor.

FA 3913. Painting Off the Wall. 3 Credits.

Nontraditional approaches to painting, including manipulation of its structural aspects. Painting combined with other creative fields such as architecture, sculpture, social practice, performance, and film/video. Prerequisites: One of the following: FA 2160, FA 2161, FA 2162, FA 2169, FA 2413, FA 2411, FA 2412, FA 2413, FA 2431, FA 3401 or permission of the instructor.

FA 3951. Creative Photovoltaics. 3 Credits.

The fabrication process of solar devices and the parameters of solar cells in design and art applications. Students build a small solar device and conceptualize innovative proposals for new solar technology solutions. Materials fee. Prerequisites: FA 1201 or FA 1601; or permission of the instructor.

FA 4193. Professional Practices. 3 Credits.

A wide overview of the contemporary art world, including how artists promote their work to galleries, public art organizations, and museums; writing successful grant proposals, artist statements, essays, and reviews; and comparing the quality of venues for art and art journalism. (Same as FA 6293).

FA 4195. Critical Practices. 3 Credits.

This structured independent study consists of weekly group critiques that bring together students working in a variety of media. Discussions, which range from practical to aesthetic issues, challenge students to focus and articulate their visual knowledge. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

FA 4199. Internship. 3 Credits.

Open only to candidates for the BA in fine arts with approval of the advisor in fine arts. May not be repeated for credit toward the degree. May be taken P/NP only.

FA 6101. Special Topics: Ceramics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6113. Ceramic Sculpture. 3 Credits.

Developing an understanding of sculptural ceramic forms that integrate quality and creativity. Transfer ideas into forms using techniques in hollow and solid construction. Varied temperature firings in oxidation and reduction atmospheres. Restricted to Graduate students only.

FA 6212. Sculpture/Design in Action. 3 Credits.

This course invites students to design, fabricate and implement artworks to address a real world problem using any available materials and techniques. Students will be encouraged to test their sculpture in a performative action in a site-specific context. Restricted to Graduate students only.

FA 6213. Digital Fabrication. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of digital fabrication and the intersection of digital and physical methods. Building projects may require woodworking, simple mold-making, and multi-media solutions. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6231. Ceramic Sculpture. 3 Credits.

Developing an understanding of the sculptural ceramic form that integrates both quality and creativity. Techniques in hollow and solid construction. Varied temperature firings in reduction and oxidation atmospheres.

FA 6233. Architectural Ceramics. 3 Credits.

Advanced studies in ceramic murals and sculptures designed for indoor and outdoor architectural concepts. Laboratory tests and activities.

FA 6249. Special Topics: Sculpture. 3 Credits.**FA 6251. Advanced Drawing Techniques. 3 Credits.**

Investigation of the common concerns and creative processes that have dissolved boundaries between drawing and painting in the late twentieth century.

FA 6291. Contemporary Art and Theory for Artists I. 3 Credits.

Part I of a two-semester course that addresses a detailed and thematic history of contemporary art since the late 1960s, along with an introduction to key theoretical ideas shaping contemporary philosophy, art practices, and art history. Restricted to MFA in Fine Arts students or departmental permission only.

FA 6292. Contemporary Art and Theory for Artists II. 3 Credits.

Part II of a two-semester course that addresses a detailed and thematic history of contemporary art since the late 1960s, along with an introduction to key theoretical ideas shaping contemporary philosophy, art practices, and art history. Restricted to MFA in Fine Arts students or departmental permission only. Recommended background: FA 6291.

FA 6293. Professional Practices. 3 Credits.

A critical guide for understanding the infrastructure of the art world through analysis of various sustainable models of contemporary art practice for young artists. Establishing practical modes of criticism, promotion, fundraising and entrepreneurship in relation to exhibiting one's work, seeking venues, conducting studio visits, managing budgets, and writing grants, press releases, and artist statements. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6294. Writing in Practice. 3 Credits.

Consideration of a wide variety of key artists' writings and the ways in which artists incorporate writing into their overall artistic practices. Issues and methods discussed may include questions of intention, the reciprocity of an artwork, agency and locational identity, defining a public/audience, and perceptions of care and engagement. Writing exercises in observation, concepts, and medium/genre. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6295. Critical Practices. 3-7 Credits.

This structured independent study consists of weekly group critiques that bring together students working in a variety of media. Discussions, which range from practical to aesthetic issues, challenge students to focus and articulate their visual knowledge.

FA 6296. Studio Visits. 3 Credits.

Ongoing critical discourse about each student's creative work through regular studio visits with the instructor, as well as one-time visits by international, national, and regional artists. This course challenges students to interrogate and more fully articulate their individual practices. Restricted to students in the MFA in fine arts program.

FA 6298. Internship. 3-6 Credits.

Open only to M.F.A. candidates with the approval of the advisor in fine arts. May be repeated to a maximum of credits.

FA 6301. Special Topics: Drawing. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6312. Advanced Drawing Techniques. 3 Credits.

Drawing as an organizing tool for thought, analysis, and personal imagery. Traditional and contemporary approaches to topics related to perceptual and conceptual concerns. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6401. Special Topics in Painting. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6412. Painting a Figure. 3 Credits.

Perceptual painting of the figure with a focus on developing skills of visual analysis; materials, construction processes, and formal language of painting; history of figure painting and its critical issues; narrative and symbolic language and political critiques of representation. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6413. Painting: Process and Materials Lab. 3 Credits.

The traditional components of fine arts paintings, including a support material, a ground, paints, application tools, and action by the painter; traditional and contemporary materials and construction processes. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6431. Painting: Contemporary Issues. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of contemporary painting practices and critical investigation of historical precedents; how painted images circulate. Student project. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6501. Special Topics in Photography. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6511. Photography: Abstraction versus Representation. 3 Credits.

Photography beyond an objective conveyer of visual information; abstract and representational photography from a theoretical perspective; practical approaches to photography within aesthetic traditions of historical and contemporary abstract and representational art. Chemical and digital photographic processes. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6512. Photography: Landscape/Cityscape. 3 Credits.

Exploration of imagery that conforms to and contradicts the well-established artistic conventions of landscapes; study of artists who take the landscape as their subject matter. Students produce a final portfolio that investigates local landscape in and around the Washington, DC, metropolitan area. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6513. Photography: From Photograms to Scanograms. 3 Credits.

Low-tech means of producing analogue photographs and generating digital images; moving between the chemical darkroom to the digital lab; review of images captured by the earliest practitioners to work being produced by contemporary artists. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6531. Photography: Contemporary Issues. 3 Credits.

The incorporation of contemporary strategies, trends, and approaches into the student's personal practice; learning is informed by the work of contemporary artists who use photography. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6601. Special Topics: New Media. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee.

FA 6611. Video Art and Time-Based Media. 3 Credits.

Video art production skills needed for technical and creative proficiency. The history of video art since 1965; avant-garde moving image languages; theoretical and social contexts that have informed the development and use of the medium. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6612. Video Remix Archive. 3 Credits.

Study of the reuse of moving images in documentary and experimental contexts or as sources for re-staging new versions. Students make use of archival resources in Washington, DC. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6613. Site and Sound. 3 Credits.

Audio production for multiple uses; contemporary sonic art practice; development of audio storytelling, spatialized sound; and site-based sonic artwork. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6901. Special Topics in Fine Arts. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisites: FA 1014, FA 1015, FA 1021, FA 1101, FA 1102, FA 1201, FA 1301, FA 1401, FA 1501, FA 1502 or FA 1601.

FA 6911. Collaborative Practices: Social Lives of Art. 3 Credits.

The effects of artists using their work to participate in political, social and/or cultural change; philosophical, theoretical, and historical background of such practices; ethical, cultural, and political implications of using art in the public sphere. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6912. Cinematic in Contemporary Art. 3 Credits.

Examines how cinema influences contemporary art and considers the historical, conceptual and aesthetic issues that emerged with film. Students exploit cinema's strategies in their own photographic and video work through projects that explore setting, sequencing, camera angle, point of view, tracking, lighting, performance, narrative and sound. Restricted to Graduate students only.

FA 6913. Painting: Off the Wall. 3 Credits.

Non-traditional approaches to painting; painting combined with other creative fields such as architecture, sculpture, social practice, performance, and film/video. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisites: .

FA 6951. Creative Photovoltaics. 3 Credits.

The fabrication of solar devices and the use of these solar cells in design and art applications; scientific methodology for art and design students as well as material protocols and safety procedures. Materials fee. Restricted to graduate students.

FA 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**FA 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**

FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY (FORP)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

FORP 6101. Psychology and the Legal System I. 3 Credits.

Focuses on the paradigm differences in the mental health and legal systems and the challenges associated with integrating the two. Provides the students with an overview of the American legal system and the American mental health system. Discusses various areas of the intersection of the two systems in criminal, civil, juvenile, and family law settings. The role and ethics of the mental health professional in legal settings is addressed.

FORP 6102. Psychology and the Legal System II. 3 Credits.

Students are introduced to basic legal research with an emphasis on developing an ability to read and understand primary legal materials. Legal concepts of criminal competence and legal insanity are discussed. Constitutional notions of due process and fair treatment as they pertain to the mentally ill, developmentally disabled and children are reviewed with an emphasis on their evolution and current trends. The concept of dangerousness as it applies in both criminal civil commitment and sex offender commitment proceedings is reviewed. Prerequisite: FORP 6101.

FORP 6103. Theories of Criminal Behavior. 3 Credits.

Theories of criminal behavior; psychodynamic, biological, genetic, social learning, behavioral, and cognition; developmental and cultural issues in criminal behavior; sociological theories; violence and aggression; sex offenses and the role of substance abuse in criminal behavior. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program.

FORP 6104. Psychopathology. 3 Credits.

The etiology and classification of mental disorders; manifestations, symptoms, and basic treatment issues within the framework of the DSM-5 diagnostic manual; disorders and categories that are a primary focus in forensic settings. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program.

FORP 6105. Basics of Psychological Assessment. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the field of psychological assessment; test design, methodology, psychometrics, and report design; survey of frequently used objective and projective measures in the areas of cognitive, personality, and emotional functioning and their forensic application. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program.

FORP 6106. Ethics in Forensic Psychology. 3 Credits.

Professional, ethical, and legal issues in forensic psychology practice; professional and ethical behavior as defined by applicable ethical codes; ethical dilemmas or conflicts between psychology and the law. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program.

FORP 6107. Research and Statistics. 3 Credits.

Research methods, techniques, and implementation; basic descriptive and inferential statistics in psychology; interpreting published studies and normative data in assessments. Restricted to students in the MA in forensic psychology program.

FORP 6108. Consultation and Testimony. 3 Credits.

The role of the forensic practitioner in providing services within the legal system and other related organizations; evidentiary issues with regard to expert testimony; techniques for successfully presenting psychological testimony; effective consultation with other disciplines, including attorneys, mental health providers, and criminal justice personnel. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program.

FORP 6109. Evaluation and Treatment of Offenders. 3 Credits.

Approaches to classification of offenders; dangerousness and psychopathy; treatment approaches in different settings within the criminal justice system; history of offender treatment and the relative merits of different treatment models. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program.

FORP 6110. Forensic Psychological Assessment. 3 Credits.

Forensic evaluations, including competency to stand trial, criminal insanity defenses, pre-sentencing, and risk of dangerousness evaluations; communicating assessment results to the courts or other referral sources; selecting and administering specialized forensic assessment instruments; legal and ethical responsibilities. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program. Prerequisites: FORP 6105.

FORP 6111. Evaluation and Treatment of Sex Offenders. 3 Credits.

Measures used in assessing sex offenders; predicting dangerousness and recidivism; theories concerning interpersonal and intrapsychic presentations in such areas as deviant arousal and cognitive distortions; treatment modalities; legal and ethical difficulties arising from mandatory treatment and long-term commitment. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program or with departmental permission.

FORP 6112. Substance Abuse Evaluation and Treatment. 3 Credits.

Underlying ideas of the pathology of addiction; psychodynamic, genetic and biological, and environmentally-focused theories; current assessment and intervention techniques; current treatments including psychopharmacological, psychodynamic and cognitive-behavioral approaches. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program or with departmental permission.

FORP 6113. Victimology. 3 Credits.

The psychology of the victim within social and cultural contexts; violent, sexual, and psychological victimization; relationship between prior victimization as a precursor in criminal behavior; prevention, intervention, and policy issues. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program or with departmental permission.

FORP 6114. Issues in Family Law. 3 Credits.

Psycho-legal issues concerning divorce, child custody, guardianship, and intrafamily violence and sex offending; dispute resolution methods as an alternative to litigation with a particular emphasis on divorce mediation; child custody evaluation and the evaluation of the elderly; ethical and legal difficulties. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program or with departmental permission.

FORP 6115. Children and Adolescents in the Legal System. 3 Credits.

The differences between the treatment of juvenile and adults offenders in the legal system; history and role of the juvenile justice system from both legal and mental health perspectives; developmental aspects of the offending juvenile; the role of the psychologist in court proceedings. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program or with departmental permission.

FORP 6117. Interrogation and Interviewing. 3 Credits.

Techniques of interrogation and interviewing in both criminal- and terrorism-related investigations. Cultural aspects of interviewing, the problem of false confessions, and the use of the polygraph. Legal and ethical issues surrounding interrogations, including the use of coercive techniques. Restricted to students in the MA in forensic psychology program. Prerequisites: FORP 6101, FORP 6103 and FORP 6104.

FORP 6118. Psychological Profiling. 3 Credits.

The strengths and limitations of psychological profiling in criminal investigations. The main psychological principles upon which criminal profiling is based and crime scene analysis and its relationships to both the demographic and psychological characteristics of a pool of unknown offender suspects. Methods to identify potential serial offenses. Legal and ethical issues with regard to the use of profiling. Restricted to students in the MA in forensic psychology program. Prerequisites: FORP 6101, FORP 6103 and FORP 6104.

FORP 6119. Police Psychology. 3 Credits.

Psychological aspects of working within or for police agencies; personality assessment for suitability for police work, the stress involved in the work with attendant adverse psychological consequences, and continuing assessment of police officers after critical incidents; ethical and practical problems for the mental health professional when working within or for a police organization and services available for troubled officers. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program or with departmental permission.

FORP 6120. Counterintelligence. 3 Credits.

Counterintelligence considered from the perspectives of intelligence agencies, terrorist groups, and industry. The interconnection of psychological factors, motivations, strategic intent, and defense measures. Current and potential threats, including cybersecurity and cognition security. Restricted to Students in the MA in forensic psychology program or with permission of the department.

FORP 6128. Terrorism and Counterterrorism. 3 Credits.

Examination of the history and current status of terrorism and counterterrorism; psychological constructs motivating terrorist activity and countering the terror of terrorism; current scientific studies of the interplay between psychological factors, cultural norms, and religious ideations; and potential and future threats related to internet crime. Restricted to students in the MA in forensic psychology program.

FORP 6129. Investigative Psychology. 3 Credits.

The application of psychological research and principles to the processes for detecting, identifying, locating, apprehending, and bringing offenders to justice; various approaches to the field; relevant legal and ethical issues. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program or with the permission of the department. Prerequisites: FORP 6101, FORP 6103 and FORP 6104.

FORP 6130. Practicum/Externship. 0-1 Credits.

Students undertake 250 hours of externship training tailored to their professional interests. The course may be completed over multiple semesters; students enroll for 1 credit in the semester in which they complete the required training hours, and for 0 (zero) credits in all other semesters during which they work toward, but do not complete, requirements. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program. Prerequisites: FORP 6101, FORP 6103 and FORP 6104.

FORP 6131. Individuals with Mental Illness in the Legal System. 3 Credits.

Challenges presented when individuals with mental illness become involved with the criminal justice system; practical and aspirational goals the criminal justice system employs when addressing this population. Restricted to students in the forensic psychology program or with the permission of the department.

FORP 6150. Advanced Topics in Forensic Psychology. 0-12 Credits.

Current topics in forensic psychology. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisites: FORP 6101, FORP 6103, and FORP 6104.

FORENSIC SCIENCES (FORS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

FORS 2102. Introduction to Forensic Science I. 3 Credits.

The application of science to the criminal justice system; crime scene processing, crime scene reconstruction, investigation of fires and explosions, impression evidence, trace evidence, and computer forensics. Completion of two semesters of a laboratory science other than astronomy and permission of the instructor are required prior to enrollment.

FORS 2104. Introduction to Forensic Sciences II. 3 Credits.

The application of science to the criminal justice system; personal identification, analysis of drugs, forms of trace evidence, identification of biological fluids, forensic pathology, and forensic toxicology. Prerequisites: two semesters of a laboratory science other than astronomy and permission of instructor.

FORS 2104W. Introduction to Forensic Sciences. 3 Credits.

Topics in the application of science to the criminal justice system, including personal identification, analysis of drugs, forms of trace evidence, identification of biological fluids, forensic pathology, and forensic toxicology. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

FORS 2151. Crime Scene Investigation. 4 Credits.

Examination, analysis, and reconstruction of crime scenes; principles from biology, chemistry, and physics applied to identification, documentation, preservation, and collection of physical evidence.

FORS 2190. Topics in Forensic Science. 3 Credits.

. Restricted to juniors. Prerequisites: BISC 1005 or BISC 1006; and CHEM 1003 or CHEM 1004.

FORS 6004. Fundamentals of Forensic Science I. 3 Credits.

This course surveys crime scene investigation techniques, medicolegal death investigation, and patterned evidence examination. This satisfies the 10 hours instruction for a FEPAC accredited MFS degree in the core topics of crime scene investigation, physical evidence concepts, and pattern evidence. This course helps students prepare for the American Board of Criminalistics ("ABC") examination in the disciplines of firearms and toolmarks, fingerprints, and questioned documents. Lectures are given by faculty members and guest lecturers who are subject matter experts on the topic presented. This course includes a four hour laboratory (fingerprints). This is a required course for MFS and CSI students. This course, along with FORS 6005 Fundamentals of Forensic Science II, replaces FORS 6213, Elements of Forensic Science (3 Credits). Prerequisite: None.

FORS 6005. Fundamentals of Forensic Science II. 3 Credits.

This course surveys the traditional crime laboratory (criminalistics) disciplines—specifically forensic drug chemistry, forensic toxicology, trace evidence, fire debris, explosives, and forensic molecular biology. This satisfies the 10 hours instruction for a FEPAC accredited MFS degree in the core topics of analytical chemistry and instrumental methods of analysis, drug chemistry/toxicology, microscopy and materials analysis, and forensic biology. This course helps students prepare for the American Board of Criminalistics ("ABC") examination in the disciplines of forensic biology, trace evidence, fire debris, controlled substances, and toxicology/blood alcohol determinations.

FORS 6010. Bloodstain Pattern Analysis I. 3 Credits.

Human blood in flight and the patterns it makes on target surfaces. Crime scene investigation, crime scene analysis, and crime scene reconstruction. Laboratory fee. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: FORS 6251 and FORS 6256.

FORS 6011. Bloodstain Pattern Analysis II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of the concepts learned in FORS 6010. Serving as an expert witness; refining blood pattern analysis and documentation skills; effectively communicating observations, analysis, and conclusions in the courtroom. Laboratory fee. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisites: FORS 6010. Recommended background: FORS 6251 and FORS 6256.

FORS 6020. Ethics, Professional Responsibility, and Quality Assurance. 2 Credits.

Issues of forensic science laboratory professional responsibility, including ethics, public policy, and quality assurance. Satisfies 10 hours of instruction for a Forensic Science Education Programs Accreditation Commission (FEPAC) accredited MFS degree in the core topics of ethics and professional responsibility and quality assurance; also assists in preparation for the American Board of Criminalistics examination in the area of ethics. Taken online during the summer session.

FORS 6201. Forensic Biology. 3 Credits.

Principles of the forensic analysis of blood and other biological materials. Specific procedures and techniques used in forensic biology and serology. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6203. Examination of Questioned Documents. 3 Credits.

Theory and principles of handwriting and handprinting, duplicating processes, paper manufacture and fiber analysis; studies of paper and methods of examining questioned documents. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6204. Firearms and Toolmark Identification. 3 Credits.

Methods for identifying firearms, bullet cartridge casings, toolmarks, gunshot residue, obliterated serial numbers, tire marks, and footprints. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6206. Trace Evidence Analysis. 3 Credits.

Principles that govern the analysis of trace evidence, including recovery, transference, interpretation, and comparison. Assessment of evidentiary value, reporting, and court testimony. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6207. Photography in the Forensic Sciences. 3 Credits.

Basic use of forensic photography, including selection and use of equipment, photographs as evidence, close-up work, and common misconceptions. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6210. Advanced Instrumental Analysis. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of modern instrumental methods used in forensic laboratories, including mass spectrometry, optical spectroscopy, microscopy, chromatographic and electrophoretic separations. It is a required course for MFS students with concentration in Forensic Chemistry and Forensic Toxicology. Recommended background: undergraduate analytical methods.

FORS 6213. Elements of Forensic Sciences. 3 Credits.**FORS 6215. Science of Fingerprints. 3 Credits.**

A general overview of the history and biology of and principles underlying the science of fingerprints. Latent print development methods, recording, classification, and methodology of comparison of fingerprints and palm prints to include latent prints. Subject matter is covered at an introductory level; additional study is required to develop expertise as a latent fingerprint examiner.

FORS 6216. Development of Latent Prints. 3 Credits.

This Advanced Fingerprint Science Course provides the students an increased understanding of the main principles of fingerprint identification: uniqueness and persistence. The course is broken down into three main sections, which address the chemistry behind processing fingerprints, the anatomy and physiology of friction ridge skin and the extensive research that has been conducted in the field of fingerprint science. The students are required to complete a skills processing exam to assess their understanding and ability to develop latent prints on items of evidence. In addition, there is a written examination covering the topics of biology and development of friction ridge skin and a final comprehensive exam. Upon conclusion of this course, each student should have a firm grasp of why friction ridge skin can be used as a means of identification. Recommended background: FORS 6215.

FORS 6217. Fingerprint Comparisons. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of analysis, comparison, evaluation, and verification (ACE-V) methodology; assessing the quality and quantity of information and establishing a tolerance for comparison using the effects of distortion; uniqueness and persistence; anatomy and embryology of friction ridge skin. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FORS 6215.

FORS 6219. Digital Image Processing. 3 Credits.

Digital images of marginal value can be processed to reveal details which had been in the original, but were difficult to see. These changes must be done in ways to survive court challenges. Best practices for doing so are provided. Prerequisites: FORS 6207 or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: graduate level work in MS/CSI, MFS/FRA, MS/FRA or Grad Cert in Forensic Investigations; graduate-level work in crime scene investigation and/or friction ridge analysis, or in the graduate certificate program in forensics investigations.

FORS 6224. Criminal Law for Forensic Scientists. 3 Credits.

This course provides an overview of criminal law offenses, criminal law procedures, issues of evidence recovery, admissibility of scientific evidence, and expert testimony, with an emphasis on the interaction between the criminal process and forensic science. A moot court experience is integral to this course. (This course combines and replaces Crim Law I and III.).

FORS 6225. Statistics for Forensic Scientists. 3 Credits.

Statistics with a focus on forensic applications. Emphasis on the Bayesian approach. Logical, probabilistic statistical reasoning skills, and R software skills. Course content is the basis for an examination question on the comprehensive examination. Prerequisite: An undergraduate statistics course.

FORS 6231. Principles of Toxicology. 3 Credits.

Concepts of toxicology, including its historical development and modern applications, drug disposition, mechanisms of toxicity; factors that influence toxicity and toxicity evaluation.

FORS 6232. Analytical Toxicology. 3 Credits.

Principles and procedures used in the isolation, identification, and quantitation of drugs of abuse from human samples.

FORS 6234. Medicinal Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Theory and principles of classification, synthesis, and structure activity relationships of drugs. Discussion of the complex chemical events that take place between administration of a drug and its action on the user, with emphasis on drugs of abuse.

FORS 6235. Medicinal Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Chemical, pharmacological, toxicological, and pathological characteristics of commonly abused drugs, including ethanol, barbiturates, narcotics, stimulants, and hallucinogens.

FORS 6236. Forensic Toxicology I. 3 Credits.

Biological, chemical, and pharmacological principles that underlie forensic toxicology. Prerequisites: FORS 6235 or permission of the instructor.

FORS 6237. Forensic Toxicology II. 3 Credits.

Lectures, student seminars, and projects dealing with topics of current interest in forensic toxicology. Prerequisites: FORS 6236 or permission of the instructor.

FORS 6238. Forensic Chemistry I. 3 Credits.

Examination of glass and soils. Laboratory exercises include refractive index measurements using immersion methods; polarized light observations of minerals; x-ray diffraction analysis of minerals; and classical chemical and physical methods of analysis. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6239. Forensic Chemistry II. 3 Credits.

Examination of arson accelerants, textile fibers, plastics, and paints. Laboratory exercises include infrared spectrometry and pyrolysis-gas-liquid chromatography of polymeric materials, as well as classical chemical and physical methods of analysis. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FORS 6238 or permission of the instructor.

FORS 6240. Forensic Drug Analysis. 3 Credits.

Examination of dosage forms of drugs. Laboratory exercises include color spot tests, crystal tests, infrared spectrometry and gas chromatography-mass spectrometry. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6241. Forensic Molecular Biology I. 3 Credits.

Techniques of molecular biology applied to the collection, examination, analysis, and interpretation of biological evidence.

FORS 6242. Forensic Molecular Biology II. 3 Credits.

Advanced methods of forensic molecular biology. Laboratory examinations and classifications of dried blood and other biological materials through a variety of nuclear and mitochondrial markers. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FORS 6241 and permission of the instructor.

FORS 6243. Forensic Molecular Biology III. 3 Credits.**FORS 6246. Human Genetic Variation. 3 Credits.**

The genetic variation in human populations as a framework for measurement and analysis of genetic diversity and evolutionary process. Consideration of the possible roles of cultural change leading to adaptive/selective events. Same as ANTH 6406.

FORS 6247. Population Genetics. 3 Credits.

Origin, maintenance, and possible significance of genetic variation in populations. Selection, genetic drift, and population structure are emphasized. Both theoretical and applied aspects of population genetics are discussed. Same as BISC 6228.

FORS 6250. Crime Scene Investigation for Lab Personnel. 3 Credits.

A condensed offering of the subject matter of FORS 6251-FORS 6252. FORS 6250 cannot be taken for credit toward the crime scene investigation concentration. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6251. Crime Scene Investigation I. 3 Credits.

Examination, analysis, and reconstruction of crime scenes. Principles from biology, chemistry, and physics applied to identification, documentation, preservation, and collection of physical evidence. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6252. Crime Scene Investigation II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of FORS 6251. Examination, analysis, and reconstruction of crime scenes. Principles from biology, chemistry, and physics applied to identification, documentation, preservation, and collection of physical evidence. Laboratory fee.

FORS 6254. Forensic Psychiatry. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the constructs of dynamic psychiatry, psychiatric treatment, and the nomenclature of mental disorders. Consideration of expert testimony, direct examination, and cross-examination in hospitalization and criminal cases.

FORS 6255. Investigation of Child Abuse. 3 Credits.

This course integrates medical, scientific, psychological, sociological and legal information for investigators and professionals involved in the field of child abuse. Special emphasis is placed on the application of research-supported data to situations involving the murder, abuse and exploitation of children.

FORS 6256. Forensic Pathology. 3 Credits.

Terminology and scientific techniques used in medico-legal investigations, sudden or unexpected deaths, homicides, suicides, accidental deaths, and trauma.

FORS 6257. Medicolegal Death Investigation. 3 Credits.

Medical, scientific, sociological, and legal methodologies applied to forensic investigations. Aspects of death scene analysis by a medical examiner, including autopsy procedures, unidentified remains, child death investigations, and mass disaster investigations. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: FORS 6256 and permission of the instructor.

FORS 6258. The Investigation of Sexual Assault and Other Sex Crimes. 3 Credits.

This course integrates medical, psychological, sociological and legal information for investigators and professionals involved in the field of sex crime investigation. Special emphasis is placed on the application of research-supported data to situations involving the sexual exploitation and victimization of adults.

FORS 6290. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Current issues in research, investigation, and law.

FORS 6291. Computer Forensics III: Advanced Techniques. 3 Credits.

Further examination of methods and techniques used to conduct and report high-technology crime investigations. Open only to students enrolled in the department or by approval of the program director. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: FORS 6278.

FORS 6292. Graduate Seminar. 1 Credit.

Students in designated forensic sciences degree programs must register for this course in their first semester and again after completion of the required independent research project.

FORS 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Research on problems approved by the department, under the supervision of an appropriate member of the program faculty. Admission by permission only.

FORS 6298. Forensic Sciences Practicum. 1-3 Credits.

Internship experience in a forensic science laboratory or criminal justice agency, under the supervision of an appropriate member of the program faculty. Students must preregister for this course. Admission by permission only.

FORS 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

FORS 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

FRENCH (FREN)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

FREN 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

FREN 1001. Basic French I. 4 Credits.

Handling the immediate context of daily experience in spoken and written French: identifying, describing, and characterizing people, objects, places, and events; giving information and instructions; issuing simple commands and requests. Laboratory fee.

FREN 1002. Basic French II. 4 Credits.

Speaking and writing in French about past and future events: telling a story (narrating and describing in the past), promising, predicting, and proposing simple hypotheses and conjectures. Prerequisite: FREN 1001 . Laboratory fee.

FREN 1003. Intermediate French I. 3 Credits.

Increasing active vocabulary, reinforcing mastery of basic grammar, dealing with more complex structures (verbal phrases, subordinate clauses), and using some patterns of indirect speech (e.g., repeating or relaying messages, giving reports, summarizing). Prerequisite: FREN 1002 . Laboratory fee.

FREN 1004. Intermediate French II. 3 Credits.

Consolidation and further expansion of the ability to understand as well as produce a more complex level of oral and written discourse emphasizing subjective expression: issuing indirect commands and requests; giving opinions; making proposals, building arguments; defending and criticizing ideas. Prerequisite: FREN 1003 . Laboratory fee.

FREN 1006. French Language and Culture I. 3 Credits.

Offered through the GW Paris Business Studies Program.

FREN 1007. French Language and Cultures II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of FREN 1006. Offered through the GW Paris Business Studies Program.

FREN 2005. Language, Culture, and Society I. 3 Credits.

Development of strong conversational skills and the rudiments of expository writing. The vocabulary and structures necessary to move from handling everyday experience and subjective expression to the exposition of more abstract thought and ideas and discussion of political, social, and cultural issues. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: FREN 1004.

FREN 2006. Language, Culture, and Society II. 3 Credits.

Continued expansion of the range and complexity of conversational skills and further development of the writing of effective expository prose on a broad range of contemporary subjects. Short texts serve as the basis for oral discussion, analytical reading, and writing brief critical essays. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: FREN 2005.

FREN 2049. French for Graduate Students. 0 Credits.

No academic credit. Tuition is charged at the rate of 3 credits. Restricted to graduate students preparing for reading examinations.

FREN 2500. Cultural Politics of Food in France. 3 Credits.

The construction of French national identity through representations of food in literature and film. Taught in English.

FREN 3010W. Advanced French Grammar and Style. 3 Credits.

Composition, drills, dictations. Translations into French. Study of vocabulary and syntax, with emphasis on stylistic devices. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: FREN 2006.

FREN 3020. Contemporary France. 3 Credits.

Emphasis on advanced oral work. Discussion of French culture and civilization, based on contemporary writings and video documents. Prerequisite: FREN 2006. Laboratory fee.

FREN 3030. Business and Commercial French. 3 Credits.

Structure and language of French economic institutions. Discussion of legal, financial, and administrative documents. Oral and written reports. Preparation for the certificate of the Paris Chamber of Commerce. Prerequisite: FREN 2006.

FREN 3100. Introduction to French Literature. 3 Credits.

Readings, textual analysis, and writing on a broad selection of texts from different genres and periods. French and Francophone literatures in their cultural contexts. Close reading approach and introduction to literary vocabulary. Prerequisite: FREN 2006.

FREN 3100W. Introduction to French Literature. 3 Credits.

Readings, textual analysis, and writing on a broad selection of texts from different genres and periods; close reading approach and introduction to literary vocabulary. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: FREN 2006.

FREN 3210. Medieval and Early Modern French Literature in Context. 3 Credits.

Texts of the Middle Ages to the seventeenth century studied in their historical, social, and cultural contexts. Topics may include feudal society and the literature of courtly love; humanism, Rabelais, and Renaissance poetry; women and salon writing; Versailles, absolutism, and classical theater. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 3220. Modern French Literature. 3 Credits.

Texts of the eighteenth century to the present in historical, social, and cultural contexts. Topics may include philosophes and the rise of social consciousness; the French Revolution and Romanticism; dada and surrealism; existentialism and World War II; decolonization and francophone literature. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 3290. Textual Analysis. 3 Credits.

Methodology and vocabulary of literary criticism. Application of various principles of textual analysis and critical approaches to literature. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 3300. Topics in French and Francophone Literatures and Cultures in Translation. 3 Credits.

Dynamics of French-speaking societies and their cultures studied through literature, art, or film. Topics vary. Readings and lectures in English. The course may be repeated for credit. A laboratory fee may be required.

FREN 3400. Studies in Genre. 3 Credits.

Study in narrative, dramatic, or lyric form. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for details. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 3500. Race, Religion, and Identity in France. 3 Credits.

The intersection of race, religion, and identity in France from an historical perspective; key concepts of French universalism and secularism in relation to different minority groups. Resources may include literature, film, historical documents, and sociological studies. May be taught in French or English. Recommended background: Prior completion of FREN 3100W.

FREN 3520. The Age of Classicism. 3 Credits.

Drama, philosophy, criticism, poetry, and fiction of the seventeenth century. Topics may include préciosité, baroque, Jansenism, classicism, and rationalism in the context of the major social, political, and religious movements of the period. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 3530. The Age of Enlightenment. 3 Credits.

The major novelists, dramatists, and philosophes of the eighteenth century. The works of Montesquieu, Voltaire, Rousseau, and Diderot and their relationship to the social, political, and philosophical thought of the period. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 3550. Studies in Twentieth-Century French Literature. 3 Credits.

Major literary movements of the twentieth century: avant-garde, surrealism, existentialism, nouveau roman, and nouveau théâtre. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 3560. Topics in Contemporary Francophone Literature and Cinema. 3 Credits.

Analysis of relations between France and its former colonies as manifested in the literature and cinema of France and the Francophone world. Race and gender relations; exile; nationalism; and identity and place as seen through various literary and cinematic responses to the discourses of metropolitan France by its former colonies. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 3600. Special Topics in French Literature. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for details. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 3600W. Special Topics in French Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 3700. History of French Cinema. 3 Credits.

French cinema from its inception to the New Wave; the relationship of filmmaking and audience reception to the evolution of French society and political institutions; the language of cinema as it evolves according to periods and genres and as critics and filmmakers create a theoretical discourse specific to film.

FREN 4135. Folger Seminar. 3 Credits.

The history of books and early modern culture. Use of the archive at the Folger Shakespeare Library. Students must obtain departmental approval in the preceding semester. Same as ENGL 4135/ HIST 4135. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 4470. Writing Women. 3 Credits.

Dynamics of gender in French literature and culture with emphasis on women as agents and objects of representation; gender roles in the formation of social biases, norms, and power structures. Texts range from the Middle Ages to the present. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 4500. Studies in Medieval French Literature. 3 Credits.

Readings and analysis of the major literary texts from the 11th through the 15th centuries. Chansons de geste, courtly literature, fabliaux, drama, lyric and didactic poetry. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 4510. French Literature of the Renaissance. 3 Credits.

Sixteenth century prose and poetry in the context of cultural and historical movements. Topics may include humanism; concepts of self and subjectivity; the wars of religion; the discovery of the New World; court and city life; the private and public spheres; religious and secular love. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 4540. Nineteenth-Century French Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

Key aspects of nineteenth-century French literature in its historical, cultural, and political context. Major authors and literary movements studied through the lens of a particular theme, which varies from year to year. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 4600. Special Topics in French Literature. 3 Credits.

Examination of French and Francophone literature organized around a single theme. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 4650. Lustful Women in French Medieval Literature. 3 Credits.

The representation of lustful women in French medieval texts and arts. We read some of the most important novels and short stories of the Middle Ages, such as *La Châtelaine de Vergy*, *Tristan et Yseut*, and *Les Lais de Marie de France*. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 4700. Race Matters: Literature, Culture, and Identity in Contemporary France. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary examination of cultural, political, and economic realities for Black populations in France. Prerequisite: FREN 3100W.

FREN 4800. Independent Study. 1-4 Credits.

Admission by permission of department chair and instructor. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: French 3100W.

FREN 4910. Proseminar: Readings for the Major. 3 Credits.

Required of all majors as preparation of the senior essay. Specific topic in the history of French literature varies by year. Restricted to French majors in their senior year. Prerequisite: French 3100W.

FREN 4920W. Proseminar II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of FREN 4910. Required of all majors; preparation of the senior essay. The specified topic in the history of French literature varies by year. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

GENOMICS AND BIOINFORMATICS (GENO)

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

GENO 6223. Bioinformatics. 2 Credits.

The application of bioinformatics concepts and methods through the use of molecular biology databases and tools, covering molecular evolution, and protein sequence, structural, functional analysis. Recommended background: Prior completion of an undergraduate course in biochemistry.

GENO 6236. Medical Genomics. 2 Credits.

The structure and function of genes and genomes; genomic theories, methods, and data analysis including bioinformatics and database mining.

GENO 6237. Proteomics and Biomarkers. 2 Credits.

Experimental proteomics, protein/proteome analysis, bioinformatics of proteomics, systems biology, and structural genomics. Prerequisite: GENO 6236. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in bioinformatics or one related to computer science.

GENO 8231. Introduction to Genomics, Proteomics, and Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

Implementation of genomics, proteomics and bioinformatics approaches to biological systems. Students must have completed a course in biochemistry and molecular biology prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210 and BMSC 8212.

GENO 8234. Genomics and Precision Medicine Seminar. 1 Credit.

Current and emerging topics with presentations and discussions facilitated by leading experts from GW and outside institutions; student-led journal club and oral presentation opportunities. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210, BMSC 8212 and BMSC 8230.

GENO 8998. Advanced Readings and Research. 3-12 Credits.

Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the qualifying examination. May be repeated for credit.

GENO 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

Restricted to doctoral candidates. May be repeated for credit.

GEOGRAPHY (GEOG)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

GEOG 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

GEOG 1001. Introduction to Human Geography. 3 Credits.

A systematic survey of human geography; spatial perspectives on demographic, social, cultural, economic, and political changes around the world.

GEOG 1002. Introduction to Physical Geography. 4 Credits.

A systematic survey of environmental geography; perspectives on environments and human ecology, including ecosystems and their use, and resource geography. Laboratory fee.

GEOG 1003. Society and Environment. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the dynamic relationship between society and the physical environment, with focus on population, natural resources, environmental degradation, pollution, and conservation.

GEOG 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Sophomore colloquia are small, seminar-type classes that deeply engage CCAS second-year students in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects. May be repeated provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to CCAS sophomores.

GEOG 2104. Introduction to Cartography and GIS. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of cartography; geographic data structure and information systems. Laboratory fee.

GEOG 2105. Techniques of Spatial Analysis. 3 Credits.

Nature of geographical inquiry and analytical methods used in the study of spatial processes and patterns. Laboratory fee.

GEOG 2107. Introduction to Remote Sensing. 3 Credits.

Remote-sensing techniques using digital satellite imagery and aerial photography. Application to rural and urban settings, vegetation, and environmental monitoring. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: GEOG 2105 or permission of instructor.

GEOG 2108. Weather and Climate. 3 Credits.

The elements and controls of weather and climate. Topics include energy and water balances, atmospheric general circulation, and severe weather events. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 2120. World Regional Geography. 3 Credits.

Practical approach to the themes, concepts, and tools appropriate for in-depth examination of the geography of the world's. Historical and physical regional geographies; contemporary regional issues; and intra- and interregional issues.

GEOG 2124. Urban Transportation. 3 Credits.

The relationship between freight and passenger transportation systems and urban land use patterns and structure.

Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 2125. Transportation Systems and Networks. 3 Credits.

The structure and evolution of transportation networks and their impact on regional development.

GEOG 2127. Population Geography. 3 Credits.

Patterns of world population; factors contributing to population pressures, growth, and migrations.

GEOG 2128. Geomorphology. 3 Credits.

Understanding the nature, origin, and development of landforms in the field and through the use of maps and aerial photos. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 2129. Biogeography. 3 Credits.

The types of comparative data used to elucidate patterns of distribution, diversity, and dynamics in species, communities, and ecosystems.

GEOG 2133. People, Land, and Food. 3 Credits.

The relationship between humans and their food sources through exploration of nutritional dynamics, food sourcing, agricultural land use, and food markets.

GEOG 2134. Energy Resources. 3 Credits.

Analysis of regional patterns and trends in consumption and production of energy resources. Examination of international energy linkages and energy policies of selected nations. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 2134W. Energy Resources. 3 Credits.

Analysis of regional patterns and trends in consumption and production of energy resources. Examination of international energy linkages and energy policies of selected nations. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 2136. Water Resources. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the global spatial patterns, development, use, and quality of water resources. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 2137. Environmental Hazards. 3 Credits.

Examination of environmental hazards with an emphasis on physical geography, economics, and the basics of geographic information systems (GIS).

GEOG 2140. Cities and Societies. 3 Credits.

The design and function of cities in the United States; contemporary, economic, political, and social change. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 2140W. Urban Geography. 3 Credits.

The design and function of cities in the United States; contemporary, economic, political, and social change. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 2141. Cities in the Developing World. 3 Credits.

Urbanization processes, problems, and management in the developing world. Focus on urban location, politics, housing, services, employment, and environmental issues. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 2144. Explorations in Historical Geography. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected themes in the cultural geography of the United States over the course of its history, in relation to an overview of the historical geography of the country. Same as AMST 2144.

GEOG 2145. The Cultural Landscape. 3 Credits.

The distribution and dynamics of cultural patterns around the world; analysis of culture as a process.

GEOG 2145W. Cultural Geography. 3 Credits.

The distribution and dynamics of cultural patterns around the world; analysis of culture as a process. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

GEOG 2146. Political Geography. 3 Credits.

Interrelationships among the human and physical environment and political systems; the organization of political territories.

GEOG 2147. Military Geography. 3 Credits.

An examination of environmental and locational factors and their impact on military planning and operations.

GEOG 2148. Economic Geography. 3 Credits.

Locational influences on and spatial variation of the development of manufacturing, services, trade, and finance. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 2196. Field Methods in Geography. 3 Credits.

For geography and environmental studies majors in their junior or senior year. Field research in human and physical geography. Students participate in several field exercises and develop their skills of observation, field mapping, repeat photography, and surveys. Laboratory fee.

GEOG 3105. Techniques of Spatial Analysis. 3 Credits.

Quantitative methods, tools, and approaches in spatial analysis to describe and test hypotheses about observations that have a spatial component.

GEOG 3106. Intermediate Geographic Information Systems. 3 Credits.

Principles of geographic information systems and their use in spatial analysis and information management. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: GEOG 2104 and GEOG 2105.

GEOG 3107. Introduction to Remote Sensing. 3 Credits.

Remote-sensing techniques using digital satellite imagery and aerial photography; application to rural and urban settings, vegetation, and environmental monitoring. Prerequisite: GEOG 2105.

GEOG 3108. Weather and Climate. 3 Credits.

Fundamental physical principles that govern the Earth's climate; the science of global climate change and the impact of anthropogenic and natural phenomenon on the climate. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3128. Geomorphology. 3 Credits.

The influence of landforms and landscapes on human activities and the impact of humans on landscapes throughout history. Prerequisites: GEOG 1002 or GEOL 1005.

GEOG 3132. Environmental Quality and Management. 3 Credits.

The evolution of environmental management philosophies and tools. The global distribution, utilization, and degradation of natural resources. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3143. Urban Sustainability. 3 Credits.

Relationship between urban spaces and the environment through the lens of sustainability. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 3143W. Urban Sustainability. 3 Credits.

Relationship between urban spaces and the environment through the lens of sustainability. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 3145. Cultural Geography. 3 Credits.

Themes, concepts, and tools appropriate for an in-depth geographic examination of the Earth's cultural landscape and of culture as a process. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 3145W. Cultural Geography. 3 Credits.

Themes, concepts, and tools appropriate for an in-depth geographic examination of the Earth's cultural landscape and of culture as a process. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 3146. Political Geography. 3 Credits.

The uneven distribution and exercise of political power in the world; interrelationships among the human and physical environment and political systems. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 3154. Geography of the Middle East and North Africa. 3 Credits.

Cultural and physical regional patterns of the Middle East and North Africa. Prerequisites: GEOG 1001 or GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3161. Geography of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Examination of spatial characteristics of physical and cultural phenomena in Latin America.

GEOG 3164. The Geography of Africa. 3 Credits.

Human and environmental geography of Africa south of the Sahara desert, including study of patterns and processes, culture and environment, and development issues. Prerequisites: GEOG 1001 or GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3165. Geography of South Asia. 3 Credits.

An examination of the complex interplay of environmental, economic, sociocultural, and political factors in South Asia and their effects at the local and regional levels.

GEOG 3189. Readings in Geography I. 1-12 Credits.

. Prerequisites: 12 credits of geography and permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3190. Readings in Geography II. 1-12 Credits.

Continuation of GEOG 3189. Prerequisites: 12 credits of geography and permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3193. Environmental Law and Policy. 3 Credits.

An introduction to selected pieces of major environmental legislation. The role of the courts and bureaucracy in implementing and interpreting legislation and their impacts on decision making. Designed for students with no training in law. Prerequisites: None.

GEOG 3194. Special Topics in Physical Geography. 3 Credits.

Topics covering physical principles of the Earth's physical geography and natural environment including the hydrosphere, atmosphere, biosphere, and lithosphere. Enrollment requires permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3195. Special Topics in Human Geography. 3 Credits.

Topics in human geography including population, urban, cultural, political and economic issues amongst others. Enrollment requires permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3196. Special Topics in Techniques. 3 Credits.

Topics covering specific skills in geographic information systems and field methods. Enrollment requires permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3197. Special Topics in Regional Geography. 3 Credits.

Various topics in regional geography, including world regional geography as well studies of specific regions of interest. Enrollment requires permission of the instructor.

GEOG 3198. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Consideration of geographic aspects of topical and future problems of society. May be repeated for credit provided that the topic differs. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001 or GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3218. Arctic Systems. 3 Credits.

Arctic regions examined from an interdisciplinary perspective, linking different elements of physical and human geography; Arctic climate, oceans, landscapes, and ecosystems; key issues involving interaction between humans and the environment; climate change and its effects in the Arctic. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 3810. Planning Cities. 3 Credits.

An examination of historical and contemporary trends and dynamics in urban planning in the United States and abroad. Same as AMST 3810. Prerequisite: GEOG 1001.

GEOG 4195. Proseminar in Geographic Thought. 3 Credits.

For students completing the major in geography. Development of geographic thought, theories, and methodologies; geographic curricula. Prerequisite: permission of the advisor.

GEOG 4195W. Proseminar in Geographic Thought. 3 Credits.

For students completing the major in geography. Development of geographic thought, theories, and methodologies; geographic curricula. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment.

GEOG 4199. Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Fieldwork, internship, or other controlled assignment with an agency or organization engaged in work in applied geography. May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 6 credits. Prerequisites: 12 credits of geography courses and permission of the instructor.

GEOG 4307. Digital Image Processing and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Land use/land cover change analysis using satellite and aircraft platforms. Digital image processing techniques, analysis, and applications. Prerequisites: GEOG 2107 and GEOG 3106.

GEOG 4308. Programming for Geospatial Applications. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts for creating Python scripts in ArcGIS; guidelines for proper Python syntax, troubleshooting common errors, and using loops to test for conditions and execute different code based on the results. Prerequisites: GEOG 2104, GEOG 2105 and GEOG 3106.

GEOG 4309. GIS for Emergency Management. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theoretical principles of geographic information systems and examination of its history, current uses, and potential for emergency management through case studies, guest lectures, and hands-on training on various GIS products. Prerequisites: GEOG 3106.

GEOG 4310. Geovisualization and Cartography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to cartographic design from gathering data to the final visualization; specific components involved in mapmaking, including purpose, generalization, and symbolization. Prerequisites: GEOG 2104 and GEOG 3106.

GEOG 4311. Open Source Solutions for Geospatial Project Management. 3 Credits.

Geospatial project management, from design through implementation. Students work exclusively with open source technology for data capture, management, analysis, and communication; open source solutions and the effectiveness and sustainability of project management. Prerequisite: GEOG 3106.

GEOG 6201. Geographic Thought. 3 Credits.

For first-year master's students, a survey of geographic thought and theories. Emphasis on contemporary issues in geography and on the development of research.

GEOG 6207. Urban Planning and Development. 3 Credits.

Selected problems in urban and regional planning: applications of zoning, environmental controls, and other techniques for achieving sustainable urban development.

GEOG 6208. Land Use and Urban Transportation Planning. 3 Credits.

Relationships between land use and the movement of goods and people. Examination of land use and transportation planning principles, issues, and techniques. Roles of public and private interests in land use and transportation planning and management.

GEOG 6218. Arctic Systems. 3 Credits.

Aspects of Arctic regions from an interdisciplinary perspective that links elements of physical and human geography; Arctic climate, oceans, landscapes, and ecosystems; interaction between humans and environment; climate change. Prerequisite: GEOG 1002.

GEOG 6219. Seminar: Climatology. 3 Credits.

Inadvertent climate modification due to urbanization and impacts on environmental and human health.

GEOG 6220. Seminar: Climatic Change. 3 Credits.

Examination of natural and human-induced climatic change, at global, regional, and local scales.

GEOG 6222. Seminar: Resources and the Environment. 3 Credits.

Topics related to the spatial variations and interrelationships of resources and the environment; applications of geographic information systems and remote sensing. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

GEOG 6223. Seminar: Population and Health. 3 Credits.

Interrelationships between population characteristics and dynamics and impacts on human health.

GEOG 6224. Seminar: Political Geography. 3 Credits.

Examination of political factors in location theory and analysis of the nature of political territories and conflict.

GEOG 6225. Seminar: Transportation and Development. 3 Credits.

Transportation and communication in the organization of space.

GEOG 6226. Water Resources Policy and Management. 3 Credits.

The history and practice of water resources policy and management in an integrated context; the impact of urban and agricultural runoff on water quality; provision of wastewater and water quality services; water supply, water allocation, and scarcity; and modification of waterbodies for the purposes of flood control, hydropower, navigation, and recreation.

GEOG 6230. Seminar: Environmental Issues in Development. 3 Credits.

A consideration of the geographical dimensions of the links between development and the environment.

GEOG 6232. Migration and Development. 3 Credits.

Analysis of migration's impact on development at various scales for both the sending and receiving localities.

GEOG 6243. Seminar: Urban Geography. 3 Credits.

Topics concerning social, political, economic, and environmental issues in U.S. cities.

GEOG 6244. Urban Sustainability. 3 Credits.

Urban sustainability and environmental issues in developed and developing cities.

GEOG 6245. Water Resources Policy and Management. 3 Credits.

This course examines the history and practice of water resources policy and management in the context of integrated water resource management. Thus, the course addresses management issues and policy responses to such topics as the impacts of urban and agricultural runoff on water quality; provision of wastewater and water quality services; water supply, water allocation and scarcity; and modification of waterbodies for the purposes of flood control, hydropower, navigation, and recreation. In addition, non-human water requirements: e.g. for fish and wildlife, as well as the need to preserve the natural ecosystems that provide and sustain water resources are central to each discussion. Management and policy issues in the United States and worldwide at a range of scales (local, state, federal and international) will be examined. In the course of these examinations, students gain an understanding of how current issues such as growing populations, increasing affluence, and climate change may impact water resource policy and management.

GEOG 6250. Geographical Perspectives on Development. 3 Credits.

Theory and debates surrounding economic development in a globalizing world, with case studies.

GEOG 6261. Geographical Perspectives on Latin America. 3 Credits.

Natural resources, the environment, and population dynamics through time.

GEOG 6262. Geographical Perspectives on the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected topics related to political, economic, social, cultural, and geographic patterns and processes in the region.

GEOG 6265. Geography of Russia and Its Neighbors. 3 Credits.

A deeper understanding of Post-Soviet geography with a focus on the physical and environmental characteristics of the region, geography of natural and human resources, ethnic, cultural and religious diversity, characteristics of economic and political regions, and recent geopolitical developments.

GEOG 6290. Principles of Demography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic demographic perspectives and data; methods for analysis of population size, distribution, and composition; determinants and consequences of population trends. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as ECON 6290/ SOC 6290/ STAT 6290.

GEOG 6291. Methods of Demographic Analysis. 3 Credits.

Basic methods for analysis of mortality, natality, and migration; population estimates and projections; estimation of demographic measures from incomplete data. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as ECON 6291/ SOC 6291/ STAT 6291.

GEOG 6292. Qualitative Methods in Geography. 3 Credits.

Qualitative research methods, including questionnaires, focus groups, in-depth interviews, repeat photography, observation, reflective mapping, coding, and map interpretation that help appreciate the human experience and build upon ways to produce knowledge.

GEOG 6293. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Consideration of geographic aspects of topical social or environmental problems. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

GEOG 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

GEOG 6299. Internship. 1-3 Credits.**GEOG 6300. Geography Capstone Internship. 3 Credits.**

This course provides hands-on experiential learning in a local government agency, NGO, or corporation while allowing the candidate to use his/her geographical skills in a real world setting. Restricted to graduate students in the geography program. Prerequisite: GEOG 6201.

GEOG 6303. Introduction to Remote Sensing. 3 Credits.

Theoretical, technical, and applied aspects of remote sensing as a tool for monitoring and managing Earth's resources.

GEOG 6304. Geographical Information Systems I. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of cartography; geographic data structure and geographic information systems.

GEOG 6305. Geospatial Statistics. 3 Credits.

Nature of geographical inquiry and the analytical and statistical methods used in the study of spatial processes and patterns.

GEOG 6306. Geographical Information Systems II. 3 Credits.

Advanced principles of geographic information systems and their use in spatial analysis and information management. Prerequisites: GEOG 6304 and GEOG 6305.

GEOG 6307. Digital Image Processing. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students to the theoretical, technical and applied aspects of remote sensing as a tool for monitoring and managing earth resources. This course provides students with the knowledge for analyzing and applying remotely sensed data for problem solving as it applies to land cover. Prerequisite: GEOG 6304.

GEOG 6308. Programming for Geospatial Applications. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts for creating Python scripts in ArcGIS; guidelines for proper Python syntax, techniques to troubleshoot common errors, and using loops to test for conditions and execute code based on results. Prerequisites: GEOG 6304 and GEOG 6305.

GEOG 6309. GIS for Emergency Management. 3 Credits.

This course introduces students to the theoretical principles of geographic information systems and examines its history, current uses and potential for emergency management through case studies, guest lectures and hands-on training on various GIS products. Prerequisite: GEOG 6304.

GEOG 6310. Geovisualization and Cartography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to cartographic design; components of mapmaking, including purpose, generalization, and symbolization; spatial thinking and effective audience-specific communication. Prerequisite: GEOG 6304.

GEOG 6311. Open Source Solutions for Geospatial Project Management. 3 Credits.

Geospatial project management, from design through implementation. Students work exclusively with open source technology for data capture, management, analysis, and communication; open source solutions and the effectiveness and sustainability of project management. Prerequisite: GEOG 6304.

GEOG 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**GEOG 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**

GEOLOGY (GEOL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

GEOL 1001. Physical Geology. 3 Credits.

Lecture, laboratory. An introduction to the principal features of the composition and structure of the earth. Topics include the nature of minerals and rocks, surface and deep earth processes, mineral and energy resources, and plate tectonics. Laboratory fee. Credit is not given for both GEOL 1001 and GEOL 1005.

GEOL 1002. Historical Geology. 3 Credits.

Lecture, laboratory. An introduction to the history of the earth. Topics include sedimentary environments, plate tectonics, origin of life, and evolution. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005.

GEOL 1005. Environmental Geology. 3 Credits.

Lecture, laboratory. An introduction to the impact of geology on the environment, with emphasis on the relation of people and society to natural environments; population evolution, natural hazards, and mineral resources. Laboratory fee. Credit is not given for both GEOL 1001 and GEOL 1005.

GEOL 2106. Oceanography. 3 Credits.

The ocean with its many environments represents the last largely unexplored frontier on earth. Origin of the ocean systems and plate tectonics, ocean habitats and their biota, marine hydrology and ocean currents; air-sea interaction and climate control; ocean mapping techniques; environmental regulations covering marine resources. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005.

GEOL 2111. Mineralogy. 4 Credits.

Lecture and laboratory. Introduction to the crystallography and chemical systematics of rock-forming and ore minerals. Exercises emphasize the analysis of mineralogic data and the paragenesis of mineral assemblages. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005; or permission of the instructor.

GEOL 2112. Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology. 4 Credits.

Lecture and laboratory. Introduction to basic light theory and the identification and characterization of minerals through optical properties. Laboratory exercises provide an introduction to petrologic analysis of igneous and metamorphic mineral systems. Prerequisite: GEOL 2111 or permission of the instructor. Laboratory fee.

GEOL 2122. Structural Geology. 3 Credits.

Lecture and laboratory. Study of natural and experimental rock deformation and the relationships between stress and strain as recorded by geologic structures. Prerequisite: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005. Laboratory fee.

GEOL 2151. Introduction to Paleontology. 3 Credits.

A review of the origin of life, the geologic record, and the evolutionary history of the major groups of organisms, including the origin of life and evolution of invertebrates, vertebrates, and plants. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: GEOL 1002.

GEOL 2190. Special Topics in Geology. 1-3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

GEOL 2333. Evolution and Extinction of Dinosaurs. 3 Credits.

The 165-million-year history of dinosaurs; different groups and their evolution, end-Cretaceous extinction event, the origin of birds, and the biology of the group. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125 and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; or GEOL 1001 and GEOL 1002; or GEOL 1002 and GEOL 1005. (Same as BISC 2333).

GEOL 3118. Volcanology. 3 Credits.

Fundamental principles and geologic processes associated with volcanism. Eruptive styles, processes leading to magma production and transport, triggering mechanisms, plate tectonic settings, volcanic hazards, and disaster mitigation. Case histories of selected volcanic eruptions examined in detail. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: GEOL 2111 or permission of the instructor.

GEOL 3119. Field Experience in Volcanology. 1 Credit.

Weeklong field exercise at a major volcanic center in the western United States; field-based interpretation and analysis of volcanic and related rocks. Classroom discussion focuses on the processes responsible for volcanism. Deposit for expenses is required. Recommended background: Prior completion or concurrent enrollment in GEOL 2112 and GEOL 3118.

GEOL 3123. Crustal Dynamics. 0-3 Credits.

Basic plate tectonic processes and features; the plate tectonic paradigm in historical evolutionary framework. Students present an original research project orally and in writing. Prerequisite: GEOL 2122. Laboratory fee.

GEOL 3128. Sedimentology and Stratigraphy. 3 Credits.

Introduction to sedimentation and stratigraphy; origin and classification of sediments and sedimentary rocks; introduction to clastic and carbonate depositional environments and stratigraphic principles. Prerequisite: GEOL 1001.

GEOL 3129. Sedimentology and Stratigraphy Lab. 1 Credit.

Introduction to sedimentation and stratigraphy; origin and classification of sediments and sedimentary rocks; introduction to clastic and carbonate depositional environments and stratigraphic principles. Prerequisite: GEOL 2112.

GEOL 3131. Global Climate Change. 3 Credits.

Fundamental causes and patterns of climate change. Methods of reconstruction of past climates; modeling and predicting climate change.

GEOL 3138. Hydrogeology. 3 Credits.

Principles and theory of basic and applied hydrology: surface water hydrology, geology of groundwater systems, groundwater flow, surface water-groundwater interactions, contamination and remediation technologies, conservation, management, and regulations. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: GEOL 2111 and GEOL 2122; and MATH 1221 or MATH 1231; or permission of the instructor.

GEOL 3140. Geochemistry. 3 Credits.

Chemical systems and processes on the planet Earth; origins and interactions among and within the Earth's lithosphere, oceans, and atmosphere; origin, distribution, and behavior of the elements; radioactive and stable isotope systems. Aqueous geochemistry; geochemical cycles. Prerequisites: GEOL 1001 or GEOL 1005; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112. (Same as CHEM 3140).

GEOL 3189. Geophysics. 3 Credits.

Principles of magnetic, gravity, seismic and electrical methods applied to geological problem-solving. Prerequisite: GEOL 2122 or permission of instructor.

GEOL 3191. Geology of Energy Resources. 3 Credits.

Principles of geology applied in energy exploration, exploitation, and production; the geology of energy resources in ocean basins; borehole and surface geophysical applications and reconnaissance mapping techniques; management and regulation of energy resources; sustainability, efficiency, and conservation issues. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: GEOL 2122 or permission of the instructor.

GEOL 4195. Geological Field Methods. 4 Credits.

Weekend field trips. Methods of outcrop analysis, geologic mapping, and data interpretation. The geological evolution of the central Appalachian mountains and the plate tectonic processes responsible for their formation emphasized. Field trip fee. Prerequisites: GEOL 2111 and GEOL 2122.

GEOL 4195W. Geological Field Methods. 4 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

GEOL 4199. Undergraduate Research or Reading. 1-12 Credits.

Problems approved by the staff. May be repeated for credit.

GERMANIC LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE (GER)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

GER 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

GER 1001. First-Year German I. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing German. Laboratory fee.

GER 1002. First-Year German II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of GER 1001. Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing German. Prerequisite: GER 1001. Laboratory fee.

GER 1003. Second-Year German I. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing German. Prerequisite: GER 1002 . Laboratory fee.

GER 1004. Second-Year German II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of GER 1003. Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing German. Prerequisite: GER 1003. Laboratory fee.

GER 1005. Intensive Beginning German I. 8 Credits.

Intensive course in fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing German (equivalent to GER 1001- GER 1002). Recommended for majors. Laboratory fee.

GER 1006. Intensive Beginning German II. 8 Credits.

Continuation of GER 1005. Intensive course in fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing German (equivalent to GER 1003- GER 1004). Prerequisite: GER 1002 or GER 1005. Recommended for majors. Laboratory fee.

GER 2009. Intermediate German I. 3 Credits.

Practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing at the intermediate level. Prerequisites: GER 1004 or GER 1006; or permission of the instructor.

GER 2010. Intermediate German II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of GER 2009. Practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing at the intermediate level. Prerequisites: GER 1004 or GER 1006; or permission of the instructor.

GER 2091. Introduction to German Literature—in English I. 3 Credits.

Survey of German literature 1700 to 1830, including the Enlightenment through Sturm und Drang, classicism, and romanticism.

GER 2092. Introduction to German Literature—in English II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of GER 2091. Survey of German literature 1830 to 1950, including Young Germany through realism, naturalism, expressionism, and the literature of the Third Reich years (exile literature and inner emigration).

GER 2101. Readings in Contemporary German I. 3 Credits.

Analysis of representative readings of expository prose from German newspapers, periodicals, and other publications. Prerequisite: for GER 2101, GER 1004 or GER 1006 .

GER 2102. Readings in Contemporary German II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of GER 2101. Analysis of representative readings of expository prose from German newspapers, periodicals, and other publications. Prerequisite: GER 2101.

GER 2109. Advanced Conversation and Composition. 3 Credits.

Introduction to approaches, concepts, and analytical tools for study in the field, complemented by advanced practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Prerequisites: GER 2010 or permission of the instructor.

GER 2109W. Introduction to German Studies I. 3 Credits.

An introduction to approaches, concepts, and analytical tools for study in the field, complemented by advanced practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: GER 2010 or permission of the instructor.

GER 2110. Introduction to German Studies II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of GER 2109. An introduction to approaches, concepts, and analytical tools for study in the field, complemented by advanced practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Prerequisites: GER 2010 or permission of the instructor.

GER 2110W. Introduction to German Studies II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of GER 2109. An introduction to approaches, concepts, and analytical tools for study in the field, complemented by advanced practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: GER 2010 or permission of the instructor.

GER 2111. Business German. 3 Credits.

Introductory course preparing students to function in business-related communicative situations, with an emphasis on language skills necessary for work in areas such as marketing and finance. Prerequisites: GER 2010 or permission of the instructor.

GER 2161. German Culture-in English I. 3 Credits.

The central problems, issues, and events that have shaped the development of German culture from antiquity to the present. Emphasis on products and processes of German culture in social, historical, and political contexts.

GER 2162. German Culture-in English II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of GER 2161. The central problems, issues, and events that have shaped the development of German culture from antiquity to the present. Emphasis on products and processes of German culture in social, historical, and political contexts.

GER 2165. Twentieth-Century German Literature-in English. 3 Credits.

Survey of the major trends in the works by modernist, exile, postwar, and contemporary German writers such as Kafka, Thomas Mann, Duerrenmatt, and Grass.

GER 3181. History of German Cinema-in English. 3 Credits.

A detailed historical and cultural survey of German cinema from the first moving picture devices (1895) to the expressionistic classics of the 1920s and the collapse of the Nazi film industry in 1945. All films are subtitled.

GER 3182. The Fairy Tale from the Grimms to Disney. 3 Credits.

Survey of the changing form, structure, and meaning of the fairy tale in its traditional contexts, modern transformations and critical interpretations, with readings by nineteenth-century European collectors and twentieth-century critics. Taught in English.

GER 3183. Berlin Before and After the Wall. 3 Credits.

The political, social, and cultural developments in Berlin from 1945 to the present through a reading of selected primary documents, historical analyses, and short literary texts.

GER 3184. German Thought-in English. 3 Credits.

An overview of German ideas about culture, religion, society, and politics from the sixteenth century to the present. Readings from such writers as Luther, Leibniz, Kant, Schiller, Hegel, Marx, Nietzsche, Freud, Weber, Heidegger, Adorno, and Habermas.

GER 3185. Literary Voices and the Fascist Experience-in English. 3 Credits.

A survey of writers anticipating as well as reflecting on Germany's plunge into the totalitarian abyss of fascist politics, including H. Mann, Kafka, Juenger, Brecht, Werfel, Thomas Mann, Lenz, Frisch, Duerrenmatt, and various forms of Holocaust poetry.

GER 3186. German Women Writers of the 19th and 20th Centuries. 3 Credits.

The changing literary and social roles of German women of the 19th and 20th centuries, examined through selected readings of women's literary production and culture.

GER 3187. German Cinema after 1945. 3 Credits.

The evolution of German cinema after 1945 in relation to social and political developments in the two German states; the national and international influences on the development of East and West German film and on film since German unification. Taught in English.

GER 3188. The Lives of East Germans. 3 Credits.

Consideration of what it meant to grow up and live in the German Democratic Republic and the changes and challenges to East German identity since unification. The course draws upon historical, political, and sociological studies as well as literary and filmic representations of East German experience.

GER 3189. Dealing with the Communist Past in Germany and Eastern Europe. 3 Credits.**GER 4171. The Age of Goethe-in German. 3 Credits.**

Readings of major works of Weimar classicism in their historical and cultural context.

GER 4172. From Romanticism to Realism. 3,4 Credits.

Readings in German romanticism (Kleist, Hoffmann), literature of the "young Germany" movement (Büchner), and realism (Keller, Storm).

GER 4173. Naturalism to Expressionism. 3 Credits.

Study of various literary movements between 1880 and 1914: naturalism, impressionism, symbolism, and expressionism (Hauptmann, Hesse, Thomas Mann, Kafka).

GER 4174. Inside/Outside the Third Reich. 3 Credits.

Analysis of literary developments inside the Nazi state (propaganda literature, literature of resistance, and inner immigration) and the literature of exile (Seghers, Remarque).

GER 4175. Literature of two Germanies. 3 Credits.

Evolution of East and West German literatures after World War II, their separate developments and ultimate unification.

GER 4176. Contemporary German Literature. 3 Credits.

Analysis of works by former East and West German writers after unification as well as the generation of young German writers, who came of age after or around the time of unification. Emphasis on memoirs, family narratives, essays, and films examining Germany's transition from fascism and socialism to democracy.

GER 4195. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

GER 4197. Senior Honors Thesis I. 3 Credits.

Senior honors thesis on a topic related to German language, literature, or culture. Required of and open only to honors candidates in the department.

GER 4198. Senior Honors Thesis II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of GER 4197. Senior honors thesis on a topic related to German language, literature, or culture. Required of and open only to honors candidates in the department.

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS (GCON)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

GCON 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. Recommended background: GCON 6502 and GCON 6503.

GCON 6501. Capstone Research and Writing Project. 3 Credits.

Students produce an original project to demonstrate accumulated learning and professional development in the government contracts field. Course requirements are fulfilled through completion of either a research thesis of approximately 6,000 words or alternate projects determined in consultation with the program director. Restricted to For Master of Science in Government Contracts candidates.

GCON 6502. Formation of Government Contracts. 3 Credits.

Survey of the law pertaining to government procurement, including an analysis of the unique features of government contracting and a discussion of the functions of Congress, the executive branch, and the courts in the procurement process. Focus on the contract formation process, including techniques for awarding contracts and litigation and protests involving awards. (Same as LAW 6502).

GCON 6503. Performance of Government Contracts. 3 Credits.

Substantive problems that most frequently arise during the performance of government contracts. Interpretation of specifications and the most generally used contract clauses; analysis of the rights of the parties when performance in accordance with the terms of the contract is not obtained. Analysis of the methods that can be used by the parties to a government contract to obtain legal relief, including detailed coverage of the disputes procedure, actions for breach of contract, and forms of equitable and extraordinary relief. (Same as LAW 6503).

GCON 6504. MSGC Capstone Scholarly Writing. 1 Credit.

A research and writing project completed under the supervision of the law school that integrates students' cumulative learning experiences in and demonstrates their understanding of government contract law and business. The project addresses a current acquisition issue of interest to the student. Students are expected to produce a final paper for submission to a relevant scholarly journal for publication. Restricted to Master of Science in Government Contracts candidates.

GCON 6505. Marketing for the Government Marketplace. 3 Credits.

The key elements of the business environment that affect marketing for the federal government. Important characteristics of government versus consumer and business markets; segmentation, targeting, and positioning; brand equity and the importance of building strong brands. Key issues and decisions associated with the marketing mix (products, pricing, distribution, and promotion). Application of marketing principles and theories to federal government contracting opportunities.

GCON 6506. Pricing Issues in Government Contracts. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of government contracts cost and pricing. The regulatory, accounting, estimating and financial foundations of cost and pricing, including Federal Acquisition Regulation ("FAR") Part 15, FAR Part 31, and Cost Accounting Standards ("CAS"). Topics examined from both contractor and government perspectives include evaluating cost and pricing of government contract proposals, negotiating fair and reasonable contract prices, evaluating requests for equitable adjustment and claims that arise in government contract performance, and settlement proposals in terminations for convenience. Case studies and class presentations allow students to practice and enhance their skills based on practical issues that arise in the cost and pricing arena.

GCON 6508. Comparative Public Procurement. 2 Credits.

Comparative study of laws, regulations, and procedures dealing with public procurement, with a focus on common issues and challenges facing government procurement systems throughout the world; approaches of the U.S. federal system compared to those of various international organizations. Restricted to students in the MS in government contracts program. Prerequisite: GCON 6515.

GCON 6509. State and Local Procurement. 2 Credits.

Common procurement methods and solutions used in state and local governments and comparison with those used in federal procurement systems; the distinct evolution of state and federal procurement legal systems and whether they should be more closely connected. Restricted to students in the MS in government contracts program. Prerequisite: GCON 6515.

GCON 6510. Foreign Government Contracting. 2 Credits.

Special legal and policy issues resulting from the emergence of a highly globalized public procurement market; export controls, anti-corruption requirements, and unique legal rules for certain types of foreign assistance. Restricted to students in the MS in government contracts program. Prerequisite: GCON 6515.

GCON 6511. Federal Grants Law. 2 Credits.

The federal financial assistance system and specific legal issues arising with respect to management of federal grants and cooperative agreements. Restricted to students in the MS in government contracts program.

GCON 6512. Government Procurement of Intellectual Property Seminar. 2 Credits.

Intellectual property law in terms of its challenges to federal government procurement rules; competing policy demands for innovation, transparency, and sound public investment in the intersection of intellectual property law and federal procurement rules. Restricted to students in the MS in government contracts program.

GCON 6513. Procurement Reform. 2 Credits.

Emerging issues in U.S. public procurement law; reforms regarding integrity, transparency, and competition; European procurement law as a comparative counter-example to U.S. law. Restricted to students in the MS in government contracts program. Prerequisite: GCON 6515.

GCON 6514. Anti-Corruption and Compliance. 2 Credits.

Domestic and international anti-corruption laws; traditional U.S. bribery and gratuity laws and the implementation and enforcement of these laws and programs; international anti-corruption efforts in enforcement and through international instruments. Restricted to students in the MS in government contracts program.

GCON 6515. Advanced Writing for Government Contracts. 2 Credits.

Understanding and analyzing the fundamental parts of the writing process to achieve greater mastery of written communication. Students reflect on their own writing process, identify areas for improvement, and develop advanced practical skills. Restricted to students in the MS in government contracts program. Prerequisites: GCON 6502 and GCON 6503.

GREEK (GREK)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

GREK 1001. Beginning Classical Greek I. 4 Credits.

Study of the grammar, vocabulary, and structure of ancient Greek. Reading of selected ancient authors.

GREK 1002. Beginning Classical Greek II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of GREK 1001. Study of the grammar, vocabulary, and structure of ancient Greek. Reading of Homer and selected ancient authors. Prerequisite: GREK 1001.

GREK 2001. Intermediate Classical Greek I. 3 Credits.

Reading of ancient Greek prose or poetic works (e.g., selections from Homer, Plato, Euripides). Review of grammar. Prerequisite: GREK 1002 .

GREK 2002. Intermediate Classical Greek II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of GREK 2001. Reading of ancient Greek prose or poetic works, such as selections from Homer, Plato, and Euripides. Review of grammar. Topics vary by year. Permission of the instructor may be substituted for the prerequisite. Prerequisite: GREK 2001.

GREK 2002W. Intermediate Classical Greek II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of GREK 2001. Reading of ancient Greek prose or poetic works, such as selections from Homer, Plato, and Euripides. Review of grammar. Topics vary by year. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Permission of the instructor may be substituted for the prerequisite. Prerequisite: GREK 2001.

GREK 3001. Major Greek Authors I. 3 Credits.

Selections from a wide variety of Greek prose, drama, and poetry, suited to the needs of the class. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Prerequisite: GREK 2002 .

GREK 3001W. Major Greek Authors II. 3 Credits.

Selections from a wide variety of Greek prose, drama, and poetry, suited to the needs of the class. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: GREK 2002 .

GREK 3002. Major Greek Authors II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of GREK 3001. Selections from a wide variety of Greek drama and poetry, suited to the needs of the class. Topics vary by year. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Prerequisite: GREK 2002 or permission of the instructor.

GREK 3002W. Major Greek Authors II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of GREK 3001. Selections from a wide variety of Greek drama and poetry, suited to the needs of the class. Topics vary by year. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: GREK 2002.

GWTEACH (GTCH)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

GTCH 1001. GWTeach Step 1: Inquiry Approaches to Teaching. 1 Credit.

First recruitment course in the GWTeach professional development sequence. Overview of latest methods in teaching. Elementary school teaching experience using lessons written based on district curricula.

GTCH 1002. GWTeach Step 2: Inquiry-based Lesson Design. 1 Credit.

Second recruitment course in the GWTeach professional development sequence. Overview of latest methods in teaching. Middle school teaching experience using lessons written based on district curricula. Prerequisite: GTCH 1001.

GTCH 1003. Step 1 and 2 Hybrid. 3 Credits.

Students build and practice inquiry-based lesson design skills for elementary and middle school students; classroom management techniques and analysis of performance data.

GTCH 3101. Knowing and Learning in Mathematics and Science. 3 Credits.

Introduction to models of knowing and learning for classroom practice. Focus on secondary mathematics and science. Prerequisites: GTCH 1001 and GTCH 1002.

GTCH 3102. Classroom Interactions. 3 Credits.

Introduction to use of curriculum and technology in the classroom for effective teaching of mathematics, science, and engineering. Interplay between teachers, students, content, and the world beyond schools; design, implementation, and evaluation of outcomes of instructional activities. Co-requisite: GTCH 3101. Restricted to junior and senior students in the GWTeach program. Prerequisites: GTCH 1001; and GTCH 1002 or GTCH 1003.

GTCH 3103. Project-Based Instruction. 3 Credits.

Design of full units of connected lessons. Integration of mathematics and science content. Intensive field-based experiences. Restricted to students in the GWTeach program with junior or senior standing or with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: GTCH 3102.

GTCH 3201. Perspectives on Math and Science. 3 Credits.

Topics and episodes in the history of science and mathematics. Focus on processes by which math and science evolves. Perspectives include biology, physics, geology, astronomy, and chemistry. Historical perspectives on the content and direction of the sciences. Restricted to GWTeach students and to others with permission of the instructor. Restricted to Sophomore or higher standing. Prerequisites: GWTeach courses GTCH 1001 – Step 1 and GTCH 1002 – Step 2 or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Most students will be in the GWTeach program. Other students may enroll with permission of the instructor.

GTCH 3201W. Perspectives on Math and Science. 3 Credits.

Topics and episodes in the history of science and mathematics; evolutionary processes of math and science; historical perspectives on the content and direction of the sciences. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

GTCH 3202. Research Methods in Math and Science. 3 Credits.

Design experiments to answer scientific questions and reduce systematic and random errors. Statistics to interpret experimental results. Restricted to Sophomore or higher standing. Restricted to GWTeach students and to others with permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: GWTeach courses GTCH 1001 – Step 1 and GTCH 1002 – Step 2 or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Most students will be in the GWTeach program. Other students may enroll with permission of the instructor.

GTCH 3203. Functions and Modeling. 3 Credits.

Mathematics addressing unique needs of future teachers of mathematics. Explore models using linear, exponential, polynomial, and trigonometric functions. Restricted to Sophomore or higher standing. Restricted to GWTeach mathematics students and to others with permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: GWTeach courses GTCH 1001 – Step 1 and GTCH 1002 – Step 2 or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Most students will be in the GWTeach program. Other students may enroll with permission of the instructor.

GTCH 3500. Topics in STEM Teaching. 1 Credit.

Issues in STEM research and education. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit if topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to GWTeach and minor in STEM teaching students with permission of the GWTeach Associate Director.

GTCH 3600. Pedagogy for Learning Assistants. 2 Credits.

Integration of educational theory, pedagogy, and practice; classroom discourse, group discussions, disciplinary thinking, questioning, models of cognition, metacognition, formative assessment, classroom presence. For students serving as learning assistants in large-enrollment undergraduate science courses. Restricted to GWTeach and minor in STEM teaching students with permission of the GWTeach Associate Director.

GTCH 4000. Apprentice Teaching. 0-7 Credits.

Culminating experience and tools for first teaching positions. Students who intend to teach mathematics take GTCH 3203 in addition to the listed prerequisites. Restricted to GWTeach apprentice teachers with junior or senior standing. Prerequisites: GTCH 3101, GTCH 3201, and GTCH 3202.

HEALTH AND WELLNESS (HLWL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HLWL 1101. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details.

HLWL 1102. Stress Management. 3 Credits.

A holistic view of stress management, including mind, body, spirit, and emotions; dominant stressors and how they affect health and wellness.

HLWL 1103. Issues in Men's Health. 3 Credits.

Issues in men's health ranging from the physical and emotional to the spiritual and occupational.

HLWL 1104. Outdoor and Environmental Education. 3 Credits.

A conceptual and experiential introduction to outdoor education, environmental education, wilderness travel, and outdoor leadership. Materials fee.

HLWL 1105. Yoga and the Meaning of Life. 3 Credits.

The historical teachings that have contributed to the physical, psychological, and spiritual practices of yoga.

HLWL 1106. Drug Awareness. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the complex role that drugs play in contemporary society and the ethical, legal, socioeconomic, and health issues that surround their therapeutic and recreational use.

HLWL 1108. Weight and Society. 3 Credits.

Background and concepts of body dissatisfaction, disordered eating, food preoccupation, and exercise obsession.

HLWL 1108W. Weight and Society. 3 Credits.

Background and concepts of body dissatisfaction, disordered eating, food preoccupation, and exercise obsession. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HLWL 1109. Human Sexuality. 3 Credits.

Biological and developmental aspects of human sexuality; psychological and emotional aspects of sexual behavior; sexual identity; social forces affecting sexual issues; and research trends in the area of human sexuality.

HLWL 1110. Issues in Alternative Medicine. 3 Credits.

Various modalities of alternative/complementary/integrative therapy; critical analysis and evaluation of the many dimensions of these approaches.

HLWL 1112. Issues in Women's Health. 3 Credits.

An introduction to health promotion and disease prevention pertaining especially to diseases, disorders, and conditions that are more prevalent among or unique to women or for which risk factors or interventions may differ for women and men. Topics are covered from epidemiological, sociocultural, historical, and behavioral perspectives.

HLWL 1114. Personal Health and Wellness. 3 Credits.

Survey of the various components involved in personal health and wellness, such as personal fitness, sexuality, mental health, and environmental health; application of knowledge through the use of decision making and behavior modification skills.

HLWL 1116. Lifestyle Nutrition. 3 Credits.

Introduction to nutrition that enables the student to make healthful food choices to enhance quality of life and prevention of chronic disease. Topics may include label reading, vegetarian diets, eating for exercise, and interpreting nutrient recommendations.

HLWL 1117. Lifetime Fitness. 3 Credits.

Core elements of personal fitness as applied to daily life. Emphasis on the development of functional fitness skills that can be practiced both in and out of the classroom.

HEALTH CARE QUALITY (HCQ)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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HCQ 6200. Introduction to Health Care Quality. 3 Credits.

An overview of the US health care system and the influence of health policy development and implementation on health care quality. Introduction to fundamental concepts of health care quality, patient safety, leadership, and change management.

HCQ 6201. Building a Quality Culture. 3 Credits.

Application of leadership and organizational change theories and principles to the implementation of quality and patient safety initiatives. Focus on strategies for developing the culture and infrastructure needed to support patient safety and continuous quality improvement.

HCQ 6202. Health Care Quality Landscape. 3 Credits.

Analysis of quality and patient safety challenges in US health care with a focus on political and environmental influences.

HCQ 6203. Quality Improvement Science. 3 Credits.

An introduction to quality improvement and patient safety theories, models, methods and tools and their application to quality and safety improvement challenges in health care.

HCQ 6204. Health Care Quality Analysis. 3 Credits.

Application of measurement, data management and statistical analysis principles to quality improvement and patient safety challenges. Focus on the importance and design of effective measures and the selection of appropriate analysis tools.

HCQ 6205. Patient Safety Systems. 3 Credits.

An examination of the epidemiology and sources of error in health care, risk assessment, and the design of processes and systems to improve patient safety. Focus on the application of process and technology-based systems to reduce the incidence of error.

HCQ 6275. Leadership and Change. 3 Credits.

A capstone course focusing on the concept of leading change within the contexts of health professionals, health systems, and health policy. Organizational, management, and change theories as well as characteristics of personal and professional change leadership are explored in relation to expectations for successful executive leadership and performance in today's dynamic health care environments.

HEALTH CARE SCIENCE (HCS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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HCS 0982. Continuous Enrollment. 3 Credits.

HCS 0985. GWU/GMU Joint NP/MSN Program. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 1011. Applied Anatomy and Physiology. 4 Credits.

HCS 1012. Mathematics-Health Providers. 2 Credits.

HCS 2100. Clinical Medicine Review. 5 Credits.

HCS 2101. Environmental Biostatistics. 3 Credits.

HCS 2102. Food and Water Sanitation. 3 Credits.

HCS 2103. Academic Curriculum Tutorial. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 2135. Clinical Assessment II. 4 Credits.

HCS 2140. Clinical Decision Making. 2 Credits.

HCS 2153. Gynecology Outpatient: Nurse Practitioners. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 2154. Clinical Geriatrics. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 2158. Cardiothoracic Med Elect-PA's. 4 Credits.

HCS 2159. Dermatology Elective for Physician Assistants. 4 Credits.

HCS 2160. Medical Inpatient. 5 Credits.

HCS 2161. Sports Medicine for Physician Assistants. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 2163. Medical Outpatient. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 2166. Surgical Inpatient. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 2168. Urology. 2 Credits.

HCS 2169. Obstetrics and Gynecology. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 2172. Pediatric Outpatient. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 2173. Special Project Elective - PA/MPH Students. 4 Credits.

HCS 2175. Primary Care Preceptorship. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 2176. EMed Elective For PA's. 4 Credits.

HCS 2177. General Medicine Elective for Physician Assistants. 4-6 Credits.

HCS 2178. Emergency Medicine. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 2180. Practicum in Environmental Health. 7 Credits.

HCS 2186. Orthopaedics Elective for Physician Assistants. 4 Credits.

HCS 2187. Radiology Elective for Physician Assistants. 4 Credits.

HCS 2188. Shock Trauma Elective for Physician Assistants. 4 Credits.

HCS 2189. Alcohol Rehabilitation Unit. 2 Credits.

HCS 2190. Dermatology. 1,2 Credit.

HCS 2191. Eye, Ear, Nose, and Throat. 4 Credits.

HCS 2192. Orthopaedics. 4 Credits.

HCS 2194. Practicum in Gerontology and Geriatric Care. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 2195. Ophthalmology. 4 Credits.

HCS 2197. Current Topics in Bioethics. 1 Credit.

HCS 2198. Psychiatry. 4 Credits.

HCS 4199. Independent Study. 1-12 Credits.

HCS 6201. Practicum in Geriatric Care. 1 Credit.

HCS 6202. Introduction to Health Policy. 1 Credit.

HCS 6203. Spirituality, Healing, and Art in Medicine. 1 Credit.

HCS 6208. Clinical Experience in Urban Health Care. 1 Credit.

HCS 6228. Preclinical Primary Care Apprenticeship. 2 Credits.

HCS 6230. Statistical Applications for Health Professionals. 3 Credits.

HCS 6231. Research Design. 3 Credits.

HCS 6232. Methods in Reading Medical Literature. 1 Credit.

HCS 6233. Epidemiology/Med Decision Makng. 1 Credit.
HCS 6274. Graduate Clinical Practicum. 3 Credits.
HCS 6502. Organztn/Financing-Health Care. 3 Credits.
HCS 6504. Med Law-the Attendng Physician. 3 Credits.
HCS 6505. Biomedical Ethics. 5 Credits.
HCS 6506. Medical Humanities. 1-12 Credits.
HCS 8360. Family Practice Preceptorship. 1-12 Credits.
HCS 8361. Rural Family Practice Precepтр. 1-12 Credits.
HCS 8362. Rural Family Practice Precepтр. 1-12 Credits.
HCS 8369. Issues in Health Care. 2 Credits.
HCS 8390. Extramural HCS Elective. 1-12 Credits.
HCS 8391. Extramural HCS Elective. 1-12 Credits.
HCS 8392. Extramural HCS Elective. 1-12 Credits.
HCS 8393. Extramural HCS Elective. 1-12 Credits.
HCS 8394. Extramural HCS Elective. 1-12 Credits.

HEALTH SCIENCES PROGRAMS (HSCI)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HSCI 1101. Careers in Health Care. 1 Credit.

Introduction to health professions and an orientation to the U.S. health care system; training and educational pathways required for various health professions.

HSCI 1102. Medical Terminology I. 3 Credits.

First in a two-course series introducing medical vocabulary and terms related to the anatomy, physiology, pathology, and treatment of select systems; the gastrointestinal, respiratory, cardiovascular, blood, lymphatic, integumentary, skeletal, and muscular systems. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in biology.

HSCI 1103. Medical Terminology II. 3 Credits.

Second in a two-course series covering medical vocabulary and terms related to the anatomy, physiology, pathology, and treatment of select systems; the nervous, urinary, reproductive, endocrine, ophthalmic, and otolaryngologic systems. Prerequisite: HSCI 1102. Recommended background: prior completion of a course in biology.

HSCI 1106. Introduction to Biotechnology for Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

Concepts in biotechnology with special emphasis on issues and advances in medicine and health care. Restricted to Students in SMHS.

HSCI 1107. Introduction to Sterile Processing. 3 Credits.

Concepts and terminology in perioperative care; basic surgical instrumentation, inventory control, and sterile processing standards. Restricted to SMHS students. Prerequisites: HSCI 1101, HSCI 1102 and HSCI 1103.

HSCI 1108. Introduction to Food and Nutrition. 3 Credits.

Introduction to food and nutrition and their impact on health and wellness; nutrients and metabolism, dietary and food practices, obesity, nutrient requirements across the lifespan, access to proper nutrition, and commercial messages in nutrition and advertising. Prerequisites: HSCI 1102 and HSCI 1103.

HSCI 1109. Introduction to Surgical Sciences. 3 Credits.

Introduction to surgical technology; terminology, sterilization processes, surgical instrumentation, techniques, and basic case management. Restricted to SMHS students. Prerequisites: HSCI 1102 and HSCI 1103.

HSCI 1110. Concepts of Pathophysiology and Health. 3 Credits.

Introduction to concepts of pathophysiology and health with special emphasis on issues and advances in nursing and health care. Restricted to students in the Health Sciences program. Prerequisites: HSCI 1102 and HSCI 1103.

HSCI 2100. Writing and Composition in the Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

Basic writing mechanics and methods for developing paragraphs and essays; conceptualizing papers, such as crafting outlines and assessing sources; and basics of APA style. Students practice analyzing writing through peer review exercises.

HSCI 2101. Psychosocial Aspects of Health and Illness. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive introduction to the psychological and social aspects of health and wellness. Emphasis on the development of communication skills and the establishment of caring relationships. Discussions of special situations such as working with dying patients and patients with self-destructive behaviors.

HSCI 2102. Pathophysiology. 3 Credits.

Biomedical and scientific framework for the understanding of human disease mechanisms and biologic processes. Overview of infectious, immunologic, cardiovascular, genetic, respiratory, gastrointestinal, neoplastic, reproductive, renal, hematologic, neurologic, and musculoskeletal diseases.

HSCI 2103. Health Policy and the Health Care System. 3 Credits.

Incorporates economic theory and policy analysis methodology to analyze the impact of changes in the health care system on the practice of health sciences professionals and the quality and process of health care. Development of critical thinking skills through review of current medical literature.

HSCI 2104. Management of Health Science Services. 3 Credits.

Application of management and organizational principles to the delivery of services provided by health sciences disciplines. Issues addressed include information systems, leadership, team building, fiscal management, human resources management, quality improvement, and management of conflict and change.

HSCI 2105. Current Issues in Bioethics. 3 Credits.

Basic issues, approaches, and requirements of ethically acceptable decision making with patients, including patient confidentiality, conflicts of interest, allocation of scarce resources, occupational risks in health care, and professional responsibility for overall quality of care.

HSCI 2107. Health Care in Literature. 3 Credits.

HSCI 2108. Quality Improvement in Health Care. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the structures in place to enhance the quality of health care delivery and political and economic influences that affect quality improvement programs. Assessment of specific interventions to enhance health care from the perspectives of providers and patients.

HSCI 2109. Trends and Innovations in Health Care. 3 Credits.

Examination of new technologies, health care delivery models, and the phenomenon of sophisticated consumers. Assessment of the impact of science, technology, ethics, and government on the provision of health care.

HSCI 2110. Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Concepts. 3 Credits.

An overview of basic public health concepts for health sciences students, including epidemiology, health promotion, and disease prevention. Review of current issues in health promotion. Completion of a public health project in a clinical site.

HSCI 2111. Development of the Health Care Professions. 3 Credits.

The evolution of the health care professions; basic information pertinent to all aspects of the support and delivery of health care services; and legal and professional considerations related to health occupations.

HSCI 2112. Writing in the Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the health sciences literature. Emphasis is on construction, evaluation and organization of written communication of health sciences information.

HSCI 2112W. Writing in the Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

HSCI 2113. Informatics in the HSCI. 3 Credits.

Introduction to health care informatics, including management and clinical information systems and their role in administration, clinical, and research arenas in health care.

HSCI 2114. Health Care in Developing Nations. 3 Credits.

An introduction to health concerns in the developing world. Students explore interventional approaches for such issues as malaria, HIV/AIDS, clean water, maternal and women's health, and childhood mortality.

HSCI 2117. Introduction to Statistics for Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

Foundational concepts in descriptive and inferential statistics, including probability, sampling distribution, estimation, correlation, t-Test, simple linear regression, and chi-square. Application of statistical concepts and methods within the health sciences.

HSCI 2118. Global Women's Health. 1 Credit.

The social, cultural, and economic conditions affecting health outcomes for women and girls across the globe. Through a human rights lens, students explore the core women's health issues outlined by the World Health Organization (WHO).

HSCI 2130. Primary Care Skills Practicum. 2 Credits.

HSCI 2131. Adult Primary Care Practicum. 2 Credits.

Clinical course on caring for adults with common primary care problems and understanding concepts of health promotion and disease prevention. Students conduct in-depth examinations of specific primary care problems; review current pathophysiology literature; explore pharmacologic and non-pharmacologic treatment modalities; and diagnose and manage acute and chronic problems prominent in ambulatory health clinics serving the general adult population. A minimum of 80 clinical hours is required.

HSCI 2132. Primary Care Mental Health Practicum. 2 Credits.

HSCI 2133. Specialized Clinical Experience. 2 Credits.

HSCI 2190. Independent Study in Clinical Health Sciences. 1-12 Credits.

Independent study and special projects involving student-defined learning objectives. Permission of the faculty member directing the study is required prior to enrollment.

HSCI 2195. Special Topics in Health Sciences. 1-3 Credits.

HSCI 2503. Survey of Medical Terminology. 1 Credit.

Basic medical terminology and vocabulary commonly used in health care. For pre-medical students and other pre-health professions. Restricted to SMHS students.

HSCI 3101. General Chemistry I. 4 Credits.

Introduction to physical and inorganic chemistry. Topics include atomic structure, chemical bonding, common types of reactions, stoichiometry, thermochemistry and the properties of gases, liquids, and solids. Didactic lectures augmented by a corresponding hands-on laboratory component.

HSCI 3102. General Chemistry II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of HSCI 3101 General Chemistry I. Topics include kinetics, equilibrium, acid-base chemistry, precipitation reactions, coordination chemistry, thermodynamics, and electrochemistry. Didactic lectures augmented by a corresponding hands-on laboratory component.

HSCI 3103. Organic Chemistry I. 4 Credits.

Introduction to the structure, reactivity, and properties of organic compounds; emphasis on chemistry related to biomolecules. Students must have completed HSCI 3101 and HSCI 3102 with a minimum grade of C- prior to enrollment. Restricted to students enrolled in the pre-medicine post-baccalaureate certificate program.

HSCI 3104. Organic Chemistry II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of HSCI 3103. Introduction to the structure, reactivity, and properties of organic compounds; emphasis on chemistry related to biomolecules. Students must have completed HSCI 3103 with a minimum grade of C- prior to enrollment. Restricted to students in the post-baccalaureate certificate in pre-medicine program. Prerequisite: HSCI 3103.

HSCI 3105. Biochemistry. 3 Credits.

Concepts and principles of biochemistry applicable to health care. Methods and approaches are correlated with the biochemical basis of human disease. Prerequisite: HSCI 3103.

HSCI 3106. Microbiology for Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

Principles of microbiology with emphasis on microorganisms that impact health and cause human disease. Topics include an overview of microbiology and aspects of medical microbiology, identification and control of pathogens, disease transmission, host resistance, and immunity. Prerequisites: One course in biology or chemistry or anatomy and physiology; or MLS 2000 or MLS 2001.

HSCI 3107. Introduction to Biochemical Pharmacology. 1 Credit.

The theory of drug action; practical issues that must be addressed when translating knowledge from molecular and cellular research into drug discovery and development. Restricted to students in the post-baccalaureate pre-medicine certificate program. Recommended background: Concurrent enrollment in HSCI 3105.

HSCI 3108. Microbiology for Health Sciences Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Practical study of bacteria, yeasts, molds, protozoa, and viruses in relation to the health professions. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126. Recommended background: Prior completion of 3 credits in microbiology lecture or concurrent registration in HSCI 3106.

HSCI 3117. Principles of Biostatistics for Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

Biostatistics for health science professionals. Concepts and methods, including confidence intervals, ANOVA, multiple and logistic regression, and non-parametric analyses. Scientific literature is used to provide a comprehensive context in which analytical evidence is employed to support practices in the health sciences. Prerequisites: HSCI 2117 or permission of the instructor.

HSCI 3201. Biology I. 4 Credits.

Students develop a strong foundation in biological chemistry, cell biology, evolution, and genetics. Didactic lectures are augmented by a corresponding practical laboratory component.

HSCI 3202. Biology II. 4 Credits.

Biological diversity (microbes, protists, invertebrates and vertebrates), animal physiology, and ecology. Didactic lectures are augmented by a corresponding practical laboratory component. Prerequisite: students in the post-baccalaureate certificate in pre-medicine program. Recommended background: completion of HSCI 3201 or an equivalent 4-credit general biology I course.

HSCI 3301. Physics I. 4 Credits.

Classical physics, including mechanics, Newton's laws of motion, force, gravitation, equilibrium, work and energy, momentum, and rotational motion; periodic motion, waves, and sound; heat and thermodynamics. Didactic lectures augmented by a corresponding hands-on laboratory component.

HSCI 3302. Physics II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of HSCI 3301 Physics I, including electrostatics, electromagnetism, direct and alternating current circuits, and electromagnetic radiation; geometrical and physical optics; special relativity; quantum theory; atomic physics; nuclear physics; particle physics; astrophysics and cosmology. Didactic lectures augmented by a corresponding hands-on laboratory component.

HSCI 3401. Current Topics in Health Care I. 1 Credit.

First in a two-course sequence designed for students who plan to become health care professionals; issues in health care delivery, roles and scope of practice in health care professions, and current topics health care.

HSCI 3402. Current Topics in Health Care II. 1 Credit.

Second in a two-course sequence designed for students who plan to become health care professionals. Continuing coverage of health care delivery, current topics in health care, and how issues raised apply to the needs of a diverse population. Prerequisite: HSCI 3401.

HSCI 3501. Human Anatomy and Physiology I. 4 Credits.

First in a two-course sequence. The structure and function of cells, tissue, organs, and systems in the human body. Restricted to SMHS students.

HSCI 3502. Human Anatomy and Physiology II. 4 Credits.

Second in a two-course sequence. The structure and function of cells, tissue, organs, and systems in the human body. Restricted to SMHS students. Prerequisite: HSCI 3501.

HSCI 4102. Human Physiology in Extreme Environments. 3 Credits.

The course examines human physiology and the pathophysiology of acute illnesses and injuries, and evaluates appropriate mitigation strategies associated with living and working in extreme environments.

HSCI 4103. Health Care Law/Regulation. 3 Credits.**HSCI 4105. Case Studies in Health Care. 3 Credits.****HSCI 4106. Introduction to Epidemiology for Health Sciences. 3 Credits.**

An introduction to epidemiological methods and their applications in the prevention and control of illness, community and clinical interventions, and health services.

HSCI 4112. Research and Writing in Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

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HSCI 4112W. Research and Writing in Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HSCI 4198. Mentored Research I. 3 Credits.

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HSCI 4199. Mentored Research II. 3 Credits.

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HSCI 6212. Teaching Strategies in the Health Professions. 3 Credits.

Application of teaching and learning principles in the design of education in health professions. Illustrates teaching and learning practices grounded in andragogy, contributing to curriculum program development and the enhancement of teaching and assessment skills.

HSCI 6213. Curriculum Development in the Health Professions. 3 Credits.

Curriculum design and assessment skills in medical and health science settings. Recommended background: prior completion of HSCI 6212 or experience with principles of adult learning.

HSCI 6223. Topics in Health Care Leadership. 3 Credits.

Theories and styles of leadership, including organizational management and values, strategic planning, communication strategies, managing change, and negotiating conflict in the context of the health care delivery system.

HSCI 6231. Advanced Pediatric Health Needs. 3 Credits.

Service delivery to children with disabilities from infancy through early schooling. Emphasis on learning disabilities, ADHD, sensory processing disabilities, and intellectual disabilities with co-occurring developmental and emotional disorders.

HSCI 6233. Pathology-Hlth Sci Students I. 1 Credit.

HSCI 6234. Pathology-Hlth Sci Students II. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts and language of pathology, infectious diseases, and fundamental disease processes. Emphasis on pathogenesis and dynamics of disease. Causation, evolution, and morphology of pathological changes in the principal diseases of each organ system.

HSCI 6240. Issues and Trends in the Health Care System. 3 Credits.

Analysis of key contemporary issues in U.S. health and social policy that affect the design and structure of the health care system. The health policy process and initiatives that shape care delivery.

HSCI 6241. The Health Care Enterprise. 3 Credits.

An overview of global business principles related to health care systems: the management of patient-centered care delivery, marketing, finance and fiscal management principles, information technology, and quality improvement.

HSCI 6261. Foundations in Clinical and Translational Research. 3 Credits.

Overview and analysis of the translational research principles and practice through the application of basic, clinical, community health and health services research concepts.

HSCI 6262. Transdisciplinary Sem/Pract.. 3 Credits.

Transdisciplinary analysis of key translational research concepts delivered in a practicum and workshop framework. Individualized experiential practicum to address educational and experiential gaps.

HSCI 6263. Biostatistics Translational Research. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts and methods of biostatistics applied to translational research. Topics include distributions, populations and sample selection, variables, interaction and confounding, hypothesis formulation, correlation, t-tests, ANOVA, regression, and ch.

HSCI 6264. Epidemiology Translational Research. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts and methods of epidemiology and their application in measuring, studying and improving the health of populations applied to applications for translational research.

HSCI 6265. Grantsmanship in Translational Research. 3 Credits.

Writing grant proposals to fund clinical research, with an emphasis on translational research proposals. Emphasis is on persuasive communication, conceptually based hypotheses and research methods and the grant application process, including communicating.

HSCI 6270. Research Methods for the Health Professions I. 3 Credits.

Methodological issues of basic, applied, and clinical research. Students develop the knowledge and skills to critically appraise and synthesize research results, analyze qualitative and quantitative data, evaluate evidence-based methods, develop research questions, and identify appropriate inquiry methodologies. Students become familiar with all elements of a research proposal, including those relating to the use of human subjects and informed consent.

HSCI 6271. Research Methods for the Health Professions II. 3 Credits.

Methodological issues of basic, applied, and clinical research. Students develop the knowledge and skills to critically appraise and synthesize research results, analyze qualitative and quantitative data, evaluate evidence-based methods, develop research questions, and identify appropriate inquiry methodologies. Students become familiar with all elements of a research proposal, including those relating to the use of human subjects and informed consent.

HSCI 6273. Bioinformatics for Genomics. 3 Credits.

Bioinformatics tools for different analytical situations; strengths and limitations of the most common bioinformatics strategies. Generalizing acquired knowledge and its underlying principles and techniques to other types of big data applications for the purpose of interpretation of results.

HSCI 6275. Transdisciplinary Research Proposals. 3 Credits.

The integration of competencies acquired throughout the program. The development and submission of a transdisciplinary research proposal that responds to a Call for Proposals from an external sponsor, such as the National Institutes of Health.

HSCI 6285. Principles of Collaboration and Team Science. 3 Credits.

Approaching health, technology, social, and environmental problems with cross-disciplinary engagement and collaboration. Foundational and practical principles and their impact on collaborative and team science engagements. Restricted to PhD candidates in translational health sciences; permission of the instructor may be substituted.

HSCI 6287. Biology of HIV/AIDS. 3 Credits.

The basic science, pathogenesis, natural history, and laboratory identification of the human immunodeficiency virus.

HSCI 6291. Advanced Topics in Health Sciences. 1-3 Credits.

Topics vary depending on current issues of interest and faculty availability. Open to undergraduates with permission of the instructor.

HSCI 6297. Independent Study for Health Professionals. 1-5 Credits.

Independent study involving analysis of a clinical topic, a patient education project, or an on-site mentored clinical research practicum.

HSCI 8212. Teaching Strategies in the Health Professions. 3 Credits.

Application of teaching and learning principles in the delivery of education in health professions; practices grounded in andragogy, contributing to curriculum program development and the enhancement of teaching and assessment skills. Restricted to SMHS students. Recommended background: experience in health care or practice as a health care professional.

HSCI 8213. Curriculum Development in the Health Professions. 3 Credits.

Curriculum development and assessment skills in medical and health science settings. Restricted to SMHS students. Recommended background: experience in health care or practice as a health care professional.

HEALTH SERVICES MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP (HSML)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HSML 6202. Introduction to Health Services Delivery. 2 Credits.

Introduction to the systems that define and shape delivery of health services in the United States. Case studies and presentations on major issues develop an appreciation of dilemmas confronting policymakers, providers, and patients: balancing cost, quality and access. Access and disparity, health care professions, facilities, managed care organizations and government health care programs. Policy changes that have had major impact on American health care in the past century. Fall.

HSML 6203. Introduction to Health Management. 2 Credits.

Introduction to management theory essential for those seeking management positions in organizations providing health care or public health services. Application of the problem-solving method; extensive use of cases.

HSML 6204. Quality and Performance Improvement. 2 Credits.

Theory of quality and performance improvement in health services organizations and systems. Emphasis on the Deming method of continuous quality improvement (CQI); Six Sigma; International Organization for Standardization (ISO) standards; Baldrige criteria; accreditation programs. Prerequisite: HSML 6203.

HSML 6206. Quantitative Methods and Epidemiology/Health Services. 3 Credits.

Application of epidemiology and analytical methods to improve population health, enhance decision-making, and introduce operations management. The concepts and procedures complement HSML courses for information management and finance. Prerequisites: 2 or 3 semester hours in introductory statistics.

HSML 6207. Health Services Information Applications. 2 Credits.

Organization and management of information technology in modern health care organizations with an emphasis on the acute care hospital. Use of information technology in hospital clinical, support, and administrative departments.

HSML 6208. Medical Informatics. 2 Credits.

Comprehensive study of the role and impact of IT in health services organizations. Specific emphasis on the role IT plays from managerial and clinical perspectives. Topics include ROI, privacy, error reduction, change management, and decision support systems. Prerequisite: HSML 6207.

HSML 6209. Health Services Finance. 2 Credits.

Application of health finance theory to health services organizations and systems. Budgeting process, understanding profit and loss, managing resources including accounts receivable, labor and supplies. The budget as a tool for analyzing operational changes. Prerequisites: HSML 6209.

HSML 6210. Health Services Financial Applications. 2 Credits.

Application of health finance theory to health services organizations and systems. Budgeting process, understanding profit and loss, managing resources including accounts receivable, labor and supplies. The budget as a tool for analyzing operational changes. Prerequisite: HSML 6209.

HSML 6211. Health Economics. 2 Credits.

Economics of the health care sector. An economic analysis of public policy alternatives in the health industry. Roles of the physician, hospital, insurance, and other health care markets are examined.

HSML 6212. Community Health Management and Advocacy. 2 Credits.

Concepts and techniques to planning, managing, and advocating for community health programs and services. Focus on social contract, the Precede-Proceed Model and principles of community-oriented primary care. Students study or conduct a community health promotion project. Prerequisites: HSML 6202 and HSML 6203.

HSML 6213. Health Services, Marketing, and Planning. 2 Credits.

Concepts of strategic planning and marketing as they apply to health services organizations. Particular emphasis on uses of planning and marketing techniques in managing departments and individual health services programs. Prerequisites: HSML 6202 and HSML 6203.

HSML 6215. Health Law for Managers. 2 Credits.

Sources of law and legal processes affecting health services. Administrative law and agency processes. Legal aspects of torts and contracts for physicians, staff, patients, and health services organizations and systems. Trends in health services law. Prerequisites: HSML 6202 and HSML 6203.

HSML 6216. Human Resources Management and Organizational Behavior. 2 Credits.

Theory and application of human behavior, human resource management, and labor relations policies, concepts and practices as they affect health services organizations. Primary focus is on managing people at work and developing management skills. Prerequisites: HSML 6202 and HSML 6203.

HSML 6218. Seminar: Health Services Management and Leadership. 2 Credits.

Intensive qualitative and quantitative analyses of major problem areas in health system administration and planning using the case study method. Cases cover the broad spectrum of health policy, planning and management of the health services system. Serves as the capstone course for health services students. Taken in the last semester on campus.

HSML 6221. TransLdrshp/HealthServDelivery. 2 Credits.

Current leadership thought and competencies focusing on leadership styles, motivation, change management, innovation, creativity, emotional intelligence, organizational learning, and corporate culture. Prerequisite: HSML 6203.

HSML 6222. Group Leadership and Team Facilitation. 2 Credits.

Applies management and leadership theory to small groups, e.g. committees, patient care teams, process improvement groups, task forces, etc. Methods to establish, organize, develop, and manage teams for problem-solving. Students are assigned to interdisciplinary teams as facilitators and receive feedback on their performance. Part of medical Center's service learning program—ISCOPES (Interdisciplinary Student Community-Oriented Prevention Enhancement Service). Equivalent courses may be accepted for the prerequisite. Prerequisites: HSML 6204 and HSML 6212.

HSML 6231. Management of Acute Care Hospitals. 2 Credits.

Organizing and managing acute care hospitals. Relationships and procedures of clinical, support, and administrative departments. Process analyses and applications of the Deming method of continuous quality improvement. Requirements of the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations. Prerequisites: HSML 6202, HSML 6204 and HSML 6209; or permission of the instructor.

HSML 6232. Institution and Systems Management Applications. 2 Credits.

Readings and guest speakers. Focus on management theory applied in freestanding and multi-institutional health services units. Lessons learned by health services executives are shown through vignettes and presentation of experiences. Seminar Format. Prerequisites: HSML 6202 and HSML 6203; or permission of the instructor.

HSML 6233. Delivery of Behavioral Health Services. 2 Credits.

Study of the organizations and systems to deliver behavioral health services; emphasis on organizing, managing, and financing treatment and rehabilitation facilities. Fall. Prerequisites: HSML 6202, HSML 6204 and HSML 6209.

HSML 6234. Physician Practice Management. 2 Credits.

Theory and principles of practice management. Emphasis on the fundamentals of organizing, staffing, and controlling a physician practice. Financial applications and resource consumption. Prerequisites: HSML 6202, HSML 6204 and HSML 6209.

HSML 6236. Aging and Disability: Needs and Services. 3 Credits.

Problems of aging and disabilities including social, psychological, biological, economic, and health services needs. Theory and research explore attitudes and behaviors based on contact with older and/or disabled persons. Delivery of informal and social services to aged and disabled persons.

HSML 6237. Managing the Skilled Nursing Facility. 3 Credits.

Organizing, financing, and managing the skilled nursing facility. Determining residents' needs and developing appropriate services. Accreditation Standards. Government regulations and licensing requirements. Prerequisites: HSML 6202, HSML 6204, HSML 6209 and HSML 6236.

HSML 6238. Ambulatory Care Management. 2 Credits.

Organizing and managing ambulatory care. Models, financing, institutional affiliations, estimating and planning for ambulatory care, and using medical group practice as part of comprehensive services delivery. Prerequisites: HSML 6202, HSML 6204 and HSML 6209.

HSML 6239. Managed Care. 2 Credits.

Health maintenance organizations (HMOs), preferred provider organizations (PPOs), and utilization management (UM) in fee-for-service plans. Formation, organization, contractual arrangements, and medical management of managed care regarding costs, utilization, quality, and access are analyzed from the perspectives of managed care organizations, employers, providers, and public policy. Role of government in managed care, competition and marketing of managed care plans, and relationships between plans and providers. Efficacy of managed care in public and private sectors. Prerequisites: HSML 6202, HSML 6204 and HSML 6209.

HSML 6241. Compliance and Risk Management in Health Services Delivery. 2 Credits.

Application of concepts and techniques for organizing and implementing compliance, risk management, and patient safety programs within the context of quality and performance improvement. Emphasis on organizational values as a condition to success. Recent compliance requirements (e.g., HIPAA). Equivalent courses may be accepted for the prerequisites. Prerequisites: HSML 6202 and HSML 6203.

HSML 6244. Supply Chain Management in Health Services. 2 Credits.

Theory and application of distribution management of materials, services, and information in health services organizations. Suppliers, inventory control, negotiating and managing contracts, joint and shared purchasing. Prerequisites: HSML 6204 and HSML 6206.

HSML 6245. Disaster Management for Health Care Organizations. 2 Credits.

The role and importance of health care organizations in all four phases of the disaster management life cycle (i.e., preparedness, mitigations, response, and recovery).

HSML 6246. Service Line and Project Management. 2 Credits.

Theory and application of management science techniques to manage and improve effectiveness of service lines, programs, and projects in health services. Business case development, planning, project management tools, and program evaluation. Prerequisite: HSML 6204.

HSML 6247. Consulting in Health Care. 2 Credits.

Theory and practice of health care consulting – what it is, how it is practiced, how it operates as a business, and concepts of “best practices.” Prerequisites: HSML 6202 and HSML 6203; or permission of the instructor.

HSML 6254. Seminar: Ethics in Health Services Management. 2 Credits.

Managerial implications of ethical issues in health services delivery: administrative and institutional ethics; professional codes; conflicts of interest, impaired professionals, end-of-life decisions, experimentation, and new technology; resource allocation.

HSML 6255. Leadership and Ethics I. 1.5 Credit.

Using the Myers-Briggs Type Indicator (MBTI), students determine their leadership style and practice the skills of effective leadership. Consideration of ethical principles and practices and how those practices are used by leaders. Restricted to Executive Master of Health Administration degree candidates.

HSML 6256. Leadership and Ethics II. 3 Credits.

Using the Emotional Quotient Inventory (EQI), students continue to uncover their leadership style and practice the skills of highly effective leaders. Examination of ethical principles and practices, change management, and coping mechanisms used and managed by leaders. Restricted to Executive Master of Health Administration degree candidates. Prerequisites: HSML 6255.

HSML 6258. Health System Analysis. 3 Credits.

For MHA@GW students, a concentrated on-site study of either an exemplary health system in the United States or the national health system of another country. The objective is to use critical analysis to examine and assess the structure, function, and operations of the system. Restricted to For students in the Executive Master of Health Administration degree program. Prerequisites: HSML 6255.

HSML 6259. Organization Research Project and Portfolio Presentation. 1.5 Credit.

This immersion experience provides MHA@GW students with the opportunity to synthesize the content from the program's eight learning modules and three prior immersion experiences into a coherent whole, allowing students to critically assess their growth and development as a health care leader. Corequisite: HSML 6281 Restricted to students in the MHA@GW program. Prerequisites: HSML 6255, HSML 6256 and HSML 6258.

HSML 6263. Advanced Health Financial Applications. 2 Credits.

Advanced quantitative application of health care finance and current best practices as applied to the health care industry.

HSML 6264. Health Care Management and Strategy. 5 Credits.

Detailed examination of the core principles of management and strategy that are required by persons holding management and leadership roles in health care delivery organizations.

HSML 6265. Medical Informatics and Decision Management. 5 Credits.

Fundamental principles and concepts of health care informatics and decision management, with a primary focus on clinical applications within the framework of improving quality, productivity, and satisfaction. Taught online. Restricted to students in the executive master of health administration program. Prerequisite: HSML 6264.

HSML 6266. Health Care Financial Management. 5 Credits.

The financial operations of health care organizations, including financial reporting, cost management, sources of revenue, and budgeting. Restricted to students in the executive master of health administration program.

HSML 6267. Community Engagement. 5 Credits.

Examination of how health care organizations engage with, affect, and are affected by their surrounding communities; complex relationships of community health, public health, and population health. Application of analytical frameworks to research and performance of practical tasks.

HSML 6268. Health Economics and Quantitative Methods. 5 Credits.

A multidisciplinary course designed around two important and closely related components: quantitative methods; and the key health economics concepts, applications, and tools relevant to health care managers who are seeking to better understand, respond to, and influence a constantly evolving health care marketplace. Restricted to For students in the executive MHA program. Prerequisites: HSML 6264, HSML 6265, HSML 6266 and HSML 6267.

HSML 6269. Quality and Performance Improvement. 5 Credits.

Theory of quality and performance improvement in health services organizations and systems. Emphasis on the Deming method of continuous quality improvement (CQI). Lean; Six Sigma; IHI quality improvement program; Baldrige criteria; patient safety; and quality tools Restricted to Limited to Master of Health Administration degree students. Prerequisites: HSML 6268.

HSML 6270. Research in Health Services Administration. 2,3 Credits.

Field research. Primarily for advanced students; open to others with consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit.

HSML 6271. Field Problem Studies. 3 Credits.

Work experience guided by a qualified preceptor on selected management and planning issues and problems occurring in health services facilities, programs, and agencies. Primarily for advanced master's and doctoral students; open to other students by arrangement. May be repeated for credit.

HSML 6273. Residency. 3 Credits.

Work experience guided by a qualified preceptor; periodic written progress reports and a written major report or selected field projects as required.

HSML 6274. Residency. 3 Credits.

Work experience guided by a qualified preceptor; periodic written progress reports and a written major report or selected field projects as required.

HSML 6275. Residency. 3 Credits.

Work experience guided by a qualified preceptor; periodic written progress reports and a written major report or selected field projects as required.

HSML 6280. Health Law and Policy. 5 Credits.

The relationship between the federal legal system and health care system in the United States; the roles of federal, state, and private stakeholders. Restricted to students in the MHA@GW program. Prerequisites: HSML 6264, HSML 6265, HSML 6266, HSML 6267, HSML 6268 and HSML 6269.

HSML 6281. Systems Thinking and Learning. 4 Credits.

The concepts of systems thinking and learning and their application to the management of health care organizations; general systems theory, hard and soft systems, complexity and complex adaptive systems, change management, idealized redesign, design innovation, organizational resilience, high reliability organizations, and learning organizations. Restricted to students in the MHA@GW degree program. Prerequisites: HSML 6264, HSML 6265, HSML 6266, HSML 6267, HSML 6268, HSML 6269 and HSML 6280.

HSML 6282. Organizational Research Project I. 1 Credit.

The first of a two-course sequence required of all MHA@GW program students. Students prepare to undertake the organizational research project that is one of two program deliverables. Corequisite: HSML 6269. Restricted to students in the MHA@GW degree program.

HSML 6283. Organization Research Project II. 1 Credit.

The second of a two-course sequence required of all MHA@GW program students. Students prepare to undertake the organizational research project that is one of two program deliverables. Corequisite: HSML 6280. Restricted to students in the MHA@GW degree program. Prerequisite: HSML 6282.

HSML 6285. Readings in Health Services Management. 3 Credits.

Supervised readings in special areas of health services management. Primarily for advanced students; open to others by arrangement. May be repeated for credit.

HSML 6286. Readings in Health Services Management. 3 Credits.

Supervised readings in special areas of health services management. Primarily for advanced students; open to others by arrangement. May be repeated for credit.

HSML 6290. Health IT Project Management. 5 Credits.

Overview of the various knowledge areas of IT project management with a focus on health; fundamental principles and concepts; implementation; improving quality, productivity, and satisfaction. Restricted to students in the MS in management of health informatics and analytics program. Prerequisite: HSML 6265.

HSML 6291. Population and Community Health Analytics. 5 Credits.

Concepts of population and community health; informatics and analytics for assessing population health; and best approaches to using and communicating population and community health data for decision makers and policy makers. Restricted to students in the MHIA@GW program. Prerequisites: HSML 6264, HSML 6265 and HSML 6290.

HSML 6293. The Internet of Medical Things. 3 Credits.

Study of IoMT, an emerging field that leverages connected devices, data, and technology for broader impact on patient health; key components, stakeholders, business issues and opportunities; and impact on business, technology, security, analytics, innovation, and regulation. Restricted to students in the healthinformatics@GW program (MHIA). Prerequisites: HSML 6264, HSML 6265, HSML 6290 and HSML 6291.

HSML 6294. Research Analytics. 3 Credits.

Key concepts in research analytics; skills and experiences needed to leverage big data to improve public health through data integration. Restricted to students in the MHIA@GW program. Prerequisites: HSML 6292 and HSML 6293.

HSML 6295. Predictive Analytics. 3 Credits.

How clinical, claims, demographic, and community-level data can be used to inform decisions by patients, physicians, provider organizations, payers, and public agencies; common statistical learning methods used to predict quantitative and qualitative outcomes. Restricted to students in the MS in management of health informatics and analytics program.

HSML 6296. Health Innovations and Entrepreneurship. 5 Credits.

Introduction to emerging classes of health care information technologies and the unique challenges that the industry presents in terms of planning, implementation, and adoption of new technologies. Restricted to students in the MS in management of health informatics and analytics program. Prerequisite: HSML 6280.

HSML 6297. Health Informatics Simulation. 1.5 Credit.

Synthesis of program components into an operational application of a current health care issue from a health informatics perspective using fundamental principles and concepts of health care informatics and decision management. Restricted to students in the MS in management of health informatics and analytics program. Prerequisites: HSML 6255, HSML 6264, HSML 6265, HSML 6280, HSML 6290, HSML 6291, HSML 6293, HSML 6294, and HSML 6295.

HSML 6299. Topics in HSML. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated for credit.

HEBREW (HEBR)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HEBR 1001. Beginning Hebrew I. 4 Credits.

Active presentation of Hebrew as it is spoken and written today. Emphasis on comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills.

HEBR 1002. Beginning Hebrew II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of HEBR 1001. An active presentation of Hebrew as it is spoken and written today. Comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills are stressed. Laboratory fee.

HEBR 2001. Intermediate Hebrew I. 4 Credits.

Further development of skills in speaking, reading, writing, and comprehension of modern Hebrew. Texts range from Israeli newspaper items to selections from classical materials. Prerequisite: HEBR 1001- HEBR 1002 . Laboratory fee.

HEBR 2002. Intermediate Hebrew II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of HEBR 2001. Further development of skills in speaking, reading, writing, and comprehension of modern Hebrew. Texts range from Israeli newspaper items to selections from classical materials. Prerequisite: HEBR 1001- HEBR 1002 . Laboratory fee.

HEBR 3001. Hebrew Conversation and Writing. 3 Credits.

Reading and writing at the intermediate to mid-high level, with stress on conversation and oral comprehension. Contemporary cultural and social aspects presented through selections from nonfiction and short fiction, films, and TV programs. Prerequisite: HEBR 2002 or permission of instructor.

HEBR 3101. Modern Hebrew Literary Classics. 3 Credits.

Prose and poetry of a century of writing from the beginning of the Hebrew literary renaissance to contemporary Israeli literature, including works of Bialik, Agnon, Hazaz, Amichai, Oz, and Yehoshua. Discussions stress historical development and authors' treatments of tradition and modernity.

HEBR 3102. Israeli Society and Culture: Literary Perspectives. 3 Credits.

A study of literature reflecting such contemporary issues as the conflict between the "builders' generation" and their children; the cultural contacts of Ashkenazim and Sefardim; image of the Arab; impact of the Holocaust; Zionist ideals and current realities.

HEBR 3103. Israeli Cinema (in English). 3 Credits.

Film considered as both an artistic and a historical medium that reflects and comments on the history, politics, and culture of Israel. The kinds of issues that Israeli films raise and the cinematic style that distinguishes them.

HEBR 3104W. Gender and Sexuality in Israel. 3 Credits.

The roles of gender and sexuality in shaping Zionist and Israeli culture, myths, and ideals through examination of cultural works ranging from twentieth-century Hebrew literature to Israeli queer and feminist cinema; the intersection of gender and sexuality with the major political and social issues of Israeli society. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HEBR 3105. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

HEBR 3301. Modern Hebrew Fiction. 3 Credits.

Study of selected modern Israeli short stories and poems. Prerequisites: HEBR 3001 or permission of the instructor.

HEBR 3301W. Modern Hebrew Fiction. 3 Credits.

Study of selected modern Israeli short stories and poems. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: HEBR 3001 or permission of the instructor.

HEBR 3302. The Israeli Media. 3 Credits.

Explores the Israeli press, television and radio news broadcasts in Hebrew; focuses on developing increasing proficiency in reading and aural comprehension through class discussions and written assignments in Hebrew. Prerequisites: HEBR 3001 or permission of the instructor.

HEBR 3302W. The Israeli Media. 3 Credits.

Explores the Israeli press, television and radio news broadcasts in Hebrew; focuses on developing increasing proficiency in reading and aural comprehension through class discussions and written assignments in Hebrew. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: HEBR 3001 or permission of the instructor.

HEBR 3901. Directed Project. 1-3 Credits.

Individual advanced reading or research, to be arranged with a member of the faculty. May be repeated for credit. Enrollment by permission of the instructor and department.

HEBR 4001. Advanced Hebrew Literature I. 3 Credits.

Selections from Hebrew literature throughout the ages: Bible, Rabbinics, medieval Hebrew literature; classical motifs in modern Israeli literature. Literary analysis (writing and discussion) in Hebrew. Prerequisites: HEBR 3301 or permission of the instructor.

HEBR 4001W. Advanced Hebrew Literature I. 3 Credits.

Selections from Hebrew literature throughout the ages: Bible, Rabbinics, medieval Hebrew literature; classical motifs in modern Israeli literature. Literary analysis (writing and discussion) in Hebrew. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: HEBR 3301 or permission of instructor.

HEBR 4002. Advanced Hebrew Literature II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HEBR 4001. Selections from Hebrew literature throughout the ages: Bible, Rabbinics, medieval Hebrew literature; classical motifs in modern Israeli literature. Literary analysis (writing and discussion) in Hebrew. Prerequisites: HEBR 3301 or permission of the instructor.

HISTORY (HIST)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HIST 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

HIST 1011. World History, 1500-Present. 3 Credits.

An introduction to world history over the past half millennium, stressing themes of exchange and integration, tracing the ways various peoples of the world became bound together in a common system.

HIST 1020. Approaches to Women's History. 3 Credits.

Exploration of critical periods of intellectual and cultural change in Western societies as influenced by and affecting women. Examination of images of women and of changing ideal types of femininity and masculinity. Aspects of law, religion, art, culture, work, and politics in relation to these topics. Same as WGSS 1020.

HIST 1110. European Civilization in Its World Context. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the history of Europe, emphasizing primary sources and their interpretation. From the beginning of written culture through 1715.

HIST 1120. European Civilization in Its World Context. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 1110. Introduction to the history of Europe, emphasizing primary sources and their interpretation. From 1715 to the present.

HIST 1120W. European Civilization in its World Context. 3 Credits.

European history from the early eighteenth century to the present; mutual influence and impact between Europe and the rest of the world. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 1121. The War of Ideas in European and International History, 1750-Present. 0-3 Credits.

The ideas that made people fight, from the French Revolution to the worldwide uprisings of the 1960s and beyond. Key texts whose ideas of freedom and slavery, tradition and progress, state authority and revolutionary violence changed the world. The political, economic, and social contexts and effects of these texts.

HIST 1310. Introduction to American History. 3 Credits.

The political, social, economic, and cultural history of the United States. From the earliest settlements to 1876.

HIST 1311. Introduction to American History. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 1310. The political, social, economic, and cultural history of the United States. From 1876 to present.

HIST 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester. Consult the schedule of classes for more details. Instructor's permission is required.

HIST 2001. Special Topics. 0-4 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

HIST 2005. Majors' Introductory Seminar. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the analytical and writing expectations of the history major. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

HIST 2005W. Majors' Introductory Seminar. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the analytical and writing expectations of the history major. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2006. Digital History. 3 Credits.

How the Internet and electronic technology have transformed the ways in which historians conduct research, present their work, and record, store, organize, and disseminate their findings; computational tools for data analysis.

HIST 2010. Early American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

How culture was important in the creation of the United States—in its origins as a colonial outpost and its expansion across the continent; in its hierarchies and expressions of power, especially as organized by race, class, ethnicity, or gender; in the creation of democracy and the valuing of free expression; and in the development of cities and the varied uses of the countryside. Same as AMST 2010.

HIST 2011. Modern American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

The effects of culture in the shaping of the United States since 1876. The role of the mass media; effects of cultural conceptions on the physical landscape; changing ideas of race, ethnicity, gender, and sexuality; and the political meanings of cultural conflict. Transnational influences on U.S. culture and effects of U.S. culture abroad. Same as AMST 2011.

HIST 2015. Global Economic History From the Industrial Revolution to the Present. 3 Credits.

How governments and international organizations relied on market mechanisms and expert planning to spur economic growth, while at the same time creating new problems; Industrial Revolution, imperialism, Great Depression, postwar welfare state, economic development, and recent financial crises.

HIST 2016. Capitalism and Inequality from the Industrial Revolution to Present. 3 Credits.

History of global inequality and how it relates to capitalism. Introduces students to modern economic history through the lens of inequality.

HIST 2020. Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction to interdisciplinary methods of studying the contemporary city. Major problems of metropolitan life, past and present, analyzed by faculty and community leaders. Emphasis on experiential team projects. Same as AMST 2020.

HIST 2020W. Washington, DC: History, Culture, and Politics. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction to interdisciplinary methods of studying the contemporary city. Major problems of metropolitan life, past and present, analyzed by faculty and community leaders. Emphasis on experiential team projects. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as AMST 2020).

HIST 2050. History of Jewish Civilization: From the Bible to Modernity. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the richness and diversity of Jewish civilization from antiquity to the present. Examination of evolving notions of "who" or "what" is Jewish. Key concepts including "chosenness," community, peoplehood, diaspora, redemption, and Torah. How the boundaries of Jewishness have been formed, contested, and revised over time; how Jews managed to retain their identity throughout their millennial history of migration, dispersion, and persecution; what unites Jewish civilization; and whether a unified Jewish history over centuries and continents can be traced, as distinct from multiple "histories" of the Jews in the myriad times and places in which they lived. Emphasis on analysis of primary texts and cultural objects along with contextual understanding of Jews and Judaism.

HIST 2060. Modern Jewish History. 3 Credits.

Survey of Jewish history from the seventeenth century to the present, focusing on Europe, America, and the Middle East. The myriad political, economic, and intellectual challenges of modernity to Jewish life and how Jews responded to these challenges through various religious and secular movements and with new concepts of identity and community.

HIST 2105. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Europe. 0-3 Credits.

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HIST 2105W. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Europe. 0-3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2112. History of Ancient Greece. 3 Credits.

A political and social survey of Bronze Age Minoan and Mycenaean civilizations, the Iron Age, Archaic Period, Classical Greece through Alexander the Great. (Same as CLAS 2112).

HIST 2113. The Roman World to 337 A.D.. 3 Credits.

Prehistoric Italy; rise and decline of the Roman Empire and Latin civilization; cultural, social, and political developments in the Greek world under Roman rule.

HIST 2124. Nineteenth-Century Europe. 3 Credits.

Exploration of primary source documents and works of professional historians to introduce important issues of nineteenth-century European history.

HIST 2125. Twentieth-Century Europe. 3 Credits.

Diplomatic, political, and cultural developments from the turn of the century to the present.

HIST 2131. History of England Since 1689. 3 Credits.

Development of English civilization and its impact on Western culture.

HIST 2141. History of France Since 1789. 3 Credits.

Breaks and continuities in the succession of regimes; the interplay between revolution and tradition; the weakened international position of France; Gaullism and the survival of France; European Unity.

HIST 2160. History of Germany. 3 Credits.

Political, social, and cultural development.

HIST 2180. Russia to 1801. 3 Credits.

Survey of Russian history from the rise of the Kievan confederation in the ninth century to the establishment of Imperial Russia as a European great power; political, socioeconomic, and cultural history of the East Slavs, especially the Russians.

HIST 2181. Russia Since 1801. 3 Credits.

Survey of Russian and Soviet history from the reign of Alexander I to the Stalin era; contending forces of revolution, reform, and conservatism; diplomatic relations; economic development; and social change.

HIST 2301. Topics in U.S. History. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

HIST 2305. Majors' Introductory Seminar: United States. 0-3 Credits.**HIST 2305W. Majors' Introductory Seminar: United States. 0-3 Credits.**

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2311. The Jacksonian Era and the Rise of Mass Politics. 3 Credits.

The period 1824-1950 as a crucial era in American history; popular impact of social and political changes caused by the growth of the market economy; emergence of two national political parties; and new reforms focused increasingly on slavery as the country's greatest problem.

HIST 2312. The American Civil War and Reconstruction, 1850-1877. 3 Credits.

Examination of the political crises of the 1850s to determine how and why the issue of slavery led to the American Civil War; the war's important battles, including how generals and common soldiers shaped outcomes; Reconstruction and the aftermath of the war, including how it shapes politics and race relations to the present day.

HIST 2313. History of the American West. 3 Credits.

A history of the trans-Mississippi West from first settlement by American Indians to the present; the pre-contact West, the coming of the Spanish, American settlement, the Indian Wars, women in the West, labor and racial conflict, and the West in the twentieth century.

HIST 2320. U.S. Media and Cultural History. 3 Credits.

History and analysis of twentieth-century U.S. media and culture, including the rise of consumer culture, film, and television. Racial, gendered, and national identities in the context of modernism, mass culture, and globalization. (Same as AMST 2320).

HIST 2321. U.S. History, 1890-1945. 3 Credits.

A survey of modern U.S. history from the late nineteenth century to the end of WWII. Emphasis on politics, public policy, and culture. Basic readings include biography, autobiography, and contemporary novels.

HIST 2322. U.S. History since 1945. 3 Credits.

Political, social, diplomatic, and intellectual developments, with particular emphasis on the Cold War, "silent" '50s, and disrupted '60s.

HIST 2340. U.S. Diplomatic History. 3 Credits.

American foreign relations in the twentieth century.

HIST 2340W. U.S. Diplomatic History. 3 Credits.

American foreign relations in the twentieth century. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2341. History of F.B.I. Counterintelligence. 3 Credits.

The issues, controversies, and personalities that have played critical roles in the history of FBI foreign counterintelligence development. Prerequisite: None.

HIST 2350. U.S. Religion and Politics. 3 Credits.

How religion and politics have influenced each other in the United States and how Americans have understood those influences. Religious violence; conflicts between faith and science; religious factors in racial and gender politics; and the separation of church and state. Same as AMST 2350.

HIST 2367. The American Jewish Experience. 3 Credits.

The study of the Jewish minority in America from colonial times to the present. Emphasis on the interaction between a powerful majority culture and that of protean minority people.

HIST 2380. Sexuality in U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Examination of the changing social organization and meaning of sexual practices and desires in American culture, with particular attention to the relationship between sexuality and gendered racial and class identities and politics. Same as AMST 2380/ WGSS 2380.

HIST 2410. Twentieth-Century U.S. Immigration. 3 Credits.

Survey of immigration policy and immigrants' lives. How immigrants have changed the United States and how the United States has changed immigrants. Same as AMST 2410.

HIST 2440. The American City. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary introduction to the ethnic, cultural, political, and architectural landscape of the American city. Urban theory, race and ethnicity, urban history, planning and architecture, city politics, and cultural representations of the city. Same as AMST 2440.

HIST 2440W. The American City. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary introduction to the ethnic, cultural, political, and architectural landscape of the American city. Urban theory, race and ethnicity, urban history, planning and architecture, city politics, and cultural representations of the city. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2490. Themes in U.S. Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Topical examination of the ideas, values, and modes of expression that have made American life distinctive, as revealed through a cross-cultural or global perspective. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Same as AMST 2490.

HIST 2490W. Themes in U.S. Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Topical examination of the ideas, values, and modes of expression that have made American life distinctive, as revealed through a cross-cultural or global perspective. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as AMST 2490W).

HIST 2505. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Africa. 0-3 Credits.

HIST 2520. Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World. 3 Credits.

The role of Africa and Africans in the Atlantic world with emphasis on links between Africa, Europe, and the Americas.

HIST 2601. Topics: Asian History. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

HIST 2605. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Asia. 0-3 Credits.

HIST 2605W. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Asia. 0-3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2610. Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America. 3 Credits.

The history of science and technology and their role in political and social life from the late nineteenth century to the present.

HIST 2610W. Science, Technology, and Politics in Modern America. 3 Credits.

The history of science and technology and their role in political and social life from the late nineteenth century to the present. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2630. History of Korea. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the history and culture of Korea from antiquity to the present.

HIST 2705. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Latin America. 0-3 Credits.

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HIST 2705W. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Latin America. 0-3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2710. The United States in Global Context, 1898-Present. 0-3 Credits.

U.S. political and cultural global engagement in the twentieth- and twenty-first-centuries; global culture, transnational ideas and social movements, foreign policy, and economic transformations. (Same as AMST 2710).

HIST 2730. World War II in History and Memory. 0-3 Credits.

Examination of Americans' histories and memories of World War II. Same as AMST 2730.

HIST 2730W. World War II in History and Memory. 0-3 Credits.

Examination of Americans' histories and memories of World War II. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as AMST 2730).

HIST 2803. The Ancient Near East and Egypt to 322 B.C.. 3 Credits.

Survey of Egyptian, Mesopotamian, Anatolian, West Semitic, and Iranian civilizations from the Neolithic period to Alexander's conquest.

HIST 2804. History of Ancient Israel. 3 Credits.

The history of ancient Israel from the Patriarchs through the Romans. Topics include historical, archeological, political, social, cultural, religious, diplomatic, military, economic, and intellectual events, movements, and relationships. Same as CLAS 2804.

HIST 2805. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Middle East. 0-3 Credits.

HIST 2805W. Majors' Introductory Seminar: Middle East. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 2810. Jihad: Love and War in Islamic History. 3 Credits.

The evolving justifications for war in Islamic history; close readings of classical (Qur'an and hadith), medieval (fatwas, legal treatises), and contemporary sources (writings of ISIS, Bin Laden, and others).

HIST 2811. The Formation of Islam to 1500. 3 Credits.

Political, social, and intellectual history of the Islamic world from the seventh to fifteenth centuries; cultural contexts of Southern Europe, North Africa, the Near East, Central Asia, South Asia, and across the Indian Ocean.

HIST 2812. History of Zionism. 3 Credits.

Critical historical survey of the development of Jewish nationalist thought in general and Zionism in particular, from its genesis in the 1880s up until the establishment of the State of Israel in May 1948.

HIST 2850. Modernization in Russia, Turkey, and Iran. 3 Credits.

Interrelated aspects of modernization, such as social and cultural issues, issues of power, and national identity, in Russia, Turkey, and Iran.

HIST 3001. Special Topics. 0-4 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

HIST 3001W. Special Topics. 0-4 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3030. Military History to 1860. 3 Credits.

The causes, conduct, and consequences of conflict in the ancient, medieval, renaissance, and early modern world. Examination of the Anglo-Dutch and Anglo-French wars leading to the Seven Years' War, American Revolution (including a "virtual staff ride" of the Saratoga Campaign), French Revolution, and Napoleonic Wars.

HIST 3031. Military History since 1860. 3 Credits.

Causes, conduct, and consequences of conflict from the American Civil War through the Austro- and Franco-Prussian Wars, Spanish-American War, Sino- and Russo-Japanese Wars, World Wars I and II (including a "virtual staff ride" of the Normandy Campaign), Korea, Vietnam, and modern "small wars".

HIST 3033. War and the Military in American Society from the Revolution to the Gulf War. 3 Credits.

Social and psychological dimensions of war and military service.

HIST 3035. The United States and the Wars in Indochina, 1945-1975. 3 Credits.

The American role in the Indochina Wars, emphasizing the period 1961 to 1975, and from the perspectives of the Vietnamese, French, and Americans in Vietnam. Related intellectual and political developments in the United States; Cold War relationships with China and the Soviet Union.

HIST 3038. Naval History to 1815. 3 Credits.

Causes, conduct, and consequences of war at sea from the Age of Reconnaissance and Conquest through the War of 1812 (including a "virtual staff ride" of the Battle of Trafalgar). Consideration of issues including technology, the impact of the environment, and theories of warfare associated with each period.

HIST 3039. Naval History since 1815. 3 Credits.

Causes, conduct, and consequences of war at sea in the Civil War, counterinsurgency operations of so-called small wars, World Wars I and II, and the post-Cold War period. The transition from sail to steam, asymmetric warfare, and the role of sea power in modern geopolitics. Students participate in a virtual staff ride of the Battle of Leyte Gulf.

HIST 3044W. The Price of Freedom: Normandy 1944. 4 Credits.

The causes, conduct, and consequences of warfare, considered through examination of the campaign in Normandy that began with the allied landings on D-Day. Assignments include researching and writing a biography of a member of the military who died in the campaign and presenting a eulogy at the soldier's graveside during a "staff ride" exploration of the battlefield conducted over spring break. The biography paper is submitted to and retained in the archives of the American Cemetery in Normandy. Permission of the Office for Study Abroad and interview with the instructor required prior to enrollment. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3045. International History of the Cold War. 3 Credits.

Key events and themes of the Cold War, drawing on new evidence from U.S., Soviet, Chinese, German, East European, Vietnamese, Cuban, and other sources. Related historiographical controversies from multiple national perspectives. Why the Cold War began, why it lasted for 45 years, and why it ended.

HIST 3046. The Cold War in the Third World. 3 Credits.

The evolution of the Cold War in Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Decolonization and the response of the Great Powers, the political economy of the Third World, and American and Soviet interventions.

HIST 3047. Writing Cold War History. 3 Credits.

Seminar. Students prepare a research paper on selected topics in the history of the Cold War.

HIST 3047W. Writing Cold War History. 3 Credits.

Seminar. Students prepare a research paper on selected topics in the history of the Cold War. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3061. The Holocaust. 3 Credits.

The origins, causes, and significance of the Nazi attempt to destroy European Jewry, within the context of European and Jewish history. Related themes include the behavior of perpetrators, victims, and bystanders; literary responses; contemporary implications of the Holocaust for religion and politics.

HIST 3062. War Crimes Trials. 3 Credits.

The Nuremberg trial and its legacy in subsequent international and hybrid tribunals. The need for judicial accountability for genocide, crimes against humanity, and war crimes.

HIST 3095. Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Study of history through internships in museums, libraries, the U.S. Congress, or other appropriate institutions and agencies. Restricted to students with the approval of a departmental faculty member.

HIST 3097. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Permission of instructor required.

HIST 3101. Topics: Europe. 0-3 Credits.**HIST 3101W. Topics: Europe. 3 Credits.**

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3103. European Intellectual History I. 3 Credits.

The "Century of Genius" and the Enlightenment; God, nature, man, and society, from Descartes to the French Revolution.

HIST 3104. European Intellectual History II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 3103. Responses to the French Revolution and the Enlightenment; historicism, evolution; nihilism, psychoanalysis; communism; fascism; existentialism, structuralism, postmodernism, and neo-orthodoxy.

HIST 3104W. European Intellectual History II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 3103. Responses to the French Revolution and the Enlightenment; historicism, evolution; nihilism, psychoanalysis; communism; fascism; existentialism, structuralism, postmodernism, and neo-orthodoxy. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3111. Topics in Ancient History. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Same as CLAS 3111.

HIST 3116. Identity in the Greco-Roman World. 3 Credits.

Questions of identity surrounding the Romans and non-Romans who populated the ancient Mediterranean world in classical antiquity and whose culture is considered the cornerstone of Western civilization. (Same as CLAS 3116).

HIST 3117. Alexander The Great. 3 Credits.

Close reading of ancient primary sources reveal the complex personality and remarkable deeds of Alexander the Great (356-323 BCE); the nature of Alexander's military success, lasting effects of his conquests, and long-term impact on the varied people and lands of his empire. Prerequisites: AH 3101 or HIST 2112. (Same as CLAS 3117).

HIST 3118. The Middle Ages: 500-1500. 3 Credits.

The evolution of European society from the end of the Roman Empire to the Renaissance. The nature of political power, role of religion, place of gender, cultural production, and changing social structures.

HIST 3119. The Ancient Economy. 3 Credits.

Economic history of ancient Greece and Rome; environment and ecology of the Mediterranean region, trade and transport, the invention of coinage and monetization, taxation, food production, consumption, and slavery. (Same as CLAS 3119).

HIST 3126. European Integration: A History. 3 Credits.

An examination of the origins and development of the European Union.

HIST 3130. History of England I. 3 Credits.

Development of English civilization and its impact on Western culture. To 1689.

HIST 3132. Tudor England. 3 Credits.

Aspects of the constitutional, social, intellectual, economic, and religious development of England, 1485-1603.

HIST 3132W. Tudor England. 3 Credits.

Aspects of the constitutional, social, intellectual, economic, and religious development of England, 1485 to 1603. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3134. Stuart England. 3 Credits.

The civil wars, Restoration, and Glorious Revolution. Political, religious, socioeconomic, and intellectual developments in England, 1603-1714.

HIST 3135. Victorian Britain. 3 Credits.

Major themes in nineteenth-century British history: industrialism, democratization, urbanization, imperial expansion, class and gender schisms.

HIST 3137. The British Empire. 3 Credits.

The British Empire from its rise in the seventeenth century to its demise in the twentieth century.

HIST 3139. Twentieth-Century Britain. 3 Credits.

Major themes of twentieth-century British history: industrial decline, imperialism and decolonization, the making of a welfare state, the cataclysm of global war, integration with Europe.

HIST 3139W. Twentieth-Century Britain. 3 Credits.

Major themes of twentieth-century British history: industrial decline, imperialism and decolonization, the making of a welfare state, the cataclysm of global war, integration with Europe. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3140. History of France. 3 Credits.

Old Regime: monarchy and social classes; the Church; the Enlightenment; the 1789 revolution; Napoleon.

HIST 3140W. History of France to 1814. 3 Credits.

Old Regime: monarchy and social classes; the Church; the Enlightenment; the 1789 revolution; Napoleon. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3145. The French Revolution. 3 Credits.

Social, political, economic, and cultural history of the decade of revolution, 1789-1799. Attention to its structural consequences in France and in Europe at large.

HIST 3145W. The French Revolution. 3 Credits.

Social, political, economic, and cultural history of the decade of revolution, 1789 to 1799. Attention to its structural consequences in France and in Europe at large. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3148. El Camino de Santiago. 3 Credits.

Walking the Camino de Santiago is a cultural phenomenon that has lasted over a thousand years. An important part of Spain's cultural and political history, the Camino has affected the structures that form Spain's political and institutional systems, society, economy, and ideology as well as artistic forms of expression. Students may earn their Pilgrim's passport by walking the last 100 kilometers of the Camino after the formal classes have ended. Offered at GW Madrid Study Center.

HIST 3149. History of Spain. 3 Credits.

Familiarizes students with the important milestones of Spain's history. Discusses the regime of the 40-year dictatorship, concluding with the advent of democracy through an exemplary transition that has served as an example to other nations. Offered only at GW Madrid Study Center.

HIST 3150. Spain and Its Empire, 1492-1700. 3 Credits.

Major transformations of the period: from cultural pluralism to ethnic homogeneity, from medieval fragmentation to imperial expansion in Europe and America; from religious reform to Catholic Reformation, from global dominance to decline.

HIST 3168. Divided and United Germany Since 1945. 3 Credits.

Why was Germany divided after World War II? Why did it stay divided for 45 years? How was it reunited in 1990? This course examines developments in East and West Germany, relations between the two Germanys during the Cold War, their foreign policies, and how other countries treated them.

HIST 3173. The Habsburgs in East Central Europe. 3 Credits.

History of the Habsburg monarchy in its East Central European context. Reformation and Counter-Reformation; conflict with the Ottoman Empire; great-power competition in Europe; response to the Enlightenment and the French Revolution; the rise of nationalism; and final dissolution in World War I.

HIST 3173W. The Habsburgs in East Central Europe. 3 Credits.

History of the Habsburg monarchy in its East Central European context. Reformation and Counter-Reformation; conflict with the Ottoman Empire; great-power competition in Europe; response to the Enlightenment and the French Revolution; the rise of nationalism; and final dissolution in World War I. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3178. The Making of the Modern Balkans. 3 Credits.

States of the Balkan peninsula—Slovenia, Croatia, Serbia and Montenegro, Bosnia, Albania, Macedonia, Greece, Bulgaria, and Romania—including developments since the decline of the Ottoman Empire and the emergence of Balkan nationalist movements, and continuing through the collapse of the Soviet bloc.

HIST 3180. Russia to 1801. 3 Credits.

Survey of Russian history from the rise of the Kievan confederation in the ninth century to the establishment of Imperial Russia as a European great power. Attention is given to the political, socioeconomic, and cultural history of the East Slavs, especially the Russians.

HIST 3181. Russia Since 1801. 3 Credits.

Survey of Russian and Soviet history from the reign of Alexander I to the Stalin era. Attention is given to the contending forces of revolution, reform, and conservatism; diplomatic relations; economic development; and social change.

HIST 3301. Topics: U.S. History. 0-4 Credits.

HIST 3301W. Topics: U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3302. America Before 1764. 3 Credits.

An examination of prehistory, colonization, and the shifting dynamics among European Americans, African Americans, and Native Americans before 1764.

HIST 3303. Revolutionary America. 3 Credits.

The American revolutionary era from the movement for independence through the establishment of the new federal government under the Constitution. Emphasis on changes to the inhabitants of North America, including Native Americans, African Americans, and European Americans, as well as to the broader Atlantic world.

HIST 3304. George Washington and His World. 3 Credits.

George Washington's life as soldier, politician, entrepreneur, slave holder, and national icon. Emphasis on the interpretation of original sources, including historical documents and the material culture of Washington's Mount Vernon estate, with tours and lectures by curators and historians. Departmental permission is required for registration.

HIST 3311. The Jacksonian Era and the Rise of Mass Politics. 3 Credits.

Focus on 1824 to 1850 as a crucial era in American history. Popular impact of social and political changes caused by the growth of the market economy; emergence of two national political parties; and new reforms focused increasingly on slavery as the country's greatest problem.

HIST 3311W. The Jacksonian Era and the Rise of Mass Politics. 3 Credits.

Study of 1824 to 1850 as an era in American history marked by widespread change. Impact of social and political reforms caused by the growth of the market economy; emergence of two national political parties; and new reforms increasingly focused on slavery as America's greatest problem. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3322. The Modern American Presidency. 3 Credits.

Development of the modern American presidency from Theodore Roosevelt to Barack Obama. Examination of the lives of the presidents, revealing the intersection of personal and impersonal forces in the creation of modern politics and modern America.

HIST 3324. U.S. Urban History. 3 Credits.

History of American urban life and culture from the colonial era to the present, focusing on transitions from pre-industrial to industrial and post-industrial forms. The social and spatial configuration of U.S. cities, and the urban politics of race, class, and gender.

HIST 3332. History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II. 3 Credits.

Emphasis on American and Soviet strategy and foreign policy in the era of the Cold War. World War II to the Vietnam .

HIST 3333. History of American Foreign Policy Since World War II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 3332. Emphasis on American and Soviet strategy and foreign policy in the era of the Cold War. Vietnam to the "New World Order."

HIST 3334. The Nuclear Arms Race. 3 Credits.

Political, military, diplomatic, scientific, and cultural consequences of the advent of nuclear weapons. The development and uses of the atomic bomb during World War II and the course and legacy of the U.S.-Soviet nuclear arms race during the Cold War.

HIST 3351. U.S. Social History. 3 Credits.

Survey of American society and social change from the Civil War to the present. Gender, sexuality, race, ethnicity, and class perspectives. (Same as AMST 3351).

HIST 3352. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. Same as AMST 3352/WGSS 3352. (Same as AMST 3352, WGSS 3352).

HIST 3352W. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same as AMST 3352W/WGSS 3352W.

HIST 3353. U.S. Women's History II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 3352. History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters from 1877 to present. Same as AMST 3353/WGSS 3353. (Same as AMST 3353, WGSS 3353).

HIST 3356. Epidemics in American History. 3 Credits.

Epidemics in American history.

HIST 3360. African American History to 1865. 3 Credits.

Major themes and concepts emerging from the early history of the African presence in the Americas and black experiences in the new nation of the United States. Focus on the emergence and evolution of the concept of race, the ways race evolved in concert with Atlantic slavery, and how race intersected with gender, economics, religion, and nationality. (Same as AMST 3360).

HIST 3361. African American History Since 1865. 3 Credits.

African American efforts to realize full freedom after emancipation from slavery. Gender politics, cultural expression, labor organizing, and radicalisms; dynamics of racism within major eras of African American activity from Reconstruction through the Great Migration; and the history of civil rights, Black Power, and black feminism. (Same as AMST 3361).

HIST 3362. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late twentieth century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. (Same as AMST 3362, AMST 3362W, HIST 3362W, WGSS 3362, WGSS 3362W).

HIST 3362W. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late twentieth century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same as AMST 3362W/WGSS 3362W.

HIST 3363. Race, Medicine, and Public Health. 3 Credits.

The experiences of African Americans as patients and health care providers; the history of the relationship between race, American medicine, and public health. Emphasis on the importance of understanding the historical roots of contemporary policy dilemmas such as racial and ethnic disparities in health and health care. Restricted to .

HIST 3366. Immigration, Ethnicity, and the American Experience. 3 Credits.

Immigrant life in America from 1607 to the present. Focus on the urban immigrant experience from 1840 to 1924, the ironic persistence of nativism in a "nation of immigrants," the origins of modern immigration law, and the similarities between today's immigrants and those from the past. Students write research papers on an immigrant found in their family tree.

HIST 3366W. Immigration, Ethnicity, and the American Experience. 3 Credits.

Immigrant life in America from 1607 to the present, focusing on the urban immigrant experience from 1840 to 1924, the ironic persistence of nativism in a "nation of immigrants," the origins of modern immigration law, and the similarities between today's immigrants and those from the past. Students write research papers on an immigrant found in their family tree. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3367. The American Jewish Experience. 3 Credits.

The study of the Jewish minority in America from colonial times to the present. Emphasis on the interaction between a powerful majority culture and that of protean minority people.

HIST 3370. U.S. Constitutional History. 3 Credits.

Examination of the text and interpretation of the document that is the foundation of the American government, with special attention to the changing character of race and gender as constitutional classes.

HIST 3501. Topics: Africa. 0-3 Credits.

A survey of African history from 1880 to the present.

HIST 3510. African History to 1880. 3 Credits.

Survey of the history of the African continent with emphasis on the history of sub-Saharan Africa.

HIST 3520. Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World. 3 Credits.

The role of Africa and Africans in the Atlantic world with emphasis on links between Africa, Europe, and the Americas.

HIST 3530. Women in Africa. 3 Credits.

African women from prehistory to the present, focusing on culture, the role of gender, and outside influences and their impact on women's history. Same as WGSS 3530.

HIST 3530W. Women in Africa. 3 Credits.

African women from prehistory to the present, focusing on culture, the role of gender, and outside influences and their impact on women's history. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as HIST 3530, WGSS 3530, WGSS 3530W).

HIST 3540. West Africa to Independence. 3 Credits.

A thematic survey of West African history, focusing on the diversity of African culture, West African kingdoms and empires, Islam, the trans-Saharan trade, African contact with Europe, slavery and the slave trade, and the colonization of Africa.

HIST 3601. Topics: Asian History. 0-3 Credits.**HIST 3610. China to 1800. 3 Credits.**

Survey of Chinese civilization from its ancient beginnings to the last imperial dynasty.

HIST 3611. History of Modern China. 3 Credits.

China since 1840, with particular attention to political developments.

HIST 3614. Writing Modern Chinese History. 3 Credits.

Seminar. Students prepare a research paper on selected topics in the history of modern China.

HIST 3614W. Writing Modern Chinese History. 3 Credits.

Seminar. Students prepare a research paper on selected topics in the history of modern China. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3615. History of Chinese Communism. 3 Credits.

Survey of the leadership, ideology, structure, and foreign and domestic policies of the Chinese Communist Party from its inception to the present.

HIST 3621. History of Modern Japan. 3 Credits.

Japan's dramatic transformation from an isolated island country to Asia's only modern colonial empire, from unprecedented defeat to postwar "economic miracle." Emphasis on historical, political, economic, and cultural trends.

HIST 3631. History of Modern Korea. 3 Credits.

Modern Korean history from 1876 to contemporary society. Emphasis on colonialism, nationalism, the division of peninsula, the Cold War, and globalization.

HIST 3640. History of Southeast Asia. 3 Credits.

An examination of Vietnam and its neighbors from the pre-colonial period to the present.

HIST 3650. Modern South Asia, 1750-Present. 3 Credits.

The South Asian subcontinent, including Afghanistan, Pakistan, India, and Bangladesh, since the mid-eighteenth century. The period of British rule, from the late eighteenth to the mid-twentieth century. The different trajectories of the independent nation-states of South Asia following decolonization.

HIST 3701. Topics in Latin American History. 0-3 Credits.**HIST 3710. History of Latin America I. 3 Credits.**

Analysis of Spanish and Portuguese imperialism in the New World, 1492-1820.

HIST 3711. History of Latin America II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 3710. A problems approach to Latin America, 1820 to the present; thematic emphasis on neocolonialism, corporatism, liberalism, caudillismo, modernization, populism, and revolution.

HIST 3801. Topics in Middle Eastern History. 0-3 Credits.**HIST 3810. History of the Middle East to 1800. 3 Credits.**

Byzantine, Arab, Persian, and Islamic backgrounds; rise and decline of the Ottoman Empire; action of European powers in the area; Ottoman breakup into the Turkish Republic and other states.

HIST 3811. The Emergence of the Modern Middle East. 3 Credits.

The state system established after World War I; effects of colonialism, the rise of nationalism, the Cold War, and the oil industry; modes of identification that accompanied these processes, including pan-Arabism and Islamism.

HIST 3811W. The Middle East in the Twentieth-Century. 0-3 Credits.

The state system established after World War I. Effects of colonialism, the rise of nationalism, the Cold War, and the oil industry. The modes of identification that accompanied these processes, including pan-Arabism and Islamism. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3820. History of Israel. 3 Credits.

Survey of the history of Israel from the origins of Zionism to the present; Zionism as an ideology and movement in the pre-state period; the relationship between state and religion; the impact of 1948 and 1967; immigration, colonization, and Israeli society; the Arab-Israeli conflict; and Israel's national identity as a Jewish and democratic state.

HIST 3820W. The History of Israel. 3 Credits.

Survey of the history of Israel from the origins of Zionism to the present. Topics include Zionism as an ideology and movement in the pre-state period; the relationship between state and religion; the impact of 1948 and 1967; immigration, colonization, and Israeli society; the Arab-Israeli conflict; and Israel's national identity as a Jewish and democratic state. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 3825. Land and Power in Israel/Palestine. 3 Credits.

Intensive reading seminar surveying key debates and turning points in the history of the Zionist-Palestinian conflict. Approach strikes a balance between structure and agency in understanding the ways in which people make their own history, but not under conditions of their choosing.

HIST 3830. History of Iraq. 3 Credits.

Modern Iraq's Ottoman background; its incorporation into a world market dominated by Europe, British influence and preconceptions in the creation of Iraq, and the emergence and survival of the Ba'ath dictatorship. Reforms in economic, political, and educational spheres.

HIST 3840. History of Central Asia. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the political, cultural, religious, and social history of the region, including Afghanistan, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan.

HIST 3850. Modern Iran. 3 Credits.

Political, diplomatic, religious, and other developments in Iran from about 1800 to 1989.

HIST 4098. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

For history majors only. Preparation of a research paper using primary sources.

HIST 4098W. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

History majors identify an original research topic in an area of their interest and complete a major research paper based largely on primary sources. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HIST 4099. Senior Honors Thesis Tutorial. 3 Credits.

Required of and open only to undergraduate honors candidates in history. Restricted to Instructor approval required. Prerequisites: HIST 4098W.

HIST 4099W. Senior Honors Thesis Tutorial. 3 Credits.

Required of undergraduate honors candidates in the history program. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to undergraduate honors candidates in the history program. Prerequisites: HIST 4098 or HIST 4098W.

HIST 4135. Folger Seminar. 3 Credits.

The history of books and early modern culture. Use of the archive at the Folger Shakespeare Library. Students must obtain departmental approval in the preceding semester. Same as ENGL 4135/ FREN 4135.

HIST 6001. Special Topics. 3-9 Credits.

Open to doctoral and master's candidates and qualified undergraduates. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

HIST 6005. History and Historians. 3 Credits.

Historiography and historical method for graduate students. Readings and discussions on major trends in history; selections from classics of historical literature.

HIST 6006. Teaching History. 3 Credits.

Pedagogic techniques and strategies particular to the discipline. Admission by permission of instructor.

HIST 6011. Reading and Research in History and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

The use of historical insights and methods in policymaking, with emphasis on domestic issues.

HIST 6012. Internship in History and Public Policy. 3,6 Credits.

Supervised participation in an office or agency concerned with the formulation of public policy; terms of the internship are arranged with the director of the history and public policy program. Restricted to students in the history and public policy program.

HIST 6030. History and Its Uses in International Affairs. 3 Credits.

The multiple interconnections among history, politics, and international affairs, including how policymakers use or misuse "lessons" of history and how countries attempt to deal with difficult aspects of their past. Specific cases may vary.

HIST 6031. History of International Economic Systems. 3 Credits.

Development of arrangements and institutions designed to manage the international economy since the nineteenth century, with a focus on the period since World War II.

HIST 6032. Reading and Research Seminar: Strategy and Policy. 3 Credits.

A study of the historical development of strategy and the relationship of military thought to national policy.

HIST 6040. Topics in Modern Military and Naval History. 3 Credits.

Discussion, readings, and research in twentieth-century European and American military and naval history.

HIST 6041. The Age of the Battleship: An Introduction to Modern Naval History. 3 Credits.

The rich and varied literature of naval history, with emphasis on interactions among technology, nationalism, and domestic political/social developments in the late nineteenth and early twentieth century. The social history of navies is included.

HIST 6042. Seminar: World War II. 3 Credits.

Examination of statecraft and the management of force before, during, and after World War II. Special attention to broad aspects of military policy and strategy and their interaction with international politics and diplomacy.

HIST 6050. Modernization, Imperialism, Globalization. 3 Credits.

Readings seminar in classic and recent theories of modernization, imperialism, and globalization.

HIST 6051. Re-thinking Cold War History. 3 Credits.

A reading and research course that relies heavily on documents from formerly closed communist archives and recently declassified Western materials. Various issues and events of the Cold War; old and new historiographical controversies. Students write a primary-source research paper to elucidate one of the many aspects of the Cold War about which new evidence is available.

HIST 6097. Independent Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Written permission of instructor required. May be repeated for credit with permission.

HIST 6101. Topics: Europe. 3 Credits.**HIST 6105. Seminar: European Intellectual History. 3 Credits.**

Topics in eighteenth- and nineteenth-century European thought, with an emphasis on France. Specific topic announced in the Schedule of Classes.

HIST 6120. Seminar: Early Modern European History. 3 Credits.

Topics selected from Western European history of the fourteenth through seventeenth centuries.

HIST 6121. Reading and Research Seminar: Modern European History. 3 Credits.

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HIST 6122. Reading and Research Seminar: 20th-Century History. 3 Credits.

Research or readings on selected topics.

HIST 6128. Europe and the World, 1500-Present. 3 Credits.

An introduction to some of the key debates and scholarship concerning European imperialism.

HIST 6130. Early Modern Britain. 3 Credits.

Analysis of some current issues in early modern historiography; contextualization of recent works in the field; consideration of different methodologies and the types of evidence on which they rely or that they illuminate.

HIST 6133. English People and Institutions. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the political, social, intellectual, and economic history of England. Focus upon one time period and special area of interest. May be taken for research credit with instructor's approval.

HIST 6135. British Imperialism. 3 Credits.

Research seminar. Major debates and schools of thought on the history of British imperialism.

HIST 6138. Folger Institute Seminars I. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the chair of the department before registration.

HIST 6139. Folger Institute Seminars II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 6138. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the chair of the department before registration.

HIST 6170. Eastern European History I. 3 Credits.
1772-1918.**HIST 6171. Eastern European History II. 3 Credits.**

Continuation of HIST 6170. 1919-1945.

HIST 6180. History of Modern Russia and the Soviet Union. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the domestic history of modern Russia and Soviet Union. May be taken as a readings seminar or, with instructor's approval, as a research seminar.

HIST 6181. Research Seminar: Russian and Soviet Empires. 3 Credits.**HIST 6185. Seminar: Russian and Soviet Thought. 3 Credits.**

Selected topics in the intellectual and cultural history of eighteenth to twentieth-century Russia and Soviet Union. May be taken as a readings seminar or, with permission of the instructor, as a research seminar. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

HIST 6188. The Soviet Union and the World, 1917 to 1991. 3 Credits.

Concepts and perceptions guiding Soviet relations with the outside world. From the blockade and intervention, through years of isolation, World War II, the Cold War, to "peaceful coexistence."

HIST 6301. Topics: U.S. History. 3 Credits.**HIST 6302. Colonial North America. 3 Credits.**

The complex and turbulent world of colonial North America from the late sixteenth century to the late eighteenth century. Inter-cultural negotiations, Atlantic world connections, imperial conflict, gender construction, and race consciousness.

HIST 6303. Revolutionary America. 3 Credits.

The political and social conditions of the revolutionary era: the spiral of events that led to the American independence movement, the various meanings of the war to its participants, and the consequences of victory for the nation, its various subgroups, and other peoples of the colonial Atlantic world.

HIST 6304. American Indian History to 1890. 3 Credits.

North American Indian history from indigenous societies on the eve of first contact with Europeans until the conclusion of the Great Plains Wars of the late nineteenth century.

HIST 6310. Readings in Nineteenth-Century American History. 3 Credits.

Important trends in historical writing about nineteenth-century America.

HIST 6311. The Era of the Civil War, 1850-1877. 3 Credits.

Consideration of how and why the issue of slavery led to the American Civil War. Conflict on the battlefield and the political and social impact of the war in both the North and the South. Examination of the Reconstruction period as a means of understanding how the conflict and its aftermath continue to shape American politics and race relations to the present.

HIST 6312. The Law of Race and Slavery. 3 Credits.

The role of legal norms and processes in developing patterns of slavery and race relations in the United States and other societies. Admission by permission of instructor. Same as SOC 6286 and LAW 6596.

HIST 6320. Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Research or readings, depending on students' interests and curricular needs. Prerequisites: 6 credits of upper-level undergraduate American history courses.

HIST 6321. Readings/Research Seminar: Recent U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 6320. Research or readings, depending on students' interests and curricular needs. Prerequisites: 6 credits of upper-level undergraduate American history courses.

HIST 6322. American Business History. 3 Credits.

The history of American business institutions in manufacturing, distribution, transportation, and finance. Particular attention is given to the period since industrialization, with consideration of business institutions in their economic, legal, governmental, and social contexts. (Same as SMPP 6293).

HIST 6330. Modern U.S. Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Readings, lectures, discussion on major developments in the conduct of American diplomacy from 1898 to 9/11.

HIST 6350. American Social Thought Since World War II. 3 Credits.

Consideration of C. Wright Mills, Daniel Bell, Abraham Maslow, Christopher Lasch, Paul Goodman, Martin Luther King, Jr., Barbara Ehrenreich, and other major social critics.

HIST 6360. Immigration and Ethnicity in the United States. 3 Credits.

The history of immigrant life in the United States; focus on the mass migration from Europe that began with the Irish Potato Famine of the 1840s and ended with the immigration restrictions of the 1920s that created the concept of the illegal immigrant.

HIST 6370. U.S. Legal History. 3 Credits.

The legal history of the United States from the seventeenth century to the present. The course examines legal change within the broader context of political, social, and economic change. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. (Same as LAW 6591).

HIST 6410. Readings in American Cultural History. 3 Credits.

Studies in the cultural history of the United States, focusing on major historiographic debates and interventions. Examples of possible topics include cultural contact, the public sphere, and systems of religious and political belief. Same as AmSt 6410.

HIST 6420. Religion and American Culture. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary analysis of religious beliefs, practices, and representations in the United States, as well as intersections of the religious and the secular. Relationships of religion to race, gender, capitalism, science, mass media, and material culture. Same as AMST 6420.

HIST 6430. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture I. 3 Credits.

The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. Pre-Columbian settlement to 1876. Same as AMST 6430/ WGSS 6430.

HIST 6431. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 6430. The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. 1877 to present. Same as AMST 6431/WGSS 6431.

HIST 6435. Readings on Women in American History. 3 Credits.

Important works in American women's history; evolution of the field in historiographical context. Same as AMST 6435/WGSS 6435.

HIST 6450. Race in America. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary analysis of the history of race and its changing political, social, and cultural meanings in the United States. Transnational racial formations, struggles for and against civil rights, multiracialism, and interracialism. Same as AMST 6450.

HIST 6455. American Social Movements. 3 Credits.

The history of social movements in the United States, with emphasis on civil rights, feminism, conservatism, and labor in local, national, and transnational contexts; the historical rise and fall of these movements and their larger impact on American life. Same as AMST 6455.

HIST 6470. Cityscapes. 3 Credits.

Interdisciplinary examination of the American city, including urban theory, history, planning, architecture, urban politics, and cultural representations of the city. Same as AMST 6470.

HIST 6475. U.S. Urban History. 3 Credits.

History of American urban life and culture from the Colonial era to the present, focusing on the transitions from pre-industrial to industrial and post-industrial forms, the social and spatial configuration of U.S. cities, and the urban politics of race, class, and gender. Same as AMST 6475.

HIST 6480. Theory and Practice of Public History. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and practical dimensions of public history, as illustrated by recent controversies surrounding public exhibitions and debates on revisionist history as well as more traditional means of presenting the past in public forums. Same as AMST 6480.

HIST 6485. Contemporary Jewish Life. 3 Credits.

The changing nature of Jewish life, domestically and transnationally, from the 1950s through the present; how contemporary Jews, especially those in the United States, reckon with rupture, dissent, and freedom. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisite: None. (Same as AMST 6190, JSTD 6001).

HIST 6495. Historic Preservation: Principles and Methods. 3 Credits.

The scope and purpose of the preservation movement in the United States, with focus on developments since the 1960s. Preservation theories, attitudes toward the past and toward design, the intent and impact of legislation, approaches to documentation, the concept of significance, and preservation as an instrument of change. Same as AMST 6495.

HIST 6496. Historic Preservation: Principles and Methods. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HIST 6495. The scope and purpose of the preservation movement in the United States, with focus on developments since the 1960s. Preservation theories, attitudes toward the past and toward design, the intent and impact of legislation, approaches to documentation, the concept of significance, and preservation as an instrument of change. Same as AMST 6496.

HIST 6501. Topics: Africa. 3 Credits.**HIST 6502. Western Representations of Africa. 3 Credits.**

Representations of Africa by non-Africans from the earliest contact to more recent encounters.

HIST 6601. Topics: Asian History. 3 Credits.**HIST 6602. Asia: History, Memory, and Violence. 3 Credits.**

Violence has been a defining experience for many of the populations and polities of Asia over the past century and a half. Focusing on the themes of violence and historical memory, the course takes a comparative approach, looking at how these issues have played out in different arenas throughout East, Southeast, and South Asia.

HIST 6610. Readings Seminar: Late Imperial China. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the history of modern China in the late imperial period, with a particular focus on the internal and external challenges to the last Chinese dynasty in the nineteenth century.

HIST 6611. Readings Seminar: Twentieth-Century China. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the history of modern China from the 1911 Revolution to the Cultural Revolution.

HIST 6621. Readings Seminar: Modern Japanese History. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in modern Japanese history from the Meiji Restoration of 1868 to the present. Research or readings depending on students' interests. Emphasis on how interpretations of the past are shaped by the present.

HIST 6625. Japan's Empire and Its Legacies. 3 Credits.

History of modern Japan's overseas expansion and empire building. Focus on issues including colonial modernity, resistance and collaboration, and postwar legacies such as politics of memory and prospects of reconciliation.

HIST 6630. Special Topics in Korean History. 3 Credits.

Intensive exploration of the history of Korea in modern times (1850–present). Korean identity and the challenges of foreign imperialism, industrialization, modernization, and globalization.

HIST 6641. Modern Southeast Asia. 3 Credits.

The modern history of Southeast Asia from the 1800s to 1975. Colonialism, rise of postcolonial states, revolutions and persistence of the past.

HIST 6701. Topics in Latin American History. 3 Credits.**HIST 6801. Topics in Middle Eastern History. 3 Credits.****HIST 6805. The Modern Middle East in World History. 3 Credits.**

Draws on recent works that situate the social, economic, cultural, political, and environmental transformations that have swept the region over the past two centuries within broader global trends.

HIST 6811. Research Seminar: Modern Middle East. 3 Credits.

Readings, discussion, and research in selected political, economic, social, cultural, and intellectual trends.

HIST 6821. Islam and Social Movements. 3 Credits.

An examination of the relationship of religion and religious symbols to social and political movements in the Islamic world.

HIST 6822. Nationalism in the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Different interpretations of nationalism and their applicability to nationalism in the Middle East.

HIST 6823. Imperialism in the Middle East. 3 Credits.

An exploration of the process of European and American expansion in the Middle East.

HIST 6824. Reading/Research Seminar: Modern Iran. 3 Credits.

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HIST 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**HIST 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****HIST 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.**

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

HIST 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

HOMINID PALEOBIOLOGY (HOMP)

HOMP 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-9 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HOMP 6201. Hominid Paleobiology. 3 Credits.

Study of human evolution through investigation of the fossil record; current research in reconstructing paleobiology. Adaptation, phylogeny and behavior reconstruction, site formation, and the taxonomy, site context, anatomy, behavior, and major issues surrounding each hominin taxon.

HOMP 6202. Lab Techniques: Paleoanthropology. 1-3 Credits.

HOMP 6203. Ethics and Professional Practice I. 1 Credit.

HOMP 6204. Ethics and Professional Practice II. 1 Credit.

HOMP 6995. Independent Research. 1-9 Credits.

Research on problems approved by the director of the program. Open to qualified students with advanced training. May be repeated for credit.

HOMP 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

HOMP 8301. Problem-Based Learning Seminar. 1-3 Credits.

Problem-based tutorial in hominid paleobiology. Development of research skills through problem-solving tasks in a small group. May be repeated for credit.

HOMP 8302. Public Understand Of Scie Intrn. 3 Credits.

Supervised participation in an institution that presents science to the public. Opportunity to participate in procedures and gain practical experience in disseminating scientific information to non-scientists.

HOMP 8303. Paleobiology Lab Rotation. 2-3 Credits.

Supervised participation in a relevant laboratory. Students learn analytical techniques, handle diverse types of data, and encounter a range of disciplines as preparation for later participation in interdisciplinary research projects. May be repeated for credit.

HOMP 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

HONORS (HONR)

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HONR 1015. Honors Seminar: UW 1020: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought. 4 Credits.

Exploration of significant exemplars, milestones, and developments of human thought. Foundational and representative thinkers and texts from Western and Eastern traditions provide an indication of the diversity and complexity of attempts to articulate responses to universal questions, problems, and aspirations.

HONR 1016. Honors Seminar: Origins and Evolution of Modern Thought. 3 Credits.

Continuation of HONR 1015. Key developments and trajectories in human thought and inquiry into modern times.

HONR 1033. Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery. 4 Credits.

Using an inquiry-based approach, students learn to identify hidden regularities and patterns in nature that may indicate fundamental unifying principles and laws. The scientific method; evaluation of scientific information; limitations of the scientific process; development of a scientific hypothesis. Tools and methodologies of geology, chemistry, physics, biology, anthropology, and other disciplines.

HONR 1034. Honors Seminar: Scientific Reasoning and Discovery. 4 Credits.

Continuation of HONR 1033. Using an inquiry-based approach, students learn to identify hidden regularities and patterns in nature that may indicate fundamental unifying principles and laws. The scientific method; evaluation of scientific information; limitations of the scientific process; development of a scientific hypothesis. Tools and methodologies of geology, chemistry, physics, biology, anthropology, and other disciplines.

HONR 1120. Introduction to Biomolecular Research. 2 Credits.

Research methods in the studies of proteins and DNA; exploration of faculty research to help prepare students for conducting their own research. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125. Permission of the instructor is required. Laboratory fee.

HONR 2016. Enlightenment East and West. 4 Credits.

This course replaces HONR 1016 for students who enter the Honors Program as sophomores.

HONR 2043. Honors Microeconomics. 3 Credits.

An introductory microeconomics course that considers both the philosophical basis of economics as well as its methods and applications. Same as ECON 1011.

HONR 2044. Honors Macroeconomics. 3 Credits.

An accelerated introductory macroeconomics course that includes the study of special topics. (Same as ECON 1012).

HONR 2047. Self and Society Seminar. 3 Credits.

Understanding significant social and political phenomena by using the tools and modes of inquiry of the social and behavioral sciences; relationships among individuals, collectivities, families, and communities; interactions of psychological, social, political, economic, and historical forces at work in a given culture. May be repeated for credits provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2047W. Self and Society Seminar. 3 Credits.

Understanding significant social and political phenomena by using the tools and modes of inquiry of the social and behavioral sciences; relationships among individuals, collectivities, families, and communities; interactions of psychological, social, political, economic, and historical forces at work in a given culture. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. May be repeated for credits provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2048. Self and Society Seminar. 3 Credits.

Understanding significant social and political phenomena through the use of social and behavioral sciences tools and modes of inquiry; relationships between individuals and among collectivities, families, and communities; interactions of psychological, social, political, economic, and historical forces at work in a given culture. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2048W. Self and Society Seminar. 3 Credits.

Understanding significant social and political phenomena through the use of social and behavioral sciences tools and modes of inquiry; relationships between individuals and among collectivities, families, and communities; interactions of psychological, social, political, economic, and historical forces at work in a given culture. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2053. Arts and Humanities Seminar. 3 Credits.

Inter- or multi-disciplinary approaches to topics in the arts and humanities. Exploration of the relationship between literature, religion, art, film, photography, philosophy, or other humanistic fields of study. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credits provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2053W. Arts and Humanities Seminar. 3 Credits.

Inter- or multi-disciplinary approaches to topics in the arts and humanities. Exploration of the relationship between literature, religion, art, film, photography, philosophy, or other humanistic fields of study. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HONR 2054. Arts and Humanities Seminar. 3 Credits.

In-depth exposure to an area of literature, art, film, philosophy, or other humanistic field of study, often placing the subject matter in cultural and historic contexts. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credits provided the topic differs. See program for more details.

HONR 2054W. Arts and Humanities Seminar. 3 Credits.

In-depth exposure to an area of literature, art, film, philosophy, or other humanistic field of study, often placing the subject matter in cultural and historic contexts. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See program for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

HONR 2175. Honors Special Topics. 0-6 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details.

HONR 2182. Honors Internship. 0-4 Credits.

The Honors Program allows credit to Honors students for academic work that puts an internship in a broader scholastic context. Each student must have a GW faculty member oversee his or her project. The Honors internship faculty member determines the student's grade. May be repeated for credit.

HONR 2184. Honors Undergraduate Research. 0-4 Credits.

Independent or faculty-mentored research resulting in a significant written or other product. May be repeated for credit.

HONR 2185. Honors Research Assistantship. 0-4 Credits.

Students provide substantive assistance to a faculty member engaged in scholarly or scientific research. May be repeated for credit.

HONR 4198. Honors Senior Thesis. 3-4 Credits.

One- or two-semester thesis under faculty guidance. May be repeated for credit.

HONR 4199. Honors Capstone Experience. 1 Credit.

Students re-engage with core questions and issues related to the Honors Program curriculum, reflecting on their learning in relation to enduring questions and challenges of our world.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (HDEV)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HDEV 6108. Life Span Human Development. 3 Credits.

Continuity and change in developmental attributes. The developing person in relation to social norms, roles, and stage-graded expectations from birth to death. Interaction between biogenetics and environment.

HDEV 6109. Child Development. 3 Credits.

Typical development and the familial and social antecedents of developmental risk. Environments that foster competent children and developmental sequelae of childhood vulnerability and trauma. For graduate students in counseling, psychology, and related disciplines.

HDEV 6110. Adolescent Development. 3 Credits.

Key attributes and problems in adolescent development. Typical adolescent development and contemporary social problems in relation to stress, risk, and resilience. For graduate students in counseling, psychology, and related areas.

HDEV 6129. Cultural Effects on Human Development. 3 Credits.

Effects of culture on the experience and expression of self, others, space, time, faith systems, norms, and other attributes. Egocentric and sociocentric effects, primitive and technological effects. Group immersion as the basis for prejudice. Developmental consequences as a consequence of cultural context.

HDEV 6161. Practicum in Human Development. 3 Credits.

Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

HDEV 6162. Internship in Human Development. 3 Credits.

Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

HDEV 6701. Adult Learning. 3 Credits.

Same as HOL 6701.

HDEV 8100. Issues and Special Topics in Human Development. 3-6 Credits.

Issues and special contemporary topics related to child, adolescent, and adult development. Applications for professional roles.

HDEV 8241. Emotional and Cognitive Development. 3 Credits.

Emotional and cognitive development as related to self-esteem, social cognition, and interpersonal skills. Relationships among cognitive development, intellectual reasoning, insight, and social development.

HDEV 8244. Adult and Aging Development. 3 Credits.

Theories and research on personality and intelligence in adulthood. Research designs and methods. Implications of developmental data for counseling and selected professional roles.

HDEV 8253. Work, Identity, and Adult Development. 3 Credits.

The influence of work on identity, intellectual and personality development, and other developmental attributes. Same as CNSL 8253/ HOL 8742.

HUMAN ORGANIZATIONAL LEARNING (HOL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HOL 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

HOL 0940. Cont. Res. - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

HOL 6100. Special Workshop. 1-12 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit.

HOL 6101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Preparation of an in-depth project under the guidance of a faculty member. The course is arranged individually with the program advisor.

HOL 6700. Human Behavior and Learning in Organizations. 3 Credits.

How individuals and groups learn and interact within organizations and how organizations function and learn. Motivation, group dynamics, leadership, systems theory, organizational culture, and change.

HOL 6701. Adult Learning. 3 Credits.

Premises and theories used to meet learning needs of adults. Overview of various learning theories and the impact of various stages of adult development on learners. Topics including self-directed learning, accommodating individual learning needs, and creation of effective learning techniques. Same as HDEV 6701.

HOL 6702. Organizational Change. 3 Credits.

Assessing organizational conditions; operations, problems (human, structural, and systemic), and the process of collecting and interpreting information.

HOL 6703. Consulting Skills. 3 Credits.

Concepts, methods, and skills required for effective consultation in organizations, as either an internal or an external consultant; meeting the human needs in organizations while improving performance and productivity. Students undertake a consulting project in an organization.

HOL 6704. Leadership in Organizations. 3 Credits.

Developments in theory and research centered on organizational leadership. Emphasis on various types of leadership including transformational, responsible, authentic, and ethical.

HOL 6705. Strategic Change. 3 Credits.

Overview of best practices for organizing and managing people and organizations to compete successfully. Leading an organization through a process of self-examination, redesign, and change that results in sustained effectiveness, learning, and high performance.

HOL 6706. Current Issues in Organizational Leadership. 3 Credits.

Current issues and future trends in organizational leadership. Students gather data and analyze key topics associated with areas such as talent management, leading through demographic shifts, leadership in a globalized world, leading global change, and developing new forms of leadership, ethics, and sustainability.

HOL 6707. Organizational Learning. 3 Credits.

Learning in an organizational context. Processes through which the organization as a system learns, unlearns, changes, and disseminates information. Organizational learning theories address the processes and barriers of gathering, using, developing, and retaining knowledge in organizations.

HOL 6708. Global Leadership. 3 Credits.

The changes taking place in organizations due to the process of globalization and the requirements for leadership. The changing global environment, how those changes influence operational and strategic issues within global organizations, and how a leader can better understand the global environment to help organizations meet these new challenges.

HOL 6709. Leadership Development. 3 Credits.

Theories of and processes used in leader/leadership development; effects of leadership development on the individual and its importance to organizations. Prerequisite: HOL 6704.

HOL 6710. Globalization, Change, and Learning. 3 Credits.

With learning as the coping strategy, focus on how policymakers and global leaders can be helped to take advantage of the opportunities and address the challenges that globalization presents.

HOL 6720. Advanced Strategies for Adult Learning. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and practical strategies of adult learning in various settings, including corporate environments. Learning strategies, such as creative thinking and self-directed learning. Critical adult learning issues.

HOL 6721. Assessing the Impact of Organizational Change Using Qualitative and Quantitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Knowledge and skills needed to evaluate the impact and return on investment of change efforts; planning and conducting systematic evaluations of change efforts, including the choice, development, and use of various tools for measuring individual, group, and organizational change; assessing the success of the planned change.

HOL 6724. Increasing the Capacity to Learn. 3 Credits.

Identification of actions that can help increase the capacity to learn. Emphasis on experimental learning and critical reflection.

HOL 6725. Internship in Organizational Leadership and Learning. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised experience in selected areas of leadership, learning, and/or change. Admission by permission of the program advisor.

HOL 6726. Curriculum Design for Adult Learners. 3 Credits.

Exploration of theories, methods, and models of curriculum design for adult learners. Application of major design steps. Restricted to students in the master teacher leadership development program. Prerequisite: HOL 6701.

HOL 6727. Assessment of Adult Learning. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the major methods used to assess adult learning in classroom and workplace environments; means of ensuring the validity and reliability of the major methods. Restricted to students in the master teacher leadership development program. Prerequisite: HOL 6701.

HOL 6742. Design of Adult Learning Interventions. 3 Credits.

Designing and implementing adult learning programs. Topics include instructional design techniques, designing effective programs, program planning and marketing techniques, and conducting needs assessments and evaluations of adult learning programs.

HOL 6743. Action Learning. 3 Credits.

Processes, principles, and skills necessary to participate in and lead both single- and multiple-problem action learning sets. The six dimensions of action learning; educational psychological, political, sociological, and management theories underlying action learning.

HOL 6744. Meaningful Workplaces. 3 Credits.

Characteristics of the humane organization and of meaningful work. Intrinsic motivation, work-life balance, and the workplace community.

HOL 6745. Technology and Human Resource Development. 3 Credits.

How technology can best be utilized in the HRD environment. Discussion of CBT, use of the Internet for instruction, and distance learning techniques.

HOL 6746. Work Groups and Teams in Organizations. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the nature of work groups and teams as they are utilized in organizational settings. Group and team dynamics, facilitating and leading skills, and group roles and culture.

HOL 6747. International and Multicultural Issues in Organizations. 3 Credits.

The impact of culture and globalization on U.S. and international human and organizational learning programs and practices. Adult learning and organizational change approaches that develop and utilize the synergy of a global workforce.

HOL 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Thesis research.

HOL 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Thesis research.

HOL 8100. Special Topics in Human and Organizational Learning - Doctoral Studies. 3 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit.

HOL 8101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.**HOL 8700. Foundations of Human and Organizational Learning. 3 Credits.**

The study of individuals and their interactions within an organizational context. Overview of key theories in leadership, systems theory, group dynamics, learning, organizational culture, and motivational theory. The use of research in human and organizational learning.

HOL 8701. Theory, Research, and Practice in Adult Learning and Development. 3 Credits.

Learning theories as applied to adults in individual and group learning transactions; effect of age on learning; psychological, physical, and social environments in adult education situations.

HOL 8702. Theory and Design of Organizational Diagnosis and Development. 3 Credits.

Focus on various paradigms through which organizations and their functions may be viewed; a variety of analytical models of organizations; techniques for assessing systems; application of analysis techniques.

HOL 8703. Human Systems Change. 3 Credits.

The classical and contemporary ideas related to social systems change; the relation of these ideas to current issues in organizations.

HOL 8704. Leadership Theory, Research, and Practice. 3 Credits.

Leadership in organizations with a focus on transformational leadership. Historical review of leadership theory and research; current developments in understanding leadership. Students examine their own leadership style and plan for continued development as a leader.

HOL 8705. Organizational Culture. 3 Credits.

Theory and research on organizational culture, from the multidisciplinary seminal works in anthropology, psychology, sociology, and management to current day theorizing and empirical research on culture. The rituals, values, and behaviors that differentiate cultural groups and the way cultural identities manifest themselves in organizational practices; and how organizational culture evolves and its relationship to other organizational phenomena such as innovation, strategy, sensemaking, and performance. Current trends in organizational culture theorizing.

HOL 8706. Interdisciplinary Readings in Human and Organizational Learning. 3 Credits.

Seminal works from various disciplines related to current research and practice.

HOL 8707. Advanced Organizational Learning. 3 Credits.

The psychological and sociological paradigms associated with the learning of a collective whole.

HOL 8708. Introduction to Doctoral Research. 3 Credits.

An introduction to scholarly inquiry for doctoral students. The role of the scholar-practitioner; types of scholarly inquiry and their components; diverse paradigms used to frame scholarly inquiry; and critical thinking skills for evaluating research in human and organizational learning.

HOL 8720. Seminar: Applied Research in Human and Organizational Learning. 3 Credits.

Identification of initial constructs and theories that support the identified research interest, with a problem statement and critical analysis of research reports and review of research literature.

HOL 8721. Practicum in Human and Organizational Learning. 3-6 Credits.**HOL 8722. Seminar: Advanced Issues in Human and Organizational Learning. 1-12 Credits.**

Forum in which candidates critically examine relevant classic and contemporary literature, with analysis and synthesis to defend their research questions and conceptual frameworks.

HOL 8723. Organizations and Strategy in Human Resource Systems. 3 Credits.

Overview of paradigms, theories, models, and constructs of organizations and strategy to understand organizations and their environments.

HOL 8724. Creating and Planning Doctoral Research. 3 Credits.

Students learn to develop an evidence-based problem statement, design a conceptual framework, craft a research question, and conduct a literature review. Fundamental principles of both qualitative and quantitative research and various research strategies and designs.

HOL 8725. Integration of Theory, Research and Practice. 3 Credits.

Provides students with the opportunity to apply adult learning principles explored in the curriculum towards an integration and synthesis of the knowledge base in human and organizational studies. Aids in preparation for the comprehensive examinations and subsequently, dissertation development.

HOL 8741. Managerial and Organizational Cognition. 3 Credits.

The emerging field of collective cognition in organizations, including theoretical foundations and seminal and current literature on knowledge structures and their role in strategy formation, organizational change, and sensemaking.

HOL 8742. Work, Identity, and Adult Development. 3 Credits.

The influence of work on identity, intellectual and personality development, and other developmental attributes. Same as CNSL 8253/HDEV 8253.

HOL 8746. Work Groups and Teams in Organizations. 3 Credits.

Theoretical understanding and practical considerations of working with groups and teams. Group dynamics, facilitating and leading groups, and member roles. Group facilitation techniques across different group settings and environments.

HOL 8997. Preparation and Delivery of Doctoral Research. 3 Credits.

Students develop and present a mock dissertation proposal, receiving feedback from faculty and colleagues in order to refine their proposal. Prerequisites: none. Recommended background: Students are expected to have developed a literature review, conceptual framework, and research question for their dissertation research prior to enrolling in this class.

HOL 8998. Predissertation Seminar. 3-6 Credits.

Platform for further development of the dissertation proposal.

HOL 8999. Dissertation Research. 3,6 Credits.

Prerequisite: HOL 8998.

HUMAN SERVICES AND SOCIAL JUSTICE (HSSJ)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

HSSJ 1100. Introduction to Human Services and Social Justice. 3 Credits.

Human services and social justice theory, research, and practice; historical and intellectual development, community-based scholarship, and the context of Washington, D.C.

HSSJ 1177. Organizing for Social Justice in Human Services. 3 Credits.

Theory in community organizing and social justice is connected with an opportunity to explore how it is applied directly in the field. Methods used by non-profit organizations and campaigns to address issues in human services.

HSSJ 2160. Role of NGOs in International Humanitarian Assistance. 3 Credits.

The increasing role of nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) as providers of service and care for vulnerable individuals and communities in need; development of NGOs, the place they hold in international interventions, and the types of services they provide.

HSSJ 2170. Interpersonal Relationships in Human Services. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the theories, principles, and practices of ethically sound professional interpersonal relationships in the context of human services. Topics include forming, bounding, maintaining, and ending relationships; basic helping skills; working in, through, and with difference; working with groups or teams; and self care. May involve fieldwork. Restricted to majors and minors in the field or with permission of the instructor.

HSSJ 2171. Human Interactions: Child and Adolescent Development. 3 Credits.

Human development from infancy to young adulthood. Dominant psychosocial, cognitive, and physical competencies; motivational changes; coping styles; and normative and non-normative behaviors. Three hours per week of service learning in an appropriate agency setting are required in addition to lectures.

HSSJ 2172. Human Interactions: Adult Development. 3 Credits.

Human development from young adulthood to old age. Dominant psychosocial, cognitive, and physical competencies; motivational changes; coping styles; and normative and non-normative behaviors. Three hours per week of service learning in an appropriate agency setting are required in addition to lectures.

HSSJ 2200. Principles of Ethical Leadership. 3 Credits.

The practices and commitments of ethical leaders to enhance organizational effectiveness, engage diverse perspectives, clarify values and mission, and promote commitment to shared purposes.

HSSJ 3100W. Program Planning & Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Program planning and development as essential aspects of human services agencies. Analysis through case studies and on-site field experience of processes by which agency needs are assessed and programs planned. Community-based research. Restricted to HMSR or HSSJ majors or minors or permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: PSC 2101 OR PSYC 2101 OR SOC 2101. Same as HSSJ 3100.

HSSJ 3110W. Nonprofit and Organizational Management. 3 Credits.

Organizational theory and program administration in community agencies; staff recruitment and development; fiscal operations including funding; facilities; and effective community relations. Community-based research. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to human services majors or minors. Recommended background: SOC 2101.

HSSJ 3152. Fact/Field/Fiction: Intersections in HSSJ. 3 Credits.

Seminar taken in conjunction with an internship in SOC 3153. Critical analysis of literature, experiential learning, and community-informed research in the field of human services and social justice. Restricted to majors and minors in the human services and social justice program. Prerequisites: HSSJ 1000, HSSJ 1177 and SOC 2101.

HSSJ 3153. Internship in Human Services and Social Justice. 3 Credits.

Internship with an approved agency or organization in the criminal justice field taken in conjunction with HSSJ 3152. Restricted to majors and minors in the human services and social justice program. Prerequisites: HSSJ 1000, HSSJ 1177 and SOC 2101.

HSSJ 4133. Supervised Experience in HSSJ. 3-6 Credits.

Students deepen their theoretical, research, or practical knowledge and skills through instructor (and where appropriate community) supervised independent work on an issue within the field of Human Services for approximately 100 hours. Meet regularly with supervisor(s), readings, anecdotal records, and research paper. Permission of the program director and supervising instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to HSSJ majors and minors. Prerequisite: One HSSJ course beyond HSSJ 1100.

HSSJ 4193. Research and Independent Study. 1-6 Credits.

Students explore a topic relevant to human services in depth by designing, conducting, evaluating, and presenting original research. Required for honors in HSSJ.

HSSJ 4195. Capstone Seminar in Human Services and Social Justice. 3 Credits.

Culminating experience synthesizing the knowledge, skills, abilities, and attitudes needed to address complex real-world issues in socially just ways; integration and reflection on the key theories, research, practices, issues, and policies addressed throughout the program. Restricted to program majors in their final spring semester.

HSSJ 4198. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs.

INFORMATICS (INFR)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

INFR 3101. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of bioinformatics, including genome sequencing, models, and evolution and computational approaches for analyzing biological data. Four credits in general biology courses may be substituted for the prerequisite. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

INFR 3102. Scripting. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts of scripting in bioinformatics, such as alignments, searches, and data manipulation for biological data. Four credits in general biology courses may be substituted for the prerequisite. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

INFR 3103. Genomics. 3 Credits.

Genes and genomes; computational and statistical approaches for analyzing genomic and metagenomic data. Four credits in general biology courses may be substituted for the prerequisite. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125. Recommended background: declared major in the bioinformatics or the medical informatics program.

INFR 3104. Human Genetics. 3 Credits.

The application of genetics to the understanding and treatment of human disease; basic methods for design, analysis, interpretation and follow-up of rare variant, candidate gene, and genome-wide association studies. Four credits in general biology courses may be substituted for the prerequisite. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

INFR 4101. Introduction to Medical Informatics. 3 Credits.

Medical informatics applications and innovations in health care and the health care system; implications for health care delivery and patient outcomes, including electronic medical records, health system databases, and medical data analysis. Laboratory fee. Restricted to medical informatics program majors.

INFR 4102. Survey of Medicine for Informaticians. 3 Credits.

Survey of clinical medicine and basic concepts related to clinical process, medical vocabulary, anatomy, pathophysiology, and clinical disease management for selected organ systems and health care specialties; evaluation of medical records, clinical decision making, and health providers in the U.S. health care system. Laboratory fee. Completion of one course in general biology, anatomy, or physiology may be substituted for the prerequisite. Restricted to students in the medical informatics program or with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: HSCI 2102.

INFR 4103. Programming for Informaticians. 3 Credits.

Programming (Java), databases, and data models in medical informatics. Laboratory fee. Restricted to medical informatics program majors; permission of the instructor may be substituted.

INFR 4104. Medical Informatics Terminology & Standards. 3 Credits.

Terminology and standards commonly used in clinical and public health systems; practical experience in selecting terminology, mapping concepts to standard terminologies, and creating and testing standardized messages. Laboratory fee. Restricted to medical informatics program majors. Prerequisites: INFR 4101.

INFR 4105. Consumer Health Informatics. 3 Credits.

Consumer health informatics as a field of research and development in the context of medical informatics, including patient and provider perspectives and technology innovations utilized by patients and health care systems. Laboratory fee. Restricted to medical informatics program majors. Prerequisite: INFR 4101.

INFR 4106. Population Health for Medical Informatics. 3 Credits.

Population health informatics, and informatics techniques used on population-level data to improve health. Laboratory fee. Restricted to medical informatics program majors. Prerequisites: INFR 4103 and INFR 4104.

INFR 4107. Clinical Decision Support. 3 Credits.

Examination of clinical decision support systems and associated quality improvement efforts. Laboratory fee. Restricted to students in the medical informatics degree program. Prerequisites: INFR 4103 and INFR 4104.

INFR 4108. Information Extraction for Medical Informatics. 3 Credits.

The automatic extraction of information from clinical text; specificities, information extraction methods, existing applications, and resources for information extraction. Laboratory fee. Restricted to students in the medical informatics degree program. Prerequisites: INFR 4103 and INFR 4104.

INFR 4109. Evaluation Methods in Medical Informatics. 3 Credits.

Evaluation methods associated with clinical information systems and informatics interventions; objective and subjective evaluation, design, measurement, and analysis of medical informatics cases. Laboratory fee. Restricted to students in the medical informatics degree program. Prerequisites: HSCI 3117 and INFR 4103 and INFR 4104.

INFR 4110. Biomedical Data Science. 3 Credits.

Principles of health analytic techniques, and implications associated with big data uses in clinical and health care settings. Laboratory fee. Restricted to students in the medical informatics degree program. Prerequisites: HSCI 3117 and INFR 4101 and INFR 4103.

INFR 4120. Bioinformatics Algorithms. 3 Credits.

Algorithmic foundations of bioinformatics; string, combinatorial, graph, and clustering algorithms. Restricted to bioinformatics majors. Prerequisites: HSCI 3117 and INFR 3101.

INFR 4121. High Performance Computing. 3 Credits.

Concepts and practice in high performance computing for scientists; systems, resource management, parallel programming, and nationally shared resources. Restricted to bioinformatics majors. Prerequisites: INFR 3101, INFR 3102 and HSCI 3117.

INFR 4122. Advanced Scripting. 3 Credits.

Advanced scripting skills in the context of computational biology problems. Restricted to bioinformatics majors. Prerequisites: INFR 3101 and INFR 3102.

INFR 4123. Statistical Genetics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic concepts in statistical genetics and molecular evolution. Restricted to bioinformatics majors. Prerequisites: INFR 3101, INFR 3102 and INFR 3103.

INFR 4197. Medical Informatics Internship. 0-12 Credits.

Supervised field work in medical informatics, arranged in consultation with the program director. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to students in the medical informatics program. Prerequisites: HSCI 2105.

INFR 4198. Medical Informatics Research Project. 0-12 Credits.

Supervised research project in medical informatics, arranged in consultation with the program director. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to students in the medical Informatics degree program. Prerequisites: HSCI 2105.

INFR 4203. Seminar in Computational Biology. 3 Credits.

Bioinformatics research across the fields of biology, computer science, and mathematics to address contemporary health science and basic science problems; career and research opportunities. Restricted to bioinformatics majors. Prerequisites: HSCI 4112W, INFR 3101, INFR 3102 and INFR 3103.

INFR 4204. Bioinformatics Internship. 3-12 Credits.

Supervised field work in bioinformatics, arranged in consultation with the program director. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to bioinformatics majors with program approval. Prerequisites: HSCI 2105.

INFR 4205. Bioinformatics Research Project. 3-12 Credits.

Supervised research project in bioinformatics, arranged in consultation with the program director. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to bioinformatics majors with program approval. Prerequisites: HSCI 2105 and HSCI 4112W.

INFR 6101. Principles of Medical Informatics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of medical informatics applications and innovations in health care and the health care system; implications for health care delivery and patient outcomes, including electronic medical records, health system databases, and medical data analysis. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: graduate enrollment in data science or related field.

INFR 6102. Principles of Medicine for Informaticians. 3 Credits.

Survey of clinical medicine and basic concepts related to clinical process, medical vocabulary, anatomy, pathophysiology, and clinical disease management for selected organ systems and health care specialties; evaluation of medical records, clinical decision making, and health providers in the U.S. health care system. Laboratory fee. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: graduate students in the data science program or those with prior undergraduate coursework in general biology or anatomy and physiology or pathophysiology.

INFR 6103. Advanced Computing Applications for Biomedical Informatics. 3 Credits.

The course examines advanced scripting skills in the context of biomedical informatics. This is an programming course utilizing current language for applied systems. Proctor fee. Prerequisites: HSCI 6263, INFR 6101 and INFR 6102. Recommended background: graduate students in biomedical Informatics programs.

INFR 6105. Health Care Quality for Informatics. 3 Credits.

Health care quality theory, principles, and practice for medical informatics professionals. Restricted to students in the biomedical informatics program.

INFR 6121. High Performance Computing. 3 Credits.

Applied contemporary concepts and practice in high performance computing for scientists; systems, resource management, parallel programming, and nationally shared resources. Proctor fee. Prerequisites: INFR 6101, INFR 6102, and HSCI 6263 (or equivalent statistics course). Recommended background: graduate students in biomedical Informatics programs.

INFR 6197. Biomedical Informatics Practicum. 1-3 Credits.

Supervised field work in biomedical informatics arranged in consultation with the program director. Students must have completed 9 credits of graduate INFR coursework and have program approval in order to enroll. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: graduate students in biomedical Informatics programs.

INFR 6198. Biomedical Informatics Capstone. 3 Credits.

Capstone project for biomedical informatics arranged in consultation with the program director. Students must have completed 12 credits of graduate INFR coursework and have program approval in order to enroll. May be repeated for credit. Recommended background: graduate students in biomedical Informatics programs.

INFR 6540. Medical Decision Making and Decision Support Systems. 3 Credits.

Clinical decision support systems (CDSS) used in biomedical informatics to assist health care providers with decision making tasks related to patient care and associated quality improvement efforts. Artificial intelligence in medicine. Restricted to students in the biomedical informatics program. Prerequisite: INFR 6121.

INFORMATION SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT (ISTM)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ISTM 3119. Introduction to Programming. 3 Credits.

Introductory course in writing simple computer programs using Python; data-analytic thinking and business applications through hands-on practices. No prior knowledge or experience in programming is required.

ISTM 4120. Business Systems Development. 3 Credits.

Analysis, design, and implementation of management information systems (MIS). Structured methodologies and techniques for various stages of the MIS development process. Computer-aided software engineering tools. May be taken for graduate credit with permission of the program director and instructor and extra assigned work.

ISTM 4121. Database Principles and Applications. 3 Credits.

Theory, architecture, and implementation of database management systems in corporate and organization information systems; fundamental concepts of database management and processing; hands-on experience with database management packages.

ISTM 4123. Business Data Communications. 3 Credits.

A technical overview of data communication concepts that are useful in the design and management of local and wide area networks. Internet technologies and their business applications are emphasized. Prerequisite: BADM 2301.

ISTM 4123W. Business Data Communications. 3 Credits.

A technical overview of data communication concepts that are useful in the design and management of local and wide area networks. Internet technologies and their business applications are emphasized. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: BADM 2301.

ISTM 4130W. Writing On The Ethics of Technology. 3 Credits.

Complex ethical dilemmas inherent in the introduction of new technologies and the influence human behavior asserts on these problems. Students write stories to explore and evaluate specific ethical problems relative to technology from various perspectives. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ISTM 4215. Human-Computer Interaction. 3 Credits.

An introduction to and overview of the field of human-computer interaction (HCI), an interdisciplinary field that integrates theories and methodologies from computer science, cognitive psychology, design, and other areas. Readings cover current theory and practice in interface specification, design, and evaluation, and include current and classic research papers in the field.

ISTM 4223. Innovation Ventures. 3 Credits.

Process of innovation entrepreneurship used to launch and build new ventures; technology ventures; organizing for innovation, raising venture capital, wealth creation, managing the growing innovation venture, marketing technology products and services. Students enrolled at the graduate level are expected to do additional work. (Same as ISTM 6223).

ISTM 4233. Emerging Technologies. 3 Credits.

New developments in scientific and technological innovation, including automation, energy, medicine, bioengineering, social science, information technology, and space; forecasting technological advances and assessing their economic and social effects. Students enrolled at the graduate level are expected to do additional work. (Same as ISTM 6233).

ISTM 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

ISTM 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

ISTM 4995. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

Assigned topics. Admission by prior permission of advisor. May be repeated once for credit.

ISTM 6200. Python Program Database Applications. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Python programming language, Structured Query Language (SQL), relational database design, data wrangling, and rudimentary data analysis.

ISTM 6201. Information Systems Development and Applications. 3 Credits.

The information systems life cycle evaluated in terms of technologies, impact, and management. Structured and object-oriented analysis, prototyping, software reuse, testing, life-cycle costs, software development environments, and organizational and behavioral aspects of development projects. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department.

ISTM 6202. Relational Databases. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory of relational databases and commences an in-depth discussion of Relational database theory and design at the conceptual, logical, and physical levels. Structured query language (SQL) is covered in depth. Completion of an undergraduate database course with a grade of B or above may be accepted for the prerequisite. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department. Prerequisites: ISTM 4121 or ISTM 6200.

ISTM 6203. Managing Cloud Security. 3 Credits.

Enterprise data and telecommunications networks with emphasis on operations and security on the cloud; functional characteristics of network technologies, gateways, and configurations; operational best practices to enhance the security of data and systems.

ISTM 6204. Information Technology Project Management. 3 Credits.

Project and program management practices with an emphasis on information technology projects. The basic tools of project management: work breakdown structure, cost, schedule and performance goal setting, and risk analysis. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department.

ISTM 6205. Internet Computing. 3 Credits.

Concepts, architectures, frameworks, and technology of web application development; the Internet as hardware and software architecture for creating business applications; web and web application servers, system development methods and techniques, client-side and server-side scripting. Completion of an undergraduate database course with a grade of B or above may be accepted for the prerequisite. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department. Prerequisites: ISTM 3119 or ISTM 6200.

ISTM 6206. Information Systems Security. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive examination of computer security issues from the design, management, and business information system ownership perspectives. System security concepts, methods, and policies from the design and planning stages to multi-level system implementation. Design of risk assessment strategies to achieve security goals. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department.

ISTM 6207. Information Resources Management. 3 Credits.

Information resources management strategically assesses and exploits information technology assets for competitive advantage. The CIO role in information resources management, planning, security, information integration, enterprise model development, and data administration.

ISTM 6209. Web and Social Analytics. 3 Credits.

Concepts, techniques, and tools of collecting, analyzing, and reporting digital data concerning how users interact with organizations through the Internet and social media; business intelligence; key performance indicators; new business models. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department.

ISTM 6210. Integrated Information Systems Capstone. 3 Credits.

Students apply conceptual and technical knowledge in analyzing, planning, and designing an online information system. Culminates with system proposal/design presentations. Restricted to students in their final semester in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department. Prerequisites: ISTM 6201, ISTM 6202, ISTM 6204, ISTM 6205, ISTM 6206 and ISTM 6209.

ISTM 6211. Data Warehousing and Online Analytical Processing. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory of data warehousing, dimensional data modeling, and online analytical processing (OLAP) through case studies, technology, and a design project. Restricted to students in the MS in information systems technology program or with permission of the department. Prerequisite: ISTM 6202.

ISTM 6212. Data Management for Analytics. 3 Credits.

Relational databases, data warehousing, and dimensional modeling. Practical experience with these and other traditional and contemporary methods for managing and analyzing data at scale, including Unix command line and Apache Spark. Restricted to students in the MS in business analytics program.

ISTM 6213. Cloud Applications. 3 Credits.

Enterprise applications concepts, architecture, and technologies for emerging technologies and IT frameworks. The internet as a major resource for globally distributed applications.

ISTM 6214. Foundations of Artificial Intelligence. 3 Credits.

Foundations of artificial intelligence and introduction to advanced programming design and development of solutions to automate business processes.

ISTM 6215. Human-Computer Interaction. 3 Credits.

Human-computer interaction as an interdisciplinary endeavor integrating theories and methodologies from computer science, cognitive psychology, design, and many other areas. Theory and practice in interface specification design and evaluation, and research.

ISTM 6221. Management Perspectives in Electronic Commerce. 3 Credits.

The tools, skills, and business concepts surrounding the emergence of E-commerce and its information technologies from operational and strategic perspectives. E-commerce security, privacy, content selection and rating, authentication, encryption, acceptable use policies, intellectual property rights, and legal liabilities.

ISTM 6222. IS/IT Strategy and Implementation. 3 Credits.

The development and implementation of information systems and technology strategies designed to align with and maximize business strategy applications and approaches in a challenging and increasingly global business environment.

ISTM 6223. Technology Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

Case studies on the innovation-entrepreneurship processes used to launch and build new ventures based on information technology and on technology more broadly. Organizing for innovation, raising venture capital, managing the small technology-based venture, marketing technology products and services, intellectual property considerations, and new venture proposal development.

ISTM 6224. Management of Technology and Innovation. 3 Credits.

Business, technological, economic, and political factors that influence the development and deployment of new technology products, processes, and services. Concepts and practices useful in managing technology and enhancing corporate innovation, corporate organizational alternatives, new approaches, and sources of competitive advantages.

ISTM 6225. Cloud Foundations. 3 Credits.

Concepts of cloud managed enterprise architecture as a management tool to align information technology assets, people, operations, and projects with operational characteristics.

ISTM 6226. Principles of Information Systems. 3 Credits.

Overview of all information systems, including integration of management, information, and systems concepts into a unified framework. Management information systems development, design, implementation, evaluation strategies.

ISTM 6233. Emerging Technologies. 3 Credits.

Exploration of new developments in scientific and technological innovation, including automation, energy, medicine, bioengineering, social science, information technology, and space. Emphasis on forecasting these technological advances and assessing their economic and social effects. The role of advancing technology in driving social change.

ISTM 6234. New Venture Financing. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals and practice of due diligence and screening of early-stage investment opportunities. Same as FINA 6234.

ISTM 6239. Seminar: Competitiveness/Technology. 3 Credits.

Capstone course integrating the field of management of science, technology, and innovation. Commercialization of technology in the private sector and the impact on competitiveness. Implementation of technology in the public sector. Technology development, from new product concept to utilization. Prerequisites: ISTM 6224 or MBAD 6253; and ISTM 6232 or ISTM 6233; or permission of the instructor.

ISTM 6243. Human Factors in Information Systems. 3 Credits.

The user-computer interaction, human factors of online dialogues, interfacing, and various approaches to user-system interaction; development and evaluation of user-computer interfaces.

ISTM 6251. Information Systems Applications. 1.5 Credit.

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ISTM 6290. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

ISTM 6297. International Technology and Innovation. 3 Credits.

Growth and future potential and impact of the technology expansion within international arenas and the global economy. Social, economic, innovative start-ups, multinational firms.

ISTM 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 1-3 Credits.

ISTM 8300. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

ISTM 8333. Seminar: Management of Science, Technology, and Innovation. 3 Credits.

ISTM 8340. Philosophical Issues in Information Systems. 3 Credits.

Seminar for doctoral students interested in information systems. Various philosophical traditions and insights from those traditions applied to problems in information systems.

ISTM 8341. Advanced Topics in MIS Research. 3 Credits.

For information systems doctoral students. Seminal papers and leading methods and instruments as applied to MIS research.

ISTM 8385. Special Topics in Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Research problems and issues related to student dissertations form topics for readings, group discussions, and assigned papers.

ISTM 8390. Philosophical Foundations of Administrative Research. 3 Credits.

Philosophy of science as applied to research in administration. Topics include the nature and current problems of epistemology, the development and role of theories, and the relationship between theory, methodology, and empirical data.

ISTM 8391. Advanced Problems in Research Methodology. 3 Credits.

Use of models and theoretical frameworks in research; formulation of research questions, hypotheses, operational definitions, research designs, sampling and data analysis approaches. For doctoral candidates who have completed the general examination and all courses and are preparing for their dissertation.

ISTM 8397. Doctoral Seminar. 1-3 Credits.

Current research and scholarly issues in management science.

ISTM 8398. Advanced Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

ISTM 8399. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Limited to doctoral candidates. May be repeated for credit.

INTEGRATIVE MEDICINE (INTM)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

INTM 6201. Foundations in Integrative Medicine. 2 Credits.

The Foundations in Integrative Medicine course provides a framework for developing a patient centric approach to care. The course provides an overview of the historical, sociocultural, and legal accounting of the evolution of medicine in the United States. Competing models of therapeutic approaches, the ascendancy of biomedical reductionism, and a re-envisioned medical system based upon a personalized therapeutic paradigm are explored. The role and identity of the Integrative Medicine provider and review of professional competencies including fundamental attitudes, knowledge, and skills are analyzed. The course will focus on three clinical domains in detail: Therapeutic relationships and Motivational Interviewing; Exercise Prescription; and Traditional Medical Systems.

INTM 6202. Self Care Methods in Integrative Medicine. 2 Credits.

Self-Care Methods will provide the student with a framework to develop personalized medicine strategies in the context of patient relationship to self, others and the natural environment - in other words the biopsychospiritual domain. The course will analyze aspects of spirituality, social connections, and self-understanding through the lens of stress, sleep and biological rhythms. Various topics include: psychological measurement of meaning and purpose; social connectivity; mood; and the physiologic correlates such as cortisol, heart rate variability, immune competence and autonomic balance with respect to the homeodynamic stress response. Treatment strategies to mitigate illness states in the biopsychospiritual domain will be analyzed in detail including: contemplative strategies, movement therapies, sleep hygiene, dietary supplements and medications.

INTM 6203. Nutritional Metabolism and Environmental Exposure. 2 Credits.

Students will analyze the relationships between nutrients and environmental exposures and the impact that they have on obesity, diabetes and cardiovascular disease. The learner will become familiar with a variety of dietary strategies and approaches, their evidence and application, as well as discuss

current food policies and regulations. Key topics in medical toxicology will be addressed within the framework of exposure, chronicity, implication in human diseases, and appropriate removal. Normal and abnormal detoxification pathways are analyzed. A complete review of cardiometabolic risk, diabetes and cardiovascular disease will be conducted.

INTM 6204. Metabolic Networks in Integrative Medicine. 2 Credits.

INTM 6205. Clinical Genomics, Proteomics, & Metabolomics. 2 Credits.

The student will apply the disciplines of clinical genomics, proteomics, and metabolomics to clinical practice with specific attention to 1) isolating patterns of meaning within complex signals, 2) developing clinical solutions, 3) the interpretation of the omics literature, and 4) engaging in omics-based research. Various topics include: genomics, transcriptomics, proteomics, metabolomics, phenomics, bioinformatics, pattern recognition, metabolic network assessment, targeted vs. non-targeted analysis, laboratory methods, specimen selection, and specimen preparation.

INTM 6206. Legal and Medical Ethics in Integrative Medicine. 1 Credit.

Students will evaluate the legal and ethical considerations in decision making related to patient care. Students will develop business strategies associated with running an integrative medicine practice.

INTM 6210. Practical Application of Integrative Medicine I. 4 Credits.

Integration of the knowledge and practice of the integrative medicine curriculum into practical clinical skills. The learner will engage in small group discussion, case reviews, presentations, individual exercises designed to integrate and translate foundational integrative medicine concepts into real world application. The course will allow the clinical to develop competence in the practice of integrative medicine. Upon completing this course, learners will return to their practices well-prepared to address core lifestyle topics with their patients.

INTM 6211. Practical Application of Integrative Medicine II. 4 Credits.

Focus on the role of the integrative health practitioner in developing patient care plans for specific therapeutic needs. Supervised practical application of learned principles to patient cases that exhibit specific therapeutic needs and requirements. Emphasis on care plans that require synthesis and integration of conventional clinical care for specific diagnoses. Development of clinical reasoning through an evidence-based approach to the evaluation and management of problems commonly encountered in outpatient settings. Students learn to incorporate health promotion and disease

prevention and advocate for healthy lifestyles and preventive medicine practices in patient care plans.

INTM 6212. Clinical Research in Integrative Medicine. 2 Credits.

Applied practice research. The role of the integrative health practitioner in developing an evidence base for clinical practice. Application of clinical knowledge and continued development of clinical reasoning through an evidence-based approach to practice research. Students work under the supervision of a faculty member to develop a research protocol on a mutually agreed upon domain of integrative health care practice; in some cases, students may be placed into research teams to broaden the base of data available for evaluation and interpretation.

INTM 6213. Clinical Approaches in Integrative Medicine. 2 Credits.

Foundational understanding of complementary and integrative health (CIH); commonly used CIH approaches discussed within the larger framework of determinants of health.

INTERIOR ARCHITECTURE (IA)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

IA 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester. See the department for more details.

IA 2100. Studio 1. 6 Credits.

Introduction to design through study and application of fundamental design principles and elements to two- and three-dimensional projects. Restricted to undergraduate IA majors.

IA 2125. Introduction to Graphic Communications. 3 Credits.

Introduction to a variety of techniques used in communicating design ideas; image creation, logo design and branding, rendering, basic layouts, modeling, printed and digital presentation skills.

IA 2150. Beginning Sketching for Designers. 3 Credits.

Freehand sketching developed and applied as a tool in all phases of the creative design process.

IA 3200. Studio 2. 6 Credits.

All phases of design, from development of a concept through producing a complete presentation; implementing the different aspects of the design process. Restricted to undergraduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 2100.

IA 3225. Understanding Materials and Color. 3 Credits.

The visual perception and interaction of color; interior and exterior materials for use in residential and commercial environments.

IA 3250. Introductory Digital Design Tools. 3 Credits.

Introduction to CAD technology, two-dimensional drawings, plotting, and enhancement of presentations; using CAD for the production of construction drawings. Restricted to undergraduate IA majors.

IA 3300. Studio 3. 6 Credits.

Studio course emphasizing continued refinement of the design process as applied to multifaceted and complex problems in non-residential space. Restricted to undergraduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 3200.

IA 3325. History of Modern Architecture and Design. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the history and concepts of architecture, interiors, and furniture from the Bauhaus movement until the present; creative thinking and cross-cultural perspectives emphasized.

IA 3350. Basic Sustainability Design Strategies. 3 Credits.

Introduction to sustainable design and to the U.S. Green Building Council's Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) Rating Systems for Interior Design and Construction.

IA 4400. Studio 4. 6 Credits.

Continuation and refinement of the design process to further advance conceptual thinking for development of larger-scale and more complex design problems Restricted to undergraduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 3300.

IA 4425. Fundamentals of Lighting and Acoustics. 3 Credits.

Terminology, concepts, and principles of lighting design; acoustic principles as they relate to building design. Restricted to undergraduate IA majors.

IA 4450. Pre-Design for Studio 5. 3 Credits.

Research methodology applied to development of the capstone project. Restricted to undergraduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 4300.

IA 4450W. Pre-Design for Studio 5. 3 Credits.

Research methodology applied to development of the senior project. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to undergraduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 4300.

IA 4500. Studio 5. 6 Credits.

Culmination of skills and knowledge gained through the program as demonstrated by the development of an interior design project covering all aspects from conception through presentation. Restricted to undergraduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 4400.

IA 4525. Professional Practice and Internship. 3 Credits.

Industry professionals provide students with guidance concerning the roles and responsibilities of the professional interior designer; written business procedures and practices, legal implications, ethics, trade relations, and designer-client relations. Restricted to IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 4400.

IA 4525W. Professional Practice and Internship. 3 Credits.

Industry professionals provide students with guidance concerning the roles and responsibilities of the professional interior designer; written business procedures and practices, legal implications, ethics, trade relations, and designer-client relations. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to undergraduate IA majors.

IA 4550. Building Systems: Methods and Processes. 3 Credits.

Organization and preparation of construction documents; methods and materials; application of codes; building systems (mechanical, electrical, plumbing) relevant to function and design of interior spaces. Restricted to undergraduate IA majors.

IA 4560. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details.

IA 4570. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Independent research and special projects. Students must submit a written plan of study and obtain approval of the faculty member directing the study prior to enrollment. Restricted to junior and senior IA majors.

IA 6100. Studio 1 Graduate. 6 Credits.

Introduction to the theory and application of design principles and elements in the built environment and to two- and three-dimensional projects; understanding the design process while adhering to a concept or parti. Restricted to graduate IA majors.

IA 6125. Graphic Communications. 3 Credits.

Concepts and techniques used successfully in communicating design; graphic design principles, including hierarchy, emphasis, balance, rhythm and contrast, tools used in creating two-dimensional communication ideas; image creation, logo design and branding, rendering, basic layouts, three-dimensional modeling, printed and digital presentation skills.

IA 6150. Sketching Architecture and Design. 3 Credits.

Three-dimensional mechanical drafting and free-hand sketching developed and applied as a tool in all phases of the creative design process; using line value, 2D and 3D representation of the built environment.

IA 6200. Studio 2 Graduate. 6 Credits.

Application of fundamental knowledge of design to complex three-dimensional projects and small scale interior projects. Restricted to graduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 6100.

IA 6225. Interior Materials and Color Theory. 3 Credits.

Visual perception and interaction of color; interior and exterior materials for residential and commercial environments; interior building methods and materials as they relate to interior build-outs, furniture grade materials, and construction; materials qualities, strengths, weaknesses, and appropriate usage.

IA 6250. Digital Drafting and Modeling. 3 Credits.

Introduction to CAD technology, two-dimensional drawings, plotting and enhancement of presentations. Use of CAD for the production of construction drawings. Restricted to graduate IA majors.

IA 6300. Studio 3 Graduate. 6 Credits.

Continued exploration of the design process as applied to medium scale projects. Restricted to graduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 6200.

IA 6325. Modern and Contemporary Architecture. 3 Credits.

Modern and contemporary architectural ideas and concepts explored through key buildings and interiors of the twentieth and twenty-first centuries; focus on modernist works in Washington, DC.

IA 6350. Sustainability and the Built Environment. 3 Credits.

The application of sustainable design; introduction to the U.S. Green Building Council's Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) rating system, the Living Building Challenge, and the WELL Building Standard.

IA 6400. Studio 4 Graduate. 6 Credits.

Continued refinement of the design process to further advance conceptual thinking for development of larger-scaled and more complex design problems. Restricted to graduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 6300.

IA 6425. Lighting and Acoustics. 3 Credits.

Terminology, concepts, and principles of lighting design; acoustic principles as they relate to building design. Restricted to graduate IA majors.

IA 6450. Research Seminar for Studio 5. 3 Credits.

Students synthesize knowledge and define an area of interest that is well established or newly emerging within the discipline in preparation for the capstone project in Studio 5. Restricted to graduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 6300.

IA 6500. Studio 5 Graduate. 6 Credits.

Students create and design an individual capstone interior design project that meets the learning objectives, accreditation standards, and requirements of the program. Restricted to graduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 6400.

IA 6525. Practicum and Internship. 3 Credits.

Students work with professional interior designers, architects, or industry-related professionals participating in a project based setting. Roles and responsibilities of the professional interior designer; business procedures, legal-implications, ethics, trade relations, and designer-client-contractor relations. Restricted to graduate IA majors. Prerequisite: IA 6400.

IA 6550. Structures and Building Systems. 3 Credits.

Organization and preparation of construction documents; methods and materials; application of codes; mechanical, electrical, and plumbing building systems as related to function and design of interior spaces. Restricted to graduate IA majors.

IA 6560. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (IAFF)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

IAFF 1001. First-Year Experience. 1 Credit.

First-Year Experience assists students in developing their personal, academic, and career goals. Restricted to students in the Elliott School.

IAFF 1005. Introduction to International Affairs. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the field of international affairs; the challenge of promoting cooperation and order in a world in which competition, conflict, and disorder are common; interstate relations, intrastate conflicts, regional problems, and old and new global challenges.

IAFF 2040. Basic Topics in International Affairs. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Primarily for Elliott School freshmen and sophomores.

IAFF 2090. Latin America: Problems and Promise. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary course in Latin American studies designed to introduce undergraduates to the diverse, rich, and complex history, politics, economy, culture, and society of Latin America.

IAFF 2091. East Asia-Past and Present. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary course offering a comprehensive and integrated introduction to the civilizations and present problems of East Asia.

IAFF 2092. Russia and Eastern Europe: An Introduction. 3 Credits.

A multidisciplinary introduction to the lands and cultures of the former Soviet Union and Central and Eastern Europe. The main emphasis is on history and politics, with attention also given to economics, trade, geography, military matters, literature, and the media.

IAFF 2093. Africa: Problems and Prospects. 3 Credits.

Aspects of the environment, culture, and politics as they affect the present and anticipated future of Africa.

IAFF 2094. Europe: International and Domestic Interactions. 3 Credits.

A multidisciplinary view of contemporary Europe, including the E.U. states, other states of Eastern Europe, and Turkey. The widening processes of political, judicial, economic, cultural, and security integration. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 and PSC 1001.

IAFF 2095. The Middle East in International Affairs. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary survey of social, cultural, political, historical, and religious issues in the Middle East with a concentration on the modern period.

IAFF 2190. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

IAFF 2190W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

IAFF 3171. U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program. 3-4 Credits.

The institutions and ideas that shape U.S. foreign policy, including the U.S. Congress and administration, foreign embassies, international organizations, think tanks, interest groups, and media outlets. A separate section of the course covers issues of reporting on foreign policy issues. The program has special admission criteria.

IAFF 3179. Special Topics in Science and Technology Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3180. Special Topics in Security Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3180W. Spec Topics in Security Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3181. Special Topics in Conflict Resolution. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3182. Special Topics in Foreign Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3183. Special Topics in Development Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3184. Special Topics in Trade and International Economic Policy. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3185. Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3186. Special Topics in Asian Studies. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3186W. Special Topics in Asian Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

IAFF 3187. Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3188. Special Topics in Middle East Studies. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3189. Special Topics in African Studies. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3190. Special Topics in International Affairs. 0-3 Credits.

The course may be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1003.

IAFF 3190W. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

IAFF 3191W. Latin American Populism in Global Context. 3 Credits.

Theoretical frameworks for thinking about classical and contemporary examples of Latin American populism in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries; examining these theories and interpretations as they pertain to the origins, process, and outcomes of selected cases. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to . Recommended background: Latin America, upper-level political science/ international affairs coursework, and writing experience.

IAFF 3192. ESIA Undergraduate Scholars Workshop. 1 Credit.

For Elliott School juniors and seniors who have applied to and been accepted into the ESIA Undergraduate Scholars Program. Students fine-tune their research questions, conduct the bulk of their research, draft abstracts, and outline their papers. See <http://elliott.gwu.edu/academics/ugrad/scholars/index.cfm> for more information.

IAFF 3193W. ESIA Undergraduate Scholars Course. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

IAFF 3195. Internship. 0-3 Credits.

Internships in public, private, and nonprofit organizations concerned with international affairs. Students must meet selection criteria, find a sponsoring faculty member, and receive approval from the Elliott School Office of Academic Advising and Student Services. May be repeated for up to 6 credits with permission.

IAFF 3198. Independent Study and Research. 1-3 Credits.

For juniors and seniors with a minimum grade-point average of 3.0. Students must find a sponsoring faculty member and receive approval from the Elliott School Office of Academic Advising and Student Services. May be repeated for credit with permission of the dean.

IAFF 4191. Research Seminar. 3 Credits.

Intensive readings, discussion, research, and writing. Students must meet selection criteria and receive advisor approval. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the Elliott School.

IAFF 4191W. Research Seminar. 3 Credits.

Intensive readings, discussion, research, and writing. Students must meet selection criteria and receive advisor approval. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the Elliott School.

IAFF 4199. Senior Thesis. 3 Credits.

Students must meet selection criteria, find a sponsoring faculty member, and receive approval from the Elliott School Office of Academic Advising and Student Services. Restricted to seniors in the Elliott School.

IAFF 6101. International Affairs Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Political, economic, and social theories of international relations and their applications to practice.

IAFF 6102. Global Gender Policy. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary and comparative approach to examination of policies targeted at achieving gender equality and of the costs of policies that are not gender-specific. Topics include poverty reduction, environmental sustainability, social justice, global and personal security, and prevention of and responses to extreme calamities and crises. How global gender policies are rationalized, adopted, implemented, and assessed. Focus on "what works" and why it works; gaps that remain in achieving global gender equality.

IAFF 6106. Nuclear Weapons. 3 Credits.

The technology and politics associated with nuclear weapons. Strategy and deterrence, force planning and operations, and the prospect of nuclear terrorism.

IAFF 6107. The Science of Nuclear Materials. 3 Credits.

Fundamental principles of nuclear materials, including the origins of radiation, manufacture and detection of nuclear materials, nuclear weapons and power issues, and medical uses and environmental issues related to nuclear materials.

IAFF 6108. International Development Policy. 3 Credits.

The changing scope and nature of international development and the challenges currently facing development agencies; how the mixed results of investment in development has brought methods and concepts into question and how agencies are responding to this challenge.

IAFF 6118. Special Topics in International Affairs. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6121. International Development Studies Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the concepts and methods of international development. Prerequisite: students in the MA in international development studies program.

IAFF 6122. Development Policy and Practice. 3 Credits.

An overview of economic development in developing countries; key challenges of economic growth, poverty alleviation, and development.

IAFF 6136. Gender and Development. 3 Credits.

Theoretical approaches to gender and development and debates over how to promote gender equity and rights across the gender spectrum. Key issues in gender and development and the range of actors who are involved in promoting gender equality. General patterns, lessons with broader applications, and challenges and differences within and between societies.

IAFF 6137. Development Studies Pre-Capstone Workshop. 1 Credit.

Students work in teams to find a suitable client and negotiate a project, with detailed terms of reference and a work plan to be carried out in the spring semester. Restricted to students in the MA in international development studies program.

IAFF 6138. Special Topics in International Development Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6139. International Development Studies Capstone. 3 Credits.

A project-oriented development course abroad, designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Restricted to students in the MA in international development studies program.

IAFF 6141. International Science and Technology Policy Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the study of international science and technology policy; focus on policy issues that arise from interactions between scientific and technological developments and government activity.

IAFF 6142. Technology Creation/Diffusion. 3 Credits.

Examination of the relationship between invention (inception), innovation (first application), and dissemination (diffusion) of technological knowledge; focus on the technological environment prevailing in the major developed market economies.

IAFF 6143. Science and Technology Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

The use of science by policy decision makers; the affects of policy on science and technology; issues of risk, uncertainty, regulation, democratization, and politics in science and technology policy.

IAFF 6145. U.S. Space Policy. 3 Credits.

Origins, evolution, current status, and future prospects of U.S. space policies and programs. U.S. civilian, military, and national security space programs and space activities of the U.S. private sector.

IAFF 6146. Space Law. 3 Credits.

The underlying principles of international space law, with emphasis on issues of particular concern as the uses of space increase for exploration, commerce, and security.

IAFF 6148. Space and National Security. 3 Credits.

Historic and current factors and emerging trends shaping the development and implementation of U.S. national security space policy and strategy, including the global security environment, domestic politics, and technology.

IAFF 6151. Environmental Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of public policies designed to protect the human and physical environment; focus on the ways science and technology can simultaneously create new environmental problems and contribute to their mitigation and prevention.

IAFF 6153. Science, Technology, and National Security. 3 Credits.

The contributions of science and technology to U.S. security in military, intelligence, and homeland security activities.

IAFF 6157. International Science and Technology Policy Capstone Workshop. 1 Credit.

First course in a two-semester sequence. Second-year students in the MA in international science and technology policy program work in groups on a project addressing a policy problem or issue in international affairs. Restricted to students in the international science and technology policy program.

IAFF 6158. Special Topics in International Science and Technology Policy. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6159. ISTP Capstone Project. 3 Credits.

A seminar designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Open only to MA candidates in science and technology policy.

IAFF 6160. Defense Policy and Program Analysis. 3 Credits.

Examination of how national security policy is formulated and translated into a defense budget, program priorities, and force structure. Focus on nuclear forces.

IAFF 6161. International Security. 3 Credits.

Survey of the field of international security studies; overview of key concepts, theories, and approaches; inter-state, intra-state, and transnational security problems and the interrelated nature of these categories; analysis of security topics such as great-power relations, arms racing and arms control, crisis management, civil wars, terrorism, and gender, combined with a review of regional developments; non-military issues that have major security implications, including poverty, health, population movements, energy consumption, and climate change; the role of international organizations in promoting international security, and prospects for the future. Restricted to students in the MA in security policy studies program.

IAFF 6162. Security Policy Analysis. 0-3 Credits.

Key components of security policy and the decision making behind them. Restricted to students in the MA in security policy studies program.

IAFF 6163. Transnational Security. 3 Credits.

Overview of security concerns that transcend state borders, including terrorism, drug trafficking, organized crime, weapons proliferation, migration, and environmental degradation.

IAFF 6164. Environmental Security. 3 Credits.

The relationship between conflict, environmental degradation, and natural resources, including how the environment, climate change, and natural resources influence national security. Theoretical security concepts and use of multidisciplinary academic literature to consider how environmental security can be integrated into future U.S. defense and foreign policy strategies and decisions.

IAFF 6165. Fundamentals of Intelligence. 3 Credits.

The institutional structure of the intelligence community; the intelligence production cycle, including tasking, collection, analysis, covert action, and counterintelligence; and relations between the intelligence and policy communities.

IAFF 6167. Defense Policy and Program Analysis II. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the development of national security policy and analytic techniques to derive a defense program and force structure from it. Special attention to general-purpose forces.

IAFF 6169. Homeland Security. 3 Credits.

The central missions of a homeland security agency: domestic security, emergency preparedness, technology policy, timely intelligence, counterintelligence, and preemptive actions. How the U.S. has dealt historically with internal security matters; contemporary approaches to security problems.

IAFF 6171. Introduction to Conflict Resolution. 3 Credits.

Interstate disputes, contemporary civil wars, complex political emergencies, and other forms of organized violence.

IAFF 6173. Security and Development. 3 Credits.

Consideration of the relationship between security and development reflecting the growing interest from the security field in issues that have traditionally been the purview of development, and vice versa.

IAFF 6186. Special Topics in Security Policy Studies. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6189. Security Policy Studies Capstone. 3 Credits.

A project-oriented course, designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Prerequisite: students in the MA in security policy studies program.

IAFF 6198. Special Topics in International Trade and Investment Policy. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6199. International Trade and Investment Policy Capstone. 1 Credit.

A project-oriented course, designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Restricted to students in the MA in international trade and investment policy program.

IAFF 6208. Special Topics in Global Communication. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6209. Global Communication Capstone. 3 Credits.

A project-oriented course, designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Restricted to students in the MA in global communication program.

IAFF 6211. Master of International Policy and Practice Leadership Practicum. 3 Credits.

Major issues in international affairs confronting policymakers in the United States and around the world; the evolving nature of international leadership; how diverse actors exercise power in the international realm. Restricted to MIPP degree candidates.

IAFF 6212. Strategy and Leadership. 3 Credits.

The evolving nature of international leadership in the twenty-first century; the use of lateral leadership for managing expert, networked teams to address complex problems requiring adaptation and learning; strategic thinking and team leadership skills. Restricted to students in the MIPP Online program.

IAFF 6213. Leadership Capstone. 3 Credits.

Practical application of lateral leadership skills to researching and designing an individual leadership project addressing a critical issue in the student's professional field; qualitative research methods, program design and evaluation, coalition building, proposal writing, and oral presentation skills. Restricted to students in the MIPP Online program. Prerequisite: IAFF 6212.

IAFF 6216. Economic Tools for Global Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of economic issues and concrete policy problems related to globalization, trade, and technology.

IAFF 6222. Special Topics in International Policy and Practice. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See school for more details.

IAFF 6302. Taiwan: Internal Development and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

The social, political, and economic development in Taiwan since World War II; Taiwan's foreign affairs.

IAFF 6305. U.S.-South Asia Relations. 3 Credits.

The nature of challenges and opportunities facing the South Asia region and the U.S. policy response. The rise of India as a global actor; relations between India and Pakistan; political transformation in the countries of the region, including Nepal and Sri Lanka.

IAFF 6308. International Relations of South Asia. 3 Credits.

The foreign policy choices of South Asian countries and the domestic and international linkages that drive these decisions; the different patterns of state-society relationships and identity formations which determine a country's external alliances and partnerships; the changing nature of the Asian balance of power and roles of key Asian actors.

IAFF 6318. Special Topics in Asian Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6321. European and Eurasian Studies Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Survey of current research on Europe and Eurasia. Research paper required. Restricted to students in the MA in European and Eurasian studies program or with permission of the instructor.

IAFF 6338. Special Topics in European and Eurasian Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6339. European and Eurasian Studies Capstone. 3 Credits.

Survey of current research on Europe and Eurasia. Research paper required. Restricted to students in the MA in European and Eurasian studies program or with permission of the instructor.

IAFF 6341. Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary foundation course for the Latin American and hemispheric studies program.

IAFF 6342. Drug Trafficking in the Americas. 3 Credits.

A historical, comparative, and contemporary picture of drug trafficking in the Americas and the anti-narcotics policies to combat this trade.

IAFF 6357. Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Pre-Capstone Workshop. 1 Credit.

First in a two-course sequence with IAFF 6359. Planning and preparation to undertake field-based research related to a specific problem or issue of interest to a sponsoring organization. Restricted to students in the MA in Latin American and hemispheric studies program.

IAFF 6358. Special Topics in Latin American and Hemispheric Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6359. Latin American and Hemispheric Studies Capstone. 3 Credits.

Second in a two-course sequence with IAFF 6357. A project-oriented course, designed to apply the skills and synthesize the knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Restricted to students in the MA in Latin American and hemispheric studies program.

IAFF 6361. Middle East Studies Cornerstone. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary foundation course for the Middle East studies program. Introduction to key issues.

IAFF 6362. Regional Security in Middle East. 3 Credits.

The nature, elements, and future of security in the Middle East region. Various analytical frameworks are examined to consider the interplay of national interests, ideology, and regionalism. Issues in regional security.

IAFF 6363. Political Economy of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Current political economy of the Middle East, including an overview of Islamic economic concepts and political organizations.

IAFF 6364. Religion and Society in the Modern Middle East. 3 Credits.

Comparative overview, both historical and current, of religious and social trends in the Middle East.

IAFF 6377. Middle East Studies Program Capstone Workshop. 1 Credit.

First in a two-course sequence with IAFF 6379. Second-year students in the MA in the Middle East studies program work in groups on a project addressing a policy problem or issue in international affairs. Restricted to students in the MA in Middle East studies program.

IAFF 6378. Special Topics in Middle East Studies. 0-3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6379. Middle East Studies Capstone. 3 Credits.

Second in a two-course sequence with IAFF 6377. A project-oriented course, designed to synthesize the skills and knowledge that students have acquired in their graduate study. Restricted to students in the MA in Middle East studies program.

IAFF 6501. Quantitative Analysis for International Affairs Practitioners. 3 Credits.

Overview of quantitative measurement, data summary, statistical inference, and elementary modeling such as linear regression.

IAFF 6502. Professional Skills I. 1 Credit.

Short courses that focus on developing specialized skills for international affairs professionals. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6503. Professional Skills II. 1 Credit.

Continuation of IAFF 6502. Short courses that focus on developing specialized skills for international affairs professionals. Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6504. Intermediate Conversation. 1 Credit.

Short courses designed to develop professional language skills for international affairs students. Specific languages announced in the Schedule of Classes.

IAFF 6505. Elliott School Seminars. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See Schedule of Classes for more details.

IAFF 6515. Graduate Internship in International Affairs. 0 Credits.

Internship and research paper involving experience at an international organization or with international issues. Restricted to MA candidates in the Elliott School.

IAFF 6516. Independent Study and Research. 1-3 Credits.

Restricted to MA candidates in the Elliott School. Prerequisites: Written permission of the instructor.

IAFF 6517. Independent Study and Research. 1-3 Credits.

IAFF 6521. U.S. Foreign Policy Summer Program. 3-4 Credits.

The institutions and ideas that shape U.S. foreign policy, including the U.S. Congress and administration, foreign embassies, international organizations, think tanks, interest groups, and media outlets. A separate section of the course covers issues of reporting on foreign policy issues.

IAFF 6898. Capstone Workshop. 2 Credits.

First part of two-semester sequence that addresses a concrete policy problem or issue in international affairs. In small teams, students refine the policy question of the capstone project, develop a research strategy, select appropriate research methods, and begin research. Continued in IAFF 6899.

IAFF 6899. Capstone Course. 2 Credits.

Second part of a two-semester sequence. Completion of the capstone sequence by conduct of the group's research, completion of the capstone report, and oral presentation of research findings and recommendations. Prerequisite: IAFF 6898.

IAFF 6998. Thesis. 3 Credits.

Restricted to MA candidates in the Elliott School who have selected the thesis option. Restricted to MA candidates in the Elliott School who have selected the thesis option.

IAFF 6999. Thesis. 3 Credits.

Open to Elliott School MA candidates who have selected the thesis option.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (IBUS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

IBUS 3001. Introduction to International Business. 3 Credits.

The international business environment, including social, cultural, political, technological, and institutional domains; multinational corporation strategic imperatives and organizational challenges, including financial, marketing, human resources, and other aspects of management. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

IBUS 3001W. Introduction to International Business. 3 Credits.

The international business environment, including social, cultural, political, technological, and institutional domains; multinational corporation strategic imperatives and organizational challenges, including financial, marketing, human resources, and other aspects of management. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

IBUS 3101. Global Financial Environment. 3 Credits.

The international economic, trade, and financial environment in which global business operates and how developments in these areas affect business activity. Prerequisites: ECON 1011 or HONR 2043; and ECON 1012 or HONR 2044.

IBUS 3201. International Marketing Management. 3 Credits.

Introduction to international marketing analysis and strategy, and the dynamic nature of international markets. Analysis of different types of international markets and formulation of strategies at the entry and global stages. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001.

IBUS 3301. International Business Finance. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the international economic environment and its influence on corporate financial management of international operations. Prerequisites: BADM 3501, IBUS 3001 and IBUS 3101.

IBUS 4202. Regional Strategy for Multinationals. 3 Credits.

The business, economic, investment, and market environments in different regions of the world; regional strategy framework for responding to business opportunities in regional markets. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001.

IBUS 4203. Foreign Market Analysis. 3 Credits.

Project course involving market research for target market selection, market entry strategy, in-country marketing plan, and recommendations for strategy implementation in the target country. Focus on consulting process as ancillary component. Prerequisite: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor, and IBUS 3201.

IBUS 4302. International Banking. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of international banking; analysis of international commercial and investment banking from a management perspective; subjects include current international monetary and financial environment, money and capital markets, and topical problems of international banking from a management perspective. Prerequisite: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor, and IBUS 3301.

IBUS 4303. International Monetary and Financial Issues. 3 Credits.

Risks facing the global financial and the international monetary systems and their macro-economic framework; role of financial oversight institutions, the dollar and of central banks; old and new economic players in the global system. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001 or permission of the instructor.

IBUS 4401. Managing the Multinational Enterprise. 3 Credits.

The changing nature of the international environment and the resulting effects on strategy of U.S. and foreign multinational corporations. Prerequisite: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor.

IBUS 4402. Managing in Developing Countries. 3 Credits.

Challenges of operating in developing countries; cross-country experience and case studies exploring issues of institutions, corruption, infrastructure, private-public partnerships, competition, regulation, and global standards. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001 or IBUS 3101.

IBUS 4402W. Managing in Developing Countries. 3 Credits.

Challenges of operating in developing countries. Cross-country experience and case studies exploring issues of institutions, corruption, infrastructure, private-public partnerships, competition, regulation, and global standards. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001 or IBUS 3002; or permission of the instructor.

IBUS 4403. Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary approach, related primarily to political economy and management, to oil and its effects on business, nation-states, and the world economy. Restricted to juniors and seniors who are familiar with economics measures and concepts at the level of ECON 1011 and ECON 1012.

IBUS 4404. Global Energy. 3 Credits.

Fundamental economics and politics of the energy business; effects on business decisions and strategies; conventional energy generation technologies and alternative technologies. Course equivalent or permission of the instructor may be substituted for the prerequisite. Restricted to juniors and seniors. Prerequisite: ECON 1012.

IBUS 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Prerequisite: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor.

IBUS 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor.

IBUS 4995. Independent Study. 1-12 Credits.

Assigned topics. Admission by prior permission of advisor. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisite: IBUS 3001, except by permission of instructor.

IBUS 6201. International Marketing. 3 Credits.

International marketing strategy formulation, including market entry, local market development, and global market integration; strategic challenge of global marketing formulation and local market adaptation, with attention to market conditions in mature, new growth, and emerging market environments; emerging trends. Prerequisite: MBAD 6245.

IBUS 6202. Regional Strategy for Multinationals. 0-3 Credits.

Development of a framework to understand dynamic business, cultural, and economic environments in Asia and Latin America. Regional business strategies of multinational companies from outside and within Asia and Latin America that respond to business opportunities and challenges in these regions.

IBUS 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

IBUS 6297. International Management Experience. 1-6 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

IBUS 6301. International Business Finance. 3 Credits.

Analysis of major issues and developments in the international financial environment and their impact on multinational corporations and financial institutions.

IBUS 6302. Seminar: International Banking. 3 Credits.

Evolution in international banking and other international financial institutions. Functioning of international banking operations, public policy issues and regulatory issues in international banking, and the effect of international banks on national monetary policies.

IBUS 6303. External Development Financing. 3 Credits.

Institutions, instruments, and theory of external development financing; financial flows to developing countries; development finance and the role of international and regional development banks; policies, methods, and practices of the World Bank, the IMF, and others; technical assistance, training, capacity building, and role of institutions in sustained development. Prerequisites: MBAD 6242 and MBAD 6243; or ECON 6283 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6304. Financial Crises and the Global Economy. 3 Credits.

The causes of a financial crisis and how various countries have responded to their specific crises; the relationship between financial crises and other economic developments, particularly in emerging market and developing economies; how global financial arrangements have evolved to help manage the risks of contagion. Recommended background: graduate-level study in macroeconomics.

IBUS 6305. Global Investment Banking. 3 Credits.

Examination of investment banking as practiced in a global context from a strategic perspective using case studies and readings. Topics covered include securities underwriting and derivatives instruments, risk management, and business development strategies. Prerequisites: MBAD 6242 and MBAD 6243; or ECON 6283 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6307. International Portfolio Management. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of international investment. Portfolio construction and optimization. Effects of exchange rate changes on portfolio risk and return. International asset pricing models and trading institutions. Prerequisites: MBAD 6234; and MBAD 6243 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6308. International Reporting and Control. 1.5 Credit.

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IBUS 6309. International Accounting. 1.5 Credit.**IBUS 6310. International Financial Reporting Standards. 1.5 Credit.**

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IBUS 6400. Oil: Industry, Economy, and Society. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary approach to the study of oil and its effects on business, nation-states, and the world economy, based primarily on political economy and management perspectives. Topics include the oil industry, the global oil environment, and the potential effects of oil on a society. (Same as IAFF 6378).

IBUS 6401. International Business Strategy. 3 Credits.

Discussion of the changing nature of the international environment and the resulting impact on strategy of both U.S. and foreign multinational corporations. Various aspects of strategy are considered, including marketing, production, and financial strategy. The focus of discussion is at the company level. Prerequisite: MBAD 6245.

IBUS 6402. Managing in Developing Countries. 3 Credits.

Challenges of operating in developing countries. Cross-country experience and case studies exploring issues of institutions, corruption, infrastructure, private-public partnerships, competition, regulation, and global standards.

IBUS 6403. International Business Negotiations. 3 Credits.

Theories and application in International Business Negotiations (IBN). Formulation of concepts and frameworks; development of systematic approaches to planning for and conducting IBN. Integration of functional, environmental, and institutional contexts facing negotiators internationally. Prerequisites: MBAD 6242 and MBAD 6243; or ECON 6283 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6404. New Global Competitive Framework. 3 Credits.

How industries develop sustained competitive advantages within the global framework. The European Union's "single market" and the Economic-Monetary Union; the transformation of formerly centrally planned economies; the changing Japanese economy and emerging Pacific Basin, with implications for the U.S. economy, industries, and firms. Prerequisites: MBAD 6242 and MBAD 6243; or ECON 6283 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6405. Legal Aspects of International and Multinational Business. 3 Credits.

Legal environment of international and multinational business including legal systems, antitrust laws, regulation of direct investment, international arbitration and expropriation; topics of current interest. Prerequisites: MBAD 6242 and MBAD 6243; or ECON 6283 or ECON 6284.

IBUS 6500. Global Currency and Stock Trading. 1.5-3 Credits.

Linkages of global events and risks and their impact on financial markets; foreign exchange market trading philosophies, techniques, strategies, and rules. Real-time practical training in trading major currencies, stocks, and managing an emerging markets portfolio in the GWSB Capital Markets Trading Room.

IBUS 6995. Directed Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Supervised readings or research in selected fields within business administration. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated once for credit.

IBUS 6999. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

No fixed content.

IBUS 8311. Seminar: Public-Private Sector Institutions and Relationships. 3 Credits.

An analysis and critique of alternative theoretical frameworks for describing, understanding, and predicting the nature, values, and actions of American public and private institutions. Problems, potentials, and alternatives for structuring public and private institutional arrangements to meet the needs of society. Same as SMPP 8311.

IBUS 8361. Colloquium on International Business. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected topics in international business, with emphasis on major new theoretical and empirical developments. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

IBUS 8397. Doctoral Seminar. 1-3 Credits.

No fixed content.

IBUS 8900. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

No fixed content.

IBUS 8998. Advanced Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

IBUS 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

ITALIAN (ITAL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ITAL 1001. Basic Italian I. 4 Credits.

Handling the immediate context of daily experience in spoken and written Italian: identifying, describing, and characterizing people, objects, places, and events; giving information and instructions; issuing simple commands and requests. Laboratory fee.

ITAL 1002. Basic Italian II. 4 Credits.

Speaking and writing in Italian about past and future events: telling a story (narrating and describing in the past), promising, predicting, and proposing simple hypotheses and conjectures. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: ITAL 1001.

ITAL 1003. Intermediate Italian I. 4 Credits.

Third-semester course designed for students with a basic overall knowledge of the Italian language; strengthens proficiency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing; enhances critical understanding of Italian culture. Course conducted in Italian. Prerequisite: ITAL 1002.

ITAL 1004. Intermediate Italian II. 3 Credits.

Consolidation and further expansion of the ability to understand as well as produce a more complex level of oral and written discourse emphasizing subjective expression: issuing indirect commands and requests; giving opinions; making proposals, building arguments; defending and criticizing ideas. Prerequisite: ITAL 1003. Laboratory fee.

ITAL 1012. Beginning Intensive Italian. 8 Credits.

Basic skills in speaking, comprehension, reading, and writing in standard Italian. Covers an academic year of instruction in one semester.

ITAL 2005. Language, Culture, and Society I. 3 Credits.

Development of strong conversational skills and the rudiments of expository writing. The vocabulary and structures necessary to move from handling everyday experience and subjective expression to the exposition of more abstract thought and ideas and discussion of political, social, and cultural issues. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: ITAL 1004.

ITAL 2006. Language, Culture, and Society II. 3 Credits.

Continued expansion of the range and complexity of conversational skills and further development of the writing of effective expository prose on a broad range of subjects. Short literary texts serve as the basis for oral discussion, analytical reading, and writing brief critical essays. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: ITAL 2005.

ITAL 3010. Advanced Italian Grammar and Style. 3 Credits.

Compositions, drills, dictations; translations into Italian; study of vocabulary and syntax with emphasis on stylistic devices. Taught in Italian. Prerequisite: ITAL 2006.

ITAL 3100. Introduction to Italian Literature. 3 Credits.

Readings, textual analysis, and writing on a broad selection of texts from different genres and periods; study of Italian literature in its cultural context; close reading approach and introduction to literary vocabulary. Taught in Italian. Prerequisite: ITAL 2006.

ITAL 3100W. Introduction to Italian Literature. 3 Credits.

Readings, textual analysis, and writing on a broad selection of texts from different genres and periods; study of Italian literature in its cultural context; close reading approach and introduction to literary vocabulary. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Taught in Italian.

ITAL 3201. History of Italian Literature from the Middle Ages Through the Seventeenth Century. 3 Credits.

Development of genre and movements. Selected readings from the relevant periods, including complete texts of epics, essays, novels, and plays. Taught in Italian. Prerequisite: ITAL 2006.

ITAL 3202. History of Italian Literature from the Eighteenth Through the Twentieth Century. 3 Credits.

Philosophical and literary movements of the modern period. Selected readings and reading of complete texts of novels and drama. Taught in Italian. Prerequisite: ITAL 2006.

ITAL 3202W. History of Italian Literature from the Eighteenth Through the Twentieth Century. 3 Credits.

Philosophical and literary movements of the modern period. Selected readings and reading of complete texts of novels and drama. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Taught in Italian.

ITAL 3290. Textual Analysis. 3 Credits.

Close examination of critical methods and vocabulary used in literary study as applied to Italian Literature; linguistic and stylistic difficulties in textual analysis. Taught in Italian. Prerequisite: ITAL 3100.

ITAL 3300. Italian Literature and Culture in Translation. 3 Credits.

Dynamics of Italian-speaking societies and their cultures studied through literature, art, or film. Topics vary. Readings and lectures in English. The course may be repeated for credit. A laboratory fee may be required.

ITAL 3600. Special Topics in Italian Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Taught in Italian.

ITAL 4100. The Italian American Experience. 3 Credits.

The dynamics of the Italian American experience from its origins to the present day; what it is to be American, how ethnic identity should be expressed, and who has the power to control a group's representation. Taught in English.

ITAL 4183. History of Italian Film. 3 Credits.

Study of Italian films, directors, and styles, with films examined as aesthetic objects in their own right and in relation to the wider social and cultural environment. The verbal and visual language necessary for decoding and describing film. The course is conducted in English.

ITAL 4184. Contemporary Italian Cinema. 3 Credits.

Contemporary Italian culture viewed through an examination of Italian cinema of the twenty-first century; diversity, immigration and integration; gender and sexuality; and the changes brought about by economic upheaval and the changing role of work. Taught in English.

ITAL 4200. L'Inferno di Dante. 3 Credits.

The medieval Italian context in which the *Inferno* was written; cultural and political developments that directly affected the author; key issues raised, from the nature and causes of political conflict to the role of morality in society; the history of the *Inferno*'s reception and its continuing importance in Italian political and cultural life. Taught in Italian. Prerequisite: ITAL 2006.

ITAL 4300. Il Decamerone di Boccaccio. 3 Credits.

Study of Boccaccio's *Decameron* as a foundational text in the Italian literary canon and key work in Western cultural imaginary; historic and cultural context of the author's presentation of his social world, including issues of class structures, gender and family relations, religious and civic rituals, and dress. Taught in Italian. Prerequisite: ITAL 2006.

ITAL 4380. Italian Journeys Medieval to Postmodern. 3 Credits.

Italy's dual role as the home of legendary travelers and the destination for an endless stream of tourists. The reality and metaphor of travel viewed through travel diaries, ship logs, letters to patrons, maps, travel guides, poetry, and film. The course is conducted in English.

ITAL 4500. Studies in Medieval and Early Renaissance Literature. 3 Credits.

Works by Dante, Petrarca, and Boccaccio. Structure, rhetorical features, and problems of narrative organization; historical and ideological aspects of the works as well as to cultural influence. Taught in Italian. Prerequisite: ITAL 3290.

ITAL 4560. Modern Italian Novel. 3 Credits.

Reading of Manzoni, Verga, Bassani, Calvino, Eco, and Sanguinetti, the most important Italian novelists of the nineteenth and the twentieth centuries. The relationship of each work to its social and cultural context and to the novel as a genre. Prerequisite: ITAL 3290.

ITAL 4800. Independent Study. 1-4 Credits.

Permission of the department chair and instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit. Taught in Italian.

JAPANESE (JAPN)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

JAPN 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

JAPN 1001. Beginning Japanese I. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of grammar and pronunciation, with graded reading and practice in writing. Laboratory fee.

JAPN 1002. Beginning Japanese II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of JAPN 1001. Fundamentals of grammar and pronunciation, with graded reading and practice in writing. Laboratory fee.

JAPN 1005. Intensive Beginning Japanese. 8 Credits.

Intensive beginning course equivalent to JAPN 1001–JAPN 1002. Laboratory fee.

JAPN 2003. Intermediate Japanese I. 4 Credits.

Continuation of grammar, with emphasis on speaking, reading, and writing. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: JAPN 1002 or JAPN 1005; or permission of the instructor.

JAPN 2004. Intermediate Japanese II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of JAPN 2003. Continuation of grammar, with emphasis on speaking, reading, and writing. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: JAPN 2003 or permission of the instructor.

JAPN 2006. Intensive Intermediate Japanese. 8 Credits.

Intensive intermediate course equivalent to JAPN 2003 and JAPN 2004. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: JAPN 1002 or JAPN 1005.

JAPN 3105. Intermediate Japanese III. 3 Credits.

Continuation of reading of texts, writing of short pieces, conversation, systematic review of grammar. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: JAPN 2004 or JAPN 2006; or permission of the instructor.

JAPN 3106. Intermediate Japanese IV. 3 Credits.

Continuation of JAPN 3105. Continuation of reading of texts, writing of short pieces, conversation, systematic review of grammar. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: JAPN 3105 or permission of the instructor.

JAPN 3111. Japanese Literature in Translation I. 3 Credits.

An introductory survey of Japanese literature read in English translation, including fiction, poetry, drama, essays, diaries, testimonials. The pre-modern period.

JAPN 3112. Japanese Literature in Translation II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of JAPN 3111. An introductory survey of Japanese literature read in English translation, including fiction, poetry, drama, essays, diaries, testimonials. The modern period.

JAPN 3123. Introduction to Japanese Linguistics I. 3 Credits.

The structure of the Japanese language with focus on modern Japanese phonology, grammar, and pragmatics. Course is conducted in English.

JAPN 3124. Introduction to Japanese Linguistics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of JAPN 3123. Focus on grammatical analysis of modern Japanese, the history of the Japanese language, and linguistic universals. Course is conducted in English.

JAPN 3132. Tale of Genji: Love and Politics. 3 Credits.

Social and aesthetic topics in Japanese culture and literature revealed in the story *The Tale of Genji* and examined in selected secondary sources.

JAPN 3162. Japanese Culture Through Film. 3 Credits.

Survey of the Japanese cultural heritage presented through films. Topics include literature, philosophy, art, religion, and social history from premodern times to the modern era. Lectures and discussion in English. (Same as ANTH 3709).

JAPN 4107. Readings in Modern Japanese I. 3 Credits.

Readings in selected modern literary works, social science materials, and documentary materials. Prerequisites: JAPN 3106 or permission of the instructor.

JAPN 4108. Readings in Modern Japanese II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of JAPN 4107. Readings in selected modern literary works, social science materials, and documentary materials. Prerequisites: JAPN 3106 or permission of the instructor.

JAPN 4109. Introduction to Bungo, Literary Japanese. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Bungo, the literary Japanese used in official government documents up to World War II, newspapers and journals through the Meiji period, and literature from the prose of the *Tales of Ise* to the poetry of Tawara Machi. Prerequisites: JAPN 3106 or permission of the instructor.

JAPN 4110. Readings in Classical Japanese. 3 Credits.

Readings in premodern texts in Japanese literature, history, and philosophy. Prerequisites: JAPN 4109 or permission of the instructor.

JAPN 4121W. Advanced Conversation and Composition I. 3 Credits.

Productive skills at the advanced discourse level, topic-specific practice of commonly used speech patterns and writing formats. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: JAPN 3106 to JAPN 4121.

JAPN 4122W. Advanced Conversation and Composition II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of JAPN 4121. Productive skills at the advanced discourse level, topic-specific practice of commonly used speech patterns and writing formats. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: JAPN 4121.

JAPN 4185. Directed Reading I. 3 Credits.

Reading of material in the student's field of interest. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

JAPN 4186. Directed Reading II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of JAPN 4185. Reading of material in the student's field of interest. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

JAPN 4198. Proseminar: Readings for the Major in Japanese Language and Literature. 3 Credits.

Recommended for all majors. Preparation for advanced research in Japanese sources. Practice in consulting Japanese reference material and translating sources for writing in English. Seminars on advanced reading, translation, and critical methodology. Prerequisite: JAPN 3106.

JAPN 4199. Proseminar: Readings for the Major in Japanese Language and Literature. 3 Credits.

Continuation of JAPN 4198. Recommended for all majors. Preparation for advanced research in Japanese sources. Practice in consulting Japanese reference material and translating sources for writing in English. Seminars on advanced reading, translation, and critical methodology. Prerequisite: JAPN 4198.

JUDAIC STUDIES (JSTD)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

JSTD 2001. Topics in Judaic Studies: Pre-modern. 3 Credits.

Focus on the pre-1650 period. Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for details.

JSTD 2002. Topics in Judaic Studies: Modern. 3 Credits.

Focus on the post-1650 period. Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for details.

JSTD 2060. Modern Jewish History. 3 Credits.

Survey of Jewish history from the seventeenth century to the present, focusing on Europe, America, and the Middle East. The myriad political, economic, and intellectual challenges of modernity to Jewish life and how Jews responded to these challenges through various religious and secular movements and with new concepts of identity and community.

JSTD 2812. History of Zionism. 3 Credits.

Critical historical survey of the development of Jewish nationalist thought in general and Zionism in particular, from its genesis in the 1880s up until the establishment of the State of Israel in May 1948.

JSTD 4018. Senior Thesis. 1 Credit.

For Judaic studies majors. Students choose a topic in any major subfield of Judaic studies, select a faculty advisor who specializes in the subfield, conduct research, and produce an annotated bibliography and a proposal that previews the main arguments of the thesis.

JSTD 4019. Senior Thesis. 3 Credits.

Continuation of JSTD 4018. For Judaic studies majors. Completion of the thesis and oral presentation before Judaic studies students and faculty.

JSTD 6001. Topics in Judaic Studies. 3 Credits.

JSTD 6097. Independent Readings/Research. 1-3 Credits.

Written permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit with permission.

JSTD 6154. Internship. 1-6 Credits.

Elective internship in areas related to Jewish cultural study.

JSTD 6201. Jewish Life in Contemporary America. 3 Credits.

JSTD 6211. Displaying Jewish Culture: Landmark Exhibitions on Judaism and the Jewish Experience. 3 Credits.

JSTD 6298. Capstone Seminar in Jewish Cultural Arts. 3 Credits.

The culminating experience for graduate students in the Jewish Cultural Arts program, the capstone synthesizes the skills and knowledge gained in the course of the degree program. Students conceptualize, develop, and execute a public cultural event of their own devising. Taken in the final spring semester of the student's program.

KOREAN (KOR)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

KOR 1001. Beginning Korean I. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of grammar and pronunciation, with graded speaking, reading, and writing practice. Laboratory fee.

KOR 1002. Beginning Korean II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of KOR 1001. Fundamentals of grammar and pronunciation, with graded speaking, reading, and writing practice. Laboratory fee.

KOR 2003. Intermediate Korean I. 4 Credits.

Continuation of grammar, with emphasis on speaking, reading, and writing. Laboratory fee.

KOR 2004. Intermediate Korean II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of KOR 2003. Continuation of grammar, with emphasis on speaking, reading, and writing. Laboratory fee.

KOR 3105. Intermediate Korean III. 3 Credits.

Continuation of reading of texts, writing of short pieces, conversation, and systematic review of grammar, focusing on business Korean. Prerequisite: KOR 2004. Laboratory fee.

KOR 3106. Intermediate Korean IV. 3 Credits.

Continuation of KOR 3105. Continuation of reading of texts, writing of short pieces, conversation, and systematic review of grammar, focusing on business Korean. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: KOR 3105.

KOR 3111. Korean Literature in Translation. 3 Credits.

An introductory survey of Korean literature read in English translation, including fiction, poetry, drama, essays, diaries, testimonials. The pre-modern period.

KOR 3112. Korean Literature in Translation. 3 Credits.

Continuation of KOR 3111. An introductory survey of Korean literature read in English translation, including fiction, poetry, drama, essays, diaries, testimonials. The modern period.

KOR 3123. Introduction to Korean Linguistics. 3 Credits.

The structure of the Korean language, including such topics as the structure of sounds and words, sentence meaning and structure, the writing system, adaptation of foreign vocabulary, pragmatics, variation, and change. Course conducted in English.

KOR 3124. Introduction to Korean Linguistics. 3 Credits.

Continuation of KOR 3123. The structure of the Korean language, including such topics as the structure of sounds and words, sentence meaning and structure, the writing system, adaptation of foreign vocabulary, pragmatics, variation, and change. Course conducted in English.

KOR 3162. Korean Culture through Film. 3 Credits.

The intersection of gender, class, and nation in contemporary society through the lens of Korean film. English subtitles; lectures and discussion in English.

KOR 3189. History of Korean Design, Decorative Arts, and Material Culture. 3 Credits.

How objects and environments such as architecture, domestic artifacts, gardens, food ways, vehicles, musical instruments, and clothing shape Korean life experience and forge personal and cultural identities.

KOR 3190. Korean Arts and Culture. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of Korean arts and culture in interdisciplinary and comparative approaches; contrasts between other Asian nations and Korea.

KOR 4107. Readings in Modern Korean I. 3 Credits.

Readings in selected modern literary works, social science materials, and documentary materials. Prerequisite: KOR 3106 .

KOR 4108. Readings in Modern Korean II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of KOR 4107. Readings in selected modern literary works, social science materials, and documentary materials. Prerequisite: KOR 3106 .

KOR 4109. Introduction to the History of the Korean Language. 3 Credits.

Diachronic and synchronic descriptions of the Korean language. Conducted in English.

KOR 4121W. Advanced Korean Conversation and Composition I. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive study of advanced vocabulary and sentence structure through intensive reading, writing, speaking, and listening. Designed to improve proficiency, accuracy, and fluency in formal writing and oral communication skills. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: KOR 3106.

KOR 4122W. Advanced Korean Conversation and Composition II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of KOR 4121W. Comprehensive study of advanced vocabulary and sentence structure through intensive reading, writing, speaking, and listening. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: KOR 4121W.

KOR 4190. North Korean Society and Culture. 3 Credits.

Historical, political, social, and cultural transformations of North Korea from 1948 to present.

LATIN (LATN)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

LATN 1001. Beginning Latin I. 4 Credits.

Grammatical essentials of Latin, appropriate reading selections, development of English derivatives, introduction to Roman life and literature.

LATN 1002. Beginning Latin II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of LATN 1001. Grammatical essentials of Latin, appropriate reading selections, development of English derivatives, introduction to Roman life and literature.

LATN 2001. Intermediate Latin. 3 Credits.

Development of ability to read and understand Latin literature of moderate difficulty. Prerequisites: LATN 1001 and LATN 1002.

LATN 2002. Vergil's Aeneid. 3 Credits.

Significant passages of Vergil's famous epic in Latin; reading and discussion of the entire poem in translation. Prerequisites: LATN 2001 or permission of the instructor.

LATN 2002W. Vergil's Aeneid. 3 Credits.

Significant passages of Vergil's famous epic in Latin; reading and discussion of the entire poem in translation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: LATN 2001 or permission of the instructor.

LATN 3001. Major Latin Authors I. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary; selections from one or two major authors each semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Prerequisites: LATN 2001 and LATN 2002; or permission of the instructor.

LATN 3001W. Major Latin Authors I. 0-3 Credits.

Topics vary; selections from one or two major authors each semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: LATN 2001 and LATN 2002; or permission of instructor.

LATN 3002. Major Latin Authors II. 0-3 Credits.

Continuation of LATN 3001. Selections from one or two major authors are read each semester. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: LATN 2001, LATN 2002; or permission of instructor.

LATN 3002W. Major Latin Authors II. 0-3 Credits.

Continuation of LATN 3001. Selections from one or two major authors are read each semester. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: LATN 2001, LATN 2002; or permission of instructor. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

LEADERSHIP EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT (LEAD)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

LEAD 6001. The Academy and the Brigade. 3 Credits.

Introduction to topical leadership issues, adult learning theory, and organizational psychology associated with service as a company officer at the United States Naval Academy. Analysis of the most effective means to produce highly capable Navy and Marine Corps officers and examination of principal institutional challenges. Restricted to US Naval Academy students in its Leadership Education and Development program.

LEAD 6002. The Nature and History of Command. 3 Credits.

Study of evolving nature, imperatives, and unique demands of military leadership. Examination of the leadership styles of tactical/operational officers and strategic commanders. Illustration of principles of leadership through historical case studies. Restricted to US Naval Academy students in its Leadership Education and Development program.

LEAD 6003. Foundations of Moral Reasoning. 3 Credits.

Introduction to professional ethics for military officers. Deliberative study of fundamental moral theory and case studies to enhance critical thinking and moral reasoning skills. Restricted to US Naval Academy students in its Leadership Education and Development program.

LEAD 6004. LEAD Fellows Teaching Practicum. 4 Credits.

Seminar focused on the processes of teaching and learning at the United States Naval Academy. Designed to be taken concurrently with a field assignment to co-teach Midshipmen in a foundation course on the study of leadership. Restricted to US Naval Academy students in its Leadership Education and Development program.

LEAD 6005. LEAD Fellows Counseling Practicum. 2 Credits.

Study and practice of counseling. Exploration of the academic counseling resources available at the United States Naval Academy, the difference between counseling and coaching, and the elements of constructive counseling/coaching sessions. Students will work directly with Midshipmen and engage in targeted counseling/coaching. Restricted to US Naval Academy students in its Leadership Education and Development program.

LEAD 6006. LEAD Research Capstone. 3 Credits.

Students plan, implement, and present an individual, group, or faculty-designed research-based project. The final product should make defensible recommendations that can be showcased as the culminating experience of the student's time in the program. Restricted to US Naval Academy students in its Leadership Education and Development program.

LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS (LGAF)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

LGAF 6201. Politics and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of political processes that influence policy formulation, policy implementation, and the uses of policy analysis. Topics include political and policy decision making, actors, and process.

LGAF 6202. Legislative Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and process of the U.S. Congress, with emphasis on member-constituency relations, individual and collective decision making, party and committee activities, executive-legislative relations, and interest-group activities.

LGAF 6203. Executive-Legislative Relations. 3 Credits.

Political and institutional relationships between the executive and legislative branches of the federal government.

LGAF 6204. Research Methods for Legislative Affairs Specialists. 3 Credits.

Approaches to political analysis. Construction of research designs and problems of measurement.

LGAF 6210. Legislative Procedure. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6211. Congressional Leadership. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6212. Congressional Committees. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6217. Budgetary Politics. 3 Credits.

Examination of federal budget policymaking and politics.

LGAF 6218. Judicial Politics. 3 Credits.

Role of the judiciary in policy formulation; emphasis on Congress and the Supreme Court.

LGAF 6219. American Presidency. 3 Credits.

Personalized and institutionalized aspects of the presidency, with emphasis on the politics of contemporary policymaking.

LGAF 6221. Executive Branch Decision Making. 3 Credits.

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LGAF 6222. Parties and Elections. 3 Credits.

Nature and functions of American political parties: organizational status, nominating and electoral politics, and role in governing.

LGAF 6223. Public Opinion and Political Socialization. 3 Credits.

Sources and dynamics of public opinion and political socialization.

LGAF 6224. Interest Group Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and activities of interest groups in America politics.

LGAF 6228. Media and Congressional Politics. 3 Credits.

Role of the media in American politics, with emphasis on news coverage, political debates, and political advertising, with their impact on the electorate.

LGAF 6233. Comparative Legislatures. 3 Credits.

Selected problems of legislative theory and behavior from a comparative perspective, with particular reference to the parliamentary systems of Germany, France, and Britain.

LGAF 6234. PACs and Congress. 3 Credits.

Examination of the structure and function of political action committees in the United States in the context of wider arenas of campaign finance, elections, and issue management.

LGAF 6240. Special Topics in Legislative Affairs. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of significant theoretical and empirical issues in American politics, including such topics as political behavior, electoral politics, and race and politics.

LGAF 6246. Congress and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

The role of Congress in setting foreign policy.

LGAF 6249. Congress and National Security Policy. 3 Credits.

The role of Congress in setting defense policy.

LGAF 6251. Budgetary Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of U.S. monetary and fiscal policy.

LGAF 6260. Special Topics: Domestic Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of U.S. policy on selected domestic problems.

LGAF 6270. Special Topics: Congress and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of U.S. policy on selected issues, challenges, or world regions.

LGAF 6290. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Directed readings in a topic related to Congress and public policymaking. Limited to Legislative Affairs degree candidates. Written permission of program director required.

LGAF 6299. Thesis. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6300. Thesis. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6998. Thesis. 3 Credits.

LGAF 6999. Thesis. 3 Credits.

LIFESTYLE, SPORT, AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITY (LSPA)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

LSPA 1011. Hiking. 1 Credit.

Introduction to hiking as an element of outdoor education, environmental education, and basic wilderness travel, incorporating elements of outdoor leadership. For those with less experience with general outdoor recreation as well as more experienced hikers. Visits to D.C. metropolitan area parks and surrounding regions.

LSPA 1012. Dance Conditioning. 1 Credit.

Dance techniques that develop and improve strength, endurance, flexibility and coordination. Workouts include the use of the barre, floor mats, and movement across the floor.

LSPA 1013. Latin Dance Conditioning. 1 Credit.

Combines movement with discussion of the folkloric history of Afro-Brazilian/Cuban cultural dance; building strength, flexibility, and the ability to undulate the torso and hips fully and rapidly through dance styles including mambo, rumba, salsa, and samba.

LSPA 1014. Meditation. 1 Credit.

Introduction and practice of basic meditation techniques and principles. .

LSPA 1016. Running. 1 Credit.

Training methods and skills of running using a variety of local routes, terrain, and techniques to improve cardiovascular fitness and running form and speed. No prior experience or training is necessary.

LSPA 1017. Walking for Health. 1 Credit.

Walking for health.

LSPA 1018. Trail Running. 1 Credit.

Trail running.

LSPA 1019. Outdoor Adventure. 1 Credit.

An introduction to various outdoor activities in and around Washington, D.C.

LSPA 1020. Beginning/Intermediate Golf. 1 Credit.

Develop basic golf skills through lectures, demonstrations, drills and game play. The student also gains knowledge of golf etiquette and other areas as related to the game of golf. Fees apply.

LSPA 1021. Introduction to Fencing. 1 Credit.

Foil or epee fencing skills for recreation and competition; footwork, right of way, blade work, bouting, refereeing, and competition formats. For students who are new to fencing or looking to reenter the sport. Materials and equipment fee.

LSPA 1022. Basketball. 1 Credit.

Basic principles and skills of basketball through drills and practice play; fundamentals, philosophies of team play, etiquette, and offensive and defensive strategies.

LSPA 1023. Shaolin Kung Fu. 1 Credit.

Training in the Southern Shaolin Kung Fu system to improve health and fitness. Participants build endurance, balance, and strength and learn practical self-defense techniques.

LSPA 1024. Volleyball. 1 Credit.

Volleyball.

LSPA 1025. Thai Massage. 1 Credit.

Thai Massage.

LSPA 1026. Karate. 1 Credit.

Karate.

LSPA 1027. Tennis. 1 Credit.

Participants learn a range of skills from basic strokes and terminology to advanced match play strategy.

LSPA 1029. Yoga. 1 Credit.

Introduces beginning students to basic poses as well as breathing techniques, deep relaxation, and meditation practices. Continuing students progress and improve their strength, flexibility, and balance. Using techniques learned in class to help manage stress. Students bring their own mat.

LSPA 1030. Fitness. 1 Credit.

Fitness.

LSPA 1031. Weight Training. 1 Credit.

Beginning students learn and practice resistance training to improve strength, power, and muscular endurance while learning the purpose and function of equipment, proper form, and development of a weight training program to meet fitness goals. Intermediate and advanced students broaden their existing skills and knowledge base.

LSPA 1033. Swimming. 1 Credit.

Beginning students learn the basics of the freestyle and butterfly strokes, backstroke, and breaststroke; students at this level must be comfortable putting their head under water. Advanced students further develop their knowledge of the four strokes to improve swimming endurance; prior to enrollment students at this level should be able to swim a minimum of four lengths without stopping and have a working knowledge of each stroke.

LSPA 1035. Rock Climbing. 1 Credit.

Introductory-level indoor climbing course designed to help participants become safe and knowledgeable climbers; safety systems of belaying, basic knot tying, and basic climbing movements, as well as the skills necessary to climb independently. Course meets at the Sportrock Climbing Center in Alexandria, VA. Materials and equipment fee.

LSPA 1036. Triathlon. 1 Credit.

Triathlon.

LSPA 1037. Indoor Soccer. 1 Credit.

Basic concepts, rules, and skills as well as technical and tactical aspects of the game of indoor soccer.

LSPA 1038. Racquetball. 1 Credit.

Racquetball.

LSPA 1039. Cardio Kickboxing. 1 Credit.

Workout based on boxing and martial arts movements designed to improve health and fitness, including endurance, balance, flexibility, and strength.

LSPA 1040. Self-Defense and Personal Safety. 1 Credit.

Participants develop an understanding of assault and the wide range of options of self-defense; drills in verbal assertiveness, concentration/relaxation, and physical defense; concepts of alignment, balance, and the mechanics of generating force.

LSPA 1041. Mat Pilates. 1 Credit.

Strengthening and toning all of the body's core muscles through targeted exercises, focusing on specific muscle groups to build core strength. Students bring their own mat.

LSPA 1042. Cardio Conditioning. 1 Credit.

Developing and improving cardiovascular endurance through a variety of aerobic activities.

LSPA 1043. Tai Chi. 1 Credit.

Basic principles of the Chinese internal martial art of tai chi chuan, which uses physical movement, energy awareness, and mental concentration for fun, relaxation, and to improve health.

LSPA 1044. Aikido Self Defense. 1 Credit.

Japanese art of self-defense using locks and holds and the principle of nonresistance to cause an opponent's own momentum to work against them. Rather than striking opponents, the focus is on using one's own energy to gain control of the opponent or to throw them away from one's body.

LSPA 1045. Experimental Activities. 1 Credit.

Topic and laboratory fee (if charged) announced in Schedule of Classes.

LSPA 1046. Taekwondo. 1 Credit.

Taekwondo.

LSPA 1048. Horseback Riding. 1 Credit.

Course fee.

LSPA 1049. Boxing. 1 Credit.

Developing muscular strength, agility, and cardiovascular fitness using boxing skills and techniques; jumping rope, shadow boxing, and sparring; punching and kicking combinations.

LSPA 1050. Backpacking. 1 Credit.

Backpacking.

LSPA 1052. Cross Training. 1 Credit.

Principles of lifetime physical fitness, using the five major components of fitness: cardio-respiratory endurance, muscular strength, muscular endurance, flexibility, and body composition.

LSPA 1053. Squash. 1 Credit.

Basic strokes, grips, and movement patterns used in the game of squash. Equipment fee.

LSPA 1054. Metabolic Effect. 1 Credit.

High intensity-based circuits that combine anaerobic and aerobic training to increase calorie burn during and after the workout.

LSPA 1055. Barre. 1 Credit.

Barre cardio and Garuda-barre movement repertoire; barre choreography and movement patterns for building strength and competence; barre cardio and the Lotte Berke method.

LSPA 1056. Scuba Diving Certification Course. 2 Credits.

This is an entry-level PADI (Professional Association of Diving Instructors) course, leading to international diver certification. Course fee.

LSPA 1057. Zumba. 1 Credit.

Latin-inspired dance fitness class using Latin and international music and dance movements to create a dynamic, exhilarating, and effective cardio workout.

LSPA 1059. Cycling. 1 Credit.

High-intensity cardio class using stationary bikes to simulate real cycling experiences. Students adjust their own resistance and cadence so that beginners and experienced cyclists are challenged in the same class.

LSPA 1060. High-Intensity Interval Training. 1 Credit.

Training the aerobic and anaerobic energy systems and building muscular strength, power, and endurance with short periods of intensive activity followed by periods of rest. Participants improve skill-related components of fitness, including speed, agility, balance, and flexibility.

LSPA 1061. Capoeira. 1 Credit.

Introduction to Capoeira, an Afro-Brazilian martial art that encompasses elements of music, dance, acrobatics, and martial techniques. Includes interactive events with local Capoeira groups to help participants develop flexibility, strength, rhythm, and confidence.

LSPA 1063. Les Mills BODYPUMP. 1 Credit.

The Les Mills BODYPUMP strength training course uses barbells to sculpt, tone, and strengthen the body. Low weight loads and high repetition movements are used in muscle group-specific sessions choreographed to sync with music.

LSPA 1065. Introduction to Therapeutic Massage. 1 Credit.

Fundamentals of Swedish massage, including the basic techniques, strokes, draping, muscle anatomy, and body mechanics; holistic benefits of therapeutic touch; the physiological effects of stress on the body and how massage is used to address these effects. Materials fee.

LSPA 1066. Sports Massage. 1 Credit.

Course fee.

LSPA 1067. Group Fitness Instructor Training. 1 Credit.

Fundamentals of group exercise instruction geared toward those wishing to become certified group exercise instructors. Participants learn the skills and knowledge to teach a safe, enjoyable, and effective group exercise class.

LSPA 1068. Sports Clinic and Workshops. 1-3 Credits.

Topics of intensive study and skill development. Consult the Schedule of Classes for specific topics and possible associated fees.

LSPA 1081. Kendo I. 1 Credit.

Kendo I.

LSPA 1082. Kendo II. 1 Credit.

Kendo II.

LSPA 1083. Iaido I. 1 Credit.

Iaido I.

LSPA 1102. Personal Trainer Preparation. 1 Credit.

Develops the participant's knowledge of exercise science, kinesiology, and physiology and provides the hands-on, practical experience needed to prepare for the American Council on Exercise (ACE) personal trainer certification exam and become an effective personal trainer.

LSPA 2001. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Special topics.

LINGUISTICS (LING)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

LING 3601. Language, Culture, and Cognition. 3 Credits.

The role of language and culture in the organization of human experience. Beginning with debates about linguistic relativity, the course explores the way language use shapes cognition and practice in a variety of cultures and social contexts.

Prerequisites: ANTH 1004. (Same as ANTH 3601).

LING 3602. Ethnographic Analysis of Speech. 3 Credits.

Linguistic variation and change in discourse practices; social and political correlates of linguistic interaction; recording, transcription, and analysis of verbal interaction. Same as ANTH 3602. Prerequisite: ANTH 1004. Laboratory fee.

LING 3603. Psycholinguistics. 3 Credits.

Language as species-specific property of the human mind. Psychological processes involved in the encoding and decoding of language; first and second language acquisition and bilingualism. Same as ANTH 3603.

LING 3691. Special Topics in Linguistic Anthropology. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisites: ANTH 1004 or permission of the instructor. (Same as ANTH 3691).

MANAGEMENT (MGT)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

MGT 3201. Leadership in Action. 3 Credits.

Leadership in organizations and society. Consideration of whether leadership is a personal trait or a structured behavior and whether it is universal across domains or situation-specific. Modern and historical examples; issues of leadership in popular contexts.

MGT 3202. Managerial Negotiations. 3 Credits.

Negotiation concepts, strategies, and tactics as applied to managerial situations. The nature of interdependencies; competitive and collaborative negotiations; negotiations involving third-party dynamics, such as mediation and arbitration. Employee relations, including employee rights; the impact of unions and collective bargaining on management practices.

MGT 3203. Advanced Human Resource Management. 3 Credits.

The labor force and labor markets. The legal environment of human resource management. Human resource planning; employee recruiting, selection, training, development, compensation, motivation, discipline, health and safety. Prerequisite: BADM 3101.

MGT 3204. Contemporary Topics in Management. 3 Credits.

Contemporary practice in human resource planning, recruitment and selection, training and development, performance management, compensation and benefits, employee relations, and international human resource management. Interaction with practitioners through actual situations, case analyses, and presentations. Prerequisite: BADM 3101.

MGT 3300. Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

Students develop the knowledge and ability to launch their own venture. The entrepreneur and the process of entrepreneurship; key aspects of entrepreneurial success, from idea generation and development to launching a firm. Practical skills applicable to real-world scenarios.

MGT 3300W. Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

Students develop the knowledge and ability to launch their own venture. The entrepreneur and the process of entrepreneurship; key aspects of entrepreneurial success, from idea generation and development to launching a firm. Practical skills applicable to real-world scenarios. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

MGT 3301. Small Business Management. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of entrepreneurship. How to start or acquire a new business; effective management, including the essentials of planning, organizing, financing, marketing, and controlling the smaller enterprise. Students consult with a small DC-area company as part of a team research project. Prerequisites: MGT 3300W or permission of the instructor.

MGT 3302. e-Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

The process of turning a web, mobile, or wearable business idea into a validated, repeatable, and scalable business model using lean startup methodologies; testing and user feedback, technology basics, promotions, and tracking core metrics. Permission of the instructor may be substituted for the prerequisite. Prerequisites: MGT 3300 or MGT 3300W.

MGT 3303. Women's Entrepreneurial Leadership. 3 Credits.

Students create and execute a business plan while developing essential skills, mentoring relationships, and self-confidence and self-insight.

MGT 3305. Human Capital Sustainability. 3 Credits.

Managerial challenges associated with creating sustainable employment relationships using concepts from human resource management, labor relations, organizational behavior, and entrepreneurship; how markets, management practices, collective bargaining, and public policy affect human capital sustainability.

MGT 4003. Management of the Growing Entrepreneurial Venture. 3 Credits.

Examination of the data, dilemmas, and decisions that can confront leaders of post-startup entrepreneurial ventures.

MGT 4900. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

MGT 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

MGT 4995. Independent Research. 1-6 Credits.

Assigned topics. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated once for credit.

MGT 6210. Leading Teams. 3 Credits.

Knowledge and skills for effectively leading teams, including setting teams up for success, promoting effective team dynamics, and other leadership issues for contemporary teams that operate in a global, digital environment.

MGT 6213. Change Management. 3 Credits.

Behavioral and organizational components of individual, team, and firm-wide change. The dynamics that often accompany the change process.

MGT 6215. Conflict Management and Negotiations. 3 Credits.

The nature and sources of conflict and interdependence in social and organizational dynamics. Various means of resolving conflict, including the use of competitive and collaborative negotiations and mediation. Case discussion, exercises, role-playing, and simulation. Managers as mediators and negotiators.

MGT 6216. Cross-Cultural Management. 3 Credits.

The cultural foundations of organizations and institutions, with an emphasis on managerial behavior. Cross-cultural differences as they affect work-related behaviors, such as communication, attitude, teamwork, negotiation, and decision making.

MGT 6252. Strategic Human Resource Management. 3 Credits.

International and domestic applications of human resource management functions as a strategic organizational business partner. Selection, preparation, and compensation of managers and executives to think critically about the role of HR in organizations more broadly, especially in a global environment.

MGT 6253. Leadership and Executive Development. 3 Credits.

The required skills, knowledge, and abilities for effective executive leadership in organizations. Contemporary and classical leadership theories and research approaches.

MGT 6254. Negotiations and Labor Relations. 3 Credits.

Negotiation theory and practice in the context of labor-management relations in both union and nonunion settings. Emphasis on negotiation and conflict resolution skills, arbitration and grievance procedures, public-sector labor relations, labor laws and public policy, and global labor relations issues.

MGT 6257. Performance Management and Development. 3 Credits.

The design and implementation of effective and successful performance management systems; measuring and developing the performance of individuals and groups and aligning performance with an organization's strategic objectives.

MGT 6258. Applied Organization Leadership. 3 Credits.

In-depth studies of theories of leadership. Legal and ethical obligations of leadership. The leader in the process of assuming responsibility. Experiential exercises designed to develop the students' interpersonal abilities and leadership capacities.

MGT 6259. Employment Law and Ethics. 3 Credits.

An examination of the interaction of legal requirements and personal ethics and their influence on managerial decisions affecting the employment exchange. Special emphasis on equal employment opportunity and civil rights, workers' compensation, occupational health and safety, collective bargaining, and wrongful discharge.

MGT 6270. Consulting Processes. 3 Credits.

Theories and methods of planning, introducing, and coping with change in management through the helping process. Intended both for managers seeking an understanding of the consultative approach to planned change and for persons in staff or consultative roles seeking understanding of the consultative process.

MGT 6271. Consulting Practicum. 3 Credits.

Instruction in and application of integrative problem solving, team work, client relationship, and communications skills required to be a successful management consultant. Students gain practical experience through a team-based assignment consulting for a client. Prerequisite: MGT 6270.

MGT 6277. Critical Thinking Skills for Executive Leadership. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of critical thinking; how it differs from other types of thinking and other executive leadership competencies; approaches known to improve thinking skills.

MGT 6280. Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

In exploring the "entrepreneur as a phenomenon," students are exposed to the theory and experiences associated with entrepreneurs, entrepreneurial acts, and entrepreneurship in all organizational settings—large, small, public, and private.

MGT 6281. Small Business Management. 3 Credits.

The start-up process and management of small firms. Field projects involve student teams as consultants to local businesses. Case studies. Emphasis on total customer service, international opportunities, and minority and women's issues.

MGT 6282. New Venture Initiation. 3 Credits.

Essentials of planning a new business venture. Sources of financing, evaluation of alternative new business ventures, and analysis of business functions. Creating and analyzing the business plan.

MGT 6283. Strategic Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

Capstone course for the small business/entrepreneurship concentration. Student teams assist companies in upgrading strategies. Prerequisites: MBAD 6265, MGT 6281, MGT 6282 and/or permission of instructor.

MGT 6284. Family Business Management. 3 Credits.

Challenges of managing a family business: risk strategies; successor development and succession planning; stages of family business growth; family motivations and goals. Field projects provide hands-on experience.

MGT 6285. Social Entrepreneurship. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of social entrepreneurship. The power and limits of social entrepreneurship as a tool for creating sustainable and scalable social impact.

MGT 6286. Creativity and Innovation. 3 Credits.

How organizational culture encourages or discourages creativity in individuals and teams and how organizational policies support or undercut innovation. Methods for developing and strengthening creative ideas and innovative action. Factors such as breakthrough design that encourage creativity and support innovation. Students examine and assess, on both personal and organizational levels, the bases of and propensity for creativity and innovation.

MGT 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

MGT 6297. International Management Experience. 3 Credits.

Same as FINA 6297/ IBUS 6297/ MKTG 6297/ SMPP 6297. May be repeated for credit.

MGT 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 1-6 Credits.

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MGT 6299. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.**MGT 6301. Negotiations. 1.5 Credit.**

Major concepts and theories of negotiation; the dynamics of interpersonal and intergroup conflict and its resolution; skill development relevant to a broad range of applied contexts; reflective posture about negotiations specifically and social influence broadly. Restricted to students in the World Executive MBA program.

MGT 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**MGT 8382. Foundations of Organizational Behavior and Development. 3 Credits.**

The individuals and institutions central to the field of organizational behavior and development. Students read about, meet with, and discuss the work of persons central to the development of the field. Restricted to candidates in the PhD in organizational behavior and development program or with permission of the instructor.

MGT 8383. Field Research in Organizational Settings. 3 Credits.

Applications of field research techniques in formal organizational settings. Examination of the logic of inquiry and techniques of qualitative data collection. Intensive interviewing and participant observation in field settings are emphasized.

MGT 8385. Special Topics in Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Research problems and issues related to student dissertations form topics for readings, group discussions, and assigned papers.

MGT 8386. Management Ideas in Progress. 3 Credits.

Doctoral students work with a variety of faculty members as they develop new ideas, research projects, and engage in seminal inquiry. The content and structure of the course depends based on the instructor. Restricted to students in the PhD in organizational behavior and development program or with permission of the instructor.

MGT 8390. Philosophical Foundations in Administration Research. 3 Credits.

Philosophy of science as applied to research in administration. Topics include the nature and current problems of epistemology, the development and role of theories, and the relationship between theory, methodology, and empirical data.

MGT 8391. Adv Prob-Research Methodology. 3 Credits.

Use of models and theoretical frameworks in research; formulation of research questions, hypotheses, operational definitions, research designs, sampling and data analysis approaches. Restricted to doctoral candidates who have completed the general examination and all courses, and are preparing for their dissertation.

MGT 8397. Advanced Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Current research and scholarly issues in management science.

MGT 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

MGT 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

MARKETING (MKTG)

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MKTG 3142. Consumer Behavior. 3 Credits.

Social, cultural, and psychological factors influencing the behavior of consumers. Models of buyer behavior, consumption patterns, market segmentation, attitude formation and change, brand loyalty, adoption of innovations, and store choice decisions. Marketing management and public policy implications of consumer research. Prerequisite: BADM 3401.

MKTG 3143. Marketing Research. 3 Credits.

Basic methods and techniques of market research; designing a marketing research project, including research questions, secondary and syndicated data, primary data collection approaches, data analysis, and report presentation; focus group interviews, questionnaire construction, and statistical software packages. Corequisite: MKTG 3142. Prerequisites: BADM 3401; and DNSC 2001 or ECON 2123 or STAT 2112 or STAT 2118 or STAT 2123.

MKTG 4148. Advertising and Marketing Communications. 3 Credits.

Executing and measuring the effectiveness of advertising and integrated marketing communications campaigns. Methods for gathering research for a customer-based campaign, defining key target personas, developing a singular message strategy, and reaching consumers through media typically used in marketing communications. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4149. Advanced Advertising Campaigns. 3 Credits.

Students conceptualize, support, and execute a marketing communications campaign for entry in the American Advertising Federation's National Student Advertising Competition. Students must undergo a formal interview process and receive the instructor's approval prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: BADM 3401; and MKTG 4148 or MKTG 4156.

MKTG 4150. Salesmanship and Sales Management. 3 Credits.

Development of personal selling and presentation skills; examination of types of selling situations. Organization of sales department, sales planning and forecasting, quotas, territories, performance standards, and analysis and control of distribution costs. Prerequisites: BADM 3401 and MKTG 3142.

MKTG 4151W. Marketing Communications Planning. 3 Credits.

Components of a marketing communications plan; writing, development, and presentation, including executive summary, situation analysis (company, consumer, competitor), target market segmentation, consumer behavior analysis, positioning strategy, and tactics for implementation. Permission of the instructor is required prior to enrollment. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and 3143.

MKTG 4152. Retailing Management. 3 Credits.

A study of retailing management and strategy covering the current environment of retailing, retail market and financial analysis, store location and design, inventory management, and non-store and service retailing. Industry executive and student presentations; case analyses. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4154. Digital Marketing. 3 Credits.

Using the social Web to leverage a firm's marketing strategy; developing and improving a company's electronic marketing strategy for the next evolution in Web commerce. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4156. Integrated Marketing Communications. 3 Credits.

The ubiquity of advertising and promotion; fundamental shifts in how consumers get information and from whom, and how much trust they place in different sources; strategies to address a rapidly changing media environment; concepts, analyses, and activities that comprise advertising; assessing and solving advertising challenges. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4159. Marketing Strategy. 3 Credits.

The capstone course for marketing majors. Analytical integration of material covered in previous marketing courses. Marketing strategy literature, financial dimensions of marketing decisions, and comprehensive cases. Prerequisites: BADM 3401 or BADM 3401W; and MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4900. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

Experimental offering: new course topics and teaching methods. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: BADM 3401, MKTG 3142 and MKTG 3143.

MKTG 4995. Independent Study. 1-12 Credits.

Assigned topics. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisite: BADM 3401.

MKTG 6241. Advanced Marketing Management. 3 Credits.**MKTG 6242. Buyer Behavior. 3 Credits.**

The buyer decision process model and how and why products and services are purchased; synthesis of behavioral sciences applied to understanding individual, family, and organizational decision processes; the impact of consumer decisions on the marketing strategies of business and public organizations; consumer marketing applications in high-tech and services industries and on a global scale.

MKTG 6243. Marketing Research. 3 Credits.

The marketing research process: designing, conducting, and using market research studies. Managing the market research project; qualitative research; survey and experimental designs; data analysis with statistical software packages. Prerequisite: MBAD 6221.

MKTG 6246. Marketing of Services. 3 Credits.

Services in a marketing context from the viewpoint of the customer; service quality, marketing analysis, consumer behavior, product analysis, channel distribution, pricing, and promotional decision making; business strategies examined in service trends, benefits of relationships for firms and for customers, service failure and recovery.

MKTG 6248. Advertising and Marketing Communications Strategy. 0-3 Credits.

Practical instruction in executing an advertising and integrated marketing communications campaign; strategic planning, communication theory, planning from a consumer attitudes and behavioral perspective, and campaign execution. Prerequisite: MBAD 6274. Recommended background: MKTG 6242.

MKTG 6250. Selling/Sales Management. 3 Credits.**MKTG 6251. Product Management. 3 Credits.****MKTG 6252. Digital Marketing. 3 Credits.**

The impact of technology on sales and marketing strategy; e-branding, customer relationship management, permission e-mail, sales force technology enhancement, mobile commerce, online marketing research, and electronic channels of distributions. Prerequisite: MBAD 6274.

MKTG 6255. Strategic Brand Management. 0-3 Credits.

Theoretical foundation for branding and brand management and practical application of these concepts in marketing management. Prerequisite: MBAD 6274.

MKTG 6256. Integrated Marketing Communication. 0-3 Credits.

The ubiquitous nature of advertising and promotion; how and from whom consumers get information and their level of trust in different information sources; concepts, analyses, and activities related to advertising; assessing and solving challenges. Prerequisite: MBAD 6274.

MKTG 6259. Marketing Strategy. 3 Credits.

Required capstone course for marketing students. Analysis of complex marketing problems involving policy and operational decisions; emphasis on creative marketing strategy.

MKTG 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.**MKTG 6297. International Management Experience. 3 Credits.**

Same as FINA 6297/ IBUS 6297/ MGT 6297/ SMPP 6297. May be repeated for credit.

MKTG 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 1-3 Credits.**MKTG 6299. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.****MKTG 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****MKTG 8341. Seminar: Marketing. 3 Credits.****MKTG 8397. Doctoral Seminar. 0-3 Credits.****MKTG 8998. Advanced Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.**

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

MKTG 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (MBAD)

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

MBAD 6202. Foundational Management Topics in Health Care. 3 Credits.

How prevailing health care business models serve as barriers to economic and business gains; environmental changes and future directions of health care delivery, practice, and policy that can to innovation and serving as drivers for thinking strategically about the business components of the health care sector. Restricted to students in the MBA in health care program.

MBAD 6203. Global MBA Career Roadmap. 0 Credits.

Career options; traditional and digital networking tools and techniques; resume, cover letter, and related correspondence writing; preparing for an interview. Restricted to students in the global MBA program.

MBAD 6211. Financial Accounting. 3 Credits.

The basic concepts and methods for understanding the content and context of financial reports. Income statement, balance sheet, and statement of cash flows. Detailed accounting procedures and choices. How the most important accounting procedures are calculated and how different choices impact financial statements.

MBAD 6213. Cases in Management Accounting. 1.5 Credit.

Effective use of internal generation, communication and interpretation of information for both operational and strategic decision-making purposes. Restricted to MBA students. Prerequisites: MBAD 6211. (Same as ACCY 6201).

MBAD 6221. Judgment, Uncertainty, and Decisions. 1.5 Credit.

Classical theories of decision making; recent findings on human cognitive limitations and biases. Analytical approaches useful in cases involving uncertainty, multiple objectives, and multiple stakeholders.

MBAD 6222. Data Analysis and Decisions. 1.5 Credit.

Statistical analysis—how it is used, when it should be used, and what can be learned from it. Statistical inference, hypothesis testing, and regression analysis. Prerequisite: MBAD 6221.

MBAD 6223. Operations Management. 1.5 Credit.

Concepts and techniques related to manufacturing and service operations. Process mapping, capacity analysis, production control, quality management, and supply chains. Integration of operations with a firm's overall business strategy as a powerful competitive weapon. Prerequisites: MBAD 6221 and MBAD 6222; or MBAD 6224; or DNSC 6202.

MBAD 6224. Decision Making and Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

Elements of decision making that enable managers to characterize their strengths, assess the competition, and forecast the future. Deterministic and probabilistic decision models. Analytical approaches involving uncertainty, multiple objectives, and multiple stakeholders. Probability concepts are used to develop and apply statistical models, with both exploratory and inferential statistical techniques used, including sampling, estimation, and hypothesis testing.

MBAD 6233. Financial Markets. 1.5 Credit.

Sources of managerial information provided by money and capital markets, primary and secondary markets, and cash and futures markets. Money and capital market instruments, relevant return measures, risk metrics for bonds and equities. Prerequisites: MBAD 6211; and MBAD 6222 or MBAD 6224; and MBAD 6242.

MBAD 6234. Financial Management. 1.5 Credit.

Theory, policy, and practice in financial management. Financial analysis, sources of funds, investing, capital planning and budgeting, dividend policy, and working capital management.

MBAD 6235. Finance. 3 Credits.

Sources of managerial information that are provided by money and capital markets, primary and secondary markets, and cash and futures markets. Money and capital market instruments, relevant return measures, risk metrics for bonds and equities. Theory, policy, and practice of financial management are examined through the elements of financial analysis, sources of funds, investing, capital planning and budgeting, dividend policy, and working capital management. Prerequisites: MBAD 6211, MBAD 6224 and MBAD 6242; or MBAD 6211, MBAD 6221, MBAD 6222 and MBAD 6242; or DNSC 6202, MBAD 6211 and MBAD 6242.

MBAD 6241. Global Perspectives. 1.5 Credit.

Differences between the domestic and international environments and their implications for management. Differences in the organization of institutions of capitalism across countries.

MBAD 6242. Microeconomics for the World Economy. 1.5 Credit.

The economics of supply and demand in product markets. Theory of the firm (production and cost structure) and its competitive environment (perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly, and monopolistic competition).

MBAD 6243. Macroeconomics for the World Economy. 1.5 Credit.

How firms are affected by the performance of the macro economy and the macroeconomic variables that should be factored into managers' decision-making processes. The behavior of output, employment, interest rates, inflation, and exchange rates.

MBAD 6244. International Management. 1.5 Credit.

The challenges of operating in different cultures, implications of cross-national differences in institutional environments, and difficulties of designing effective organizational structures for coordination and control in multinational operations. Prerequisite: MBAD 6241.

MBAD 6245. Global Perspectives. 3 Credits.

How decisions and processes are modified for the complex global arena. Differences between the domestic and international environments and the implications for management; variations in the organization of institutions of capitalism across countries. Challenges of operating in different cultures, effects of national differences in institutional environments, and design of organizational structures for coordination and control in multinational operations.

MBAD 6246. Global Economy. 1.5 Credit.

Linkages within the global economy. International macro and micro economic and financial developments and trends in developed, emerging, and developing economies. Focus on understanding macroeconomic data, sources of long-term growth, critical global issues that impact long-term development, mega trends, globalization and technological advances, and cyber security issues. Restricted to students in the World Executive MBA program.

MBAD 6247. Consulting Practicum and International Residency. 3 Credits.

Students gain consulting experience with an actual company in areas including global economics, finance, and cyber-security. Combination of on-campus coursework and overseas travel. Restricted to students in the world executive MBA program.

MBAD 6252. Management of Information Systems. 1.5 Credit.

An introduction to bridging the gap between the decision-making needs of managers and the terminology of technical personnel within an organization. The transformation of organizations in the digital economy.

MBAD 6253. Management of Technology and Innovation. 1.5 Credit.

Business, technological, economic, and political factors that influence the development and adoption of new technology. Management concepts and practices useful in enhancing corporate innovation. Corporate venture divisions and organizational alternatives.

MBAD 6254. Database and Data Warehousing. 1.5 Credit.

An introduction to the model, design, and use of database and data warehousing systems for identifying, understanding, and designing database-centric solutions for business and organizations.

MBAD 6261. Organizations and Leadership. 1.5 Credit.

A behavioral perspective on core leadership concepts at the individual, team, and organizational level. Students apply these concepts to examine their own leadership qualities in organizations. Experiential exercises and participation in team projects.

MBAD 6262. Managing Human Capital. 1.5 Credit.

Issues of corporate culture, strategy implementation, growth management, employee recruitment and retention, organizational behavior, diversity, ethics, and legal aspects of business. How human resource policies and practices can become a source of competitive advantage.

MBAD 6263. Organizations and Human Capital. 3 Credits.

Formal and informal organizational dynamics related to leading and managing human capital. Motivation and compensation, managing diversity, power and employee relations, organizational culture and change, leadership and decision making, and staffing and performance management. Restricted to MBA students.

MBAD 6265. Entrepreneurship. 1.5 Credit.

Focus on the total enterprise creation process starting with an introduction to the creative and innovative practices, lifestyle commitment and the skills necessary for entrepreneurial success. Develop skills and knowledge to be effective as entrepreneurs, members of entrepreneurial teams, intra (entre)preneurs and managers of intrapreneurs. Explore how to identify and develop solutions to the most common leadership and personal challenges faced by entrepreneurs via a lean startup strategy.

MBAD 6272. Nature of Markets. 1.5 Credit.

Marketing as an organizational function as well as a set of processes for creating, communicating, and delivering value to customers and for managing customer relationships in ways that benefit the organization and its stakeholders.

MBAD 6273. Marketing Decisions. 1.5 Credit.

Formulation and implementation of marketing strategy, applying the analytic perspectives, decision tools, and concepts of marketing to the elements of marketing strategy. Prerequisite: MBAD 6272.

MBAD 6274. Marketing. 0-3 Credits.

Marketing as an organizational function creating, communicating, and delivering value to customers while managing customer relationships in ways that benefit both the organization and its stakeholders. Formulation and implementation of the elements of marketing strategy through the application of concepts of marketing, analytic perspectives, and decision tools.

MBAD 6281. Business Ethics. 1.5 Credit.

Businesses are experiencing increasing challenges and opportunities to ensure that they demonstrate integrity in all of their activities, both internal and external to their operations. Perspectives, information, and skill development in advancing the value of integrity in business organizations.

MBAD 6284. Business and Public Policy. 1.5 Credit.

The theory and practice of managing organizations in the context of a rapidly changing global environment. Structure, design, and operation of organizations as interrelated systems and integration of internal and external environments.

MBAD 6285. Business Law. 1.5 Credit.

The legal environment of business, with particular attention to the liability of organizations and their managers for contracts, torts, and crimes. Strategies for avoiding litigation, including the development of clear, concise, and accurate writing.

MBAD 6286. Strategy Formulation and Implementation. 1.5 Credit.

An integrative approach to strategic management, stressing the general manager's perspective, strategy formulation, implementation of strategy and policy, and evaluation and control of strategy in various types of organizations. A capstone course to be taken after completion of all core requirements. Prerequisite: All other MBA core courses.

MBAD 6287. Strategy Fundamentals. 1.5 Credit.

An introductory approach to strategic management, stressing the general concepts and methodologies used in strategic management and providing a foundation for the MBA learning experience.

MBAD 6288. Strategic Management. 3 Credits.

An integrative approach to strategic management; general manager's perspective, strategy formulation, implementation of strategy and policy, and evaluation and control of strategy in various types of organizations. MBAD 6235 may be taken concurrently. Prerequisites: MBAD 6211, MBAD 6235 and MBAD 6274.

MBAD 6289. Business Ethics and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Political, legal, social, economic, and ethical forces acting upon business. Interaction of the market system and public policy process in the development of law and regulation.

MBAD 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.

May be repeated to a maximum of 3 times.

MBAD 6291. Business Communications. 0-1.5 Credits.

Practical and effective written and oral communication skills for the business environment. Focus on developing and delivering messages clearly, concisely, and effectively, and on learning to write in plain English. The purpose and mechanics of different forms of business communications. Strategies for routine communications challenges.

MBAD 6292. Consulting I. 3 Credits.

See attached.

MBAD 6293. Consulting I. 3 Credits.

Instruction in and application of the integrative problem-solving, communications, and leadership skills required by the successful management consultant.

MBAD 6294. Consulting Abroad Project. 0-3 Credits.

Students gain practical experience in the global environment through engagement in projects provided by international or foreign companies. A representative of the company visits GW to work with students during the associated practicum. Students work on projects during the seven-week practicum prior to the international residency.

MBAD 6295. Interdisciplinary Projects. 1-6 Credits.

Project and experiential studies of an interdisciplinary nature involving student teams and faculty from more than one field of study. Permission of the MBA program director required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit.

MBAD 6296. Business Challenge. 1.5 Credit.

Students identify a business challenge in their own organization and formulate a proposal to address the challenge within the organization's social, political, and technical contexts. The problem and proposal are formally presented at the end of the course. Restricted to students in the World Executive MBA program.

MBAD 6297. Business and Innovation. 1.5 Credit.

Innovation as a core business process involving technological, market, and organizational change. Strategic decisions, capabilities, and moves made or developed in established firms to create, deliver, and capture value. Restricted to students in the World Executive MBA program.

MBAD 6298. Graduate Internship in Business and Management. 0 Credits.

Structured practical experience. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

MATHEMATICS (MATH)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

Note: MATH 1220 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201220/>) Calculus with Precalculus I and MATH 1221 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201221/>) Calculus with Precalculus II each cover one-half the material of MATH 1231 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201231/>) Single-Variable Calculus I. Because MATH 1221 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201221/>) Calculus with Precalculus II, MATH 1231 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201231/>) Single-Variable Calculus I, and MATH 1252 (<http://bulletin.gwu.edu/search/?P=MATH%201252/>) Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences are related in their subject matter, credit for only one of the three may be applied toward a degree. The placement exam, which is one option for placing into Math 1051, 1220, 1231, or 1252 is at: <http://math.columbian.gwu.edu/gw-mathematics-placement-test>. (<http://math.columbian.gwu.edu/gw-mathematics-placement-test/>)

MATH 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

MATH 1007. Mathematics and Politics. 3 Credits.

A mathematical treatment of fair representation, voting systems, power, and conflict; impossibility theorems of Balinski and Young and of Arrow; the electoral college; the prisoner's dilemma.

MATH 1008. History of Mathematics. 3 Credits.

The history of mathematics, with emphasis on its importance in the evolution of human thought. Students learn some useful mathematics from areas such as geometry, number theory, and probability and develop an appreciation of the mathematical endeavor.

MATH 1009. Mathematical Ideas I. 3 Credits.

Elementary mathematical models of growth and decay, scaling, chaos, and fractals.

MATH 1010. Mathematical Ideas II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of MATH 1009. Elementary graph theory, scheduling, probability theory.

MATH 1051. Finite Mathematics for the Social and Management Sciences. 3 Credits.

Systems of linear equations, matrix algebra, linear programming, probability theory, and mathematics of finance. Restricted to students with a minimum score of 61 on the ALEKS placement examination.

MATH 1220. Calculus with Precalculus I. 3 Credits.

An introduction to single-variable calculus (differentiation and integration of algebraic and trigonometric functions with applications), with the concepts and techniques of precalculus developed as needed. Prerequisites: students with a minimum score of 61 on the ALEKS placement examination.

MATH 1221. Calculus with Precalculus II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of MATH 1220. An introduction to single-variable calculus (differentiation and integration of algebraic and trigonometric functions with applications), with the concepts and techniques of precalculus developed as needed. Prerequisite: MATH 1220.

MATH 1231. Single-Variable Calculus I. 3 Credits.

Limits and continuity; differentiation and integration of algebraic and trigonometric functions with applications. Restricted to students with a minimum score of 76 on the ALEKS placement examination.

MATH 1232. Single-Variable Calculus II. 3 Credits.

The calculus of exponential and logarithmic functions. L'Hopital's rule. Techniques of integration. Infinite series and Taylor series. Polar coordinates. Prerequisite: MATH 1221 or MATH 1231.

MATH 1252. Calculus for the Social and Management Sciences. 3 Credits.

Differential and integral calculus of functions of one variable; applications to business and economics. Prerequisites: students with a minimum test score of 61 on the ALEKS placement examination.

MATH 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small, seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester. See department for more details.

MATH 2020. Joint Math and Physics Seminar. 1 Credit.

MATH 2184. Linear Algebra I. 3 Credits.

Linear equations, matrices, inverses, and determinants. Vector spaces, rank, eigenvalues, and diagonalization. Applications to geometry and ordinary differential equations. Credit cannot be earned for both MATH 2184 and MATH 2185. Prerequisites: MATH 1221 or MATH 1231 or MATH 1252; or permission of the instructor.

MATH 2185. Linear Algebra I for Math Majors. 3 Credits.

For current or prospective math majors. Introduction to theory and computations involving linear equations, matrices, inverses, determinants, vector spaces, rank, eigenvalues, diagonalization, inner products, norms, and orthogonality. Credit may not be earned for both MATH 2185 and MATH 2184. MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: MATH 1221 or MATH 1231; and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 2233. Multivariable Calculus. 3 Credits.

Partial derivatives and multiple integrals. Vector-valued functions. Line and surface integrals and the theorems of Gauss, Green, and Stokes. Prerequisite: MATH 1232.

MATH 2971. Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the fundamental abstract concepts of modern mathematics; various proof techniques demonstrated using examples from discrete and continuous mathematics. MATH 1232 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 or permission of the department undergraduate advisor.

MATH 2971W. Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the fundamental abstract concepts of modern mathematics; various proof techniques demonstrated using examples from discrete and continuous mathematics. Math 1232 may be taken concurrently; permission of instructor or the departmental undergraduate advisor may substituted for the prerequisite. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: MATH 1232.

MATH 2991. Introductory Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit.

MATH 3120. Elementary Number Theory. 3 Credits.

Divisibility of integers, prime numbers, greatest common divisor, the Euclidean algorithm, congruence, the Chinese remainder theorem, number theoretic functions, Möbius inversion, Euler's phi function, and applications to cryptography and primality testing. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3125. Linear Algebra II. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics in linear algebra; duality of vector spaces, normal and self-adjoint operators, the singular value decomposition theorem, the spectral theorem, bilinear and quadratic forms, the geometry of orthogonal operators, the Jordan canonical form, and minimal polynomials. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W and MATH 2185.

MATH 3257. Introduction to Complex Variables. 3 Credits.

Analytic functions and power series; contour integration and the calculus of residues; conformal mapping; physical applications. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; MATH 2233; and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3342. Ordinary Differential Equations. 3 Credits.

A first course in ordinary differential equations, with an emphasis on mathematical modeling: solution curves, direction fields, existence and uniqueness, approximate solutions, first-order and second-order linear equations, linear systems, and phase portraits. Prerequisites: MATH 2233; MATH 2184 or MATH 2185.

MATH 3343. Partial Differential Equations. 3 Credits.

A first course in partial differential equations. Fourier series and separation of variables, vibrations of a string, Sturm-Liouville problems, series solutions, Bessel's equation, linear partial differential equations, wave and heat equations. Prerequisite: MATH 3342.

MATH 3359. Introduction to Mathematical Modeling. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the fundamental modeling ideas of dimensional analysis, scaling, and elementary approximations of curves and functions; applications to development of models from science and engineering. Prerequisites: CSCI 1011 or CSCI 1012 or CSCI 1041 or CSCI 1111 or CSCI 1121 or CSCI 1131; and MATH 3342.

MATH 3410. Mathematics of Finance. 3 Credits.

Mathematical development and analysis of realistic models for financial option pricing; mathematical underpinnings and financial concepts. Prerequisite: MATH 2233.

MATH 3411. Stochastic Calculus Methods in Finance. 3 Credits.

Review of probability theory, Brownian motion, Ito integrals, Ito's formula, martingales, stochastic differential equations, boundary value problems, the Dirichlet problem, the Black-Scholes equation, optimal stopping, and American options. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; and MATH 3410; or permission of the instructor.

MATH 3553. Introduction to Numerical Analysis. 3 Credits.

Accuracy and precision; linear systems and matrices; direct and iterative methods for solution of linear equations; sparse matrices; solution of nonlinear equations. Interpolation and approximate representation of functions, splines. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; and MATH 2233; and CSCI 1011 or CSCI 1012 or CSCI 1041 or CSCI 1111 or CSCI 1121 or CSCI 1131.

MATH 3613. Introduction to Combinatorics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to combinatorial enumeration; basic counting techniques, inclusion-exclusion principle, recurrence relations, generating functions, pigeonhole principle, bijective correspondences. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3632. Introduction to Graph Theory. 3 Credits.

Fundamental concepts, techniques, and results of graph theory; connectivity, traversability, matchings, coverings, colorability, planarity, networks, and Polya enumeration. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3710. Introduction to Mathematical Logic. 3 Credits.

Symbolic logic as a precise formalization of deductive thought; logical correctness of reasoning; formal languages, interpretations, and truth; propositional logic and first-order quantifier logic suited to deductions encountered in mathematics; Goedel's completeness theorem; compactness. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3720. Axiomatic Set Theory. 3 Credits.

Cantor's theory of sets. Russell's paradox. Axiomatization of set theory as a framework for a contradiction-free mathematics. The Zermelo-Fraenkel axioms and the axiom of choice. Finite, countable, and uncountable sets; ordinal and cardinal arithmetic. The continuum hypothesis. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W or permission of instructor.

MATH 3730. Computability Theory. 3 Credits.

The unlimited register machine as a model of an idealized computer. Computable and partial computable functions; Church-Turing thesis. Kleene's recursion theorem. Algorithmic enumerability. Unsolvability of the halting problem and other theoretical limitations on what computers can do. Discussion of Goedel's incompleteness theorem. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W or permission of instructor.

MATH 3740. Computational Complexity. 3 Credits.

Automata and languages; deterministic and nondeterministic Turing machines; space and time complexity measures and classes; P-versus-NP problem; traveling salesman problem and other NP-complete problems; intractability; circuit complexity; introduction to probabilistic and quantum algorithms. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3806. Introduction to Topology. 3 Credits.

Metric spaces: completeness, compactness, continuity; Topological spaces: continuity, bases, subbases, separation axioms, compactness, local compactness, connectedness, product and quotient spaces. Prerequisites: MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 3848. Differential Geometry. 3 Credits.

Curves in space, regular surfaces, tensors, fundamental forms of a surface, Gauss-Bonnet theory, minimal surfaces; the geometry of the Gauss map. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; MATH 2233; and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 4121. Introduction to Abstract Algebra I. 3 Credits.

Study of groups and associated concepts, including Lagrange's theorem, Cayley's theorem, the fundamental theorem of homomorphisms, and applications to counting. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 4122. Introduction to Abstract Algebra II. 3 Credits.

Study of rings, through maximal and prime ideals, and the study of fields, through Galois theory. Prerequisites: MATH 4121 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 4239. Real Analysis I. 3 Credits.

Rigorous study of differentiation, integration, and convergence; sequences and series, continuity and differentiability of real-valued functions of a real variable, the Riemann integral, sequences of functions, and power series. Prerequisites: MATH 1232 and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W or permission of instructor.

MATH 4239W. Real Analysis I. 3 Credits.

A rigorous study of differentiation, integration, and convergence. Topics include sequences and series, continuity and differentiability of real-valued functions of a real variable, the Riemann integral, sequences of functions, and power series. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: MATH 1232; and MATH 2971 or MATH 2971W.

MATH 4240. Real Analysis II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of MATH 4239. Topology of n-dimensional space, derivatives of functions of several variables, inverse and implicit function theorems, multiple integrals, generalized Stokes's theorem. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; and MATH 2233 and MATH 4239.

MATH 4981. Seminar: Topics in Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 or MATH 2185; and MATH 2233.

MATH 4991. Special Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit.

MATH 4995. Reading and Research. 1-6 Credits.

Under the personal direction of an instructor. Limited to majors with demonstrated capability. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to permission from instructor.

MATH 6101. Algebra I. 3 Credits.

Group theory including symmetric groups, free abelian groups, finitely generated abelian groups, group actions, Sylow theorems, solvable groups. Ring theory including factorization in commutative rings, rings of polynomials, chain conditions.

MATH 6102. Algebra II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of MATH 6101. Theory of modules, including modules over a principal ideal domain and tensor product of modules. Theory of fields, including finite fields and Galois theory.

MATH 6120. Topics in Algebra. 3 Credits.

Topics may include, but are not limited to, Lie groups and Lie algebras, non-associative algebras, abelian groups, classical groups, algebraic number theory, representation theory, algebraic geometry, and ring theory. May be repeated for credit with permission. Prerequisites: MATH 6101 and MATH 6102.

MATH 6201. Real Analysis I. 3 Credits.

A rigorous study of the real number system, metric spaces, topological spaces, product topology, convergence, continuity and differentiation. Topics include Dedekind's cuts, Tychonoff's theorem, sequences and series, Abel's theorem, continuity and differentiability of real-valued functions of a real variable. Credit may not be earned for both MATH 6201 and MATH 4239.

MATH 6202. Real Analysis II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of MATH 6201. Topics include Riemann-Stieltjes integrals, equicontinuity, Arzela-Ascoli theorem, Stone-Weierstrass theorem, derivatives of functions of several variables, contraction mapping theorem, inverse and implicit function theorems, differential forms, exterior differentiation, Stoke's theorem, differentiable manifolds. Credit may not be earned for both MATH 6202 and MATH 4240.

MATH 6214. Measure and Integration Theory. 3 Credits.

Lebesgue measure and integration in abstract spaces. Probability measures. Absolute continuity, the Radon-Nikodym theorem, measures on product spaces, and the Fubini theorem. LP spaces and their properties. Prerequisite: MATH 4239.

MATH 6215. Introduction to Functional Analysis. 3 Credits.

Topological and metric spaces; Tychonoff theorem; Banach spaces; linear functionals and operators; Hahn-Banach, closed graph, and open-mapping theorems; uniform boundedness; Hilbert spaces; eigenvalues, projections. Prerequisite: MATH 6214.

MATH 6225. Ergodic Theory. 3 Credits.

Ergodicity, mixing, the K-property and the Bernoulli property. Poincaré recurrence, the Rohlin lemma, the ergodic theorem, and entropy theory. Additional topics from isomorphism theory, spectral theory, the theory of joinings, and coding theory. Prerequisites: MATH 6214 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6226. Dynamical Systems and Chaos. 3 Credits.

Linear and nonlinear systems, flows, Poincaré maps, structural stability. Examples of chaotic systems in the physical sciences. Local bifurcations, center manifold theory, normal forms, the averaging theorem. Hyperbolic invariant sets, strange attractors, the Smale horseshoe, symbolic dynamics. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 and MATH 4240; or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6230. Complex Analysis. 3 Credits.

Topology of the complex plane; complex differentiation and integration; Cauchy's theorem and its consequences; Taylor and Laurent series; classification of singularities; residue theory; conformal mapping; the Riemann mapping theorem. Prerequisite: MATH 4239.

MATH 6240. Topics in Real and Functional Analysis. 3 Credits.

Possible topics include Banach algebras, function algebras, spectral theory for bounded and unbounded operators, harmonic analysis on topological groups and semigroups, topological vector spaces and operator algebras. May be repeated for credit with permission. Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor.

MATH 6318. Applied Mathematics I. 3 Credits.

Boundary value problems in one dimension, first order equations, method of characteristics, shock waves, linear elliptic and evolution equations, calculus of variations. In addition to the specified prerequisites, students must have completed an undergraduate course in differential equations prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 and Math 2233.

MATH 6319. Applied Mathematics II. 3 Credits.

Stability and bifurcation, perturbation methods, Sobolev spaces, wave equation, nonlinear partial differential equations. Students must have taken an undergraduate course in real analysis in addition to the specified prerequisites. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 and Math 2233.

MATH 6330. Ordinary Differential Equations. 3 Credits.

Existence and uniqueness of solutions, continuity and differentiability of solutions with respect to initial conditions. Properties of linear systems, phase portraits, planar systems and Poincaré-Bendixson theory. Prerequisite: MATH 4240.

MATH 6340. Modern Partial Differential Equations. 3 Credits.

Emphasis on modern theory and analytical techniques applied to the solution of partial differential equations. Topics include Sobolev spaces, generalized solutions, strong solutions and regularity; Sobolev imbedding theorem; Rellich-Kondrachov theorem; Leray-Schauder fixed-point theorems; nonlinear eigenvalue problems. Prerequisites: MATH 6319 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6350. Topics in Applied Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Possible topics include, but are not limited to, the calculus of variations, control theory, nonlinear partial differential equations, and mathematical programming. May be repeated for credit with permission.

MATH 6441. Introduction to Financial Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Elementary finance. Basic probability. Discrete random variables. Forwards, futures, and options. Options and arbitrage. The binomial model. Cox-Ross-Rubenstein formula. Martingales. Continuous random variables. The continuous model as a limit of the binomial model. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 and MATH 2233.

MATH 6442. Stochastic Calculus Methods in Finance. 3 Credits.

Review of finance and probability theory. Brownian motion. Ito's formula. Martingales. Stochastic differential equations. The Black-Scholes equation. Optimal stopping. American options. Prerequisites: MATH 2184 and MATH 2233.

MATH 6522. Introduction to Numerical Analysis. 3 Credits.

Computer arithmetic and round-off errors. Solution of linear and nonlinear systems. Interpolation and approximations. Numerical differentiation and integration. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: MATH 1232 and MATH 2184 and knowledge of a programming language.

MATH 6523. Numerical Solution of Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations. 3 Credits.

Initial and boundary value problems for ordinary differential equations. Error propagation, convergence and stability. Finite difference and finite element methods for partial differential equations. Prerequisite: MATH 3342 and knowledge of a programming language.

MATH 6540. Topics in Numerical Analysis. 3 Credits.

Numerical methods and software. Introductions to the methods, tools, and ideas of numerical computation. Problem solving using standard mathematical software. Interpolation; linear and nonlinear equations. Differential equations. Prerequisites: MATH 3342 and knowledge of a programming language.

MATH 6610. Combinatorics. 3 Credits.

An introduction to fundamental methods and current research problems in partially ordered sets and enumeration. Prerequisites: Undergraduate modern algebra and linear algebra or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6620. Graph Theory. 3 Credits.

Graphical enumeration, factors, planarity and graph coloring, algebraic graph theory, extremal graph theory, applications. Prerequisites: Undergraduate modern algebra and linear algebra or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6630. Topics in Combinatorial Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Topics selected from a wide range of research subjects in combinatorics, its relations with other areas of mathematics, and applications. Recent selections have included matroid theory, topological methods in ordered sets, algebraic methods in combinatorics, fractional graph theory, combinatorics of polytopes, the symmetric group. May be repeated for credit with permission.

MATH 6710. Mathematical Logic. 3 Credits.

Model theory: the relation between a formal language (syntax) and its interpretations (semantics). Consistency, completeness, and compactness. Tarski's theorem on the inexpressibility of truth. Godel's incompleteness theorem and its impact on mathematics.

MATH 6720. Topics in Logic. 3 Credits.

Topics selected from a broad spectrum of areas of logic and applications, based on students' suggestions and interests. Recent selections have included computable mathematics, computable model theory, computability theory, set theory, and algorithmic learning theory. May be repeated for credit with permission.

MATH 6810. General Topology. 3 Credits.

Topological spaces, bases and subbases, open sets and closed sets; continuous maps and homeomorphisms; connectedness and compactness; metric topology, product topology, and quotient topology; separation axioms; finite topological spaces, covering spaces, and fundamental groups.

MATH 6820. Algebraic Topology. 3 Credits.

Fundamental groups and the Van Kampen theorem; simplicial complexes, simplicial homology, and Euler characteristic; singular homology, Mayer-Vietoris sequences. Topics may include cohomology, cup products, and Poincaré duality; classification of surfaces; knots and their fundamental groups. Prerequisites: MATH 6810 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6850. Knot Theory and Low Dimensional Topology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to fundamental methods and current research in knot theory and 3-dimensional topology. Topics include Reidemeister moves, Alexander invariants, Jones-type invariants, skein modules, Khovanov homology, incompressible surfaces, and torus decomposition. Prerequisites: MATH 6810 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6860. Topics in Knot Theory and Low Dimensional Topology. 3 Credits.

Possible topics include, but are not limited to, topology of 3-manifolds and work of Perelman, quantum invariants and their categorizations, topology of 4-manifolds after Freedman and Donaldson, computational complexity in topology, and applications in biology, chemistry, and physics. May be repeated for credit with permission. Prerequisites: MATH 6850 or permission of the instructor.

MATH 6890. Topics in Topology. 3 Credits.

Topics may include hyperbolic structures on surfaces and 3-manifolds; knot theory; topology of 3-manifolds; topology of 4-manifolds. Prerequisite: MATH 6820 or permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit with permission.

MATH 6991. Graduate Student Experience. 0 Credits.

Introduction to the experience of studying mathematics as a graduate student at GW. Understanding University rules and regulations, handling the literature in the subject, conducting research and delivering presentations, and pursuing a successful career as a mathematician. Restricted to graduate students in the department.

MATH 6995. Reading and Research. 0-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit.

MATH 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

MECHANICAL AND AEROSPACE ENGINEERING (MAE)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

MAE 1001. Introduction to Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering. 1 Credit.

Careers in mechanical and aerospace engineering and the necessary academic program. Teamworking and problem-solving skills for solution of design problems. Analytical and design problems and correlations between academic skills and the mechanical and aerospace engineering professions. Basic aspects of engineering ethics. (Fall).

MAE 1004. Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics. 0-3 Credits.

Introduction to technical drawing, including use of instruments, lettering, geometric construction, sketching, orthographic projection, section view, dimensioning, tolerancing, and pictorial drawing. Introduction to computer graphics, including topics covered in manual drawing and computer-aided drafting. (Fall and spring).

MAE 1117. Introduction to Engineering Computations. 3 Credits.

Foundations of computational thinking focusing on data practices and computational problem-solving; handling data programmatically, variables and their type, logical operations; reading data from files and cleaning and organizing text data; handling multi-dimensional arrays; basic plotting; linear regression; exploratory data analysis, handling labeled data, and data visualization. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 2117. Engineering Computations. 3 Credits.

Numerical methods for engineering applications. Round-off errors and discretization errors. Methods for solving systems of linear equations, root finding, curve fitting, numerical Fourier transform, and data approximation. Numerical differentiation and integration and numerical solution of differential equations. Computer applications. Prerequisite: MATH 1232. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 2131. Thermodynamics. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of equilibrium thermodynamics; Zeroth, First, and Second Laws. Work, heat, internal energy, enthalpy, thermodynamic potential functions; heat transfer mechanisms, phase diagrams, equations of state and property tables, power systems, refrigeration, heat pump systems. Reversible and irreversible processes, Carnot cycle, entropy, exergy. Prerequisite: PHYS 1021. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 2170. History and Impact of the U.S. Patent System. 3 Credits.

Economic systems and emergence of the free market; role of the patent system in the industrial development of the United States; constitutional foundations; evolution of the U.S. patent system; landmark litigation; impact on future innovation; international aspects; the likely future of the patent system.

MAE 3120. Methods of Engineering Experimentation. 0-3 Credits.

Acquisition and analysis of experimental data. Laws of modeling and simulation. Report formulation and presentation. Basic principles of measuring instruments and sensors. Fundamentals of digital data acquisition and use of computer-based data systems. Strain gages, oscilloscopes, transducers, and computerized data systems. Prerequisite: MAE 2117.

MAE 3126. Fluid Mechanics I. 0-3 Credits.

Fluid properties, fluid statics, integral and differential formulations of conservation of mass, momentum, and energy. Bernoulli's equation. Dimensional analysis and similitude. Inviscid flow. Viscous flow. Experimental and computational methods in fluid mechanics. Prerequisite: APSC 2058. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 3128. Biomechanics I. 3 Credits.

Mechanical analysis of biological systems. Characterization of living tissue. Applications of statics, solid mechanics, kinematics, and elementary dynamics to the human musculoskeletal system. May be taken for graduate credit with permission of the department. Prerequisites: APSC 2057 and CE 2220. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 3134. Linear System Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Modeling of linear mechanical, electrical, and fluid systems as transfer functions and in state space. Linearization, discretization. Laplace and z-transforms. Natural frequencies and damping, free vibration, forced vibration. Measurement techniques, parameter estimation, and computer simulation. Time and frequency domain analysis. Corequisite: APSC 2058. Prerequisite: APSC 2113. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 3145. Orbital Mechanics and Spacecraft Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Coordinate systems and transformations, rocket equation, two-body problem, orbit transfers, orbit perturbations, attitude dynamics and stability of symmetric spacecraft, environmental and control torques. Prerequisite: APSC 2058. (Fall).

MAE 3155. Aerodynamics. 3 Credits.

Subsonic and supersonic aerodynamics: potential flow, lift and form drag, viscous effects, compressible flow. Prerequisite: MAE 3126.

MAE 3162. Aerospace Structures. 3 Credits.

Basic structural theory of lightweight aerospace structures; analysis of typical monocoque structures; load transfer in stiffened panel structures; virtual work and energy methods of structural analysis, bending of open and closed, thin walled beams, shear and torsion of beams, and structural idealization. Restricted to juniors and seniors; permission of the instructor may be substituted. Prerequisites: APSC 2057 and CE 2220. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 3166W. Materials Science and Engineering. 3 Credits.

Mechanical properties, plastic deformation dislocation theory, yielding, strengthening mechanisms, microstructure and properties, heat treatment of steel, composites, amorphous materials, viscoelastic deformation, creep, fracture, fatigue, fatigue crack propagation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and PHYS 1022. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 3167W. Mechanics of Materials Lab. 1 Credit.

Measurement of strains and study of failure resulting from applied forces in ductile, brittle, anisotropic, elastomeric, plastic, and composite materials. Tension, compression, bending, impact, and shear failures. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. MAE 3166W may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: MAE 3166W. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 3171. Patent Law for Engineers. 3 Credits.

Types of patents; international patents; inventorship; prosecution process; basic references for patents; detailed structure of a patent; patentability requirements; reexamination and reissue; litigation; infringement and invalidity; copyrights, trademarks, and trade dress. May be taken for graduate credit with approval of department.

MAE 3184. Robotics Lab. 1 Credit.

Forward and inverse kinematics modeling of robots, control design, trajectory planning, and force rendering. Corequisite: MAE 3197.

MAE 3187. Heat Transfer. 3 Credits.

Steady- and unsteady-state heat conduction problems. Analytical and numerical solution methods. Convective heat transfer, boundary-layer approach, analogy between heat and momentum transfer. Thermal radiation; fundamental concepts and laws. Heat-exchanger design. Prerequisites: MAE 2131 and MAE 3126. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 3191. Mechanical Design of Machine Elements. 3 Credits.

Strength of materials in a design context; stresses and deflections in engineering structures; theories of failure; design of mechanical components, such as fasteners, shafts, and springs; the use of computers in mechanical engineering design. Prerequisite: CE 2220. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 3192. Manufacturing Processes and Systems. 3 Credits.

Introduction to manufacturing techniques for metals, polymers, ceramics, and composites. Relationships between properties of materials and techniques for processing them. Process selection, design, control, and integration. Computer-integrated manufacturing, robotics and assembly automation. MAE 1004 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: MAE 1004. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 3193. Mechanical Systems Design. 3 Credits.

Creative engineering design, problem definition, and concept generation; design of mechanisms and mechanical systems; safety, reliability, manufacturability, material selections, cost, and integration in the design process; finite element analysis of mechanical systems, computer-aided design, and optimization. Prerequisite: MAE 3191. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 3197. Robotic Systems Design and Applications. 3 Credits.

Modeling and analysis of robot designs. Kinematics, statics, and dynamics of linkages. Design and selection of mechanical structures, actuators, transmissions, and sensors. Design of robotic control systems. Relevant computer hardware and software. Industrial applications and limitations of robot systems. Lab experiments. Same as ECE 4730. Prerequisite: MAE 3134.

MAE 4129. Biomechanics II. 3 Credits.

Mechanical analysis of physiological fluid dynamics. Application of fluid flow analysis techniques to cardiovascular, pulmonary, respiratory, and phonatory flows. Introduction to biomedical devices that manipulate physiological flows. May be taken for graduate credit with approval of department. Prerequisite: MAE 3128.

MAE 4149. Thermal Systems Design. 3 Credits.

Completion of a thermal systems design project that requires integration of engineering science, economics, reliability, safety, ethics, professional responsibility, and social considerations. Development and use of design methodology, optimization, feasibility considerations, detailed system descriptions, and presentation of results. Prerequisite: MAE 3187.

MAE 4151. Capstone Design Project I. 1 Credit.

First of a two-semester sequence. Integration and application of skills and knowledge acquired in the mechanical engineering curriculum. Students define objectives and an approach for a mechanical engineering project involving experimentation and apply mechanical engineering design, engineering, and laboratory skills in team project implementation. Prerequisite: MAE 3193. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 4152W. Capstone Design Project II. 3 Credits.

Second of a two-semester sequence with MAE 4151. Integration and application of skills and knowledge acquired in the mechanical engineering curriculum. Students define objectives and an approach for a mechanical engineering project involving experimentation and apply mechanical engineering design, engineering, and laboratory skills in team project implementation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 4157. Aerodynamics Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Subsonic and supersonic wind tunnel experiments and simulations. Prerequisite: MAE 3155. (Fall).

MAE 4163. Airplane Performance. 3 Credits.

Lift and drag estimation methods. Airplane performance measures, such as range and endurance, turning flight, specific excess power and acceleration, takeoff and landing performance. Longitudinal and lateral-direction static and dynamic stability. Control surface effectiveness. Prerequisites: MAE 3134. (Fall).

MAE 4168. Introduction to Biomaterials. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of materials science and engineering applied to artificial materials in the human body. Topics include biocompatibility, techniques to minimize corrosion or other degradation of implant materials, and the use of artificial materials in various tissues and organs. Course not open to MAE students. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 4172. Engineering Design and the Patent System. 3 Credits.

Design experience in group projects involving following precisely the teachings of a licensed patent; or avoiding infringement of a provided patent while offering a competitive alternative; or evaluating a provided patent in light of prior art or by attempting to design a competitive product. May be taken for graduate credit with approval of department. Prerequisite: MAE 3171 and senior status.

MAE 4182. Electromechanical Control System Design. 3 Credits.

Application of control theory to the design of electromechanical systems. Transducers, valves, and other control components. Mathematical models of open- and closed-loop electromechanical systems. Root locus and frequency response methods; application to the synthesis of feedback systems by both manual and computer-aided techniques. Prerequisites: MAE 2117 and MAE 3134. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 4183. Controls Lab. 1 Credit.

Modeling, control design, simulation, implementation, tuning, and operation of a control system. Corequisite: MAE 4182.

MAE 4193. Engineering Systems Design. 3 Credits.

Creative engineering design, problem definition, and concept generation. Design of journal and roller element bearings, fasteners and permanent joints, and springs. Design project incorporating design selection, and optimization. Project presentation using graphical and computer resources. Prerequisite: MAE 3191. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 4194. Mechatronics Design. 3 Credits.

Data acquisition and digital signal processing. Sensors and their characteristics—displacement, position/velocity, force/pressure, piezoelectric. Actuators—mechanical, electrical, pneumatic, hydraulic. Modeling and simulation of dynamic systems. Mechanism design. Digital control systems. Microprocessors, digital logic/circuits, motor drives. Lab experiments. Prerequisite: MAE 4182.

MAE 4195. Mechatronics Lab. 1 Credit.

Corequisite: MAE 4194.

MAE 4198. Research. 1-3 Credits.

Applied research and experimentation projects, as arranged. Restricted to juniors and seniors. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 4199. Student Design Project. 1-3 Credits.

Student projects involving extensive design of various mechanical engineering systems. May be taken for graduate credit with the expectation that additional work is required. Prerequisites: seniors. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6194. Mechatronics Design. 3 Credits.

Review of data acquisition and digital signal processing; mathematical models, design, and applications of sensors and actuators in mechatronic systems; theory and applications of mechanism design; microprocessor-based design integration, motor drives, and digital logic/circuits. Corequisite: MAE 6195. Restricted to graduate students. (Same as MAE 4194) (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 6195. Mechatronics Lab. 0 Credits.

Designing and building a mechatronic system based around a programmable microcontroller; using sensors and actuators to create devices capable of sensing their surrounding environment and reacting to stimuli from that environment. Corequisite: MAE 6194. Restricted to graduate students. (Same as MAE 4195) (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 6204. Tissue Engineering. 3 Credits.**MAE 6207. Theory of Elasticity I. 3 Credits.**

Introduction to Cartesian tensors; deformation, stress, constitutive relations for linear elasticity; formulation of boundary value problems, variational principles, torsion and bending of prismatic rods, plane problems. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 6210. Continuum Mechanics. 3 Credits.

Tensor analysis; fundamental concepts of continuum mechanics; kinematics of continuum; derivation of balance laws of mass, linear momentum, angular momentum, energy and entropy; axioms of constitutive theory; formulation of constitutive theories; Onsager's principle; objectivity; representation theorem for isotropic functions; plasticity, including concepts of internal variables, yield surface, return mapping algorithm. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 6220. Applied Computational Fluid Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of fluid dynamics and aerodynamics. Finite difference and finite volume methods. Fluid flow and heat transfer analysis of thermo-fluid mechanical systems. Computational aerodynamics codes. Individual hands-on experience with a commercial CFD code such as FLUENT. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6221. Fluid Mechanics. 3 Credits.

Continuum, kinematics of fluids; stress and strain rate tensors; fundamental equations of viscous compressible flows. Irrotational flows; sources, sinks, doublets, and vortices. Laminar flow of viscous incompressible fluids; boundary-layer concept. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6223. Turbomachinery. 3 Credits.

Turbine, compressor, and pump types and uses; dimensional analysis of turbomachines; cycle analysis of gas and steam turbines; energy interchange in fluid machinery; design, characteristics, and performance of turbines, compressors, and pumps; comparison of types of turbines, compressors, and pumps. Prerequisite: MAE 6221.

MAE 6224. Viscous Flow. 3 Credits.

Exact solutions of Navier-Stokes equations; the laminar boundary-layer theory. Reynolds stresses and turbulence; internal, boundary-layer, and mixing flows. Applications to heat and mass transfer and to reacting flows. Prerequisites: APSC 6213 and MAE 6221. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6225. Computational Fluid Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Theory of discrete methods for solving the governing equations of fluid dynamics. Potential flow, Euler equations, Navier-Stokes equations. Emphasis on algorithm development appropriate to modern supercomputers. Prerequisites: MAE 6221 and MAE 6286. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6226. Aero- and Hydrodynamics. 3 Credits.

Inviscid flows in two and three dimensions and irrotational flow theory; conformal mapping and applications. Helmholtz theorems and vorticity dynamics. Applications such as airfoil theory, finite wing theory, panel methods, instabilities, free surface flow. Prerequisite: MAE 6221. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6228. Compressible Flow. 3 Credits.

Thermodynamics and equations of compressible inviscid flow. One-dimensional flow. Isentropic flow. Normal and oblique shock waves. Quasi-one-dimensional flow. Unsteady one-dimensional and steady two-dimensional flow. Introduction to transonic flow. Prerequisites: APSC 6213 and MAE 6221. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6229. Propulsion. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts of propulsion: energy transformations in propulsive flows, gas dynamics of combustion. Thermal and propulsive efficiencies. Cycle and engine component analysis. Intake, nozzle performance. Drag and thrust generation. Augmentation. Propellers, turbojets, turbofans, ramjets, and rockets. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or MAE 2131 and MAE 3126. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 6230. Space Propulsion. 3 Credits.

Advanced chemical propulsion: dynamic combustion and instabilities in solid propellants. Injection, atomization, mixing in liquid propellant engine performance. Plasma propulsion: electrostatic, electromagnetic, and electrothermal instabilities (laser and microwave). Nuclear propulsion. Prerequisite: MAE 6229.

MAE 6232. Fracture Mechanics. 3 Credits.

Concepts, history, and recent developments of fracture mechanics. Singularity at the crack tip; solutions around crack tip; stress intensity factors; energy release rate; J-integral; direction of crack extension; Plasticity and slow crack growth; dynamic crack propagation; molecular dynamics simulation of fracture. Prerequisite: approval of department.

MAE 6234. Composite Materials. 3 Credits.

Principles of composites and composite reinforcement. Micromechanics and failure, interface reactions in various composites, reinforcing materials. Structure of composites: fiber-reinforced polymers, filler-reinforced polymers, fiber-reinforced metals, directionally solidified alloys, dispersion-strengthened metals. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6235. Deformation and Failure of Materials. 3 Credits.

Elastic and plastic deformation, yield, dislocation theory, strengthening mechanisms, creep, polymers, fracture, transition temperature, microstructure, fatigue. (Spring, odd years).

MAE 6238. Biomaterials. 3 Credits.

Applications of materials science and engineering to artificial materials in the human body with the objective of detailed understanding of synthetic materials and biopolymers. Biocompatibility and its consequences on tissue-implant interfaces. Design and development of new implant materials, drug delivery systems, and biosensors. Prerequisite: MAE 3166 or MAE 4168.

MAE 6239. Computational Nanosciences. 3 Credits.

Introduction to surface force measurements in nanosciences; continuum contact mechanics in nanoscience research; intermolecular forces; empirical potentials for transition metals; surface forces in liquids; large-scale atomic/molecular massively parallel simulator; force field development from quantum mechanical density-functional theory for organic/metal molecular systems. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6243. Advanced Mechanical Engineering Design. 3 Credits.

Design of mechanical engineering components and systems emphasizing computer-aided engineering (CAE), including interactive computer graphics, finite element analysis, and design optimization. Creation of a complete design on an engineering workstation. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6245. Robotic Systems. 3 Credits.

Classification, features, and applications of industrial robots. Spatial descriptions and transformations, forward and inverse kinematics. Jacobian matrix, velocities and static forces, manipulator dynamics and controls. Robot actuators, transmissions, sensors, end effectors, and programming. Prerequisite: MAE 4182.

MAE 6246. Electromechanical Control Systems. 3 Credits.

State-space representations of dynamic systems; dynamics of linear systems; controllability and observability; linear observers; compensator design by separation principle; linear-quadratic optimal control; Riccati equations; random processes; Kalman filter; applications of optimal stochastic control theory to robotics and earthquake engineering. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6247. Aircraft Design I. 3 Credits.

Conceptual design methods used in response to prescribed mission and performance requirements, alternate configuration concepts. Configuration general arrangement and empennage sizing. Estimation of aircraft size, weight, and balance; lift, thrust and drag; system level tradeoff and sensitivity studies. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or MAE 4163. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 6249. Spacecraft Design. 3 Credits.

Computer-aided design of spacecraft and satellites to meet specific mission requirements. Environment, propulsion, structure, heat transfer, orbital mechanics, control considerations. Use of modern computer codes for design studies. Prerequisites: MAE 3145 or graduate standing. (Spring, Every Year).

MAE 6251. Computer-Integrated Manufacturing. 3 Credits.

Automation techniques for processing metals, polymers, and composites. Use of sensing and process modeling in process control. Numerical control and robot applications and limitations. Integration, scheduling, and tool management in the computer-integrated factory. Quality control. Social and economic considerations in CIM. Prerequisite: MAE 3192.

MAE 6254. Applied Nonlinear Control. 3 Credits.

Dynamic characteristics of nonlinear systems. State stability and input-output stability. Lyapunov stability theory and invariance principle. Nonlinear control systems, including feedback linearization, back-stepping, sliding mode control, and passivity-based design. Applications to robotics, aircraft, and spacecraft control systems. Geometric controls and hybrid systems. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6255. Plasma Engineering in Aerospace and Nanotechnology. 3 Credits.

Plasma fundamentals, electromagnetic waves in plasma, plasma-wall interactions, modeling and experimental techniques in plasmas, electrical discharge, plasma propulsion, plasma-based nanotechnology. Prerequisite: MAE 3126.

MAE 6257. Theory of Vibration. 3 Credits.

Damped and undamped natural vibration, response of single- and multiple-degrees-of-freedom systems to steady-state and transient excitations, modal analysis, nonproportional damping and complex modes, variation formulation of equations of motion, discretization of structural systems for vibrational analysis. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6258. Advanced Vibration Analysis and Control. 3 Credits.

Passive and active vibration control of discrete and continuous systems, dynamic vibration absorbers, random vibrations, failure analysis, modal analysis, nonlinear vibrations. Prerequisites: MAE 3134 and MAE 4182 or graduate standing. (Spring).

MAE 6260. Nanomechanics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to crystallography; interatomic potentials; phonon dispersion relations; molecular dynamics simulation; Nose-Hoover thermostat; coarse grained non-equilibrium molecular dynamics; multiple length/time scale theory of multi-physics; microcontinuum field theories; applications to nano materials/structures. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6261. Air Pollution. 3 Credits.

Introductory course on the generation, monitoring, and control of air pollution. Atmospheric pollutants; current levels and health problems. Combustion chemistry and mixing. Photochemical processes; smog and measurements. Atmospheric dispersion; inversion and acid rain. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6262. Energy Systems Analysis I. 3 Credits.

Analysis of energy resources and conversion devices. Statistical data analysis, forecasting, I/O, and net energy analyses, mathematical modeling. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6263. Advances in Energy Engineering. 3 Credits.

Review of thermodynamics, heat transfer, fluid dynamics, and materials technology used in the energy industries. New energy-efficient technologies in transportation and buildings; renewable energy (wind, solar, and biomass). Climate change and sustainability issues, such as carbon capture, cap and trade, carbon sequestration.

MAE 6270. Theoretical Acoustics. 3 Credits.

Basic acoustic theory in stationary and uniformly moving media; waves in infinite space; sound transmission through interfaces; sound radiation from simple solid boundaries, source and dipole fields; propagation in ducts and enclosures; elements of classical absorption of sound. Prerequisites: APSC 6213 and MAE 6221. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6274. Dynamics and Control of Spacecraft. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of satellite attitude dynamics and passive stabilization. Spacecraft attitude representation, rotational kinematics and kinetics. External torques. Dynamics of gyroscopes. Gravity gradient stabilization. Effect of internal energy dissipation on stability of spinning bodies and methods of despin. Dual spin satellites. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6275. Dynamics and Control of Aircraft. 3 Credits.

Derivation of equations of motion, Euler transformations and direction cosines, stability derivatives and linearization of equations of motion, stability of linear systems with application to longitudinal and lateral dynamics, Laplace transform techniques, and frequency-response analysis. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall, even years).

MAE 6277. Spacecraft Attitude Control. 3 Credits.

Control of spinning and three-axis stabilized spacecraft. Elements of linear control theory for single-input, single-output systems and basic feedback control laws. Momentum management and actuator desaturation. Sensors for attitude determination. Application of modern control for multi-input, multi-output systems. Control system simulations using MatLab. (As arranged).

MAE 6280. Thermodynamics. 3 Credits.

Review of First and Second Laws of Thermodynamics and combining the two through exergy; entropy generation minimization and applications. Single phase systems, exergy analyses, multiphase systems, phase diagrams and the corresponding states principle. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6282. Convective Heat/Mass Transfer. 3 Credits.

Heat and momentum transfer in laminar and turbulent flow. The laminar boundary-layer solution. Similarity and nondimensional parameters. Mass-momentum heat transfer analogy. Convective heat transfer at high velocity. Stability, transition, and turbulence. Free convection. Prerequisite: MAE 6221 .

MAE 6284. Combustion. 3 Credits.

Basic combustion phenomena. Rate processes and chemical kinetics. Chain reaction theory. Detonation, deflagration, diffusion flames, heterogeneous combustion. Experimental measurements. Impact of pollution regulations and alternate fuels. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6286. Numerical Solution Techniques in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering. 3 Credits.

Development of finite difference and finite element techniques for solving elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic partial differential equations. (Fall, Every Year).

MAE 6287. Applied Finite Element Methods. 3 Credits.

Review of theory of elasticity. Basic aspects of theory and application of finite element methods. Utilization of MSC/NASTRAN for static, dynamic, linear, and nonlinear analyses of problems in mechanical, aeronautical, and astronautical engineering. Course emphasizes individual hands-on experience with the MSC/NASTRAN code. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6288. Advanced Finite Element Analysis. 3 Credits.

Review of variational formulation of the finite element method. Finite element analysis of large-strain thermomechanics. Applications to static and dynamic problems in finite elasticity, Fung elasticity (biomechanics), nonlocal theory, active stress in living biological tissues, biological growth, and large-strain plasticity. Recent developments in finite element methods. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6291. Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering. 3 Credits.

Selected subjects of current interest. Arranged by consultation between department faculty and students. Typical topics include tribology, power systems design, solar heating systems, HVAC, and plasticity theory. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6292. Special Topics in Aerospace Engineering. 3**Credits.**

Selected subjects of current interest. Arranged by consultation between department faculty and students. Typical topics include environmental noise control, aeroacoustics, hypersonic flow, and flight vehicle aerodynamics. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6298. Research. 1-6 Credits.

Basic research projects as arranged. May be repeated for credit.

MAE 6998. MS Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 6999. MS Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 8350. Advanced Topics in Materials Science. 3**Credits.**

Topics such as surface science that are of current research interest. Selected after consultation between department faculty and students. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 8351. Advanced Topics in Mechanical Engineering. 3**Credits.**

Topics such as advanced analytical mechanics, advanced mechanics of continua, and advanced theory of elasticity that are of current research interest. Selected after consultation between department faculty and students. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 8352. Advanced Topics in Aerospace Engineering. 3**Credits.**

Topics such as nonsteady flow, physical gas dynamics, turbulence, and nonlinear wave propagation that are of current research interest. Selected after consultation between department faculty and students. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MAE 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates. (Fall and spring, Every Year).

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE (MLS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

MLS 0190. Blood Banking Exam Review. 0 Credits.

Review of professional knowledge in all areas of blood banking.

MLS 1040. Introduction to Histotechnology. 1 Credit.

This consolidated course provides a welcome and orientation to the student and provides a tour of the facilities to include the microtomy area, special stains areas, classrooms, and areas of interest. Topics covered in this course include laboratory and environmental safety, mission and organizational structure, medical materials, and administration, professional standards of ethics, HIPPA, and customer service basics. Restricted to histotechnology military contract students.

MLS 1041. Basic Scientific Information. 2 Credits.

This consolidated course introduces the student to comprehensive medical terminology and its application to pathology. Emphasis is placed on word roots, prefixes, suffixes, spelling and analysis of unfamiliar terms. The importance of basic cellular organization and how those structures and processes contribute to tissue function are also emphasized. Students are introduced to basic chemistry vocabulary and concepts such as molecules and molecular compounds, ions and ionic compounds, chemical reaction types, atomic and molecular weights, the periodic table, and nomenclature, electronic structure of atoms, simple periodic properties of the elements, chemical bonding, acids and bases. The microscopy principles include the Kohler illumination, operation, function and maintenance of a compound light microscope and its components. Restricted to histotechnology military contract students.

MLS 1042. Specimen Processing for Histological Study. 1 Credit.

Theories, knowledge, and skills of tissue specimen processing; techniques and theories of tissue fixation, tissue decalcification, tissue dehydration, tissue clearing, and tissue infiltration, and the basic operation of automated tissue processors. The course provides a comprehensive knowledge of tissue processing in a typical histology laboratory. Restricted to histotechnology military contract students only.

MLS 1043. Routine Technical Procedures. 2 Credits.

Introduction to the knowledge and skills in the histological techniques of tissue embedding, microtomy, and frozen sections; the operation, function, and maintenance of the microtome and cryostat; nuclear and cytoplasmic staining theories and chemistry of routine tissue specimens; techniques for coverslipping microscopic slides, the different types of mounting media used, and the proper techniques for repairing damaged glass slides. Restricted to histotechnology military contract students.

MLS 1044. Special Stains for Histologic Study. 3 Credits.

Concepts of laboratory measurements, nomenclature proper use, and maintenance of glassware used in the precise measurement of liquids and compounds; preparation and use of the six different categories of special stains used in the histology laboratory; identifying certain cellular structures based on the reaction of special stains for carbohydrates and amyloid, connective tissue and muscle, microorganisms and pigments, minerals, and cytoplasmic granules. Restricted to histotechnology military contract students.

MLS 1045. Anatomy and Tissue Identification. 3 Credits.

Basic human anatomy and physiology with emphasis on human systems; function and microscopic arrangement of human cells, tissues and organs; identifying the most salient cellular and tissue structures of the human body; macroscopic and microscopic tissue identification; the respiratory, cardiovascular, gastrointestinal tract, skeletal system, digestive accessory organs, and the circulatory, nervous, immune, respiratory, urinary and male reproductive systems. Restricted to histotechnology military contract students.

MLS 1046. Autopsy Procedures. 1 Credit.

Knowledge, skills, terminology, and techniques needed to assist in routine and special postmortem examinations; safety precautions, use of specialized equipment, specimen recovery techniques, and toxicology specimen protocols necessary to perform routine and special autopsies; types of special autopsies, their functions, and support role with the pathologist or medical examiner. Restricted to histotechnology military contract students.

MLS 1047. Cytopreparatory Techniques. 2 Credits.

Basic preparatory techniques of cytological specimens; receiving, fixing, and making cytologic preparations from GYN, NON-GYN, and FNA specimens to include smears, cytopsins, thinpreps, and cell; shipment of specimens. Restricted to histotechnology military contract students.

MLS 1048. Immunohistochemistry. 2 Credits.

Fundamentals of immunohistochemistry as applied to the theory and practical techniques in histopathology; how immunology is applied in the development of immunohistochemistry reagents and techniques; clinical significance of diagnostic and prognostic indicators used in immunohistochemistry techniques; the purpose and use of companion diagnostic techniques, such as molecular diagnostics and flow cytometry. Restricted to histotechnology military contract students.

MLS 1049. Practical Histotechnician Training. 16 Credits.

Practical experience performing entry-level competencies and using equipment of a typical histology laboratory in preparation for clinical rotations; preparing chemical solutions, accessioning mock specimens, performing basic laboratory administration, performing gross surgical procedures, tissue fixation, decalcification, tissue processing, tissue embedding, routine microtomy, frozen sections, special/routine staining; preventative maintenance on histology equipment and specimen maintenance/disposition. Conducted in a functioning training laboratory where the operation of a histology laboratory is simulated in a controlled environment. Restricted to histotechnology military contract students.

MLS 1050. Histo Clinical Practicum. 12 Credits.

Practical course in the daily routine and work flow of patient specimens; grossing, embedding, frozen sectioning, microtomy and histochemical staining and cytopreparatory techniques; didactic review of all courses in preparation for the national board of certification exam. Students work with experienced technicians and pathologists while understanding their duties and responsibilities as a technician. Conducted under the supervision of the clinical preceptors and assisted by METC instructors. at the San Antonio Medical Center (SAMMC), Centers for Disease Detection (CDD), Restricted to histotechnology military contract students.

MLS 1070. Clinical Laboratory Rotation I. 10 Credits.**MLS 1071. Clinical Laboratory Rotation II. 10 Credits.****MLS 1080. Introduction to Laboratory Medicine. 0 Credits.****MLS 1081. Clinical Chemistry I. 6 Credits.****MLS 1082. Clinical Chemistry II. 6 Credits.****MLS 1083. Hematology I. 4 Credits.****MLS 1084. Hematology II. 3 Credits.****MLS 1085. Urinalysis and Body Fluids. 2 Credits.****MLS 1086. Clinical Immunology. 2 Credits.****MLS 1087. Blood Banking I. 4 Credits.****MLS 1088. Blood Banking II. 3 Credits.****MLS 1089. Clinical Microbiology I. 5 Credits.****MLS 1090. Clinical Microbiology II. 5 Credits.****MLS 1101. Introduction to Laboratory Medicine I. 4 Credits.**

The first in a two-course sequence. Introduction to laboratory medicine, including quality assurance and quality control, laboratory safety, specimen collection, laboratory math, basic hematology, urinalysis, and clinical chemistry. Restricted to Students in SMHS. Prerequisites: HSCI 1101, HSCI 1102 and HSCI 1103.

MLS 1102. Introduction to Laboratory Medicine II. 4 Credits.

The second in a two-course sequence. Introduction to the clinical laboratory; immunology, basic microbiology and infectious disease testing, blood banking and transfusion services, molecular diagnostics, and professionalism in the clinical laboratory. Restricted to Students in SMHS. Prerequisite: MLS 1101.

MLS 2000. Biology for Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

This course covers key concepts in biology with an emphasis on the similarities and differences between organisms and how they interact with their environment and with each other.

MLS 2001. Chemistry for Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

An introduction to basic concepts in general, organic and biological chemistry, including the nature of matter, chemical reactions, stoichiometry, solutions, and the chemistry of biomolecules.

MLS 3000. Clinical Laboratory Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Basic mathematical techniques used in the clinical laboratory, including exponential and logarithms, measurement systems, solutions and concentrations, proportionality, graphing, statistics and quality control, and method evaluation; practical applications of data analysis. An equivalent college-level mathematics course or permission of the program director may be substituted for the prerequisite. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisite: HSCI 2117.

MLS 3001. Professional Ethics for Medical Laboratory Scientists. 3 Credits.

Ethical and professional conduct of and dilemmas encountered by medical laboratory professionals. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program.

MLS 3003. Biochemistry for Laboratory Science. 3 Credits.

Concepts and principles of biochemistry applicable to laboratory science; structure and function of biological molecules, cellular energetics, and cellular metabolism in relation to human physiology and health. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112.

MLS 4101. Introduction to Cytotechnology. 2 Credits.

The history and development of cytology; role and ethical practices of the cytotechnologist in the health care system. Basic cell structure and function with detailed microscopic study of normal squamous, endocervical, and endometrial epithelial cells, as well as other non epithelial cells and contaminants. Principles of microscopy, Kohler illumination, use and maintenance of the microscope. Restricted to METC Cytotechnology Program students.

MLS 4102. Gynecologic Cytology. 3 Credits.**MLS 4103. Abnormal Gynecologic Cytology. 5 Credits.**

Histopathology, cytopathology, etiology, diagnosis, staging, and treatment of benign and malignant disease processes of the female reproductive system. Restricted to METC Cytotechnology Program students.

MLS 4104. Pulmonary Cytology. 2 Credits.

Epithelial appearances and changes associated with normal, benign, and malignant processes of the upper and lower respiratory tracts.

MLS 4105. Cytology of the Gastrointestinal Tract, Liver, and Pancreas. 3 Credits.

Characteristics of each body site in relation to normal, benign, and malignant cellular changes. Restricted to METC Cytotechnology Program students.

MLS 4106. Urogenital System Cytology. 2 Credits.**MLS 4107. Body Cavity Fluid Cytology. 3 Credits.**

Examines the cytopathology of effusions, cerebrospinal fluids and other body fluids and the cytologic changes associated with benign and malignant processes.

MLS 4108. Fine Needle Aspiration. 5 Credits.

Basic principles of cytopathology applied to cellular samples from fine needle aspirations of the head and neck region, breast, lymph nodes, soft tissues, and bone. Restricted to METC Cytotechnology Program students.

MLS 4109. Cytotechnology Clinical Practicum. 18 Credits.

Clinical experience to apply the objectives learned and to develop the critical screening and interpretative skills to function as a cytotechnologist.

MLS 4110. Independent Study in Cytotechnology. 1 Credit.

Critical review and presentation of published research in the field of cytopathology; completion of an independent research project related to cytology. Restricted to METC Cytotechnology Program students.

MLS 4114. Clinical Microbiology. 2 Credits.

Clinical microbiology.

MLS 4115. Parasitology and Mycology. 1 Credit.

Principles and procedures involved in the diagnosis of parasitic and fungal infections; disease causation, specimen collection and handling, laboratory identification, and treatment of medically significant fungi and parasites. Proctor fee.

MLS 4116. Clinical Bacteriology I. 3 Credits.

Principles of clinical microbiology with emphasis on pathogenic characteristics, isolation, and identification of bacteria related to human disease; theoretical approach to the current diagnostic techniques and identification systems used in clinical practice. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 4117. Clinical Bacteriology II. 2 Credits.

The etiology of infectious diseases in different body sites with an emphasis on the epidemiology, pathogenic mechanisms, and laboratory identification of suspected etiologic agents; specimen collection and handling, diagnosis and treatment of medically significant bacteria. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 4118. Laboratory Operations. 1 Credit.

Basic concepts applicable to all areas of the clinical laboratory, including topics, such as quality assurance, quality control and laboratory safety. Proctor fee.

MLS 4119. Parasitology, Mycology, and Virology. 2 Credits.

Principles and procedures involved in the diagnosis of parasitic, fungal, and viral infections; disease causation, specimen collection and handling, laboratory identification and treatment of medically significant fungi, parasites, and viruses. Proctor fee. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1112; or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

MLS 4120. Urinalysis and Body Fluids. 1 Credit.

Study of the chemical and formed elements of urine as well as clinical correlation of findings with disease states; analysis of other body fluids such as cerebrospinal fluid and synovial fluid. Proctor fee.

MLS 4121. Applied Microbiology. 4 Credits.

Physiology, metabolism and pathogenesis of medically important bacteria with an emphasis on their isolation and identification in the clinical microbiology laboratory. Restricted to students enrolled in the undergraduate certificate in clinical microbiology program or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

MLS 4123. Clinical Microbiology I. 3 Credits.

Principles of clinical microbiology with emphasis on pathogenic characteristics, isolation, and identification of bacteria and viruses related to human disease; theoretical approach to the current diagnostic techniques and identification systems used in clinical practice; disease causation, specimen collection and handling, laboratory identification, and treatment of medically significant bacteria and viruses. For prerequisites BISC 1115/ BISC 1125 an equivalent biology course and for HSCI 3106 an equivalent general microbiology course may be substituted at the instructor's discretion. Proctor fee. Recommended background: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and HSCI 3106.

MLS 4124. Clinical Microbiology II. 2 Credits.**MLS 4128. Hematology I. 2 Credits.**

Blood and blood-forming tissues with emphasis on hematologic techniques and cell identification; anemias and non-malignant leukocyte disorders are also presented. Proctor fee.

MLS 4129. Hematology II. 2 Credits.

Some of the more common hematologic disorders with emphasis on the laboratory diagnosis of these disorders; disorders of the hemostasis system. Proctor fee.

MLS 4130. Hematology I. 3 Credits.

Study of the blood and blood-forming tissues with emphasis on hematologic techniques and cell identification; anemias and non-malignant leukocyte disorders. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 4131. Hematology II. 3 Credits.

Study of the blood and blood-forming tissues with emphasis on white blood cell disorders; introduction to the hemostatic system and associated coagulation disorders. Proctor fee. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and MLS 4130.

MLS 4135. Molecular Techniques. 3 Credits.

Theory and processes of current molecular techniques used to diagnose human disease. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 4136. Clinical Experience I. 2 Credits.

Supervised clinical experience in clinical chemistry. Proctor fee.

MLS 4137. Clinical Experience II. 2 Credits.

Supervised clinical experience in microbiology. Proctor fee.

MLS 4138. Clinical Experience III. 2 Credits.

Supervised clinical experience in hematology, coagulation and urinalysis. Proctor fee.

MLS 4139. Clinical Experience IV. 2 Credits.

Supervised clinical experience in transfusion medicine and serology. Proctor fee.

MLS 4140. Clinical Laboratory Mgt. 3 Credits.**MLS 4141. Immunology and Serology. 3 Credits.**

Principles of the immune system's components, functions, interactions with microorganisms, and the clinical applications of immunologic assays to human health and disease.

MLS 4145. Clinical Biochemistry I. 3 Credits.

This course studies the methodologies employed in the chemical analysis of human blood and body fluids. This includes an examination of the fundamentals of measurement and the principles of instrumentation as they relate to the assay of each analyte studied. In addition, the laboratory results are correlated with the clinical significance and pathophysiology which may generate changes in the analyte. Throughout the course, the quality assurance measures required to ensure reliability and validity of the laboratory results are also emphasized. [add to end of description: Proctor fee.

MLS 4146. Clinical Biochemistry II. 3 Credits.

This second course in clinical biochemistry continues the study of the measurement and interpretation of chemical constituents in human blood and body fluids. The laboratory results of each analyte are correlated with the clinical significance and pathophysiology which may generate changes in the analyte. Throughout the course, the quality assurance measures required to ensure reliability and validity of the laboratory results are also emphasized.

MLS 4150. Immuno-hematology. 3 Credits.

The major blood group systems that affect the practice of transfusion medicine and examines the processing and distribution of blood products supplied by transfusion services. Proctor fee.

MLS 4151. Molecular Diagnostics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the molecular techniques used to diagnose human disease; technology, theory, and methodology of specific molecular protocols that can be used within a clinical laboratory setting to aid in disease diagnostics including those of genetic, oncogenic, and infections origin. Proctor fee.

MLS 4155. Clinical Biochemistry II. 2 Credits.

Clinical Biochemistry II.

MLS 4158. Laboratory Management and Operations. 3 Credits.

Introduction to critical concepts of lab management, including leadership theory, management principles, human resource management, financial management, quality management, and laboratory operations. Proctor fee.

MLS 4159. Capstone Seminar. 1 Credit.

Comprehensive review of medical laboratory science, which prepares students to sit for the board of certification examination. Integration of knowledge gained in didactic and practicum courses within the various laboratory disciplines, including hematology, microbiology, chemistry, and immuno-hematology. Proctor fee.

MLS 4160. Blood Bank Practicum. 4 Credits.

Clinical practicum in which students apply medical knowledge and clinical skills gained in MLS 4150. Proctor fee. Prerequisite: MLS 4150.

MLS 4161. Clinical Biochemistry Practicum. 4 Credits.

Application of the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained in the didactic clinical biochemistry I and clinical biochemistry II courses. Proctor fee.

MLS 4162. Hematology Practicum. 2 Credits.

Analyses and laboratory testing of human blood specimens. Proctor fee.

MLS 4163. Immunology and Serology Practicum. 1 Credit.

Supplemental, hands-on clinical experience applying medical knowledge and clinical skills gained in the didactic Immunology and serology course. For students who need to meet additional requirements for state licensure as a medical laboratory professional. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program.

MLS 4164. Clinical Microbiology Practicum. 4 Credits.

Students apply medical knowledge and clinical skills gained in MLS 4123 (Clinical Microbiology I), MLS 4124 (Clinical Microbiology II), and MLS 4151 (Molecular Diagnostics). Proctor fee.

MLS 4165. Urinalysis Practicum. 1 Credit.

During this practicum course, the student actively engages in applying the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained in MLS 4120.

MLS 4166. Coagulation Practicum. 1 Credit.

One-week required rotation for students in the Bachelor of Science in Health Science in Medical Laboratory Science (MLS), Post-baccalaureate MLS, or Post-baccalaureate in Hematology for MLS certificate programs. Focus on analyses and laboratory testing of human blood specimens.

MLS 4170. Introduction to Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

Foundational course in molecular biology; DNA replication, DNA repair, transcription, translation and gene regulation. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 4171. Human Genetics. 3 Credits.

Hereditary and molecular genetics as it applies to humans. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 4172. Molecular Diagnostics Capstone. 3 Credits.

Culmination course for the BSMS in molecular diagnostic sciences program. Provides an overview of molecular diagnostics using a case-based approach. Students must have earned a minimum grade of C in all prerequisite courses in order to enroll in this course. Program director approval may be substituted for prerequisite courses. Proctor fee. Prerequisites: MLS 4170, MLS 4171, MLS 4217 and MLS 4242.

MLS 4179. Microbiology Laboratory Operations. 3 Credits.

Quality assurance, quality control, and regulatory requirements in a clinical microbiology laboratory, with particular emphasis on laboratory operations and management. Restricted to students enrolled in the undergraduate certificate in clinical microbiology program or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

MLS 4214. Clinical Microbiology I Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Observation of many of the medically important organisms and practical experience in current diagnostic techniques and identification systems used in clinical practice. Principles, procedures, techniques, and data interpretation for the isolation and identification of clinically significant organisms.

MLS 4215. Clinical Parasitology and Mycology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Practical experience in the identification of medically significant parasites and fungi.

MLS 4216. Clinical Bacteriology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Hands-on experience in current diagnostic techniques and identification systems used in clinical practice; principles, procedures, techniques and data interpretation for the isolation and identification of clinically significant bacteria. Laboratory fee. Corequisite: MLS 4116. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 4217. Molecular Techniques. 3 Credits.

Theory and processes of current molecular techniques used to diagnose human disease. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 4219. Parasitology, Mycology, and Virology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Principles and procedures involved in the diagnosis of parasitic, fungal, and viral infections; disease causation, specimen collection and handling, laboratory identification and treatment of medically significant fungi, parasites and viruses. Laboratory fee. Corequisite MLS 4119. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1112; or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

MLS 4224. Clinical Microbiology II Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Practical experience using patient samples commonly submitted to the microbiology laboratory. Current diagnostic techniques and identification systems used in clinical practice. Principles, procedures, techniques, and data interpretation for the isolation and identification of clinically significant organisms from patient specimens.

MLS 4228. Hematology I Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Diagnostic analyses used to evaluate disease states associated with human blood cells. Emphasis on quality assurance in the hematology laboratory and on the evaluation of stained blood smears and microscopic differentiation of blood cells.

MLS 4229. Hematology II Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Blood and body fluid analyses that are commonly performed in a diagnostic hematology laboratory.

MLS 4230. Hematology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Diagnostic analyses used to evaluate disease states associated with human blood cells; quality assurance in the hematology lab and on the evaluation of stained blood smears and microscopic differentiation of blood cells. Corequisite: MLS 4130. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 4242. Applications of Molecular Testing. 3 Credits.

Application of molecular testing to diagnose various human diseases and disorders. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 4245. Clinical Biochemistry I Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Introduction to the principles of various diagnostic testing procedures performed in the clinical biochemistry laboratory. The physiological basis, principles and procedures, and clinical significance of biochemical test results, including quality control and reference values.

MLS 4246. Clinical Biochemistry Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Practical laboratory course covering the principles and procedures of various diagnostic testing procedures performed in the clinical biochemistry laboratory; measurement and interpretation of chemical constituents in human blood and body fluids. Laboratory fee. Corequisite: MLS 4145. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112. Recommended background: students in the medical laboratory science program.

MLS 4250. Immunohematology Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Performance of routine blood banking procedures, including blood group and Rh typing, antibody screens, antibody identification, cross matching, and elution and absorption techniques. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program.

MLS 4251. Molecular Diagnostics Laboratory. 1 Credit.

An introduction to the theory of and laboratory techniques in molecular biology with an emphasis on molecular and serological techniques, including DNA extraction and quantitation, restriction enzyme digestion, polymerase chain reaction, agarose gel electrophoresis, flow cytometry, and ELISA. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program.

MLS 4252. Applications of Molecular Testing Laboratory. 2 Credits.

Molecular-based testing to determine human disease causation. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 4255. Clinical Biochemistry II Laboratory. 1 Credit.

The measurement and interpretation of chemical constituents in human blood and body fluids.

MLS 4266. Molecular Diagnostics Practicum. 6 Credits.

Application of molecular techniques in a clinical setting to facilitate the diagnosis of human diseases. Students must have earned a minimum grade of C in all prerequisite courses. Instructor permission may be substituted for prerequisites. Prerequisites: MLS 4170, MLS 4171, MLS 4217 and MLS 4242.

MLS 6114. Advanced Clinical Microbiology I. 2 Credits.

Pathogenic characteristics, isolation techniques, specimen collection and handling, laboratory identification, and treatment of medically significant bacteria and viruses with emphasis on current diagnostic techniques used in clinical practice.

MLS 6115. Advanced Clinical Parasitology and Mycology. 1 Credit.

A systematic approach to the biology and epidemiology of human parasitic and fungal diseases. The symptomology, pathology, diagnostic procedures, and treatment of the various parasites and fungi that infect humans. Other topics include disease causation and specimen collection/handling.

MLS 6116. Advanced Clinical Bacteriology I. 3 Credits.

Principles of clinical microbiology with emphasis on pathogenic characteristics, isolation, and identification of medically significant bacteria. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 6117. Advanced Clinical Bacteriology II. 2 Credits.

Etiology of infectious diseases in different body sites using a case study#based approach; epidemiology, pathogenic mechanisms, and laboratory identification of suspected etiologic agents; commonly encountered clinical bacterial species. Proctor fee. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; and MLS 6116.

MLS 6119. Advanced Parasitology, Mycology, and Virology. 2 Credits.

Provides a systematic approach to the biology and epidemiology of human parasitic, fungal, and viral diseases. Proctor fee. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1112; or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

MLS 6123. Advanced Clinical Microbiology I. 3 Credits.

Pathogenic characteristics, isolation techniques, specimen collection and handling, laboratory identification, and treatment of medically significant bacteria and viruses; current diagnostic techniques used in clinical practice. For prerequisite BISC 1111 or BISC 1115/BISC 1125 an equivalent biology course and for HSCI 3106 an equivalent general microbiology course may be substituted at the instructor's discretion. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and 1125; and HSCI 3106.

MLS 6124. Advanced Clinical Microbiology II. 2 Credits.

The etiology of infectious diseases in different body sites using a case study approach. The epidemiology, pathogenic mechanisms, and laboratory identification of suspected etiologic agents. Commonly encountered clinical species are discussed using case studies that include clinical history, signs and symptoms, and laboratory test results of diseases produced by the etiologic agents.

MLS 6130. Advanced Hematology I. 3 Credits.

Blood and blood-forming tissues with emphasis on hematologic techniques and cell identification; anemias and non-malignant leukocyte disorders. Proctor fee. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Recommended background: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 6131. Advanced Hematology II. 3 Credits.

Hematopoiesis and hemostatic disorders. Proctor fee. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisite: MLS 6130.

MLS 6140. Advanced Laboratory Management. 3 Credits.

A problem-based approach to the principles of laboratory management with focus on managerial concepts that provide opportunities to apply theoretical management models to real-life situations in the clinical laboratory.

MLS 6141. Advanced Immunology and Serology. 3 Credits.

Principles of the immune system and the clinical applications of immunology related to the diagnosis of human diseases. Components of the immune system and the functions of each. The various immune-related diseases and how immunologic assays are used in the clinical setting to diagnose and monitor various disease states.

MLS 6145. Advanced Clinical Biochemistry I. 3 Credits.

Methodologies employed in the chemical analysis of human blood and body fluids and the associated pathophysiology of each analyte measured; measurement of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, and clinically significant enzymes. Proctor fee. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111 and CHEM 1112.

MLS 6146. Advanced Clinical Biochemistry II. 3 Credits.

Methodologies used in the chemical analysis of human blood and body fluids and the associated pathophysiology of each analyte measured; measurement of hormones, urinalysis and body fluids, biomarkers, and toxins. Proctor fee. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: CHEM 1111, CHEM 1112 and MLS 6145.

MLS 6150. Advanced Immunohematology. 3 Credits.

Blood group systems that impact the practice of transfusion medicine; processing and distribution of blood products supplied by blood donor centers and transfusion services. Proctor fee. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: BISC 1111; or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

MLS 6151. Advanced Molecular Diagnostics. 3 Credits.

An overview of molecular biology and genetic concepts as well as the molecular techniques used to diagnose human diseases. The technology, theory, and methodology of molecular protocols utilized within a clinical and research laboratory setting.

MLS 6158. Advanced Laboratory Management and Operations. 3 Credits.

An introduction to critical concepts of lab management, including leadership theory, management principles, human resource management, financial management, quality management, and laboratory operations. Prerequisites: HSCI 2100 and HSCI 2117; for HSCI 2100 an equivalent English course and for HSCI 2117 an equivalent college-level math course may be substituted at the instructor's discretion.

MLS 6166. Molecular Diagnostics Practicum. 3 Credits.

During this practicum course, the student is actively engaged in applying molecular techniques to diagnose various human diseases.

MLS 6201. Advanced Clinical Biochemistry. 3 Credits.

The structure and function of biological molecules, including proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, nucleic acids, vitamins, hormones, and buffers as well as their anabolism, catabolism, and regulatory mechanisms. The role of these molecules with regard to human health and the manifestation of disease.

MLS 6203. Clinical Immunohematology I. 5 Credits.**MLS 6204. Clinical Immunohematology II. 5 Credits.****MLS 6207. Clinical Practicum: Blood Banking I. 5 Credits.****MLS 6208. Clinical Practicum: Blood Banking II. 5 Credits.****MLS 6209. Clinical Pract: Blood Banking III. 5 Credits.****MLS 6210. Clinical Immun: Prin & Lab Diag. 4 Credits.****MLS 6211. Hematopoiesis & Blood Pathophys. 2 Credits.****MLS 6212. Organization and Management of Blood Banks. 3 Credits.****MLS 6213. Seminar in Immunohematology. 2 Credits.****MLS 6214. Specialized Practicum. 4 Credits.****MLS 6215. Research Project. 3 Credits.****MLS 6216. Microbial Pathogenesis. 3 Credits.**

A comprehensive overview of the molecular basis of diseases caused by microbial pathogens with a focus on model microbial systems to illustrate mechanisms of the human infectious disease process.

MLS 6217. Medical Biotechnology. 2 Credits.

A comprehensive overview of current molecular technologies and how they are used in modern medicine.

MLS 6218. Genetics. 3 Credits.

This course covers hereditary and molecular genetics, with an emphasis on genomics and human diseases.

MLS 6219. Molecular Biology. 3 Credits.

This course emphasizes the molecular mechanisms of DNA replication, repair, transcription, translation and gene regulation in prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells.

MLS 6242. Molecular Pathology. 3 Credits.

This course investigates human disease processes with an emphasis on the molecular and genetic mechanisms of disease. The goal of this class is to advance students' understanding of how molecular, cellular and genetic approaches are used to investigate human diseases. Current knowledge of the molecular and cellular events which lead to various human diseases is covered, including cardiovascular, neurological and musculoskeletal abnormalities, autoimmunity, endocrine defects, infectious disease and cancer. Through lectures, assigned readings and discussions, current applications and limitations of modern diagnostic medicine and the importance of basic and applied research to further the understanding of human disease are addressed.

MLS 6243. Education and Assessment in MLS. 3 Credits.

This course studies the process of instructional design and applied to the education and training of MLS professionals. Topics include a fundamental review of instructional strategies, needs assessment, task analysis, analysis of subject-matter content, the development of goals and objectives, lesson design, and the assessment of instructional outcomes. This is a project-oriented course in which students design, develop, and evaluate a set of MLS instructional materials and assessment tools. In addition, current trends in instructional design as applied to the MLS field are also explored.

MLS 6244. Research Ethics and Integrity. 3 Credits.

This course addresses traditional and modern topics in research ethics and scientific integrity. The purpose of this course is to emphasize ethical theory and principles of bioethics while planning and conducting scientific studies. Through lectures, reading assignments, case studies and discussion sessions, the following topics are covered: ethical theory and principles, scientific and academic integrity, informed consent in research; Institutional Review Boards and the use of human subjects in research. IACUC and the use of animals in research, Institutional Biosafety Committees and the use of recombinant DNA in research; conflicts of interest and commitment; authorship and publication; the peer-review process; collaboration and mentoring; methodology, data reporting and data management; ownership of data and intellectual property; whistleblowing and dispute resolution; and privacy and confidentiality. Students learn to conduct unbiased peer-review, conduct research and report on an independent examination of a case of research misconduct or other ethical issue, and participate in oral scientific and ethical discussions.

MLS 6245. Current Topics in Medical Laboratory Science. 3 Credits.

Novel findings within each area of the medical laboratory science field, including hematology and hemostasis, immunology and serology, clinical microbiology, immunohematology, clinical chemistry, molecular diagnostics, and laboratory operations and management. The course is designed to enhance critical thinking and problem solving skills. Current topics are integrated into the development of a project proposal for the capstone research project that the student completes the following semester.

MLS 6246. Capstone Project. 3 Credits.

This course allows students to apply the knowledge gained throughout the program through the completion of an independent, mentored project. A proposal for the capstone project is developed by the student as a component of the Current Topics course of the previous semester.

MLS 6247. Advanced Clinical Biochemistry Practicum. 2 Credits.

Practical application of the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained in MLS 6145 and MLS 6146. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: MLS 6145 and MLS 6146.

MLS 6248. Advanced Blood Bank Practicum. 2 Credits.

Application of the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained in the prerequisite courses. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: MLS 6141 and MLS 6150.

MLS 6249. Advanced Coagulation Practicum. 1 Credit.

Practical application of the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained in MLS 6130 and MLS 6131. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: MLS 6130, MLS 6131 and MLS 6141.

MLS 6250. Advanced Hematology Practicum. 1 Credit.

Practical application of the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained in the prerequisite courses. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: MLS 6130 and MLS 6131.

MLS 6251. Advanced Clinical Microbiology Practicum. 2 Credits.

Practical application of the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained in ML 6116, MLS 6117, and MLS 6119. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: MLS 6116, MLS 6117, MLS 6119 and MLS 6141.

MLS 6252. Advanced Urinalysis Practicum. 1 Credit.

Practical application of the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained in MLS 6145 and MLS 6146. Restricted to students in the medical laboratory science program. Prerequisites: MLS 6141, MLS 6145 and MLS 6146.

MICROBIOLOGY, IMMUNOLOGY, AND TROPICAL MEDICINE (MICR)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

MICR 6220. Biology of Parasitism: Parasite Strategies of Infection, Survival, and Transmission. 2 Credits.

A comprehensive course examining the strategies parasites use to infect their hosts, how they survive and thrive within their host, and the developmental adaptations they use to ensure transmission of their offspring to the next host. Prerequisites: BISC 2339 or permission of the instructor.

MICR 6236. Fundamentals in Geonomics and Proteomics I. 2-3 Credits.

MICR 6237. Fundamentals in Geonomics and Proteomics II. 2 Credits.

MICR 6292. Tropical Infectious Diseases. 2 Credits.

Lecture course. Pathogenesis, natural history, and epidemiology of the major infectious diseases that occur in developing countries.

MICR 8210. Infection and Immunity. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the fields of virology, bacteriology, and parasitology, as well as the main concepts of immune response.

MICR 8214. Microbiology and Immunology Seminar. 1 Credit.

Current and emerging topics with presentations and discussions facilitated by leading experts from GW and outside institution; student-led journal club and oral presentation opportunities. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210 and BMSC 8212.

MICR 8230. Molecular and Cellular Immunology. 3 Credits.

Major aspects of immunology, including T and B cell effector function, innate immune cell function, mucosal immunology, and immune regulation. Prerequisites: MICR 8210 or other similar introductory immunology course or with approval of staff.

MICR 8270. Advanced Topics in Immunology. 3 Credits.

Seminar series on topics chosen jointly by students and faculty; students present and critique original manuscripts. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: MICR 8210 and MICR 8230.

MICR 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

MICR 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

MOLECULAR MEDICINE (MMED)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

MMED 8214. Molecular Medicine Seminar. 2 Credits.

Research topics in molecular medicine, including oncology, cellular and behavioral neuroscience, pharmacology, physiology, and pathophysiology. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210, BMSC 8212 and permission of the instructor.

MMED 8221. The Basic Science of Oncology. 3 Credits.

Epidemiology, genetics, viruses, oncogenes, chemical carcinogenesis, radiation carcinogenesis, tumor growth, metastasis, biochemistry of cancer cells, tumor markers, hormones and cancer, cancer immunobiology, radiotherapy, chemotherapy and immunotherapy.

MMED 8222. Molecular Oncology. 3 Credits.

Seminar course dealing with molecular basis for the topics introduced in MMED 8221. Prerequisites: MMED 8221.

MMED 8281. Molecular Pharmacology and Neurobiology of Excitable Tissues. 3 Credits.

The purpose of this course is to teach graduate students in the biological sciences the basic principles of molecular pharmacology and neurobiology of excitable tissues, and the methods used in these disciplines. The initial sessions are suitable for students with little previous exposure to the subject.

MMED 8282. Neural Development and Neurodevelopmental Disorders. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts of neural development, especially of the cerebral cortex, and their relevance to understanding the pathophysiology of neurodevelopmental disorders.

MMED 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

MMED 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

MUSEUM STUDIES (MSTD)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

MSTD 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

MSTD 6101. Museum Management. 3 Credits.

Overall operation of the museum: legal status of the museum and its obligations to the public; governance, staffing, policymaking as a nonprofit organization. Theory applied to practical situations.

MSTD 6102. Nonprofit Fiscal Management. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts of general accounting; fund accounting for nonprofit organizations; budgets and budget systems; use of the budget as a management tool; long-range planning; income sources; other financial management concepts.

MSTD 6103. Leading Change. 3 Credits.

Leadership challenges and styles as they relate to organizational change efforts. Case studies of museums undergoing change; best practices in leadership at all levels of the museum.

MSTD 6104. Managing People and Projects. 3 Credits.

Organizational development and modern management concepts as applied to museums. Managing people in the organization; the importance of project management systems to museum administration.

MSTD 6105. Museum Fundraising. 3 Credits.

Introductory topics in museum fundraising, including sources of funds, best practices and approaches, annual funds and capital campaigns, and the internal management of the fundraising effort. Restricted to graduate students.

MSTD 6201. Introduction to Museum Collections. 3 Credits.

Establishing collection management policies. Laws, regulations, conventions, and codes that affect acquisitions; deaccessions, loans, and collection care; accountability; and access problems.

MSTD 6202. Museum Collections Management. 3 Credits.

The implementation of collections policies: establishing and managing collections, management procedures and systems, documentation of collections, records preservation, collections access and storage, handling, packing and shipping, and inventory control.

MSTD 6203. Preventive Conservation Concepts. 3 Credits.

Historical development of preventive conservation in museums, conservation ethics, team approaches to conservation, interactions of various materials with agents of deterioration. Basics of materials testing, preparation of condition reports, choosing museum storage and exhibition materials, and risk assessment. Same as ANTH 6203 and AH 6286.

MSTD 6204. Preventive Conservation Techniques. 3 Credits.

Practical applications of preventive conservation of materials, monitoring environmental conditions, conducting risk assessments, evaluation of exhibit and storage areas; developing plans, policies, and procedures for collections care; grant proposal preparation for collections care initiatives. Same as ANTH 6204 and AH 6287.

MSTD 6205. Archival Practice. 3 Credits.

An introduction for museum professionals to the core ideas and practices of archivists and archival institutions. Restricted to graduate students.

MSTD 6301. Museum Exhibitions: Curatorial Research. 3 Credits.

Museum research from a curatorial point of view, with emphasis on exhibit theory and practice. Research techniques, information sources, and script production.

MSTD 6302. Museum Exhibition Design. 3 Credits.

The processes of research, conceptualization, planning, and evaluation from a designer's point of view. Focus is on individual projects with some group collaboration. The designer's vocabulary, visual thinking, design documentation, and specifications.

MSTD 6303. Advanced Exhibition Design. 3 Credits.

The processes of research, conceptualization, planning, and evaluation from a designer's point of view. Focus is on individual projects with some group collaboration. The designer's vocabulary, visual thinking, design documentation, and specifications.

MSTD 6304. Museum Exhibition Development. 3 Credits.

Research techniques; information sources; script production from a content perspective.

MSTD 6305. Visitor Perspectives: Museum Evaluation in Exhibitions. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of museum evaluation, especially as related to exhibition development. (Same as EDUC 6706).

MSTD 6306. Race, Gender, Sexuality, and the Museum. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the role that museums play in the construction, reification, and representation of ideas about race and gender. Restricted to graduate students.

MSTD 6403. Museums and Digital Technology. 3 Credits.

The history and impact of digital technology in modern museum practice; variety of uses and functions of digital technology in modern museums; effects of culture on technology adoption; basic digital strategy and user experience skills. Restricted to graduate students.

MSTD 6501. Museum Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Individual work experience in museums of the Washington area and possibly elsewhere. Each student should make arrangements with the Museum Studies Program staff. Museum internships are supervised by one or more members of the cooperating museum staff in the areas of museum management, object care and conservation, and exhibiting.

MSTD 6502. Directed Research. 3 Credits.

Individual research on special topics in the museum field. Topics must be approved by the director of the Museum Studies Program. May be repeated for credit.

MSTD 6601. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

MSTD 6701. Museum History and Theory. 3 Credits.

More often than not, museum practitioners and theorists speak at cross purposes. This course will take steps to bridge that gap. We will first explore the origins of the modern museum and the history of (mainly) American museums. Then, using U.S. and non-U.S. examples, we will engage with theorists whose ideas have been accessed to inform our understanding of museums as places of meaning making, power and empowerment, cultural authority, and as "contact zones" (James Clifford, 1997). As the theory informs our understanding of how museums have functioned – both in the past and in more contemporary examples – we will be better prepared to engage critically with our own work as museum practitioners. Historian Steven Conn has categorized museums "as places uniquely situated at the intersection of objects, ideas, and public space." (Do Museums Still Need Objects? 2010) The exploration of theoretical approaches to museums in this course borrows this useful classification – exploring ideas (nation, race), issues of publicity, and the status of the object.

MSTD 6702. Museums and the Public: Exhibiting Culture. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the wide range of problems, possibilities, and choices that are part of the cultural landscape of how museums interact with their audiences through public programs. (Same as ANTH 6202).

MUSIC (MUS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

MUS 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

MUS 1061. Instrumental Ensemble. 1 Credit.

Chamber ensemble groups are approved by audition. Section numbers are .11 guitar ensemble, .12 percussion ensemble, .13 jazz combo, .14 keyboard ensemble, .15 string ensemble, .16 woodwind ensemble, .17 brass ensemble, .18 Baroque ensemble, .19 Latin band, .20 blues band.

MUS 1071. Jazz Band. 1 Credit.

Preparation and performance of classic and contemporary "big band" literature. Prerequisite: audition before director.

MUS 1081. Orchestra. 0-1 Credits.

Preparation and performance of orchestral literature. Prerequisite: audition before director.

MUS 1083. University Band. 0-1 Credits.

Consisting of two ensembles: The University Symphonic Band and GW Colonial Brass. See schedule of classes for section information. Audition before director required.

MUS 1091. University Singers. 0-1 Credits.

Preparation and performance of choral literature. Prerequisite: audition before director. Section .10 is University Singers; Section .11 is Chamber Choir.

MUS 1093. University Singers/Chamber Choir. 1 Credit.

Preparation and performance of choral literature. Section .10 is University Singers; Section .11 is Chamber Choir. Prerequisites: audition before director.

MUS 1095. Vocal Theater Workshop. 1 Credit.

Development of body awareness for the stage, acting improvisations, and character development. Scenes chosen from the opera, operetta, and musical theater repertoire. Musical coaching, use of makeup, and audition preparation.

MUS 1101. Elements of Music Theory. 3 Credits.

Elements necessary for the study of music, including practical musicianship and musical notations; develops skills in music reading, writing, and aural acuity. Concurrent registration in a music reading lab is required.

MUS 1102. Comprehensive Musicianship I. 3 Credits.

Aural and keyboard skills development through dictation, sight singing, and performance and improvisation at the keyboard. Prerequisite: MUS 1101.

MUS 1103. Music in the Western World. 3 Credits.

Introductory history of musical styles, related to listening; study of music materials and media. Not open to music majors.

MUS 1104. Topics in Music. 3 Credits.

A rotating set of classes; topics may include: American music, a composer, the opera, and musical life in Washington, DC.

MUS 1105. Introduction to Musical Thought and Practice. 3 Credits.

Introduction to concepts, methods, and practices that guide the study and performance of music. Old and new paradigms of musical thought are subject to discussion and critical investigation.

MUS 1106. Introduction to Musical Performance and Experience. 3 Credits.

Through discussion, writing, and performance, students engage with issues such as the putative transcendent character of music, the false divisions between interpretation, improvisation, and composition, and the impact of modernity on expressive culture. Placing their own processes of musical decision making within these conceptual frames allows students to interrogate and develop their performative and social selves. Restricted to Register for this course in the Music department.

MUS 1107. Music of the World. 3 Credits.

Introduction to music in culture through comparative study of music from a variety of cultures worldwide.

MUS 1108. History of Jazz. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the styles, composers, and performers of jazz music from its origins to the present.

MUS 1151. Conducting. 3 Credits.

Technique of conducting, score reading, rehearsal procedures, analysis, and interpretation of selected musical literature; practice in conducting. Prerequisite: MUS 2101.

MUS 1511. Piano. 1 Credit.
MUS 1512. Piano. 2 Credits.
MUS 1513. Voice. 1 Credit.
MUS 1514. Voice. 2 Credits.
MUS 1515. Organ. 1 Credit.
MUS 1516. Organ. 2 Credits.
MUS 1517. Classical Guitar. 1 Credit.
MUS 1518. Classical Guitar. 2 Credits.
MUS 1519. Violin. 1 Credit.
MUS 1520. Violin. 2 Credits.
MUS 1521. Viola. 1 Credit.
MUS 1522. Viola. 2 Credits.
MUS 1523. Cello. 1 Credit.
MUS 1524. Cello. 2 Credits.
MUS 1525. Bass. 1 Credit.
MUS 1526. Bass. 2 Credits.
MUS 1527. Flute. 1 Credit.
MUS 1528. Flute. 2 Credits.
MUS 1529. Recorder. 1 Credit.
MUS 1530. Recorder. 2 Credits.
MUS 1531. Oboe. 1 Credit.
MUS 1532. Oboe. 2 Credits.
MUS 1533. Clarinet. 1 Credit.
MUS 1534. Clarinet. 2 Credits.
MUS 1535. Saxophone. 1 Credit.
MUS 1536. Saxophone. 2 Credits.
MUS 1537. Bassoon. 1 Credit.
MUS 1538. Bassoon. 2 Credits.
MUS 1539. French Horn. 1 Credit.
MUS 1540. French Horn. 2 Credits.
MUS 1541. Trumpet. 1 Credit.
MUS 1542. Trumpet. 2 Credits.
MUS 1543. Trombone. 1 Credit.
MUS 1544. Trombone. 2 Credits.
MUS 1545. Tuba. 1 Credit.
MUS 1546. Tuba. 2 Credits.
MUS 1547. Harp. 1 Credit.
MUS 1548. Harp. 2 Credits.
MUS 1549. Percussion. 1 Credit.
MUS 1550. Percussion. 2 Credits.
MUS 1555. Lute. 1 Credit.
MUS 1556. Lute. 2 Credits.
MUS 1557. Harpsichord. 1 Credit.

MUS 1572. Jazz Performance Techniques. 2 Credits.

MUS 2012. Piano. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2014. Voice. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2016. Organ. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2018. Classical Guitar. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2020. Violin. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2022. Viola. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2024. Cello. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2026. Bass. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2028. Flute. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2030. Recorder. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2032. Oboe. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2034. Clarinet. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2036. Saxophone. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2038. Bassoon. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2040. French Horn. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2042. Trumpet. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2044. Trombone. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2046. Tuba. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2048. Harp. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2050. Percussion. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2058. Harpsichord. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2071. Jazz Performance Techniques. 1-3 Credits.

MUS 2072. Jazz Performance Techniques. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2101. Harmony. 3 Credits.

Study of tonal harmonic practice from Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and twentieth-century repertoires. Concurrent registration in the weekly keyboard lab is required. Prerequisite: MUS 1102.

MUS 2102. Comprehensive Musicianship II. 3 Credits.

Aural and keyboard skills development through dictation, sight singing, and performance and improvisation at the keyboard. Prerequisite: MUS 2101.

MUS 2105. Introduction to Ethnomusicology. 3 Credits.

Models of understanding music as a cultural endeavor. Application and critique of models in the design and execution of student independent field research. Prerequisites: MUS 1101 or ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1004; or permission of the instructor.

MUS 2105W. Introduction to Ethnomusicology. 3 Credits.

Models of understanding music as a cultural endeavor. Application and critique of models in the design and execution of student independent field research. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: MUS 1101 or ANTH 1002 or ANTH 1004; or permission of the instructor.

MUS 2106. Music History III: Twentieth-Century Art Traditions. 3 Credits.

Western musical traditions and styles since Romanticism and approaches to music as art in contemporary society. Prerequisite: MUS 1101.

MUS 2122. Music in the U.S.. 3 Credits.

History of music and musical life in the United States, emphasizing relationships among traditions of diverse origin. Prerequisites: MUS 1101 or permission of the instructor.

MUS 2122W. Music in the U.S.. 3 Credits.

History of music and musical life in the United States, emphasizing relationships among traditions of diverse origin. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: MUS 1101 or permission of the instructor.

MUS 2123. Musical Cultures of Black Americans. 3 Credits.

Musical genres and styles developed by African Americans since Reconstruction in their historical and cultural contexts. Emphasis on black musical contributions to the cultural life of Washington, DC.

MUS 2134. Composition. 3 Credits.

Introduction to twenty-first-century compositional practice; concepts of post-tonal analysis; emphasis on style studies and original student works. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: MUS 2101.

MUS 2140. Pedagogy. 3 Credits.

Principles, materials, and methods of teaching in selected areas. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

MUS 2173. Comprehensive Musicianship for Jazz. 2 Credits.

Aural and keyboard skills development through dictation, sight singing, and performance and improvisation at the keyboard, with emphasis given to skills associated with jazz performance. Prerequisite: MUS 1102.

MUS 2174. Introduction to Jazz Harmony. 3 Credits.

Analysis and composition of tunes in jazz/pop styles. Study of rhythmic characteristics, voice-leading, and chord/scale relationships within a jazz context. Prerequisite: MUS 1102.

MUS 2318. Orchestral Instrument. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: Open by examination.

MUS 2661. Electronic and Computer Music I. 3 Credits.

Fundamental electronic and computer music concepts. Analog and digital sound synthesis techniques and theory, MIDI, studio recording techniques, signal processing, properties of sound, acoustics and psycho-acoustics, history and aesthetics. Laboratory fee.

MUS 2662. Electronic and Computer Music II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of MUS 2661. Fundamental electronic and computer music concepts. Analog and digital sound synthesis techniques and theory, MIDI, studio recording techniques, signal processing, properties of sound, acoustics and psycho-acoustics, history and aesthetics. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: MUS 2661.

MUS 3126. Music History I: Antiquity through Early Baroque. 3 Credits.

The development of Western European music from its earliest traceable roots to the end of the early, experimental Baroque period. Prerequisite: MUS 1102 and sophomore standing.

MUS 3127. Music History II: The Tonal Era. 3 Credits.

Styles, structures, social foundations and aesthetic change in European music of the late 17th through the late 19th centuries. Prerequisite: MUS 1102.

MUS 3127W. Music History II: Tonal Era. 3 Credits.

Styles, structures, social foundations and aesthetic change in European music of the late seventeenth through the late nineteenth centuries. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: MUS 1102.

MUS 3139. Form and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Analysis of musical forms in representative musical literature. Prerequisite: MUS 2101.

MUS 3139W. Form and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Analysis of musical forms in representative musical literature. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: MUS 2101.

MUS 3174. Topics in Music Theory and Composition. 3 Credits.

A seminar on variable topics in the discipline of music theory, analysis, and composition. Topics may include analysis of post-tonal music, advanced jazz arranging, analysis of fourteenth-century vocal music, developments in extended instrumental techniques since 1950. Prerequisites depend on the topic; consult the department.

MUS 3175. Topics in Music History and Literature. 3 Credits.

A seminar on variable topics in music history and literature in all traditions and styles. Topics may include German musical Romanticism, introduction to critical musicology, the music of Josquin des Prez, and vernacular music in Washington, DC. Prerequisites depend on the topic; consult the department.

MUS 3175W. Topics in Music History and Literature. 3 Credits.

A seminar on variable topics in music history and literature in all traditions and styles. Topics may include German musical Romanticism, introduction to critical musicology, the music of Josquin des Prez, and vernacular music in Washington, DC. Prerequisites depend on the topic; consult the department. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

MUS 4085. Senior Capstone Project. 2-4 Credits.

Research, composition, or performance project. Students must consult with a faculty mentor and present a written proposal prior to enrollment and meet regularly with their mentor throughout the semester. Restricted to senior music majors. Recommended background: prior completion of MUS 4198.

MUS 4184. Advanced Composition. 3 Credits.

Private instruction in composition in tutorial format. Prerequisite: MUS 2134.

MUS 4198. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Methodologies of musical research, including studies in performance, composition, history, bibliography, and cultural theory. Recommended for students completing senior capstone projects. Restricted to music majors.

MUS 4199. Independent Research. 1-4 Credits.

Under the guidance of an assigned instructor. May be repeated for credit. Majors in their senior year take MUS 4198 as a corequisite.

MUS 4199W. Independent Research. 1-4 Credits.

Under the guidance of an assigned instructor. May be repeated for credit. Majors in their senior year take MUS 4198 as a corequisite. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

NAVAL SCIENCE (NSC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

NSC 1051. Introduction to Naval Science. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the naval profession and to concepts of sea power. The mission, organization, and warfare components of the U.S. Navy and Marine Corps. Overview of officer and enlisted ranks and rates, training and education, and career patterns. Naval courtesy and customs, military justice, leadership, and nomenclature. Professional competencies required to become a naval officer.

NSC 1052. Naval Ships Systems I (Engineering). 3 Credits.

A detailed study of ship characteristics and types, including ship design and control, propulsion, hydrodynamic forces, stability, compartmentation, and electrical and auxiliary systems. Included are basic concepts of the theory and design of steam, gas turbine, and nuclear propulsion.

NSC 2125. Naval Ships Systems II (Weapons). 3 Credits.

Theory and employment of weapons systems, including the processes of detection, evaluation, threat analysis, weapon selection, delivery, guidance, and explosives. Fire control systems and major weapon types, including capabilities and limitations. Physical aspects of radar and underwater sound. Facets of command, control, and communications as means of weapons system integration.

NSC 2126. Sea Power and Maritime Affairs. 3 Credits.

A survey of the U.S. naval history. Naval aspects of U.S. conflicts from the American Revolution to the global war on terror. The influence of technological innovation, domestic politics, and foreign policy on the development and execution of naval doctrine and tactics.

NSC 2150. Navigation. 3 Credits.

Development of practical skills in naval piloting procedures. Charts, visual and electronic aids, and magnetic and gyro compasses; inland and international rules of the nautical road. The celestial coordinate system, including spherical trigonometry and how celestial information can be applied to navigation at sea. Environmental factors affecting naval operations.

NSC 2151. Naval Operations and Seamanship. 3 Credits.

Relative motion vector analysis theory, formation tactics, and ship employment; practical skills in relative motion problems. Controllable and noncontrollable forces in shiphandling, ship behavior, and maneuvering characteristics; various methods of visual communication, including flaghoist, flashing light, and semaphore.

NSC 2160. Evolution of Warfare. 3 Credits.

This course traces the development of warfare, from earliest recorded history to the present, with focus on the impact of major military theorists, strategists, tacticians, and technological developments. The student acquires a basic sense of strategy and develops an understanding of military alternatives and the impact of historical precedent on military thought and actions.

NSC 2175. Leadership and Management I. 3 Credits.

Organizational behavior, management, and leadership principles in the context of naval organization. The management functions of planning, organizing, leading, and controlling; individual and group behavior in organizations; motivation and leadership. Decision making, communication, responsibility, authority, and accountability.

NSC 2180. Amphibious Warfare. 3 Credits.

A historical survey of the development of amphibious doctrine and the conduct of amphibious operations. The evolution of amphibious warfare in the twentieth century, especially during World War II. Present-day potential and limitations on amphibious operations, including the concept of rapid deployment force.

NSC 2190. Fundamentals of Maneuver Warfare. 3 Credits.

Examination of broad aspects of warfare and their interactions with maneuver warfare doctrine, with a focus on the U.S. Marine Corps. The skills, knowledge, leadership background, and mentality necessary for a successful Marine Corps Officer.

NSC 2199. Naval Science Leadership Seminar. 0 Credits.

Professional development for Naval Reserve Officers Training Corps (NROTC) midshipmen in areas not covered in formal Naval Science courses. NROTC students are required to register in each semester of their enrollment at GW.

NSC 4176. Leadership and Ethics. 3 Credits.

A capstone course that completes the NROTC preparations for midshipmen commissioning as Ensigns and Second Lieutenants. Application of Western moral traditions and ethical philosophy to issues involving military leadership, core values, the Uniform Code of Military Justice, and Navy regulations.

NSC 4176W. Leadership and Ethics. 3 Credits.

NURSING (NURS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

NURS 3101. Ethical Foundations of Nursing. 3 Credits.

Ethical theory and principles as they relate to a variety of common ethical and moral dilemmas that challenge nursing professionals in their clinical practice.

NURS 3102. Nutrition for Health Professionals. 3 Credits.

Human nutrition fundamentals and the scientific foundation; nutritional requirements related to changing individual and family needs, food choices, health behaviors, food safety, prevention of chronic disease and nutrition-related public health in the United States and other countries.

NURS 3103. Human Anatomy and Physiology I. 4 Credits.

Fundamental structures and functions as they relate to the human body: homeostasis, anatomical language and body organization, tissues and histology, integumentary; skeletal; muscular; nervous, and endocrine systems. Students should have a basic background in introductory cell/molecular biology before enrolling.

NURS 3104. Human Anatomy and Physiology II. 4 Credits.

Fundamental structures and functions as they relate to the human body: homeostasis, anatomical language and body organization, tissues and histology, cardiovascular, lymphatic, respiratory, digestive, urinary, and reproductive systems. Students should have a basic background in introductory cell/molecular biology before enrolling. Prerequisite: NURS 3103.

NURS 3105. Microbiology for Health Professionals. 4 Credits.

The structural and functional characteristics of microbes; prokaryotic, eukaryotic, and viruses, in the context of human health.

NURS 3110W. Transition into the Nursing Profession. 2 Credits.

Values and characteristics of the nursing profession in the context of history and current legal, regulatory, and ethical contexts. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

NURS 3111. Health Assessment. 3 Credits.

Knowledge and skills necessary for conducting comprehensive and need-specific health assessments for individuals in both family and community contexts and determining areas in which health promotion activities should be implemented or reinforced. Corequisites: NURS 3112, NURS 3113, NURS 3118 and NURS 3119. Restricted to students enrolled in the bachelor of science in nursing program.

NURS 3112. Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning I: Adult and Aging Acute and Chronic Illness. 3 Credits.

Values, knowledge, and competencies at the foundation of safe, evidence-based, and professional holistic nursing care of adults with common medical and surgical needs. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program.

NURS 3113. Clinical and Nursing Skills Lab: Adult Medical-Surgical I. 8 Credits.

Values, knowledge, skills, and competencies at the foundation of safe, evidence-based, professional, and holistic nursing care of adults with common medical and surgical needs; critical thinking and communication skills in clinical and laboratory environments. Corequisites: NURS 3111 and NURS 3118. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program.

NURS 3114. Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning II: Advanced Adult Medical-Surgical. 3 Credits.

Builds on the basic concepts introduced in NURS 3112, incorporating complex, multi-system disease processes; assessing and managing clients/patients in a hospital environment; providing safe, evidence-based professional, and holistic nursing care related to the management of clients with advanced medical and surgical needs. Corequisite: NURS 3116. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3112 and NURS 3113.

NURS 3115. Clinical and Nursing Skills Lab: Adult Medical-Surgical II. 4 Credits.

Safe, evidence-based, professional, and holistic nursing care related to the management of clients with advanced medical and surgical needs; knowledge, skills, and competencies for assessing and managing clients/patients in a hospital environment. Restricted to students enrolled in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3118, NURS 3119 and NURS 3213.

NURS 3116. Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning III: Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. 3 Credits.

Theoretical principles, concepts, and skills needed to provide safe and effective nursing interventions to clients across the lifespan who are experiencing psychiatric and mental health conditions. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3118 and NURS 3119.

NURS 3117. Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning IV: Maternity and Women's Health Care. 3 Credits.

Nursing interventions used in health promotion, risk reduction, clinical decision making and management of women's health issues, perinatal care of mothers and infants, gynecological health, and men's reproductive health. Includes clinical experiences. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3118, NURS 3119 and NURS 4118.

NURS 3118. Pharmacology I. 2 Credits.

The underlying principles of pharmacology and medication administration. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program.

NURS 3119. Pathophysiology. 3 Credits.

Pathophysiology and diagnostic assessments of common disease conditions affecting individuals across the lifespan. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program.

NURS 3213. Adult Medical-Surgical Lab I. 4 Credits.

Values, knowledge, skills, and competencies at the foundation of safe, evidence-based, professional, holistic nursing care of adults with common medical and surgical needs; critical thinking and effective communication skills used in clinical and lab environments to deliver safe, evidence-based care. Laboratory fee. Corequisites: NURS 3111 and NURS 3112.

NURS 4099. Variable Topics. 1-6 Credits.

Assigned topics determined by the School of Nursing. Restricted to students with prior permission of the undergraduate division of the School of Nursing.

NURS 4109. Introduction to Perioperative Nursing. 3 Credits.

The role of the perioperative nurse and the fundamental knowledge, skills, and competencies needed to deliver safe, evidence-based, holistic care within a perioperative setting. Includes clinical experiences. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3118, NURS 3119, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116 and NURS 4118.

NURS 4116. Children and Families. 3 Credits.

Focus on families with usual childhood issues and with children who require acute and chronic care. Working with persons of diverse backgrounds, nursing colleagues, and other members of the interdisciplinary team, students prioritize and provide nursing care in hospital and community-based settings. Includes clinical experiences. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3118, NURS 3119, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116 and NURS 4118.

NURS 4117. Nursing Practice and Clinical Reasoning V: Community and Public Health Nursing. 3 Credits.

Principles of community and public health nursing with an emphasis on vulnerable populations; epidemiologic, demographic, economic, and environmental health factors used to identify community-oriented strategies aimed at primary, secondary, and tertiary levels of prevention. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3113, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3117, NURS 3118, NURS 3119, NURS 4116, NURS 4118, NURS 4119, NURS 6203 and NURS 6207.

NURS 4118. Pharmacology II. 1 Credit.

Principles of pharmacology and mechanisms of action of drug prototypes used in clinical practice. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3118 and NURS 3119.

NURS 4119. Patient Safety and Health Care Quality. 3 Credits.

Processes and skills needed to provide safe, quality nursing care, encompassing the five critical competencies: providing safe, patient-centered care; working in interdisciplinary teams; employing evidence-based practice; applying quality improvement; and using informatics. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116 and NURS 4118.

NURS 4120. Capstone:Transition to Practice. 6 Credits.

Preparation for the transition from nursing student to graduate nurse. Students critically analyze, synthesize, and apply knowledge, skills, theories, and concepts learned in the program in a precepted clinical area of special interest. Focuses in part on preparation for the National Council Licensure Examination-RN (NCLEX-RN) with emphasis on test-taking strategies, problem solving, critical thinking, and computer assisted instruction; comprehensive assessment/readiness test and secure predictor tests for the NCLEX-RN are administered at the end of the program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110, NURS 3111, NURS 3113, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3117, NURS 3118, NURS 4116, NURS 4119, NURS 6201, NURS 6203 and NURS 6204.

NURS 4121. Nursing Advancement Portfolio. 15 Credits.

Collection of evidences to demonstrate student learning and competency throughout the curriculum as they relate to achievement of nursing baccalaureate program outcomes. The portfolio provides a means of organizing student accomplishments in their academic work and in their pursuit of professional career pathways.

NURS 4122. Capstone: Transition Into Professional Practice. 2 Credits.

Critically analyze, synthesize, and apply knowledge, theories, and concepts learned in the program to make the transition from nursing student to graduate nurse. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3117, NURS 3118, NURS 3119, NURS 4116, NURS 4118, NURS 4119, and NURS 6203.

NURS 4123. Senior Practicum: Transition Into Clinical Practice. 5 Credits.

Students partner with a registered nurse in a clinical setting to synthesize and apply concepts and skills learned in previous coursework in professional practice. Restricted to students in the bachelor of science in nursing program. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3213, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3117, NURS 3118, NURS 3119, NURS 4116, NURS 4118, NURS 4119, and NURS 6203.

NURS 4207. Principles of Nursing Research and Evidence-Based Practice. 3 Credits.

Development of student skills in research and practice-related knowledge necessary to implement evidence-based practice. May be repeated for credit.

NURS 4217. Community and Public Health Nursing. 4 Credits.

Introduction to the principles of community and public health nursing with an emphasis on vulnerable populations. Prerequisites: NURS 3110W, NURS 3111, NURS 3112, NURS 3212, NURS 3114, NURS 3115, NURS 3116, NURS 3118, NURS 3119 and NURS 4116.

NURS 4417. Community and Public Health Nursing. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the roles and responsibilities of nurses in community and population-based health. Restricted to students in the RN to BSN program.

NURS 6001. Clinical Experience in San Jose, Costa Rica. 0 Credits.

GW students work with nursing students and faculty from Universidad Hispanoamericana to provide basic health care, health screening, and patient education to children and adults in various community facilities and homes in San Jose, Costa Rica. Restricted to students enrolled in the School of Nursing.

NURS 6002. Clinical Experience in Quito, Ecuador. 0 Credits.

In collaboration with Universidad San Francisco de Quito, GW students work with local communities to provide basic health services and health education programs for adults and children in Quito and neighboring areas. Graduate students may have an opportunity to work with local physicians. Restricted to students enrolled in the School of Nursing who are fluent Spanish speakers.

NURS 6003. Clinical Experience in Mukono District, Uganda. 0 Credits.

In collaboration with GW partner Omni Med, students will focus on training volunteer community health workers to screen for hypertension and provide health education programs on topics such as maternal – child health, sanitation and nutrition in Mukono District, Uganda. Restricted to students enrolled in the School of Nursing.

NURS 6004. Clinical Experience in Thomonde, Haiti. 0 Credits.

Students and faculty from the GW's medical, physician assistant, and public health programs work in collaboration with partner organization Project Medishare to provide health services and education and disease prevention programs in rural clinics, schools, and villages in Thomonde, Haiti.

NURS 6005. Clinical Experience in Caracol, Haiti. 0 Credits.

In collaboration with health care providers from GW School of Nursing partner institution Pusan National University Yangsan Hospital, South Korea, and SAE-A Trading Company Ltd., students provide basic health services, health screening and education, and disease prevention programs to individuals and communities attending the medical mission clinic in Caracol, Haiti. Restricted to students enrolled in the School of Nursing.

NURS 6181. Creativity and Innovation in Health Care. 3 Credits.

The theoretical conceptualizations and practical applications to promote creativity and innovation in generating ideas, identifying opportunities, and solving problems.

NURS 6202. Concepts in Population Health. 3 Credits.

Students integrate and synthesize concepts associated with quality, health promotion, disease prevention, and chronic health problems within communities, the general population, and specific population groups; issues related to culturally diverse and vulnerable populations.

NURS 6203. Nursing Leadership. 3 Credits.

Evidence-based leadership skills as a core competency in nursing to improve patient care quality and strengthen nursing as a profession; theories of leadership, personal leadership, skill building, team building techniques, change, conflict resolution, motivation, and communication skills.

NURS 6204. Health Information and Technology. 3 Credits.

Key issues and concepts related to the use of technology and information management to support the provision of high quality health care and outcomes.

NURS 6205. Health Policy, Quality, and Political Process. 3 Credits.

Health policy process and analysis relevant to the three main components of policy: cost, quality, and access.

NURS 6207. Evidence-Based Practice for Health Care Researchers. 3 Credits.

Methodological issues of health care research; knowledge and skills needed to critically appraise and synthesize research results and evidence-based methods.

NURS 6208. Biostatistics for Health Care Research. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts and modeling approaches used in biostatistics through the use of health care research data.

NURS 6215. Pediatric Adversity and Early Childhood Development and Health. 3 Credits.

How major adversity in childhood can weaken developing brain architecture and impact physical and mental health; the impact of poverty and other social determinants of health on child well-being over the life cycle.

NURS 6220. Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology. 3 Credits.

System-focused advanced physiology and pathophysiology for analysis of health deviations across the life span.

NURS 6222. Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning. 4 Credits.

Nurse practitioner and nurse-midwifery students will acquire the knowledge, skills and clinical foundation for advanced health assessment and diagnostic reasoning in the ambulatory health care setting. This course is a prerequisite to all other clinical courses and includes a Campus Learning and Skills Intensive (CLASI).

NURS 6224. Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner I: Practice Introduction. 4 Credits.

First clinical practicum course in the adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner program; theoretical and practical foundations of common primary care conditions in the adult patient. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6225. Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner II: Adolescent and Adult. 8 Credits.

Second clinical practicum course in the adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner program. Synthesis and integration of advanced decision making skills including diagnostic reasoning and clinical judgment, health assessment, health promotion, technology, and evidence-based practice. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6224 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6227. Family Nurse Practitioner Clinical Practicum. 1-7 Credits.

Clinical practicum providing foundations of family primary care; focus on chronic health problems faced by families from culturally diverse backgrounds. Corequisites: NURS 6250, NURS 6251 and NURS 6252 Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6229. Adult/Gerontology Primary Care Nurse Practitioner III: Adult, Older/Frail. 8 Credits.

Third clinical practicum course in the adult-gerontology primary care nurse practitioner program; theoretical and evidence-based practice foundations for assessment and management of the patient across the aging continuum. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6224, NURS 6225 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6230. Family Nurse Practitioner I: Lifespan Primary Care/Diagnosis/Management. 4 Credits.

First clinically-based course for family nurse practitioners. Didactic and clinical experiences in primary care focusing on common and chronic health problems across the lifespan. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6231. Family Nurse Practitioner II: Lifespan Primary Care/Diagnosis/Management. 8 Credits.

Second clinically-based course for family nurse practitioners. Didactic and clinical experiences in primary care focusing on common and chronic health problems across the lifespan. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6234 and NURS 6230.

NURS 6232. Family Nurse Practitioner III: Professional Issues/Diagnosis/Management. 8 Credits.

Third clinically-based course for family nurse practitioner students. Didactic and clinical experiences in primary care focusing on common/chronic problems across the lifespan. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6223, NURS 6230 and NURS 6231.

NURS 6233. Genetics for Health Care Providers. 3 Credits.

Basic scientific principles of genetics and their clinical applications.

NURS 6234. Advanced Pharmacology for Nursing. 3 Credits.

Pharmacologic concepts commonly seen in advanced practice nursing; major pharmacological classes for selected disease states and application in therapeutic decision making to encounters across the lifespan. Prerequisite: NURS 6220.

NURS 6235. Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner 1: Introduction to Practice. 4 Credits.

First clinical practicum course in the adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner program. Scientific underpinnings and practical management of complex acute and chronic conditions across a spectrum of care delivery situations from subacute rehabilitation, to urgent care, emergency department, hospital-based care, and critical care Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6236. Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner II: Complex and Acute Illness. 8 Credits.

Second clinical course in the adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner program. Management of complex, acute stable, and unstable conditions experienced by a variety of age groups from adolescents, to middle-aged adults, to the elderly. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6234 and NURS 6235.

NURS 6237. Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner III: Complex and Chronic Disease Mgt Adolesc/Elderly. 8 Credits.

Third clinical practicum course for the adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner program. Scientific underpinnings and practical management of complex acute and chronic conditions across a spectrum of care delivery situations from subacute rehabilitation, to urgent care, emergency department, hospital-based care, and critical care. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6234, NURS 6235 and NURS 6236.

NURS 6241. The Health Care Enterprise. 3 Credits.

Overview of general management business principles related to health care systems; strategic management of patient-centered care delivery and strategic health care leadership.

NURS 6242. Psychopharmacology. 3 Credits.

Overview of the neurobiological and psychopharmacological principles for the clinical management of psychotropic medications in the treatment of mental illnesses across the lifespan; integrates neuroanatomy, pharmacogenomics, neurophysiology, pathophysiology, biochemistry, pharmacology and behavioral science. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6243. Addiction and Change. 3 Credits.

Principles of addiction and change with a focus on correlating how changes in behavior lead to recovery in addictions. Models of addiction and change, the neurobiology of addiction, behavior change theories and models, and treating addictions through behavioral mechanisms.

NURS 6244. Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing with Families and Groups Across the Lifespan. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and conceptual models related to the developmental and functional processes within family systems, therapy groups, and psychoeducation groups; the PMHNP's scope of practice as it relates to conducting family and group psychotherapy. Concurrent clinical practicum under preceptor and faculty supervision for a minimum of 75 hours over the course of the semester. Prerequisites: NURS 6242 and NURS 6245.

NURS 6245. Psychiatric/Mental Health Diagnostic Assessment Across the Lifespan. 4 Credits.

Theoretical and foundational knowledge for assessing, diagnosing, treating, and managing mental illnesses across the lifespan. Concurrent clinical practicum under the supervision of preceptors and faculty. Students must complete a minimum of 150 clinical hours. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222 and NURS 6234.

NURS 6246. Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing with Individuals Across the Lifespan. 3 Credits.

Examines, analyzes, and evaluates treatment models and evidence-based interventions for the care of individuals living with acute and chronic mental illnesses across the lifespan. Concurrent clinical practicum under the supervision of preceptors and faculty. Students must complete a minimum of 75 clinical hours. Prerequisites: NURS 6242 and NURS 6245.

NURS 6247. Population-Based Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing Across the Lifespan. 3 Credits.

Clinical practicum designed to build psychiatric mental health nurse practitioner skills in a variety of clinical settings. Students integrate foundational knowledge from coursework to provide safe and competent behavioral healthcare to individuals across the lifespan. Prerequisites: NURS 6242, NURS 6244, NURS 6245 and NURS 6246.

NURS 6248. Integrated Application of Psychiatric/Mental Health Advanced Practice Nursing. 3 Credits.

Developing competency in the PMHNP role; integration of foundational knowledge from coursework to provide safe and competent behavioral health care to individuals across the lifespan. Restricted to students in the post-master's certificate in psychiatric/mental health nurse practitioner program. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6234, NURS 6242, NURS 6244, NURS 6245, NURS 6246 and NURS 6247.

NURS 6250. Family Nurse Practitioner I for Nurse Practitioners: Adult Primary Care Diagnosis Management. 2 Credits.

First clinically-based course for family nurse practitioners. Didactic and clinical experiences in primary care focusing on prevention and common/chronic health problems across the lifespan. Corequisite: NURS 6227.

NURS 6251. Family Nurse Practitioner II for Nurse Practitioners: Lifespan Primary Care Diagnosis Management. 4 Credits.

Second clinically-based course for family nurse practitioners. Didactic and clinical experiences in primary care focusing on common/chronic health problems across the lifespan. Corequisite: NURS 6227. Prerequisite: NURS 6250.

NURS 6252. Family Nurse Practitioner III for Nurse Practitioners: Lifespan Primary Care Diagnosis Management. 4 Credits.

Third theory course for family nurse practitioner students nationally certified in another APRN population. Covers common acute and chronic problems across the lifespan. Corequisite: NURS 6227. Prerequisites: NURS 6250, NURS 6251.

NURS 6258. Leadership Capstone Practicum I. 3 Credits.

First course in a two-semester mentored internship practicum. Students apply knowledge and refine abilities related to leadership in a setting and practice area mutually agreed upon by the student and instructor. Prerequisites: NURS 6202, NURS 6203, NURS 6204, NURS 6205, NURS 6207, NURS 6241, NURS 6274 and NURS 6295.

NURS 6259. Leadership Capstone Practicum II. 3 Credits.

Second course in a two-semester mentored internship practicum. Students apply knowledge and refine abilities related to leadership in a setting and practice area mutually agreed upon by the student and instructor. Prerequisite: NURS 6258.

NURS 6262. Leadership Coaching in Nursing. 3 Credits.

Client health coaching and leadership and management coaching; theoretical foundations, evidence for leadership coaching in nursing, and applications of coaching in nursing management.

NURS 6274. Health Economics and Finance. 3 Credits.

Health care economics, finance, and policy for effective management in a complex health care environment.

NURS 6282. Teaching and Learning in Health Care I: Foundations of Instructional Design. 3 Credits.

Principles of instructional design. Active, authentic learning and assessment methods in academic and health care delivery settings; analyzing needs, defining objectives, and assessing outcomes for learning; strategies to support learner mastery.

NURS 6283. Teaching and Learning in Health Care II: Learner Engagement. 3 Credits.

Theory- and evidence-based strategies and techniques to promote learner engagement, interactivity, and deep learning; application of learning theories and principles of learner-centered teaching to facilitate learning in didactic and clinical settings.

NURS 6284. Teaching and Learning in Health Care III: Program and Curriculum Development. 3 Credits.

Design, development, implementation and evaluation of academic, clinical, and professional educational programs in nursing and other health professions; analysis and integration of national, professional and institutional policies, requirements, and standards to develop an outcomes-based curriculum.

NURS 6286. Problem Analysis and Health Policy Formulation. 3 Credits.

Analysis of major health problems in the United States from a policy perspective; problem identification, agenda setting, policymaking, budgeting, implementation, and evaluation.

NURS 6290. Global Health for Health Care Professionals. 3 Credits.

Global health problems and issues from interdisciplinary and comparative perspectives.

NURS 6291. Advanced Topics. 1-9 Credits.

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NURS 6292. Teaching with Technology in the Health Professions. 3 Credits.

Application of instructional design principles to the development of technology-based educational programs for health professionals; application of technology to support learner-centered instruction.

NURS 6295. Health Care Quality Process. 3 Credits.

Application of change processes that are critical to improving health quality by integrating theory and implementation; the role of systems assessment and measurement as fundamental to quality improvement.

NURS 6297. Independent Study. 1-9 Credits.**NURS 6298. NP Clinical Completion. 1-5 Credits.****NURS 8401. Organizational Concepts in Nursing. 3 Credits.**

Health care delivery systems, the nurse's role in interprofessional/interdisciplinary teams, and organizational development from a nursing perspective.

NURS 8402. Knowledge Management in Nursing. 3 Credits.

The use of knowledge management and information technology as it applies to health care; strategies to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of health care with the use of technology.

NURS 8403. Translating Research into Practice. 3 Credits.

Models and processes of evidence-based practice, strategies to translate evidence into practice, and tools useful for promoting practices in health care settings.

NURS 8404. Health Services Research and Policy for Nurses. 3 Credits.

Data and methods for health services research, policy analysis, health care policy making, and the relationships among them; linkages between nursing, health care policies, and related health services research. Prerequisite: NURS 6202.

NURS 8405. Health Care Quality Improvement. 3 Credits.

Multidisciplinary background for the science of healthcare quality management; concepts, principles, and philosophy of quality improvement.

NURS 8407. Grant Writing. 3 Credits.**NURS 8409. Health Care Quality Practicum. 3 Credits.**

Quality improvement (QI) processes and patient safety theories, models, methods, and tools in health care settings and their application to conceiving and executing a QI project in an organizational setting.

NURS 8410. Executive Presence I. 2 Credits.**NURS 8411. Executive Presence II. 2 Credits.**

This is a continuation of Executive Presence I. In this course, the student will examine power shifts in leadership, revisit change as a stimulus for innovation, participate in an interactive session for individuals who can practice communicating their practicum proposals and receiving friendly feedback and constructive input from their peers, and re-evaluate the leadership development plan designed in Executive Presence I.

NURS 8412. HC Finance for Nurse Leaders. 3 Credits.**NURS 8413. Adult-Gerontology Acute Care Nurse Practitioner: Advanced Role Immersion. 3 Credits.**

Students develop and integrate bedside with systems and population level competencies; role development, leadership, interdisciplinary collaboration, systems management, and evidenced-based practice are discussed and applied to concurrent clinical experiences; independent practice skills in the context of interdisciplinary teams. Prerequisites: NURS 6235, NURS 6236 and NURS 6237. Recommended background: prior enrollment in NURS 6220, NURS 6234 and NURS 6222.

NURS 8414. DNP Residency. 3 Credits.

Seminar and clinical practicum that focuses on developing and integrating DNP competencies; role development, leadership, interprofessional collaboration, population health, and evidence-based practice; the development of independent practice skills and integration of DNP program outcomes. Prerequisites: NURS 6220, NURS 6222, NURS 6233 and NURS 6234; NURS 6224 or NURS 6230; NURS 6225 or NURS 6231; and NURS 6229 or NURS 6232.

NURS 8416. Entrepreneurship for Nurse Leaders. 3 Credits.

Various aspects of entrepreneurship in the context of the nursing profession.

NURS 8417. Health Policy and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Application of evidence based methods, policy frameworks, cost effectiveness, and cost benefit analysis related to current policy issues.

NURS 8418. Health Care Economics, Finance, and Reimbursement. 3 Credits.

Application of economic concepts to health care financing and reimbursement policy; the effects of historical, current, and emerging models of financing on quality, access, and cost.

NURS 8420. The Health Policy Process. 3 Credits.

The impact of governmental structures and processes on health policy, access, quality, and cost; the role of nurses in shaping health system change.

NURS 8421. The Legislative and Judicial Processes and Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Health policy legislation and the role of the judiciary. Students develop briefing materials, provide verbal or written testimony, give public comments regarding proposed bills, and assess impact of policy-oriented boards. Includes visits to Capitol Hill or state capitals.

NURS 8422. Health Policy Practicum. 3 Credits.

Students collaborate with a policy expert in a professional organization, government agency, advocacy group, or other entity to develop policy on a specific issue related to cost, quality, or access relevant to patient experience of care.

NURS 8423. The Regulatory Process and Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Knowledge and skills for analyzing rulemaking and regulatory processes that affect health-related issues; workforce scopes of practice; safety of the public; and roles and influence of federal agencies and private organizations charged with implementing newly passed legislation.

NURS 8440. Philosophy of Science and Theories. 4 Credits.

Philosophy of science and scientific methodology in historical context; competing philosophical viewpoints about the nature of scientific knowledge and the implication for knowledge development in nursing science; theoretical foundations of research studies. Restricted to Majors Only.

NURS 8441. Statistics for Health Care Research I. 3 Credits.

Intermediate-level statistics applicable to the analysis of health care data.

NURS 8442. Statistics for Health Care Research II. 3 Credits.

Advanced statistical methods commonly used in health care research. Analysis and interpretation of healthcare data using a variety of statistical techniques, including simple and multiple linear, linear-mixed effects, logistic, and Poisson regression, repeated measures designs, and survival analysis.

NURS 8443. Research Program Development Seminar I. 2 Credits.

Application of ethical principles to the conduct of research; ethical influences and perspectives related to the development and implementation of the research dissertation.

NURS 8444. Research Program Development Seminar II. 1 Credit.

Introduction to select professional roles and guidance on preparation for associated responsibilities; forming an effective research team; generating meaningful and impactful scholarship.

NURS 8445. Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Research Designs. 3 Credits.

Formulation of research questions, hypotheses, measurement, sampling, data collection, and statistical approaches for various experimental and quasi-experimental research designs.

NURS 8447. Measurement for Health Care Research. 3 Credits.

Measurement theories, principles, and techniques essential for the development and analysis of assessment instruments used in health care research; reliability and validity analysis, generalizability theory, item analysis, linking and scaling procedures, and adjustments for measurement error.

NURS 8448. Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. 3 Credits.

Systematic reviews and meta-analyses, and their relative utility in answering research questions; formulating questions, defining criteria for including or excluding studies, methods for data extraction, grading the risk for various kinds of bias, and performing a meta-analysis.

NURS 8449. Non-Experimental Research Design. 3 Credits.

Evaluation of secondary data analysis, surveys, case-control studies, cohort studies, and mixed methods approaches.

NURS 8454. Proposal Development Seminar. 2 Credits.

Faculty supervision and ongoing peer feedback for development of the dissertation proposal.

NURS 8455. Dissertation. 10 Credits.

Culminating research experience for students in the doctoral program in nursing. Following defense of the dissertation proposal, students work with the research advisor and dissertation committee to design and implement a research study, analyze data, and interpret and contextualize findings using the study framework and current state of the science.

NURS 8490. DNP Project Planning. 3 Credits.

Foundational knowledge to support the student in creating a DNP project proposal that includes a project plan, implementation, and evaluation plan. Students identify a practice issue, develop a DNP project plan, and formulate a scholarly project development process. Prerequisite: NURS 8403.

NURS 8491. DNP Project Implementation. 3 Credits.

Implementation of DNP project using leadership, project management, and team building skills. Restricted to DNP students. Prerequisite: NURS 8490.

NURS 8492. DNP Project Evaluation and Dissemination. 3 Credits.

Data collection and evaluation of results from the DNP project using rigorous evaluation criteria and outcome measures. Restricted to DNP students. Prerequisite: NURS 8491.

NURS 8498. Research Project Proposal. 3 Credits.

Students develop a proposal for a clinical research project in consultation with their advisory committee. Prerequisites: NURS 6202, NURS 6241, NURS 8401, NURS 8402, NURS 8403, NURS 8404 and NURS 8405.

NURS 8499. Clinical Research Project. 3 Credits.

Individual investigation of a clinical problem with relevance to the student's practice setting. Students work under the direction of a faculty committee to prepare a written and oral report of their findings. Prerequisite: NURS 8498.

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY (OT)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

OT 8214. Evidence-Based Occupational Therapy Practice. 3 Credits.

Principles of evidence-based practice applied to clinical questions in the field of occupational therapy. Restricted to occupational therapy majors.

OT 8215. Quality Improvement through Translational Practices. 3 Credits.

Concepts in quality improvement and its connection with evidence-based practice and translational science. The development and validation of quality indicators, including both process and outcome indicators; tracking and monitoring quality improvement projects. Recommended background: Occupational therapy majors.

OT 8220. Measurement of Human Function and Learning. 3 Credits.

Selection, implementation, and evaluation of assessment tools. Changes in performance that occur in clinical environments, in adult educational settings, and in research programs. Levels and purposes of measurement; proximity of the measure to the "intervention;" utility, including reliability and validity; precision, including range, targeting, and sensitivity to change; efficiency and practicality. Recommended background: Occupational therapy majors.

OT 8261. Foundations in Team Science and Clinical and Translational Research. 3 Credits.

Overview and analysis of the translational research principles and practice through the application of basic, clinical, community health, and health services research concepts. Recommended background: Occupational therapy majors. (Same as HSCI 6261).

OT 8272. Mixed Methods in Translational Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

An introduction to mixed methods as a legitimate design tradition, with a unique set of procedures for data collection, analysis, and strategies to assure rigor and accuracy. Students design a mixed methods study to address a translational research question. Recommended background: occupational therapy majors.

OT 8274. Program Theory and Health Innovations. 3 Credits.

Program theory as the basis for designing health and educational innovations that can be tested using scientific methods, replicated in practice, and inform policy. Recommended background: occupational therapy majors.

OT 8275. Doctoral Capstone Preparation. 3 Credits.

Through a combination of didactic information, peer discussion, and advisor discussions, students are trained to communicate more effectively the purpose, rationale/theory, and design of their proposed doctoral capstone. Prerequisite: OT 8274. Restricted to occupational therapy majors.

OT 8276. Doctoral Capstone. 3 Credits.

The culminating seminar for the post-professional occupational therapy degree, building on work initiated in previous courses. Development of an independent, mentored doctoral project that demonstrates syntheses, integration, and application of course work into a consequential project. Restricted to occupational therapy majors with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: OT 6274.

OT 8448. Neurocognitive Disorders. 3 Credits.

Multifactorial etiology of neurocognitive disorders, including a range of diagnostic subtypes such as Alzheimer's disease, frontotemporal dementia, Lewy bodies dementia, vascular dementia, and Parkinson's disease dementia; effects on the biopsychosocial and occupational health of individuals with neurocognitive disorders and their families. Recommended background: Occupational therapy majors.

OT 8450. Cognition and Cognitive Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.

Advanced principles and theories of cognitive rehabilitation, emphasizing the latest research in information processing. Analysis of cognitive assessment instruments. Cognitive impairments are considered in terms of intervention for persons with stroke, traumatic brain injury, schizophrenia, substance abuse, and related conditions. Recommended background: Occupational therapy majors.

ORGANIZATIONAL SCIENCES (ORSC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

ORSC 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

ORSC 1109. Introduction to Organizational Sciences. 3 Credits.

Introduction to organizations, systems theory, and organizational characteristics; structure, leadership, culture, strategy, and organizational life cycles in the context of modern and dynamic environments. Organizational theory as a tool for developing strategic thinking.

ORSC 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Sophomore colloquia are small, seminar-type classes that deeply engage CCAS second-year students in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects. May be repeated provided topic differs. See department for more details. Restricted to CCAS sophomores.

ORSC 2046. Global Organizations. 3 Credits.

The globalization of organizations as the engine for the global movement of talented and skilled professionals; the increasing focus of organizations on attracting, utilizing, and developing such individuals. Issues related to the formulation of global strategy and the leadership of global talent. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109.

ORSC 2116. Leading Change. 3 Credits.

An in-depth introduction to and analysis of concepts and techniques of leadership, including motivation, goal alignment, incentives, teamwork, and communication. Conceptual and empirical background of the management of change. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109.

ORSC 2123. Negotiation and Conflict Resolution. 3 Credits.

Theories in psychology, management, and communication as applied to individual-, group-, and organizational-level contexts of negotiation and conflict resolution. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109.

ORSC 2143. Leadership and Performance. 3 Credits.

Leadership from an organization system perspective. Theory, research, and applications pertaining to how leaders can reduce uncertainty through appropriate adaptive change. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109.

ORSC 2544. Industrial/Organizational Psychology. 3 Credits.

Psychological concepts and methods applied to problems of personnel management, employee motivation and productivity, supervisory leadership, and organizational development. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109 or PSYC 1001. (Same as PSYC 2544).

ORSC 2560. Group Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Relationship of the individual to groups, collectivities, and larger social systems. Theory, research, and applications of group and organizational processes. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109 or PSYC 1001.

ORSC 3141. Strategy in Organizations. 3 Credits.

Processes and theories of strategic management in the profit and nonprofit sectors. Analysis of behavioral, sociopolitical, and economic forces underlying strategy formulation. Strategic competitive advantage; corporate diversification; multinational corporations; evaluation and choice; and implementation of functional and corporate strategies. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109.

ORSC 3159. Extreme Decisions. 3 Credits.

Processes in organizational decision making and group behavior. Topics include group and individual decision-making approaches, decision aids and support systems, performance and decision effectiveness, and risk analysis. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109.

ORSC 3165. Organizational Network Analysis. 3 Credits.

A relational view of organizations, emphasizing the ways in which business, nonprofit, public, and governmental entities engage with a multitude of actors in pursuit of their goals. Organizational embeddedness and how an organization's position in a web of relations helps or hinders it. Prerequisite: ORSC 1109.

ORSC 3190. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109.

ORSC 4161. Research Methods in Organizational Sciences. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of qualitative, correlational, quasi-experimental, and experimental research design in organizational settings. Defining a research question, designing a research study, conducting and interpreting statistical analyses, and communicating results of a variety of research efforts. Prerequisite: STAT 1053 and ORSC 1109. Restricted to organizational science majors.

ORSC 4195. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Opportunity for work on individual research projects. Open to qualified students by permission; arrangements must be made with the sponsoring faculty member prior to registration. A list of participating faculty members and their research specialties is available from the department. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109.

ORSC 4197. Senior Research Seminar. 3 Credits.

Capstone course limited to organizational sciences majors in their senior year. Real world applications of organizational research. Students work on an individually designed research project with results presented in a major paper. Restricted to seniors in the organizational science program. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109 and ORSC 4161.

ORSC 4197W. Senior Research Seminar. 3 Credits.

Capstone course limited to organizational sciences majors in their senior year. Real world applications of organizational research. Students work on an individually designed research project with results presented in a major paper. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109 and ORSC 4161.

ORSC 6104. Statistics in Management, Administration, and Policy Studies. 3 Credits.

Introductory study of statistical techniques for research problems. Restricted to graduate students in fields other than statistics who have no previous statistics training.

ORSC 6165. Organizational and Communication Networks. 3 Credits.

The application of tools of social network analysis to organizational settings and behavior as well as communication processes, both within and among organizations. Restricted to graduate students. (Same as COMM 6165).

ORSC 6209. Management Systems. 3 Credits.

An overview of theoretical frameworks, evolution, concepts, and methods of complex organizational systems. Modern organization theory using systems thinking and concepts. Organizational and management systems paradigm shifts. Problem solving and decision making, stakeholder theory, organizational environments, organizational effectiveness.

ORSC 6212. Current Issues in Personnel Testing and Selection. 3 Credits.

Psychometric, legal, and organizational issues in personnel employment testing and selection, reliability and validity of selection instruments, and the utility of selection systems. The legal environment, including test fairness in selection, adverse impact, and statistical models of test fairness and specific selection techniques. Prerequisite: STAT 2104.

ORSC 6214. Personnel Training and Performance Appraisal Systems. 3 Credits.

Management training programs and training evaluation techniques. Performance appraisal techniques, appraisal systems, relationship of rewards to performance and the appraisal interview. Training and rating systems that satisfy legal requirements and stimulate employee productivity.

ORSC 6216. Theories and Management of Planned Change. 3 Credits.

A systems view of organizational change and development, including intervention strategies, data collection, diagnosis, and the integration and management of system-wide organizational change.

ORSC 6217. Productivity and Human Performance. 3 Credits.

Definitions and measurement of individual, team, and organizational productivity, effectiveness, and efficiency. Models for the analysis of organizational and individual productivity and productivity growth in industrialized nations. Techniques for increasing productivity.

ORSC 6219. Managerial Economics. 3 Credits.

Intermediate microeconomic theory; production and costs, market structure and pricing, risk analysis, and investment theory and capital budgeting. Students who receive credit for this course can receive credit for only one of ECON 6217 or ECON 6219. Restricted to graduate students.

ORSC 6222. Theory and Practice of Compensation Management. 3 Credits.

Analysis of contemporary compensation systems from both theoretical and practical perspectives, including the latest decisions of courts and regulatory agencies. Examination of motivational theories of pay, determinants and effects of salary structures on performance, incentive plans, performance-based compensation, and managerial compensation systems.

ORSC 6223. Collective Bargaining. 3 Credits.

Analysis of federal and state employee relations laws and regulations. Topics include the bargaining environment, wage and benefit issues in arbitration, arbitration of grievances, employee relations in non-union organizations, and behavioral theories of labor negotiations.

ORSC 6224. Persuasion and Negotiation. 3 Credits.

Theories drawn from the psychology, management, and communication literature pertaining to core concepts of social influence, persuasion, and negotiation. Critical assessment of proposals within organizations that use these strategies.

ORSC 6241. Strategic Management and Policy Formation. 3 Credits.

Processes and theories of strategic management in the profit and not-for-profit sectors. Analysis of behavioral, sociopolitical, and economic forces underlying strategy formulation. Issues of strategic competitive advantage; corporate diversification; multinational corporations; evaluation and choice; and implementation of functional and corporate strategies.

ORSC 6242. Organizational Communication and Conflict Management. 3 Credits.

Theories drawn from the communication psychology and management literature pertaining to core concepts of social influence, persuasion, and negotiation. Critical assessment of proposals within organizations that use these strategies. (Same as COMM 6242).

ORSC 6243. Seminar: Leadership in Complex Organizations. 3 Credits.

The view of leadership taken in this seminar extends theories beyond the interpersonal, near-immediate time frame toward an organizational perspective in which cause-and-effect linkages are traced. The leadership role as an attribute of a system. How effective leaders reduce uncertainty through appropriate adaptive change.

ORSC 6245. Seminar: Organizational Behavior. 3 Credits.

Analysis of organizational behavior; emphasis on motivation and productivity. Recent research on employee attitudes, primary group, supervisory leadership, formal and informal organization, job design. Restricted to graduate students.

ORSC 6246. Comparative Management. 3 Credits.

International dimensions of management over a broad spectrum of topics, including cross-national transfer and management practices in a global economy; cross-cultural interaction; business-government relations; expatriation and repatriation processes; international strategic management; technology transfer; globalization of human resources management.

ORSC 6248. Strategic Human Resource Planning. 3 Credits.

Overview of the principles of human resource planning. Model for determining human resource requirements, including forecasting, goal setting, human resource auditing, and environmental scanning. Analysis of the interfaces between human resource planning and personnel selection, job design, training, compensation, and related functions.

ORSC 6250. Leadership Coaching: Principles and Practices. 3 Credits.

An introduction to leadership coaching, including behavioral sciences roots: communication and conflict resolution skills, motivation, personality and performance assessments. Coaching vs. related practice areas; business coaching vs. personal coaching. Professional and ethical standards.

ORSC 6251. Team Coaching and Facilitation. 3 Credits.

Application of the fundamentals and governing values of leadership coaching to the development of productive work groups and communities. The art and practice of facilitation as applied to team learning and the encouragement of breakthrough thinking and team problem solving.

Prerequisites: ORSC 6242 and ORSC 6250.

ORSC 6259. Psychology of Individual and Group Decision Making. 3 Credits.

Examination of processes in organizational decision making and group behavior. Topics include group and individual decision-making approaches, decision aids and support systems, performance and decision effectiveness, and risk analysis. Restricted to graduate students.

ORSC 6261. Research Methods in Organizational Sciences. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of qualitative, correlational, quasi-experimental, and experimental research designs. Defining a research question, designing a research study, conducting and interpreting statistical analyses, and communicating research results.

ORSC 6262. Action Research. 3 Credits.

A qualitative approach to action research problems. Students work with a client on an action research project and produce a research report.

ORSC 6295. Directed Research. 1-12 Credits.

Supervised research in selected fields within organizational sciences. Permission of the faculty advisor and instructor required prior to enrollment.

ORSC 6297. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Special topics in human resource strategic planning, computer-based learning, human-computer interaction, management information technology, knowledge management, coaching, and organizational design.

ORSC 6298. Directed Readings. 1-12 Credits.

Supervised readings in selected fields within organizational sciences. Permission of the faculty advisor and instructor required prior to enrollment.

ORSC 8261. Research Methods in Organizational Sciences. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of qualitative, correlational, quasi-experimental, and experimental research designs. Defining a research question, designing a research study, conducting and interpreting statistical analyses, and communicating research results.

PATENT PRACTICE (PATN)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PATN 6201. The American Legal System. 3 Credits.

PATN 6202. Legal Research. 3 Credits.

PATN 6203. Patent Processes and Policies. 3 Credits.

PATN 6204. The IP Ecosystem. 3 Credits.

PATN 6205. Patent Practice and Procedure. 3 Credits.

PATN 6206. Advanced Patent Practice. 3 Credits.

PATN 6207. Patent Decisions. 3 Credits.

PEACE STUDIES (PSTD)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSTD 1010. Introduction to Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution. 3 Credits.

Major thinkers and themes in the field of peace studies and conflict resolution. Focus on philosophical and religious foundations of peace and justice movements in the twentieth century. Examination of peace and conflict through an interdisciplinary lens and on personal, local, and international levels.

PSTD 3190. Capstone Seminar. 3 Credits.

Capstone seminar for peace studies majors and minors in their junior or senior year. Taken concurrently with a relevant internship or as part of a long-term research project to probe the relationship between peace studies and conflict resolution in practice and in theory. Offered in the fall semester only. Restricted to peace studies majors and minors.

PSTD 3191. Special Topics Peace Studies. 1-6 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

PSTD 3999. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Tutorial designed by an undergraduate student under the guidance of a faculty member to pursue an academic topic in the area of Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution outside available course offerings.

PERSIAN (PERS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PERS 1001. Beginning Persian I. 0-4 Credits.

Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing of Modern Standard Persian. Laboratory fee.

PERS 1002. Beginning Persian II. 0-4 Credits.

Continuation of PERS 1001. Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing of Modern Standard Persian. Laboratory fee.

PERS 2001. Intermediate Persian I. 4 Credits.

Continuation of PERS 1001 and PERS 1002. Further development of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing skills of Modern Standard Persian. Laboratory fee.
Prerequisites: PERS 1001 and PERS 1002.

PERS 2002. Intermediate Persian II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of PERS 2001. Further development of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing skills of Modern Standard Persian. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PERS 1001 and PERS 1002.

PERS 3001. Advanced Persian. 3 Credits.

Development of writing, reading, speaking, and listening skills at the advanced level of proficiency. Laboratory fee.
Prerequisites: PERS 2001 and PERS 2002.

PERS 3002. Media Persian. 3 Credits.

Critical analysis of authentic news through the study of a variety of media sources, such as print, radio, and television.

PERS 3002W. Media Persian. 3 Credits.

Critical analysis of authentic news through the study of a variety of media sources, such as print, radio, and television. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.
Prerequisite: PERS 3001.

PERS 3502. Post-Revolutionary Iranian Cinema. 3 Credits.

Study of social, political, and cultural issues in contemporary Iran through an examination of the country's post-revolutionary cinema; gender dynamics, challenges faced by youth, and the role of art in society. This course is taught in English.

PERS 3502W. Post-Revolutionary Iranian Cinema. 3 Credits.

Study of social, political, and cultural issues in contemporary Iran through an examination of the country's post-revolutionary cinema; gender dynamics, challenges faced by youth, and the role of art in society. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. This course is taught in English.

PERS 3901. Directed Project. 1-3 Credits.

Individual advanced reading or research, to be arranged with a member of the faculty. May be repeated for credit. Permission of the instructor and department required prior to enrollment.

PHARMACOGENOMICS (PHRG)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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PHRG 1101. Introduction to Pharmacy Practice I. 2 Credits.

Applications of interpersonal communication and teamwork, basic pharmacology, medication-related mathematics, pharmacy technologies and pharmaceuticals, patient safety and quality, resource management, drug therapy-related legal and ethical standards, and principles of patient-centered care. Prerequisite: HSCI 1101. Recommended background: prior completion of a course in mathematics.

PHRG 1102. Introduction to Pharmacy Practice II. 2 Credits.

Continuation of topics introduced in PHRG 1101. Restricted to Students in SMHS. Prerequisite: PHRG 1101. Recommended background: Prior completion of a course in mathematics.

PHRG 2141. Mol. Bio for Pharmacogenomics. 4 Credits.

PHRG 2142. Molecular Technology for Pharmacogenomics. 2 Credits.

PHRG 4151. Introduction to the Pharmacy Profession. 1.5 Credit.

The evolving role of the pharmacist in the health care system. Attributes, attitudes, and ethical standards expected of the profession. Concepts of patient-centered care, collaborative care, and the pharmacist as an advocate, educator and health promoter. Pharmacy career paths.

PHRG 4152. Pharmaceutics I. 2 Credits.

PHRG 4153. Pharmaceutics II. 4 Credits.

The legal, practical, and scientific bases of drug products and pharmaceutical delivery systems. Physiochemical theories, terminology, pharmaceutical skills, and interpretation of the formulation and performance of pharmaceutical products. Laboratory component PHRG 4173.

PHRG 4154. Biomedical Sciences I. 2 Credits.

Advanced biomedical science topics, including biochemistry, molecular biology, and cell biology. Serves as a foundation for study of immunology, medical microbiology, pathophysiology, toxicology, pharmacogenomics, pharmacology, and pharmacotherapeutics.

PHRG 4155. Biomedical Sciences II. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics, including immunology, oncology, and medical microbiology. Serves as a foundation for the study of pathophysiology, toxicology, pharmacogenomics, pharmacology, and pharmacotherapeutics.

PHRG 4156. Integrated Pathophysiology I. 3 Credits.

Pathophysiology of the endocrine, nervous, GI, and musculoskeletal systems. Serves as a foundation for the study of pharmacology, therapeutics, and pharmacogenomics.

PHRG 4157. Integrated Pathophysiology II. 3 Credits.

The pathophysiology of the cardiovascular, renal, respiratory, and reproductive systems. Serves as a foundation for the study of pathophysiology, therapeutics, and pharmacogenomics.

PHRG 4160. Introduction to Physical Assessment. 1 Credit.

How pharmacists use physical assessment in the patient care process. The fundamentals of physical assessment necessary for the practice of pharmacy. Medical terminology, medical abbreviations, documentation of physical assessment findings, and wellness and preventive health. Taken as part of the sequence PHRG 4160-PHRG 4161.

PHRG 4161. Physical Assessment Lab. 1 Credit.

Practical experience in laboratory activities designed to introduce physical assessment and critical thinking skills necessary for the practice of pharmacy. Taken as part of the sequence PHRG 4160-PHRG 4161.

PHRG 4163. Pharmacogenomics Essentials. 2 Credits.

PHRG 4165. Communication in Pharmacy Practice. 2.5 Credits.

Students develop and apply the communication, interpersonal, and psychosocial skills needed to interact effectively in a changing health care environment. Communicating with patients and health care providers. Cultural issues, psychological and sociological challenges, and health care disparities that affect communication with patients.

PHRG 4167. Intro. Pharm. Pract. Exp. I. 2 Credits.

PHRG 4168. Intro. Pharm. Pract. Exp. II. 2 Credits.

PHRG 4169. Nonprescription Products. 3 Credits.

PHRG 4170. Out. Pharm. Prac. Lab. 1 Credit.

PHRG 4171. Sterile Compounding Lab. 1 Credit.

PHRG 4172. Clin. Drug Info. Skills. 1 Credit.

PHRG 4173. Pharmaceutical Sciences II Laboratory. 1 Credit.

Laboratory course to accompany PHRG 4153 Pharmaceutics II.

PHARMACOLOGY (PHAR)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PHAR 6116. Pharmacogenomics and Personalized Medicine. 3 Credits.

Relationships between human genetic variability and drug responsiveness, susceptibility to disease, and disease severity. Scientific, clinical, legal, and ethical challenges in applying pharmacogenomics to drug discovery and clinical development. Professionals from such disciplines as human genetics, pharmacology, pharmaceutical sciences, genomic medicine, clinical and translational sciences, law, and regulatory affairs provide an integrative view of the application of pharmacogenomics to personalized medicine. Restricted to Graduate students enrolled in the Biomedical Sciences Program or Year 2 of the Anatomical and Translational Sciences Program; Instructor permission required. Prerequisite: PHAR 6205. Recommended background: Students who have not completed PHAR 6205 or its equivalent are required to complete a pharmacology preparatory primer prior to the start of PHAR 6116; Equivalency is determined by the instructor; The primer provides foundational concepts of drug biodisposition, dose response, and pharmacodynamics.

PHAR 6205. Pharmacology. 5 Credits.

Basic principles of pharmacology, including receptor mechanisms, drug distribution and metabolism, and pharmacokinetics. The interactions of drugs and biological systems as a basis for rational disease therapy. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210 and BMSC 8212; or permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Enrollment in an MA or PhD program in medical-related sciences.

PHAR 6206. Advanced Pharmacology. 5 Credits.

The interactions of drugs and specific organ systems. Current research in pharmacology and toxicology. Prerequisite: PHAR 6205. Recommended background: Enrollment in an MA or PhD program in medical-related science program.

PHAR 6207. Basic Principles of Pharmacology. 2 Credits.

Drug disposition. Autonomic nervous system, cardiovascular and gastrointestinal drugs. Psychopharmacology. Analgesics, sedatives, anticonvulsants. Chemotherapy, toxicology, endocrinology.

PHAR 6208. Pharmacology in Disease Pathophysiology For Health Sciences Students. 2 Credits.

Rational background on which to base understanding of therapeutics in the context of clinical pathophysiology. Representative drugs from various classes are presented. Builds on concepts introduced in PHAR 6207. Restricted to Health Sciences Students. Prerequisite: PHAR 6207.

PHAR 6322. Advanced Professional and Communication Skills. 3 Credits.

Best practices and strategies for attaining success in MS and PhD graduate programs and in future professional career paths, both in and outside academia. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: graduate students in STEM fields.

PHAR 6501. Readings in Pharmacology. 1-12 Credits.

Readings, discussions, and/or preparation of report. Student can choose to work with one or more faculty members in the department on a topic of mutual interest.

PHAR 6502. Clinical Use of Drugs. 3 Credits.

Discussion of the rational use of drugs in the treatment of disease. Independent reading and study.

PHAR 8211. Physiology. 3 Credits.

Basic medical science examining the normal function of the body and the control systems that maintain its homeostasis, integrating biochemistry and anatomy at the organ and organismal level. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210 and BMSC 8212.

PHAR 8214. Physiology and Pharmacology Seminar. 1 Credit.

Current and emerging topics with presentations and discussions facilitated by leading experts from GW and outside institution; student-led journal club and oral presentation opportunities. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: BMSC 8210 and BMSC 8212.

PHAR 8281. Molecular Pharmacology and Neurobiology of Excitable Tissues. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of molecular pharmacology and neurobiology of excitable tissues, the methods used in these disciplines, and current and emerging research in the field Prerequisites: BMSC 8210 and BMSC 8212.

PHAR 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the qualifying examination. May be repeated for credit.

PHAR 8999. Dissertation research. 3-12 Credits.

Restricted to doctoral candidates. May be repeated for credit.

PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PHIL 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

PHIL 1051. Introduction to Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Readings from major philosophers and study of their positions on the most basic questions of human life. Topics include such issues as: What is justice? What is knowledge? What is reality? Does God exist? What is the mind? Do humans have free will?

PHIL 1062. Philosophy and Film. 3 Credits.

Philosophical problems and theories of perception, meaning, personal identity, and moral agency and their illustration in the context of cinema. Cinema and its derivatives (TV, video) as prime routes to experience of the natural and social worlds in an age of communication. Readings in classical and contemporary philosophy and in film theory; screening of a series of films.

PHIL 1153. The Meaning of Mind. 3 Credits.

Introductory course for students with no background in philosophy or the sciences of the mind. The central questions, assumptions, and hypotheses about the human mind. The nature of thought, consciousness, and self; knowledge of other minds; implications of the sciences of the mind for freedom of the will and responsibility; and the relationship between the mind and the brain.

PHIL 1193. Introduction to Existentialism. 3 Credits.

The philosophical themes of selfhood, mortality, authenticity, and ethical responsibility from an existentialist perspective, including the writings of Kierkegaard, Heidegger, Nietzsche, Camus, and Sartre. The place of existentialism in the history of philosophy.

PHIL 2045. Introduction to Logic. 3 Credits.

Introduction to informal logic, scientific argument, and formal logic. The informal logic component focuses on fallacies of reasoning and practical applications of logic. The formal logic component focuses on translation from English into propositional logic, truth tables, and proofs in propositional logic.

PHIL 2111. History of Ancient Philosophy. 3 Credits.

History of Western philosophy from the Pre-Socratics to the Stoics (sixth century BCE to first century CE). Major emphasis on the writings of Plato and Aristotle. Among themes to be covered: knowledge and reality, political and moral philosophy.

PHIL 2111W. History of Ancient Philosophy. 3 Credits.

History of Western philosophy from the Pre-Socratics to the Stoics (sixth century BCE to first century CE). Major emphasis on the writings of Plato and Aristotle. Among themes to be covered: knowledge and reality, political and moral philosophy. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 2112. History of Modern Philosophy. 3 Credits.

History of Western philosophy of the 16th through 18th centuries; Continental Rationalism and British Empiricism from the scientific revolution through the Enlightenment; major emphasis on Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051 .

PHIL 2124. Philosophies of Disability. 3 Credits.

Disability presents an intense and interesting challenge to traditional philosophical presuppositions and principles. This course examines various philosophical approaches to disability –historical, individual, and medical paradigms as well as those that rely on frameworks of social or human rights.

PHIL 2124W. Philosophies of Disability. 3 Credits.

Disability presents an intense and interesting challenge to traditional philosophical presuppositions and principles. This course examines various philosophical approaches to disability –historical, individual, and medical paradigms as well as those that rely on frameworks of social or human rights. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 2125. Philosophy of Race and Gender. 3 Credits.

Differing theoretical perspectives on how race, sexuality, gender, class, and ethnicity inform (and re-form) individual as well as group identities; consequences of being marginalized because one is associated with an allegedly inferior race, sex, and/or gender.

PHIL 2125W. Philosophy of Race and Gender. 3 Credits.

A theoretical examination of the bodily, social, discursive, and political effects of patriarchy, racism, and classism. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 2131. Ethics: Theory and Applications. 3 Credits.

Examination of leading ethical theories (e.g., utilitarianism, deontology, virtue ethics), and methodology in ethics. Engagement with contemporary problems.

PHIL 2132. Social and Political Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Philosophical theories about how economic, political, legal, and cultural institutions should be arranged. Topics include the meaning and significance of liberty, the legitimate functions of government, the nature of rights, the moral significance of social inequality, and the meaning of democracy.

PHIL 2132W. Social and Political Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Philosophical theories about how economic, political, legal, and cultural institutions should be arranged. Topics include the meaning and significance of liberty, the legitimate functions of government, the nature of rights, the moral significance of social inequality, and the meaning of democracy. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 2133. Philosophy and Nonviolence. 3 Credits.

Violence and nonviolence in the personal and social struggle for meaningful, just, and peaceful existence; philosophical foundations of pacifism and nonviolent resistance in the thought of Tolstoy, Gandhi, King, and others; philosophical inquiry into war, terrorism, genocide, and ethnic conflict, as well as human rights, humanitarian intervention, and just war theory.

PHIL 2134. Philosophy of Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Conceptual, ethical, and theoretical analyses of human rights with emphasis on the justification of human rights, the debate over cultural relativism, and the application of human rights norms in domestic and global contexts.

PHIL 2135. Ethics in Business and the Professions. 3 Credits.

Ethical theories and basic concepts for analysis of moral issues arising in business and in professional practice.

PHIL 2136. Contemporary Issues in Ethics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to a range of debates in applied ethics, including both classic debates concerning topics such as the permissibility of abortion, animal treatment, and suicide as well as more current debates concerning our interactions with the environment and our obligations to the poor in a global context.

PHIL 2140. Philosophy of Love, Sex, and Friendship. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the philosophy of love, sex, and friendship through historical and contemporary texts; the differences between love and friendship, whether love and friendship require an ethical justification, and feminist approaches to sex and sexuality.

PHIL 2281. Philosophy of the Environment. 3 Credits.

Three models of environmental sustainability: the current paradigm in economic and cultural thinking (neoclassical economics); redistribution of resources toward greater global equity (a macroeconomic perspective); and de-growth in the developed economies (ecological economics). The models offer different perspectives on what environmental sustainability means and how it can impact the cultural, religious, moral, metaphysical, and existential situation.

PHIL 3100. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

PHIL 3100W. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 3113. Nineteenth-Century Philosophy. 3 Credits.

European philosophy of the nineteenth century, with major emphasis on Kant, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051.

PHIL 3113W. Nineteenth-Century Philosophy. 3 Credits.

European philosophy of the 19th century, with major emphasis on Kant, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051.

PHIL 3121. Symbolic Logic. 3 Credits.

Analysis and assessment of deductive arguments, using propositional, predicate, and other logics; philosophical basis and implications of logical analysis; metatheory of logic; modal and non-standard logics. Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3142. Philosophy of Law. 3 Credits.

Systematic examination of fundamental concepts of law and jurisprudence; special emphasis on the relationship between law and morality.

PHIL 3142W. Philosophy of Law. 3 Credits.

Systematic examination of fundamental concepts of law and jurisprudence; special emphasis on the relationship between law and morality. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 3151. Philosophy of Science. 3 Credits.

Philosophical issues raised by the sciences. The distinction between scientific and non-scientific explanations, the nature of causality and natural laws, the role of empirical evidence in science, the status of unobservable, theoretical posits in science, and the historical sources of scientific hypotheses. A 2000-level philosophy course may be substituted for the prerequisite. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051.

PHIL 3151W. Philosophy and Science. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the structure and meaning of science, including scientific progress and theory change, objectivity in science, the drive for a unified science, and ways science relates to everyday understandings of the world. Attention given to various sciences, including physics, biology, and neuroscience. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PHIL 1051 or two semesters of college-level science.

PHIL 3152. Theory of Knowledge. 3 Credits.

Inquiry into the basis and structure of knowledge, the problems of skepticism and justification, the relations between subjectivity and objectivity, and the contributions of reason, sense experience, and language. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051. Recommended background: PHIL 2112.

PHIL 3153. Mind, Brain, and Artificial Intelligence. 3 Credits.

Investigation of the nature of mind from a variety of perspectives, including neuroscience, cognitive psychology, and artificial intelligence, as well as traditional philosophy of mind. Possible additional topics include consciousness, mental disorders, animal minds, and the nature and meaning of dreams. Prerequisites: PHIL 1051 or PHIL 1153 or PHIL 2112 or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 3161. Philosophy and Literature. 3 Credits.

Critical investigation of the sociopolitical commitments that inform the practices of reading and writing as discussed by Sartre, Barthes, Foucault, and others. Focus on the development of existentialist themes, including authenticity, freedom, temporality, and death in the work of Kafka, Tolstoy, Mann, Woolf, and others.

PHIL 3162. Philosophy of Art. 3 Credits.

The problem of artistic representation and the nature of aesthetic experience as related to the creation, appreciation, and criticism of art. Special emphasis on nonrepresentational works of art and their interpretation. Prerequisite: PHIL 1051 or PHIL 2111 or PHIL 2112 or PHIL 3113.

PHIL 3162W. Philosophy of Art. 3 Credits.

The problem of artistic representation and the nature of aesthetic experience as related to the creation, appreciation, and criticism of art. Special emphasis on nonrepresentational works of art and their interpretation. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PHIL 1051 or PHIL 2111 or PHIL 2112 or PHIL 3113.

PHIL 3172. American Philosophy. 3 Credits.

A survey of American philosophical thought, focusing on the late 19th through mid-20th centuries. Covers American Pragmatism (Peirce, James, Dewey) in depth; other authors may include Thoreau, Emerson, Royce, Santayana, Mead, Quine, and Rorty.

PHIL 3172W. American Philosophy. 3 Credits.

A survey of American philosophical thought, focusing on the late nineteenth through mid-twentieth centuries. Covers American Pragmatism (Peirce, James, Dewey) in depth; other authors may include Thoreau, Emerson, Royce, Santayana, Mead, Quine, and Rorty. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 3201. Perspectives on Math and Science. 3 Credits.

Perspectives on the history and philosophy of mathematics and science. (Same as GTCH 3201).

PHIL 3251. Philosophy of Biology. 3 Credits.

An introduction to conceptual and methodological issues raised by contemporary biology, including teleology, reductionism, units of selection, the structure of evolutionary theory, genetics, taxonomy, and the nature of scientific explanation. Other issues may include the nature-nurture debate, creationism/intelligent design, the evolution of altruism, and the relevance of evolutionary theory to ethical questions.

PHIL 4000. Special Topics in the History of Philosophy. 3 Credits.

In-depth reading of two Kantian masterpieces, *Critique of Pure Reason* (1781; second edition 1787) and *Groundwork for the Metaphysics of Morals*. Restricted to juniors. Prerequisites: PHIL 2111, or PHIL 2112, or PHIL 3113 or PHIL 4193.

PHIL 4192. Analytic Philosophy. 3 Credits.

The dominant movements of twentieth-century Anglo-American philosophy, including logical positivism, British ordinary language philosophy, and neopragmatism, as represented by Russell, G.E. Moore, Wittgenstein, Ayer, Quine, Kripke, et al. Students must have completed one other upper-division philosophy course prior to enrollment. Recommended background: PHIL 2112 and PHIL 3121.

PHIL 4193. Twentieth-Century Continental Philosophy. 3 Credits.

An intensive, systematic introduction to the phenomenological and hermeneutic traditions in philosophy through some of their best-known representatives: Husserl, Heidegger, Gadamer, Sartre, Beauvoir, and Merleau-Ponty. Central topics of discussion include consciousness, anguish/anxiety, discourse, interpretation, the Other, death, and ambiguity. Prerequisites: PHIL 2112 or PHIL 3113.

PHIL 4193W. Twentieth-Century Continental Philosophy. 3 Credits.

An intensive, systematic introduction to the phenomenological and hermeneutic traditions in philosophy through some of their best-known representatives: Husserl, Heidegger, Gadamer, Sartre, Beauvoir, and Merleau-Ponty. Central topics of discussion include consciousness, anguish/anxiety, discourse, interpretation, the Other, death, and ambiguity. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PHIL 2112 or PHIL 3113.

PHIL 4195. Topics in Value Theory. 3 Credits.

Variable topics in ethics, political philosophy, aesthetics, and other subfields in normative philosophy. Prerequisite: one upper-division course on related subject matter or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4195W. Topics in Value Theory. 3 Credits.

Various topics in ethics, political philosophy, aesthetics, and other subfields in normative philosophy, such as contemporary philosophy of religion. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 4196. Topics in Theory of Knowledge. 3 Credits.

Variable topics in epistemology, philosophy of science and mathematics, philosophy of mind, and similar subfields. Prerequisite: one upper-division course on related subject matter or permission of the instructor.

PHIL 4198. Proseminar. 3 Credits.

Variable topics; preparation and presentation of a major research paper. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the philosophy program with permission of the major advisor.

PHIL 4198W. Proseminar in Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Preparation and presentation of a major research paper. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the philosophy program with permission of the major advisor.

PHIL 4199. Readings and Research. 1-3 Credits.

Independent study to be arranged with a faculty sponsor. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment.

PHIL 4199W. Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Independent study to be arranged with a faculty sponsor. Departmental approval is required prior to enrollment. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PHIL 6000. Topics in Advanced Analytic Philosophy. 3 Credits.

The application of the methods and insights of twentieth and twenty-first century analytic philosophy to contemporary questions and/or social issues; philosophy of language, philosophy of mind, epistemology, and value theory. Topics vary by semester. See department for details. Restricted to graduate students; undergraduate students may enroll only with the permission of the instructor.

PHIL 6201. Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Advanced readings and reports. Investigation of special problems.

PHIL 6202. Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Advanced readings and reports. Investigation of special problems.

PHIL 6211. Topics in the History of Ancient Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6212. Topics in the History of Modern Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6221. Advanced Logic. 3 Credits.

Intensive reading of a difficult text in an advanced logical system or a series of logical systems. Focus on analyzing reasoning under partial information, using the formal system to analyze fallacies of reasoning and analyzing quantum phenomena using the formal system. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: Good formal training in logic - propositional logic: natural deduction, tables and trees; first-order logic: language (translation from English), trees and natural deduction; some limitative results, eg, decidability, compactness, completeness, Lovenheim-Skolem properties, soundness, etc.

PHIL 6222. Philosophy of Mathematics. 3 Credits.

Examination of several philosophies of mathematics, with in-depth concentration on Field's "fictionalism." A fictionalist believes that all of the ontology of mathematics is favorably compared to a fictional object, so it does not literally exist. Students develop reactions to Field's philosophical position using the resources of alternative philosophical positions. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: Basic understanding of first-order logic.

PHIL 6223. Philosophy of Logic. 3 Credits.

Central concepts in the philosophy of logic, including truth, reasoning, inference, deduction, induction, judgment, assertion, warrant, proof, demonstration, meaning, semantics, syntax, paradox, mathematical models, and the relationship between a formal representation of logical reasoning and the philosophical ideal of the practice of reasoning. Recommended background: Some grounding in first-order logic is presupposed.

PHIL 6225. Queer(ing) Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Examination of how queer theory, which emerged as a field in its own right in the early 1990s, has posed significant challenges to traditional, taken-for-granted understandings of time, space, the body, race, sexuality, normality, culture, violence, and disability. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6230. Ethical Issues in Policy Arguments. 3 Credits.

Critical analysis of ethical foundations of public policy arguments, e.g., about protection of the environment or health and safety, equality of opportunity. Case studies of appeals to "welfare improvements," to norms of duty, to "the social contract," and to rights-claims. Attention to historical contexts and biases. May be taken for undergraduate credit with permission of the instructor.

PHIL 6231. Seminar: Economic Justice. 3 Credits.

Ethical and economic analysis of equity and efficiency of current U.S. income distribution patterns. Theories of justice; economic theories of distribution; assessment of redistribution policies. May be taken for undergraduate credit with permission of the instructor.

PHIL 6232. Topics in Contemporary Political Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6233. Contemporary Moral Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Investigation of contemporary debates in normative ethics and/or metaethics. Topics may include the virtue ethics revival in the twentieth century, the distinction between the right and the good, or important metaethical positions such as fictionalism, expressivism, and constitutivist accounts of moral principles. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6234. Consequentialism and Its Critics. 3 Credits.

An overview of the debate over consequentialism, culminating in discussion of recent literature. Forms of consequentialism (act, rule, motive, cooperative); direct versus indirect; classic objections and replies; partiality; friendship; agent-relative considerations; doctrine of doing and allowing; doctrine of double effect. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6236. Moral Status. 3 Credits.

Examination of the question of what sorts of beings matter morally in their own right and how much they matter. While the paradigm bearers of moral status are persons, the course considers competing ways of thinking about the possible moral status of human nonpersons, nonhuman persons, great apes, dolphins, other sentient animals, nonsentient lifeforms, the environment, future people, and advanced forms of artificial intelligence. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6237. Animal Ethics. 3 Credits.

The moral status of animals and the ethics of human use of animals. Major topics include models of moral status, animals' mental life, and specific ethical issues associated with the eating of animal products, the use of animals in research, and the keeping of animals in homes and zoos. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6238. Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications. 3 Credits.

Feminist critiques of traditional ethical reasoning; alternative feminist ethical frameworks examined and applied to contemporary social problems, such as respecting cultural differences, dependency, disability. Prerequisites: PHIL 2125 or PHIL 2131. (Same as WGSS 6238).

PHIL 6239. Virtue Ethics. 3 Credits.

Historical and/or contemporary approaches to virtue ethics and key readings in the virtue ethical tradition. Topics include empirical work on virtue in philosophy and psychology, the divide between "radical" virtue ethics and contemporary virtue ethics, "hybrid" approaches to virtue ethics (e.g., consequentialist virtue ethics), and meta-ethical issues relevant to the study of virtue. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6242. Philosophy, Law, and Social Policy. 3 Credits.

Consideration of the relationship between legal interpretation and policy goals. Theories concerning the role of the judiciary in a constitutional democracy and methods of constitutional and statutory interpretation. Representative policy topics include capital punishment, pornography, affirmative action, welfare, property rights, racial gerrymandering, gun control.

PHIL 6245. Biomedical Ethics. 3 Credits.

An in-depth introduction to the field of biomedical ethics. Following a brief review of ethical theory, the course proceeds to several central topics in biomedical ethics before ending with students' presentations of their original research. The emphasis is on normative ethical reasoning, with considerable attention to the empirical assumptions underlying particular ethical judgments and to policy dimensions of several of the central topics.

PHIL 6250. Topics in Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Topics in health policy from the perspective of philosophical ethics, including human and animal research, the enhancement of human traits, justice and health care allocation.

PHIL 6251. Advanced Introduction to Philosophy of Mind. 3 Credits.

Critical examination of classical philosophical arguments pertaining to the mind/body problem, the problem of consciousness, the problem of intentionality, the problem of freedom of the will, and the problem of personal identity. Focus on careful analysis of classical philosophical writings on these topics. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6252. Advanced Introduction to Philosophy of Cognitive Science. 3 Credits.

The emergence of cognitive phenomena in phylogeny and ontogeny, social cognition, nativist vs. empiricist approaches to cognition, models of reasoning and decision-making, representationalist vs. embodied/embedded/enactive approaches to cognition, and theories of perception, memory, and concepts. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6253. Cognitive Science and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

The cognitive sciences are providing new insights into the nature of human decision making at an accelerating pace. Cognitive psychology, cognitive neuroscience, neuroeconomics, evolutionary psychology, and developmental and comparative psychology are rewriting theories about human nature with significant implications for public policy. The course examines recent work in the cognitive sciences with the intent of drawing out its public policy implications.

PHIL 6254. Mental Representation. 3 Credits.

Thoughts are like pictures of the world in that they represent the world. But thoughts sometimes represent the world in ways that don't correspond to the way it actually is. How do thoughts come to have representational content? Why do we have thoughts? Such questions are considered through the careful reading of recent work on the subject. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6257. The Nature of Animal Minds. 3 Credits.

Do nonhuman animals have minds? If so, what are they like? How are they similar and how are they different from our minds? What might count as evidence that an animal has a mind? Consideration of some of the questions philosophers and scientists have been asking and issues these questions raise when we think about the possibility that nonhuman animals are thinking creatures. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6262. Normative Issues in Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Selected issues on foreign policy from a normative perspective; emphasis on human rights, economic globalization, global poverty, sustainable development, and the ethics of military intervention.

PHIL 6281. Environmental Philosophy and Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of philosophical frameworks for assessing policy approaches to environmental problems. Representative topics include duties to future generations, environmental justice, legal rights for natural objects, critiques of cost-benefit analysis, sustainability, risk measurement, the intrinsic value of nature.

PHIL 6290. Special Topics in Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

PHIL 6293. Contemporary Continental Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Focus on several powerful philosophical concepts introduced by late twentieth/early twenty-first-century continental scholars, and the influence these scholars have had upon one another. Critical examination of the theoretical resources the works provide in articulating some of the most urgent ethical, social, and political demands of contemporary human existence. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6294. Special Topics in Continental Philosophy. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. Restricted to graduate students.

PHIL 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**PHIL 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**

PHYSICAL THERAPY (PT)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PT 8201. Functional Anatomy. 5 Credits.

Human gross anatomy with cadaveric dissection. Clinical correlations. Normal structure and functional relationships. Common pathologies and individual and age-related differences examined.

PT 8202. Applied Physiology. 4 Credits.

Normal function of major organ systems of the human body and related rehabilitation concepts. Exercise testing, prescription, progression and expected outcomes examined. Effects of exercise in healthy individuals across the lifespan and in special populations.

PT 8203. Neuroscience in Rehabilitation I. 3 Credits.

Normal structure and function of the nervous system across the life span. Injury to neural structures and response to injury examined. Application of principles of neuroplasticity to clinical practice. Clinical correlations.

PT 8204. Movement Science I. 2 Credits.

Normal human movement, structure and function examined using biomechanics and kinesiology principles. Biomechanical function of musculoskeletal tissues explored with special emphasis on articular systems.

PT 8205. Movement Science II. 3 Credits.

Kinematics and kinetics of movement. Normal and pathological mechanics of functional movement, including deficits in musculoskeletal system, posture, and gait. Examination of complex activities such as locomotion.

PT 8206. Neuroscience in Rehabilitation II. 2 Credits.

Neurologic mechanisms of normal and impaired posture, mobility and extremity function examined. Application of motor learning and skill acquisition principles applied. Neurological examination using case studies and clinical correlates.

PT 8207. Clinical Medicine and Pharmacology. 4 Credits.

Systems approach to diseases requiring physical therapy. Pharmacological principles and impacts of certain pharmacological agents on physical therapy intervention. Drug interactions, systems review, and "red flags" requiring physician referral addressed.

PT 8208. Medical Imaging. 1 Credit.

Principles of medical imaging related to physical therapy management, including diagnosis and intervention planning.

PT 8271. Research in Practice. 3 Credits.

Critical appraisal of the literature related to the validity of research methods and interpretation of statistical results. Application of evidence to clinical practice as it relates to physical therapy examination, diagnosis, intervention, and prognosis.

PT 8272. Research Seminar. 3 Credits.

Evidence based analysis of physical therapy literature with application of principles of research design, data analysis and synthesis to evaluate outcomes within the context of patient management. Ethical considerations are addressed.

PT 8311. Foundations of Examination. 4 Credits.

Examination within the patient/client management model of physical therapy. Development of proficiency in basic systems review, selection and administration of tests and measurements, and diagnostic classifications.

PT 8312. Foundations of Interventions. 4 Credits.

Intervention within the patient/client management model of physical therapy. Development of proficiency in basic patient care skills and selection and administration of therapeutic exercise.

PT 8313. Therapeutic Modalities. 2 Credits.

Administration of physical, thermal, mechanical, and electrical interventions consistent with patient diagnosis and prognosis. Critical appraisal of the literature to apply best evidence to practice and clinical decision making.

PT 8314. Management of Cardiopulmonary Dysfunction. 4 Credits.

Physiology and pathophysiology of the cardiopulmonary system as basis for management of the patient/client with cardiopulmonary dysfunction. Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis and implementation of evidence-based interventions in all care settings. Focus on health promotion and wellness.

PT 8315. Management of Musculoskeletal Dysfunction I. 4 Credits.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for patients/clients with musculoskeletal dysfunction related to the extremities.

PT 8316. Management of Musculoskeletal Dysfunction II. 4 Credits.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for patients/clients with musculoskeletal dysfunction related to spinal dysfunction. Ergonomic principles used to address industrial health related issues.

PT 8317. Management of Integumentary Dysfunction. 1 Credit.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for patients/clients with integumentary impairments and functional limitations as well as peripheral vascular, metabolic, and immune system impairments.

PT 8318. Management of Neuromotor Dysfunction. 4 Credits.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for adults with neuromotor impairments and functional limitations.

PT 8320. Management of the Pediatric Client. 4 Credits.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions for the pediatric client. Selection and administration of outcome measures for children with neuromuscular and musculoskeletal dysfunction. Psychosocial, ethical and legal factors specific to the pediatric client.

PT 8321. Women's Health. 1 Credit.

Physical therapy for issues related to women's health within the patient/client management model.

PT 8322. Management of the Aging Adult. 2 Credits.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for the geriatric population. Typical age-related changes in function. Outcome measures for neuromotor, musculoskeletal, and cardiopulmonary dysfunction in the aging population. Comorbidities, psychosocial, ethical, and legal factors.

PT 8323. Prosthetics and Orthotics. 2 Credits.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for persons with functional limitations in need of assistive technology that enhances functional capacity of persons with functional limitations. Prescription, fabrication, and fitting of prosthetic and orthotic devices.

PT 8351. Professional Issues in Physical Therapy Health Care Management I. 4 Credits.

Professional practice expectations including legal and regulatory boundaries. Interdisciplinary health care team examined and significance of effective communication. Ethical issues related to physical therapy within the context of professional core values. Patient management models introduced along with evidence based practice.

PT 8352. Teaching in Physical Therapy Practice. 2 Credits.

Principles and strategies for effective teaching in academic and clinical environments. Patient/client, peer, and professional presentations.

PT 8355. Professional Issues in Physical Therapy Health Care Management II. 3 Credits.

Administration and practice management, including marketing, fiscal management, billing, reimbursement, and administrative procedures related to physical therapy practice. Introduction to health care policy as related to the profession of physical therapy. Policy development, macro and micro health policy and patient advocacy.

PT 8356. Health Promotion and Wellness. 1 Credit.

The role of the physical therapist in health promotion and disease prevention across the life span. Focus on screening, client education, and traditional and nontraditional strategies for the promotion of healthy lifestyles.

PT 8357. Capstone Seminar. 1 Credit.

Exploration of professional practice issues, including lifelong learning. Professional electronic portfolios presented. Assessment of educational experiences focusing on quality improvement and professional development.

PT 8361. Clinical Conference I. 1 Credit.

Case-based seminars serve as integrative units throughout the curriculum. Clinical decision-making models applied to cases covering all physical therapy diagnostic practice patterns. Best practice and evidence-based practice emphasized. Professional practice expectations and practice management issues.

PT 8362. Clinical Conference II. 1 Credit.

Case-based seminars serve as integrative units throughout the curriculum. Clinical decision-making models applied to cases covering all physical therapy diagnostic practice patterns. Best practice and evidence-based practice emphasized. Professional practice expectations and practice management issues.

PT 8363. Clinical Conference III. 1 Credit.

Case-based seminars serve as integrative units throughout the curriculum. Clinical decision-making models applied to cases covering all physical therapy diagnostic practice patterns. Best practice and evidence-based practice emphasized. Professional practice expectations and practice management issues.

PT 8364. Clinical Conference IV. 1 Credit.

Case-based seminars serve as integrative units throughout the curriculum. Clinical decision-making models applied to cases covering all physical therapy diagnostic practice patterns. Best practice and evidence-based practice emphasized. Professional practice expectations and practice management issues.

PT 8365. Clinical Conference V. 1 Credit.

Case-based seminars serve as integrative units throughout the curriculum. Clinical decision-making models applied to cases covering all physical therapy diagnostic practice patterns. Best practice and evidence-based practice emphasized. Professional practice expectations and practice management issues.

PT 8366. Clinical Conference VI. 1 Credit.

Case-based seminars serve as integrative units throughout the curriculum. Clinical decision-making models applied to cases covering all physical therapy diagnostic practice patterns. Best practice and evidence-based practice emphasized. Professional practice expectations and practice management issues.

PT 8383. Prosthetics and Orthotics. 2 Credits.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for persons with functional limitations in need of assistive technology that enhances functional capacity of persons with functional limitations. Prescription, fabrication, and fitting of prosthetic and orthotic devices.

PT 8402. Exercise Physiology. 2 Credits.

Lecture/laboratory. Effects of exercise in healthy individuals and special populations, including aged and immobilized patients and those with neuromusculoskeletal deficits.

PT 8403. Functional Anatomy. 5 Credits.

Lecture/laboratory. Human gross anatomy with cadaveric dissection. Clinical correlations. Normal structures and functional relationships. Common abnormalities and individual and age-related differences.

PT 8404. Kinesiology. 4 Credits.

Kinematics and kinetics of movement. Normal and pathological mechanics of functional movement, including deficits in musculoskeletal system, posture, and gait. Interventions and functional outcomes.

PT 8407. Medical Imaging. 1 Credit.

Principles of medical imaging related to physical therapy management, including diagnosis and intervention planning.

PT 8416. Management of Musculoskeletal Dysfunction II. 3 Credits.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for patients/clients with musculoskeletal dysfunction related to spinal dysfunction.

PT 8417. Management of Integumentary Dysfunction. 1 Credit.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for patients/clients with integumentary impairments and functional limitations as well as peripheral vascul.

PT 8420. Pediatrics. 4 Credits.

Lecture/laboratory. Development issues related to pediatric impairments and functional limitations. Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for chi.

PT 8421. Women's Health. 1 Credit.

Lecture/laboratory. Physical therapy for issues related to women's health within the patient/client management model.

PT 8422. Geriatrics. 2 Credits.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for the geriatric population. Typical age-related changes in function. Outcome measures for neuromotor, mus.

PT 8423. Prosthetics and Orthotics. 2 Credits.

Examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, and implementation of evidence-based interventions. Selection and administration of outcome measures for persons with functional limitations in need of assistive technology that enhances functional capacity (.).

PT 8454. Health Promotion and Wellness. 1 Credit.

The role of the physical therapist in health promotion and disease prevention across the life span. Focus on screening, client education, and traditional and nontraditional strategies for the promotion of healthy lifestyles.

PT 8455. Administration and Management of Physical Therapy Practice. 2 Credits.

Administration and practice management, including marketing, fiscal management, billing, reimbursement, and administrative procedures related to physical therapy practice.

PT 8456. Health Policy and Advocacy. 1 Credit.

Introduction to health care policy as related to the profession of physical therapy. Policy development, macro and micro health policy.

PT 8457. Capstone Seminar. 1 Credit.

Exploration of professional practice issues, including lifelong learning. Professional electronic portfolios presented. Assessment of educational experiences focusing on quality improvement and professional development.

PT 8462. Clinical Conference II. 1 Credit.

Case-based seminars serve as integrative units throughout the curriculum. Clinical decision-making models applied to cases covering all physical therapy diagnostic practice patterns. Best practice and evidence-based practice emphasized. Professional pract.

PT 8463. Clinical Conference III. 1 Credit.

Case-based seminars serve as integrative units throughout the curriculum. Clinical decision-making models applied to cases covering all physical therapy diagnostic practice patterns. Best practice and evidence-based practice emphasized. Professional pract.

PT 8464. Clinical Conference IV. 1 Credit.

Case-based seminars serve as integrative units throughout the curriculum. Clinical decision-making models applied to cases covering all physical therapy diagnostic practice patterns. Best practice and evidence-based practice emphasized. Professional pract.

PT 8465. Clinical Conference V. 1 Credit.

Case-based seminars serve as integrative units throughout the curriculum. Clinical decision-making models applied to cases covering all physical therapy diagnostic practice patterns. Best practice and evidence-based practice emphasized. Professional pract.

PT 8466. Clinical Conference VI. 1 Credit.

Case-based seminars serve as integrative units throughout the curriculum. Clinical decision-making models applied to cases covering all physical therapy diagnostic practice patterns. Best practice and evidence-based practice emphasized. Professional practice.

PT 8481. Interprofessional Community Practicum. 1 Credit.

Students explore the concepts of community health, health prevention/wellness, cultural competence, continuous quality improvement, and team building through active participation in a university community health service learning project.

PT 8483. Integrated Clinical Experience I. 1 Credit.

Part-time physical therapy clinical experiences in a range of clinical settings. Supervised integration and implementation of components of the patient/client management model and professional practice expectations.

PT 8484. Integrated Clinical Experience II. 1 Credit.

Part-time physical therapy clinical experiences in a range of clinical settings. Supervised integration and implementation of components of the patient/client management model and professional practice expectations in preparation for full-time clinical in.

PT 8487. Clinical Internship I. 4 Credits.

Full-time physical therapy clinical experiences in a range of clinical settings. Integration and implementation of all aspects of patient/client management, professional practice expectations, and professional management expectations. Progress from close.

PT 8488. Clinical Internship II. 6 Credits.

Full-time physical therapy clinical experiences in a range of clinical settings. Integration and implementation of all aspects of patient/client management, professional practice expectations, and professional management expectations. Progress from close.

PT 8489. Clinical Internship III. 7 Credits.

Full-time physical therapy clinical experiences in a range of clinical settings. Integration and implementation of all aspects of patient/client management, professional practice expectations, and professional management expectations. Progress from close.

PT 8490. Externship Elective. 0-8 Credits.

Interested students can apply for consideration of an externship in advanced clinical practice, teaching, research, or governmental affairs. Credit varies based on the length of stay and demands of the externship.

PT 8491. Clinical Internship I. 5 Credits.

Full-time physical therapy clinical experience in a range of clinical settings. Integration and implementation of all aspects of patient/client management, professional practice expectations, and professional management expectations. Progress from advanced beginner to entry-level performance in the management of patients with non-complex and complex problems across the life span.

PT 8492. Clinical Internship II. 8 Credits.

Full-time physical therapy clinical experience in a range of clinical settings. Integration and implementation of all aspects of patient/client management, professional practice expectations, and professional management expectations. Progress from advanced beginner to entry-level performance in the management of patients with non-complex and complex problems across the life span.

PT 8493. Clinical Internship III. 9 Credits.

Full-time physical therapy clinical experience in a range of clinical settings. Integration and implementation of all aspects of patient/client management, professional practice expectations, and professional management expectations. Progress from advanced beginner to entry-level performance in the management of patients with non-complex and complex problems across the life span.

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT (PA)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PA 6101. Clinical Assessment I. 4 Credits.

Foundations of comprehensive history taking, physical exam assessments, and the proper documentation of these components in the medical record. Integrates concepts of effective communication and basic knowledge of human anatomy and physiology.

PA 6102. Clinical Assessment II. 1 Credit.

Builds upon Clinical Assessment I. Integration of effective communication and knowledge of human anatomy, physiology, clinical medicine, and pharmacology. Introduction to techniques to assess common abnormal physical exam findings. Development critical thinking skills in the areas of differential diagnoses and development of treatment plans.

PA 6103. Clinical Assessment III. 1 Credit.

Further development of clinical decision making skills and refinement of techniques involved in history taking and physical examinations. Integration of effective communication and knowledge of human anatomy, physiology, clinical medicine, and pharmacology.

PA 6104. Integration into Clinical Concepts I. 2 Credits.

Application of knowledge gained in concurrent didactic courses to clinical problems and to clinical decision making. The course is conducted by faculty facilitators in a small-group discussion format.

PA 6105. Integration into Clinical Concepts II. 2 Credits.

Application of knowledge gained in concurrent didactic courses to clinical problems and to clinical decision making. Builds upon skills learned in Clinical Concepts I. The course is conducted by faculty facilitators in a small-group discussion format.

PA 6106. Integration into Clinical Concepts III. 2 Credits.

Application of knowledge gained in concurrent didactic courses to clinical problems and to clinical decision making. Builds upon skills learned in Clinical Concepts I and II. The course is conducted by faculty facilitators in a small-group discussion format.

PA 6109. Foundations of Medicine. 5 Credits.

The Foundations of Medicine course is designed to provide the first year physician assistant student with a baseline level of knowledge of the basic sciences (biochemistry, pathology, medical microbiology, genetics, and laboratory medicine) to the study of health and disease upon which studies in medicine further build.

PA 6110. Evidence Based Practice for PA Students. 3 Credits.

Introduction to research including methodology, statistical analyses, formulating research questions, and evaluating research designs with an emphasis on studies assessing therapeutic interventions, diagnostic testing, and prognostic indicators of health and disease as part of evidence-based clinical practice.

PA 6111. Evidence Based Practice for PA/MPH Students. 1 Credit.

Advanced application of research-, statistical-, and evidence-based medicine concepts presented in public health courses. Emphasis on studies assessing therapeutic interventions, diagnostic testing, and prognostic indicators of health and disease.

PA 6112. Clinical Medicine I. 7 Credits.

A systematic review and discussion of the epidemiology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and management of the most common diseases in humans.

PA 6113. Clinical Medicine II. 7 Credits.

This course is a systematic review and discussion of the epidemiology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, diagnosis and management of the most common diseases in humans. It builds upon the foundation of basic science knowledge and clinical assessment skills.

PA 6116. Clinical Skills I. 2 Credits.

Development of diagnostic and therapeutic skills essential to clinical practice. Fundamentals of electrocardiography and interpretation of basic EKG patterns. Effects of drugs and electrolyte imbalance on EKG patterns. Interpretation of radiologic films.

PA 6117. Clinical Skills II. 1 Credit.

Development of diagnostic and therapeutic skills essential to clinical practice. Fundamentals of electrocardiography and interpretation of basic EKG patterns. Effects of drugs and electrolyte imbalance on EKG patterns. Interpretation of radiologic films.

PA 6118. Health, Justice, and Society I. 2 Credits.

Presentation and discussion of issues including social determinants of health, cultural competency, ethical principles, epidemiology, and patient safety. A related community service component is included in PA 6119.

PA 6119. Health, Justice, and Society II. 1 Credit.

Continuation of PA 6118. Students interact with community clinicians and/or members of communities with vulnerable populations, developing communication and team practice skills through participation in team projects. Prerequisites are PA 6118 for MSHS PA students; PUBH 6007 for joint degree PA/MPH students.

PA 6120. Human Behavior. 2 Credits.

Basic knowledge of psychiatry needed to enter clinical practice. Mental status examination as a tool of clinical assessment. Approaches to understanding and working with patients with mental health conditions.

PA 6121. Clinical Specialties. 6 Credits.

Foundations of patient management in surgical, pediatric, and emergency medicine.

PA 6122. Role of PA in American Health Care. 2 Credits.

The history, development, and current status of the physician assistant profession within the context of the U.S. health system, such as practice roles, legal issues, and economic aspects of the profession.

PA 6259. Introduction to Clinical Education. 2 Credits.

Practical learning that simulates the diversity of health care disciplines and services encountered during clinical training. Through lectures, role playing, and small group activities focused on scope of practice, roles and responsibilities, ethical decision making, and clinical problem solving, physician assistant students gain knowledge and skills that facilitate the transition from the academic to clinical environment and promote high quality clinical education experiences.

PA 6261. Inpatient Medicine Clinical Practicum. 5 Credits.

This is a six-week required clinical rotation for second year PA students which focuses on the role of the physician assistant in a hospital based inpatient setting. The student is actively engaged in applying the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained during the didactic year while continuing to develop clinical reasoning through an evidence-based approach to the evaluation and management of problems commonly encountered in inpatient settings. Students also work to incorporate health promotion and disease prevention as well as advocacy for healthy lifestyles, preventive medicine practices, and patient support.

PA 6262. Primary Care Practicum. 5 Credits.

The Primary Care Practicum is a six-week, required clinical rotation for second-year PA students, which focuses on the role of the physician assistant in an ambulatory care setting (clinic or private practice). The student is actively engaged in applying the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained during the didactic year while continuing to develop clinical reasoning through an evidence-based approach to the evaluation and management of primary care problems encountered in ambulatory care settings. Students also work to incorporate health promotion and disease prevention into patient care and advocate for healthy lifestyles.

PA 6263. Surgical Inpatient Clinical Practicum. 5 Credits.

This is a six-week, required clinical rotation for second year PA students, which focuses on inpatient care of the surgical patient and the role of the physician assistant on the surgical patient management team.

PA 6264. Women's Health Clinical Practicum. 5 Credits.

This is a six-week required clinical rotation for second year PA students, which focuses on the role of the physician assistant in women's health. The student is actively engaged in applying the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained during the didactic year, along with continuing to develop clinical reasoning through an evidence-based approach to the evaluation and management of health care issues commonly encountered in women's health. Students also work to incorporate health promotion and disease prevention as well as advocacy for healthy lifestyles and preventive medicine practices and patient support.

PA 6265. Pediatrics Clinical Practicum. 5 Credits.

This is a six-week required clinical rotation for second year PA students which focuses on the role of the physician assistant in a pediatric care setting. The student is actively engaged in applying the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained during the didactic year, along with continuing to develop clinical reasoning through an evidence-based approach to the evaluation and management of common medical problems and issues encountered in the pediatric medicine. Students also work to incorporate health promotion and disease prevention as well as advocacy for healthy lifestyles and preventive medicine practices and patient support.

PA 6266. Emergency Medicine Clinical Practicum. 5 Credits.

This is a six-week required clinical practicum for second year PA students, which focuses on the role of the physician assistant in the emergency department setting. The student is actively engaged in applying the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained during the didactic year while continuing to develop clinical reasoning through an evidence-based approach to the evaluation and management of common problems encountered in emergency medicine.

PA 6267. Behavioral Medicine Clinical Practicum. 5 Credits.

This is a six-week required clinical rotation for second year PA students, which focuses on the role of the physician assistant in psychiatric and/or behavioral medicine. The student is actively engaged in applying the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained and continue to develop clinical reasoning through an evidence-based approach to the evaluation and management of common problems in patients with psychiatric, emotional and behavioral disturbances. Students also work to adapt the standard medical history, physical examination, diagnostic and treatment plans to the psychiatric patient.

PA 6268. Elective Clinical Practicum I. 5 Credits.

This is a six-week required clinical rotation in a medical or surgical specialty of the student's choosing and offers the student an opportunity to explore a specialty practice in greater detail.

PA 6299. Independent Study. 1-12 Credits.

Faculty approved didactic or clinical coursework primarily used for remediation purposes.

PA 6300. Introduction to Professional Practice. 2 Credits.

Examination of contemporary issues in physician assistant practice as the student transitions to a professional role. By emphasizing continuous professional development; career trajectories; professional practice issues such as ethics, regulatory issues, credentialing, privileging, and malpractice; and maintenance of certification, the students is prepared to manage their emerging professional role and responsibilities.

PHYSICS (PHYS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PHYS 1000. Dean's Seminar. 4 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester. See department for more details. Restricted to first-year students. Recommended background: Prior completion of courses in basic algebra and calculus and high school physics.

PHYS 1003. Physics for Future Presidents. 0-4 Credits.

A serious but accessible presentation of topics important for leaders to know—energy, global climate, high-tech devices, space travel, nuclear weapons, etc. Students possessing any level of scientific background are equipped with the concepts and analytical tools needed to make informed decisions and to argue their view persuasively. Laboratory fee.

PHYS 1003W. Physics for Future Presidents. 0-4 Credits.

PHYS 1005. How Things Work. 4 Credits.

Primarily for non-science majors. Physical principles are introduced through a study of everyday objects to see what makes them tick. This unconventional approach is primarily conceptual in nature and intended for students seeking a connection between science and the world in which they live. Prerequisite: high school algebra and trigonometry. Laboratory fee.

PHYS 1007. Music and Physics. 4 Credits.

Primarily for non-science majors. A comparative study of music and physics, showing parallels in the history of the two fields and emphasizing those topics in physics related to the theory of music and the production of sound by musical instruments, particularly classical mechanics and wave motion. Prerequisite: high school algebra and geometry. Laboratory fee.

PHYS 1007W. Music and Physics. 4 Credits.

Primarily for non-science majors. A comparative study of music and physics, showing parallels in the history of the two fields and emphasizing those topics in physics related to the theory of music and the production of sound by musical instruments, particularly classical mechanics and wave motion. Laboratory fee. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: high school algebra and geometry.

PHYS 1008. Origin and Evolution of Ideas in Physics. 4 Credits.

Primarily for non-science majors. The evolution of ideas and their historical continuity in the search for basic physical theories. By presenting the world-views of great physicists of the past, the division of physics into many sub-disciplines is avoided and a humanistic approach is achieved. Prerequisite: high school algebra. Laboratory fee.

PHYS 1008W. Origin and Evolution of Ideas in Physics. 4 Credits.

Primarily for non-science majors. The evolution of ideas and their historical continuity in the search for basic physical theories. By presenting the world-views of great physicists of the past, the division of physics into many sub-disciplines is avoided and a humanistic approach is achieved. Laboratory fee. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: high school algebra.

PHYS 1011. General Physics I. 4 Credits.

Classical physics; mechanics, including Newton's laws of motion, force, gravitation, equilibrium, work and energy, momentum, and rotational motion; periodic motion, waves, and sound; heat and thermodynamics. Laboratory fee.

PHYS 1012. General Physics II. 4 Credits.

Classical and modern physics; electrostatics, electromagnetism, direct and alternating current circuits, and electromagnetic radiation; geometrical and physical optics; special relativity; quantum theory; atomic physics; nuclear physics; particle physics; astrophysics and cosmology. Prerequisites: PHYS 1011 or PHYS 1021 or PHYS 1025.

PHYS 1021. University Physics I. 4 Credits.

Classical mechanics and thermodynamics using calculus. Newtonian mechanics: force, momentum, work and energy, mechanical equilibrium, linear, and rotational motion. Gravitation and fields; atoms, physical properties of matter; energy transfer and waves, sound. Credit cannot be earned for both PHYS 1021 and PHYS 1025. Prerequisites: MATH 1220 or MATH 1221 or MATH 1231.

PHYS 1022. University Physics II. 4 Credits.

Periodic motion, waves, and classical electromagnetism using calculus; waves and sound. Electrostatics, Gauss's law, capacitance; electric resistance, electric current; magnetism. Electrodynamics and electromagnetic induction; Maxwell's theory and electromagnetic radiation. Geometric and physical optics. Credit cannot be earned for both PHYS 1022 and PHYS 1026. Prerequisites: PHYS 1021 or PHYS 1025; and MATH 1232.

PHYS 1025. University Physics I with Biological Applications. 4 Credits.

Classical mechanics and thermodynamics using calculus; Newtonian mechanics (force, momentum, work and energy, mechanical equilibrium, linear and rotational motion, fluids). Energy transfer, statistical models, and entropy. Credit cannot be earned for both PHYS 1025 and PHYS 1021. Prerequisites: MATH 1220 or MATH 1221 or MATH 1231.

PHYS 1026. University Physics II with Biological Applications. 4 Credits.

Periodic motion waves, and classical electromagnetism using calculus; waves and sound. Electrostatics, Gauss's law, capacitance; electric resistance, electric current; magnetism; electrostatics in ionic solutions and cells, circuit models for nerves and ion channels; geometric and physical optics; physics principles and problem solving taught with examples and problems from the life sciences. Credit cannot be earned for both PHYS 1026 and PHYS 1022. Prerequisites: MATH 1232; and PHYS 1021 or PHYS 1025.

PHYS 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Sophomore colloquia are small, seminar-type classes that deeply engage CCAS second-year students in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects. May be repeated provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to CCAS sophomores.

PHYS 2023. Modern Physics. 3 Credits.

Modern physics using calculus; relativity; wave-particle duality, quantum mechanics; the hydrogen atom, Pauli principle; quantum statistics and radiation; quantum theory of the condensed state, superconductivity; nuclear physics; applications to astrophysics and nucleosynthesis; general relativity; the big bang theory. Prerequisites: PHYS 1022 or PHYS 1026; MATH 2233.

PHYS 2151. Intermediate Laboratory I: Techniques and Methods. 3 Credits.

Experiments in electromagnetism, classical and quantum mechanics, atomic and nuclear physics with emphasis on experimental methods. Laboratory fee.

PHYS 2151W. Intermediate Laboratory I: Techniques and Methods. 3 Credits.

Experiments in electromagnetism, classical and quantum mechanics, atomic and nuclear physics with emphasis on experimental methods. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PHYS 2023.

PHYS 2152. Intermediate Laboratory II: Instrumentation. 3 Credits.

Elementary electric and electronic analog and digital circuits. Topics include passive and active components in DC and AC circuits and operational amplifiers, with emphasis on measurement techniques. Laboratory fee.

PHYS 2183. Computational Modern Physics. 3 Credits.

PHYS 3127. Biophysics: Macroscopic Physics in the Life Sciences. 3 Credits.

Physical principles applied to biological systems and medicine; blood flow, ultrasonics, spectroscopy, radiation biology, bioenergetics, ordering theory, and neural networks. Prerequisites: MATH 2233; and PHYS 1022 or PHYS 1026.

PHYS 3128. Biophysics: Microscopic Physics in the Life Sciences. 3 Credits.

Physical principles applied to biological systems on the nanometer scale; intermolecular forces, statistical principles applied to biological microstates, determining protein and nucleic acid structures, operation of protein motors and transport systems, and nanotechnology and instrumentation. Prerequisites: PHYS 1022 or PHYS 1026; MATH 2233.

PHYS 3161. Mechanics. 3 Credits.

Mechanics of mass points and rigid bodies. Newton's laws, conservation laws, Euler's equations, inertia tensor, small vibrations, and elements of Lagrange's and Hamilton's equations. Prerequisites: MATH 3342 and PHYS 2023.

PHYS 3163. Physical and Quantum Optics. 3 Credits.

Wave motion, electromagnetic aspects of light, dispersion of light in media, geometrical optics, polarization and optical properties of crystals, interference, diffraction, lasers, holography; mathematical tools, including Fourier methods, developed as needed; the quantum description of light complements the classical description. Prerequisites: MATH 2233 and PHYS 2023.

PHYS 3164. Thermal and Statistical Physics. 3 Credits.

Principles and application of thermodynamics to reversible and irreversible processes, with derivation from statistical postulates applied to the microscopic behavior of large systems at or near equilibrium; equilibrium thermodynamics, statistical mechanics, and kinetic theory of gases. Prerequisites: MATH 3342 and PHYS 2023.

PHYS 3165. Electromagnetic Theory I. 3 Credits.

Electrostatics and magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, scalar and vector potentials, electromagnetic induction. Maxwell's equations. Methods of vector and tensor calculus are developed as needed, as are the method of images, Fourier series, and some computational methods. Prerequisites: MATH 3342 and PHYS 2023.

PHYS 3166. Electromagnetic Theory II. 3 Credits.

Conservation laws, electromagnetic waves, radiation, relativistic formulation of electrodynamics and potential fields. Prerequisites: PHYS 2023, PHYS 3165, MATH 2184, MATH 3342 and MATH 3343; or permission of the instructor.

PHYS 3167. Principles of Quantum Physics. 3 Credits.

Conceptual framework and mathematical formalism of quantum mechanics; wave-particle duality, wave functions, and eigenvalues; Schrödinger equation and one-dimensional potential problems; angular momentum, central potentials, and the hydrogen atom; identical particles and spin; scattering theory; perturbation theory. Prerequisites: MATH 3342 and PHYS 2023.

PHYS 3181. Computational Physics. 3 Credits.

Numerical methods with physics, math, and engineering applications; numerical integration, ODE, PDE, Monte-Carlo methods, linear algebra, and other relevant numerical techniques. In addition to the course prerequisites, students must be familiar with a programming language. Prerequisites: MATH 3342 and PHYS 3161.

PHYS 4170. Solid-State Physics. 3 Credits.

Structure of solids, lattices and lattice defects, deformation, vibrational and electronic contribution to specific heats, binding energies, electronic states in metals and semiconductors, magnetic properties of solids, superconductivity. Prerequisites: MATH 2233 and PHYS 2023.

PHYS 4175. Nuclear Physics. 3 Credits.

Application of quantum physics to the description of nuclei and their interactions; properties of nuclei, nuclear models, nuclear forces, and nuclear reactions are considered. Includes the deuteron, n-p scattering, the optical model, the shell model, the liquid-drop model, beta decay, fission, and fusion. Prerequisites: MATH 2233 and PHYS 2023.

PHYS 4190. Special Topics. 1-4 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

PHYS 4192. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Independent readings or directed study under the supervision of a faculty member. Credit varies, depending upon the nature of the work. May be repeated once for credit.

PHYS 4195. Physics Capstone. 3 Credits.

Students work in a mentored learning environment to design and conduct research in physics in an ethical manner, explore and prepare for various careers in physics, and disseminate research findings to different audiences. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to physics majors with junior standing.

PHYS 4195W. Physics Capstone. 3 Credits.

Students work in a mentored learning environment to design and conduct research in physics in an ethical manner, explore and prepare for various careers in physics, and disseminate research findings to different audiences. May be repeated for credit. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to physics majors with junior standing.

PHYS 4196. Undergraduate Research in Biophysics. 3 Credits.

Research on problems in biophysics approved by the faculty. May be repeated once for credit.

PHYS 4197. Undergraduate Research in Nuclear Physics. 3 Credits.

Research on problems in nuclear physics approved by the faculty. May be repeated once for credit.

PHYS 4200. Physics Symposium. 1 Credit.

Culmination of physics undergraduate studies. Communication of physics research orally and in writing with peer review of presentations and reports. Restricted to physics majors with senior standing.

PHYS 5701. Selected Topics. 0-4 Credits.**PHYS 6110. Mathematical Methods of Theoretical Physics. 4 Credits.**

Calculus of variations. Group theory. Tensor calculus. Review of techniques of linear algebra. Hilbert spaces and operator theory. Special functions and expansion in complete orthogonal sets of functions. Solutions of partial differential equations, Green's functions method and boundary-value problems. Integral equations. Complex analysis and theory of analytic functions. Permission of the department graduate advisor required prior to enrollment. Corequisite: PHYS 6130.

PHYS 6120. Advanced Mechanics. 4 Credits.

Analytic methods of mechanics as a basis for modern theory. Variational principles. Lagrange's equations. Hamiltonian formulation. Canonical transformations. Classical perturbation theory. Nonlinear systems. Special relativity. Permission of the department graduate advisor required prior to enrollment. Corequisite: PHYS 6130.

PHYS 6130. Computational Physics I. 1 Credit.

Taken in conjunction with PHYS 6110 and PHYS 6120.

PHYS 6210. Electrodynamics and Classical Field Theory. 4 Credits.

Principles of electro- and magneto-statics. Classical field theory. Maxwell's equations, least-action and symmetry principles. Time-varying fields and plane-wave propagation. Radiating systems and scattering of radiation, including multipole fields. Dynamics of relativistic particles and radiation from moving charges. Electrodynamics in media: relation between microscopic parameters and macroscopic observables. Permission of the department graduate advisor required prior to enrollment. Corequisite: PHYS 6230.

PHYS 6220. Quantum Mechanics I. 4 Credits.

General aspects of quantum mechanics with emphasis upon the developmental principles involved. Operators, representations, transformation theory. Schrodinger and Heisenberg pictures, angular momentum, perturbation and scattering theory. Introduction to relativistic quantum field theory, first-order electromagnetic processes. Many-body theory. Prerequisite: Consent of a departmental graduate advisor. Corequisite to PHYS 6220: PHYS 6230; to PHYS 6320: PHYS 6330.

PHYS 6230. Computational Physics II. 1 Credit.

PHYS 6310. Statistical Mechanics. 4 Credits.

Classical and quantum statistics. Gibbs paradox, microscopic origins of entropy and other thermodynamic variables, fluctuations, ensemble theory, partition functions, distribution functions, density matrices. Applications include the harmonic oscillator, magnetic systems, ideal Fermi-Dirac and Bose-Einstein systems, blackbody radiation, phonons. Renormalization group, phase transitions and critical phenomena. Permission of the department graduate advisor required prior to enrollment. Corequisite: PHYS 6330.

PHYS 6320. Quantum Mechanics II. 4 Credits.

PHYS 6330. Computational Physics III. 1 Credit.

PHYS 6510. Communications in Physics. 0-3 Credits.

Student presentations on advanced topics in physics. Permission of the department graduate advisor required prior to enrollment.

PHYS 6590. Seminar. 0-1 Credits.

Lectures on current topics in physics. Permission of the department graduate advisor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit.

PHYS 6599. Advanced Study. 3 Credits.

For students who have completed three semesters of course work in the core graduate physics curriculum. Problem sets aimed at development of a deeper and more advanced understanding of physics.

PHYS 6610. Nuclear and Particle Physics I. 3 Credits.

Theory and experiment of the standard model of elementary particle physics of strong and electro-weak interactions. Emergence of nuclear interactions and pion physics. Effective field theory, non-perturbative methods, lattice simulations, nuclear models, nuclear reactions. Path integral, gauge fields, S-matrix theory, dispersion relations, renormalization program. Prerequisite: PHYS 6320 and permission of the graduate advisor.

PHYS 6620. Biophysics I. 3 Credits.

Topics include molecular biophysics, modern simulation methodologies and experimental methodologies for probing biological systems.

PHYS 6630. Astrophysics I. 3 Credits.

Astrophysical examination of stellar evolution, including properties of stellar matter, equations of state, nucleosynthesis, red giants, supernovae, white dwarfs, close binary stellar systems, gamma-ray bursts. Overview of observational techniques, including photometry; IR, UV, X-ray observation, gamma-ray frequencies; astrophysical data analysis; evidence for stellar and cosmological models. Permission of the department graduate advisor required prior to enrollment.

PHYS 6710. Nuclear and Particle Physics II. 3 Credits.

Theory and experiment of the standard model of elementary particle physics of strong and electro-weak interactions. Emergence of nuclear interactions and pion physics. Effective field theory, non-perturbative methods, lattice simulations, nuclear models, nuclear reactions. Path integral, gauge fields, S-matrix theory, dispersion relations, renormalization program. (Academic year) Prerequisite: PHYS 6320.

PHYS 6720. Biophysics II. 3 Credits.

Topics include theoretical and computational methods for genes, proteins, and bionetworks; models of biological complexity; applications of non-equilibrium statistical mechanics and combinatorial optimization. This course may be taken repeatedly for credit to a maximum of 15 credits. Prerequisite: PHYS 6310.

PHYS 6730. Astrophysics II. 3 Credits.

PHYS 6810. Hot Topics in Big Data Analytics. 3 Credits.

This course will enhance students' big-data analysis and statistical skills, and is aimed at upper-level undergraduate and graduate students from the physical, biological and social sciences. In addition to overviews of standard tools using R, it will expose students to current thinking about real data, analysis and modeling in our 'non-normal' world where distributions are fat-tailed rather than approximately normal, and where processes are bursty rather than approximately Poisson. Its cross-disciplinary approach will also help address the likely challenge facing next-generation researchers and employees, to 'understand' real-world data not only through statistical tests, but also by building generative simulations (e.g. in C) that reproduce the statistical stylized facts of real-world data sets. Other topics to be discussed include networks, machine-learning, as well as web-scraping of data – e.g. from social media sources. Prerequisites: MATH 2184, MATH 2233, PHYS 1021 and PHYS 1022.

PHYS 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

PHYS 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

PHYS 8110. Selected Topics in Theoretical Nuclear Physics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated once for credit with permission of the graduate advisor. Prerequisites: Permission of the department graduate advisor.

PHYS 8120. Selected Topics in Experimental Nuclear Physics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated once for credit with permission of the graduate advisor. Prerequisites: Permission of the department graduate advisor.

PHYS 8130. Selected Topics in Theoretical Biophysics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated once for credit with permission of the graduate advisor. Prerequisites: Permission of the department graduate advisor.

PHYS 8140. Selected Topics in Experimental Biophysics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated once for credit with permission of the graduate advisor. Prerequisites: Permission of the department graduate advisor.

PHYS 8150. Selected Topics in Astrophysics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated once for credit with permission of the graduate advisor. Prerequisites: Permission of the department graduate advisor.

PHYS 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-4 Credits.

May be repeated once for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

PHYS 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

PHYSIOLOGY (PHYL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PHYL 2111. Physiology for Health Sciences Students. 4 Credits.

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PHYL 6201. Physiology. 6 Credits.

Required for medical students, open to graduate students.

Cellular, organ system, and applied human physiology.

Prerequisite for graduate students: Anat 201 or Phyl 191, or equivalent; Bioc 221 or Phyl 205, or consent of department chair. Concurrent regis.

PHYL 6205. Regulatory Cell Biology. 2 Credits.

PHYL 6211. Physiology for Health Sciences Students. 3 Credits.

Functional processes, including cellular, muscular, cardiovascular, renal, pulmonary, gastrointestinal, endocrine, and nervous systems.

PHYL 6253. Physiology: Fluid Balance and Hydrogen Ion Regulation. 2 Credits.

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PHYL 6269. Topics in Neuro- and Psychophysiology. 2 Credits.

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PHYL 6282. Experimental Physiology. 1-12 Credits.

PHYL 6290. Extramural Physiology Elective. 1-12 Credits.

PHYL 6291. Extramural Physiology Elective. 1-12 Credits.

PHYL 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.

By special arrangement with individual staff members.

Approximately four hours per week in the laboratory for each credit. May be repeated for credit.

PHYL 6298. Comprehensive Physiology. 5 Credits.

PHYL 6502. Biomed Sci/Clin Corr in Disease. 1-12 Credits.

PHYL 8800. Summer Remedial: Physiology. 8 Credits.

POLITICAL MANAGEMENT (PMGT)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PMGT 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

PMGT 4101. Electoral and Legislative Processes. 3,4 Credits.

PMGT 4107. Practicum in Political Management. 3,4 Credits.

PMGT 4187. Professional Internship. 3-4 Credits.

PMGT 4192. Tutorial in American Electoral and Political Movements. 3-4 Credits.

PMGT 6401. Fundamentals of Political Management. 3 Credits.

Main concepts, arenas, developments, roles, and practices in the field of political management. Assess rhetorical situations, write strategy memos, create and critique campaign messages, and engage citizens, professional colleagues and decision-makers. Taken in first semester of program. (Professors M. Cornfield and TBD.).

PMGT 6402. Applied Political Communications. 3 Credits.

Models and methods by which professionals plan, produce, and adjust strategic communication messages in democratic politics. Use a variety of communication forms and media, such as, fact sheets, blog posts, video releases, and public addresses, under typical constraints of time, money, information, reputation, talent, audience attentiveness, and institutional procedure. Students to enroll by their sixth course in the program. Core requirement. Must be completed before a student reaches 18 credits.

PMGT 6403. Political Data and Analytics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the uses of quantitative data and statistics in politics. Learn to evaluate research designs, statistical associations, causal reasoning, methods for hypothesis testing, multivariate regression analyses, and data analytics. Consume and critique data and statistics for strategic purposes. Students to enroll by their sixth course in the program. Core requirement. Must be completed before a student reaches 18 credits.

PMGT 6404. Principled Political Leadership. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of ethically grounded political leadership. Consideration of the recurrent dilemmas, philosophical principles, management techniques, codes of conduct, and professional norms in the political management field. Application through self-assessment exercises, case study analysis, and individual and group simulations. Students to enroll by their sixth course in the program. Core requirement. Must be completed before a student reaches 18 credits.

PMGT 6410. Grassroots Engagement. 3 Credits.

Strategies and techniques to build advocacy support among and across general civic populations. Identification of potential supporters through database targeting and individual outreach. Motivation and training of interested supporters for grassroots action in campaigns, at public forums, and before decision-makers. Coalition and protest options; analytics of ongoing efforts. (Professors E. Grefe, S. Gagen).

PMGT 6412. Issues Management. 3 Credits.

Track, influence, and alter politically significant issue-related discourses and policy developments. Legislative, executive, and judicial venues and processes for policymaking; state referendum, initiative, and recall ballot opportunities; organizational structures, including digital procedures, for issue management. (Professors M. Edwards, E. Grefe).

PMGT 6414. Lobbying. 3 Credits.

Survey of and training for lobbying in the U.S. federal system. Students design a detailed lobbying plan for implementation and practice a variety of influence techniques, including those associated with digital media and communications technologies. Legal compliance, organizational and public accountability, professional standards and practices. (Professor J. Hobson).

PMGT 6416. International Lobbying. 3 Credits.

Survey of international lobbying practices, analysis of strategic models and best practices in a variety of different countries and political systems (e.g., EU, China, Brazil, and Turkey). Trends and innovations in lobbying techniques and communications technologies. Investigation and application of appropriate research to improve practice. (Professor TBD by AGE program) (Same as PSAD 6240).

PMGT 6418. Budget Politics. 3 Credits.

Politics of the budget process, including formal and informal mechanisms of appropriating U.S. federal funds. Lobbying strategies and tactics employed by private and public organizations seeking to influence budgetary agenda-setting in the White House; decision-making in Congress; and funding negotiations within and between executive agencies. (Professor M. Edwards).

PMGT 6420. Corporate Public Affairs. 3 Credits.

Exploration of major functional areas in corporate public affairs with a focus on the political and policy dynamics operating in the United States and other democracies. Development and deployment of appropriate strategies, research, and tactics for corporations managing the complexities related to a global economy and shifting political alliances.

PMGT 6422. State and Intergovernmental Politics. 3 Credits.

Examination of the electoral pressures on state and local legislators. Methods and techniques for advocacy in various state capitals. The governing responsibilities of constitutionally-delegated to states and the ever-changing historical relationship between states and the federal government. (Professors C. Shank).

PMGT 6424. Comparative Political Management Environments. 3 Credits.

The operating rules, customs, and processes by which laws are enacted and regulations written in countries around the world; governance systems and the realm of influencers; systems within which legislators, administrators, bureaucracies, and stakeholder's work. Restricted to graduate students.

PMGT 6428. Cultural Aspects of Global Engagement. 3 Credits.

Understanding multicultural communities and diverse institutions, customs, and practices; effective and ethical public engagement on behalf of global organizations; communicating issues and commitments to diverse audiences and the general market; engagement strategies and techniques. Restricted to graduate Students.

PMGT 6430. Campaign Strategy. 3 Credits.

Orientation to the basic systems and technologies that must be created and managed to produce electoral victory. The campaign plan and campaign budget as the foundation for management of campaigns. Focus on development of a campaign plan. (Professor M. Meissner).

PMGT 6432. Managing Campaigns. 3 Credits.

Understanding the role of a campaign manager in staffing and running a campaign, while executing the campaign plan. Candidate handling, fundraising, website and technology, geographic and demographic targeting, field organization, canvassing, get-out-the-vote, press operations, budget control, and liaison with the party and interest groups. (Professors TBD) Prerequisites: PMGT 6430.

PMGT 6434. Running for Office. 3 Credits.

Electoral politics from the perspective of the candidate, strategic and personal factors involved in the decision to run and the consequences of victory or defeat. (Professor R. Fauchaux).

PMGT 6436. National Campaign Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Examination of the historical and systematic patterns in national elections. Differences between presidential and midterm elections; House and Senate contests; party nomination races and general elections; primaries and caucuses; Democratic and Republican party delegate selection rules; causes for "wave" elections; effect of the economy on election outcomes; and standard vice presidential selection models. The political and partisan structural conditions that exist before any of the candidates or the campaigns get involved.

PMGT 6438. State and Local Campaigns. 3 Credits.

Application of campaign strategy and management principles to electoral races at the state and local levels. Staffing, budgeting, and strategic challenges for what are typically lower-visibility contests that involve state and local candidates. Coordinated campaigns and the impact of the national party's reputation on these down-ballot races. (Professor TBD).

PMGT 6440. Targeting and Voter Contact. 3 Credits.

How to find voters for electoral and advocacy campaigns and tailor communications to them. Database analytics, list management, questionnaire design, target weighting, predictive modeling. Review of randomized and natural experiments in light of theoretic principles and findings from public opinion research. Skill development in use of spreadsheets and basic statistical packages. Lab fee. (Professors B. Russell, A. Strauss) Prerequisites: PMGT 6403.

PMGT 6442. Campaigns Around the World. 3 Credits.

Comparative examination of national-level campaigns in democratic countries outside of the United States. Strategies, techniques, and practices used in multi-party and/or parliamentary systems. Professional conduct, consulting rules and norms.

PMGT 6450. Rules, Laws, and Strategy. 3 Credits.

U.S. federal and state laws and regulations governing recognition of political parties and political organizations, campaign finance, political broadcasting and cablecasting, lobbying registration. Ballot access and voter registration. Ethical and strategic considerations (opportunities and constraints; benefits and drawbacks) related to rule construction. (Professor M. Braden).

PMGT 6452. Digital Strategy. 3 Credits.

Development of an integrated digital strategy for use in advocacy and electoral campaigns. Introduction to the theoretical concepts, distinctive technologies, applied skills, and managerial challenges associated with digital campaigning. Search engine optimization, GPS, online payment systems, customizing back- and front-end systems to meet strategic goals and budget parameters, working with IT vendors and distance volunteers, legal and cultural considerations in US and other regimes, site rollout and scaling, security and privacy. (Professor TBD).

PMGT 6454. Fundraising and Budgeting. 3 Credits.

Raising and spending money in political campaigns, referenda contests, issue advocacy, and lobbying efforts. Budgeting process, standard controls to check expenditures, accounting procedures, and general strategies for use in effective fundraising. (Professor N. Bocskor).

PMGT 6456. Speechcraft. 3 Credits.

Analysis and techniques used in speechwriting and presentations for public officials and candidates. Managing the political optics and understanding a speech's visual context and non-verbal communication capabilities (Rose Garden, Oval Office, campaign stump speech, ceremonial occasion, congressional testimony). Modulating speaker style, tone, and pacing, and staging the speech for effect. (Professors D. McGroarty, R. Lehrman).

PMGT 6458. Crisis Management. 3 Credits.

Management of crisis situations and defining moments in electoral, legislative, and public policy campaigns. Exploration of the causes and consequences of political scandals. Professional responsibilities and ethical considerations of crisis management and rapid response decisions. (Professor M. Edwards).

PMGT 6460. Audience Research. 3 Credits.

Processes by which citizens acquire political information and make decisions in politics. Survey research uses in electoral campaigns and issue advocacy. Designing and drawing samples, constructing and pretesting questionnaires, modes of interviewing, financial implications, practical problems in selecting and monitoring polling organizations, and interpretation of data. Focus groups and small-sample interviews; relationship between qualitative and quantitative research; reliability and validity. (Professors R. Johnson, D. Cantor, B. Tringali, M. Ward) Prerequisites: PMGT 6403.

PMGT 6462. Opposition Research. 3 Credits.

Practices and techniques associated with investigative opposition research. Public document and website searches, candidate tracking, and methods for information dissemination. Changes in practice as a result of technological innovations and a changing media environment. Professional responsibilities and ethics expected from opposition researchers.

PMGT 6464. Influencing the Media. 3 Credits.

Organization, practices, and norms of the major media; media coverage of public officials, political campaigns, legislative battles, interest groups, and issues of public policy. Formulation of strategies for getting favorable news coverage for the issue or candidate and for ending a media crisis. (Professor L. Ellenbogen).

PMGT 6466. Political Advertising. 3 Credits.

Strategies and techniques for using the various media (print, radio, television, cable, Internet) in political and advocacy campaigns, with emphasis on the use of television. Impact and uses of paid advertising; development of campaign messages; production, timing, and placement of television advertising; explanation of media markets. Students design print ads and brochures and produce a 30-second television spot. (Professor P. Fenn).

PMGT 6468. Digital Advertising and Action. 3 Credits.

Strategies and techniques for developing and leveraging digital advertising for mobilization. Manage an effective online ad campaign from initial concept to creation and from targeting to measuring the results. Prepare, design, and launch a variety of online ad types, including search, social, display, and video. Analyze success or failure based on analytics and benchmarking. Prerequisite: PMGT 6452.

PMGT 6470. Digital Content Creation. 3 Credits.

Developing and creating effective digital content that promotes campaign narratives and furthers strategic messages. Construct portfolios of original and aggregated digital media content. Skill development in infographics, video, GPS, photo collage, page and site architecture, and texts from 140 characters to blog posts and file attachments. Versioning for different communities, functionalities, and channels including mobile applications. Prerequisite: PMGT 6452.

PMGT 6472. Maximizing Social Media. 3 Credits.

Creating and integrating owned digital platforms and social media assets for political persuasion and action. Cultivation of online political communities, moderating and curating outside-generated content, integration and alignment with campaign message; event, reputation and crisis management. Review of constraints and potentials intrinsic to specific social media sites (e.g. Facebook, Google, LinkedIn, Twitter). Prerequisite: PMGT 6452.

PMGT 6474. Stereotypes and Political Strategy. 3 Credits.

Accounting for psychological constructs, social stereotypes, media framing, and the impression formation process in developing a political strategy. Review of empirical research; investigation of effective techniques or postures for overcoming biases; self-assessment of perceptual assumptions.

PMGT 6476. Political Consulting. 3 Credits.

Management principles, technical procedures, and legal requirements for starting and running a political consulting business. Effective practices for gaining a positive reputation, sustaining profitability across the variable political environment, and engaging on the international front. Start-up funding, mergers and acquisitions, exit strategies. (Professors G. Nordlinger, L. Purpuro, M. Meissner).

PMGT 6478. Strategic Government Consulting. 3 Credits.

How government agencies are organized and funded, how they support national strategies set by the president and Congress, and how expert consultants work with government leaders to operate and organize agencies to adapt to changing requirements and administrations.

PMGT 6480. Washington Residency. 3 Credits.

Capstone experience equivalent to PMGT 6495 for students in the online political management program. Exposure to and interaction with political consultants, advocacy specialists, elected officials, and applied researchers in Washington, DC. Integration of program curriculum toward an understanding of the federal political ecosystem and development of a robust political network. Restricted to PMGT online students in their last or penultimate term, or students with permission of the instructor.

PMGT 6482. Applied Research Project. 3 Credits.

A research option for students in the online Political Management program. Development of a campaign-relevant research report and related communications on behalf of a mock political client. The report describes the status quo of a political situation, analyze the factors and actors sustaining that status quo, identify what and who is potentially moveable in the direction the client seeks to go, and outline practical first steps a campaign can take in that direction. Restricted to PMGT online students in their last or penultimate term in the program.

PMGT 6490. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topic to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.

PMGT 6495. Political Power and Practice. 3 Credits.

Capstone seminar that develops and integrates knowledge of political strategies, tactics, and situational considerations, and applies that knowledge to advanced political problems. Topics include: gaining and wielding power, the complexity associated with making democracy work, conflict resolution, negotiation and bargaining skills, grappling with the consequences of winning and losing. Students to enroll during their last or penultimate term. (Professor L. Brown).

PMGT 6496. Independent Study. 0-3 Credits.

Independent research with a Political Management faculty member. Registration must be approved in advance by the supervising faculty member and the director of the political management program.

PMGT 6497. Graduate Internship. 0 Credits.

Experience at an organization focused on applied politics. Restricted to students in the MPS in political management program.

PMGT 6498. Thesis I. 3 Credits.

Master's degree candidates must apply to the program committee for thesis approval and have completed 24 credits with a 3.3 GPA.

PMGT 6499. Thesis II. 3 Credits.

Master's degree candidates must apply to the program committee for thesis approval and have completed 24 credits with a 3.3 GPA. Prerequisite: PMGT 6498.

PMGT 6501. Politics and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of political processes that influence policy formulation, policy implementation, and the uses of policy analysis. Topics include political and policy decision making, actors, and process.

PMGT 6502. ConfrontManag&AllianceBldg. 3 Credits.**PMGT 6503. Communication Strategy. 3 Credits.**

Formulation of political communications strategies. Elements necessary to create, introduce, and maintain an effective political profile in issue advocacy campaigns, candidate elections, and legislative advocacy campaigns. Application of principles of research, advertising, and marketing to the political landscape.

PMGT 6504. Political Management and Strategic Governance. 3 Credits.**PMGT 6505. Politica de bases. 3 Credits.**

Use of microtargeting and database-layering technology to identify potential advocates. Motivational techniques to mobilize volunteers for political campaigns, lobbying efforts, and community advocacy. Techniques used by grassroots organizers to help corporations, unions, civic and nonprofit organizations, and special interest groups achieve strategic goals.

PMGT 6506. Practicum. 3 Credits.**PMGT 6507. Democracia y elecciones en LA. 3 Credits.**

This course focuses on the recent history of Latin America, underscoring the struggle to establish and consolidate democracy and the preeminence of elections as the legitimate process to select and replace authorities at the national, regional and local levels. The course provides the student with concepts to understand the different types of democratic settings that exist in the region, that is the coexistence of fairly established and solid democracies, with low intensity democracies, and semi-authoritarian regimes, all of which utilize electoral processes to select public authorities. The main message of this course is that campaign designers need to understand and take a strategic advantage of the political context and the rules governing the political competition in order to obtain the most effective results.

PMGT 6508. Estrategia de campana LA. 3 Credits.

Organization of political campaigns. Strategic decisionmaking. Formulation of political communications strategies. Aspects necessary to introduce and maintain an effective political profile in the electoral campaigns in Latin America, including the specialized forms of communication which political professionals use to win support for their candidates. This course is taught entirely in Spanish.

PMGT 6509. Las encuestas-America Latina. 3 Credits.

The use of survey research in campaigns. Quantitative and qualitative survey research for political management in Latin America. The proper use of polls; methodology and survey design; reviewing poll results; drawing conclusions and recommendations from polls; and the practical problems of administering and interpreting survey data of public opinion in Latin America. PMGT 6509 is taught entirely in Spanish.

PMGT 6510. Organizacion y ejecucion-LA. 3 Credits.

Organizational choices facing campaign management teams in Latin America as they attempt to combine the resources and activities of a modern campaign into a winning effort.

PMGT 6511. Propoganda politica, La campan. 3 Credits.

The strategies, techniques, design and impact of paid political communications directed toward target audiences in Latin America, focusing upon the role of political advertising in a campaign, including radio, direct mail, print and internet, but with specific emphasis on television commercials.

PMGT 6512. Los medios, la politica-LA. 3 Credits.

The role of the media in the politics of Latin America. Who the media are, how they make their decisions, and how they influence outcomes in campaigns and other political situations. Strategic planning in dealing with the media as well as the particular dynamics that surround electronic, print, and the new media. Effective practices of media engagement. This course is taught entirely in Spanish.

PMGT 6513. Comunicacion Politica,Gobernon. 3 Credits.

The course builds upon the Practicum course of the Certificate in Governance and integrates the two processes of politics: campaigning and governing. PMGT 6513 is taught entirely in Spanish.

PMGT 6514. Manejo de Crisis. 3 Credits.

Manejo de Crisis. Management of crisis situations and defining moments in electoral, legislative, and public policy campaigns. Exploration of the causes and consequences of political scandals. Professional responsibilities and ethical considerations of crisis management and rapid response decisions.

POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY (PPSY)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PPSY 6101. Fundamentals of Political Psychology. 3

Credits.

A review of the interdisciplinary field of political psychology; examination of psychological influences on political behavior at the level of the individual and small group; the psychology of leader-follower relationships; crisis decision making.

PPSY 6102. Political Psychology Research Methods. 3

Credits.

Major research methods of political psychology, using classic articles in the field. Both quantitative methods, such as survey research and content analysis, and qualitative methods, such as personality profiling and comparative case studies, are considered. Prerequisite: PPSY 6101.

PPSY 6103. Political Violence and Terrorism. 3 Credits.

The origins and the sociopolitical and behavioral dynamics of political violence and terrorism. Major types of terrorism are differentiated. Implications for antiterrorist policy. The psychology of hostages.

PPSY 6104. Independent Study and Research. 1-3 Credits.

Supervised research in a special topic in political psychology. Preparation of major research paper. Prerequisites: PPSY 6101 and PPSY 6102.

POLITICAL SCIENCE (PSC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSC 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

PSC 1001. Introduction to Comparative Politics. 3 Credits.

Concepts and principles of comparative analysis, with an examination of politics and government in selected countries.

PSC 1001W. Introduction to Comparative Politics. 0-3 Credits.

Concepts and principles of comparative analysis, with an examination of politics and government in selected countries. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PSC 1002. Introduction to American Politics and Government. 3 Credits.

Structure, powers, and processes of the American political system and the impact on public policy.

PSC 1002W. Introduction to American Politics and Government. 3 Credits.

Structure, powers, and processes of the American political system and the impact on public policy. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PSC 1003. Introduction to International Politics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of world politics, focusing on the role of nation-states and international organizations and on selected foreign policy issues.

PSC 1011. Introduction to Politics I. 6 Credits.

Role of personal and social values in politics. Problems in the Western (especially American) tradition of political science. Admission by special selection process.

PSC 1012W. Introduction to Politics II. 6 Credits.

Continuation of PSC 1011. Role of personal and social values in politics. Thinking outside the Western state: culture, nationalism, ethnic conflict, democratization, international conflict. Admission by special selection process. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PSC 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

PSC 2101. Scope and Methods of Political Science. 3 Credits.

Nature of political inquiry, approaches to the study of politics and government, empirical methods of research.

PSC 2102. Visualizing and Modeling Politics. 3 Credits.

The class builds on PSC 2101, Scope and Methods of Political Science, with emphasis on working with data to examine political questions. Prerequisites: PSC 2101 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

PSC 2105. Major Issues of Western Political Thought I. 3 Credits.

Foundations of Western political thought—Plato to Aquinas.

PSC 2106. Major Issues of Western Political Thought II. 3 Credits.

History of political thought from the sixteenth through the late nineteenth century, as set forth in the works of representative thinkers.

PSC 2106W. Major Issues of Western Political Thought II. 3 Credits.

History of political thought from the sixteenth through the late nineteenth century, as set forth in the works of representative thinkers. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PSC 2107. Twentieth-Century Political Thought. 3 Credits.

Recent Western political thought; analysis and critique of the legacies of modern political theories and ideologies.

PSC 2108. Freedom and Equality. 3 Credits.

Case analysis of major ideas related to freedom and equality in the Western political tradition.

PSC 2110. American Political Thought. 3 Credits.

Political thought in the U.S. from colonial times to the present as seen through major representative writings.

PSC 2120W. Freedom in American Thought and Popular Culture. 3 Credits.

An inquiry into definitions of freedom through examination of American political thought and popular culture. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement (Same as AMST 2120, AMST 2120W, PSC 2120).

PSC 2211. State and Urban Politics. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of context, institutions, processes, and policies of state and urban political systems. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2212. State and Urban Policy Problems. 3 Credits.

Selected issues in state and urban policymaking, with emphasis on urban and metropolitan settings. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2213. Judicial Politics. 3 Credits.

An examination of judicial process and behavior. Emphasis on judicial selection, decision making, interaction with the political environment, and impact and implementation of decisions. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2214. U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics I. 3 Credits.

Separation of powers, federal-state relationships, economic regulation. Prerequisites: PSC 1002.

PSC 2215. U.S. Constitutional Law and Politics II. 3 Credits.

Political and civil rights. Prerequisites: PSC 1002.

PSC 2216. The American Presidency. 3 Credits.

Examination of the politics of presidential selection, the authority of the contemporary institution, the mechanisms and processes for formulating public policy, and the influences of personality on performance in office. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2217. Executive Branch Politics. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts in public administration; influence of bureaucratic politics on policy formulation and implementation. Prerequisite: PSC 1002. Same as PPPA 2117.

PSC 2218. Legislative Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and process of the U.S. Congress, with emphasis on elections, party organization, committees, and floor procedure, in the context of executive-legislative relations and interest-group activities. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2218W. Legislative Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and process of the U.S. Congress, with emphasis on elections, party organization, committees, and floor procedure, in the context of executive-legislative relations and interest-group activities. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2219. Political Parties and Interest Groups. 3 Credits.

The emergence and evolution of political parties in the United States; role of parties as a linkage between mass preferences and government policies; organization, nominations, voting, and activities in legislative and executive branches. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2220. Public Opinion. 3 Credits.

How public opinion is measured, how it is shaped, and its consequences for policymaking. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2221. African-American Politics. 3 Credits.

The evolution, nature, and role of African Americans within the U.S. political system. How the African American experience has shaped American politics (specifically public opinion, political behavior, political institutions, and salient public policy debates) and how black Americans have come to understand their position within the American political system. Prerequisites: PSC-1002 or PSC-002 or ((PSC-1011 or PSC-011) and (PSC-1012 or PSC-012 or PSC-012W or PSC-1012W)).

PSC 2222. Science, Technology, and Politics. 3 Credits.

Multiple impacts of scientific and technological developments on the political systems. Discussion of public policies for support, use, and control of science and technology. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2223. Campaigns and Elections. 3 Credits.

Examination of the various forms of American political participation in electoral and governmental politics and their effects on the political process. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2224. Issues in Domestic Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of the decision-making process and the substance of various issues in domestic public policy in such areas as crime, economics, education, energy, the environment, poverty, and health. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2225. Women and Politics. 3 Credits.

An examination of the role and impact of women in politics, including women's interests and access to the political system; specific public policy issues with a particular focus on the role of women. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2228. Media, Politics, and Government. 3 Credits.

The impact of mainstream media and online outlets on politics and the governing process; the role of social media, online advertising, and comedy shows; the changing ways in which voters receive information. Prerequisites: PSC 1002.

PSC 2229. Media and Politics. 3 Credits.

The impact of the media on American politics, including the nature of coverage of political issues and campaigns, dynamics of selecting and presenting news stories, and consequences of media messages for public opinion and action. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2230. Law and Justice: The View from Hollywood. 3 Credits.

Analysis of films that focus on justice, the law, and the legal system. Consideration of what they tell us about political and legal culture and what messages they may have for contemporary legal issues. Focus on the relationship between law and justice, the practice of law, and the role of courts and trials in a political system. Prerequisites: PSC 1002.

PSC 2240. Poverty, Welfare, and Work. 3 Credits.

The elements and politics of America's welfare state. Social welfare policies and how they relate to work and poverty. Prerequisites: PSC 1002.

PSC 2330. Comparative Politics of Western Europe. 3 Credits.

Comparative political analysis with primary focus on the principal states of Western Europe. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2331. Comparative Politics of Central and Eastern Europe. 3 Credits.

Specific countries vary, to include nations of central and Eastern Europe and/or the newly independent states of the former Soviet Union. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2332. European Integration. 3 Credits.

The history of the European Union, its accomplishments as an international actor, and the vibrant debates over its future. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2334. Global Perspectives on Democracy. 3 Credits.

International experiences with the historical evolution and current nature of democratic political systems. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2336. State-Society Relations in the Developing World. 3 Credits.

Historically informed exploration of enduring issues of concern in state-society relations, with an empirical focus on selected countries and regions of the developing world. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2337. Development Politics. 3 Credits.

An examination of how and why political systems develop the way they do. Why do some countries develop into democracies, while others become authoritarian? How do class conflict, the nature of the elite, and the political culture affect the development of political institutions? Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2338. Nationalism. 3 Credits.

Causes and the effects of nationalism, covering cases from around the world. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2339. Comparative Political Economy. 3 Credits.

The interaction of politics and economy from a comparative perspective. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2366. Russian Politics. 3 Credits.

An examination of political institutions, processes, and issues of Russian politics. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2367. Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Human rights theory, the various movements for human, religious, civil, political, and other rights. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2367W. Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Human rights theory, the various movements for human, religious, civil, political, and other rights. Writing intensive. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2368. Politics in the Two Koreas. 3 Credits.

An examination of political institutions, processes, and issues in South Korea and North Korea as well as in inter-Korean relations and major-power involvement in peninsular affairs. Prerequisites: PSC-1001 or PSC-001 or PSC-1001W or PSC-001W or ((PSC-1011 or PSC-011) and (PSC-1012 or PSC-012 or PSC-012W or PSC-1012W)).

PSC 2369. Comparative Politics of South Asia. 3 Credits.

A comparative examination of colonialism, economic development, and identity politics in South Asia. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2370. Comparative Politics of China and Northeast Asia. 3 Credits.

Political institutions and processes of China (including Taiwan), Japan, and Korea since World War II. Influence of indigenous traditions and foreign contacts. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2371. Politics and Foreign Policy of China. 3 Credits.

An examination of political institutions, processes, history, and issues of Chinese politics and foreign policy. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1001 or PSC 1001W or PSC 1003.

PSC 2373. Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia. 3 Credits.

Political forces, processes, and outcomes, using empirical examples from Southeast Asia. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2374. Politics and Foreign Policy of Japan. 3 Credits.

An examination of political institutions, processes, and issues of Japanese politics and foreign policy. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2377. Comparative Politics of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Politics of the eastern Arab states, Turkey, Iran, and Israel. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2377W. Comparative Politics of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Politics of the eastern Arab states, Turkey, Iran, and Israel. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2379. Politics and Foreign Policy of Israel. 3 Credits.

Examination of the institutions, processes, and issues of Israeli politics and foreign policy. Prerequisites: IAFF 1005 or PSC 1001 or PSC 1001W or PSC 1003.

PSC 2381. Comparative Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of political systems in selected countries of Sub-Saharan Africa. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2383. Comparative Politics of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the democratic advances in Latin America in recent decades as well as the continuing severe social, economic, and political challenges to democracy. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2439. International Political Economy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the political aspects of global economic relationships, focusing on such issues as economic hegemony, interdependence, trade relations, development assistance, multinational corporations, and the role of international organizations. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2440. Theories of International Politics. 3 Credits.

Exploration of alternative theoretical approaches to understanding world politics in its historical and contemporary dimensions. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2442. International Organizations. 3 Credits.

Development and operations of international organizations working in the areas of collective security, peacekeeping, trade, finance, environment, human rights. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2442W. International Organizations. 3 Credits.

Development and operations of international organizations working in the areas of collective security, peacekeeping, trade, finance, environment, human rights. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2444. Public International Law. 3 Credits.

Survey of essential principles and concepts of public international law through case analysis and with reference to political factors. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2446. U.S. Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Constitutional, political, and international factors that determine the formulation, execution, and substance of U.S. foreign policy. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2446W. U.S. Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Constitutional, political, and international factors that determine the formulation, execution, and substance of U.S. foreign policy. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PSC 1003 or IAFF 1005.

PSC 2447. American Presidents at War. 3 Credits.

How American presidents have thought about and conducted wars using an analytical and historical approach. Prerequisites: PSC 1003 or IAFF 1005.

PSC 2449. International Security Politics. 3 Credits.

Overview of international security issues. Insights from a variety of historical periods and theoretical approaches inform the analysis. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2449W. International Security Politics. 3 Credits.

Overview of international security issues. Insights from a variety of historical periods and theoretical approaches inform the analysis. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2451. Theory of War. 3 Credits.

The nature, purposes, and conduct of war. Strategy and its relationship to politics. Major strategic variants for continental warfare, maritime conflict, strategic bombing, insurgency/counterinsurgency, and nuclear war. Prerequisites: PSC 1003.

PSC 2451W. Theory of War. 3 Credits.

The nature, purposes, and conduct of war. Strategy and its relationship to politics. Major strategic variants for continental warfare, maritime conflict, strategic bombing, insurgency and counterinsurgency, and nuclear war. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2453. U.S. Foreign Policy Perspectives. 3 Credits.

Examination of alternative historical and contemporary perspectives on U.S. foreign policy. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2454. Humanitarianism. 3 Credits.

Norms, principles, and institutions designed to alleviate suffering and improve the welfare of vulnerable populations. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2455. Global Governance. 3 Credits.

The creation, revision, and enforcement of the rules that are intended to govern the world. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2461. European-Atlantic Relations. 3 Credits.

International politics of the North Atlantic area, the European Union, and U.S.-European relations. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2468. Post-Soviet Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

External problems and policies of Russia and the other successor states of the former USSR (especially the Baltics, Ukraine, and southern rim of the former Soviet Union). Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2475. International Relations of East Asia. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the foreign policies of selected East Asian countries and the foreign policies of major powers toward the region. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2476. The Arab-Israeli Conflict. 3 Credits.

History and current state of the Arab-Israeli Conflict; the Jewish and Arab nationalism movements; Palestine under the British Mandate and after the establishment of the State of Israel; the peace process and its collapse; and recent political developments. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2476W. The Arab-Israeli Conflict. 3 Credits.

The history and current state of the Arab-Israeli conflict; the Jewish and Arab nationalism movements; Palestine under the British Mandate and after the establishment of the State of Israel; the peace process and its collapse; and recent political developments. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PSC 1003.

PSC 2478. International Relations of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the regional and international relations of the Middle East. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2482. African International Politics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of interstate relations in Africa and of selected aspects of African relations with the outside world. Prerequisite: PSC 1003. Recommended background: Prior completion of PSC 2381.

PSC 2484. International Relations of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Analyzes the trajectory of Latin America's role in the world, with particular focus on conflict and cooperation between Latin America and the United States. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2987. Internship: Political Science. 1-3 Credits.

Study of political behavior and institutions through internship experience. Open to departmental majors only. Admission requires departmental approval and junior standing.

PSC 2990. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

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PSC 2990W. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PSC 2991. Special Topics in Political Thought. 3 Credits.**PSC 2992. Special Topics in American Politics and Government. 3 Credits.**

Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

PSC 2993. Special Topics in Comparative Politics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisite: PSC 1001.

PSC 2994. Special Topics in International Relations. 3 Credits.

Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 2994W. Special Topics in International Relations. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSC 1003.

PSC 3192W. Proseminar: Political Science. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected problems in political science. May be repeated once for credit. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to juniors and seniors in the political science program.

PSC 3500. Advanced Topics in Political Science. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for details. Students must have completed four PSC courses at the 2000 level in addition to the prerequisite courses prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: PSC 1001, PSC 1002 and PSC 1003; and PSC 2101 or PSC 2102.

PSC 4991. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Permission of the undergraduate program advisor and the faculty member who will direct the study required prior to enrollment. Restricted to seniors in the political science program. Prerequisite: 15 credits of upper-division political science courses.

PSC 6103. Approaches to Public Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Primarily for master's students. Empirical and normative foundations of systematic policy analysis: concepts, theories, models, issues, strengths, limitations, and uses and misuses in the policy process.

PSC 6113. The Constitution: History and Ideas. 3 Credits.

With a focus on the history and ideas that influenced James Madison, consideration of ideas that formed the common heritage of all the framers of the Constitution. The separate traditions of liberty that were fused together in the Constitution. Early changes in American society that placed one of those traditions at the center of America's self-understanding.

PSC 6114. Theories of Judicial Review. 3 Credits.

How and why the U.S. Supreme Court interprets the Constitution. The theory behind the practice of judicial review. Consideration of such questions as whether the Constitution intended judicial review and how the two wings of today's Court justify their own position on judicial review.

PSC 6187. Selected Topics in Political Theory. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of significant issues in political theory. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. For advanced students.

PSC 6330. Comparative Government and Politics. 3 Credits.

Examination of basic approaches to comparative politics. Restricted to students in the Elliott School.

PSC 6333. Comparative Politics of Russia and Eurasia. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of politics in the post-Soviet region. Theoretical and methodological approaches to understanding important issues, frequently including democracy/autocracy, ethnic conflict, political economy, center-periphery relations, and state building.

PSC 6336. The Political Economy of China, India, and Beyond. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of how development problems have been defined from both political and economic perspectives and the solutions proposed by outsiders and insiders. Emphasis on the rise, demise, and recovery of development orthodoxies.

PSC 6338. U.S. Foreign Economic Policy. 3 Credits.

Exploration of ideas and issues involved in U.S. foreign economic policy, including relationship of economic and security issues, interdependence, protectionism, role of the dollar, industrial policy, and the debt crisis.

PSC 6345. Comparative Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

The relationship of international actors with one another and with their external environment analyzed in a comparative framework. Focus on nation-states as well as non-state actors, such as international organizations. Differences and similarities in policies on economics, diplomacy, security, and global issues.

PSC 6346. The Politics of U.S. Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Patterns and problems in contemporary U.S. foreign policy. Special attention given to the domestic political factors shaping foreign policy.

PSC 6347. U.S. Foreign Policy Traditions. 3 Credits.

Contemporary debate about the substance of American foreign policy through the lens of alternative theoretical approaches to the study of international relations. Classical realist (national interest), neorealist (balance of power), neoliberal (international interdependence and institutions), and constructivist (national identity) interpretations are compared.

PSC 6348. Politics of U.S. National Security Policy. 3 Credits.

Examines competing theoretical approaches to the study of national security policy and tests these on a variety of substantive issue areas in the United States. (May include such topics as nuclear non-proliferation, responses to regional conflicts, definition of new security goals, etc.).

PSC 6349. International Security Politics. 3 Credits.

Overview of the major theoretical debates in international security. How different theoretical approaches inform policy decisions and options.

PSC 6350. Foreign Policy Analysis--Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Analysis of U.S. foreign policy toward selected world regions.

PSC 6351. Civil-Military Relations. 3 Credits.

Substantive and theoretical issues and debates in the study of civil-military relations.

PSC 6360. Western European Politics. 3 Credits.

Examination of the principal characteristics of the British, French, German, and Italian political systems, comparing their institutional and behavioral adaptations to the problems of advanced industrial democracies.

PSC 6361. Politics of European Integration. 3 Credits.

The origins, institutions, and politics of West European integration, with emphasis on theories of regional integration and the development of the European Union.

PSC 6362. Nation-Building in the Balkans. 3 Credits.

The various nation-building policies Balkan nation-states have pursued toward different non-core groups over the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

PSC 6364. Comparative Governments and Politics of Central And Eastern Europe. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of domestic political processes and policies in Central and Eastern Europe.

PSC 6366. Government and Politics of Russia. 3 Credits.

The politics and development of the Russian state.

PSC 6367. Post-Soviet Politics. 3 Credits.

How the study of former Soviet countries contributes to major debates in comparative politics. Focus includes regimes, political economy, revolutions, ethnic politics, nationalism.

PSC 6368. Japanese Politics and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

Japan's path to modernity and the impact its pattern of development has had on the nation's democratization, political economy, and political institutions in the post-1945 period.

PSC 6370. Politics of China I. 3 Credits.

Readings and discussion of the political dynamics and policy process in contemporary China.

PSC 6371. Politics of China II. 3 Credits.

Research seminar on selected topics in Chinese politics, using official and other primary sources. Prerequisites: PSC 6370 or permission of the instructor.

PSC 6372. Foreign Policy of China. 3 Credits.

Readings and research on the main approaches to analyzing China's foreign policy and foreign relations.

PSC 6373. Political Economy of Industrializing Asia. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of the relationship between economic interests and politics in East and Southeast Asia. Emphasis on industrializing economies and their integration into global trade and investment networks.

PSC 6374. Korean Politics. 3 Credits.

An examination of Korean politics from the perspectives of four major research areas: authoritarian regime and economic growth; democratic transition and consolidation; the Asian financial crisis and its consequences; and the two Koreas and international relations.

PSC 6377. Comparative Politics of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Readings and research on selected problems of the governments and politics of the Middle East.

PSC 6379. Government and Politics of Africa. 3 Credits.

Major theories and themes of African politics considering the context shaping political and economic reforms, formal and informal institutions, and prospects for political reform.

PSC 6383. Comparative Politics of Latin America. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the democratic advances in Latin America in recent decades as well as the continuing severe social, economic, and political challenges to democracy.

PSC 6388. Topics in Comparative Politics. 3 Credits.

PSC 6390. Politics and Culture. 3 Credits.

Study of the intersection of culture and politics.

PSC 6439. International Political Economy. 3 Credits.

Research seminar exploring alternative theoretical approaches to the study of international political economy and their application to the explanation and interpretation of historical and contemporary events in world political and economic affairs. Primarily for Elliott School degree candidates.

PSC 6440. Theory in International Relations. 3 Credits.

Theories of international relations. Restricted to students in the Elliott School.

PSC 6442. Politics and Practice of International Institutions. 3 Credits.

The politics of international institutions in the areas of collective security, peace keeping, trade, money, development, environment, human rights.

PSC 6444. Politics of International Law. 3 Credits.

The political sources and consequences of international law and norms.

PSC 6456. Origins of Major Wars and Terrorism. 3 Credits.

An examination of the origins of major wars, including terrorism, from the eighteenth to the twentieth centuries from the theoretical perspectives of realism, liberalism, and constructivism/identity.

PSC 6457. Arms Control and Disarmament. 3 Credits.

Major issues and trends in the postwar development of U.S. arms control and disarmament policy.

PSC 6465. The International Politics of Central and Eastern Europe. 3 Credits.

Major historical, political, social, and regional factors that have shaped the interwar, World War II, and postwar evolution of Eastern Europe; emphasis on foreign relations with outside powers and on regional East-West contacts.

PSC 6467. Asian Security. 3 Credits.

An examination of the major issues in Asian Security using various theoretical perspectives involving a mix of political science and policy analysis.

PSC 6475. International Politics of East Asia. 3 Credits.

Foreign policies and international behavior of the regional states (especially China, Japan, and Vietnam) and the extraregional powers (especially the U.S. and Russia).

PSC 6476. The Arab-Israeli Conflict. 3 Credits.

Readings and research on the origins, evolution, and issues of the Arab-Israeli conflict.

PSC 6478. International Relations of the Middle East. 3 Credits.

Readings and research on the regional and international relations of the Middle East.

PSC 6484. International Relations of Latin America. 3 Credits.

The trajectory of Latin America's role in the world, with a particular focus on conflict and cooperation between Latin America and the United States.

PSC 6489. Topics in International Relations. 3 Credits.**PSC 6987. Legal Internship. 3 Credits.**

Study of the interior workings of legal institutions and related organizations through an approved internship with a court, law firm, legal advocacy group, public defender's office, or legal think tank. A research paper is required.

PSC 6996. Reading. 3 Credits.

Written permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to graduate degree candidates.

PSC 6997. Research. 3 Credits.

Written permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to graduate students in the political science program.

PSC 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**PSC 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****PSC 8101. Introduction to Empirical Political Analysis. 3 Credits.**

Statistical foundations of empirical political analysis and computer applications. Basic probability theory, exploratory and descriptive data analysis, statistical inference, and introduction to linear regression.

PSC 8102. Empirical Political Analysis. 3 Credits.

Techniques of social science data analysis. Model building, estimation, and interpretation. Linear models and extensions. Introduction to discrete choice models. Prerequisite: PSC 8101 or permission of the instructor.

PSC 8103. Approaches to Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Primarily for doctoral students. Empirical and normative foundations of systematic policy analysis: concepts, theories, models, issues, strengths, limitations, and uses and misuses in the policy process.

PSC 8104. Qualitative Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Theoretical, practical, and ethical aspects of conducting qualitative research.

PSC 8105. Readings in Political Theory. 3 Credits.

Selected major works, both ancient and modern, that illuminate basic problems and questions of political theory.

PSC 8106. Topics in Political Theory. 3 Credits.

Advanced readings and group discussions. Analysis and interpretation of selected concepts and schools of thought.

PSC 8107. Modern Political Thought and Ideologies. 3 Credits.

Analysis of some main currents in modern political thought and ideologies.

PSC 8108. Craft of Political Inquiry. 3 Credits.

Logic of inquiry in political science: theories of knowledge, inference, and research methods.

PSC 8109. Dissertation Development Workshop. 3 Credits.

Design and development of dissertation research proposal for political science PhD Students.

PSC 8120. Nonlinear Models. 3 Credits.

Introduction to maximum likelihood estimation interpretation of non-linear statistical models. Statistical inference, appropriate use, and presentation and interpretation of results.

PSC 8121. Causal Inference. 3 Credits.

Tools used in the social sciences to infer causation, including classical experiments, natural experiments, instrumental variables, regression discontinuity, and panel designs. Restricted to students in the PhD in political science program. Prerequisite: PSC 8101.

PSC 8122. Logitudinal Analysis. 3 Credits.

Examination of two classes of statistical models for longitudinal data—(1) models for time-series, cross-sectional and panel data and (2) modeling event history (i.e., duration, survival, hazard).

PSC 8124. Multilevel Modeling. 3 Credits.

Statistical issues and models for multilevel (hierarchical) data structures, including the variance components, random intercept, and random coefficient models. Handling cross-level interactions.

PSC 8128. Surveys and Experiments. 3 Credits.

Design and analysis of sample surveys and experiments, including lab, survey, and field experiments. Restricted to students in the PhD in political science program. Prerequisite: PSC 8101.

PSC 8130. Game Theory I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the core elements of game theory and how it has been utilized in political science. Applications of formal models to political phenomena and the major insights that have come from this work. Restricted to graduate students in the political science program.

PSC 8131. Game Theory II. 3 Credits.

Builds on the introductory material in Game Theory I to focus on examples of formal work in political science. Students expand their knowledge of advanced games and learn the principles behind exemplary published research. Restricted to graduate students in the political science program.

PSC 8132. Network Analysis. 3 Credits.

Sociological and psychological foundations of network theory; network measurement and inferential tools; applications of these tools and concepts to political science. Restricted to graduate students in the political science program.

PSC 8185. Topics in Empirical and Formal Political Analysis. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in quantitative political methodology and formal political theory with varying emphasis on maximum likelihood estimation, nonlinear models, causal inference, formal theories, and mathematical/computational tools for the social sciences. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

PSC 8187. Selected Topics in Political Theory. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of significant issues in political theory, including such topics as justice, toleration, and political community. For advanced students.

PSC 8210. American Political Process. 3 Credits.

A survey of American political institutions, processes, and behavior.

PSC 8211. Urban Politics. 3 Credits.

Comparative analysis of the context, institutions, processes, and policies of urban political systems.

PSC 8212. Urban Policy Problems. 3 Credits.

Analysis of public policy issues confronting urban governments; emphasis on the theoretical roots and empirical impact of past and present programs in such areas as housing, education, poverty, and crime.

PSC 8213. Judicial Politics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the literature of judicial process and behavior studies; specific focus on selected topics. Emphasis on the major subfields of law, courts, and judicial process.

PSC 8215. Law, Politics, and Society. 3 Credits.

Role of the judiciary in policy formulation; emphasis on the U.S. Supreme Court and civil liberties issues.

PSC 8216. American Presidency. 3 Credits.

Personalized and institutionalized aspects of the presidency, with particular emphasis on the politics of contemporary policymaking.

PSC 8217. Executive Branch Politics. 3 Credits.

Structure and operation of governmental bureaucracy with particular emphasis on the politics of formulating and implementing public policy.

PSC 8218. Legislative Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and process of the U.S. Congress, with emphasis on member-constituency relations, individual and collective decision making, party and committee activities, executive-legislative relations, and interest-group activities.

PSC 8219. Political Parties and Elections. 3 Credits.

Nature and functions of American political parties: organizational status, nominating and electoral politics, and role in governing.

PSC 8220. Public Opinion and Political Psychology. 3 Credits.

Sources and dynamics of public opinion and political socialization.

PSC 8221. Interest-Group Politics. 3 Credits.

Theory, structure, and activities of interest groups in American politics.

PSC 8226. Politics and Organizations. 3 Credits.

Theoretical approaches to understanding organizational behavior and change; applications to specific political problems in U.S., international, and comparative politics.

PSC 8229. Politics and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Examination of political processes that influence policy formulation, policy implementation, and the uses of policy analysis.

PSC 8286. Selected Topics in American Politics. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of significant theoretical and empirical issues in American politics, including such topics as political behavior, electoral politics, and race and politics. For advanced students. (Offered as the demand warrants).

PSC 8331. Advanced Theories of Comparative Politics. 3 Credits.

Major concepts, methods, and theoretical debates in comparative politics, including cultural, rational, and institutional approaches.

PSC 8333. Political Violence. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and methodological approaches to studying violence, such as civil wars, ethnic riots, suicide bombings, and genocide, and the impact of violence on societies and people. Restricted to graduate students in the political science program.

PSC 8334. Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective. 3 Credits.

Theoretical approaches to processes of democratization. Evaluation of cultural, economic, institutional, and international-actor approaches. Case analysis of recently transitioned or transitioning nations. Primarily for PhD students in political science.

PSC 8337. Theories of Political Development. 3 Credits.

Examination of how and why political systems develop the way they do. Why do some countries develop into democracies, while others become authoritarian? How do class conflict, the nature of the elite, and the political culture affect the development of political institutions?.

PSC 8338. Nationalism and Nation-Building. 3 Credits.

Nationalism, ethnic conflict, and nation-building; the effects of nationalism on political identities, state formation, patterns of political violence, definitions of citizenship, migration policies, and voting behavior.

PSC 8340. Authoritarianism and Democratization. 3 Credits.

The political science scholarship on authoritarian regimes, including their institutional features, strategies for survival, and prospects for change.

PSC 8341. Theories of Ethnic Politics. 3 Credits.

Focus on cutting-edge interdisciplinary theories of ethnicity's role in politics. Ethnicity's relationship to democracy, economy, psychology, conflict, and solutions. Cases worldwide.

PSC 8388. Selected Topics in Comparative Politics. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of significant theoretical and empirical issues in comparative politics, including such topics as democratization, the politics of development, the role of the state in advanced industrial societies, gender and ethnicity, and the politics of nationalism. (Offered as the demand warrants).

PSC 8441. Advanced Theories of International Politics. 3 Credits.

Perspectives examined range from realism to critical theory and focus upon a variety of explanatory variables.

PSC 8450. Topics in International Relations. 3 Credits.

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PSC 8452. Theories of International Security. 3 Credits.

Focus on conflict in different systems and scenarios and on causes and consequences of different strategies. The role of ethics in international security.

PSC 8453. Advanced Theories of Political Economy. 3 Credits.

Major theories of political economy, from classical perspectives on problems of international cooperation to modern treatments of trade, finance, investment, and regulation.

PSC 8454. Domestic Politics and International Relations. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and empirical approaches to exploring the relationship between domestic politics and international relations. Restricted to PhD students in the political science program and MA students with permission of the instructor.

PSC 8460. Military Intervention. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and empirical approaches to the study of military interventions. The challenges of designing political science research on a complex and policy-relevant topic like military intervention.

PSC 8461. Military Effectiveness. 3 Credits.

Theories of military effectiveness in conventional wars. Case studies of several conflicts and brief exploration of effectiveness in unconventional wars.

PSC 8462. Civil War. 3 Credits.

Theories of causes, conduct, and termination of civil wars. Consideration of violence against civilians, rebel recruitment, counterinsurgency, and civil war outcomes.

PSC 8489. Selected Topics in International Politics. 3 Credits.

In-depth coverage of significant theoretical and empirical issues in international politics, including such topics as comparative foreign policy, ethics and norms in international politics, the politics of military intervention, and theories of security in a post-Cold War environment. For advanced students. (Offered as the demand warrants).

PSC 8997. Advanced Reading. 1-3 Credits.

Advanced reading course. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

PSC 8998. Advanced Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

PSC 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

PORTUGUESE (PORT)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PORT 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

PORT 1001. Basic Portuguese I. 4 Credits.

Handling the immediate context of daily experience in spoken and written Portuguese: identifying, describing, and characterizing people, objects, places, and events; giving information and instructions; issuing simple commands and requests. Laboratory fee.

PORT 1002. Basic Portuguese II. 4 Credits.

Speaking and writing in Portuguese about past and future events: telling a story (narrating and describing in the past), promising, predicting, and proposing simple hypotheses and conjectures. Prerequisite: PORT 1001. Laboratory fee.

PORT 1003. Intermediate Portuguese I. 3 Credits.

Increasing active vocabulary, reinforcing mastery of basic grammar, dealing with more complex structures (verbal phrases, subordinate clauses), and using some patterns of indirect speech (repeating or relaying messages, giving reports, summarizing). Prerequisite: PORT 1002. Laboratory fee.

PORT 1004. Intermediate Portuguese II. 3 Credits.

Consolidation and further expansion of the ability to understand as well as produce a more complex level of oral and written discourse emphasizing subjective expression: issuing indirect commands and requests; giving opinions; making proposals, building arguments; defending and criticizing ideas. Prerequisite: PORT 1003. Laboratory fee.

PORT 1012. Intensive Basic Portuguese. 8 Credits.

Equivalent to PORT 1001 and PORT 1002. Laboratory fee.

PORT 1013. Portuguese for Heritage Speakers. 3 Credits.

Prepares heritage speakers of Portuguese for advanced study in the language beyond the third-year level, including content courses in literature and area studies. Restricted to students who grew up in a Portuguese-speaking environment but have language deficiencies. Prerequisites: Placement examination.

PORT 2005. Composition and Conversation. 3 Credits.

Development of strong conversational skills and the rudiments of expository writing. The vocabulary and structures necessary to move from handling everyday experience and subjective expression to the exposition of more abstract thought and ideas and discussion of political, social, and cultural issues. Prerequisite: PORT 1004. Laboratory fee.

PORT 2006. Applied Portuguese Grammar. 3 Credits.

Intensive study of Portuguese grammatical construction in oral and written form, including consideration of relationships across the history of the language and its grammar, linguistics, and dialectology. Prerequisite: PORT 2005.

PORT 2010. Accelerated Portuguese for Spanish Speakers I. 3 Credits.

First in a two-course sequence. Designed for speakers of Spanish who wish to develop competence in spoken and written Portuguese at an accelerated pace. Prerequisites: SPAN 1014 or SPAN 1034.

PORT 2011. Accelerated Portuguese for Spanish Speakers II. 3 Credits.

Second in a two-course sequence. Designed for speakers of Spanish who wish to develop competence in spoken and written Portuguese at an accelerated pace. Prerequisite: PORT 2010.

PORT 3100. The Lusophone Atlantic World. 3 Credits.

A wide-ranging cross-cultural examination of the Portuguese-speaking Atlantic world, which includes extensive areas of the Americas and West Africa. How Lusophone Atlantic populations relate to those of other areas, such as Mozambique and former Portuguese India, where Portuguese-based Creoles are or were spoken. Prerequisites: PORT 2006 or permission of the instructor.

PORT 3101. Culture and Civilization of the Sephardim. 3 Credits.

Focus on the cultural and religious background of the Jews of Spain and Portugal both before and since their expulsion/forced conversion in the late fifteenth century. Narrative and documentary histories from Sephardic cultures in the Iberian Peninsula and in the Diaspora are discussed. Prerequisites: PORT 2006 or permission of the instructor.

PORT 3600. Topics in Lusophone Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisites: PORT 2006 or permission of the instructor.

PORT 4800. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

PROFESSIONAL PSYCHOLOGY (PSYD)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSYD 6201. Multi-disciplinary LGBT Health. 2-3 Credits.

An intersectional approach to examining LGBT health and well-being through exploring mechanisms by which social mistreatment of LGBT people affects health behaviors and outcomes; how health care setting affect LGBT health at population and individual levels and how providers can improve in this domain; and specific illnesses and medical processes that concern members of these groups.

PSYD 6202. LGBT Mental Health. 2-3 Credits.

Topics in LGBT psychological and identity development; mental health issues specific to LGBT communities; how LGBT identity can shape experiences of mental health services; effective approaches to LGBT mental health care; and mental health promotion in LGBT communities. Issues of the intersection between LGBT identity, other minority identities, and demographic variables.

PSYD 6203. LGBT Health Policy. 2-3 Credits.

LGBT health policy with a focus on skill-building in policy analysis, effective communication, and advocacy to explore ways in which advocates can shape experiences of the health system and related professional settings to better meet the LGBT community's needs.

PSYD 6210. LGBT Health Capstone Research. 0 Credits.

Students enrolling in PSYD 6211 in the spring semester of any academic year must enroll in this course in the immediately preceding summer session and fall semester. No academic credit is given for this course. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in LGBT health policy and practice program.

PSYD 6211. LGBT Health Capstone. 3 Credits.

Students work with faculty mentors to conceive of, design, and develop an implementation and evaluation plan for a project, innovation, or work product in their place of employment, other sponsoring organization, or community setting with the purpose of advancing the health of LGBT persons in a real world context. Students work in consultation with mentors in summer and spring residency periods with distance and in-the-field completion of the project throughout the program year. The prerequisite courses may be taken as co-requisites. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in LGBT health policy and practice program. Prerequisites: PSYD 6201, PSYD 6202 and PSYD 6203.

PSYD 6221. Topics in LGBT Health. 1-3 Credits.

Contemporary, trans-affirmative perspectives on the health, mental health, and policy needs of transgender persons and their communities. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See program for details. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in LGBT health policy and practice program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSYD 8201. Psychological Assessment. 3 Credits.

Cognitive and projective testing, focusing on core batteries used in intellectual and personality assessment. Laboratory fee.

PSYD 8202. Psychological Assessment. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYD 8201. Cognitive and projective testing, focusing on core batteries used in intellectual and personality assessment. Laboratory fee.

PSYD 8203. Practicum in Clinical Psychology. 0-3 Credits.

A continuing practicum, repeated in each semester and summer of the program's three years. In year one, focused on psychological assessment; in upper years, on psychological intervention related to the student's choice of area.

PSYD 8204. Biological Bases of Clinical Psychology. 3 Credits.

The structure and function of the nervous system and its application to understanding psychopathology. Development of the nervous system in interaction with learning and experience as a central basis of human growth and disability.

PSYD 8205. Psychodynamic Psychopathology. 3 Credits.

The developmental psychodynamic basis for understanding psychopathology, with comparisons to relevant biological and social explanatory factors.

PSYD 8206. Cognitive Bases of Clinical Psychology. 3 Credits.

The theoretical and experimental basis of learning, memory, and cognition. Cognitive growth, maturation, and learning. Cognitive processes in relation to the understanding of psychopathology.

PSYD 8207. Group and Organizational Dynamics. 3 Credits.

Social aspects of adaptive and maladaptive dynamic patterns; group structure and the individual; shared unconscious ideas in wish and defense; small, large, and intergroup (community) dynamics and intervention.

PSYD 8209. Statistics and Research Design. 3 Credits.

The role of measurement, design, and statistics in clinical psychological research; basic descriptive and inferential statistics; analysis of variance and multivariate designs; case study designs; clinical field research.

PSYD 8210. Professional Issues. 3 Credits.

The legal and ethical issues in the conduct of professional psychology, including confidentiality, ethical competence, privilege, expert testimony, malpractice, and the insanity defense. Business and ethical issues concerning private practice, licensing, certification, forensics, and insurance reimbursement.

PSYD 8220. Psychodynamic Psychotherapy I. 3 Credits.

Clinical theories, research, techniques, therapeutic action, and ethics. Ego supportive psychotherapy; psychodynamic formulations; object relational and self-psychological perspectives.

PSYD 8221. Psychodynamic Psychotherapy II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYD 8220. Clinical theories, research, techniques, therapeutic action, and ethics. Exploratory psychotherapy; process and outcome; issues of race, class, ethnicity, gender, and sexuality.

PSYD 8222. Behavioral-Cognitive Therapies. 0-3 Credits.

Theoretical and clinical approaches to understanding and modifying behavior, affect, and thought from behavioral and cognitive perspectives. History and development of these perspectives; current work on psychotherapy integration across varying therapeutic approaches.

PSYD 8225. Theories of Mind. 3 Credits.

Consideration of several major contemporary schools of psychodynamic mental functioning, including ego psychology, self psychology, object relations theory, and relational perspectives. Formulation skills are built throughout the semester.

PSYD 8226. Ego Psychology/Object Relations Theory. 0-3 Credits.

Consideration of several major contemporary schools of psychodynamic mental functioning—ego psychology, self psychology, object relations theory, and relational perspectives.

PSYD 8227. History and Systems of Clinical Psychology. 3 Credits.

A review of the historical development of clinical psychology—its roots in mainstream psychology and psychiatry and its modern technical and theoretical systems.

PSYD 8231. Short-Term Psychotherapy. 3 Credits.

A study of brief psychodynamically oriented psychotherapy interventions. Focus on clinical vignettes.

PSYD 8240. Group Psychotherapy. 3 Credits.

Theory and technique in group psychotherapy; history of group therapy and group analysis; current controversies in the field.

PSYD 8244. Cultural Factors-Psychopath/Th. 3 Credits.**PSYD 8246. Community Intervention. 3 Credits.**

Consultation theory and practice related to social service, health, educational, and other not-for-profit organizations. Managing change and action plans.

PSYD 8250. Neuropsychological Assessment. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of neuropsychological assessment. History and development of the field. Major batteries, individualized approaches, and specialized tests.

PSYD 8251. Advanced Psychodynamic Assessment. 3 Credits.

Recent trends in projective testing; Lerner and Lerner, Schafer, Allison and Blatt, Kwawer, Sugarman, Exner.

PSYD 8252. Child and Adolescent Assessment. 3 Credits.

Case seminar with clinical presentations, focused on the core clinical battery. Problems of differential diagnosis between neuropsychological hypotheses and conflict-based hypotheses.

PSYD 8255. Forensic Assessment. 3 Credits.

Overview of the professional standards and ethics guidelines for forensic evaluations. The psychological assessment of criminal cases, the role of the psychologist in expert testimony, and concepts and principles of law encountered in the forensic evaluation process. The role of theory and research in the criminal evaluation process.

PSYD 8256. Forensic Clinical Psychology. 3 Credits.

Overview of the intersection of American legal and mental health systems; legal and psychological concepts of competence, insanity and dangerousness to self and others; the role of the expert witness and ethics of the mental health professional in legal settings. Restricted to doctoral students in the psychology or professional psychology programs.

PSYD 8260. Child Development. 3 Credits.

Cognitive and emotional factors in the development of normal and abnormal personality dynamics in children and adolescents: experiential and maturational aspects, learning disabilities, the development of conflict and compromise formations; the relevance of child development to adult psychodynamics and psychotherapy.

PSYD 8262. Child and Adolescent Psychotherapy. 3 Credits.

Case seminar on child and adolescent treatment. Biological and psychological treatments; intensive vs. short term; conceptualizations of play therapy; differences from adult techniques.

PSYD 8264. Child and Adolescent Psychopathology. 3 Credits.

Theory and research on child and adolescent psychopathology. The development of diagnostic categories and their relevance to psychodynamic viewpoints.

PSYD 8265. Family Therapy. 3 Credits.

Survey of classical and modern theories of family structure and therapy. History and development of the field. Major schools and current controversies.

PSYD 8266. Clinical Intervention in Schools. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of clinical psychological interventions in schools. Testing, observation, consultation.

PSYD 8267. Advanced Child Psychotherapy. 3 Credits.

Technical approaches to selected clinical problems and populations. Trauma, physical and sexual abuse, problems in learning and attention, gender identity disorder, behavior problems, adoption, and divorce. Coordination of developmental and therapeutic processes, and collateral work with parents.

PSYD 8270. Current Topics in Clinical Psychology. 0-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

PSYD 8271. Independent Study. 1-12 Credits.

PSYD 8273. Major Area Paper. 1 Credit.

Major Area Paper Research. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to graduate students in the professional psychology program.

PSYD 8280. Issues in Gender Development. 3 Credits.

Studies of similarities and differences in male and female gender development and sexual object choice. Recent theoretical and clinical contributions. Readings in Freud, Fast, Mayer, Stoller, Tyson and Tyson, Kleeman, Chassaguet-Smirgel, Kaplan, and Friedman.

PSYD 8281. Substance Use and Addiction. 3 Credits.

Examination of substance use disorder and behavioral addictions, such as gambling and pornography, viewed through the lens of relational psychoanalytic, attachment, and other theoretical orientations; therapeutic approaches with this population. Restricted to doctoral students in the psychology and professional psychology programs.

PSYD 8290. Clinical Procedures. 0 Credits.

PSYD 8291. Clinical Procedures. 0 Credits.

Practical application of clinical skills in the program clinic supervised by licensed clinical psychologists. Restricted to graduate students in the professional psychology program.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES ADVOCACY IN THE GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT (PSAD)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSAD 6200. Global Perspective Residencies. 3,6 Credits.

Residencies focused on understanding how successful approaches to advocacy vary around the world.

PSAD 6225. Fundamentals of Global Political Management. 3 Credits.

The theory, practice, and development of global political management. The impact on governance in regions and in nation states, including campaign strategy, issues development to impact election outcomes, impacting public opinion in regions and countries, beginning elements of building coalitions, and the global development of political management as a field and as a profession. The role of political managers in nation states and their insights from practical experience. Multinational corporations, NGOs, international governing bodies, and global activism.

PSAD 6240. Global Advocacy: Strategies, Tools, and Tactics. 3 Credits.

The current state of global advocacy and analysis of strategic models. Consideration of which advocacy tools are best used for specific tasks and how they can be applied around the globe. Specific advocacy tools and techniques that maximize success in regions and countries. Students choose either PSAD 6240 or PSAD 6270, depending on their chosen program emphasis; credit cannot be earned for both courses.

PSAD 6250. Cultural Aspects of Global Engagement. 3 Credits.

Focus on understanding multicultural communities and diverse institutions, customs, and practices. The course is developed to prepare students for effective and ethical public engagement on behalf of global organizations, communicating issues and commitments to diverse audiences and the general market. From a base of cultural understanding, students consider effective engagement strategies and techniques. Global case studies with multicultural viewpoints.

PSAD 6260. Comparative Political Management Environments. 3 Credits.

The operating rules, customs, and processes by which laws are enacted and regulations written in countries around the globe. The multitude of governance systems and the realm of influencers around the globe. The varied systems within which legislators, administrators, bureaucracies, and stakeholder's work. Students are expected to master the rules and procedures of at least one government, understand basic negotiation, and draw comparisons between nations or regions.

PSAD 6270. International Public Relations and Global Advocacy. 3 Credits.

How global public relations strategies are developed and implemented to support advocacy efforts. Case studies of successes and failures. Consideration of communications theories that enable insight into challenges arising from differences in language, culture, politics, and economics worldwide. Students develop, implement, and assess a comprehensive global public relations strategy that includes social media technologies. Students choose either PSAD 6240 or PSAD 6270, depending upon their chosen program emphasis; credit cannot be earned for both courses.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES CYBERSECURITY STRATEGY AND INFORMATION MANAGEMENT (PSCS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSCS 2101. Writing and Communication in a Technical Field. 4 Credits.

The fundamentals of reading and writing with a clear sense of purpose and audience. How academic writing in virtually any subject area and on virtually any topic represents a formal engagement with larger scholarly debates. The writing process, including prewriting, drafting, and revision as well as basic research methods. Making clear oral presentations. (Same as PSIS 2101).

PSCS 2102. Fundamentals of Information Technology and Computing. 4 Credits.

Basic concepts of programming including elementary data types (numeric types, strings, lists, and files), control flow, functions, objects, loops, and methods are covered. Designing, maintaining, and implementing programs in a modern programming language. (Same as PSIS 2105).

PSCS 2301. Cyber Investigation. 4 Credits.

The investigative framework and tools needed for the investigation of cyber crime. Crimes that involve computer technology; procedural and tactical issues associated with the prosecution of cyber crime.

PSCS 2302. Digital Forensics. 4 Credits.

An introduction to digital forensic science and the systematic process of acquiring, authenticating, and analyzing digital evidence. Forensic methods and laboratories; tools, techniques, and methods used to perform computer forensics and investigation; and emerging technologies. Theoretical and practical experience using forensic equipment and software.

PSCS 2303. Compliance and Risk Management. 4 Credits.

Data protection from a risk management perspective. Data retention; security and protection technologies; technology requirements for compliance, governance, and data security; the importance of e-discovery for civil litigation; the impact of third-party services in conjunction with data protection; and data processing facets, such as the role of tiering and server and storage virtualization.

PSCS 2304. Incident Response. 4 Credits.

Principles and techniques for detecting and responding to current and emerging computer security threats. Data breaches, advanced malware, and targeted attacks. Law and policy related to incident response.

PSCS 2305. Practicum: Incident Response Techniques. 2 Credits.

Students integrate and apply acquired knowledge and technical skills in computer laboratory settings with a focus on cyber investigation and incident response techniques.

PSCS 3100. Principles of Cybersecurity. 4 Credits.

Basic principles and concepts in information security and information assurance; technical, operational, and organizational issues of securing information systems.

PSCS 3103. Ethics, Law, and Policy. 4 Credits.

Overview of ethical, legal and policy issues related to the impact of modern technology on society; ethical theories and decision making, professional responsibility and codes of ethics, copyright and intellectual property, information accountability, freedom of information and privacy, the Internet and considerations associated with information sharing and social networking.

PSCS 3107. IP Security and VPN Technology. 4 Credits.

Risks associated with an organization's network being connected to the public Internet; defensive technologies, types of encryption, enterprise firewalls, intrusion detection/prevention, and access control technologies; active threat agents and exploitation techniques used to compromise the digital infrastructure.

PSCS 3109. Network Security. 4 Credits.

Security aspects of networks and network technology; intrusion detection, virtual private networks (VPN), and firewalls; types of security threats, security policy design and management; and security technologies, products, and solutions.

PSCS 3111. Information Technology Security System Audits. 4 Credits.

Theory, methodology, and procedures related to IT system audits; proper audit procedures for discovering system vulnerabilities; documenting findings according to the standards of compliance based auditing.

PSCS 3113. Topics in IT Security Defense Countermeasures. 4 Credits.

Theory, methodology, and practical experience relating to IT defense countermeasures; system vulnerabilities and how adversaries can exploit them. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

PSCS 3117. Project Management in Information Technology. 4 Credits.

Concepts and basic functions of the project management body of knowledge, including scope, quality, time, cost, risk, procurement, human resource, and communication management and integration of these functions into a project management system; roles and responsibilities of various project staff.

PSCS 4102. Intrusion Detection and Vulnerability Management. 4 Credits.

The use of intrusion detection systems (IDS) as part of an organization's overall security mechanisms; implementation and testing of IDS security plans, security monitoring, intrusion detection, alarm management, analysis of events and trends, and vulnerability management.

PSCS 4103. Securing Operating Systems. 4 Credits.

The security techniques and technologies integrated into Microsoft operating systems, which are a frequent target of attacks; primary threats and protection mechanisms developed by Microsoft and others; tools used to defend against known risks and vulnerabilities; client and server operating systems, OS hardening, application security, and Active Directory.

PSCS 4104. Securing Network Devices. 4 Credits.

Key network components and devices that need to be secured in order to protect networks from attack; practical and theoretical perspectives on network protection technologies; weaknesses and vulnerabilities; mitigation strategies; viruses, worms and other threats.

PSCS 4105. Cyber Defense Techniques Practicum. 2 Credits.

Working with cybersecurity experts and other qualified computer laboratory personnel, students integrate, apply, and strengthen acquired knowledge and technical skills in laboratory settings.

PSCS 4110. Data Communication and Networking Technologies. 4 Credits.

Overview of the networking technologies deployed by modern enterprises. Hardware and software used to transfer information from source to destination, including switches, routers, firewalls, Ethernet, and the TCP/IP protocols suite. (Same as PSIS 4141).

PSCS 4190. Capstone Project. 4 Credits.

Students use the knowledge and skills acquired throughout the program to conduct significant, independent research or work on a real-life project relevant to their interest in the security field. (Same as PSIS 4190).

PSCS 420. Computer Network Attack and Exploitation. 4 Credits.

PSCS 4201. Cyber Threats and Exploitations Analysis. 4 Credits.

This course will focus on identifying, managing and mitigating cyber threats that an organization could face at any given time. Current and emerging cyber threats will be discussed and examples from real cyber attacks will be analyzed. Students will use various threat modeling tools and cyber intelligence techniques to simulate real counter-threat designs.

PSCS 4202. Cyber Attack Tools and Techniques. 4 Credits.

Linux-based introduction to traditional and contemporary attack tools and technologies used by threat actors. Constructing an effective computer network defense.

PSCS 4203. Analysis of the Intelligence Cycle. 4 Credits.

The intelligence cycle and sources. Target modeling and organizational analysis; quantitative and predictive techniques. The role of intelligence collectors, consumers, and analysts in developing a conceptual model of the intelligence target.

PSCS 4204. Computer Network Attack and Exploitation. 4 Credits.

Cyber attacks orchestrated by computer networks to distract, deny, degrade, or destroy other computer networks or information within large computer systems. Developing standardized attack scenarios to be used against specific targets and providing operational planning to conduct network attacks.

PSCS 4205. Practicum: Cyber Attack Techniques. 2 Credits.

Students integrate and apply acquired knowledge and technical skills in computer laboratory settings. Various cyber attack tools and techniques, including penetration testing and ethical hacking.

PSCS 6244. Information Systems Protection. 3 Credits.

Major areas of information security, including risk management, cybercrime, cyber conflict, and the technologies involved in both cyber attacks and information systems protection; root causes of insecurity in information systems and the processes involved in creating, implementing, and maintaining an information security program. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6245. Cybersecurity Law and Policy. 3 Credits.

Law and policy perspectives on the federal government's response to cyber threats; legal concepts relating to investigation and enforcement activities; application of traditional laws of armed conflict in cyberspace; and national security concerns. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6246. Cyber Intelligence and Strategic Analysis. 3 Credits.

National and international cyber strategies, law, and policy as they relate to cyber intelligence efforts with a review of current cyber threats to national security; identification of strategic, operational, and tactical cyber intelligence efforts, the cyber threat landscape, and intelligence-led policing relative to cyber enforcement and investigation. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6247. Cyber Defense Strategy. 3 Credits.

The fundamentals of cyber defense strategy; understanding the organization's threatscape and building a threat matrix to prioritize and monetize cyber security defense needs; creating a sound cyber defense strategy through efficient use of known security management practices and establishing a management program to implement the defense strategy. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: None.

PSCS 6248. Introduction to Cyber Conflict. 3 Credits.

The emerging concept of cyber conflict, its history over the last 25 years, and its integration into government and military strategies; technical, tactical, and strategic use of information technology between state and non-state actors; cyber conflict as an evolving phenomenon. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6255. Information Management for Justice and Public Safety Professionals. 3 Credits.

Application of information management techniques to justice and public safety fields; governance structure, emerging modes of communication within and outside organizations, and processes that enable managers to make timely decisions. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6256. Application of Technology to Data Analytics. 3 Credits.

Strategic application of technology to data analysis; introduction to leading edge software, including predictive and spatial analytics; principles of data visualization and application of analytics and visualization to solving justice and public safety problems; data collection, analysis, and production of usable information output. Restricted to students in the MPS in cybersecurity strategy and information management program.

PSCS 6257. Enterprise Architecture and Standards. 3 Credits.

Current and emerging trends in enterprise architecture domains; technology environments, including software, hardware, networks, applications, data, communications, and other relevant architecture disciplines; service-oriented architecture and similar innovations; conventions, principles, and practices for creating enterprise architectures; contemporary standards-based architectures for system development; industry guidelines and standards. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6258. Information Sharing and Safeguarding. 3 Credits.

Key principles of privacy and safeguarding of information; how information is shared among government agencies, outside the federal government, and between the government and the private sector. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6259. Strategic Information Technology Investment and Performance Management. 3 Credits.

The effective use of information technology within organizations; integration of IT in business processes, performance measurement, cost benefits analysis, and program evaluation; cross-disciplinary and comprehensive with examples from federal, justice and public safety, and industry organizations. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program or with the permission of the instructor.

PSCS 6260. Methods of Analysis in Security. 3 Credits.

Methods and problems of data collection in security fields with a focus on cybersecurity related issues and readings; analytical design, instrument utilization, sampling, and measurement; data analysis techniques. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program.

PSCS 6270. Capstone Project. 3 Credits.

Designed to help participants refine their conception of leadership in and knowledge of the cybersecurity field. Students must have completed the MPS in CSIM program curriculum before enrolling in this course. Restricted to students in the MPS in CSIM program.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES HEALTH CARE CORPORATE COMPLIANCE (PSHC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSHC 6201. Introduction to Health Care Corporate Compliance. 3 Credits.

PSHC 6202. Compliance with Laws and Regulations I. 3 Credits.

Issues of governance and corporate responsibility, anti-kickback and antitrust law, Civil False Claims Act, emergency medical treatment, and enforcement initiatives.

PSHC 6203. Case Studies in Health Care Corporate Compliance. 3 Credits.

Case study approach to investigation and analysis of compliance issues. Application of principles and diagnostic and remediation skills to real-world situations. Prerequisite: PSHC 6202.

PSHC 6204. Compliance with Laws and Regulations II. 3 Credits.

Issues of governance and corporate responsibility, HIPPA compliance and enforcement, federal tax law, Stark law, Sherman Act, Clayton Act, antitrust enforcement policy in health care. Corequisite: PSHC 6206. Prerequisites: PSHC 6201 and PSHC 6202.

PSHC 6206. Case Studies in Health Care Corporate Compliance. 3 Credits.

Case study approach to investigation and analysis of compliance issues. Application of principles and diagnostic and remediation skills to real-world situations. Corequisite: PSHC 6204. Prerequisites: PSHC 6201 and PSHC 6202.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES HOMELAND SECURITY (PSHS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSHS 6240. Political Violence and Terrorism. 3 Credits.

The evolution of terrorism and politically motivated violence; causes and origins in regional, national, and international terrorist and insurgent groups and so-called terrorist states; trends in terrorist modus operandi, including asymmetric attacks; formulating effective counterterrorist strategies. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6241. Globalization of Threats and International Security. 3 Credits.

The intersection of globalization and national and international security; how globalization may create new threats while amplifying existing threats; the relationship of specific forms of globalized threat to globalization; responses of states and non-state actors to such threats; the role of international organizations. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6242. Security and Civil Liberties. 3 Credits.

Examination of U.S. government activities designed to protect the security of American citizens while balancing those interests against citizens' civil liberties; limitations placed on government activities by the First and Fourth Amendments of the Constitution; complexities associated with the characterization of criminals and terrorists. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6243. Intelligence and Strategic Analysis. 3 Credits.

The structure and components of the national intelligence community and law enforcement communities; international intelligence comparison; analysis of intelligence policies and strategies at the international, national, and regional levels. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6244. Information Systems Protection. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the major areas of information security including risk management, cybercrime, cyberconflict, and the technologies involved in both cyberattacks and information systems protection; creating, implementing, and maintaining an information security program; root causes of insecurity in information systems.

PSHS 6250. Strategic Planning and Budgeting. 3 Credits.

The adaptation of strategic planning and performance measures beyond budgeting by government agencies dealing with long-term security issues; integrative approach to strategic planning and management, focusing on the implementation, evaluation, and oversight of strategy and policy; development of budgets, accountability plans, and risk management to ensure compliance with stated goals; analytical tools and techniques that inform organizational strategies and actions. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6251. Inter-Agency Cooperation. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of interagency cooperation issues relevant to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security's organizational structure; cooperative initiatives through mutual assistance agreements and regional, national, and international structures; technology interoperability, legal, and interorganizational challenges. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6252. Emergency Management and Crisis Communication. 3 Credits.

The role of crisis communications in the overall management of emergency operations; critical communications tasks, functions, and operations of the emergency operations center, incident command, and associated emergency personnel; strategies and tactics to enhance and promote effective crisis communications among government emergency managers. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6253. Managing the Politics of Leadership. 3 Credits.

The role of power and influence in organizations; complexity and challenges of developing political strategies and mobilizing the political support and resources needed to implement objectives. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6254. Strategic Change Management. 3 Credits.

The challenges, techniques, burdens, and successes associated with initiating and implementing major change within organizations; the process of organizational change from multiple theoretical perspectives. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6260. Methods of Analysis in Security. 3 Credits.

Methods and problems of data collection in security fields; analytical design, instrument utilization, sampling, and measurement; data analysis techniques. Restricted to students in the MPS in homeland security program.

PSHS 6270. Capstone Project. 3 Credits.

Students refine their conception of leadership and knowledge of the homeland security field. Participants experience leadership in action and enhance independent learning while working in both small and large group dynamics. Restricted to students enrolled in the PSHS cohort. Prerequisites: All the curriculum in the PSHS must be completed before registering for this course.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES INTEGRATED INFORMATION, SCIENCE, AND TECHNOLOGY (PSIS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSIS 2101. Writing and Communication in the IT Field I. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of reading and writing with a clear sense of purpose and audience; how academic writing represents a formal engagement with larger scholarly debates; the writing process, including prewriting, drafting, and revision as well as basic research methods; making clear oral presentations.

PSIS 2102. Writing and Communication in the IT Field II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of PSIS 2101. The research and composition process; subject-specific citation style and research methodologies; and sustaining a cohesive argument over the course of an extended scholarly paper.

PSIS 2103. Statistical Sciences and Data Analysis I. 4 Credits.

Basic methods of descriptive statistics. Topics include displaying and describing data, the normal distribution, measure of center, simple linear regression, and probability theory.

PSIS 2104. Statistical Sciences and Data Analysis II. 4 Credits.

Advanced topics in statistics, including confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, inference, correlation, and multiple regression.

PSIS 2105. Programming and Computing Foundations I. 4 Credits.

Introduction to computer programming using Python. Elementary data types, control flow, assignments, functions, loops, conditionals, and methods.

PSIS 2106. Programming and Computing Foundations II. 4 Credits.

Advanced topics in computing using Python; object-oriented programming, class construction, working with APIs, text files, and databases.

PSIS 3122. Ethics in Science and Technology. 4 Credits.

Overview of contemporary ethical debates in the realm of science and information technology with a philosophically-informed logical framework for engaging with these debates.

PSIS 3123. Legislative Affairs and Governmental Procedures. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4131. Molecular Biology for Biotechnology. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4132. Phys Principles of Biotech. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4133. Bioinformatics. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4134. Biophysics in Life Sciences. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4135. Computational Modeling. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4136. Introduction to Biomedical Instrumentation. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4137. Alternative Energy Sources. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4138. Introduction to Health Information Technology. 4 Credits.

Current and emerging health care information technologies, the policies involved in the delivery of health care and health IT, and the people and the processes that support the delivery of health care. Restricted to students in the BPS in integrated information science and technology program.

PSIS 4141. Computer and Telecommunication Networks. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4142. Relational Databases and Their Design. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4143. Systems Integration. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4144. Information and Network Security. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4145. Software Systems Development Processes. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4151. Entrepreneurship and Communication Technology. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4152. Entrepreneurship and Technology Venture Creation. 4 Credits.

PSIS 4160. Introduction to Data Science. 4 Credits.

Techniques used to understand, process, represent, and interpret large sets of data; fundamental concepts and abstractions used in data analysis; practical techniques employed by data scientists on a daily basis. Restricted to program majors. Prerequisites: PSIS 2103 and PSIS 2105.

PSIS 4161. Data Visualization. 4 Credits.

Data visualization fundamentals; theoretical and practical concepts related to creating visually appealing graphics using data; current and emerging software and web development tools. Restricted to students in the BPS in IIST program. Prerequisite: PSIS 2105.

PSIS 4162. Data Mining and Web Analytics. 4 Credits.

Data mining techniques for structured and unstructured data; pattern discovery, text mining and natural language processing, cluster and sentiment analysis, and web scarping and analytics. Restricted to Major only. Prerequisites: PSIS 2105 and PSIS 2106.

PSIS 4190. Capstone Project and Senior Thesis. 4 Credits.

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PSIS 4191. Capstone Project and Senior Thesis I. 2 Credits.

The capstone project allows either the conduct of significant independent research or the design and implementation of a real-world project. Either choice is a means for students to use the knowledge and skills they have acquired throughout the program. For most students, the capstone project can showcase their skills via a comprehensive written report or a portfolio that can be presented to future employers.

PSIS 4192. Capstone Project and Senior Thesis II. 2 Credits.

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PSIS 4195. Undergraduate Research. 1-4 Credits.**PSIS 4199. Special Topics. 2-4 Credits.**

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES LANDSCAPE DESIGN (PSLD)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSLD 6100. Landscape Graphics. 1 Credit.

PSLD 6201. Introduction to Design. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6202. Site Analysis. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6203. Site Engineering. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6204. Construction Methods and Materials. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6205. Digital Representation for Landscape Design. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6212. History of Landscape Design. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6213. Contemporary Themes in the Landscape. 1 Credit.

Current thinking and trends in shaping the landscape.

PSLD 6221. Landscape Plants for Fall. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6223. Landscape Plants for Spring. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6225. Landscape Plants for Summer. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6229. Herbaceous Plants. 1 Credit.

PSLD 6231. Site Design Studio. 4 Credits.

The interaction of the design concept and the various factors and circumstances that dictate or moderate that particular concept in the garden design process. The process that transforms abstract design principles, ordering principles, and spatial organizations previously learned into a specific garden design. Graphics demonstrations and exercises to further develop visual and graphic communication skills.

PSLD 6236. Planting Design Studio. 4 Credits.

PSLD 6240. Comprehensive Project. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6260. Introduction to Sustainable Design. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6261. Ecology of the Built Environment. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6262. Tools for Sustainable Design. 3 Credits.

PSLD 6264. Native Plants I. 2 Credits.

Identification and use of native plant species that are sustainable due to their evolution as part of its local ecosystem.

PSLD 6265. Native Plants II. 1 Credit.

Continuation of PSLD 6264. Identification and use of native plant species that are sustainable due to their evolution as part of its local ecosystem.

PSLD 6266. Ecological Restoration. 1 Credit.

PSLD 6268. Sustainable Design Methods. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6269. Sustenance and the Landscape. 2 Credits.

PSLD 6270. Sustainable Design Charrette. 3 Credits.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES LAW FIRM MANAGEMENT (PSLM)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSLM 6201. Theories, Principles, and Practices of Law Firm Management. 6 Credits.

PSLM 6202. Applying Strategic and Business Planning. 3 Credits.

Team projects using a simulated law firm case study, including practice group and office profitability analysis, market assessments, creation of strategic plans, and merger analyses. Prerequisite: PSLM 6201.

PSLM 6203. Practical Applications of Law Firm Management. 3 Credits.

Presentation of strategic plans, analyses, and recommendations developed in PSLM 6202 before a panel of faculty, managing partners, and law firm professionals. Prerequisite: PSLM 6202.

PSLM 6204. Principles of Leadership. 6 Credits.

An intensive course focused on theories and principles of leadership within firms, including leading organizational change. Prerequisite: PSLM 6203.

PSLM 6205. Application of Leadership Frameworks. 3 Credits.

Concepts and frameworks that highlight leadership roles in firms. Prerequisite: PSLM 6204.

PSLM 6206. Strategic Leadership for Sustainability and Change. 3 Credits.

Integration of the content of PSLM 6204 and PSLM 6205 through a focus on strategic leadership. Prerequisite: PSLM 6205.

PSLM 6207. Process Improvement in Law Firms. 3 Credits.

Development of charters for major projects in law firms, applying skills pertaining to managing change and conflict. Prerequisite: PSLM 6206.

PSLM 6208. Legal Technology and Knowledge Management. 3 Credits.

Key elements of knowledge management, including development of a knowledge management strategy. Prerequisite: PSLM 6207.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (PSMB)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSMB 4152. Entrepreneurship and Technology Venture Creation. 4 Credits.

PSMB 6101. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

The basic principles of bioinformatics, including genome sequencing, models, and evolution; computational approaches for analyzing biological data. Prerequisites: BISC 1115 and 1125. Recommended background: 4 credits of general biology.

PSMB 6102. Scripting. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic concepts of scripting in bioinformatics, such as alignments, searches, and data manipulation for biological data. Recommended background: .

PSMB 6103. Genomics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to genes and genomes. Computational and statistical approaches for analyzing genomic and metagenomic data, including genome sequencing and annotation; gene expression; transcriptome, proteomics, and functional genomics; and basic concepts in genetic variation and single nucleotide polymorphisms.

PSMB 6104. Research Orientation. 1-2 Credits.

Introduction to basic approaches to research and professional conduct as a graduate student; curriculum vitae development; scientific writing; human subjects training; biomedical lab safety training; introduction to library resources and literature searches; introduction to writing scientific papers, abstracts, grant applications; and presenting scientific research.

PSMB 6105. Seminar in Computational Biology. 1-2 Credits.

Practical experience in searching current literature, reviewing topics, and interacting in a scientific forum with other students, postdoctoral scholars, visiting faculty, and faculty.

PSMB 6251. A Primer on Computations. 1 Credit.

PSMB 6252. Biomolecular Modeling. 3 Credits.

Principles and practice of molecular simulation; principles of structural biology; principal experimental and computational techniques used to investigate the structure, dynamics, and function of biological systems; practical skills needed to perform and interpret molecular dynamics simulations of biological macromolecules.

PSMB 6253. Principles of Biomedical Instrumentation. 3 Credits.

PSMB 6261. Introduction to Quantitative Biotechnology. 3 Credits.

The study of biology from a physics perspective; quantitative biology; modeling and predicting an organism's reaction to the environment to enable new technologies for disease detection, prevention, and cure; application of mathematical and physical models to the understanding of cellular biology.

PSMB 6262. Bionanotechnology. 3 Credits.

Application of ideas from nanotechnology to solving biological and chemical problems and refining new methods and tools for health and medicine; overlapping, multidisciplinary activities at the intersection of photonics, chemistry, biology, biophysics, nano-medicine, and engineering. Laboratory experiments apply the fundamentals of nanotechnology to DNA and protein sensing. Laboratory fee.

PSMB 6263. Management of Biotechnology Innovation. 3 Credits.

New scientific and technical products, processes, and services related to biotechnology; scientific discovery, emerging technologies, and birth of the biotechnology industry; management concepts and practices to enhance corporate innovation; corporate venture divisions and new management approaches.

PSMB 6264. Entrepreneurship and Technology Venture Creation. 3 Credits.

The process of innovation-entrepreneurship used to launch and build new ventures, with emphasis on technology ventures; organizing for innovation, raising venture capital, wealth creation, managing the small technology-based venture, marketing information technology products and services.

PSMB 6265. Commercialization of Bioscience and Biotechnology. 2 Credits.

PSMB 6266. Capstone Project. 3 Credits.

Issues and standards for ethical conduct of research; career paths in biotechnology; career development tools; scientific written and oral communication, including developing proposals for research funding. Students are required to visit GW's Center for Career Services and to attend select seminars and colloquia.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES PARALEGAL STUDIES (PSLX)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSLX 6210. American Jurisprudence. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the foundations, theories, history, and applications of the American legal system; local, state, and federal courts and sources of law; and ethics and professionalism issues of especial importance to paralegals.

PSLX 6211. Legal Research and Writing. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of legal research using print and online tools.

PSLX 6212. Litigation. 3 Credits.

Legal technology and the rules of court, procedure, and evidence; technical and substantive skills necessary for effective litigation support.

PSLX 6213. Corporations and Contracts Law. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6214. Administrative Law. 3 Credits.

An introduction to administrative and regulatory law; history and development of administrative law; agency, due process, agency actions, administrative investigation and hearings, and judicial review.

PSLX 6215. Government Contracts Law. 3 Credits.

The law of procuring, forming, and executing government contracts, including drafting and litigation; competition requirements, contract changes, and contract terminations; researching and drafting documents common to a government contracts practice.

PSLX 6216. Elements of Intellectual Property Law. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6217. Prosecution and Litigation in Intellectual Law Practice. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6218. International Trade and Finance. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6219. International Litigation. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6221. Tanzanian Legal System. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6222. Tanzanian Community Law. 3 Credits.

PSLX 6223. Contracts. 3 Credits.

Contract elements, their attendant legal ramifications, and the processes necessary to make such determinations. Development of legal reasoning skills in evaluating issues arising from contract law.

PSLX 6224. Advanced Legal Writing. 3 Credits.

Advanced legal writing techniques and drafting for legal practice. Legal writing in plain English; strategies for effective writing; emphasis on legal memoranda, legal correspondence, and preparing and drafting legal pleadings and documents for court. Refines and advances skills in written legal analysis and legal citation.

PSLX 6225. Business Entities. 3 Credits.

Overview of business organizations, including partnerships, limited liability companies, and corporations. Key concepts applicable to business organizations, including regulation, business formation, document preparation. Application of legal analysis within the context of business entities and other topics applicable to paralegals in all disciplines.

PSLX 6226. International Law. 3 Credits.

Introduction and survey of international law, including international trade law and litigation. Rules and principles governing relations among sovereign states, international organizations, and sources of international law. Analysis of the rules and customs for handling international trade. International courts and tribunals; overview of the treaties, customary principles, and institutional structures governing international human rights law.

PSLX 6227. Intellectual Property Law. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the legal structure of an intellectual property practice. Trademarks, copyrights, and patents and the supporting practice concomitant to each element. Analysis of the processes, supporting documentation, laws, and rules regarding patent prosecution and litigation. This course complements and builds upon the legal issues and analysis introduced in the courses on contracts, business entities, and litigation.

PSLX 6228. California Law and Practice. 3 Credits.

Overview of the state of California's government and court structures, rules of court, litigation support procedures and technology, and professional ethics. May be used to satisfy the California paralegal continuing legal education requirement.

PSLX 6294. Independent Research in Legal Studies. 2 Credits.

Guided, independent research to demonstrate the higher level of competency in research, analysis, writing, and oral presentation. Restricted to students in the MPS in paralegal studies programs.

PSLX 6298. Paralegal Practicum. 0-3 Credits.

Students work in legal environments while completing their studies, taking active roles to obtain, manage, and maximize the value of their positions. Restricted to students in the MPS in paralegal studies program.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES PUBLIC LEADERSHIP (PSPL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSPL 6201. Mastering Multi-Sector Leadership. 3 Credits.

There are a number of topics and areas where the interests of business, government, and the non-profit sectors overlap. Often, these areas of overlap highlight challenges and opportunities that cannot be fully addressed by one sector alone. Yet, the performance of each sector depends to some degree on the successful resolution of these issues. It is a situation that requires leaders who are able to engage and mobilize people and organizations across sectors. The purpose of this course is to introduce you to the multi-sector landscape and to provide you with an interdisciplinary framework you can use to effectively mobilize individuals and organizations across sectors. Using case studies and simulations the course will explore the core challenges and opportunities facing multi-sector leaders in business, government, and in the non-profit sector. The course will stress the need for you to look outside of your immediate organizational environment and to take a broader view on the identities, incentives, and social roles that influence attitudes and behavior across sectors. Restricted to Limited to PSPL students.

PSPL 6202. Policy Issues and Analysis. 3 Credits.

This course is intended to prepare leaders to effectively conduct and lead policy analysis efforts, and to be a more informed consumer of policy findings and recommendations prepared by others. As such, it will focus on the process of developing policy recommendations, and approaches and tools useful in implementing and evaluating public policy. A variety of approaches will be used to strengthen students' understanding of the foundational concepts of policy analysis, the analysis process, and the techniques and tools required to effectively implement that process. This will include readings, lecturettes, case studies, whole class/small group discussions, examination of current policy issues in the news, reflections on personal experience, and application of the policy analysis process to real world issues. There will also be exploration of some the critical competencies that today's leaders need to effectively contribute to the policy analysis process (e.g. critical thinking, executive perspective, team leadership/influence). Particular emphasis will be placed on understanding how these concepts apply in organizational situations.

PSPL 6203. Leading in a Digital Environment. 3 Credits.

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PSPL 6204. Politics of Organizational Leadership. 3 Credits.

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PSPL 6205. Intergovernmental Relations. 3 Credits.

PSPL 6206. Public-Private Partnerships and Contract Management. 3 Credits.

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PSPL 6211. Results-Based Performance Management Systems. 3 Credits.

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PSPL 6212. Managing Multisector Workforce. 3 Credits.

PSPL 6213. Performance-Based Financial Management. 3 Credits.

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PSPL 6221. Organizational Process Improvement Methodologies. 3 Credits.

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PSPL 6222. Organizational Process Analysis. 3 Credits.

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PSPL 6223. Organizational Process Design. 3 Credits.

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PSPL 6224. Process Improvement Research Project. 3 Credits.

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PSPL 6301. Fundamentals of Organization Performance Improvement. 6 Credits.

In-depth instruction on the Lean Six Sigma approach to organization performance improvement and appropriate uses of a variety of its analytical methods and tools. Students are required to complete a Lean Six Sigma application project and pass all examinations with a score of 80% or better. Students completing all requirements earn a Green Belt Certificate for proficiency in Lean Six Sigma methods and applications. Recommended background: Currently working in an organization.

PSPL 6302. Leading Organization Performance Improvement Initiatives. 3 Credits.

Approaches for designing organization performance improvement initiatives and criteria for selecting the most effective approach for the intended initiative. Organization dynamics and change processes considered toward crafting a strategy for leading the changes required by the initiative. Methods and tools for planning and managing each phase of the change initiative. Application of concepts and skills to the design and development of Lean Six Sigma Black Belt projects that are implemented in subsequent courses. Recommended background: currently working in an organization.

PSPL 6303. Advanced Methods for Organization Performance Improvement. 3 Credits.

Advanced methods for data gathering, analysis, problem definition, and conducting and documenting performance improvement experiments. Change management strategies, experimental process design and tests, use of pilots and "sandboxes," and user-centered design principles. Black Belt-level change initiatives, performance improvement design criteria, and change management and organization engagement strategies. Students are required to begin leading an initiative and implementing changes resulting in documented benefits as well as passing all examinations with a score of 80% or better. Prerequisite: PSPL 6301. Recommended background: Currently working in an organization.

PSPL 6304. Advanced Applications in Organization Performance Improvement. 3 Credits.

Students learn tools for pulsing the organization to test the effectiveness of their approaches and assess the degree of support from key leaders. Students are encouraged to adopt an evolutionary design perspective and modify their solutions continuously based on feedback and results achieved--documented benefits in cost savings, process speed increases, enhanced customer satisfaction, and revenue enhancements. All examinations must be passed with a score of 80% or better. Students present their final project reports and receive feedback from faculty and a team of peers. Those who complete all requirements with a grade of B or above will earn a Black Belt Certificate demonstrating proficiency in using advanced Lean Six Sigma methods and processes to lead organization performance improvement initiatives. Prerequisites: PSPL 6301 and PSPL 6303. Recommended background: Currently working in an organization.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES PUBLIC RELATIONS (PSPR)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSPR 6201. Strategic Public Relations: Principles and Practice. 3 Credits.

Basic rules and strategies in public relations. Major trends, major firms, and types of business and expertise. Digital media and integrated media communications.

PSPR 6202. Advanced Writing for Public Relations Professionals. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6203. Research Methods for Public Relations and Public Affairs Managers. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6204. Media Relations in a Digital World. 3 Credits.

Media relations from the perspective of public relations and public affairs; the state of contemporary media, both on- and offline, and its impact on commerce, politics, and the social contract; key factors influencing reportorial and editorial coverage of business, government, and nonprofit interests.

PSPR 6205. Fundamentals of Business and Management for Public Relations and Public Affairs. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6206. Ethical Standards in Public Relations and Public Affairs. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6207. Sustainability Communications Methods and Practices. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6208. Integrated Marketing Communications. 3 Credits.

The evolution of integrated marketing communications as a means by which for-profit and nonprofit enterprises extend the reach and influence of public relations and public affairs; traditional and non-traditional communications approaches and technologies. Recommended background: degree candidacy in the MPS in the Field of Strategic Public Relations program and/or graduate status in the School of Business or School of Media and Public Affairs.

PSPR 6210. Special Topics in Public Relations. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6211. Strategy and Practice for Nonprofit and Association Communications. 3 Credits.

This course is designed to help communicators currently working # or hoping to work # in trade associations and nonprofit organizations become more effective in the planning and execution of their programs. By its very nature, this course will be practical and reality#based, with guest speakers drawn from many organizations and communications backgrounds. In the context of this class, effective communications means understanding the goals, environments, structures, constraints, opportunities and challenges facing associations and nonprofit organizations, and developing and implementing communication plans to achieve those goals. Effective also means working within the limitations communicators often face, such as (but by no means limited to): dwindling budgets, divided membership, fragmented boards and hesitant leadership, the decline of traditional news media, the rise of blogs, the surge of social media and more. In short, "effective" means being strategic, proactive, and smart. But while these attributes are necessary, they are not sufficient. Effective communicators must understand the roles communications play – internal as well as external – for their organizations. They must know the organization's stakeholders and understand their "care and feeding." In short, they must understand their institutional roles – and the expectations of their internal and external stakeholders and audiences. Restricted to students in the MPS strategic public relations degree program; permission of the program director may be substituted. Prerequisites: PSPR 6201, PSPR 6202, PSPR 6203, PSPR 6204, PSPR 6205 and PSPR 6206.

PSPR 6221. Consumer Behavior. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6222. Multicultural Marketing. 3 Credits.

PSPR 6223. Public Opinion and Political Socialization. 3 Credits.

The process by which people become engaged in public debates and politics; how they acquire and maintain attitudes, biases, and beliefs, and the decisions they make as a result. Discussion centers on the forces that influence public opinion and political socialization, including the power of the press and its impact on our major institutions. Prerequisites: PSPR 6201 and PSPR 6202.

PSPR 6224. Global Public Relations and Public Affairs: Strategy and Practice. 3 Credits.

How global public relations strategies are developed and implemented to support advocacy efforts; communications theories that enable insight into challenges arising from differences in language, culture, politics, and economics worldwide.

PSPR 6225. Nonprofit and Association Communications Strategies. 3 Credits.

How communicators working in trade associations, nonprofit organizations, and labor unions become more effective in the planning and execution of their programs to achieve organizational goals.

PSPR 6226. Digital Communication Platforms and Strategies. 3 Credits.

Theories and approach to digital communications and review of major digital platforms used by companies, government agencies, nonprofits and associations to accomplish strategic communications goals and objectives.

PSPR 6227. Applied Digital Communications for Public Relations and Public Affairs Professionals. 3 Credits.

In-depth and holistic study of digital communications using case studies and collaborative exercises; how to blend creative writing with graphics production, social media management with audience segmentation, and digital advertising channels with analytics.

PSPR 6230. Crisis and Issues Management. 3 Credits.

The intersection of communications and policy disciplines, including environmental scanning, public policy analysis, public policy advocacy, strategic communications, media relations, grassroots mobilization, coalition management and corporate reputation management. How these issues work together to further the broad strategic goals of organizations.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES PUBLISHING (PSPB)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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PSPB 6201. Book and Journal Publishing. 3 Credits.

Overview of the book and journal publishing industry and the opportunities and challenges it presents. Major functions of a publishing house and stages of publishing, including editorial, design, production, sales, marketing, and distribution. Publishing house finances.

PSPB 6203. Business of Publishing. 2 Credits.

PSPB 6205. Copyright Law in Print and Cyberspace. 3 Credits.

Foundation is U.S. copyright law as it applies to both print and electronic media; the importance of copyright to the publishing field; history and development of copyright law; key concepts including exclusive rights of copyright, fair use, and remedies for infringement.

PSPB 6207. Marketing Strategies. 2 Credits.

Strategies used in print and digital book and journal publishing to bring products to market and sell them; product types, revenue models, market overviews, and distribution options; legal and advocacy issues facing publishers; threats to traditional sales and monetization models.

PSPB 6213. Book Design. 2 Credits.

The book design process and its relationship to editorial, production, and marketing departments; book design components, including typography, composition, page layout, illustrations, photo editing, and printing.

PSPB 6221. Publishing Management, Organization, and Strategy. 2 Credits.

Organizational and management structures; planning, innovative thinking, and leadership applied within an organization to maximize competitive advantage; short-range operational and long-range strategic issues relevant to book, journal, magazine, newspaper, and online publishers.

PSPB 6222. Accounting and Finance for Publishers. 2 Credits.

Fundamentals of accounting from a publisher's perspective; accounting and financial reporting for a publisher's operating results and what these results mean in terms of financial success and viability.

PSPB 6224. Budgeting, Fulfillment, and Distribution. 2 Credits.

PSPB 6232. Production Management. 3 Credits.

Managing the production process from initial design and editing to a final printed and distributed publication. Aspects of traditional production, including printing basics, manufacturing savings, prepress and composition, paper, postage, and best practices. Emerging trends in digital products and delivery.

PSPB 6251. Fundamentals of Electronic Publishing. 2 Credits.

Overview of e-publishing; the digital transformation in publishing its reshaping of the industry; evolving publishing business models, publishing standards and technology, and the social and ethical context of e-publishing.

PSPB 6253. Electronic Publishing Practice. 2 Credits.

Pragmatic, economic, and ethical aspects of electronic publishing for responsible decision making. Prerequisite: PSPB 6251.

PSPB 6255. Electronic Publishing: Infrastructure and Architecture. 3 Credits.

Emerging content technologies, including software and hardware components of a typical publishing system, the enabling standards, and an introduction to publishing systems architecture. Prerequisite: PSPB 6251.

PSPB 6256. E-Publishing Technologies And Standards. 2 Credits.

Overview of current and emerging content technologies; software and hardware components of a typical publishing system, the enabling standards, and publishing systems architecture. Restricted to students in the MPS in publishing program. Prerequisite: PSPB 6251.

PSPB 6257. Designing for E-Publishing Success. 2 Credits.

Principles of digital design: usability testing, search engine optimization, iterative design, and multiple presentational models. Prerequisite: PSPB 6251.

PSPB 6258. User-Centric Design for Print and Electronic Publications. 2 Credits.

PSPB 6259. E-Publishing Tools. 2 Credits.

Practical experience with popular e-publishing tools. Builds upon material covered in PSPB 6255 and assumes basic knowledge of HTML, CSS, and XML. Prerequisites: PSPB 6251; and PSPB 6255 or PSPB 6256.

PSPB 6261. Editorial Content, Rights, and Permissions. 2 Credits.

The meaning of rights in the publishing world; what editors need to know in order to negotiate terms for rights that they wish to acquire; how the emerging electronic and digital marketplace affects permissions and rights.

PSPB 6262. Editing for Books, Journals, and Electronic Products. 2 Credits.

An overview of the editorial roles, functions, and workflows used in creating publications for print and electronic formats; peer review and online tools for manuscript submission and tracking.

PSPB 6265. Managing Editorial Staff. 2 Credits.

An overview of the roles and responsibilities within a typical editorial office and how these roles may vary from office to office; emphasis on the scientific, technical, and medical (STM) journal publishing sector.

PSPB 6271. Sales Management, Strategy, and Positioning. 2 Credits.

Essentials of sales strategy and marketing for books, magazines, and e-content products.

PSPB 6272. Book Publicity and Promotion. 2 Credits.

Overview of marketing strategies, objectives, and tactics helpful in promoting and publicizing new books and monographs.

PSPB 6273. Managing the Marketing Portfolio. 2 Credits.

PSPB 6280. Applied Ethics in Publishing. 1 Credit.

Students work with publishers, advocacy groups, or community groups on a project that applies ethical theories to real-world publishing situations.

PSPB 6281. Ethics in Publishing. 1 Credit.

Ethical issues in contemporary publishing; analysis and proposed resolution of ethical problems. Restricted to second-year students in the MPS in publishing program.

PSPB 6298. Digital Publishing Practicum. 2 Credits.

Application of theory and practice acquired in prior courses to a real-world problem. Each semester the topic reflects a selected area of current importance in digital publishing. Restricted to students in the MPS in publishing program in their final semester of study.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES SECURITY AND SAFETY LEADERSHIP (PSSL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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PSSL 6240. Political Violence and Terrorism. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6241. Globalization of Threats and International Security. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6242. Security and Civil Liberties. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6243. Intelligence and Strategic Analysis. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6244. Information Systems Protection. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6245. Cyber Security Law and Policy. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6246. Cyber Intelligence and Strategic Analysis. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6247. Cyber Defense Strategies. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6248. Introduction to Cyber Conflict. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6250. Strategic Planning and Budgeting. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6251. Inter-Agency Cooperation. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6252. Emergency Management and Crisis Communication. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6253. Managing the Politics of Leadership. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6254. Strategic Change Leadership. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6255. Information Management for Justice and Public Safety. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6256. Applied Technology to Data Analytics. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6257. Enterprise Architecture and Standards. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6258. Information Sharing and Safeguarding. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6259. Strategic IT Investment and Performance Management. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6260. Methods of Analysis in Security. 3 Credits.

PSSL 6270. Capstone Project. 3 Credits.

Development of a research project integrating theoretical and analytic perspectives applied to improving organizational effectiveness in public safety agencies.

PSSL 6401. National and International Security Threats. 6 Credits.

The evolution of terrorism and politically motivated violence. Shifts in the operational tactics of guerrilla, terrorist, and insurgent groups and rogue states. Approaches to the formulation of counter-terrorist strategies. The conduct of national and international threat assessment. The various international legal and strategic options available to public safety agencies.

PSSL 6443. Intelligence and Information Systems. 6 Credits.

This course explores the principles of the structure and components of both the national intelligence community and law enforcement communities. It focuses on the analysis of intelligence policies and strategies at the international, national, and regional levels. This course will provide a general understanding of information security, recognize the different challenges, and acquire an awareness of the different cyber threats that today's organizations are exposed to.

PSSL 6448. Introduction to Cyber Conflict, Cyber Intelligence, and Strategic Analysis. 6 Credits.

An exploration of cyber conflict, its history, and how it is being integrated into government and military strategies. The evolution of cyber intelligence and models for its collection and analysis. Technical, tactical, and strategic use of information technology between states and non-state actors; national and international cyber strategies, law, and policy as they relate to cyber intelligence efforts; advanced persistent threats; cyber threats to national security; strategic, operational, and tactical cyber intelligence efforts and countermeasures; and cyber weapons, actors, and methods of delivery. The current state and the future of cyber conflict as an evolving phenomenon. Restricted to students in the MPS in strategic cyber operations and management program.

PSSL 6450. Strategic IT Investment and Methods of Analysis. 6 Credits.

The effective use of information technology (IT) within public safety organizations. Integration of IT into business processes. Performance measurement, cost benefits analysis, and program evaluation. Methods and problems related to data collection in security fields, with emphasis on analytical design, instrument usage, sampling, and measurement.

PSSL 6452. Strategic Planning and Emergency Response. 6 Credits.

The adaptation of strategic planning and performance measures beyond budgeting for the requirements of government agencies that deal with long-term security issues. Basic principles of emergency planning, including development of an across-the-board response plan involving all levels of government and the private sector, Strategies for ensuring that communication channels are open and secure during a crisis situation.

PSSL 6453. Leadership and Change Management. 6 Credits.

An in-depth look at the role of power and influence in organizations. Case studies demonstrate the necessity of mobilizing the political support and resources needed to implement objectives. The challenges, techniques, burdens and successes associated with initiating and implementing organizational change from multiple theoretical vantages.

PSSL 6455. Information Management and Data Analytics. 6 Credits.

Application of information management techniques to justice and public safety fields: governance structure, emerging modes of communication within and outside organization, processes that enable managers to make decisions. Strategic application of technology to data analysis. Introduction to cutting edge software including predictive and spatial analytics. Principles of data visualization. Application of analytics and visualization in solving justice and public safety problems.

PSSL 6457. Enterprise Architecture and Information Sharing and Safeguarding. 6 Credits.

Overview of technology environments including software, hardware, networks, applications, data, communications, and other relevant architecture disciplines with a focus on service-oriented architecture and similar innovations applicable to the subject fields. Principles of privacy and safeguarding data in government owned or operated databases related to justice, public safety and homeland security.

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES URBAN SUSTAINABILITY (PSUS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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PSUS 6201. Principles of Sustainable Urban and Regional Planning. 3 Credits.

The environmental, social, and economic elements of sustainability. Present and future challenges, including environmental management, energy policy, financial crises, global warming, inequality, public education, third and first world slums, the success and failure of nations, urban agriculture, urban economics, and more. The implications of sustainable development and conducting research based on evidenced-based policy. Students focus on the work of researchers outside of the planning field as they write a series of research essays containing reviews of relevant scientific literature.

PSUS 6202. Urban and Environmental Economics. 3 Credits.

The application of neoclassical economics to problems faced by practitioners of the field of sustainable urban and regional planning. Key economic concepts including supply and demand, consumption and production, markets and market failure, and measurement of environmental and other non-market commodities. An economist's perspective on the principals and methods for understanding urban and environmental challenges and solutions, urban growth, environmental quality, public policy, and other issues fundamental to contemporary development.

PSUS 6203. Research Methods: Geospatial and Econometric Analysis. 3 Credits.

Developing proficiency in geographic information systems (GIS) and econometric analysis; building and analyzing spatial datasets using ArcGIS and Stata statistical software.

PSUS 6204. Land Use Law. 3 Credits.

Understanding the legal context of land use planning as it applies to contemporary issues. The role of land use law in shaping the urban context and its implications for policy and practice.

PSUS 6210. Transportation Planning in City Systems. 3 Credits.

Transportation planning with long-run goals in mind, including reducing greenhouse gas emissions. The role of planning at local and regional scales within the broader framework of transportation engineering.

PSUS 6211. Regional Development and Agricultural Economics. 3 Credits.

The economics of land use patterns and development processes in the United States and elsewhere in the world. Introduction to the field of agricultural economics and examination of food deserts and other food-related problems relevant to the field of sustainable urban planning.

PSUS 6212. Sustainable Communities I: Housing and Design. 3 Credits.

Community development with a focus on policy and the various sectors of interest that affect contemporary urbanization. How policies, planning techniques, and implementation strategies form the core work of planning practitioners. Topics include water supply, food deserts, public health, and urban resilience. Pathways to more sustainable communities are explored through the policy arenas in which key decisions are made; key sectors that make up the fabric of communities; and special topics that have emerged as critical challenges for sustainable community development.

PSUS 6213. Advanced Research Methods Individual Mentoring. 3 Credits.

Builds on research skills learned in PSUS 6203. Students in the sustainable urban planning program work one-on-one with a faculty member of their choice on a project of joint design. Prerequisite: PSUS 6203.

PSUS 6214. Food and Cities. 3 Credits.

Examines agricultural systems, food production, consumption, and trade, and their links to urbanization, city growth, and public health, through lenses of history, technology, economic theory, geography, and public policy. The course explores the roles that food plays in the lives of urban inhabitants, and in shaping the urban landscape, and the role of cities in determining the geography, sustainability, and business of agriculture.

PSUS 6215. Urban Health Impact Assessment. 3 Credits.

Examines the relationship between the allied fields of urban planning and public health. Addresses the link between the built environment and various health outcomes and the value added incorporating health concerns into the planning and design processes.

PSUS 6216. Megacities in a Globalized World. 3 Credits.

Research-oriented course in which students identify, analyze, and recommend ways of addressing land use change and economic development within one of the world's megacities.

PSUS 6218. Urban Growth and Affordable Housing. 3 Credits.

Real estate economics, with an emphasis on urban growth and affordable housing; the process and outcome of economic development and the relationship between economic development and sustainable urban planning.

PSUS 6220. Planning Resilient and Low-Carbon Cities. 3 Credits.

International perspectives on urban planning, taking into consideration increased global temperatures resulting from greenhouse gas emissions-induced climate change. The course is taught with reference to the findings of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) and considers how urbanization around the world must adapt to the reality of global warming and its consequences.

PSUS 6221. The Scientific Basis of Climate Change. 3 Credits.

The science underlying climate change policy and decision making. Earth systems, climate change projections, the need for mitigation, and impact assessment. Designed for non-scientists.

PSUS 6222. Climate Change Economics. 3 Credits.

Energy use in built environments with an emphasis on fundamental drivers of energy demand, strategies to promote energy efficiency, and essential features of energy supply; the relationship between energy demand and supply in development.; how advances in construction technology can help counter greenhouse gas emissions.

PSUS 6223. Sustainable Communities II: Tools for Assessment and Transformation. 3 Credits.

Builds on PSUS 6212 by further detailing the theory and tools relevant to the assessment and transformation of neighborhood and communities. Geospatial analysis explore the fundamental drivers of urban form, advanced transportation systems, theories of change, and various impact assessment tools used to inform policy implementation.

PSUS 6224. Sustainable Energy for Cities and the Environment. 3 Credits.

Resource management and renewable energy technologies. Vulnerabilities of existing urban structures, particularly the energy grid. Implications of and solutions to energy-related problems likely to arise in present and future cities.

PSUS 6230. Sustainable Community Design Studio. 3 Credits.

Students gain practical experience by applying research skills and creativity to analyze and resolve a real-world urban issue.

PSUS 6231. Practicum:ClimateChangeMgt&Pol. 3 Credits.

PSUS 6233. Capstone in Sustainable Urban Planning. 3 Credits.

The SUP Capstone is a self-paced project specific to individual students, conducted under the supervision of a faculty member/s of the student's choice. The capstone is a significant piece of research that ties the student's broader experience in the Sustainable Urban Planning Program together – and brings their cumulative learning to bear on a research question / topic / project of their choice and definition. The capstone is intended to be a piece of exemplary work that the student can use to help them get to the "next level." That is, the capstone is a project that demonstrates the students capabilities and ability to work independently – it might be used, for example, as a sample of work in the job application process. Capstone projects may take the form of academic research papers; applied policy briefs; posters; executive training courses; and more. The capstone is no less (and no more) than a full semester's worth of intensive work on a particular project; it is NOT a thesis, as defined by the George Washington University. Ideally, the capstone project is of sufficient quality that it is worth of being presented at a meeting of the American Planning Association (local chapter or national meeting) or other relevant professional context.

PSUS 6235. Advanced Topics in Urban Sustainability. 3 Credits.

PSUS 6236. International Studio in Sustainable Urban Planning. 3 Credits.

International immersion designed to promote an international exchange of research and scholarship on sustainable urban development and provide instruction on operating in a foreign setting.

PSUS 6260. Introduction to Sustainable Design. 2 Credits.

PSUS 6261. Ecology of the Built Environment. 2 Credits.

PSUS 6262. Tools for Sustainable Design. 3 Credits.

PSUS 6264. Native Plants I. 2 Credits.

PSUS 6265. Native Plants II. 1 Credit.

PSUS 6266. Ecological Restoration. 1 Credit.

PSUS 6268. Sustainable Design Methods. 2 Credits.

PSUS 6269. Sustenance and the Landscape. 2 Credits.

PSUS 6270. Sustainable Design Charrette. 3 Credits.

Preparation of a final project that demonstrates students' understanding of how to select and use sustainable site principles in a landscape design. Building and expanding upon techniques learned in previous coursework, students show comprehension of how their project site has boundaries within its surrounding ecosystem, but is still part of a larger life cycle. Students work in a concentrated charrette format to develop a site design that is fully sustainable and buildable.

PSYCHOLOGY (PSYC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PSYC 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

PSYC 1001. General Psychology. 3 Credits.

Fundamental principles underlying human behavior.

PSYC 2011. Abnormal Psychology. 3 Credits.

Causes, diagnosis, treatment, and theories of various types of maladjustments and mental disorders. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2011W. Abnormal Psychology. 3 Credits.

Causes, diagnosis, treatment, and theories of various types of maladjustments and mental disorders. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2012. Social Psychology. 3 Credits.

Social foundations of behavior: cognition, motivation, role behavior, communication, small-group processes, and attitudes. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2013. Developmental Psychology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the study of human development; theory and research concerning changes in physical, cognitive, and social functioning and influences on the developing individual. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2014. Cognitive Psychology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the study of cognition; review of data and theories on the topics of perception, attention, memory, language, reasoning, and decision making. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2015. Biological Psychology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the biological basis of behavior; review of data and empirical methods on the topics of neural structure and function, brain damage, neuroanatomy, genes, hormones, and their influence on behavior. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2101. Research Methods in Psychology. 3 Credits.

Survey of research designs (e.g., case studies, correlational designs, experiments), methods (e.g., questionnaires, observations), and measurement issues (e.g., reliability and validity). PSYC 1001 and STAT 1053 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and STAT 1053.

PSYC 2199. Special Topics in Psychology. 3 Credits.

Special topics in psychology for students without advanced psychology background. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated once for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2508. Humanistic Psychology. 3 Credits.

Critical examination of humanistic psychology. Emphasis on role of consciousness in human behavior. Philosophic foundations, existential, phenomenological, and transpersonal psychology. (Formerly PSYC 3108) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2514. Adult Development and Aging. 3 Credits.

Psychological aging and development during the adult years, with an emphasis on theories of adult development and research on changes in cognitive functioning and social adjustment in early, middle, and later adulthood. (Formerly PSYC 3114) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2529. Theories of Personality. 3 Credits.

Survey of personality theories; emphasis on their application to problems of individuals. (Formerly PSYC 3129) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2531. Psychological Tests. 3 Credits.

Survey of psychological tests and their more common uses in business, industry, government, law, medicine, and education. Material fee. (Formerly PSYC 3131) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2533. Autism. 3 Credits.

How the study of autism and related disorders may shed light on the characteristics of the mind; broad characteristics of autism spectrum disorders, including cognitive, behavioral, and neural aspects; definitions of typical vs. atypical development; and difficulties associated with diagnosis and treatment. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2541. Language Acquisition and Development. 3 Credits.

Theories of language acquisition; development of language from birth through adolescence; emphasis on development of semantics, syntax, morphology, and pragmatics; multicultural issues in language development. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001; and SPHR 1071 or SPHR 2135.

PSYC 2544. Industrial/Organizational Psychology. 3 Credits.

Psychological concepts and methods applied to problems of personnel management, employee motivation and productivity, supervisory leadership, and organizational development. Formerly PSYC 2144. Prerequisites: ORSC 1109 or PSYC 1001. (Same as ORSC 2544).

PSYC 2550. Psychology of Sex Differences. 3 Credits.

Relevant biological, psychological, and sociological influences on males and females in the development of sex differences; hormonal differences, gender identity, differential socialization of sons and daughters, masculinity/femininity, cultural evaluation of male and female roles. Survey of relevant psychological theory. Emphasis on empirical research and hypothesis testing. (Formerly PSYC 3150) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2554. Psychology of Crime and Violence. 3 Credits.

Examination of many psychological aspects of criminal behavior; personality of criminals and of psychological processes affecting behavior. (Formerly PSYC 3154) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2556. Psychology of Attitudes and Public Opinion. 3 Credits.

Psychology of opinion formation, measurement of opinion, social determinants of attitudes, psychological processes in propaganda, bases of receptivity to propaganda, psychological warfare. (Formerly PSYC 3156) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2570. Peer Education. 3 Credits.

This is a course designed to train George Washington University undergraduate students to be health peer educators. Students are trained in various topics related to mental health, physical health, and alcohol and/or other drugs, and gain the skills needed for outreach programming. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2571. Helping Skills. 3 Credits.

Training for undergraduate students preparing to be entry-level support professionals as a part of the GW Listens program or similar programs offering support to individuals who have mental and physical health issues. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2588. Attitudes Toward Death and Dying. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the many different aspects, attitudes, and experiences associated with the process of death and dying. (Formerly PSYC 3188) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2596. History and Systems of Psychology. 3 Credits.

A survey and integration of the major viewpoints and concepts of psychology. Recommended for students planning graduate study. (Formerly PSYC 4196) Prerequisites: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 2945. Psychological Study of Spirituality. 3 Credits.

The complex interrelationship between psychology and spirituality: health and wellness; development of a spiritual life; psychological factors involved in spirituality; therapy and multicultural issues. Formerly PSYC 3945. Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

PSYC 3112. Psychology of Adolescence. 3 Credits.

Psychological characteristics and problems peculiar to adolescence, with emphasis on application of psychology to the solution of such problems. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101 and PSYC 2013.

PSYC 3115. Developmental Psychopathology. 3 Credits.

The origins of child psychopathology, including developmental perspectives and the potential contributions of child-, family-, and community-based characteristics to the emergence of psychopathology. The development of specific childhood disorders. Prerequisites: PSYC 2011 and PSYC 2101; or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 3116. Brain and Language. 3 Credits.

How the brain operates for language production and understanding and how damage to the brain can interrupt neural processes with a variety of neurolinguistic consequences. Neuroimaging and behavioral research that informs the understanding of the bases of neurolinguistic communication disorders. Same as SPHR 3116; however, psychology students are not required to take SPHR 2106 as a prerequisite or corequisite. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3118. Neuropsychology. 3 Credits.

Analysis of neural processes underlying behavior. Basic structure and functions of the nervous system, with emphasis on sensory processes, learning and memory, motivation, and emotion. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101 AND PSYC 2014 OR PSYC 2015.

PSYC 3119. Cognitive Science in the District. 3 Credits.

Study of cognitive psychology abilities (e.g., memory, attention, perception, decision making) through primary research articles and class discussion; firsthand experiences in the practical application of cognitive psychology through field trips in the DC area. Prerequisites: PSYC 2014 or PSYC 2015.

PSYC 3120. Neuroscience of Consciousness. 3 Credits.

The phenomenon of human consciousness using the methods and concepts of neuroscience. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2014 or PSYC 2015. Recommended background: psychology or cognitive neuroscience major.

PSYC 3121. Memory and Cognition. 3 Credits.

An examination of the psychological processes underlying human memory and cognition. Topics cover theoretical and experimental issues involving a range of cognitive function from attention and pattern recognition to learning and memory. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101 AND PSYC 2014 OR PSYC 2015.

PSYC 3122. Cognitive Neuroscience. 3 Credits.

How the structure and functions of the brain are related to cognitive processes and their associated behaviors. The biological bases of behavior and mental activity. Research and case studies by cognitive psychologists, neuroscientists, psychiatrists, and linguists, focusing on how the brain affects pattern recognition, attention, short-term and long-term memory processes, and language. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101 AND PSYC 2014 OR PSYC 2015.

PSYC 3124. Visual Perception. 3 Credits.

An overview of human perception, ranging from the detection of simple stimuli to the identification of objects and events; perceptions of color, motion, and spatial layout; research methodology, biological foundations, and theoretical issues. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001, PSYC 2101, and PSYC 2014 or PSYC 2015.

PSYC 3125. Cross-Cultural Psychology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory, methods, and research of cross-cultural psychology, with emphasis on immigrants and ethnic minorities in the United States and on other cultures. Prerequisites: PSYC 2101 and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012.

PSYC 3126. Multicultural Psychology. 3 Credits.

The influence of culture on major psychology concepts Current theories and research on culture, with culture being broadly defined to include race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, disability status, and socioeconomic status. Empirical methodologies in cultural psychology, and appreciation of cultural groups within the United States. Issues of culture in the interpretation of personal experiences and in application of cultural diversity issues to various settings. Culturally relevant styles of communication, values from different cultures, racial identity, power and privilege, and issues around health and mental health. Multiculturalism in the modern diverse society. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101 and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012.

PSYC 3126W. Multicultural Psychology. 3 Credits.

The influence of culture on major psychology concepts. Current theories and research on culture, with culture being broadly defined to include race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, disability status, and socioeconomic status. Empirical methodologies in cultural psychology, and appreciation of cultural groups within the United States. Issues of culture in the interpretation of personal experiences and in application of cultural diversity issues to various settings. Culturally relevant styles of communication, values from different cultures, racial identity, power and privilege, and issues around health and mental health. Multiculturalism in the modern diverse society. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012; and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3128. Health Psychology. 3 Credits.

Current research in the area of health psychology, with special attention to psychological factors related to health and illness, psychological intervention with medical patients, and psychological approaches to illness prevention and health promotion. Prerequisite: PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3132. Social and Personality Development. 3 Credits.

Examination of personal, emotional, and social development from infancy to adolescence and influences on that development. Prerequisites: PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012 or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 3170. Clinical Psychology. 3 Credits.

An exploration of the history, functions, and concerns of the clinical psychologist. Assessment, treatment, community approaches, ethics. Prerequisite: PSYC 2011 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3172. Psychopathology and the Media. 3 Credits.

How abnormal behaviors and mental disorders are portrayed in film and the media, including analysis of the accuracy of these portrayals, focusing on symptomatology, etiology, and treatment of adult psychopathology. Prerequisites: PSYC 2011 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3173. Community Psychology. 3 Credits.

Origins and current practice of community psychology, and comparison of community psychological approaches with traditional clinical perspectives; the role of psychology in addressing social issues facing communities; methods for research and intervention targeting communities. Prerequisites: PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012 or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 3180. Seminar in Cognitive Science. 3 Credits.

Advanced seminar for undergraduate students focusing on recent developments in cognitive science. Topics vary and may include perception, attention, memory, representation, and cognitive control, as well as neural bases of cognitive processes. Prerequisites: PSYC 3118 or PSYC 3121 or PSYC 3122 or PSYC 3124 or PSYC 4106W or PSYC 4107W.

PSYC 3193. Seminar in Industrial/Organizational Psychology. 3 Credits.

Selected specialized topics in the field of psychology and work behavior, such as human ability and personality, decisions and risk behavior, organizational change, and leadership. May be repeated for credit. (Formerly PSYC 4193). Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2544; or permission of the instructor.

PSYC 3198. Current Research Issues. 3 Credits.

Recent studies in psychology, including studies performed by members of the class; emphasis on student participation. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3199. Current Topics in Psychology. 3 Credits.

Topics vary. May be repeated once for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3591. Supervised Research Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Open to qualified students with permission of a supervising faculty member. Arrangements must be made with the faculty supervisor prior to registration; a list of participating faculty members and their research specialties is available from the department. May be repeated for credit; PSYC 3591 and PSYC 4591 combined may be taken for a total of 9 credits maximum. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 3592. Field Internship. 3 Credits.

Advanced psychology majors spend a minimum of six hours per week in a supervised internship in a local mental health, rehabilitation, school, or community setting. Students must have weekly blocks of time available. May be repeated for credit, but the repeat enrollment does not count toward the major. Restricted to psychology majors. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 4106W. Research Lab in Sensation and Perception. 4 Credits.

Capstone course focused on the study of sensation and perception. Students examine previous research, design and carry out research projects, and write psychological research reports. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2014 or PSYC 2015.

PSYC 4107W. Research Lab in Cognitive Neuroscience. 4 Credits.

A capstone course focused on the study of cognitive neuroscience in which students examine previous research, design and carry out research projects, and write psychological research reports. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2014 or PSYC 2015.

PSYC 4201W. Research Lab in Clinical/Community Psychology. 4 Credits.

A capstone course focused on the study of clinical/community psychology in which students examine previous research, design and carry out research projects, and write psychological research reports. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012 or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 4202W. Research Lab in Applied Social Psychology. 4 Credits.

A capstone course focused on the study of topics in applied social psychology, such as discrimination and health, in which students examine previous research, design and carry out research projects, and write psychological research reports. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012 or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 4203W. Research Lab in Developmental Psychology. 4 Credits.

A capstone course focused on the study of developmental psychology in which students examine previous research, design and carry out research projects, and write psychological research reports. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101; and PSYC 2011 or PSYC 2012 or PSYC 2013.

PSYC 4285. Foundations of Experimental Neuroscience. 3 Credits.

Current theories of cognitive neuroscience; the link between transduction of sensory input to behavior output, link between cortical circuits and complex cognition and behavior, and development of these circuits during embryonic, fetal, and early post-natal development. Prerequisites: BISC 2220 or BISC 2320 or PSYC 2015 or PSYC 3118 or PSYC 3122. (Same as NRSC 8285).

PSYC 4591. Independent Research. 1-3 Credits.

Open to qualified students by permission to pursue an independent research project with the supervision of a faculty member; arrangements must be made with the sponsoring faculty member prior to registration. May be repeated for credit; PSYC 3591 and PSYC 4591 may be taken for a total of 9 credits maximum. (Formerly PSYC 4191) Restricted to . Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101.

PSYC 4997. Honors Seminar. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in psychology that change each semester. Intended primarily for students in the Special Honors program in psychology. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 2101. (Formerly PSYC 4197).

PSYC 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**PSYC 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****PSYC 8202. Psychological Research Methods and Procedures. 3 Credits.**

Required in all graduate psychology programs. Includes philosophy of science, types of research design, and methods of data collection. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisites: One laboratory course in psychology, and a course in statistics.

PSYC 8203. Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition. 3 Credits.

Current conceptions of learning, memory, and cognition; the research upon which these conceptions are based; applications to practical contexts. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8204. Experimental Foundations of Psychology: Biological Basis of Behavior. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the structure and function of the nervous system. Topics include neural communication, sensory processes, memory, neuroendocrinology of sex differences and stress, psychiatric and neurodegenerative disorders. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8207. Psychological Assessment I. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and clinical aspects of assessment; includes interviewing, psychometric tests, and projective techniques. Two-hour laboratory–diagnostic work at clinical facilities. Material fee. Restricted to students in the PhD in clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8208. Psychological Assessment II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYC 8207. Theoretical and clinical aspects of assessment; includes interviewing, psychometric tests, and projective techniques. Two-hour laboratory—diagnostic work at clinical facilities. Material fee. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8210. Developmental Theories and Issues. 3 Credits.

Orientation to the field of developmental psychology, with emphasis on traditional and contemporary theories, fundamental concepts and issues, and methodological approaches. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8211. Community Psychology I. 3 Credits.

Survey of the history, theories, and values guiding community psychology; models of service delivery. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8212. Community Psychology II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYC 8211. Applications of the principles and theories of community psychology to interventions and research. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisite: PSYC 8211.

PSYC 8218. Evidence-Based Interventions. 3 Credits.

Introduction to theory and technique of psychotherapeutic approaches of proven effectiveness. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8219. Group Dynamics. 3 Credits.**PSYC 8220. Ethics and Professional Issues. 3 Credits.**

The foundations of ethics and ethical decision making, with an emphasis on the APA Ethics Code. Ethical conflicts and issues in the areas of research and practice. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8223. Seminar: Human Memory. 3 Credits.

Selected topics of current research interest in the area of human memory. Emphasis on encoding and retrieval processes, amnesia, and disorders of memory. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8225. Behavioral Approaches to Child Assessment and Therapy. 3 Credits.

Child assessment and treatment from a behavioral viewpoint. The application of conditioning, reinforcement, and shaping principles with reference to specific disorders of childhood. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8227. Seminar: Principles of Psychotherapy. 3 Credits.

For graduate students in clinical psychology. Patient's needs and demands on the therapist. Case participation heavily relied upon. Prerequisite: PSYC 8218.

PSYC 8228. Seminar: Principles of Psychotherapy. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYC 8227. For graduate students in clinical psychology. Patient's needs and demands on the therapist. Case participation heavily relied upon. Prerequisite: PSYC 8218.

PSYC 8231. Development of Psychometric Instruments. 3 Credits.

Quantitative techniques and principles used in construction, standardization, and evaluation of personality and ability measures for research and practice; quantification of human judgment for measurement purposes. Restricted to graduate students. Prerequisites: course in tests and measurements and an elementary course in statistics.

PSYC 8236. Ethnic and Racial Diversity in Psychology. 3 Credits.

Basic theoretical models of research in ethnic, racial, and cultural diversity and new directions in the field. The impact of being an ethnic minority in the United States. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8237. The Practice of General Psychology I. 3 Credits.

Application of psychological principles and findings to a wide spectrum of human problems. Professional issues facing the psychologist offering services. Participation in the development, implementation, and evaluation of applied psychological services and projects. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8238. The Practice of General Psychology II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYC 8237. Application of psychological principles and findings to a wide spectrum of human problems. Professional issues facing the psychologist offering services. Participation in the development, implementation, and evaluation of applied psychological services and projects. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8239. Lifespan Developmental Psychopathology I. 3 Credits.

Infancy, childhood, and adolescence. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8240. Lifespan Developmental Psychopathology II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PSYC 8239. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8243. Seminar: Psychology of Leadership in Organizations. 3 Credits.

Theories and issues related to the emergence and effectiveness of leaders, with focus on leadership behaviors and processes in organizations. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8244. Theories and Processes of Organizational Management. 3 Credits.

Basic functions and techniques of organizational management—design, control, direction, and decision making—examined from the viewpoint of behavioral science. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8245. Seminar: Organizational Behavior. 3 Credits.

Analysis of organizational behavior; emphasis on motivation and productivity. Recent research on employee attitudes, primary group, supervisory leadership, formal and informal organization, job design. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8246. Seminar: Personnel Evaluation Techniques. 3 Credits.

Techniques of personnel selection and performance evaluation. Employment tests, personal data, assessment interviews, performance ratings, and assessment centers. Federal guidelines in employee selection. Includes practicum. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8248. Research Applications to Organizational Intervention and Change. 3 Credits.

Emphasis on development of models of organizational effectiveness; design of valid diagnostic instruments; implementation of research strategies; establishment of program evaluation criteria. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8250. Seminar in Cognitive Neuroscience. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics in the fundamentals of cognitive neuroscience; attention, memory, scene processing, space perception, decision making, and social and affective functioning. Restricted to graduate students. Recommended background: a working knowledge of cognitive psychology concepts and core neuronal physiology.

PSYC 8251. Behavioral Neuroscience. 3 Credits.

The neural basis of behavior, with special focus on the psychobiological determinants of learning, memory, and cognition. Methodologies used for different levels of analysis with normal and brain-impaired subjects. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8253. Social Cognition. 3 Credits.

Social psychology theories, conceptual approaches, and their applications. Social cognition, person perception, attribution, information processing, attraction, stereotyping. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8254. Social Influence. 3 Credits.

Social psychology theories, conceptual approaches, and their applications. Analysis of intentional and unintentional social influence processes and their effects on behavior. Current research on conformity, social power, social exchange, and impression management. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8255. Attitudes and Attitude Change. 3 Credits.

Current theory and research on attitudes and attitude change. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8256. Introduction to Survey Research. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of face-to-face telephone and mail surveys. Practical experience with all stages from the formulation of research questions and hypotheses to questionnaire design, sampling, pilot, testing, interviewing, coding, and data cleaning. Prerequisite: STAT 2105.

PSYC 8257. Current Topics in Social Psychology. 3 Credits.

Advanced seminar with focus on major theoretical approaches, research, or problem areas within field of social psychology. Topic changes each semester. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8258. Qualitative Research and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Qualitative research and analysis with a focus on theory, didactic material relevant to qualitative methodologies, and applied qualitative research design and analysis. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8259. Psychology of Individual and Group Decision Making. 3 Credits.

Examination of processes in organizational decision making and group behavior. Topics include group and individual decision-making approaches, decision aids and support systems, performance and decision effectiveness, and risk analysis. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8260. Psychology of Work Group Development. 3 Credits.

Examination of theory and research on groups as task performance systems. Approaches to team development as a means of improving work group effectiveness, including goal setting, role clarification, increasing interpersonal skills, and conflict resolution. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8268. Seminar: Neuropsychology. 3 Credits.

Selected problems in research relating the brain and behavior. Independent topics each semester, such as sensory processing, brain development and behavior, clinical aspects of nervous system function. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8275. Women and Health. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and empirical analyses of women's health: how women's health is constructed by medical, psychological, and critical theorists; how sexism, racism, and classism contribute to women's health problems; and identification of conditions that lead to optimal health and well-being. Restricted to graduate students. (Same as WGSS 8275).

PSYC 8277. Health Psychology. 3 Credits.

Social psychological theories and research that relate to health and illness. Application of theories of social learning, attribution, attitude change, and social influence to topics such as health promotion and disease prevention, health compliance, and coping with illness and disability. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8279. Special Topics in Health Psychology. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Admission by permission of instructor. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8280. Theories and Practice of Clinical Supervision. 0 Credits.

Theory and practice of clinical supervision through instruction and a supervision practicum in the clinical facilities. Restricted to clinical psychology graduate students.

PSYC 8283. First Year Seminar I: Motivational Interviewing. 0 Credits.

This course develops in clinical psychology doctoral students basic skills necessary for therapeutic effectiveness through motivational interviewing and familiarizes them with goals and values in their clinical training. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8284. First Year Seminar II: Introduction to Therapy. 0 Credits.

Clinical psychology doctoral students gain basic familiarity with assessment and psychotherapy practices and understanding of the inner workings of the Meltzer Center clinic. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8285. History and Systems of Psychology. 0 Credits.

Clinical psychology doctoral students engage in self-study of the history and systems of psychology. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8286. Clinical Psychology Externship. 0 Credits.

Clinical psychology doctoral students participate in externship placements in clinical settings to develop their clinical skills and competencies. Restricted to students in the clinical psychology program.

PSYC 8287. Current Topics in Clinical Psychology. 3 Credits.

Advanced seminar with focus on major theoretical approaches, research, or problem areas. Topics vary. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to Graduate students only.

PSYC 8288. Current Topics in Industrial/Organizational Psychology. 3 Credits.

Advanced seminar with focus on major theoretical approaches, research, or problem areas. Topics vary. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8289. Seminar: Current Topics in Experimental Psychology. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Restricted to graduate students.

PSYC 8291. Theories of Organizational Behavior. 3 Credits.

Examination of current theoretical models and research. Restricted to Graduate students only.

PSYC 8295. Independent Research. 3 Credits.

Individual library or experimental research under supervision of staff member. Arrangements must be made with sponsoring faculty member prior to registration. May be repeated for credit. Restricted to Psychology graduate students only.

PSYC 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the major field examination.

PSYC 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to PhD students in the psychology program.

PUBLIC HEALTH (PUBH)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PUBH 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

Continuing Research Credit- Master's Level.

PUBH 0940. Continuing Research - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

Continuing Research Credit- Doctoral.

PUBH 1101. Introduction to Public Health and Health Services. 3 Credits.

Introduction to aspects of public health and health services, including health services administration and policy, maternal and child health, environmental health, and health promotion.

PUBH 1102. History of Public Health. 3 Credits.

Historical and philosophical development of public health and its contributions to understanding, preventing, and controlling disease and disabilities.

PUBH 1102W. History of Public Health. 3 Credits.

Social history of public health from the late nineteenth century to the present; historical context for contemporary public health problems. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: UW 1020.

PUBH 1299. Undergraduate Public Health Study Abroad. 1-6 Credits.

May be repeated for credit when multiple courses with distinct subject matter are taken as part of a study abroad program.

PUBH 2110. Public Health Biology. 3 Credits.

Basic scientific mechanisms, concepts, and principles in health and the pathogenesis of diseases; a foundation for applications to public health. Prerequisites: BISC 1005; or BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125.

PUBH 2112. Principles of Health Education and Health Promotion. 3 Credits.

Social and behavioral theories underlying health promotion program development and evaluation. Practical applications in a variety of domestic and global public health settings. PUBH 1101 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: PUBH 1101.

PUBH 2113. Impact of Culture upon Health. 3 Credits.

Relationships between cultural values and the development of modern health systems based on Western models of health care practice. Reliance upon traditional forms of health care. Examples of successful incorporation of traditional practices into evolving health care systems.

PUBH 2114. Environment, Health, and Development. 3 Credits.

Survey of the relationship between health and development and environmental trends. Topics include deforestation, urban contamination, and desertification.

PUBH 2115. Health, Human Rights, and Displaced Persons. 3 Credits.

Concepts of health as a human right, ethics, and the participation of the international community in moving toward health for all. Civil and international conflict in the generation of displaced populations.

PUBH 2116. Global Delivery of Health Systems. 3 Credits.

Introduction to health systems and the basic concepts of health systems administration and financing and health care reform with examples from advanced, middle income, and poor countries.

PUBH 2117. Service Learning in Public Health. 3 Credits.

A service-learning course that combines classroom instruction with practical learning. Students are responsible for securing an approved service site before the beginning of the semester; the instructor is available to assist with this placement.

PUBH 3115. Global Health and Human Rights. 3 Credits.

Concepts of health as a human right and the impact of ethical violations on the mental and physical health of individuals; the efforts of the international community in addressing health consequences of vulnerable populations.

PUBH 3116. Global Health Systems Performance. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the U.S. and international health systems, both public and private, and the WHO Health Systems Framework; how environmental, ethical, cultural, and political actions shape health systems in different parts of the world. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

PUBH 3130. Health Services Management and Economics. 3 Credits.

Basics of management theory, finance, and economics as applied to managing in the public health and health services field. Prerequisite: ECON 1011.

PUBH 3131. Epidemiology: Measuring Health and Disease. 3 Credits.

Principles of epidemiology applied to disease surveillance, control of infectious and chronic diseases, and health services/health policy. Understanding the basic research designs and their relationship to establishing cause and effect and effectiveness of interventions to prevent and cure disease. Prerequisites: PUBH 1101 and STAT 1127.

PUBH 3132. Health and Environment. 3 Credits.

Introduction to environmental and occupational health and implications for individual and population health. Issues of clean water, environmental toxins, air pollution, and the environmental impact on infectious diseases.

PUBH 3133. Global Health and Development. 3 Credits.

Political, social, and economic determinants of health; how health status is measured with an emphasis on low-income countries, the health of the poor, and inequity and inequality; burden of diseases that impact development and their basic epidemiological characteristics, including who they affect, when they occur, and where risk is greatest.

PUBH 3135W. Health Policy. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the fundamentals of the health care system in the United States and strategies available to policymakers when addressing problems relating to access, financing, and delivery of health care. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: PUBH 1101.

PUBH 3136. Health Law. 3 Credits.

Legal concepts related to individual health care and public health systems in the United States. Health care law, public health law, and bioethics.

PUBH 3137. Global Public Health Nutrition. 3 Credits.

Consideration of hunger and other nutrition issues globally, including food insecurity, under/over nutrition, and micronutrient deficiencies. Application of UNICEF malnutrition framework to describe vulnerable groups, critique program strategies, and identify multisectorial strategies to reduce hunger and malnutrition. Prerequisite: PUBH 3133.

PUBH 3150. Sustainable Energy and Environmental Health. 3 Credits.

Sustainability issues from the perspective of environmental health. Technical, social, and health implications of specific energy sources. Energy conservation and efficiency in the context of population growth, food and water resources, and maintenance of a healthy environment for future generations.

PUBH 3151. Current Issues in Bioethics. 3 Credits.

General and specific ethical questions and ethical decision making from both personal and organizational perspectives; right to health care, research with human subjects, reproductive technology, genetics, professional and student roles and responsibilities, and end-of-life issues.

PUBH 3151W. Current Issues in Bioethics. 3 Credits.

General and specific ethical questions and ethical decision making from both personal and organizational perspectives; right to health care, research with human subjects, reproductive technology, genetics, professional and student roles and responsibilities, and end-of-life issues. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

PUBH 3152. Qualitative Research Methods in Public Health. 3 Credits.

Introduction to characteristics and methods relevant to the design and conduct of qualitative research in public health investigations; data collection methods, coding, data analysis, and reporting results.

PUBH 3199. Topics in Public Health. 1-5 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

PUBH 3201. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 3 Credits.

Introduction to bioinformatics, including biological concepts of molecular biology, genome organization, and evolution; computational concepts of alignment, database searching, phylogeny, and structural bioinformatics; and programming concepts in Unix and Python including the Unix environment, the shell, scripting, databases, regular expressions, and pipeline development. Prerequisites: BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126; and STAT 1127.

PUBH 3202. Introduction to Genomics. 3 Credits.

Principles of genomics; genome projects, including the human genome, molecular techniques, analytical approaches, computational tools for genome research, and genomic data generation and analysis. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 or BISC 1115 and BISC 1125; or BISC 1112 or BISC 1116 and BISC 1126.

PUBH 3299. Undergraduate Public Health Study Abroad. 1-6 Credits.

May be repeated for credit when multiple courses with distinct subject matter are taken as part of a study abroad program.

PUBH 4140W. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Students develop a public health intervention incorporating various domains of the discipline of public health. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to public health majors in their senior year. Prerequisite: PUBH 3130.

PUBH 4141. Senior Seminar Community Needs Assessment. 3 Credits.

Culminating experience for students in undergraduate public health programs. Restricted to seniors in the BS in public health program and students in the minor in public health.

PUBH 4199. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

Outline of intended project must be approved prior to registration by instructor and dean's office. Restricted to public health majors.

PUBH 4201. Practical Computing. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts of computer programming in biomedical sciences and health informatics; foundations of R and Python languages; best programming practices in health applications. Prerequisites: BISC 1111 and BISC 1115; or BISC 1112 and BISC 1116.

PUBH 4202. Bioinformatics Algorithms and Data Structures. 3 Credits.

Algorithmic foundations of bioinformatics, ranging from generic algorithmic techniques to specific algorithms used in various areas of bioinformatics. Prerequisite: PUBH 4201.

PUBH 6001. Biological Concepts in Public Health. 2 Credits.

An overview of current knowledge about biological mechanisms of major diseases causing death and disability in the United States and globally; understanding and interpreting the reciprocal relationships of genetic, environmental, and behavioral determinants of health and disease in an ecologic context; analyzing, discussing, and communicating biologic principles of disease from a public health perspective.

PUBH 6002. Biostatistical Applications for Public Health. 3 Credits.

Application of biostatistical principles to critical analysis of retrospective studies, prospective studies, and controlled clinical trials, as well as studies in the health services literature. Selection, basic calculations, and interpretation of statistical methods for detection of significant associations and differences.

PUBH 6003. Principles and Practices of Epidemiology. 3 Credits.

General principles, methods, and applications of epidemiology. Outbreak investigations, measures of disease frequency, standardization of disease rates, study design, measures of association, hypothesis testing, bias, effect modification, causal inference, disease screening, and surveillance. Case studies apply these concepts to a variety of infectious, acute, and chronic health conditions affecting the population.

PUBH 6004. Environmental and Occupational Health in a Sustainable World. 2 Credits.

Examination of the connection between population health and exposures to chemical, physical, and biological agents in the environment. Problem-solving frameworks familiarize students with data sources, methodologies, and policy approaches being used to address the public health impacts of environmental and occupational health hazards, including the consequences of climate change, natural resource degradation, and industrial chemicals. Integration of key concepts of environmental health with principles of sustainability illustrate how public policies and practices on the local, national, and global level affect population health.

PUBH 6006. Management and Policy Approaches to Public Health. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the basic principles, concepts, and skills related to public health management and policy. Management and policy approaches to public health at the system, organization, and group and individual levels. The interrelated nature of management and policy.

PUBH 6007. Social and Behavioral Approaches to Public Health. 2 Credits.

Social and behavioral science theories, models, and concepts that can be applied to public health problems and interventions. The role of social and community factors, including race, ethnicity, and culture, in both the onset and solution of public health problems; the interrelationship between the social and behavioral sciences.

PUBH 6009. Fundamentals of Public Health Program Evaluation. 2 Credits.

Introduction to the fundamentals of program evaluation; selection of appropriate designs for program evaluation studies that produce and interpret evidence informing improvements in public health; options for evaluation study design and evidence generation, including qualitative data collection and analysis methods.

PUBH 6010. Independent Study. 1-6 Credits.

Designed to provide the student with an opportunity to gain or enhance public health knowledge and to explore an area of interest related to public health research or the delivery and/or administration of health services. Permission of the instructor or advisor required prior to enrollment.

PUBH 6011. Environmental and Biological Foundations of Public Health. 3 Credits.

The connection between population health and exposures to chemical, physical, and biological agents in the environment; interconnection between dimensions of environmental systems and all living things; biological sciences as they relate to environmental impacts.

PUBH 6012. Fundamentals of Health Policy. 2 Credits.

Comparative study of the structure, financing, and delivery of public health and health care in the United States and abroad; core elements of policy analysis are used to develop skills in analyzing a public health problem and presenting possible solutions both orally and in writing.

PUBH 6013. Master's Thesis. 3 Credits.

See Advisor.

PUBH 6014. Practicum. 1-3 Credits.

This course provides the opportunity for MPH students to apply the knowledge and skills acquired through their programs of study. A planned, supervised and evaluated practice experience that is relevant to the student's program is an essential component of a public health professional degree program. These opportunities can take place in a variety of agencies or organizations. Each program customizes Practicum requirements to meet students' needs. (Credit/No Credit) [For 45-credit MPH students who started Summer 06 or after.].

PUBH 6015. Culminating Experience. 1-3 Credits.

Students synthesize and integrate knowledge acquired in coursework and other learning experiences and apply theory and principles to a situation that approximates some aspect of professional practice. Program faculty evaluate student's mastery of the body of knowledge and ability to demonstrate proficiency in the required competencies. Requirements evaluated are adapted to the degree program.

PUBH 6016. Field/Laboratory Experience. 2 Credits.

The overall purpose of the field/laboratory experience requirement is to introduce students in the MS-PHMEID degree program to a supervised practical experience in a Public Health Laboratory or other qualifying public health entity from the perspective of the actual wet laboratory operations. Students that already have this laboratory experience are introduced to epidemiologic research, particularly surveillance, and its tie-in with laboratories either in the United States or in an international setting.

PUBH 6021. Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership I. 1 Credit.

The skills necessary for being an effective practitioner and leader; optimizing self-management and contributions in teams as public health professionals.

PUBH 6022. Essentials of Public Health Practice and Leadership II. 1 Credit.

The development of organizations and systems in public health; organizational management tools and collaborative, outcome-oriented advocacy techniques. PUBH 6021 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: PUBH 6021.

PUBH 6023. Interprofessional Education Experience. 0 Credits.

Completion of an interprofessional education experience (IPE) is required for all MPH students. Maximizes the student's capacity for collaboration with others to better address public health and health care challenges. A variety of options are available for students to complete this requirement before graduation. Restricted to MPH students.

PUBH 6050. Introduction to Health Services Delivery. 2 Credits.

Introduction to the U.S. health services financing and delivery system with a focus on the major components of the system, the interaction of elements of the system, and the history of the development of today's system. Addresses the national context and history of health services, population health and health care spending in the US, employment-based health insurance, Medicaid and the uninsured, Medicare, international health care systems, managed care, hospitals and facilities, physicians and health workforce, long-term care and prescription drugs, and health care reform. (Same as HSML 6202).

PUBH 6052. Practical Data Management and Analysis for Public Health. 2 Credits.

Practical aspects of dataset creation, data management, rudimentary statistical analysis, and tabular and graphical presentation of results. Tasks covered include creating codebooks, entering and cleaning data, deriving new variables from existing ones, choosing and implementing appropriate analytical techniques, graphing and tabulating results, and documenting and protecting work.

PUBH 6054. Community Engagement and Advocacy. 2 Credits.

Tools and strategies for public health practitioners to understand, respect, organize, and collaborate with community groups and organizations for promotion of healthy behaviors. Development of practical skills to harness available resources in a community to advocate for healthy living and positive health outcomes.

PUBH 6056. Public Health Leadership Seminar. 1 Credit.

Leadership lessons taken from the careers of a diverse group of executives and entrepreneurs from the corporate, government, nonprofit, and art sectors. Leadership theory and styles. Building networks; skills for effectively engaging with peers, potential employers, and business partners.

PUBH 6058. Researching Violence Against Women and Girls. 2 Credits.

The intersection of violence against women and girls (VAWG) and public health; the impact that violence has on the health of the survivor, her current and future children, and communities; methods and best practices for designing applied research on VAWG. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001, PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6004, PUBH 6006 and PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6060. MPH@GW Culminating Experience I. 1 Credit.

Students integrate and apply the skills, knowledge, theories, principles and methods of public health practice to a public health issue. Corequisites: PUBH 6014 and PUBH 6061. Restricted to MPH@GW students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001, PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6004, PUBH 6006 and PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6061. MPH@GW Culminating Experience II. 1 Credit.

Students integrate and apply the skills, knowledge, theories, principles and methods of public health practice to a public health issue. Corequisites: PUBH 6014 and PUBH 6060. Restricted to MPH@GW students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001, PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6004, PUBH 6006 and PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6080. Pathways to Public Health. 0 Credits.

Introduces the 12 foundational public health learning objectives to GWSPH students in non-MPH graduate programs. Must be completed before the last day of classes in the student's first semester of matriculation.

PUBH 6090. Practicum/Culminating Experience. 4 Credits.

Individually tailored. Culminating Experience for the MPH program. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment.

PUBH 6091. Special Project. 1-4 Credits.

Under faculty supervision, the student undertakes an original project that applies the skills and knowledge gained in the chosen track and/or concentration within the MPH program. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. NOTE that credits vary by program; please consult your program plan to register for the appropriate number of credits. [For 36-credit MPH students only].

PUBH 6099. Topics in Public Health. 0-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics vary by semester. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

PUBH 6121. Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology. 3 Credits.

Demonstration and application of epidemiologic methods for the study of environmental and occupational health problems; epidemiologic exposure assessment methods and methods relevant to cohort, case-control, cross-sectional, and case cross-over studies; survey design and sources and evaluation of biases and confounding; emphasis on written and oral communication skills. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003; and PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6122. Protecting Public Health and the Environment: Policies, Politics, and Programs. 3 Credits.

The legislative, regulatory, judicial, and political system in the United States developed to protect human health and the environment. National and global public and environmental health agencies, policy development, and current topics. Prerequisites: PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6123. Toxicology: Applications for Public Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Toxicology as both a scientific discipline and a source of information for public health policy with respect to the regulation of foods, pesticides, drugs (pharmaceuticals), environmental chemical pollutants, and other chemicals that may affect human and environmental health. How chemicals interact with biological systems to produce adverse effects. The ways in which toxicologic information is developed and applied to regulatory decision making and the use of toxicology in regulatory risk assessment. Prerequisites: PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6124. Problem Solving in EOH. 3 Credits.

This culminating course uses problem-based learning methods to examine a variety of real-world EOH issues in depth. Cases stimulate students to integrate their cumulative knowledge across all required courses and demonstrate their professional competencies. Students to conduct activities characteristic of EOH practice: evaluating a variety of technical, public, and media, reports; integrating and interpreting environmental, exposure, and health information effectively; designing analytic and communication strategies; presenting in writing and orally relevant materials to address EOH issues; and, making appropriate policy and/or program decisions and recommendations. Prerequisites: PUBH 6121, PUBH 6123 and PUBH 6126.

PUBH 6126. Assessment and Control of Environmental Hazards. 3 Credits.

Introduces the anticipation, recognition, assessment, and control of hazards in the workplace and the ambient environment. It emphasizes an understanding of the characteristic features of specific hazards, which may be chemical, biological, or physical/ergonomic.

PUBH 6127. Introduction to Environmental Health Microbiology. 2 Credits.

Basics of public health microbiology as it relates to the environment, food, water, and bioterrorism. Examines from an environmental health perspective how the principles of microbiology are applied to current and emerging public health issues, whether from intentional or unintentional contamination of the environment. Prerequisites: PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6128. Global Environmental and Occupational Health. 2 Credits.

Examination of the global environmental and occupational health factors that contribute significantly to the global burden of disease, focusing primarily on low- and middle-income countries; principles from behavioral sciences, development economics, risk assessment, and epidemiology are included; potential solutions to environmental health problems, metrics used to measure impacts, and areas for future research. Prerequisite: PUBH 6004.

PUBH 6130. Sustainable Energy and the Environment. 2 Credits.

The sustainability of various energy strategies, including energy conservation, green building principles, renewable energy, and mitigation and adaption policies for climate change. Emphasis on the life cycle framework. Topics include natural resource depletion, water and energy consumption, and air, water, and solid waste pollutant emissions. Prerequisite: PUBH 6004.

PUBH 6131. Applied Data Analysis in Environmental and Occupational Health. 3 Credits.

Application of biostatistical and epidemiologic concepts and methods to analysis of environmental and occupational health (EOH) data. Students manage datasets, conduct data analyses, present data graphically, and interpret data for relevance to EOH research, policy, and practice. Development and practice of skills needed for analyzing complex exposures and communicating environmental and occupational research findings. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6132. Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) in Low-Income Countries. 2 Credits.

Introduction to working in both disaster and development settings in countries where contaminated water, inadequate sanitation, and poor hygiene (WASH) cause serious health problems. Students gain practical experience applying WASH methods in the field. Prerequisite: PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6133. Social Dimensions in Climate Change and Health. 3 Credits.

The drivers of climate change and outcomes with particular focus on health dimensions; obstacles, vulnerabilities, inequality, and adaptation as well as technical and social solutions.

PUBH 6135. Researching Climate Change and Human Health. 3 Credits.

Study of the effects of climate change on human health using evidence compiled by the National Climate Assessment (NCA); widespread impacts, ecological context, oceans of change, infrastructure, water resources, energy, land use, heat, and air quality. Recommended background: PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6004.

PUBH 6136. Introduction to Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology. 3 Credits.

Epidemiologic research designs; methods for the study of environmental and occupational health problems; exposure assessment methods; design aspects of cross-sectional, case-control, cohort, and case cross-over studies; sources and evaluation of biases and confounding; survey and questionnaire design. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6011.

PUBH 6137. Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience I. 1 Credit.

The first in a two-course sequence. The final, integrative learning experience for the MPH in environmental health science and policy or global environmental health. Students apply the skills and knowledge, theories, and principles learned in the MPH program to practical public health problems. Restricted to MPH students in the Department of Environmental and Occupational Health who have completed all core courses and at least 9 credits in program-specific courses. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003; PUBH 6004 or PUBH 6011; PUBH 6006 or PUBH 6012; and PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6138. Environmental and Occupational Health Culminating Experience II. 1 Credit.

The second in a two-course sequence. The final, integrative learning experience for the MPH in environmental health science and policy or global environmental health. Students apply the skills and knowledge, theories, and principles learned in the MPH program to practical public health problems. Restricted to MPH students in the Department of Environmental and Occupational Health. Prerequisite: PUBH 6137.

PUBH 6199. Topics in EOH. 0-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics and prerequisites vary.

PUBH 6233. Epidemiologic Principles and Practice of Disease Eradication. 2 Credits.

The role of epidemiology, surveillance, research, and information technology in the eradication of vaccine preventable and parasitic human diseases. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6234. Epidemiologic Methods in Neglected Tropical Disease Control. 1 Credit.

Introduction to neglected tropical disease epidemiology providing a broad overview of select tropical medicine and public health issues; focus on applications of epidemiologic methods to the study of public health consequences of NTDs. Corequisite: PUBH 6001. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6235. Epidemiology of Obesity. 1 Credit.

Introduction to the epidemiology of obesity; descriptive epidemiology, measurement, consequences, and determinants of obesity; adiposity and body composition; obesity interventions and policy. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6236. Systematic Review of Public Health Literature. 1 Credit.

The process of conducting systematic reviews of literature in order to translate research into public health practice recommendations. Recommended for MPH candidates planning to conduct a systematic review of the literature for their culminating experience. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 or EXNS 6204; and PUBH 6003 or EXNS 6208.

PUBH 6237. Chronic Disease Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Overview of the epidemiology (descriptive, analytic, and etiologic) of chronic diseases. Emphasis on epidemiologic methods and study design in relation to chronic disease, as well as public health approaches to disease control including surveillance, screening, and interventions. Prerequisites: EXNS 6204 or PUBH 6002; and EXNS 6208 or PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6238. Molecular Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Concepts, principles, and use of molecular methods in epidemiologic and clinical research. Common molecular measures and their interaction with environmental factors. Development of a framework for interpreting, assessing, and incorporating molecular measures in their area of research. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6239. Epidemiology of Foodborne and Waterborne Diseases. 1 Credit.

Foodborne and waterborne toxicants; diseases linked to eating and drinking and their prevention. Topics include transmission of disease and disease processes; microbial toxins, mycotoxins, chemical toxins, bacterial infections (e.g., salmonellosis, shigellosis, vibrio, listeria), virus and parasitic infections; issues in food and water safety. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6240. Pediatric HIV/AIDS. 1 Credit.

Comprehensive overview of HIV infection in children, with emphasis on the global pediatric HIV epidemic. Biological, epidemiological, clinical, and psychosocial issues; public health programmatic approaches to prevention, care, and treatment. The national and global experience with scaling up prevention services in the global effort to virtually eliminate HIV/AIDS in children. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6250 and PUBH 6253.

PUBH 6241. Nutritional Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Methodological issues related to dietary assessment, nutrition surveillance, and the epidemiology of obesity. Current trends, including the health impacts of vitamin D and sodium. Interpretation of the scientific literature in the field. Examples drawn from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6242. Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 2 Credits.

Methods for reading epidemiology and public health research including case-control, cohort studies, randomized controlled trials, meta-analysis, testing and screening, prediction rules, decision and cost-effectiveness analysis. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or equivalent.

PUBH 6243. Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 1 Credit.

An evidence-based problem solving applications course utilizing methods taught in PubH 6242 Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6244. Cancer Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

Epidemiology of specific cancers, with an emphasis on molecular and genetic epidemiology. Current research in the field. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6245. Infectious Disease Epidemiology. 2 Credits.

The role and conduct of laboratory and field investigations in the epidemiology of infectious diseases. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6247. Design of Health Studies. 3 Credits.

Epidemiologic concepts and methods applied to specific research questions especially new types of public health problems. Recognition and development of the most appropriate study design for a specific health issue. Ecologic, cross-sectional, case-control, cohort studies and clinical trials. Sampling, measurement, questionnaire design, causality and causal criteria. Development of a research proposal. Corequisite: PUBH 6002. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6248. Epidemiology of Aging. 2 Credits.

The demographics, theories, and physiology of aging; descriptive and associative epidemiology of several common age-related diseases and disorders; implications for public health. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6249. Use of Statistical Packages: Data Management and Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

This course familiarizes the student with one of the most widely used database management systems and statistical analysis software packages, the SAS System, operating in a Windows environment. Throughout the course, several database management system techniques and data analytical strategies for the appropriate analysis of datasets obtained from a variety of studies are presented. Statistical techniques covered include linear regression, analysis of variance, logistic regression, and survival analysis. Prerequisite: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6250. Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS. 2 Credits.

Methodological issues central to HIV/AIDS research. Biases peculiar to HIV/AIDS epidemiologic studies (both observational and experimental designs). The natural history of HIV, diagnosis, surveillance, vulnerable subpopulations, behavioral facets, and evaluation of epidemiologic studies with an emphasis on methodological considerations. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6252. Advanced Epidemiology Methods. 3 Credits.

Advanced quantitative epidemiologic methods, with a focus on basic data analytic techniques, identifying and evaluating bias and adjusting for confounding. Dose-response, trend analysis, and multiple linear and logistic regression models. PUBH 6249 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6247 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6253. Issues in HIV Care and Treatment. 1 Credit.

This course provides an overview and in depth consideration of some of the major issues in treatment of HIV disease, including the assessment of efficacy and effectiveness, drug resistance, monitoring of drug toxicity, special populations, the interrelationship between treatment and prevention, and quality of care. The course has been designed with an interdisciplinary audience in mind. In discussions and assignments, students are able to emphasize their own area of interest and/or expertise (e.g. epidemiology, policy, etc).

PUBH 6255. Organizational Responses to the Local, National, and Global HIV/AIDS Epidemics. 2 Credits.

This seminar focuses on the rapidly evolving responses of local, national and global governmental and non-governmental organizations to the HIV/AIDS epidemic. Inspirational leaders of selected HIV/AIDS organizations are invited to describe how their organizations contribute to fighting the epidemic; the leadership and management skills that they use in their daily work; and their strategic decision-making processes. Basic principles of epidemiology, leadership and organizational strategy and structure are addressed through didactic presentations and interactive faculty-student dialogue. Lessons learned through the lens of HIV/AIDS organizations are broadly applicable to other public health problems. Students learn about the strengths and challenges of different types of public health organizations as they make career decisions about their own transition to the public health work force. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003, HIV/AIDS experience, or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6258. Advanced Topics in Biostatistical Consulting. 1 Credit.

Principles and practice of biostatistical consulting in public health and medical research environments.

PUBH 6259. Epidemiology Surveillance in Public Health. 2 Credits.

Focus on foundations of public health surveillance systems for communicable as well as chronic diseases. Outbreak investigation methods are included, as well as surveillance data sources, data management, data analysis, ethical issues, surveillance system evaluation, and use of information for prevention. Surveillance systems for reportable diseases, nosocomial infections, bioterrorism events, cancer, environmental disease, vaccine-related adverse events, bovine spongiform encephalopathy, and military personnel are discussed. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6260. Advanced Data Analysis for Public Health. 3 Credits.

Advanced data analysis using the SAS System to expand on the analytic techniques gained in PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249 and to provide students with the applied statistical skills required to analyze various types of public health datasets. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6262. Introduction to Geographic Information Systems. 1 Credit.

Geographic information systems (GIS) for mapping and display of health data. The course makes use of ArcGIS 8.3. The use of spatial statistics for the detection of clusters and patterns in the spread of diseases. Working with geodatabases, shape files, layers, query information from attribute tables, geocode addresses and customizing GIS applications.

PUBH 6263. Advanced GIS. 1 Credit.

Provides mid to advanced level training in GIS for display and analysis of health data. Use software ArcGIS 9.3 and additional extensions such as Spatial Analyst and Geostatistical Analyst. Also uses GeoDa software. Emphasizes benefits of using GIS to do more than simply manage and map data. GIS supports a range of spatial analysis functions that enable researchers to extract additional meaning from manipulating geographic data. Learn to work with raster datasets and geodatabases to build spatial models for analyzing health data and evaluating spatial patterns of health events based on notion of distance. Prerequisite: PUBH 6262.

PUBH 6264. Quantitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Introduces basic concepts in mathematical statistics. Topics include probabilities (unconditional and conditional), density and distribution functions of continuous and discrete random variables, including expected values. Specific distribution functions discussed are Binomial, Poisson, Hypergeometric, and Gaussian distributions. Additional topics include bivariable distributions, variance-covariance matrix, limiting theory, asymptotic results, and maximum likelihood estimation. Prerequisites: MATH 1231 and MATH 1232; and PUBH 6002 and 6249.

PUBH 6265. Design of Medical Studies. 3 Credits.

Design of medical investigations, including the randomized clinical trial, observational cohort study, and the retrospective case-control study. Specific methods regarding sample size, power and precision and statistical procedures for randomization and sa.

PUBH 6266. Biostatistical Methods. 3 Credits.

Biostatistical methods for asymptotically efficient tests and estimates of relative risks and odds ratios from prospective and retrospective matched and unmatched studies. Fixed and random effects models. Logistic regression, conditional logistic regression. Poisson regression. Maximum likelihood and efficient scores. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202 and PUBH 6264.

PUBH 6267. Time Series Applications in Public Health. 2 Credits.

Introduce basic concepts for the identification and modeling of time series in the time domain approach. Learn a new set of terminology standards and a different way to analyze these type of data and to forecast future values of a time series and its accuracy. Software used is SAS/ETS and 3 procedures: ARIMA, AUTOREG, FORECAST. New mathematical notation is used. Prerequisite: PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6268. Advanced SAS. 1 Credit.

Intensive in advanced programming using SAS. Expand technical skills to provide advanced SAS tools for data management and graphics. Topics to include Interactive Matrix Language (IML), SAS Macro facility language, and drill-down graphs using SAS/GRAPH. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249; or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6269. Reproductive Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Current research, controversial issues, and methodological problems in epidemiology of reproductive and perinatal health. Present reproductive health issues such as conception and infertility; perinatal issues such as complications of pregnancy, infections in pregnancy, adverse pregnancy outcomes, and birth defects. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6270. HIV/AIDS Surveillance. 1 Credit.

Overview of surveillance methods used domestically and internationally to monitor HIV/AIDS epidemic. Surveillance systems including sentinel, population based, behavioral, and incidence surveillance are presented and discussed. Strengths and weaknesses of these various systems are discussed in addition to how data from these systems impact and inform HIV/AIDS related policies and programs. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6271. Disaster Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Introduction to disaster epidemiology that elucidates the important role epidemiologists play in assessing the health and psychological effects of natural and man-made disasters and in identifying factors that contribute to these effects. Focus on applications of epidemiologic methods to the study of public health consequences of disasters, case studies from actual disasters used to illustrate various roles of epidemiologist in responding to these events and lessons learned. Highlight key skills that epidemiologists need to be part of a response and recovery. Identify methodological issues for future work. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6272. Epidemiology of Infectious Agents Associated with Human Cancer. 1 Credit.

Describes the role of infectious agents in the etiology of human cancer. Emphasis on differences between specific oncogenic viruses. Other oncogenic agents, bacterial and parasitic, are also discussed. Discuss laboratory approaches to the documentation of their pathogenicity, how behavior affects mode of transmission, and which types of data provide strongest support for documenting oncogenic potential for humans. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6273. Ethnographic Methods. 1 Credit.

Use ethnographic field methods in conjunction with epidemiological research. Introduction to specific methods used to examine health phenomena and determinants of disease. Learn specific applied skills that can be modified with socio-cultural modifications to evaluate urban sites and other settings. Basic skills in application of ethnographic methods, including recursive observations, participant observations, and variety of approaches to interviewing such as in-depth, structured and non-structured as well as conversational interviewing. Discuss use of multiple approaches in conjunction with ethnography, including focus groups, archival, document, statistical and secondary data analysis, and survey research methods. Course emphasizes use of ethnographic research methods in community-based health settings and evaluates issues in cultural competency and how to garner stakeholder support to conduct epidemiologic studies. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6274. Emerging Infectious Diseases for Public Health Professionals. 2 Credits.

Focus on epidemiology of emerging infectious diseases of public health importance, including factors leading to their development, management of emerging infectious diseases from a public health and laboratory standpoint, including biosafety, and strategies for emergency preparedness from a national and international perspective. Emphasis on the context of emerging infectious diseases and strategic approaches to their containment. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or MICR 6292; or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6275. Essential Public Health Laboratory Skills. 2 Credits.

This course provides public health students with practical laboratory experience Prerequisites: MICR 6239 or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6276. Public Health Microbiology. 3 Credits.

Gain in-depth understanding of important non-viral pathogens pertinent to public health microbiology. Learn how to isolate and identify pathogens using critical thinking and problem solving skills.

PUBH 6277. Public Health Genomics. 3 Credits.

Molecular technology and its impact on public health practice and discourse in the post-genomic era; the use of genomics to solve or help alleviate public health challenges. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6278. Public Health Virology. 3 Credits.

In-depth understanding of viral pathogenesis by focusing on current research, controversial issues, and public health relevance. Survey of family of viruses most relevant to today's public health efforts, concentrating on virus-host interactions and therapeutic strategies.

PUBH 6280. MEID Final Project. 2 Credits.

Focus on the synthesis and summary of data acquired through epidemiologic and/or public health laboratory research. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003, PUBH 6292 and PUBH 6245; and biosafety training, CITI training, HIPAA training and permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6281. Analysis of Complex Surveys Using SAS and Stata. 2 Credits.

Appropriate methods to analyze survey data collected using complex sampling methods are discussed and applied to national survey data to address provocative public health research questions. An equivalent Stata course may be substituted for prerequisite 6249. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 6282. Introduction to R Programming. 1 Credit.

R is an open source software environment for statistical computing and graphics. Data transfer between SAS and R, data manipulation and visualization within R, programming and debugging, R libraries, and graphics theory. Prerequisite: PUBH 6249. Recommended background: Programming experience in a statistical package such as Stata or in high level language such as C, Python, Perl.

PUBH 6283. Biostatistics Consulting Practicum. 1 Credit.

Supervised experience involving the synthesis of biostatistical skills with client consultation. Students consolidate their skills through an experience-based understanding of how biostatistical skills are utilized in one or more domains of health research. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and PUBH 6003. Recommended background: PUBH 6249 or PUBH 6210.

PUBH 6299. Topics in Epidemiology and Biostatistics. 1-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics and prerequisites vary.

PUBH 6305. Fundamentals for Health Policy: Public Health and Health Care. 2 Credits.

An overview of public health and health care in the United States as an introduction to the study and analysis of health policy. Presents the governmental framework, institutions, financing streams, workforce, constituencies, and interest groups engaged in the health sector to ensure that students begin their policy analytic training with grounding in the political, economic, and social realities of public health and health care.

PUBH 6310. Statistical Analysis in Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Quantitative and statistical methods of data analysis for health policy and health services research. Instruction in conducting data analyses using Stata statistical and data analysis software and application of acquired skills to health policy and health services research. Practical experience in programming and analysis of various health policy-related questions. Entering and importing data; creating, saving, and merging data sets; creating and modifying variables; labeling variables and values; and conducting analysis ranging from univariate to multivariate analyses, including multiple regression and logistic regression. The use of existing data sets to analyze health policy issues and interpret these analyses for policy purposes. Prerequisite: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6315. Introduction to Health Policy Analysis. 2 Credits.

Core elements of health policy analysis: problem definition, background, the political, economic, and social landscape; development of policy options and recommendations. Written, graphic, and oral presentation skills associated with policy analysis. Summer, Fall, Spring Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6320. Advanced Health Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Practical applications of basic quantitative tools in health policy. Problem definition; political, social, and economic assessment of a problem; program evaluation and data analysis; development of policy options; and the written and oral presentation of findings and recommendations. Prerequisites: PUBH 6305 or PUBH 6012; and PUBH 6310 and PUBH 6315.

PUBH 6325. Federal Policymaking and Policy Advocacy. 2 Credits.

The federal health policymaking process, including an overview of the legislative, administrative, and judicial processes that affect policymaking; federal budget, authorization, and appropriation processes; common techniques and strategies used to advance legislative and regulatory policies, including coalition building and the use of policy studies and media relations. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6330. Health Services and Law. 3 Credits.

Examination of the ways in which the law and legal system in the United States influence and are influenced by the health care system. How judicial, statutory, regulatory, and constitutional sources of law embody health policy and affect access to and quality and financing of health care, as well as the regulation of patient rights.

PUBH 6335. Public Health and Law. 3 Credits.

How the law can both promote public health and conflict with the rights of individuals protected under the U.S. Constitution; legal concepts that underlie the public health system and inform public health policymaking; major areas of public health activity; the future of public health.

PUBH 6340. Health Economics and Finance. 3 Credits.

Examination of economic principles as they apply to health policy in the public and private sectors. The basic framework of economics is used to analyze the behavior of consumers, hospitals, physicians, and insurers, as well as pharmaceutical companies and long-term care providers. Overview of Medicare and Medicaid. Economic analyses of current issues in the marketplace, including rising health spending in the context of the national economy and the federal budget, insurance market dynamics, key issues in the long-term care industry, shifting market forces and power within the health care arena, and new payment initiatives and delivery system models. Prerequisites: PUBH 6352 or an undergraduate economics course.

PUBH 6345. Health Policy Research Design. 2 Credits.**PUBH 6350. Health Policy Capstone. 2 Credits.**

Required for MPH graduate students in the health policy concentration in the final semester before graduation. Students synthesize and integrate knowledge across multiple public health disciplines; apply theories, principles, and skills in ways that approximate professional practice in the field of health policy; and demonstrate mastery of the required knowledge and competencies addressed in the curriculum. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305; and PUBH 6320.

PUBH 6352. Basics of Economics for Health Policy. 1 Credit.

An introduction to modern microeconomics -- the study of how consumers, firms, industries, and the public sector make decisions and allocate their resources in the economy. The principles of supply and demand and elasticity in both the private and public sectors are analyzed.

PUBH 6353. Child Health Advocacy. 1 Credit.

Introduction to child health advocacy. Affordable Care Act (ACA), preventive care, school health, environmental issues, and emergency care. The use of data for advocacy.

PUBH 6354. Mental Health/Substance Abuse Policy. 2 Credits.

Provides an overview of the U.S. mental health and substance abuse delivery system, its components, and the policy challenges created by the organization of this system. Considers the behavioral health care system from the perspective of several main “actors” in the system: patients, providers (primarily doctors and hospitals), health plans, and payers (public and private). Prerequisite: PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6355. Comparative Health Policy. 1 Credit.

Introduction to international health systems and world health policy innovations and potential relevance to the United States. The origins and comparative performance of a range of international health care systems and comparative responses to specific health policy challenges. Methodological challenges of international comparisons and theoretical implications. Students design and conduct comparative analysis in the form of a short policy research proposal. Prerequisite: PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6356. State Health Policy. 2 Credits.

Students develop a briefing on health and health care for a new governor and health secretary in order to gain a practical understanding of state health policy and programs. The course is designed to replicate the experience of a newly hired policy staff member learning the requirements for the position in a particular state. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6357. Health Economics and Policy: Cost Containment Strategies. 2 Credits.

Health care cost containment in the context of the current implementation of national health reform. Cost containment strategies; economic underpinnings, anticipated impacts, perspectives of and implications for health care providers and systems, and political considerations. Prerequisite: PUBH 6340.

PUBH 6358. Vaccine Policy. 2 Credits.

The development of U.S. vaccine policy and the growth of various markets targeting routine vaccination of all populations; interactions among business, legal, political, public health, medical, federal/state/local government, and consumer communities that combine to influence vaccine delivery in a broad range of settings. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6359. Reproductive Health Policy. 1 Credit.

Overview of reproductive health policy at the federal and state levels. Balancing the interests of competing stakeholders; the fundamental underlying role of significant disparities in financing for and access to reproductive health services; and how policymaking can alleviate or exacerbate preexisting issues.

PUBH 6360. Advanced Maternal and Child Health Policy. 1 Credit.

In-depth exploration of maternal and child health policy in the U.S., with a particular emphasis on the role of personal and public health services for women, children, youth and their families in the context of health and human services system change. Prerequisite: PUBH 6361.

PUBH 6361. Health Workforce Policy. 2 Credits.

Strategies for the prevention and control of infectious diseases, focusing on low and middle income countries. Goals, strategies, and challenges of major global health intervention programs. Surveillance systems, vaccination programs, chemotherapy as a prevention and treatment tool, nutritional supplementation, environmental approaches, and potential benefits of integrating multiple interventions. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6363. The Health Care Legislative Process. 1 Credit.

How health care legislation is developed in and moves through the U.S. House of Representatives and Senate. The roles of the committees of jurisdiction in each house and how the rules of each house affect legislative outcomes.

PUBH 6364. Federal Budget Process for Health Policy. 1 Credit.

Focuses on how the Congressional budget process shapes the funding and design of federal health care programs, ranging from entitlement programs like Medicare to appropriated programs like community health centers. Discussions cover budget resolutions, appropriations bills, and budget reconciliation legislation, as well as Congressional procedures and committees through which they are considered. Prerequisite: PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6365. Advanced Global Health Security and Diplomacy. 2 Credits.

The development of foreign policy at the nexus of global health and national security; the evolving concept of global health diplomacy. Science and technology policy, biodefense and counter terrorism, weapons of mass destruction nonproliferation, food security, global health challenges, and U.S. diplomacy. Role of government and non-governmental organizations.

PUBH 6366. Health Care Corporate Compliance. 2 Credits.

The federal laws and regulations that affect U.S. health care industry participants, particularly those relating to the prevention of fraud and abuse, and the role of corporate compliance programs. Prerequisites: HSML 6215 or PUBH 6330.

PUBH 6367. Population Health, Public Health, and Health Reform. 2 Credits.

In-depth assessment of how a reforming health care system can be expected to change the policy landscape for population and public health in the United States; direct changes evolving at the state and local level and national payment and health system reforms. Prerequisites: One of the following: HSML 6202, PUBH 6006, PUBH 6012, or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6368. Law, Medicine, and Ethics. 3 Credits.

Legal, ethical, and policy issues that arise in the biomedical arena; the definitions of life and death, the nature of personal identity, the requirements of justice, and the boundaries of liberty. Prerequisites: PUBH 6330 or PUBH 6335.

PUBH 6370. Medicare/Medicaid Law and Policy. 2 Credits.

Describes current legal and public policy issues in the Medicare and Medicaid programs, including the legal, operational, financial, and organizational rules for the two programs.

Prerequisite: PUBH 6315.

PUBH 6372. Minority Health Policy. 2 Credits.

Introduces students to the concept of health disparities and the implications of disparities for health care practice and policy.

Students will learn how disparities are defined and measured, as well as emerging approaches in practice and policy to reducing disparities. Fall. Prerequisite: PUBH 6315.

PUBH 6374. Pharmaceutical Policy. 2 Credits.

Legal and regulatory frameworks related to the demand for and supply / quality of pharmaceutical products. Policies specific to drug development, pricing, reimbursement, use, dissemination of information, and post-marketing surveillance.

Prerequisite: PUBH 6315.

PUBH 6376. Primary Health Care Policy. 2 Credits.

Politics and policy behind the provision of primary health care in the United States. The rise of the field of primary care and how it is supported and financed; the role of insurers and government in regulation and oversight in the areas of access, cost, and quality. Prerequisite: PUBH 6315.

PUBH 6378. HIV Policy in the US. 2 Credits.

Examines the policy response to the HIV epidemic in the United States and how the epidemic itself has helped to shape U.S. policy. How and why HIV became a national policy issue; circumstances surrounding the discovery of and early response to HIV; and main policy and programmatic developments and key players over time. The role and implications of the Affordable Care Act for individuals with HIV, the future of the Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program, and the impact of new treatment and prevention strategies on the future course of the epidemic.

PUBH 6380. Bridging Health Policy and Health Information Technology. 2 Credits.

Basics of health care informatics policy and core technological components for health services managers, public health professionals, health policy analysts, and health information technology staff. Policy and legal frameworks, governance and financial issues, technological infrastructure, and business and technological operations. Concepts and roles of information and how information technology can support the health care industry in promoting quality improvement.

PUBH 6382. Community Health Center Policy. 2 Credits.**PUBH 6384. Health Care Quality and Health Policy. 2 Credits.**

The role of quality in the U.S. health care delivery system from the perspective of multiple stakeholders, including public and private payers, providers, consumers, and employers. Defining and measuring quality; how quality information is used; and policy implications of quality improvement. Recent changes under health reform legislation. Prerequisites: PUBH 6012 or PUBH 6305.

PUBH 6386. Public Health Preparedness Policy. 2 Credits.

Issues in public health emergency preparedness and response at the nexus of homeland and national security. The relationship between public health and criminal investigation, forensic epidemiology, and surveillance; biodefense; and the role of the scientific community. Infrastructure, threat themes, and associated preparedness and response policy.

PUBH 6390. Prescription Drugs: Policy and Public Health. 3 Credits.

Key policies and public health programs related to each stage of a prescription drug's life cycle; Congressional funding focused on speeding the development and approval of needed drugs, public and private approaches to increase access to prescription drugs, and exceptions to international laws that allow some countries to violate prescription drug patents to improve the health of impoverished citizens.

PUBH 6399. Topics in Health Policy. 0-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of public health policy. Topics and prerequisites vary.

PUBH 6400. Global Health Frameworks. 2 Credits.

Overview of current issues in global public health with particular emphasis on low and middle-income countries. Serves as both an introductory course for students entering the field of global health, as well as an update on current technical and policy issues for advanced students who may have considerable experience.

PUBH 6410. Global Health Study Design. 1,2 Credit.

Tools necessary for designing and understanding the research that goes into developing good public health programs; basic elements for the planning and design phase of a research project. Prerequisite or corequisite: PUBH 6009 or PUBH 6501. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6411. Global Health Qualitative Research Methods. 2 Credits.

An introduction to qualitative data collection and analysis in global health settings. Methodologies include survey design, interviews, focus groups, and participant observation. Archival research and clinical trial research are also addressed. The set of methods most commonly used to collect qualitative data in global health settings. Students are enabled to prepare interview guides, conduct in-depth interviews, and analyze and document the results from a qualitative field project. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6410.

PUBH 6412. Global Health Quantitative Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Continuation of the series of global health methods courses. Examination of the fundamental concepts of empirical analysis and qualitative analysis, including open and axial coding, the basis of grounded theory, and regression analysis. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6410.

PUBH 6416. Ethical and Cultural Issues in Global Health Research and Programs. 1 Credit.

Examine procedures and concerns for protecting communities and human subjects involved in public health programs and research. Consider cultural considerations integral to ethical conduct of public health research and programming in the global context. Discuss history behind rules and regulations that govern ethical principles around conduct of research involving human subjects. Consider contribution that awareness of cultural contexts where we work makes to ethical nature of our work as global health professionals.

PUBH 6417. Cross-Cultural Approaches for Global Health Practice. 1 Credit.

How to communicate, negotiate, and be more effective across cultures; social aspects that affect communication within cultures and how to navigate communication in practical situations including in the work place and in risk and crisis situations. Corequisite: PUBH 6410. Prerequisite: PUBH 6416.

PUBH 6430. Theories for Global Health Communication Interventions. 2 Credits.

Use of communication theory and methods in health promotion. Integration of multidisciplinary approaches to public health communication. Prerequisites: PUBH 6007 and PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6431. Global Health Communication Strategies and Skills. 3 Credits.

Students conduct qualitative research to evaluate health communication programs, assess readability level and suitability of written health education materials, conduct content analyses, and review/critique current health communication literature. Prerequisites: PUBH 6430 or permission of the instructor; and PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6435. Global Health Program Development and Implementation. 2 Credits.

Basic concepts and principles of program development and implementation including data collection methods, decision making, and problem-solving techniques. Application of program development techniques to specific interventions. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6436. Global Health Program Management and Leadership. 2 Credits.

Essential tools for successful project, personnel, and program management. Leadership and management theory; key issues in managing global health programs and projects; leadership and management skills development; use of data in management decision making; and importance of quality, supply chain, and resource management. Restricted to students in the MPH in global health program design, monitoring, and evaluation program. Prerequisites: PUBH 6400 and PUBH 6435.

PUBH 6437. Global Health Program Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of program monitoring and evaluation; developing and using program theory in evaluation; impact evaluation and mixed-methods approaches; qualitative methods and statistical analysis for program evaluation. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 6440. Global Health Economics and Finance. 2 Credits.

Examination of economics and finance principles as they apply to global health. Organization, delivery, and financing of health care in developing countries. Tools for analyzing issues related to global health economics and finance and application of those tools to a variety of a global health issues, including demand for health care, health care financing, social insurance, pharmaceuticals, and HIV/AIDS. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6441. Global Health Organizations and Regulations. 3 Credits.

The functions, capacities, and governance of international health organizations; the normative power of some international health organizations for regulatory processes; and evidence-based development of public health policies with attention to issues of global trade as it shapes worldwide and national health. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6442. Comparative Global Health Systems. 2 Credits.

Examination of national health systems, how they differ, and how they are performing. Health systems analyzed through four different lenses: health care organizations, health workforce development, health care financing, and health policy development. Comparison of health systems and health reforms in seven regions of the world and assessment of how health system performance might be improved. Course fee may apply. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6443. Global Health Agreements and Conventions. 2 Credits.

Explores the impact of regulations, trade and human rights on health by examining the relevant international declarations, agreements and conventions. This course examines a variety of topics including the impact of international trade agreements on health, the International Health Regulations and other regulations affecting global health, and the relationship between health and human rights. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6445. Quantitative Methods for Impact Evaluation. 2 Credits.

Learning to use and produce empirical research in the public health field; review of quantitative techniques and research designs used to uncover causal effects of policies and programs, with applications to public health topics. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6412.

PUBH 6450. Global Health Diplomacy. 2 Credits.

Introduction to the concept of global health diplomacy; how diplomacy has been used to advance health agendas and how health issues have been used to improve diplomatic relations between countries; formal health, multi-stakeholder health, and informal health diplomacy; comparative study of how different countries have devised health diplomacy strategies.

PUBH 6451. Monitoring/Evaluation of Sexual/Reproductive Health Programs in Low- and Middle- Income Countries. 2 Credits.

Overview of key sexual and reproductive health challenges in low- and middle-income countries; designing and measuring programs to address those challenges. Taught from the perspective of applied researchers working within an organization that implements sexual and reproductive health programs and services. Prerequisites: PUBH 6437, PUBH 6500 and PUBH 6503.

PUBH 6452. Social and Behavior Change Communication in Middle- to Low-Income Countries. 2 Credits.

The ways in which behavior change and sociocultural theories underpin the development of SBCC programs in politically, culturally, and socially diverse settings. Prerequisites: PUBH 6007 and PUBH 6503.

PUBH 6455. Global Vaccinology. 3 Credits.

Concepts, methods, and tools for making new and existing lifesaving vaccines more accessible to individuals in low- and middle- income country settings. Recommended for second-year MPH students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6461. Ethics and Accountability in Humanitarian Settings. 1 Credit.

Principles and fundamentals of ethical approaches and accountability processes in the delivery of humanitarian services and possible solutions and interventions to address them. PUBH 6480 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6462. Nutrition and Food in Large Humanitarian Emergencies. 1 Credit.

Fundamentals of food aid programs and nutritional issues in emergency humanitarian situations and appropriate local and international responses in lower-income countries. Field-based program responses in international, resource-scarce settings, as conducted by NGOs and UN agencies. PUBH 6480 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6463. Communication Strategies and Planning in Humanitarian Settings. 2 Credits.

Principles of and major challenges in communication planning with wide range of stakeholders in humanitarian settings; solutions and interventions to identify related risks and appropriately respond to and effectively plan communication strategies. PUBH 6480 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisites: PUBH 6007 and PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6464. Mental Health in Humanitarian Settings. 1 Credit.

Principles of and fundamental challenges to mental health in humanitarian settings, including potential solutions and interventions; foundational knowledge and skills in mental health and psychosocial support services in such settings. PUBH 6480 may be taken as a corequisite. Restricted to PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6465. Reproductive Health and Gender-Based Violence in Humanitarian Settings. 1 Credit.

Key issues, challenges, policies, and interventions related to sexual and reproductive health and gender-based violence in humanitarian settings for persons affected by armed conflict and natural disasters. PUBH 6480 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6469. Humanitarian Aid Seminar Series. 1 Credit.

Targeted talks and panel discussions with humanitarian aid workers from a variety of agencies addressing important or controversial contemporary topics in humanitarian settings. Corequisite or prerequisite: PUBH 6480.

PUBH 6480. Public Health in Humanitarian Settings. 2 Credits.

Technical aspects of high-priority public health interventions; consideration of how and why sound public health interventions should be implemented in both emergency and chronic humanitarian settings; the roles of diverse humanitarian actors.

PUBH 6481. Global Mental Health. 2 Credits.

Focus on global mental health knowledge and public health policy implementation skills regarding the integration of mental health, public health, and primary care in diverse health systems and challenging cultural contexts. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6482. International Food and Nutrition Policy. 2 Credits.

Major global food and nutrition issues, their determinants, and the strategies that in place to address them. Students identify major nutrition and food challenges in a country or region as well as the policies and programs that have proven successful in addressing those challenges. Prerequisite: PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6484. Prevention and Control of Vector Borne Diseases. 2 Credits.

Study of insects and other vectors responsible for transmission of diseases in developing countries, including plague, malaria, dengue fever, onchocerciasis (river blindness), and chikungunya virus. Special focus on developing countries, particularly in the Middle East, Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Diseases such as West Nile Virus and Lyme disease in the United States and elsewhere are also addressed. New methods for effective management and control.

PUBH 6486. Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Infectious Diseases. 2 Credits.

Strategies for the control of infectious diseases with a focus on low and middle income countries; identifying and critiquing goals, strategies, and challenges of major global health intervention programs designed to prevent and control infectious diseases. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6487. Emerging Zoonotic Diseases and Global Food Production. 1 Credit.

Analysis of trends in emerging zoonotic diseases and their links to global food production. Case studies on the use of surveillance systems and outbreak detection techniques to monitor emerging zoonotic diseases. Development of skills to analyze surveillance systems, policy reports, and literature related to emerging zoonotic diseases and food-borne outbreaks within a global context. Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6488. Cost-effectiveness Analysis in Public Health and Health Care. 2 Credits.

The application of cost-effectiveness analysis (CEA) to enhance the efficiency of programs and services both in the United States and developing countries. A variety of topics and related analytical tools such as cost benefit analysis, decision analysis, and sensitivity analysis are covered. Students learn to perform cost-benefit and cost-effectiveness analyses and understand the strengths and limitations of these methods and how to apply them to a broad range of health issues.

PUBH 6489. Evaluation of Food and Nutrition Programs and Policies. 1 Credit.

Introduction to major global food and nutrition issues, strategies used to address these problems, and commonly-used program impact theories and evaluation frameworks; application of evaluation methods and approaches to nutrition and food programs and policies. Prerequisite: PUBH 6437.

PUBH 6491. Public Health Leadership Seminar. 1 Credit.

Leadership lessons derived from the careers of a diverse group of successful executives and entrepreneurs from multiple sectors, including corporate, government, nonprofit, and the arts. Development of skills for effective engagement with peers, personal network, potential employers, and business partners. Permission of the faculty member required prior to enrollment.

PUBH 6492. Global Health Programs and Approaches to the Control of Chronic Diseases. 2 Credits.

Concepts, methods, and tools to address chronic non-communicable diseases (NCDs); global public health and development dimension of NCDs, their epidemiology and risks, and health systems approaches for their control with focus on low- and middle-income countries. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6400.

PUBH 6493. Fundamentals of Supply Chain Management in Developing Countries. 2 Credits.

Practical approaches used by government policymakers, essential drugs program managers, NGOs, donors, and others to ensure that high-quality essential drugs are available, affordable and used rationally; existing and potential challenges and workable solutions related to managing the drug supply in developing countries. Restricted to graduate students.

PUBH 6494. Population, Public Health Practice, and Sustainable Development. 2 Credits.

The reciprocal connections between the dynamics of population growth, distribution, and age structure to health, well-being, and socioeconomic development.

PUBH 6495. Field Trial Methods and Application. 2 Credits.

Concepts, methods, and tools necessary to conduct community-based randomized trials in low- and middle-income country settings; the process of running a randomized field trial from selecting a topic, through implementation, to analysis and reporting. Most appropriate for students in their second year of study. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6499. Topics in Global Health. 0-3 Credits.

Examination of a particular facet of public health. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See the Schedule of Classes for more details.

PUBH 6500. Planning and Implementing Health Promotion Programs. 3 Credits.

Students develop skills to effectively plan, design, and implement programs that address public health problems for defined populations in a variety of settings. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6501. Program Evaluation. 3 Credits.

The knowledge, competencies, and skills needed to plan and implement evaluations of public health programs in a variety of settings; types of program evaluation, including needs assessment, process evaluation, quantitative and qualitative monitoring of outputs, outcomes, and impact. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6007; and PUBH 6435 or PUBH 6500.

PUBH 6502. Practical Data Analysis for Prevention and Community Health. 1 Credit.

Practical aspects of dataset creation, data management, rudimentary statistical analysis and tabular/graphical presentation of results in the user-friendly environments of PASW (formerly SPSS) and MS Excel. Students create codebooks, enter and clean data, derive new variables from existing ones, choose appropriate analytical techniques and implement them, graph and tabulate results, and document and protect work. Examples are drawn from commonly-encountered situations in prevention and community health, such as needs assessments and program evaluations. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002, PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6500.

PUBH 6503. Introduction to Public Health Communication and Marketing. 3 Credits.

The application of health communication theories, principles and techniques, as well as marketing constructs and concepts, to advancing public health through practitioner-oriented health communication and social marketing campaigns and programs.

PUBH 6504. Social and Behavioral Science Research Methods. 3 Credits.

The processes of study design, data collection, and analysis using SPSS for quantitative research in prevention and community health. All phases of the observational/survey research process considered sequentially, from formulation of research questions to preparation of the final report. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6007; or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 6508. Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Health Promotion Interventions. 3 Credits.

Theoretical basis for and practical skills needed to estimate the effectiveness, population impact, and cost of health promotion interventions; application to policy and cost-effectiveness and cost-utility analyses. Familiarity with basic algebra and statistics is assumed. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003; and PUBH 6006 or PUBH 6012.

PUBH 6510. Community-Oriented Primary Care Principles and Practice. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of community-oriented primary care, including an extended small group exercise carrying out a COPC project with a simulated community using Web-based data sets.

PUBH 6512. Community-Oriented Primary Care Policy and Issues. 2 Credits.

Advanced work on COPC methods and policy, focusing on issues related to the provision of health care in underserved communities. Prerequisite: PUBH 6510.

PUBH 6513. Community Health Management. 2 Credits.

Management and development of community health services. Builds upon principles for management and community-oriented primary care. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 and PUBH 6510.

PUBH 6514. Preventing Health Disparities. 2 Credits.

Provides students with an understanding of how social, political, and economic factors contribute to disparities (e.g. racial, ethnic, gender, and geographical) in health and health care and how to use evidence-based approaches to prevent or address health disparities.

PUBH 6515. High Risk and Special Populations. 2 Credits.

Provides students with an overview of the methods to plan, implement and evaluation health promotion and education programs targeted towards high risk and special populations. The course reviews the socioeconomic, political-economic, cultural and psychosocial factors of populations who are considered to be at high risk for specific health problems and efforts that have been addressed in current health promotion programs. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6516. Community Health Information Resources. 2 Credits.

COPC and community health promotion require diverse information skills in order to assess community needs and strengths, determine priority health issues, analyze data, plan interventions, and evaluate programs. This course introduces students to the information resources useful in planning and implementing COPC and community health projects that address racism. The selected resources support methods for defining a community, characterizing a community's social and health characteristics, investigating a prioritized problem, and developing programs and solutions. Students learn how to choose resources, search them, and consider bias in information sources.

PUBH 6530. Qualitative Methods in Health Promotion. 2 Credits.

Application of qualitative methods in the development of health promotion interventions, evaluations, and research. Collecting and analyzing qualitative data through participant observation, interviewing, group methods, and case studies. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6531. Health Promotion in Health Care Settings. 2 Credits.

Behavioral change counseling and training skills to improve health by changing individuals' behaviors and by developing training materials for use with providers, health professionals and high risk groups. This is an advanced course for second year students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6007 and PUBH 6500.

PUBH 6532. Community Organization, Development, and Advocacy. 3 Credits.

Educates health promotion practitioners in how to organize community groups to promote health. The focus is on learning how to use resources available in the community to advocate change. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6533. Design and Conduct of Community Health Surveys. 2 Credits.

This course teaches students how to frame questions in health promotion surveys using sound principles of questionnaire design with emphasis on reliability and validity. Students learn survey design principles and methods and how to analyze survey data.

PUBH 6534. Community-Based Participatory Research. 1 Credit.

Students learn how to conduct community research in collaboration with community leaders and residents. Emphasizes the principles of CBPR for addressing health promotion issues in communities including community needs and administrative and policy changes.

PUBH 6535. Promotion of Mental Health. 2 Credits.

Increases understanding about issues in mental health promotion. The emphasis is on mental health as a public health issue and linkages between individual mental health and the environment. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6536. Workplace Health Promotion. 2 Credits.

Planning, management and evaluation of programs designed to serve employees' needs, promotion of employee health and reduction of health care costs in the workplace. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6537. Health Promotion and Aging. 2 Credits.

Introduces students to the basic health aspects of the aging process and special health promotion needs for this group. Problems of aging and public health solutions for older Americans are examined. Students are able to define the public health concerns for aging Americans, how aging is affected by a multitude of factors, identify health promotion strategies to assist in reaching out to this population and develop methods of collaboration with agencies and organizations to improve the health of the aging population. Prerequisite: PUBH 6007.

PUBH 6550. Maternal and Child Health I. 3 Credits.

Public health issues affecting the health and well-being of women, children, and families. A multidisciplinary perspective that integrates the biological, demographic, epidemiological, economic, behavioral, social, cultural and environmental aspects.

PUBH 6551. Maternal and Child Health II. 3 Credits.

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PUBH 6552. Women's Health. 2 Credits.

Issues of women's health through the life cycle. The process of critically evaluating women's health research and issues.

PUBH 6553. Adolescent Health. 2 Credits.

Issues of physical, mental, and social development and their bearing on the health of adolescents, with special emphasis on prevention.

PUBH 6554. Children and Youth with Special Needs. 2 Credits.

In order to place children and youth with special needs into a public health framework, this course presents an introduction to and an overview of children and youth with special needs due to a developmental disability. Many aspects of developmental disability are addressed including 'concept' and definitions of disability, causes, epidemiological considerations, and development of federal legislation. The scope and range of developmental disabilities are reviewed along with classification schemes. Both national and international distributions are considered from a sociopolitical viewpoint.

PUBH 6555. Reproductive Health: U.S. and Global Perspectives. 2 Credits.

Reproductive health from a variety of public health perspectives, from defining reproductive health, past perspectives, needed improvements, and the factors that influence reproductive health.

PUBH 6556. Maternal and Child Nutrition. 2 Credits.

Covers the nutritional needs of women during the child bearing years, infants, children and adolescents. The course emphasizes the life course approach to nutrition and has a special emphasis on the effects of diet during infancy on obesity and degenerative diseases in later life. Students examine the biological basis of nutrition, identify risk factors associated with poor nutrition in individuals and populations and evaluate domestic and international programs. Summer (1 credit) and Spring (2 credits).

PUBH 6557. Child Development and Public Health. 2 Credits.

Examination of the development of children from a public health perspective and provide a detailed examination of the indicators of children's health that are needed to assist public health professionals improve children's health.

PUBH 6558. Women, Gender, and Health. 2 Credits.

Focuses on gender as a social determinant of health. Emphasis placed on examining the frameworks that are used in public health research to understand gender-based issues and how these frameworks affect the types of programs and intervention efforts developed.

PUBH 6559. HIV Prevention: An Interdisciplinary Approach. 2 Credits.

Provides an interdisciplinary overview of HIV prevention research from the behavioral, biological and biomedical perspective. Students are encouraged to approach the assignments and discussions from their own particular expertise and career interests/goals.

PUBH 6560. School Health and Safety. 1,2 Credit.

Examines the history, organization, financing, and politics of school health programs. It provides an overview of the core components of school health as defined by the Center for Disease Control and Prevention: health services, health education, physical education, nutrition services, counseling or mental health, school environmental health, health promotion, and family/community involvement. Summer (1 credit); Spring (2 credits).

PUBH 6561. Maternal and Child Health Policy Analysis. 2 Credits.

Provides instruction in maternal and child health policy in the U.S. with a particular emphasis on policies related to the organization, financing, delivery, and quality oversight of personal health services for mothers and children.

PUBH 6562. Physical Activity and Obesity Interventions: From the Individual to the Environment. 2 Credits.

This course broadly examines the public health issues related to physical activity and obesity, particularly as they relate to solutions for addressing individual factors and the obesogenic environment. Students gain a further understanding of the social, physiological, behavioral, and environmental factors related to both obesity and physical activity. The course focuses on examining multiple levels of solutions, specifically: 1) individual and behavioral interventions; 2) school-based and community-level interventions; 3) environmental interventions; 4) policy-level interventions. Students are expected to critically evaluate the necessary components of interventions, and apply that knowledge to future programmatic efforts.

PUBH 6563. Global Child Health. 2 Credits.

Elements of science, policy, challenges, and successes of global child health; focus on low and middle income countries and children under five years of age. Learn the burden of disease and associated risk factors; cost-effective interventions and tools. Restricted to graduate students.

PUBH 6570. Advanced Public Health Communication: Theory and Practice. 3 Credits.

Focuses on the use of communication to positively influence people's - and population's - understanding of health information, decision-making, and health behavior. Students study, and in a group project apply, a range of theories and techniques germane to effective message design and delivery. Prerequisite: PUBH 6503.

PUBH 6571. Social Marketing: Theory and Practice. 3 Credits.

The use of marketing to change the behavior of people, populations, and policy makers in ways that are in their, and society's, best interests. Students in this skills-based course study and work in teams to apply a range of marketing strategies to a real-world situation. Prerequisite: PUBH 6503.

PUBH 6572. Marketing Research for Public Health. 3 Credits.

The use of marketing research techniques used to better understand customers of public health programs in order to improve program design, implementation, and effectiveness. A range of qualitative and quantitative techniques are studied for their relevance to program planning, development, and continuous improvement.

PUBH 6573. Media Advocacy for Public Health. 3 Credits.

Focuses on the use of communication to positively influence public policy and public opinion. In this skills-based course students study and apply a range of theories and techniques germane to the policy advocacy process. Prerequisite: PUBH 6503.

PUBH 6574. Public Health Branding: Theory and Practice. 2 Credits.

This course focuses on the use of branding in the public health and social sectors. Learning from the commercial sector, we examine how to brand behaviors as well as products and services. We review branding methods, examine research on branding and its effectiveness, and build skills in branding for public health objectives.

PUBH 6575. Communication Skills for Public Health Professionals. 1 Credit.

Helps students develop writing and oral presentation skills through intensive, interactive training, practice, and feedback. Provides participants with a solid foundation for all forms of public health and other scientific and technical written and oral communication.

PUBH 6590. Introduction to Social Entrepreneurship. 2 Credits.

Examine innovative organizations created to improve people's lives and contribute to improved social and economic conditions. Emphasis on how such organizations are started, how they are sustained, and the various business models that are adopted to achieve an organizational mission.

PUBH 6591. PA/MPH Clinical Leadership Seminar. 1 Credit.

For first-year physician assistant and master of public health program students, an orientation to their roles as health professionals. Special emphasis on preventive and community medicine.

PUBH 6599. Topics in Prevention and Community Health. 1-3 Credits.

In-depth examination of a particular facet of prevention and community health. Topics and prerequisites vary.

PUBH 6610. Public Health Nutrition Practice and Leadership. 1 Credit.

This course provides an overview of public health nutrition practice. Students develop communication, management and leadership skills necessary for successful careers. Students also explore potential practicum and culminating experience options, and how to use these experiences to achieve their career goals. This course is designed for first year students in the public health nutrition MPH program.

PUBH 6611. Nutrition Assessment. 2 Credits.

This course examines the anthropometric, biochemical, clinical and dietary methods for assessing nutritional status in individuals. The process of conducting a food and nutrition environment assessments is also addressed.

PUBH 6612. Food Systems in Public Health. 2 Credits.

A systems approach to understanding food systems and associated public health issues. How the current food system evolved, and how issues such as climate change and population growth may affect food systems in the future. The role of public health practitioners in meeting the population's need for safe, sufficient, and nutritious food. Policies, programs, and proposals aimed at creating healthier, more sustainable food systems.

PUBH 6613. U.S. Food Policy and Politics. 2 Credits.

The programs, regulations, and legislation that pertain to food production, food safety, nutrition assistance, and dietary guidance in the United States at the federal, state, and local levels.

PUBH 6619. Fundamentals of Nutrition Science. 3 Credits.

The fundamental scientific principles of human nutrition; improving diet and nutritional status in the broader context of public health; nutrition assessment, study designs in nutrition science research, the role of nutrition in chronic disease, and current topics in nutrition science.

PUBH 6620. Designing Healthy Communities. 2 Credits.

Issues at the intersection of public health and planning; evaluating needs and creating change in communities facing food access, physical activity, and age related challenges; the built environment as a means of improving health and preventing chronic disease.

PUBH 6621. Applied Data Analysis in Exercise and Nutrition Sciences. 1 Credit.

Introduction to data management and data analysis using the SAS System; data analysis procedures for specific research questions and settings within the context of exercise and nutrition sciences. Restricted to students in the MPH in physical activity in public health program, program design and evaluation track, or with the permission of the advisor. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 6682. Managing Natural Resources for Food Production. 3 Credits.

The relevance of natural resource conservation for ensuring healthy agricultural, food, and environmental systems; various approaches to achieving sustainable systems. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in food policy leadership program.

PUBH 6683. Applied Food Policy Immersion Experience. 2 Credits.

Leadership theories and an opportunity to build leadership skills and engage with food policy and agriculture leaders from a variety of sectors. Includes site visits to public and private organizations significant in food policy. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in food policy leadership program. Prerequisites: PUBH 6680 and PUBH 6682.

PUBH 6699. Topics in Nutrition Sciences. 3 Credits.

Examination of a particular facet of nutrition sciences. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See the Schedule of Classes for more details.

PUBH 6999. Master of Science in Epidemiology Thesis. 2 Credits.

Thesis research. Restricted to students in the MS in epidemiology program.

PUBH 8242. Advanced Topics in Clinical Epidemiology and Public Health: Reading the Research. 1 Credit.

Evidence-based problem-solving approach using methods covered in PUBH 6242. Corequisite: PUBH 6242. Restricted to doctoral students. Prerequisites: PUBH 6003 or equivalent.

PUBH 8244. Doctoral Topics: Cancer Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Course focuses on critical review and interpretation of cancer epidemiology literature as well as issues in research design in the field. Corequisite: PUBH 6244. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8245. Doctoral Topics: Infectious Disease Epidemiology. 1 Credit.

Provides doctoral level material on the content of infectious disease epidemiology. The course focuses on critical review and interpretation of infectious disease literature as well as issues preparing an analytic research paper on an emerging infectious disease and the application of tools used to describe the epidemiology of those diseases. Corequisite: PUBH 6245. Spring Prerequisite: PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8250. Doctoral Topics: Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS. 1 Credit.

Students select specific topic within area of HIV/AIDS epidemiology. Options include responding to a data analysis problem; responding to a methodological problem found within HIV/AIDS research; or another topic approved by instructor. Corequisite: PUBH 6250. Prerequisites: PUBH 6001 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8259. Doctoral Topics: Epidemiologic Surveillance in Public Health. 1 Credit.

Course provides doctoral level material on the content of surveillance offered in PUBH 6259. Focus is on critical review and interpretation of surveillance literature as well as issues preparing an analytic research paper. Corequisite: PUBH 6259. Prerequisites: PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6003.

PUBH 8283. Doctoral Biostatistics Consulting Practicum. 2 Credits.

Working under supervision, students develop an experience-based understanding of how biostatistical skills are used in one or more areas of health research. Students must have completed at least 6 credits in any combination of general or specialized graduate-level statistics courses, such as PUBH 6202, PUBH 6260, STAT 6201, or STAT 6202, before enrolling in this course. Restricted to PhD students.

PUBH 8364. Quantitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Introduces basic concepts in mathematical statistics. Topics include probabilities (unconditional and conditional), density and distribution functions of continuous and discrete random variables, including expected values. Specific distribution functions discussed are Binomial, Poisson, Hypergeometric, and Gaussian distributions. Additional topics include bivariable distributions, variance-covariance matrix, limiting theory, asymptotic results, and maximum likelihood estimation. Prerequisites: MATH 1231 and MATH 1232; and PUBH 6002 and PUBH 6249.

PUBH 8365. Design of Medical Studies. 3 Credits.

Design of medical investigations, including the randomized clinical trial, observational cohort study, and the retrospective case-control study. Specific methods regarding sample size, power and precision and statistical procedures for randomization and sampling. Ethics of clinical trials and the intention-to-treat principle. Prerequisite: PUBH 6002.

PUBH 8366. Biostatistical Methods. 3 Credits.

Biostatistical methods for asymptotically efficient tests and estimates of relative risks and odds ratios from prospective and retrospective matched and unmatched studies. Fixed and random effects models. Logistic regression, conditional logistic regression. Poisson regression. Maximum likelihood and efficient scores. Prerequisites: STAT 6202 or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8401. Foundations in Public Health Leadership and Practice. 3 Credits.

Interactive seminar course provides students in the doctor of public health (DrPH) program with a fundamental understanding of the history of and current issues associated with the four principal DrPH program areas: health policy, health behavior, global health and environmental and occupational health.

PUBH 8402. Leadership and Decision Making: Skills Based Approach. 2 Credits.

Using leadership and decision making skills to solve complex health problems and implement successful solutions to improve population health in all communities; decision making, program management, quality and risk management, human resources and budget, governance, and change management.

PUBH 8403. Leadership in Public Health Policy and Practice. 2 Credits.

Students work in teams on projects for clients from public health-related agencies or organizations in the Washington, DC, area that address issues in environmental and occupational health, global health, health behavior, and health policy. Restricted to students in the DrPh program. Prerequisite: PUBH 8402.

PUBH 8404. Advanced Topics: Health Systems and Health Policy Research. 3 Credits.

Examination and assessment of issues related to the intersection of health care systems and health policy, and how health policy and health services research can inform the development and evaluation of health care systems and health policy. Restricted to doctoral candidates. Prerequisite: PUBH 6315.

PUBH 8405. Advanced Topics: Health Economics Research. 3 Credits.

Critical financing issues for U.S. public health and health care services and systems. The role of health services research in understanding the effects of these issues and informing the deliberations and decisions of policymakers.

PUBH 8406. Advanced Topics: Health Research in the Global Arena. 3 Credits.

Alternative field methods adopted from sociology, anthropology, economics, and political sciences for social sciences and policy research. Builds data collection, instruments, measurements, indicators, and data analysis and interpretation skills in specific socio-cultural contexts. Ethical issues in international research.

PUBH 8407. Advanced Topics: Health Leadership in International Settings. 3 Credits.

Doctoral students develop the tools and experiences needed to build capacity for leadership in global health. Prerequisite: PUBH 8406.

PUBH 8408. Advanced Topics: Health Behavior Research & Practice Applications. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics relating theory to practice in areas of health education and behavioral change. Application of qualitative and quantitative research to health related behavior at individual and community levels.

PUBH 8409. Advanced Topics: Health Communication Research. 3 Credits.

Methods of communications research designed to alter health behavior. Emphasis on critical analysis of communications research aimed at the mass public, groups, and interpersonal level.

PUBH 8411. Advanced Topics: Principles of Human Health Risk Science. 3 Credits.

This course provides the doctoral student with a comprehensive orientation to the frameworks, principles and issues involved in assessing, managing and communicating environmental health risks. This fundamental, interdisciplinary course is designed to foster dialogue and insights about contemporary risk science and management issues, including ethical concerns and technical issues that influence policy making. Restricted to students in the environmental and occupational health program, or with permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8412. Advanced Topics: Environmental and Occupational Health Research and Practice. 3 Credits.

This course exposes students to the theory and reality of both research and practice in environmental and occupational health. There is an emphasis on the use of public health science in policy and regulatory decisions. Prerequisites: PUBH 8411 or permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8413. Research Leadership. 1-10 Credits.

Students participate in a range of activities designed to develop and enhance their research methods and analytic skills. These activities include participating in the development and submission of sponsored research proposals; being formally affiliated with a research project, assuming responsibility for completing a real-world research project; engaging in empirical data collection and analysis efforts.

PUBH 8414. Policy and Management Leadership. 1-10 Credits.

Students develop and enhance their management, leadership, and policymaking skills for problem solving in real-world settings; public health departments, community health centers, legislative settings, and public or teaching hospitals.

PUBH 8415. Instructional Leadership. 1-10 Credits.

Students participate in a range of activities designed to develop and enhance their teaching skills. These activities include course development, teaching master's level courses, acting as TA for undergraduate courses, advising students about their class performance, evaluating student performance, and developing remedial programs for students.

PUBH 8416. Study Design & Evaluation Methods. 3 Credits.

Prepares doctoral students to design and conduct program and policy evaluation in public health. Intensive introduction to the principles of study program design and evaluation research emphasizing the ability to synthesize the population-based intervention literature, apply planning and management methods, describe and apply research methods from a range of disciplines, and prepare a program research proposal.

PUBH 8417. Qualitative Research Methods and Analysis. 3 Credits.

Techniques for designing and conducting qualitative research and for analyzing and reporting qualitative data relevant to program development and implementation, community assessment, and policy analysis. Prerequisite: PUBH 8416.

PUBH 8418. Applied Statistical Analysis. 3 Credits.

Intensive course in data management and data analysis using STATA®. Database management system techniques and data analytical strategies for the appropriate analysis of data sets obtained from a variety of studies will be presented. The student will manipulate national data sets from epidemiological studies as well as Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) data. Prereq: PUBH 8416.

PUBH 8419. Measurement in Public Health and Health Services. 3 Credits.

Review principles of measurement and assessment as they apply to public health and health services research constructs, review existing state-of-the-art measures of individual and population health status (e.g., morbidity, mortality, functioning and health-related quality of life) and of individual and community health behavior. Explore current measurement issues in health research.

PUBH 8420. Advanced Analysis and Dissemination. 3 Credits.

Advanced multivariate data analyses of complex datasets and programs, including advanced cross-sectional techniques, time-series analysis, and the use of panel data. Evaluation of results, and dissemination of findings to relevant stakeholders. Fall. Prerequisites: PUBH 8417 and PUBH 8418.

PUBH 8422. Advanced Health Care and Public Health Research Design. 2 Credits.

Design of protocol suitable for implementation as part of DrPH dissertation requirement. Permission of the instructor, completion of required coursework, and successful completion of the comprehensive examination required prior to enrollment.

PUBH 8423. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Dissertation research for DrPH. Prerequisite: PUBH 8422.

PUBH 8434. Behavioral Medicine and Public Health. 3 Credits.

Investigation into the field of behavioral medicine, which integrates behavioral, psychosocial, and biomedical sciences, with specific applications to public health. Restricted to PhD students in the social and behavioral sciences in public health program or with the permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8435. Dissertation Proposal Development for Social and Behavioral Sciences. 2 Credits.

Advise and assist doctoral students in developing and defending their dissertation proposal. Restricted to doctoral students who have successfully completed comprehensive examinations.

PUBH 8610. Statistical Methods for Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Application of statistical analysis in health policy and public health research using Stata® to analyze a variety of large public health data sets. Prior completion of at least one graduate-level statistics course is required. Restricted to doctoral students.

PUBH 8620. Seminar: Foundations of U.S. Health Policy. 3 Credits.

Reintroduction to the basics of U.S. health policy, combining advanced legal, policy, and regulatory content acquisition with advanced health law and policy analysis skills. Restricted to doctoral students in health policy or with the permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8622. Health Care Payments, Systems, and Delivery Models. 3 Credits.

Survey of long-standing practices and recent developments in provider payment and the organization of health care delivery in the United States. Restricted to doctoral students in the health policy program or with the permission of the instructor.

PUBH 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

Dissertation research.

PUBLIC POLICY AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (PPPA)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

PPPA 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

PPPA 2000. Justice and the Legal System I. 3 Credits.

The structure and function of constitutional law: the Supreme Court as an institution, how its cases are decided, and effects of its decisions on the political and social life of the country.

PPPA 2001. Justice and the Legal System II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of PPPA 2000. The structure and function of constitutional law: the Supreme Court as an institution, how its cases are decided, and effects of its decisions on the political and social life of the country. Prerequisite: PPPA 2000.

PPPA 2117. Executive Branch Politics. 3 Credits.

Contemporary concepts and issues in public administration and management. Major trends and approaches to governmental administration in the U.S., including the changing federal role, roles of the public sector in relation to the private sector, and managing public agencies at all levels. Same as PSC 2217.

PPPA 2701. Sustainability and Environmental Policy. 3 Credits.

A survey of the intersection of the principles of sustainability and the set of public policies that affect environmental management in the United States. Consideration of the idea that environmental policy is inevitably implemented in a complex interaction of both natural and human systems. Topics applicable to most environmental policy debates, such as the balance between costs and benefits of environmental protection. Introduction to a "toolkit" of environmental policy instruments ranging from highly prescriptive command-and-control regulations to flexible market-based policies.

PPPA 6000. Perspectives on Public Values. 1 Credit.

The underpinnings and skills necessary for a functioning democratic society; empathy and the ability to have civil discourse to create, analyze, pass, implement, and evaluate policy and programs.

PPPA 6001. Introduction to Public Service and Administration. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the discipline of public administration. The intellectual traditions and theoretical frames of reference that inform public administration as a field of professional practice and study. Current and continuing challenges and controversies.

PPPA 6002. Research Methods and Applied Statistics. 0-3 Credits.

Development of skills and knowledge for conducting original research and critically evaluating empirical studies. Various research designs and data collection techniques are examined. Focus on computerizing data sets for quantitative analysis, analyzing strength of relationships, selecting appropriate statistical techniques, and testing statistical hypotheses.

PPPA 6003. Economics for Public Decision Making. 3 Credits.

The basic tools and concepts in microeconomic analysis; how these tools can be useful in public decision making.

PPPA 6004. Managing Public Organizations. 3 Credits.

Organizational dynamics, management approaches, and workplace relationships that affect behavior in public organizations. Prerequisite: PPPA 6001.

PPPA 6005. Public Budgeting, Revenue, and Expenditure Analysis. 3 Credits.

Survey course that focuses on the institutions and analytical tools associated with raising revenue and allocating/managing resources at all levels of government. Hands-on budgeting skills and communication of analysis to decision makers. Prerequisite: PPPA 6003.

PPPA 6006. Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Development of skills in conducting and critiquing policy analyses. Application of methodologies used in analyzing possible consequences of specified alternatives as applied in the public policy decision-making process. Appropriate applications and limitations of policy analysis and its relationship to politics and the policy process.

PPPA 6007. Microeconomics for Public Policy I. 3 Credits.

Intermediate microeconomics with a focus on policy-related topics and examples. Restricted to students in the MA in environmental resource policy, public affairs, and public policy programs.

PPPA 6008. MPA/MPP Capstone. 3 Credits.

For MPA and MPP students completing their degree program at the end of the fall semester. This course substitutes for PPPA 6009 and PPPA 6119, respectively.

PPPA 6009. MPA Capstone. 3 Credits.

Review of concepts and issues; analysis and integration of ethical, political, economic, managerial, and personal values and issues in the field.

PPPA 6010. Politics and The Policy Process. 3 Credits.

The role of policy analysts in public policymaking. The impact that the political, economic, cultural, and bureaucratic context has on the policymaking process and outcomes. Political and ethical issues raised by the intricate interface of the private, not-for-profit, and public sectors in public policy formulation and implementation.

PPPA 6011. Politics and Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Foundations of the public policy field; the role of policy analysts in the policy making process; agenda setting, decision making, policy implementation, program evaluation, and policy feedback.

PPPA 6013. Econometrics for Policy Research I. 3 Credits.

Multivariate research methods in policy analysis.

PPPA 6014. Microeconomics for Public Policy II. 3 Credits.

The application of intermediate microeconomic theory to the study of public policy; models of individual choice in policy analysis, policy aspects of models of the firm, theory of market failure and welfare economics, and resource allocation decisions in the public sector. Credit cannot be earned for both PPPA 6014 and SMPP 6206. Prerequisite: PPPA 6007.

PPPA 6015. Benefit-Cost Analysis. 3 Credits.

The application of microeconomic theory and welfare economics to the empirical evaluation of public policies and programs. Applied welfare economics as a framework for policy analysis; empirical measures of welfare change; techniques of benefit-cost analysis. Prerequisite: PPPA 6014.

PPPA 6016. Public and Nonprofit Program Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of program evaluation and evaluative research. Exploration of scope and limitations of current practice in evaluation, considering economic, political, social, and administrative factors. Examination of methodological considerations for design, data collection, analysis, and dissemination. Prerequisite: PPPA 6002.

PPPA 6017. Introductory Microeconomics for Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Intermediate microeconomics with a focus on policy-relevant topics and examples. Restricted to MPA and MPP degree candidates.

PPPA 6018. Public Policy, Governance, and the Global Market. 3 Credits.

The socioeconomic foundations of government regulation and public policy cooperation for the governance of firms, markets, and globalization. The evolution of national, transatlantic, and multilateral frameworks for market and civil society governance, international competition policy cooperation, regulatory harmonization, and industry standards.

PPPA 6019. MPP Capstone. 3 Credits.

Policy theory and typologies; policy formulation, implementation, and evaluation; ethics and practice in policy analysis, processes, content, and contexts; policy linkages to multiple disciplines. Students submit an analysis of a substantive policy primarily utilizing resources in the DC region.

PPPA 6020. Decision Modeling for Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Practical modeling approaches used by policy analysts to explain and assess complex problems, bound a solution space, or determine what data is needed to support policy decisions; using spreadsheets (specifically, Microsoft Excel) to begin modeling policy problems. Prerequisite: PPPA 6002.

PPPA 6021. Data Visualization. 3 Credits.

How graphics can be used to obfuscate, illuminate, and compel. Focusing on the programming language R, includes working with large-scale data and distilling such data into pictures that communicate. Prerequisite: PPPA 6013.

PPPA 6024. Leadership in Complex Organizations. 3 Credits.

What the manager must know and do to provide leadership and guidance in large, complex organizations. An exploration of leadership theories and the factors and processes that condition effective leadership.

PPPA 6025. Ethics and Public Values. 3 Credits.

Ethical dimensions of personal and professional judgments of public officials. Cases are used to consider the ethos of public organizations and the moral foundations of public policy.

PPPA 6027. Program Management. 1 Credit.

Program management as a basis for developing policy and evaluating programs; how managers look at problems, the competing demands they face, what (and who) influences their decisions and actions, and how they get things done.

PPPA 6031. Governing and Managing Nonprofit Organizations. 3 Credits.

Historical, legal, and social foundations of the nonprofit sector. Developing organizational strategy and capacity; managing staff, boards, and volunteers; financial management; fund raising, marketing, public advocacy, and other external relations; partnerships and entrepreneurial activities; measuring performance; and policy issues.

PPPA 6032. Managing Fund Raising and Philanthropy. 3 Credits.

Fund-raising for nonprofit organizations and the management of relationships between donors and recipient organizations. Positioning the organization for fund raising; roles of staff and volunteers; principal techniques for identifying, cultivating, and soliciting donors; ethical principles; emerging trends; and relevant policy issues.

PPPA 6033. Nonprofit Enterprise. 3 Credits.

The use of business methods by nonprofit organizations, commercialization in the nonprofit sector, and the relationship between nonprofit and for-profit entities in pursuing social purposes. Case studies.

PPPA 6034. Managing Nonprofit Boards. 3 Credits.

Overview of the responsibilities, roles, and management of nonprofit boards. The emphasis is on governing boards, but advisory councils and boards of other types are also considered.

PPPA 6042. Managing State and Local Governments. 3 Credits.

Examination of state and local governmental structures and functions, their place within the federal system, their revenue sources, their limitations, and the alternatives available to encourage more effective administration to meet public and private demands.

PPPA 6043. Land Use Planning and Community Development. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice of land use planning. Issues of competing land uses in an era of increased sprawl, population pressure, and environmental threat. Growth management techniques and practices in states and localities; the use of various regulatory controls and economic incentives to achieve desired outcomes. The idea of "sustainable community."

PPPA 6044. State Politics and Policy. 3 Credits.

Important concepts of state politics and government with emphasis on how those concepts affect the formulation and implementation of policy. The functions of state government and the political, economic, and legal factors that shape state public policies.

PPPA 6048. Financing State and Local Government. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the theory and practice of public finance in state and local governments. Includes the financing of services through municipal taxation, intergovernmental funds, debt instruments, and other revenue sources. Review of expenditures as well as financial management practices.

PPPA 6049. Urban and Regional Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected national policies and their effects on urban areas and governments. Emphasis on policy dimensions of urban systems and their relationship to the social, political, and economic context. Against the background of urban politics and administration, areas of health, education, welfare, manpower, transportation, and housing are addressed.

PPPA 6051. Governmental Budgeting. 3 Credits.

Survey of the actors, institutions, and processes in the federal budgeting system. Executive budget preparation/execution, legislative review and approval of budget requirements, and independent audit of government spending.

PPPA 6052. Tax Policy Analysis. 3 Credits.

This course provides a guided, critical study of budgeting by the U.S. Government: its conceptual foundations, structure, processes, accounting, scoring, and results. This process is evaluated, as a system and by its component elements, using the criteria of performance with respect to its fundamental objectives; fiscal and economic stability and efficiency, including for those programs aimed at promoting equity. Because of the dominant role of the Congress in the budget process, attention is focused on the system and process created by the Congressional Budget Act of 1974.

PPPA 6053. Financial Management for Public and Nonprofit Organizations. 3 Credits.

Intensive analysis, using the case study approach, of concepts and principles used in the not-for-profit sector for financial management purposes. Disciplines of accounting, budgeting, operations control, management, and auditing are integrated into comprehensive management control systems and include issues of system design and implementation.

PPPA 6054. Issues in Federal Budgeting. 3 Credits.

Policy tools available to pursue social objectives, including grants, loans, contracting out, regulation, tax credits, and tax expenditures. Focus on criteria such as effectiveness, efficiency, equity, legitimacy, and administrative ease.

PPPA 6055. Contracting Out and Public-Private Partnerships. 3 Credits.

Contracting out and public-private partnerships as methods of delivering government goods and services. Policy and implementation issues, including when and how contracting out may provide a more efficient and effective method of delivering government goods and services.

PPPA 6056. Regulatory Comment Clinic. 3 Credits.

Survey of regulatory theories, institutions, policies, and procedures. Application of economic tools to analyze the effect of existing and proposed regulations on social welfare. Communication of analysis to decision makers and the public.

PPPA 6057. International Development Administration. 3 Credits.

An institutional and policy context for work in the international development industry. Mainstream policies, reform efforts, and alternative approaches. Major actors, selected policy areas, and regional and comparative perspectives.

PPPA 6058. International Development NGO Management. 3 Credits.

Provides an understanding of the primary implementers of international development assistance. Overview of NGO management, highlighting those features that are particular to NGOs active in international development, including NGO relations with government and donors. Recommended background: PPPA 6057 or permission of the instructor.

PPPA 6059. International Development Management Processes and Tools. 3 Credits.

Training in development management tools and processes; application of international development approaches specific to the development management profession. Key theories and perspectives of community development and development management. Recommended background: PPPA 6057 or permission of the instructor.

PPPA 6060. Policy Formulation and Administration. 3 Credits.

Impact of economic and political factors on public policy formulation and implementation; intensive analysis of the analytical, normative, and decision-making models of the policy process with special emphasis on their relationship to current policy problems.

PPPA 6061. Banking and Financial Institutions Policy. 3 Credits.

This course examines the broad range of policy issues applicable to banking and financial institutions – including those related to monetary policy, financial stability, consumer protection, and community reinvestment. This area includes a number of questions that are at the forefront of the current national policy debate about the appropriate role of government and how best to regulate financial institutions and financial markets.

PPPA 6062. Community Development Policy and Management. 3 Credits.

This course examines the policy and practice of community development, including how private sector developers and lenders work with nonprofits, foundations, and the public sector to promote sustainable affordable housing, economic development, and other community-based projects that meet both financial as well as social impact criteria. This category of finance and development is intended to help people and communities just outside the margins of conventional, mainstream finance join the economic mainstream – and to help the economic mainstream enter emerging opportunity markets. The course explores different types of community development opportunities, including affordable housing, charter school, community facility, small business lending, and nonprofit real estate projects. The course also addresses emerging trends that are likely to affect community development policymakers and practitioners, including transportation oriented development, “green” development, use of technology, comprehensive community initiatives, and new ways of raising capital for community development projects.

PPPA 6063. Policy Issues in Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and Impact Investing. 3 Credits.

This course examines the role of the public and nonprofit sectors in supporting corporate and investor activities that are intended to have social and environmental, in addition to financial, benefits. These activities – often referred to as “corporate Social Responsibility” (CSR) and “impact investing” – have been described as having significant potential to create social benefits in addition to being in the financial best interests of the corporation or investor. At the same time, some critics of these activities have said that they are less about producing social benefits and more about marketing private sector activities that are primarily designed to produce corporate financial gains. The course explores what is meant by these two terms, what steps the public and nonprofit sectors have taken to support the wide range of activities that these terms encompass, and what have been the results of this work both in the United States and in other countries. The course also addresses emerging trends that are likely to affect the public and nonprofit role in CSR and impact investing in the future.

PPPA 6065. Federalism and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

PPPA 6066. U.S. Environmental Policy. 3 Credits.

Current issues in environmental policy; biodiversity, land use including wilderness protection, climate change, environmental justice, economic growth, and ecological sustainability.

PPPA 6067. Environment, Energy, Technology, and Society. 3 Credits.

The identification, examination, and evaluation of how environment, energy, and technology are interrelated and how these interactions influence policy formulation and implementation at the international, national, regional, industrial, and organizational levels. Same as SMPP 6207.

PPPA 6068. Leading Diverse and Inclusive Organizations. 3 Credits.

Organizational leadership, decision-making, and communications skills necessary for leading in a diverse, multicultural, multi-generational environment.

PPPA 6072. Legislative Management and Congress. 3 Credits.

Analysis of Congress as a management system; examination of its internal administration and its role in formulating policy through legislation. Staffing practices, leadership, rules and procedures, oversight functions, and coalition building.

PPPA 6075. Law and the Public Administrator. 3 Credits.

Exploration and analysis of the functions of law in a democratic society. Emphasis is placed upon the procedural, historical, and jurisprudential dimensions of American law. This broad perspective seeks to convey understanding of the law as a legal and moral force guiding and constraining public decision making.

PPPA 6076. Federal Government Regulation of Society. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the federal regulatory process as it affects the public and private sectors. The regulatory process from legal, economic, administrative, and political perspectives.

PPPA 6077. Case Studies in Public Policy. 1-3 Credits.

Critical analysis of topical issues in public policy, using a case-study approach. Specific issues covered vary.

PPPA 6081. Poverty and Social Policy. 3 Credits.

Introduction to analytical and political issues surrounding the ongoing American and British debates on poverty and social policy; evaluating social assistance programs; the complementary roles of policy analysis and public management.

PPPA 6085. Special Topics in Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Topics announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit, provided the topic differs.

PPPA 6097. Practicum in Public Policy and Public Administration. 0 Credits.

PPPA 6098. Independent Research. 1-12 Credits.

Permission of the instructor and program director required prior to enrollment.

PPPA 6140. Introduction to Environmental Law. 3 Credits.

Federal environmental statutes, implementing regulations, state regulatory programs, international environmental agreements; environmental governance tools; strengths, weaknesses of legal, administrative, private approaches to environmental threats; the role of federal courts, administrative law in environmental protection.

PPPA 6145. Global Environmental Justice and Policy. 3 Credits.

Environmental justice, considered as both a movement and a public policy. Examination of environmental injustices—both perceived and actual—affecting individuals, communities, and populations. Adherence to, and enforcement of, environmental laws and regulations that affect the allocation of environmental benefits and the distribution of sources of toxic pollution and other hazards.

PPPA 6198. Environmental Resource Policy Capstone. 3 Credits.

Team development of a project sponsored by an external entity, such as a government or nongovernmental agency, or participation in an aspect of a research project directed by a faculty member. The student team functions as an external consultant tasked with analysis of the chosen issue.

PPPA 6207. Program Management. 1 Credit.**PPPA 6295. Research Topics in Environmental Resource Policy. 1-3 Credits.**

May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 6 credits.

PPPA 8022. Econometrics for Policy Research II. 3 Credits.

For doctoral students who wish to use econometric tools in their research. An equivalent course in introductory econometrics may be substituted for the prerequisite with permission. Prerequisite: PPPA 6013.

PPPA 8023. Mixed Methods in Research Design. 3 Credits.

The historical and philosophical foundations of mixed method research design; review of canonical designs; developing and honing skills to implement mixed methods research designs.

PPPA 8100. Seminar: Literature of Public Administration. 3 Credits.

Contemporary and historical literature in the institutional and intellectual development of public administration.

PPPA 8101. Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Doctoral seminar on theory and practice in research methodology. Data sources and gathering, research models and designs. Critical evaluation of research studies. Emphasis on application of research methods to policy questions.

PPPA 8105. Public Finance and Human Capital. 3 Credits.

The many facets of budgeting and finance and the research approaches used to study issues in this field.

PPPA 8111. Seminar: Public-Private Sector Institutions and Relationships. 3 Credits.

An analysis and critique of alternative theoretical frameworks for describing, understanding, and predicting the nature, values, and actions of American public and private institutions. Problems, potentials, and alternatives for structuring public and private institutional arrangements to meet the needs of society. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

PPPA 8123. Seminar: The Policy Organization. 3 Credits.

Unique problems of complex organizations: public, private, and mixed. Emerging concepts and theories. Selected issues.

PPPA 8164. Seminar on Program Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Doctoral seminar on theory and practice in public and nonprofit program evaluation. The broad range of approaches undertaken, current controversies in the field, and the political and ethical context for evaluators.

PPPA 8174. Seminar: Public Management. 3 Credits.

Public organization theory and behavior. Organizational behavior, organization theory, and public management. Key traditions of inquiry in the study of public organizations.

Restricted to students in the PhD in public policy and administration program.

PPPA 8183. Current Topics and Research. 1 Credit.

Current scholarship discussed in a seminar setting. The conduct of research and presentation of research findings. May be repeated for credit.

PPPA 8190. Philosophical Foundations of Policy and Administrative Research. 3 Credits.

Philosophy of science as applied to research in public policy and public administration. The nature of and current problems related to epistemology, development and role of theories, and relationships among theory, methodology, and empirical data. Credit for this course may be applied toward the dissertation credit requirement. Restricted to public policy and administration doctoral candidates who have taken and passed the qualifying examination and completed all required course work in a policy or public administration field.

PPPA 8191. Dissertation Workshop. 3 Credits.

Critical analysis of current research. Formulation of a dissertation proposal and development of dissertation research strategies. Credit for this course may be applied toward the dissertation credit requirement. Restricted to public policy and administration doctoral candidates who have taken and passed the qualifying examination and completed all required course work in a policy or public administration field.

PPPA 8197. Doctoral Seminar: Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

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PPPA 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

PPPA 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-12 Credits.

Doctoral candidates in dissertation research. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

REGULATORY AFFAIRS (RAFF)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

RAFF 6201. Introduction to Global Regulatory Affairs. 3 Credits.

Foundations of regulatory affairs, including U.S. and international legislation and regulatory processes guidelines. Roles of leaders of regulatory affairs in developing products, navigating the regulatory review and approval process, and contributing to keeping products on the market.

RAFF 6202. Regulatory Drug Biologics. 3 Credits.

Development and evaluation of the regulatory affairs strategies that support drug and biologic development. Research science, study design, master file, risk/benefit analyses, product specifications and milestone identification, IND and NDA.

RAFF 6203. Regulatory Device Diagnostics. 3 Credits.

Development and evaluation of the regulatory affairs strategies that support device and diagnostics development. Research science, study design, master file, risk/benefit analyses, product specifications and milestone identification, IDE, 510K, PMA.

RAFF 6204. Clinical Research for Regulatory Affairs. 3 Credits.

The planning and conduct of clinical trials. Topics include protocol development, study design, post-marketing surveillance, and evaluation and assessment of regulatory submissions. Strategies for achieving clinical development goals.

RAFF 6205. Regulatory Affairs Compliance. 3 Credits.

Analysis and evaluation of regulatory affairs compliance strategies and guidelines. Pre and post marketing compliance of medical products, oversight, labeling, advertising and use.

RAFF 6275. Leadership in Regulatory Affairs. 3 Credits.

Theories of leadership and change are integrated in the development of change proposals for the regulatory affairs field. The development of leadership solutions to problems in leading regulatory strategic change; integration of all field coursework into implementation plans for health care system changes.

RELIGION (REL)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

REL 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

REL 1001. Introduction to World Religions: West. 3 Credits.

Examination of the religions of the ancient Mediterranean and the major religions of the West. Religious foundations of Western civilizations. The development of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam and their confrontations with secularization and political upheaval in the modern world.

REL 1002. Introduction to World Religions: East. 3 Credits.

Examination of the major religions of the East and comparison with religions in the West. Approaches to the cross-cultural study of religion. Hinduism, Buddhism, and the religions of Tibet, China, and Japan are studied with respect to their history and their encounter with modernity.

REL 1003. Introduction to World Religions. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the major religions of the world: Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, and Daoism. Examination of the central aspects of these religions including the doctrinal, ethical, ritual, experiential, and social dimensions. Exploration of similarities and differences between these religious traditions.

REL 1009. The Hebrew Scriptures. 3 Credits.

The literature, history, and religious thought represented by the Hebrew Scriptures (Old Testament). Continuities and contrasts between Israel and the ancient Near East are considered through study of the world view, oral and literary tradition, main religious ideas, and chief figures and movements of the biblical literature.

REL 1010. The New Testament. 3 Credits.

Literature and history of earliest Christianity in the setting of the religious movements of the Greco-Roman world and developments within Judaism. The meaning of the earliest Christian proclamation about the significance of the life, teaching, and death of Jesus of Nazareth becomes the basis for tracing the formation and expansion of the Christian movement.

REL 1010W. The New Testament. 3 Credits.

Literature and history of earliest Christianity in the setting of the religious movements of the Greco-Roman world and developments within Judaism. The meaning of the earliest Christian proclamation about the significance of the life, teaching, and death of Jesus of Nazareth becomes the basis for tracing the formation and expansion of the Christian movement. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 2165. The Gospels. 3 Credits.

Study of the four canonical gospels (traditionally those of Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John) in terms of each presenting a distinct literary portrait of Jesus of Nazareth and each being the product of a religious community that shared at least some beliefs and practices with surrounding "pagan" and Jewish communities.

REL 2169. Lost Gospels. 3 Credits.

Examination of some of the gospels not included in the Christian canon. These include, among others, Q, the Gospel of Thomas, the Gospel of Mary, and the Gospel of Judas. These lost gospels provide a fresh perspective on the development and diversity of early Christianity.

REL 2201. Judaism. 3 Credits.

A survey of Jewish thought and practice from the biblical to the modern period; introduction to the Hebrew Bible, rabbinic Judaism, Jewish philosophy and mysticism, Judaism in the modern period; an examination of the central rituals in Judaism, including Sabbath, dietary laws, and major festivals.

REL 2211. Rabbinic Thought and Literature. 3 Credits.

The thought-world of rabbinic Judaism in its formative period, 100 to 500 CE, through a close reading of primary texts in translation selected from Mishnah, Talmud, and Midrash. Topics include Oral Torah, the mechanics of rabbinic law, conceptions of God, views on suffering. The influence of rabbinic Judaism on modern Jewish ethics and thought.

REL 2301. Christianity. 3 Credits.

Typical themes, patterns, and points of diversity within the Christian religion; commonly shared and contested features and complex relationship with broader culture.

REL 2314. Contemporary Philosophy of Religion. 3 Credits.

The arguments of major figures in contemporary schools of thought within the philosophy of religion, including analytic, continental, deconstructionist, and process philosophy.

REL 2381. Introduction to Daoism. 3 Credits.

REL 2401. Islam. 3 Credits.

Islam as both a religion and a civilization. The basic Islamic beliefs and practices: the Qur'an, Hadith, and Islamic intellectual legacy; and the history of Islam from 632 to the present with particular attention to its encounter with the West.

REL 2501. Hinduism. 3 Credits.

Study of continuity and change in Hinduism, with emphasis on historical development and the consolidating features of the religion. Attention to relations between classical and popular living forms.

REL 2506. Religion, Myth, and Magic. 3 Credits.

Theories of religion developed by anthropologists; survey of world religions with emphasis on non-Western societies; religious processes and change. (Same as ANTH 2506).

REL 2562. Mythologies of India. 3 Credits.

The lore of Indian gods (Vedic, Puranic), heroes (epics), and holy men (Hindu, Buddhist, Jain, Tantric); ties with Indian art, caste, cult, cosmology, and spiritual ideals.

REL 2601. Buddhism. 3 Credits.

Consideration of the Buddhist tradition both thematically and historically, focusing on topics such as Buddhist doctrine, meditation, and rituals. The lived tradition in the pre-modern and modern periods.

REL 2802. Introduction to Chinese Religions. 3 Credits.

General introduction to Chinese religions focusing on religious doctrines and institutions; religious practices, including ancestor worship, family and communal rituals, spirit possession, fengshui theories, pilgrimage, popular worship of ghosts and gods. (Same as EALL 2802).

REL 2811. Confucian Literature in East Asia. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Confucian literature in China and other parts of East Asia, from its beginnings to the present day. The various historical, philosophical, and religious dimensions of Confucian texts and practices; the role of Confucianism in the formation and development of Chinese and East Asian political systems, family systems, and gender relationships; recent intellectual debates on Confucianism in East Asia. (Same as EALL 3811, EALL 6811).

REL 2814. Religion and Philosophy in East Asia. 3 Credits.

Historical introduction to the major religious and philosophical traditions in China, Japan, and Korea, with focuses on ancestor worship, shamanistic cults, Confucianism, Buddhism, Daoism, and Shinto. The interactions of common East Asian religious and philosophical traditions how these traditions evolved over time, and the way each culture assimilates foreign elements. How the very ideas of religion and philosophy are formulated and practiced differently in East Asia from those in the Western tradition. (Same as EALL 3814, REL 3814).

REL 2831. Introduction to Daoism. 3 Credits.

A general introduction to the Daoist tradition from the antiquity to contemporary times, through reading major Daoist classics, scriptures, poems, novels, and examining Daoist material cultures and bodily cultivation techniques. Those who take it for graduate credit will have extra assignments. (Same as EALL 3831, EALL 6831).

REL 2921. The Religions Wage Peace. 3 Credits.

Resources in various world religions that contribute to peacemaking in interpersonal relations and in domestic and international politics. Consideration of ways in which religions contribute to intolerance and violence. Case-based approach to religions as related to peace and conflict resolution.

REL 2922. Ethics and World Religions. 3 Credits.

Modern concepts of ethics and their relation to major world religions, religion as stimulus and barrier to moral change, and modern moral issues ranging from bioethics to war.

REL 2945. Psychological Study of Spirituality. 3 Credits.

The complex interrelationship between psychology and spirituality: health and wellness; development of a spiritual life; psychological factors involved in spirituality; therapy and multicultural issues. Formerly REL 3945. Recommended background: Prior completion of a religion (REL) course.

REL 2981. Women in Western Religion. 3 Credits.

Historical, theological, and ethical investigation of the image and role of women in Judaism and Christianity; special consideration of the Biblical experience, the sexual qualifications for religious office, use of male and female images and languages, and contemporary issues. Same as WSTU 3981.

REL 3141. Second Temple/Hellenistic Judaism. 3 Credits.

History of Judaism from the time of Ezra through the destruction of Jerusalem in 70 CE—canonization of the Pentateuch, Hellenism, Maccabean revolt, growth of sectarian movements, Herod, ferment against Rome in context of Eastern and Western political currents. Use of primary sources, especially the Bible, Josephus, and noncanonical writings.

REL 3149. Biblical Issues. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

REL 3149W. Biblical Issues. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 3151. The Historical Jesus. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive study of the life and teachings of Jesus with critical attention to sources. Quest for the historical Jesus.

REL 3151W. The Historical Jesus. 3 Credits.

Comprehensive study of the life and teachings of Jesus with critical attention to sources. Quest for the historical Jesus. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 3161. The Life and Thought of Paul. 3 Credits.

Backgrounds of early Christianity, first-century religious and social conditions affecting the spread of Christianity, the life and journeys of Paul, Paul's presentation of the Christian faith.

REL 3161W. The Life and Thought of Paul. 3 Credits.

Backgrounds of early Christianity, first-century religious and social conditions affecting the spread of Christianity, the life and journeys of Paul, Paul's presentation of the Christian faith. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 3221. Issues in Jewish Ethics. 3 Credits.

Exploration of current debates about major ethical issues among Jewish thinkers in the Orthodox, Conservative, and Reform denominations; issues in bioethics, feminism, attitudes towards non-Jews, social action, the ethics of war.

REL 3291. Modern Jewish Thought. 3 Credits.

Jewish thought from 1800 to the present through an exploration of six preeminent Jewish theologians: Moses Mendelssohn, Hermann Cohen, Martin Buber, A.J. Heschel, J.B. Soloveitchik, and Mordecai Kaplan. The relationship between these thinkers and the major Jewish denominations: Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, and Reconstructionist.

REL 3292. Seminar: Issues in Jewish Thought. 3 Credits.

In-depth exploration of a selected thinker or issue in Jewish thought. Recommended for students with academic background in the study of religion or Judaic studies. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

REL 3310. Apocalypse and Social Change. 3 Credits.

Investigation of typical ideas, patterns, and areas of social engagement associated with the genre of religious literature known as apocalypse. Why and how diverse groups within Jewish, Christian, and Muslim traditions crafted apocalypses that have shaped cultures across the globe from past to present.

REL 3321. Christian Ethics and Modern Society. 3 Credits.

Nature and principles of Christian life as developed by the Christian community; problems of personal conduct; application to various social institutions.

REL 3341. Christianity in the Ancient World. 3 Credits.

Rise and development of Christianity in relation to the culture, philosophy, mystery religions, and general religious life of the Greco-Roman world to A.D. 500.

REL 3342. Medieval Faith and Symbolism. 3 Credits.

Christian life and thought in the Middle Ages; mystics, saints, popes, and philosophers.

REL 3343. Religion in the Renaissance and Reformation. 3 Credits.

Transformation of the Western understanding of human identity and destiny from the end of the Middle Ages to the Age of Reason.

REL 3344. Christianity in the Modern World. 3 Credits.

Changes in Christian life and thought since 1700, as seen in theology, literature, political life, and religious institutions.

REL 3405. Shi'ite Islam. 3 Credits.

This course examines the emergence and development of Shi'ism as a branch of Islamic orthodoxy with particular emphasis on its doctrine, practices, theology, the law, politics, and the geographical and political context within which a distinct Shi'i identity developed.

REL 3414. Islamic Philosophy and Theology. 3 Credits.

The major schools of Islamic philosophy and theology, considered in both a morphological and historical manner. The relation between revelation and reason, determination and free will, and divine and human knowledge as well as the relation among science, philosophy, and religion. The development of various schools of thought, from the classical period to the present.

REL 3419. Islamic Civilization and the West. 3 Credits.

Interaction between Islamic and Western civilization during the past fourteen centuries. Christian contact with and development of views about Islam; formation of Islamic civilization and the influence of Islamic ideas upon the West; encroachment upon and subsequent colonization of the Islamic world by the West; the spread of Western ideas among Muslims; and Islamic responses to the advent of modernism coming from the West. Present day relations.

REL 3425. Islamic Political Thought. 3 Credits.

In contrast to many courses on this topic that focus on modern period, this course investigates Islamic political thought from its inception during the lifetime of the Prophet to its elaboration and expansion by philosophers, theologians and political theorists, and to its encounter with political thought coming from the Western world in modern period.

REL 3431. Sufism (Islamic Mysticism). 3 Credits.

The foundation of Sufism in the Quranic revelation, its subsequent development, and its significance within Islamic civilization. Doctrines and practices of Sufism; history of the Sufi orders; Sufi literature, particularly in Arabic and Persian. The influence of Sufism upon social and political life and its state and role in the contemporary world, both Islamic and non-Islamic.

REL 3432. Persian Sufi Literature East and West. 3 Credits.

The teachings of Sufism as reflected in the history of Persian Sufi literature. The influence of that literature on literary figures outside of the Islamic world, especially in the West, but also in India and China, from the 18th to the 20th centuries.

REL 3475. Islamic Religion and Art. 3 Credits.

Investigation of major forms of Islamic art, such as calligraphy, architecture, and urban design; Quranic chanting, poetry, and music in relation to the principles of Islamic revelation. Same as AH 4119.

REL 3481. Women in Islam. 3 Credits.

The ways in which Islam has articulated gender identity and male-female relationships, and conversely, how women have constructed, interpreted, and articulated Islam and their places within it. (Same as WGSS 3481).

REL 3482. Gender and Piety in Islam. 3 Credits.

Issues related to gender, sainthood, and piety in Islam. Reading of classical primary texts and historical, ethnographic, and philosophical works. Focus on mysticism and metaphysics in Sufi and Shi'i traditions. Final projects are creative or research oriented.

REL 3566. Dharma in Hinduism and Buddhism. 3 Credits.

Development of working definitions of dharma as it is used in law, religion, ethics, and narrative in Buddhist and Brahmanical/Hindu texts of India's classical period.

REL 3611. South Asian Buddhism. 3 Credits.

The life of Buddha, the Buddhist Councils, doctrines of the schools of Hinayana Buddhism, philosophies of the schools of Indian Mahayana Buddhism, history of Buddhism in Sri Lanka, early history of Tibetan Buddhism, and the decline of Buddhism in India.

REL 3614. Buddhist Philosophy. 4 Credits.

Development of working definitions of dharma as it is used in law, religion, ethics, and narrative in Buddhist and Brahmanical/Hindu texts of India's classical period.

REL 3666. The Book of Revelation and Other Apocalypses. 3 Credits.

Examination of the Book of Revelation in its original historical context. This includes investigation of the origins of apocalyptic thought within Judaism and comparison of the Book of Revelation with other apocalypses such as Daniel, 1 Enoch, and 4 Ezra.

REL 3701. Religion in the United States. 3 Credits.

Growth of religious groups and institutions in relation to American culture, development of religious thought, and analysis of the contemporary religious scene.

REL 3711. Religion in Contemporary America. 3 Credits.

Trends and currents in American religion in the past fifty years. The nature and meaning of religious pluralism in the United States.

REL 3711W. Religion in Contemporary America. 3 Credits.

Trends and currents in American religion in the past fifty years. The nature and meaning of religious pluralism in the United States. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 3814W. Religion and Philosophy in East Asia. 3 Credits.

General introduction to the religions and philosophical tradition of China, Japan, and Korea. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as EALL 3814).

REL 3831W. Daoism in East Asia. 3 Credits.

Study of the early history of the formation and development of Daoism, its growth into an institutionalized religious organization in China, and its role in the religious and philosophical history of Japan and Korea. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as EALL 3831).

REL 3832. Myth, Ritual, and Popular Religion in China. 3 Credits.

Key aspects of popular religious myths, symbols, rituals, and practices in China, such as ancestor worship, spirit possession, fengshui theories, and pilgrimage.

REL 3841. Religion and Politics in China. 3 Credits.

The changes, destructions, and reconstructions of Chinese religions from the late nineteenth century to the present. The relationship between the (re)making of Chinese religions and the making of a modern Chinese nation state.

REL 3881. Women, Gender, and Religion in China. 3 Credits.

Historical introduction to women and men as gendered subjects and the construction of gender and power in Chinese religions. May be taken for graduate credit with extra work assigned. Same as EALL 3881/WGSS 3811. (Same as EALL 3881, WGSS 3881).

REL 3901. Thinking About Religion: Classic and Contemporary Approaches. 3 Credits.

Analysis of different ways in which religious phenomena can be approached. Readings and discussion of some of the epoch-making books in the development of the study of religion.

REL 3910. Perennial Philosophy. 3 Credits.

The meaning of the concept of 'perennial philosophy' as understood by various scholars of thought throughout Eastern and Western history, including its contemporary significance. Perennial philosophy as it concerns the nature of the 'divine reality,' the human state, the cosmos, the arts, and relations between religions.

REL 3912. Religion and Science. 3 Credits.

The relationship between religion and science globally and over time. Egypt, Greece, the Far East, India, and the Islamic world; the West during the Renaissance, with a focus on alchemy and the hermetical tradition; and the Scientific Revolution in the 17th century and biological revolution in the 19th century. Issues and various currents of thought in the contemporary world.

REL 3915. Islam and Hinduism in South Asia. 3 Credits.

Investigation of the historical development and contemporary practice of Islam in South Asia (India, Nepal, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Afghanistan). Particular attention to devotional traditions within Sufism and Bhakti Hinduism.

REL 3920. Man and the Natural Environment. 3 Credits.

The religious, philosophical, and historical causes of the modern environmental crisis; examination of the relationship between human beings and the natural environment in the West and in major non-Western civilizations from Graeco-Roman antiquity to modern times. Emphasis on the religious and philosophical issues involved in the relationship between man and nature.

REL 3923. Violence and Peace in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. 3 Credits.

Historical analysis of the violent and peaceful dimensions of the three Abrahamic faiths, with focus on the relationship of the scriptures of each of the three traditions to the later interpretations that supported both violent and peaceful readings of those texts.

REL 3930. Mysticism East and West. 3 Credits.

Mysticism and its various meanings in Eastern and Western religious and spiritual traditions. Comparative study of major figures and works. What schools of mysticism teach about the nature of God and the world and the human state. The rapport between mysticism and various forms of sacred and traditional art.

REL 3931. Interfaith Dialogue in World Religions. 3 Credits.

Comparison of certain families of religions and the doctrinal debates in which they have engaged, including Hindu-Buddhist, inter-Hindu, inter-Buddhist, Buddhist-Confucian, Jewish-Christian, inter-Christian (Catholic-Protestant), Christian-Islamic, and inter-Islamic debates.

REL 3951. Myth, Epic, and Novel. 3 Credits.

Religious themes and images of the hero and their cultural significance in literature: e.g., Indo-European, Biblical, Babylonian narrative traditions; Greek epic and drama; Dante, Milton, Dostoevsky, Kafka, Hesse, Faulkner, Beckett.

REL 3989. The Goddess in India and Beyond. 3 Credits.

The goddess traditions of Hinduism, with some attention to goddess traditions in the ancient Near East and the Mediterranean. Classical Sanskrit, Tantric, and popular expressions of Hindu goddess worship. Comparative studies and issues of gender.

REL 3990. Selected Topics in Religion. 3 Credits.

Critical examination of religious phenomena rendered timely by current events or special resources. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

REL 3990W. Selected Topics in Religion. 3 Credits.

Critical examination of religious phenomena rendered timely by current events or special resources. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 3999. Readings and Research. 2-3 Credits.**REL 4101. Senior Capstone Seminar. 3 Credits.**

Required of and open to students majoring in religion.

REL 4101W. Senior Capstone Seminar. 3 Credits.

Required of religion majors. Students refine and consolidate what they have learned over the course of their studies. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 4191W. Senior Honors Thesis. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

REL 5701. Selected Topics. 0-4 Credits.**REL 6201. Special Topics in Religion. 3 Credits.**

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

REL 6401. Islamic Historiographies. 3 Credits.

Muslim historiographic traditions from the 7th to 15th centuries, including what they looked like and how they developed; the development of scholarly methods used to evaluate the source materials for these traditions in the formative and classical periods of Islam; key developments in postclassical, non-Arabic Muslim historiographic traditions in the Indian Subcontinent, Ottoman Turkey, and the Persian lands.

REL 6402. Qur'an and Hadith. 3 Credits.

The structure, major themes, and literary aspects of the twin sources of Islam. Commentaries written by Muslim scholars and their part in spreading the teachings of the sacred book of Islam. The general principle elements of Islamic theology, law, politics, ethics, philosophy, and art and architecture. The science of Hadith, its types, its relation to the Qur'an, and methods used for authentication of the sayings of the Prophet. The historical role of the Qur'an and Hadith both in classical as well as modern period with particular emphasis on its part in forming Muslim perception of society, history, and politics.

REL 6412. Shi'i Thought. 3 Credits.

Introduction to Shi'i Islam, with a particular focus on the integration of textual, rational, polemical, and philosophical sources in the development of the fundamental doctrines of Twelver, Isma'ili, and Zaydi (Imami) Shi'ism. Restricted to MA students in Islamic Studies.

REL 6413. Philosophy and Mysticism in the Shi'i World. 3 Credits.

Major figures and concepts in philosophy and mysticism in the Shi'i world, including Sufism and the 'irfān tradition, with a focus on ethics. Parallel phenomena in Judaism and Christianity. Restricted to students in the MA in Islamic studies program.

REL 6420. Shi'i Political Thought. 3 Credits.

Survey of contemporary Twelver Shi'i political thought, focusing on scholars from Lebanon, Iraq, and Iran, during the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. Restricted to students in the MA in Islamic studies program.

REL 6441. Islamic Law. 3 Credits.

Islamic positive law in the contemporary context. The family law of Islam (marriage, dowry, custody, guardianship and various forms of divorce); the law of inheritance and public trust (waqf) as two selected topics of Islamic private law. Examination of theories of jihad and siyar in the contemporary context of nation-state systems of international relationships. Islamic rituals ('ibadat) whose spirituality prevails the totality of the Islamic set of laws and regulations.

REL 6442. Principles of Shi'i Jurisprudence. 3 Credits.

Islamic legal theory in the Shi'i tradition. Topics include sources of Shi'i law; resolving contradictory reports from divinely-inspired sources; authentic vs. inauthentic evidence; distinguishing which actions are obligatory, forbidden, and permissible; and parallels with secular legal systems. Restricted to students in the MA in Islamic studies program.

REL 6460. Topics in the Study of Islam. 3 Credits.

Study of topics in Islam, as selected by the instructor, that may include philosophy, theology, mysticism, law, and/or literature. Prerequisites: A course on Islam or permission of the instructor.

REL 6461. Topics in Islamic Thought. 3 Credits.

Perennial major issues in Islamic theology, philosophy, and Sufism such as Divine Unity, prophetology, eschatology, religious knowledge, sacred law, and ethics. Prerequisites: A course on Islam or permission of the instructor.

REL 6511. Currents of Modern Hinduism. 3 Credits.

Hinduism since the early seventeenth century. Colonialism, the impact of missionaries, orientalism, reform, relations between Brahmanical and popular Hinduism, Sanskrit and vernacular traditions, regionalism, communalism, nationalism, fundamentalism, politicized "syndicated" Hinduism, and secularism.

REL 6557. India's Great Epics. 3 Credits.

The Mahabharata and the Ramayana are treated in alternate offerings of the course. These founding epic texts of devotional (bhakti) Hinduism are taught in English translation. Vernacular and performative versions of the epics and Western adaptations.

REL 6771. American Religion to 1830. 3 Credits.

Religious thought and life during the Colonial and early National periods.

REL 6773. American Religion Since 1830. 3 Credits.

Religious thought and life from the Civil War to the present.

REL 6831. Introduction to Daoism. 3 Credits.

A general introduction to the Daoist tradition from the antiquity to contemporary times, through reading major Daoist classics, scriptures, poems, novels, and examining Daoist material cultures and bodily cultivation techniques. Students taking the course for graduate credit must complete additional work. (Same as EALL 3831W, EALL 6831, REL 3831W).

REL 6901. Thinking about Religion: Classic and Contemporary Approaches. 3 Credits.

Analysis of different ways in which religious phenomena can be approached. Readings and discussion of some of the epoch-making books in the development of the study of religion.

REL 6911. Myth, Ritual, and Language. 3 Credits.

Method and theory in the interpretation of myth and narrative, ritual and sacrifice, and symbolism, with primary reference to the history of religions.

REL 6997. Readings and Research. 2-3 Credits.

Investigation of special problems.

REL 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**REL 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (SEHD)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SEHD 0900. E-Portfolio Review. 0 Credits.

SEHD 0940. Continuing Doctoral Research. 1 Credit.

Continuous enrollment for doctoral students working toward completion of their dissertation.

SEHD 8100. Special Topics. 0-12 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

SEHD 8101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Students work under the supervision of a faculty member to complete an approved project.

SEHD 8998. Pre-Dissertation Seminar. 3 Credits.

Required of all GSEHD doctoral candidates. Approval of the dissertation research proposal by the dissertation committee is necessary for successful completion of the seminar. Permission of the instructor is required prior to enrollment.

SEHD 8999. Dissertation Research. 3-6 Credits.

Doctoral candidates work with dissertation committee members to complete their research and prepare to defend their dissertation. Prerequisite: SEHD 8998.

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCE (SEAS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SEAS 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

SEAS 0930. Examination Preparation. 0 Credits.

SEAS 0940. Continuing Research - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

SEAS 1001. Engineering Orientation. 0-1 Credits.

Introduction to careers in engineering and computer science, University resources, and computer skill development. Emphasizes teamwork skills by applying them to several design projects. (Fall).

SEAS 1800. Special Topics in Engineering. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offerings on introductory-level topics and applications related to various disciplines in engineering. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Open both to GW undergraduate students and to high school students. (Fall, spring, and summer).

SEAS 4800. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Special topics related to new technology and advances, experimental offering on new course topics and applications. Topic to be announced in the schedule of classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Recommended background: Undergraduate student. (Fall, spring, and summer).

SEAS 6100. Innovation and Technology. 3 Credits.

Introduction to design and management of technology; Law of Diffusion of Innovation; identification of fundamental engineering design limits; sustained vs. disruptive engineering and technology, best practices from innovators and visionaries; engineering solutions at the prototype state; benefits of intellectual property protections; transformative technology and assessment from a holistic and global view point; application of the lean start-up approach to real-world challenges including sustainability. Restricted to SEAS students or with the instructor's permission. (Fall and spring).

SEAS 6200. Launching Technical Ventures. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of building an organization and the capabilities necessary to launch and nurture early-stage ventures. Lean start-up management practices, with insights and lessons learned to avoid common mistakes associated with launching new businesses. (Spring).

SEAS 6300. Climate Change Policy and Regulation. 3 Credits.

Past and present policies, regulations, and standards at the local, national, and international levels addressing climate change-related challenges facing society; creating and guiding policy that is scientifically sound and resonates with the public; technological, institutional, and political infrastructures of air-land-water interactions; regulation of technologies at the forefront of climate action policy. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

SEAS 6303. Climate Change Capstone. 3 Credits.

Case studies suggested by examination of NASA's Soil Moisture Active Passive (SMAP) satellite mission; the Department of Energy's Innovation Hub (JCAP); federal climate change policy with regard to the Paris Agreement; Intended Nationally Determined Contributions; and other topics. (Fall, spring, and summer, Every Year).

SEAS 6401. Data Analytics Foundations and Practicum. 3 Credits.

Introduction to concepts and techniques in data analytics. Basic techniques of data science; algorithms for data mining; basics of statistical modeling and their "Big Data" applications. Concepts, abstractions, and practical techniques. Restricted to students in the MS in data analytics program. (Fall, Every Year).

SEAS 6402. Data Analytics Capstone. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SEAS 6401. Students apply previously learned data analytics concepts and tools to the solution of practical problems in a year-long project. Project demonstration, project specifications, report writing, and presentations. Restricted to students in the MS in data analytics program. Prerequisite: SEAS 6401. (Spring, Every Year).

SEAS 6800. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering of new course topics and applications related to advances in technology. Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. (Fall, spring, and summer).

SCHOOL OF MEDIA AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS (SMPA)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SMPA 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

SMPA 1050. Media in a Free Society. 3 Credits.

The role of mass communication in democratic political systems: informational requirements of democracy, sources of political information and the role of news media and other channels in creating and disseminating it; issues relating to propaganda and public information; and the interaction between information flows and democratic political culture. Not open to SMPA majors.

SMPA 1225. Forensics Practice (Debate). 1 Credit.

SMPA 2101. Journalism: Theory & Practice. 3 Credits.

An overview of theories and key issues in journalism in the United States. News and democracy, the historical and social evolution of journalism, news values, journalism as occupation/profession, technologies and changes in journalistic practices. Open only to SMPA majors.

SMPA 2102. Introduction to Political Communication. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts and theories of political communication; development of a framework for analyzing political communication; applications in the United States, other countries, and the international system. Open only to SMPA majors. Prerequisite: PSC 1002.

SMPA 2110W. Introduction to News Writing and Reporting. 0-3 Credits.

Fundamentals of news reporting and writing, with emphasis on print media; news judgment, information gathering skills, and crafting news and feature stories. Directly admitted freshmen may enroll in their second semester; all other freshmen require departmental permission. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SMPA 2111W. Advanced News Reporting. 4 Credits.

Reporting, writing, and computer skills for covering beats and developing in-depth news stories. Techniques in researching, observing, and interviewing to frame stories of public interest; outside and in-class reporting and writing assignments. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Restricted to journalism and mass communication majors, or students with permission of the instructor. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 2112. Digital Media I: Introduction to Video Production. 3 Credits.

Foundational introduction to digital media production. Videography and non-linear editing, with emphasis on use in journalism and political communication. Laboratory fee. Restricted to students in the political communication and journalism and mass communication programs.

SMPA 2113. Digital Media II: Introduction to Web Production and Social Media. 3 Credits.

Foundational introduction to digital media production. Web content and design; photography and audio applied to the web; and using social media. Emphasis on use in journalism and political communication. Laboratory fee. Restricted to students in the political communication and journalism and mass communication programs.

SMPA 2120. Public Opinion. 3 Credits.

Key aspects of the literature on public opinion, with emphasis on the role of media in opinion formation and change. Topics include the meaning of public opinion in a democratic society, a review of methods used to measure opinions, and media effects on opinion.

SMPA 2151. Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Processes of inquiry within mediated communication. The concepts of framing research questions, conducting literature reviews, developing a research design, and interpreting results of cultural and social science research within a societal framework. Prerequisites: STAT 1053 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1111 or STAT 1127.

SMPA 2152. Data Analysis for Journalism and Political Communication. 3 Credits.

Understanding, critiquing, and performing analysis of data sets with applications to journalism and political communication; using data to tell stories and answer questions. Analyzing A/B tests and field experiments; basics of visualizing data; regression. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111 or STAT 1127.

SMPA 2173. Media Law. 3 Credits.

Freedom of the press. Changing laws of journalism and mass communication, including defamation, privacy, reporting access, obscenity and indecency, media ownership, intellectual property, advertising, and electronic communication.

SMPA 2177. Media History. 3 Credits.

American media from colonial times to the present, set against a backdrop of ongoing political, social, and economic developments. The development of press, radio, television, cable, satellite, and the Internet; government regulation and media relations; journalistic rights and responsibilities.

SMPA 3150. Journalism Ethics. 3 Credits.

Principles of media ethics; application to contemporary and developing issues and challenges in journalism. Restricted to juniors and seniors only. Prerequisite: SMPA 2111W.

SMPA 3193. Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication Skills. 3-4 Credits.

Topics announced in Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic differs.

SMPA 3194. Selected Topics in Political Communication. 3-4 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated if the topic differs, but may only count once toward the political communication major.

SMPA 3195. Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication. 3-4 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic differs.

SMPA 3195W. Selected Topics in Journalism and Mass Communication. 3-4 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit if the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SMPA 3196. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Students pursue a program of directed reading, research, and writing under the direction of a faculty advisor. Restricted to seniors.

SMPA 3197. Internship. 1-3 Credits.

Students spend at least five hours per week per credit with an approved news organization, agency, or office under the general guidance of a faculty advisor. Guidelines are available in the SMPA office and online. May be taken P/NP only. Restricted to SMPA majors and minors in the junior and senior year. May be repeated for up to 6 credits.

SMPA 3230. Reporting in the Digital Age. 3 Credits.

Understanding the emerging tools and developing the technological skills needed to analyze data for news. Students learn to find reliable information through social media and other online tools, use spreadsheets as a reporting tool, and download data for analysis, to create graphics, and to report and write stories based on the analysis. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3232. Online Journalism Workshop. 4 Credits.

Capstone production experience for SMPA majors. Provides advanced journalism and multimedia production skills needed to produce and report for a news website. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SMPA 2110W and SMPA 2112.

SMPA 3233. Photojournalism. 3 Credits.

Elements of effective news and feature photos, including study and evaluation of slides taken by students. Picture selection, cropping, captions. Student costs include film and developing. Laboratory fee.

SMPA 3234. Editing and Design for Print and Web. 3 Credits.

Editing, design, layout, and photo selection for newspapers, magazines, and web. Selecting and editing stories; writing headlines and photo captions; sizing and cropping graphic materials; laying out pages. Ethics of editing. Prerequisites: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3235W. Broadcast News Writing. 3 Credits.

Introduction to writing television news scripts based on actual events. Using workshop techniques, scripts are evaluated for content, structure, and use of words, pictures, and sound. Extensive writing and rewriting using streaming video from professional newscasts. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3236W. Broadcast News Reporting. 3 Credits.

Advanced techniques in television news reporting and editing. Students produce, shoot, and edit news packages by teaming up to report in the field. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: SMPA 2110W and SMPA 2112.

SMPA 3239. Television News Practicum. 4 Credits.

Capstone production experience for SMPA majors. Students report, produce, direct, and edit GW student news broadcast. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SMPA 3235W and SMPA 3236W.

SMPA 3240W. Washington Reporting. 3 Credits.

Examination of reporting and writing techniques employed in news coverage of the national government, with an emphasis on serving a regional readership or audience. Using Washington as a laboratory, students focus on contemporary issues and news makers in the legislative and executive branches of government. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3241W. Campaign Reporting. 3 Credits.

Development of news gathering and writing skills needed for the coverage of political campaigns. Using in-class exercises and outside assignments, students acquire reporting and writing proficiency to illuminate how campaigns work and how politics affects the lives of citizens. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3242. Investigative Reporting. 3 Credits.

Hands-on intensive training in reporting and writing in-depth enterprise news stories that expose hidden problems or wrongdoing. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3243W. Feature Writing. 3 Credits.

Learn to frame, research, and write a wide range of feature articles, including profiles, interviews and personal memoirs. Weekly writing assignments and a major final project are discussed and scrutinized in a workshop setting. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3244W. Narrative Journalism. 3 Credits.

The narrative or story-telling tradition in journalism. Students experiment with narrative techniques in a series of written exercises and a final project. Enrollment limited to 15 students with preference given to upper-class SMPA majors and graduate students. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110.

SMPA 3245W. Editorial and Persuasive Writing. 3 Credits.

Techniques of editorial and column writing; editorial page and public affairs programming; function of commentary in a free press. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110.

SMPA 3246. Specialized Reporting. 3 Credits.

Advanced reporting in specialized fields, such as business, science, medicine. Topics and instructors vary each semester. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3246W. Specialized Reporting. 3 Credits.

Advanced reporting in specialized fields, such as business, science, medicine. Topics and instructors vary each semester. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SMPA 2110W.

SMPA 3247. Documentary Production. 4 Credits.

Advanced techniques in writing, researching, producing, and editing long-form documentaries. Prerequisites: SMPA 2112 and SMPA 3479; or permission of the instructor.

SMPA 3333. Media Organizations and Audiences. 3 Credits.

Organizations and economic relationships in the U.S. entertainment industry, particularly television and film; relationships within and between organizations, how media industries operate, and how media professionals carry out their work.

SMPA 3350. Public Diplomacy. 3 Credits.

The theory and practice of public diplomacy: informing, influencing, and establishing dialogue with international publics and institutions. A conceptual and historical examination of public diplomacy, current practices, and contemporary issues, including international information dissemination, educational and cultural exchange, and international broadcasting.

SMPA 3352. Principles of Public Relations. 3 Credits.

Principles, problems, ethics, and law of public relations for government, private concerns, educational and other public institutions.

SMPA 3353. Strategic Political Communication. 3 Credits.

Origins of strategic approaches to political communication; techniques. Use of strategic communication by individuals, groups, organizations, and governments in both domestic politics and policymaking and in the international system. Prerequisites: SMPA 2102 or permission of the instructor.

SMPA 3354. Political Campaign Communication. 3 Credits.

Communication aspects of political campaigns for candidates and ballot issues. Examination of techniques and channels of communication, role of communication in campaign strategy, ethics and implications of campaign decision making.

SMPA 3355. Campaign Advertising. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theory and practice of campaign advertising. Emphasis on televised political campaign spots, but a range of campaign advertising media are included: radio, direct mail, and the Internet. Prerequisite: SMPA 2112.

SMPA 3357W. Political Speech Writing. 4 Credits.

Theory and practice of public speaking in the context of mediated political communication. Students analyze, write, and give speeches. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SMPA 3358. Strategic Practicum. 3 Credits.

Working in small groups, students research and develop full-scale plans for hypothetical, reality-based, strategic communication campaigns that test and apply theoretical advances in the field. Prerequisite: SMPA 3353.

SMPA 3428. Media, Politics, and Government. 3 Credits.

The impact of mainstream media and online outlets on politics and the governing process. Topics include the role of social media, online advertising, comedy shows, and the changing ways that voters receive information. Same as PSC 2228.

SMPA 3450. Social Media. 3 Credits.

Practical and theoretical implications of social media; what it means to be social and how social media has changed how individuals interact and do business; birth and history of social media and why certain forms of social media flourish while others fail.

SMPA 3459. Language and Politics. 3 Credits.

Connections between language and the political world. Theory and practice of language in politics and the impact on the creation and consumption of politics.

SMPA 3460. Race, Media, and Politics. 3 Credits.

Examination of the place of race in American society and politics, with attention to the role of media reporting in helping to shape understanding of race and racial matters, public opinion about race, and race and electoral politics.

SMPA 3461. Campaigns and Elections. 3 Credits.

The role of the news media in campaigns and elections. Offered in even-numbered years.

SMPA 3463. Media Bias. 3 Credits.

Exploration of empirical and theoretical understanding of media bias, its effects on power, and implications for democracy.

SMPA 3467. Globalization and Media. 3 Credits.

The media have played a central role in shaping the rapidly changing international scene –both its new global connectedness and its intensifying tribal impulses. At the same time, a new category of media has emerged which is truly global in scope, even while national and regional media have retained their own distinctive characteristics. The great challenges confronting media in a time of technological revolution and cultural tension are sometimes broadly shared across national frontiers and sometimes sharply differentiated. These themes are explored in this course which includes a short term abroad component in Paris over spring break. Students meet with journalists, executives, government officials and scholars who bring both an international and European perspective on major media issues.

SMPA 3468. Communication and Global Social Change. 3 Credits.

The study and practice of communication, development, and social change; theories and arguments informing debates and communication programs, merits and impact of various approaches, and design and implementation of communication programs.

SMPA 3469. International Communication. 3 Credits.

A survey of theoretical themes in international communication and their practical applications: information production and circulation, global media industries, and cultures.

SMPA 3470. Comparative Media Systems. 3 Credits.

In-depth study of the developmental, regulatory, political, economic, and cultural dimensions of selected foreign communication systems.

SMPA 3471. Media in the Developing World. 3 Credits.

Contemporary views of media roles in developing nations. The role of the press and electronic media in economic, social, and national development, including media as agents of modernization, development journalism, and post-colonial responses to Western "cultural imperialism." Media and Islam; role of the Internet; and theories of media and globalization.

SMPA 3472. Media and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

The emerging role of news media in international affairs and diplomacy. Globalization of news media advances in digital information and communication technologies and consequences for the international system and diplomacy.

SMPA 3475. Media Management. 3 Credits.

Decision making, strategic planning, and daily operations of all types of media organizations. Sales strategies, promotion, and research.

SMPA 3476. Media, Technology, and Culture. 3 Credits.

Concepts, principles, and socio-political implications of new and changing media and related technologies. Focus on intersection of new technologies and the anthropology of everyday life, in particular self-governance, policy development, cultural rupture and cohesion, the tension between national security and individual privacy rights, and First Amendment issues.

SMPA 3477. Information Technology and Politics. 3 Credits.

The effect of new information technologies on the media, public discourse, and political life; ways in which politics has shaped the development of technology.

SMPA 3479. Documentary. 3 Credits.

Origins, genres, and analysis of documentary film. Power, reach, and conceptual frameworks of documentary filmmaking.

SMPA 3480. The Future of Journalism. 3 Credits.

Reasons behind the decline of traditional newspaper and broadcast journalism; the impact of the web and other digital tools on traditional journalism values; new business models for news.

SMPA 4180. Online Journalism Workshop. 4 Credits.

Capstone experience for journalism majors. Advanced journalism and multimedia production skills needed to produce and report for a news website. Prerequisites: SMPA 2112 and SMPA 2113; and SMPA 2111W. (Same as SMPA 3232).

SMPA 4181. Television News Workshop. 4 Credits.

Capstone production experience for SMPA majors. Students report, produce, direct, and edit GW student news broadcasts. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SMPA 2111 or SMPA 2111W; and SMPA 2112, SMPA 2113 and SMPA 3236W. (Same as SMPA 3239).

SMPA 4182. Specialized Journalism Workshop. 4 Credits.

Capstone experience for journalism majors. In-depth study of advanced journalism skills or specific topic areas. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SMPA 2111W; and SMPA 2112 and SMPA 2113.

SMPA 4198. Special Honors Research Seminar. 3 Credits.

. Restricted to senior special honors candidates in political communication. Prerequisites: SMPA 4199 and permission of the department.

SMPA 4199. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Capstone course limited to SMPA majors.

SMPA 6201. Strategic Communications Skills. 1.5 Credit.

Specialized skills, such as crisis communication, political uses of social media, digital PR, web development and strategy, and speechwriting. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

SMPA 6202. Media Effects, Public Opinion, and Persuasion. 3 Credits.

Theories of media effects and persuasion. Institutional functions and individual effects of mediated communication. Impacts of different textual content and format on individual thinking and emotion; forces that shape content production.

SMPA 6203. Information, Technology, and Political Communication. 3 Credits.

Issues pertaining to the political uses of the Internet, social media, and other new media; the effect that new information technologies have on political life and the ways in which politics shape technology development.

SMPA 6204. Strategic Political Communication. 3 Credits.

Theory, techniques, and implications of strategic communication as employed by individuals, groups, organizations, and governments to advance their interests; applications to non-electoral politics and policymaking; use of political, psychological, sociological, and other processes; methodological considerations; domestic and international applications.

SMPA 6205. Media, Development, and Globalization. 3 Credits.

Theories of media and globalization. The changing role of communication media, including the Internet and other newer technologies as well as traditional books, film, newspapers, telephone, and satellite in establishing closer relationships and interdependencies among people, their cultures, and their organizations in various countries.

SMPA 6206. Advocacy Communication and Political Networks. 3 Credits.

Cross-disciplinary approaches to global changes in the nature of governance and collective action. The role of new technology, social movements, NGOs and transnational advocacy networks. Information campaigns and advocacy communication.

SMPA 6207. Political Persuasion and Public Opinion. 3 Credits.

Major theories and perspectives in public opinion and persuasion research. Information processing, psychological models applied to politics and media research (cognition, attitudes, resistance, heuristics), public opinion dynamics.

SMPA 6208. Politics and Public Relations Fundamentals. 3 Credits.

Basic knowledge of the skills to design, implement, and evaluate public relations activities. Case studies of public relations applied to politics. Techniques and tactics used by public relations professionals.

SMPA 6210. Media and Foreign Policy. 3 Credits.

The effects of U.S. media on U.S. and foreign governments, and of foreign media on the U.S.; effects of other countries' media on each other; the impact of the Internet, inexpensive global phoning, CNN, al Jazeera, and other newer technologies and networks on the stuff of international relations: diplomacy, military operations, trade negotiations.

SMPA 6220. Strategic Practicum. 3 Credits.

Design of strategy for an information and influence campaign. Research on issues and actors, identification of critical decision-making points and key constituencies, development of communication strategies more likely to achieve stated objectives of a campaign. Prerequisite: SMPA 6204. For students doing a strategic communication capstone project, this course replaces SMPA 6297.

SMPA 6230. Principles and Methods of Documentary Filmmaking. 6 Credits.

Analytical and practical exploration of the elements of documentary filmmaking. The genres of nonfiction filmmaking; fundamentals of film conceptualization, documentary screenwriting, story structure, and production theory; and basic practical elements of production. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

SMPA 6231. Documentary Filmmaking Practicum. 3 Credits.

Intensive practical experience in documentary film production. Students produce a 10 to 15-minute documentary film on a selected topic. Emphasis on major markers in film production: treatment and script writing, location shooting, Final Cut Pro editing, graphics, music, and final sound mix. Prerequisites: SMPA 6230 and permission of the instructor.

SMPA 6241. Research Design. 3 Credits.

Design, applications, and limitations of quantitative research as applied to the field of media and strategic communication. Framing of research questions, identification of variables and formulation of hypotheses, measurement, sampling, data gathering techniques, and preparation of research reports. Brief exposure to qualitative research.

SMPA 6242. Analytics and Data Analysis for Strategic Communication. 3 Credits.

Familiarity with major data analytic and analysis techniques used by strategic communication practitioners. Topics covered include basic statistical analysis, multivariate regression, experiments, focus groups, and survey research. Prerequisite: An undergraduate statistics course.

SMPA 6250. Topics in Media Processes and Institutions. 3 Credits.

Topics address such issues as the history of media content, institutions, and process; impact of changing communication technology on culture; history and development of mass-produced culture; and professional ideology and practice of journalism. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

SMPA 6270. Special Topics in Media and Public Affairs. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

SMPA 6272. Media Bias, Power, and Democracy. 3 Credits.

Consideration of the available scholarly evidence in order to develop a more sophisticated empirical and theoretical understanding of what constitutes media bias. How do we recognize and measure bias? Are there patterns in decisions about news coverage that indicate bias? Which political parties and economic interests benefit from patterns of news coverage?.

SMPA 6274. Media and War. 3 Credits.

Historic and contemporary examination of the media's role in wartime. Topics include covering war, the role of the media in generating support for foreign intervention, propaganda, effects of war coverage on public opinion, media and genocide, and public diplomacy. Ethical, philosophical and political implications of the media's role.

SMPA 6275. Public Diplomacy. 3 Credits.

The theory and practice of public diplomacy: informing, influencing, and establishing dialogue with international publics and institutions. A conceptual and historical examination of public diplomacy, current practices, and contemporary issues, including international information dissemination, educational and cultural exchange, and international broadcasting.

SMPA 6295. Internship. 3 Credits.

Students identify a suitable employer for an internship relevant to program themes and goals. Permission of the director of graduate studies required prior to enrollment.

SMPA 6296. Directed Readings and Research. 3 Credits.

Independent research with SMPA faculty member. Must be approved in advance by supervising professor and director of graduate studies.

SMPA 6297. Capstone Project. 3 Credits.**SMPA 6298. Capstone Project. 3 Credits.****SMPA 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****SMPA 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**

SLAVIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE (SLAV)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SLAV 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

SLAV 1001. First-Year Russian I. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing Russian. Heritage speakers require permission to register. Laboratory fee.

SLAV 1002. First-Year Russian II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of SLAV 1001. Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing Russian. Prerequisite: SLAV 1001. Heritage speakers require permission to register. Laboratory fee.

SLAV 1003. Second-Year Russian I. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing Russian. Heritage speakers require permission to register. Prerequisite: SLAV 1002.

SLAV 1004. Second-Year Russian II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of SLAV 1003. Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing Russian. Heritage speakers require permission to register. Prerequisites: SLAV 1003 or placement test.

SLAV 1012. Intensive Basic Russian I. 8 Credits.

Intensive course in fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing Russian (equivalent to SLAV 1001–SLAV 1002). Recommended for majors. Heritage speakers require permission to register. Laboratory fee.

SLAV 1013. Russian for Heritage Speakers I. 3 Credits.

Prepares heritage speakers of Russian for advanced study in Russian at the third-year level and beyond, including content courses in literature and area studies. Prerequisite: a placement test.

SLAV 1014. Russian for Heritage Speakers II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SLAV 1013. Prepares heritage speakers of Russian for advanced study in Russian at the third-year level and beyond, including content courses in literature and area studies. Prerequisite: a placement test.

SLAV 1034. Intensive Basic Russian II. 8 Credits.

Continuation of SLAV 1012. Intensive course in fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing Russian (equivalent to SLAV 1003–SLAV 1004). Recommended for majors. Prerequisite: SLAV 1002 or SLAV 1012. Heritage speakers require permission to register. Laboratory fee.

SLAV 1391. Introduction to Russian Literature I. 3 Credits.

Russian literature and society from 1800 to the 1860s, with a focus on the Golden Age of Russian literature; poems and stories by Pushkin, Lermontov, Gogol, and Turgenev.

SLAV 1391W. Introduction to Russian Literature I. 3 Credits.

Russian literature and society from 1800 to the 1860s, with a focus on the Golden Age of Russian literature; poems and stories by Pushkin, Lermontov, Gogol, and Turgenev. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SLAV 1392. Introduction to Russian Literature II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SLAV 1391. Russian literature and society on their way to modernity; great works of prose and drama by Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, and Bunin.

SLAV 2005. Intermediate Russian I. 5 Credits.

Practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing at the intermediate level. Prerequisites: SLAV 1004 or SLAV 1034; or permission of the instructor.

SLAV 2006. Intermediate Russian II. 5 Credits.

Continuation of SLAV 2005. Practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing at the intermediate level. Prerequisites: SLAV 1004 or SLAV 1034; or permission of the instructor.

SLAV 2007. Russia Today: Topics in Advanced Russian I. 3 Credits.

Practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing at the advanced level. Prerequisites: SLAV 2006 or permission of the instructor.

SLAV 2008. Russia Today: Topics in Advanced Russian II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SLAV 2007. Practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing at the advanced level. Prerequisites: SLAV 2006 or permission of the instructor.

SLAV 2015. Readings in the Russian Press I. 3 Credits.

Reading and analysis of current Russian periodicals. For departmental majors and graduate students with a reading-language proficiency requirement.

SLAV 2016. Readings in the Russian Press II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SLAV 2015. Reading and analysis of current Russian periodicals. For departmental majors and graduate students with a reading-language proficiency requirement.

SLAV 2310. The Russian Media Since Communism. 3 Credits.

The Russian media as a prototype for media in a totalitarian state (the Soviet Union), an emerging democracy (1987 to 2000), and an authoritarian state (2000 to present). Taught in English. Prerequisite for students seeking to satisfy Russian major program requirements: SLAV 2006.

SLAV 2361. Russian Culture. 3 Credits.

Survey of Russian cultural heritage from its ancient origins through the early nineteenth century. Architecture from the medieval period through the end of the Empire style. Iconography, the influence of the Church, and effects of the West on Russian culture.

SLAV 2362. Russian Culture. 3 Credits.

Survey of Russian culture from the nineteenth century through the present, including intellectual movements; realism in music, art, and theatre; ballet; avant-garde painting; and effects of Soviet policies and of Perestroika.

SLAV 2365. Twentieth-Century Russian Literature to World War II. 3 Credits.

Russian literature and culture of the first half of the twentieth century: the impact of the revolution on writers and literature; avant-garde, socialist realism, and emigre literature (Nabokov)—in English.

SLAV 2366. Russian Literature from World War II to the Present. 3 Credits.

Literature in wartime and in postwar years from Solzhenitsyn to the latest trends: the "thaws," village and urban prose, post-Soviet literature, Russian postmodernism—in English.

SLAV 2471. Nineteenth-Century Russian Prose. 3 Credits.

Reading and discussion of selected prose texts of the nineteenth century from Pushkin to Chekhov—in Russian. Prerequisites: SLAV 2006 and SLAV 1391 and SLAV 1392.

SLAV 2472. Nineteenth-Century Russian Poetry. 3 Credits.

Reading and discussion of selected poetry of the nineteenth century (Pushkin, Lermontov, Nekrasov, and others)—in Russian.

SLAV 2473. 20th-Century Russian Prose. 3 Credits.

Reading and discussion of selected prose of the twentieth century from Bunin to Solzhenitsyn—in Russian.

SLAV 2474. Twentieth-Century Russian Poetry. 3 Credits.

Reading and discussion of selected poetry of the twentieth century from Blok to Brodsky—in Russian. Prerequisites: SLAV 2006 and SLAV 2365 and SLAV 2366.

SLAV 2785. Introduction to Russian Cinema I. 3 Credits.

(In English; all films subtitled.) From Russian silents to the introduction of sound and color (1896–1946). The great revolutionary directors—Eisenstein, Pudovkin, Dovzhenko.

SLAV 2786. Introduction to Russian Cinema II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SLAV 2785. (In English; all films subtitled.) From post-war to post-perestroika cinema (since 1946): war films, adventure, films about youth.

SLAV 4595. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

SLAV 4595W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

SLAV 4597. Senior Honors Thesis I. 3 Credits.

Senior honors thesis on a topic related to Russian language, literature, or culture. Required of honors students in the Russian languages and literature program. Restricted to honors students in the Russian languages and literature program.

SLAV 4598. Senior Honors Thesis II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SLAV 4597. Senior honors thesis on a topic related to Russian language, literature, or culture. Required of honors students in the Russian languages and literature program. Restricted to honors students in the Russian languages and literature program.

SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SOC 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

SOC 1001. Introduction to Sociology. 3 Credits.

A broad overview of the "sociological imagination" as a way of understanding social issues and personal experience; sociology's place among the social sciences; basic elements of sociological perspectives. Credit will not be given for both SOC 1001 and SOC 1002. Same as SOC 1002.

SOC 1002. The Sociological Imagination. 3 Credits.

Definition and application of the concept of the sociological imagination; the connection between personal troubles and public issues; race, gender, inequality, and education. Credit will not be given for both SOC 1002 and SOC 1001. Same as SOC 1001.

SOC 1003. Introduction to Criminal Justice. 3 Credits.

The formal institutions that structure criminal justice systems viewed in a sociological and political context. Contemporary American practices and policies that define crime and responses to it, including criminal law, criminology, policing, and penology.

SOC 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

The Sophomore Colloquia are small seminar-style courses limited to second-year students in Columbian College. These courses engage students deeply in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects of the students. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

SOC 2101. Social Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic research methods in sociology. Topics include research design, sampling, measurement, and analysis of survey data via computer application. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2102. Techniques of Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SOC 2101. Statistical analysis of sociological data with a strong emphasis on computer applications. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002; and PSC 2101 or PSYC 2101 or SOC 2101.

SOC 2103. Classical Sociological Theory. 3 Credits.

Analysis and critique of the development of Western European and North American social thought in the period of modernity. Consideration of the development of classical theoretical statements and the emergence of topics of sociological inquiry globally. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2103W. Classical Sociological Theory. 3 Credits.

Analysis and critique of the development of Western European and North American social thought in the period of modernity. Consideration of the development of classical theoretical statements and the emergence of topics of sociological inquiry globally. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2104. Contemporary Sociological Theory. 3 Credits.

A systematic evaluation of the work of selected social theorists of the post-World War II era. Emphasis on application of theoretical concepts to matters of present-day concern. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2104W. Contemporary Sociological Theory. 3 Credits.

A systematic evaluation of the work of selected social theorists of the post-World War II era. Emphasis on application of theoretical concepts to matters of present-day concern. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2105. Social Problems in American Society. 3 Credits.

Introduction to critical social problems (e.g., unemployment, poverty, crime, discrimination) in the United States and how they are, and have historically been, researched and understood by the academic and non-academic worlds. Concepts, theories, and methods of sociological research; examination of the field of social problems generally, emphasizing contemporary social problems. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2111. Field Research. 3 Credits.

Examination of the logic of qualitative inquiry and techniques of qualitative data collection and analysis. Various research methods are covered, with an emphasis on intensive interviewing, participant observation in field settings, and focus groups. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2112. Evaluation Research. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the evaluation of public programs designed to address the impact of social problems on individuals, households, and larger collective groups. Application of social science theory and research methods to the assessment of impact benefits and costs of such programs. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2135. Youth and Delinquency. 3 Credits.

Analysis of historical, economic, and social conditions affecting both difficulties in socializing youth and the evolution of the state's formal systems of control. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2136. Criminology. 3 Credits.

Nature and distribution of crime as related to the development and operation of criminal law and various social and legal institutions. Analysis of the historical, social, legal, and cultural conditions affecting the nature of crime, criminality, and the development of state responses made to it. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002; and SOC 1003.

SOC 2137. Transnational Crime. 3 Credits.

Violation of laws across national boundaries in an environment of increased globalization; causation, victimization, and control. Examination of transnational crime as a social problem rooted in global inequality and disparate levels of development, not simply as a security or crime problem. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002; and SOC 1003.

SOC 2139. Alternatives to Imprisonment. 3 Credits.

Incarceration as a prominent feature of formal social control in the United States; the efficacy of strategies to reduce reliance on prisons; historical use of imprisonment and alternatives; the recent increase in correctional control and its social, cultural, and economic costs; the impact of incarceration on reducing crime; obstacles to reforming current incarceration policies; and the effectiveness of front-end and back-end strategies to reduce reliance on imprisonment. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002; and SOC 1003.

SOC 2145. Criminal Law. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the sources and fundamental principles of criminal law and procedure using major sociological perspectives as interpretive tools. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002; and SOC 1003.

SOC 2146. The Bill of Rights and Criminal Justice. 3 Credits.

Examination of the powers of law enforcement and how they relate to the rights conferred upon suspects and defendants by the U.S. Constitution.

SOC 2150. Sociology of Sports. 3 Credits.

Sport as a social institution; the role, consequences, and functions of sport in U.S. society; relationship between sport and institutions including education, mass media, economics, and politics.

SOC 2151. Jackie Robinson: Race, Sports, and the American Dream. 3 Credits.

How Jackie Robinson's struggles and accomplishments can help in understanding current issues in race, sport, and U.S. society. The background leading to, and the impact emanating from, Robinson's entry into major league baseball.

SOC 2152. Media, Class, Race, and Family. 3 Credits.

The reciprocal influences of mass media content and social structure, with particular attention to dominant media narratives. Methodologies for identifying and deconstructing media messages, marketing strategies, and entertainment themes, and how these align or conflict with social circumstances. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2161. Sociology of Complex Organizations. 3 Credits.

Review of sociological approaches to the study of complex organizations. Selected and comparative emphasis on bureaucratic organization in both government and private sectors. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2162. Sociology of the Family. 3 Credits.

An examination of the stages of family life: birth, childhood, premarital relationships, marriage and sex roles in marriage, retirement and old age. Special emphasis on development and maintenance of interpersonal relations. Prerequisites: COMM 1025 or SOC 1001 or SOC 1002. Same as COMM 2162.

SOC 2163. Sociology of Education. 3 Credits.

Analysis of educational systems from historical-comparative, institutional, and micro-sociological perspectives. Emphasis on educational systems in relation to the religious, cultural, economic, and political forces shaping their character; the role of formal education in modern society. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2164. Sociology of the Holocaust and Genocide. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary approach to the study of genocide from historical, anthropological, and sociological perspectives. The centrality of ideologies of power and race to acts of genocide. Genocides of the past century are examined to deepen students' understanding of the crime and its aftermath. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2165. Sociology of Religion. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the relationships between religion and society. Topics include the contribution of religion to social integration, social change, and social inequality; the nature of religious experience; religious symbolism; the basis of religious communities. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2167. Sociology of Law. 3 Credits.

Law as a social phenomenon and agency of social control; study of judicial process and the sources of and challenges to the legitimacy of law. Prerequisites: SOC 1003; and SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2168. Economic Sociology. 3 Credits.

Sociological approach to the study of microeconomic and macroeconomic behavior. Historical and comparative analyses informed by the literature of sociology and other social sciences. Critical review of economic policy in developing, post-communist, and advanced market societies. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2169. Urban Sociology. 3 Credits.

Analysis of the city from a sociological perspective. Topics include the social change and inequality associated with urban growth, neighborhood change, and suburbanization; residential segregation; the issue of whether community exists in cities; urban poverty and homelessness. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2170. Class and Inequality in American Society. 3 Credits.

Analysis of distribution of resources and opportunities for participation, education, and social mobility; international comparisons; analysis of public policies that affect these distributions. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002. Same as SOC 2170W.

SOC 2170W. Class/Inequality-Amer Society. 3 Credits.

Analysis of distribution of resources and opportunities for participation, education, and social mobility. International comparisons; analysis of public policies that affect these distributions. Prerequisite: Either SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2172. Institutional Racism: Policies and Prescriptions. 3 Credits.

Institutional policies and practices in the United States that yield racially disparate outcomes. The origins of such policies and practices, potential changes, and how such changes can be achieved. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2173. Social Movements. 3 Credits.

General survey of the various forms of collective behavior (fads, panics, riots, social movements, etc.), and a more detailed study of the genesis, development, and decay of social movements and social revolutions. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2174. Sociology of Immigration. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and policy debates surrounding immigration in contemporary America and beyond; historical patterns of immigration, including the demographics of immigration and contexts of reception; immigration policy; and pathways of incorporation for immigrants and their children. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2175. Sociology of Sex and Gender. 3 Credits.

The consideration of gender and sex as organizing principles of social relations. Analysis of the dynamics of inequality in such areas as families, the workforce, culture and mass media, politics, sexual relationships, law medicine, religion, and education. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2177. Sociology of the Sex Industry. 3 Credits.

Sociological examination of sex workers and businesses in the United States and other nations. Analysis of major theoretical perspectives and research on the social organization of sex work, the experiences of participants, issues of gender and sexuality, and alternative policy frameworks regarding prostitution, pornography, and commercial stripping. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002; and SOC 2175 or SOC 2178.

SOC 2178. Deviance and Control. 3 Credits.

Examination of deviant behavior and its control. Topics include theoretical perspectives, changing societal conceptions of deviance, deviant behavior and identity, and the dynamics of control agencies. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2179. Race and Minority Relations. 3 Credits.

Analysis of relationships between dominant and minority groups in society; nature and range of problems; analysis of the phenomenon of prejudice. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2181. Special Topics in Sociology. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Prerequisite: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2181W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated once for credit. See department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2183. Special Topics in Sociology. 1 Credit.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Instructor approval required prior to registration.

SOC 2184. Violence and the Family. 3 Credits.

Comparative approach to power and violence in family systems. Analysis of devaluation of family relations. Critical survey of explanations of violence and responses made to it. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 2189. Special Topics in Criminal Justice. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of classes for more details. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002; and SOC 1003.

SOC 2189W. Special Topics in Criminal Justice. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated once for credit provided the topics differs. Consult department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002; and SOC 1003.

SOC 2988. Internship in Law and Society. 3 Credits.

Study of the American legal system and its effects on individuals and society through practical experience. Students must have a confirmed and approved internship involving substantive work within the legal system. The internship should be appropriate for an undergraduate student and require a minimum work commitment of 15 hours per week. SOC 2167 and UW 2031/2031W may be taken concurrently. Restricted to students in the minor in law and society program. Prerequisites: SOC 2167; and UW 2031 or UW 2031W.

SOC 3195. Research. 1-3 Credits.

Independent study and special projects. Open only to selected undergraduates with promising academic records. Students must submit a written proposal of their plan of study for the approval of the member of the department who directs the research. Permission of the department required prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002.

SOC 4192. Advanced Seminar in Criminal Justice. 3 Credits.

Capstone seminar taken in conjunction with an internship in SOC 4193. Core issues and contemporary topics In-depth examination of the three branches of the criminal justice system. Restricted to seniors in the BA in criminal justice program. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002; and SOC 1003; and SOC 2136 or SOC 2145.

SOC 4193. Internship in Criminal Justice. 3 Credits.

Internship with an approved agency or organization in the criminal justice field taken in conjunction with SOC 4192. Restricted to seniors in the BA in criminal justice program. Prerequisites: SOC 1001 or SOC 1002; and SOC 1003; and SOC 2136 or SOC 2145.

SOC 4195. Senior Research Seminar. 3 Credits.

Directed research and writing on sociological topics. Preparation of a research proposal and a literature review. Restricted to sociology majors. Prerequisites: SOC 2101 or SOC 2102; and SOC 2103 or SOC 2104.

SOC 6230. Sociological Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Survey of the procedures, methods, and problems of contemporary sociological data collection, with an emphasis on survey methods. Major topics include research design, instrument construction, survey sampling, and measurement.

SOC 6231. Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

Intensive study of quantitative data analysis techniques, with strong emphasis on computer applications. Prerequisite: SOC 6230.

SOC 6232. Qualitative Methodology: Doing Field Research. 3 Credits.

Practical application of data collection methods in natural settings; observation, participant observation, and field experience. Emphasis on implementing research projects by using these methods for purposes of developing empirically grounded theory.

SOC 6238. Development of Sociological Theory. 3 Credits.

Development of sociology from the early 1800s to the 1920s. Intensive analysis of the classical theoretical statements.

SOC 6239. Contemporary Sociological Theory. 3 Credits.

Intensive examination and evaluation of contemporary schools of sociological theory in Europe and America. Advanced analysis of theoretical perspectives.

SOC 6240. Field Research in Organizational Settings. 3 Credits.

Applications of field research techniques in formal organizational settings. Examination of the logic of qualitative inquiry and techniques of qualitative data collection. Intensive interviewing and participant observation in field settings are emphasized.

SOC 6244. Sociology of Families and Kinship. 3 Credits.

A systematic introduction to recent theoretical perspectives and empirical research on family patterns. The course combines a focus on how and why societal family patterns vary and change over time with an examination of how individuals vary in their experience of life course transitions, such as marriage, childbirth, employment, divorce, and retirement.

SOC 6245. Race Relations. 3 Credits.

Systematic analysis of race relations and inequality, primarily in the United States. Topics include current status and recent trends in inequality, the institutional and organizational patterning of discrimination, the structure of racial attitudes, theoretical perspectives on race relations, and selected policy issues.

SOC 6246. Comparative Race and Ethnicity. 3 Credits.

Examination of race and ethnic relations in comparative, international perspective. Selected societies are analyzed in terms of patterns of racial and ethnic inequality, intergroup relations, institutional foundations of discrimination, social control systems, and sources of social change.

SOC 6248. Race and Urban Redevelopment. 3 Credits.

An examination of sociological forces shaping the development of metropolitan areas, racial inequality, and the intersections of urban development and race relations. Major theories of urban and metropolitan development and causes of racial inequality; major past and current public policies.

SOC 6250. Urban Sociology. 3 Credits.

Systematic analysis of urbanization and life within urban areas, primarily in the United States. Topics include theoretical perspectives on urban growth and neighborhood change, housing, the community question, neighborhood effects on individuals within the metropolis, and selected policy issues.

SOC 6252. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected topics of general importance to sociology. May be repeated once for credit.

SOC 6254. Evaluation Research. 3 Credits.

Systematic survey of the conceptualization, design, and practice of evaluation research. Prerequisite: SOC 6230.

SOC 6255. Practicum in Applied Sociology. 3,6 Credits.

Supervised sociological research through an internship in a local organization (e.g., a government agency, a non-governmental organization, or a research firm). The internship must be for at least 10 hours a week. Weekly seminar; final paper. Prerequisites: completion of all methodology requirements for the MA degree.

SOC 6257. Criminal Law for Forensic Scientists. 3 Credits.

An overview of criminal law offenses and procedures, evidence recovery, admissibility of scientific evidence, and expert testimony. Emphasis on the interaction between the criminal process and forensic science. Instruction includes a moot court exercise. (Same as FORS 6224).

SOC 6258. Deviance and Control. 3 Credits.

Examination of major theories and research in the field of deviance and social control, with special emphasis on recent empirical advances and comparative perspectives.

SOC 6259. Criminology. 3 Credits.

The status of various criminology theories. Theories of crime causation and crime control; cross-cultural research on crime.

SOC 6260. Special Topics in Criminal Justice. 3 Credits.

Examination of selected topics in criminal justice. May be repeated once for credit if the topic differs.

SOC 6261. Sociology of Law. 3 Credits.

The development and use of law in complex societies, including the different roles of civil and criminal law. The role of the sociology of law within the discipline of sociology.

SOC 6262. Corrections. 3 Credits.

Analysis of adult and juvenile correctional systems, including probation, parole, jails, and prisons. Topics include theoretical perspectives, the impact of corrections on crime rates, and evaluations of sentencing and other reforms.

SOC 6263. Race and Crime. 3 Credits.

Examination of race, crime, and punishment in American society. Analysis of competing theoretical explanations for interracial differences in crime rates, and racial patterns in the apprehension, adjudication, and punishment of offenders.

SOC 6264. Organized Crime. 3 Credits.

The role of organized crime in the political economy of different countries, with emphasis on the development of organized crime networks in the United States.

SOC 6265. Women, Welfare, and Poverty. 3 Credits.

How the causes and consequences of poverty differ for women and men; how race, class, and gender shape policy responses to poverty. The history of family assistance policy in the United States and the impact of various welfare reform efforts. (Same as WGSS 6265).

SOC 6266. Gender and Criminal Justice. 3 Credits.

How understandings, practices, and theories of gender shape the workings of criminal justice systems, including issues of criminality and responses to crime, victimization and violence, and definitions of illegal behaviors. (Same as WGSS 6266).

SOC 6268. Race, Gender, and Class. 3 Credits.

How social structures are constructed through race, gender, and class and how they shape experience; the intersections of race, gender, and class in education, science, politics, labor markets, and social welfare policies. (Same as WGSS 6268).

SOC 6271. Gender and Society. 3 Credits.

Current empirical and theoretical work on gender as an organizing principle of social relations; the relationship of gender to sex and sexuality.

SOC 6272. Theoretical Perspective-Gender. 3 Credits.**SOC 6273. The Sex Industry. 3 Credits.**

Sociological examination of prostitution, pornography, and other forms of sex work in the United States and internationally. Topics include theoretical perspectives, structure of the sex industry, workers' experiences, gender issues, political conflicts, and policy implications.

SOC 6286. The Law of Race and Slavery. 3 Credits.

The role of legal norms and processes in developing patterns of slavery and race relations in the United States and other societies. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Same as HIST 6312 and LAW 6596.

SOC 6290. Principles of Demography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic demographic perspectives and data; methods for analysis of population size, distribution, and composition; determinants and consequences of population trends. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as ECON 6290/ GEOG 6290/ STAT 6290.

SOC 6291. Methods of Demographic Analysis. 3 Credits.

Basic methods for analysis of mortality, natality, and migration; population estimates and projections; estimation of demographic measures from incomplete data. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as ECON 6291/ GEOG 6291/ STAT 6291.

SOC 6295. Research. 1-12 Credits.

Independent study and special projects. Before permission is granted to register for SOC 6295, the student must submit a written plan of study for the approval of the staff member of the department who will be directing the research. May be repeated once for credit but to no more than a total of 6 credits.

SOC 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**SOC 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**

SPANISH (SPAN)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SPAN 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

SPAN 1001. Elementary Spanish I. 3 Credits.

Development of basic functional and communicative proficiency in Spanish. Focus on the development of listening and speaking skills, reading and writing abilities, and intercultural competence.

SPAN 1002. Elementary Spanish II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SPAN 1001. Development of basic functional and communicative proficiency in Spanish. Focus on the development of listening and speaking skills, reading and writing abilities, and intercultural competence. SPAN 1001 is prerequisite to SPAN 1002. Laboratory fee.

SPAN 1011. Intensive Beginning Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world. 6 Credits.

Development of functional and communicative proficiency in Spanish; listening and speaking skills, reading and writing abilities, and intercultural competence. Prior study of the language is not required. Language Center fee. Restricted to undergraduate students.

SPAN 1012. Intensive Elementary Spanish: the Spanish-speaking world. 6 Credits.

Development of functional and communicative proficiency in Spanish; listening and speaking skills, reading and writing abilities, and intercultural competence. Some study of the language and achievement of the appropriate placement test score are required prior to registration. Language Center fee. Restricted to undergraduate students.

SPAN 1013. Intermediate Spanish I: the Spanish-speaking world. 3 Credits.

Development of intermediate functional and communicative proficiency in Spanish; listening and speaking skills, reading and writing abilities, and intercultural competence. Achievement of the appropriate GW placement test score may replace the prerequisite. Language Center fee. Restricted to undergraduate students. Prerequisites: SPAN 1011 or SPAN 1012.

SPAN 1014. Intermediate Spanish II: the Spanish-speaking world. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SPAN 1013. Development of intermediate functional and communicative proficiency in Spanish; listening and speaking skills, reading and writing abilities, and intercultural competence. Achievement of the appropriate GW placement test score may substitute for the prerequisite. Language Center fee. Restricted to undergraduate students. Prerequisite: SPAN 1013.

SPAN 1034. Intensive Intermediate Spanish. 6 Credits.

Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: SPAN 1012.

SPAN 1134. Intensive Intermediate Spanish for Heritage Learners. 6 Credits.

Development of reading and writing skills and knowledge of formal aspects of Spanish; cultural topics related to Hispanics/Latinos in the United States. An appropriate score on the Spanish for Heritage Learners Placement Test may substitute for the prerequisite courses. Restricted to undergraduate students. Prerequisites: SPAN 1011 and SPAN 1012.

SPAN 2005. Advanced Spanish I. 3 Credits.

Development of advanced Spanish proficiency, with a focus on argumentative speaking and writing. Development of cross-cultural competence and analysis of historical, social, and cultural practices and perspectives of Spanish-speaking societies. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: SPAN 1034.

SPAN 2006. Advanced Spanish II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SPAN 2005. Development of advanced Spanish proficiency; argumentative speaking, and writing. Cross-cultural competence and analysis of historical, social, and cultural practices and perspectives of Spanish-speaking societies. Prerequisite: SPAN 2005.

SPAN 2056. Intensive Advanced Spanish. 6 Credits.

Equivalent to Span 2005- SPAN 2006. Prerequisite: SPAN 1004 or SPAN 1034. Laboratory fee.

SPAN 2156. Intensive Advanced Spanish for Heritage Learners. 6 Credits.

Advanced course for students who grew up in a home in which Spanish was spoken regularly. Students develop reading, writing, and oral abilities and build awareness of linguistic and cultural diversity of Spanish-speaking societies. An appropriate score on the placement examination may replace the prerequisite courses. Restricted to undergraduate students. Prerequisites: SPAN 1014 or SPAN 1034 or SPAN 1134.

SPAN 3005. Experiencing Cuba: Past and Present. 2 Credits.

SPAN 3010W. Advanced Spanish Writing. 3 Credits.

Designed to develop writing skills within the fields of Spanish literature and culture. Students read and discuss literary and media texts while analyzing essential features and themes of Spanish/Hispanic cultures. Cultural and literary topics are used as basis for process-writing assignments (production, correction, revision). Students develop a writing portfolio. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: SPAN 2006 or SPAN 2056.

SPAN 3011. Spanish for Development Studies. 6 Credits.

SPAN 3012. Spanish for Development Studies in Chile. 3 Credits.

Critical analysis of development issues in the context of Chile's political aspiration to be seen as a developed country; integrates language and culture components in the Chilean environment through presentation of grammatical, lexical, and pragmatic tools. Restricted to students in the GW Chile program.

SPAN 3020. Spanish for Oral Communication. 3 Credits.

Development of effective strategies for oral communication and argumentation; expansion of vocabulary and register. Prerequisites: SPAN 2006 or SPAN 2056.

SPAN 3021. Advanced Spanish for Oral Communication—Latin America. 3 Credits.

For students enrolled in programs in Latin America. Prerequisite: SPAN 2006 or SPAN 2056.

SPAN 3022. Advanced Oral Proficiency: Environmental and Social Sustainability in Latin America. 3 Credits.

Development of advanced Spanish oral proficiency, critical content knowledge, terminology, and concepts through content-based coursework in the areas of environmental and social sustainability in Latin America. An appropriate placement test score may be used in place of the course prerequisite. Prerequisites: SPAN 2006 or SPAN 2506.

SPAN 3035. Spanish Language and Culture: Advanced. 3 Credits.

SPAN 3040. Advanced Spanish Service Learning. 3 Credits.

Advanced oral and written work through community engagement, with consideration of social change and reflection on civic engagement, leadership, and service. Students work on local community service projects. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SPAN 2006 or SPAN 2056.

SPAN 3100. Readings in Spanish and Latin American Literature. 3 Credits.

Introduction to methods of literary analysis and criticism of Spanish and Latin American literatures from different genres and periods. Prerequisites: SPAN 2006 or SPAN 2056.

SPAN 3150. Hispanic Outreach and Education Practicum. 1 Credit.

Students serve as tutors and mentors to Latino students in local area schools, learning to interact effectively with members of Spanish-speaking communities in educational contexts while improving their own language skills and cultural awareness. An appropriate GW Spanish placement test score may substitute for the prerequisite. Prerequisite: SPAN 1014.

SPAN 3200. Bilingualism in the Spanish-Speaking World. 3 Credits.

This course explores bilingualism both as an individual and social phenomena in Spain, Latin America and the US. Analysis of language attitudes and policies, and their role in the promotion of bilingualism. An appropriate GW Spanish placement test score may substitute for the prerequisites. Restricted to undergraduate students. Prerequisites: SPAN 2006 and SPAN 2056.

SPAN 3400. Theatre of Spain and Latin America. 3 Credits.

Theatrical representation: presence and performance, body, voice, dialogue, and the unfolding of conflict. Theatrical traditions and movements may include Golden Age drama; neo-Classical and Romantic drama of the nineteenth century; drama of political protest; existentialist drama and the theater of the avant-gardes. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 3410. Latin American Short Fiction. 3 Credits.

Short prose narratives as agents of questioning textual meaning and subverting former literary traditions. Writers may include Arenas, Borges, Cortázar, Fuentes, García Márquez, Quiroga, Peri Rossi, Ana Lydia Vega, Zapata Olivella. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 3420. The Essayist Tradition in Latin America. 3 Credits.

Relations between state and nation in post-independence literary and political polemics of nineteenth-century Latin America. Topics may include the essay as a new genre for a new age; the figure of the public intellectual vis-à-vis the processes of state and nation formation; the post-colonial state and its imagined national, ethnic, racial, and economic communities. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 3430. Afro-Latin America in the Diaspora. 3 Credits.

Major issues related to the diaspora of people of African descent in Latin America; racial-ethnic identity and nation, the myth of racial democracy, ties with the motherland, links with other diaspora communities, emigration, the role of the arts in these questions. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 3440. Caribbean Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

Literary and cultural trends emanating from the Spanish-speaking Caribbean, focusing on Cuba, the Dominican republic, and Puerto Rico, with some attention to the circum-Caribbean regions of Central and South America. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 3500. Medieval Iberia in the Modern World. 3 Credits.

The presence of the Middle Ages in the modern world through study of texts and other cultural products. Topics may include multilingualism, contact and conflict between the three faiths of medieval Spain, creation of heroes, women, and sex. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 3510. Heresy and the Other in Early Modern Iberia. 3 Credits.

The early modern period in Spain through the Inquisition and other related institutions as well as through artistic production. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 3520. Latin American Colonial Literature. 3 Credits.

Analysis of chronicles, essays, memoirs, epistolary exchanges, and poetry contextualized vis-à-vis the medieval and Renaissance values of Imperial Spain. Authors may include Cabeza de Vaca, Bartolomé de las Casas, Colón, Cortés, Díaz del Castillo, El Inca Garcilaso de la Vega, Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz, Rodríguez Freile, Sepúlveda. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 3530. Enlightenment Spain. 3 Credits.

Analysis of chronicles, essays, memoirs, epistolary exchanges, and poetry contextualized vis-à-vis the medieval and Renaissance values of Imperial Spain. Authors may include Cabeza de Vaca, Bartolomé de las Casas, Colón, Cortés, Díaz del Castillo, El Inca Garcilaso de la Vega, Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz, Rodríguez Freile, Sepúlveda. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 3540. Major Authors of Spain and Latin America. 3 Credits.

Close readings of the work of a major author and application of related critical and theoretical material. Authors may include J.L. Borges, G. Garcia Marquez, Clarice Lispector, M.L. Bombal, Juan Goytisolo, Juan Rulfo, Alejo Carpentier, Manuel Puig. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 3550. Queer Latin America. 3 Credits.

Examination of queerness in Latin American as both theory and practice; how sexual and gender practices inform Latin American cultural production. Readings may include José Donoso, Manuel Puig, Pedro Lemebel, Sylvia Molloy, Gabriela Cabezón Cámara. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 3570. Women Writers of Spain and Latin America. 3 Credits.

Works of well-established and more recent women writers in Spain and Latin America discussed in relation to feminist principles of criticism. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 3600. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 3650. Literature and Dictatorship. 3 Credits.

Study of the dynamic relationship between literature and politics during periods of intense social repression and censorship in Spain and/or Latin America. Issues raised in and by literature when discourse is controlled, censored, and repressed by military dictatorships. The role of culture in understanding traumatic historical events. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 3700. Cinema of Spain and Latin America. 3 Credits.

Film as a language of cultural and historical testimony in Spanish America and Spain. Topics may include the Silent Era, Surrealism, the Mexican Golden Age of the '40s, the New Cinema of the '50s, Peronist cinema in Argentina, socialist film in Cuba, and postmodern production. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 3800. Fundamentals of Spanish Teaching and Learning. 3 Credits.

Development of skills and knowledge in teaching Spanish as a foreign language; key factors in the acquisition of a second language in the classroom setting; practical and functional aspects of the second language acquisition process. Designed primarily for future Spanish majors and minors with an interest in language teaching, but open to others. Permission of the instructor is required prior to enrollment.

SPAN 4200. Spanish Applied Linguistics. 3 Credits.

Principles and aspects of the Spanish language, as well as relevant notions of second language acquisition, technology, and assessment as applied to Spanish language teaching and learning. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 4410. Contemporary Narrative in Latin America. 3 Credits.

Experimental fiction in Latin America, with focus on literature of the mid-1960s through the present. Authors may include Alejo Carpentier, Julio Cortázar, Diamela Eltit, Carlos Fuentes, Cabrera Infante, Lezama Lima, García Márquez, Octavio Paz, Ricardo Piglia, Elena Poniatowska, Mario Vargas Llosa. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 4450. Mexican Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

Study and analysis of Mexico's most significant intellectual, historical, and cultural events from the Spanish Conquest of the Aztec empire to the present. Topics include the Spanish appropriation of the Aztec Empire, literature and cultural phenomena during the colonial period, the age of independence, the Mexican revolution, and contemporary Mexico. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 4460. Southern Cone Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.

Study and analysis of some of the most significant writers, ideas, texts, and films of Argentina, Chile, and Uruguay. Issues of tradition, identity, representation, modernity, gender and sexuality, and literature and politics as seen in historical context. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 4480. Studies in Latinx Cultural Production. 3 Credits.

The cultural production of Latina/o ("Latinx") communities in the United States from the comparative perspective of Latin America and Spain. How a variety of linguistic, social, political, and intellectual experiences are reflected in the literary and cultural production of Latinx communities. The notion of Latinx and its application as an analytical framework. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 3100 or equivalent with permission of the instructor. Recommended background: ENGL 3920 or AMST 2750W.

SPAN 4510. Cervantes Don Quixote. 3 Credits.

Issues raised in the text of Don Quijote: literature and life, words and deed, the fashioning of self, the structures of narrative, the limits and possibilities of representation, and the relation between appearance and reality, knowledge and understanding, fiction and truth. Cervantes' "invention" of the novel. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 4520. Topics in the Avant-garde. 3 Credits.

Study of the literary and artistic avant-gardes of Spain and Latin America in relation to the dialectic of enlightenment. Consideration of the avant-gardes as successful interpretations of modernity and as movements that anticipate, and in some instances instigate, the "post-modern" end of modernity. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 4540. The Myth of the Two Spains. 3 Credits.

Literature as an expression of the institutionalization of liberalism in nineteenth-century Spain and of official and popular resistance to this modernizing credo. Topics may include the romanticism of Quintana, Espronceda, Blanco-White and Becquer; the costumbrismo of Castro and Larra; the realism of Galdós; and the naturalism of Pardo Bazán and Clarín. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 4550. 1898-1998: Spain's First Century without Empire. 3 Credits.

Spain's imperial crisis and its persistence throughout the 20th century as a central theme in Spanish literary and intellectual culture. Topics may include decadence and regeneration; modern Spanish nationalism and cultural imperialism; Hispanicism and pan-nationalism; the Spanish Civil War, fascism, and liberalism; and the transition from fascism to democracy. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 4560. Modern Poetry of Spain and Latin America. 3 Credits.

Poetry after modernism; forms and themes that characterize the work of authors such as Agustini, Guillén, Huidobro, Lezama, Mistral, Neruda, and Palés. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 4600. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

SPAN 4650. Literary Translation. 3 Credits.

Combination literary translation workshop and seminar on translation theory. Study of the main issues of literary translation between Spanish and English, in both directions, as seen in different writers and genres. Translation of writings on cultural, philosophic, and political issues. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 4700. Film as Text in Latin America. 3 Credits.

Filmic analysis of Latin American cinema; film as a genre of art in its own right; the particular language of cinema; relationships between written text and film; and other interdisciplinary aspects of narrative. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 4800. Independent Study. 1-4 Credits.

Permission of the department chair and instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPAN 4910W. Proseminar I. 3 Credits.

Required of all majors; preparation for the major field examination. Literature in relation to the other arts and the social sciences. Textual analysis, literary criticism, theory, and methods. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100 .

SPAN 4920W. Proseminar II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SPAN 4910. Required of all majors; preparation for the major field examination. Literature in relation to the other arts and the social sciences. The concepts of literary history and the history of Spanish and Latin American literature; periods, authors, genres, topics. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: SPAN 3100.

SPECIAL EDUCATION (SPED)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SPED 0920. Continuing Research - Master's. 1 Credit.

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SPED 0940. Continuing Research - Doctoral. 1 Credit.

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SPED 6100. Selected Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Topics and fees announced in the Schedule of Classes.

SPED 6101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual study or research under guidance of staff member. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit.

SPED 6201. Overview and Legal Issues in Educating Exceptional Learners. 3 Credits.

Survey course to acquaint prospective teachers with special education and to help them become aware of the various educational modifications necessary to accommodate children with special needs in a school program.

SPED 6202. Research and Current Trends in Special Education: Teacher Decision Making. 3 Credits.

Using a data-driven framework for assessing evidence-based practices in special education and competency in understanding, collecting, analyzing, and communicating relevant data.

SPED 6203. Research and Practice: Diagnostic Reading for Exceptional Learners. 3 Credits.

Understanding the reading process and knowledge of diagnostic measures and instructional interventions to promote reading competency for students with disabilities.

SPED 6210. Universal Design for Learning and Assessment. 3 Credits.

Overview and introduction to universal design for learning, including contemporary issues, applications of digital and assistive technologies, and tools for developing a comprehensive plan for implementation.

SPED 6214. Applied Research in Secondary Transition Practices. 3 Credits.

Students develop applied research knowledge and skills in the field of secondary transition; evaluate evidence-based transition practices to ensure positive post-school outcomes of youth with disabilities; and conduct, evaluate, and use inquiry to guide professional practices and interventions.

SPED 6221. Accessing Community Systems for Individuals with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Overview of access to community systems and service delivery for individuals with special needs and their families. Material fee.

SPED 6222. Legal Issues and Public Policy for Individuals With Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Examination, interpretation, and analysis of legislation and policies affecting the education and career development of individuals with disabilities. Emphasis on federal legislation in the context of national policy reform in disability services. Material fee.

SPED 6223. Introduction to Brain Injury: Programs, Policies, and Resources. 3 Credits.

An overview of acquired brain injury and its effects; current trends in the field, related policy, research, and development of new resources.

SPED 6224. Brain Function and Impact of Brain Injury on Learning and Education. 3 Credits.

Provides an in-depth understanding of neuroanatomy related to the impact of brain injury on child and adolescent development and learning to prepare educators to participate in educational assessment and planning.

SPED 6227. Technology in Vocational Evaluation. 3 Credits.

Introduction to an array of assistive technology services and products facilitating professional interventions and vocational evaluation procedures; application to the assessment of persons with disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6228. Community-Based Assessment and Work Sample Development. 3 Credits.

Introduction to community-based vocational appraisal methods; development of job training analysis skills, labor market surveys, work samples; requirements of The Americans with Disabilities Act; incorporation of assistive technology; classroom theory and field work. Material fee.

SPED 6229. Interpretation and Application of Academic and Vocational Assessment Information. 3 Credits.

Specific strategies and techniques to analyze, interpret, and synthesize assessment information for the development of comprehensive academic/vocational profiles for adolescents and adults with disabilities. Observation and recording procedures, report development, and postassessment conferencing are emphasized. Material fee.

SPED 6230. Vocational Assessment of Individuals with Disabilities. 3-6 Credits.

Investigation of vocational appraisal processes and techniques for individuals with disabilities. Includes assessment for transition using field-based assignments. Three credits of practicum experience for students specializing in vocational evaluation. Material fee. Same as CNSL 6130.

SPED 6231. Curriculum and Instructional Methods in Special Education and Transition. 3 Credits.

Techniques and processes used in programming for the needs of individuals with disabilities as they prepare for inclusion at the secondary level, transition to postsecondary programs, and employment; skills related to professional liaison and support roles in the design of curriculum and instructional strategies for students with disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6232. Foundations in Special Education, Career Development, and Transition. 3 Credits.

Overview of historical, theoretical, and philosophical foundations of career development and transition. Explores directions for career development/transition practices in the context of educational reform and social and political change. Material fee.

SPED 6233. Curriculum in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice in planning, implementing, and evaluating curriculum for individuals with disabilities; techniques for modifying curriculum and materials for individualized programming. Field-site curriculum implementation is required. Materials fee.

SPED 6234. Seminar in Advanced Writing and Professional Presentation. 3-6 Credits.

Analysis and development of advanced professional writing skills, including literature synthesis, persuasive writing, and proposal writing. Material fee.

SPED 6235. Employment Models for Individuals with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Rationale, occupational resources, and programming strategies for job placement and the development and coordination of employment programs for individuals with disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6236. Introduction to Career and Career-Technical Education and Transition Services. 3-6 Credits.

Introduction to programs and services that provide career development and transition planning for individuals with disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6237. Learning Strategies, Assessment, and Instruction for Individuals with Learning Disabilities. 3-6 Credits.

Theory and practice in evidence-based reading interventions. Learning strategies; content enhancement focused on literacy and self-determination. Material fee.

SPED 6238. Issues in Educating Individuals with Learning, Emotional, and Intellectual Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the academic, cognitive, social, and emotional characteristics of individuals with learning disabilities; etiological theories; educational service delivery models, with particular emphasis on the adolescent with learning disabilities. Policy issues, continuum of services, and the transition from school to post-school environments. Material fee.

SPED 6239. Teaching and Collaboration for Professionals Working with Students with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Attitudes and beliefs regarding team teaching, collaboration, and inclusionary environments; interpersonal communication, the dynamics of collaborative teams, and environments in which special educators work. Materials fee.

SPED 6240. Family Support and Guidance in Special Education. 3 Credits.

The developmental process of parenting and how that process is affected by having a child with developmental delay or disability. Family systems theory, stress and coping mechanisms, and communication and support strategies. Material fee.

SPED 6242. Neurodevelopmental Assessment and Programming for Infants and Toddlers with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Application of the neurodevelopmental model to techniques for developing and implementing educational programs for infants and toddlers with disabilities. SPED 6263 or SPED 6268 may be taken as a corequisite. Material fee. Prerequisites: SPED 6263 or SPED 6268; or permission of the instructor.

SPED 6243. Developmental Assessment of Infants. 3 Credits.

Theory and current practice in the assessment of infants with or at risk for developmental disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6244. Ethical Considerations in Neonatal and Infant Intervention. 3 Credits.

Overview of the major ethical issues involved in neonatal and infant intervention. The impact of recent and emerging technological innovations considered from medical, legal, ethical, and psychosocial perspectives. Material fee.

SPED 6245. Developmental Implications of Prematurity and Risk. 3 Credits.

Causes of prematurity. Conditions that place children at developmental and educational risk.

SPED 6253. Introduction to Autism Spectrum Disorders. 3 Credits.

Overview of autism spectrum disorders with a focus on etiology, characteristics, and evidence-based practices. Topics include defining, assessing, accommodating, and instructing students with autism spectrum disorders.

SPED 6254. Autism Spectrum Disorders and Transition to Employment and Post-Secondary Life. 3 Credits.

The policies, principles, models, and processes involved in job development, job accommodations and modifications, and employment and post-secondary placement services for individuals with autism and related disabilities. Legislation is reviewed in terms of its impact on placement of persons with autism who transition into the workplace and/or post-secondary education.

SPED 6255. Collaboration with Systems and Families. 3 Credits.

Overview of models and strategies for coordinating services across disciplines and among school and community agencies for special populations. Emphasis on interdisciplinary team coordination, communication, decision making, planning, and follow-up for individuals with disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6260. Developmental Assessment in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Key issues of effective collaboration, culture, and school-family partnerships in special education explored through a framework of educational research best practice.

SPED 6261. Practicum: Methods and Materials for Young Children with Disabilities. 3,6 Credits.

Implementation of educational strategies and materials, including designing and developing teaching materials, classroom teaching, feedback and evaluation with professor. A seminar accompanies this clinical experience.

SPED 6262. Formal Assessment of Young Children with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Weekly seminar designed to prepare early childhood special educators to translate formal assessment data into instructional programming. Requires fieldwork with children. Material fee. Prerequisite: SPED 6260 .

SPED 6263. Development of the Infant with Special Needs. 3 Credits.

The processes of normal infant development and interrelationships among areas of development; relationship of these processes to the growth and development of infants with or at risk for developmental disabilities. Material fee.

SPED 6264. Medical and Genetic Conditions of Infants and Children with Developmental Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Introduction to medical and genetic conditions that affect the cognitive, language, and social development of infants and children with developmental disabilities.

SPED 6266. The Development of Language and Literacy. 3 Credits.

Within the context of typical and atypical development, the impact of various disabilities on language and literacy development. Material fee.

SPED 6267. Instructional and Assistive Technology in Early Childhood Special Education. 2,3 Credits.

Instructional strategies and assistive technology and their implications and uses for young children (0 to 5 yrs) in a wide variety of environments. Lectures, laboratory, and demonstrations. Material fee.

SPED 6268. Development of Children and Youth with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Theories of human growth and development are considered as a framework for examination of typical and atypical development of children and youth. Material fee.

SPED 6269. Etiology, Symptomatology, and Approaches to Intervention with Children with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

An in-depth examination of the causes and characteristics of various disabilities. Current principles and approaches to intervention are examined. Material fee.

SPED 6272. Strategies for Inclusion: Addressing the Needs of Diverse Learners. 3 Credits.

Strategies by which teachers can more effectively assume the responsibility to serve all children in an inclusionary setting, including those who are second language learners and students with disabilities. Same as CPED 6172. Material fee.

SPED 6273. Impact of Culture on Education. 3 Credits.

The impact of culture and ethnicity on educational experiences. The relationship between school culture in the United States, one's own culture(s), and the cultures of diverse populations existing within our schools. Values, norms, rules, ethics, beliefs, attitudes, expectations, and assumptions of various cultures. Material fee.

SPED 6274. In-Service Planning/Programmng. 3 Credits.

SPED 6275. The Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student with Disabilities: Policy, Research, and Trends. 3 Credits.

Educational service delivery for the culturally and linguistically diverse student. National, state, and local policies; current research in bilingual education, special education, and bilingual special education. Same as CPED 6175. Material fee.

SPED 6276. Academic and Psychosocial Assessment of the Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Student. 3 Credits.

Issues in academic and psychosocial assessment of second language learners. The impact of second language acquisition and culture on the assessment process; differentiation between language difference and disability; IEP development; the use of interpreters and translators; the involvement of family and communities; standardized and alternative assessments; and legislative mandates. Same as CPED 6176. Material fee.

SPED 6277. Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Methods and materials for teaching students with disabilities who are English language learners. Classroom management, instructional and assessment strategies, materials and curricula, and collaborating with families and communities to meet the cultural, linguistic, academic, social, and emotional needs of students in various settings. Material fee.

SPED 6280. Developmental Assessment of Adolescents. 3 Credits.

Formal and informal psychoeducational assessment; assessment instruments commonly used with upper-elementary, junior, and senior high school students; the writing of psychoeducational reports. Material fee.

SPED 6283. The Urban Impact on Children and Youth with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Effects of the total environment in which inner-city children live on their ability to learn and their cognitive, social-behavioral, and physical/health development. Material fee.

SPED 6288. Characteristics of Individuals with Learning, Emotional, and Intellectual Disabilities. 3 Credits.

An in-depth examination of typical and atypical growth and development, psychiatric diagnosis and psychosocial development issues, and general and specific characteristics of the student with serious emotional disabilities. May be repeated for credit. Material fee.

SPED 6290. Affective Development and Behavior Management in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Theory, programming, and behavior management strategies from theoretical and practical points of view. Material fee.

SPED 6299. Federal Education Policy Institute. 3 Credits.

The federal role in education policymaking in the context of national, state, and local efforts to create school environments for effective learning and the promotion of social and emotional health in children and youth. Same as CPED 6199.

SPED 6990. Internship in Teaching Children with Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities: Assistant Teacher. 3-6 Credits.

The federal role in education policymaking in the context of national, state, and local efforts to create school environments for effective learning and the promotion of social and emotional health in children and youth. Same as CPED 6199.

SPED 6991. Internship in Teaching Children with Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities: Co-Teacher. 3-6 Credits.

Continuation of SPED 6990. Graduate students become the primary teaching team in the classroom with ongoing supervision. Graduate students plan and apply psychoeducational teaching strategies with children with emotional and behavioral disabilities. Refinement of instructional and behavior management strategies. Weekly seminar continues. Material fee.

SPED 6992. Behavior Management Practicum: Adolescents with Disabilities. 3 Credits.

Field-based examination of theory of behavior development and techniques for classroom management. Material fee.

SPED 6993. Internship: Teaching Young Children with Disabilities. 3,6 Credits.

Supervised internship in early childhood special education. Weekly seminar. Material fee.

SPED 6994. Internship: Early Intervention. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised internship in early intervention. Weekly seminar. Material fee.

SPED 6995. School- and Community-Based Internship in Special Education and Transition. 1-9 Credits.

A 50- to 450-hour supervised internship in school- and community-based settings involved in career, vocational, and transition services.

SPED 6996. Teaching Internship in Transition Special Education. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised teaching internship; seminar required. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

SPED 6997. Internship in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students with Disabilities. 3-6 Credits.

Supervised internship and weekly seminar. A full-time, field-based teaching experience working with students with disabilities who are English language learners. Writing an appropriate IEP, interacting with families and communities, and planning and implementing instructional approaches and strategies. Material fee.

SPED 8100. Selected Topics. 1-12 Credits.

Topics and fees announced in the Schedule of Classes.

SPED 8101. Research and Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Individual research under guidance of a staff member. Program and conferences arranged with program advisor.

SPED 8301. Research Seminar in Special Education. 1-12 Credits.

Participation in a small group with a selected faculty member; research on and discussion of an area of common interest. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

SPED 8303. Administration and Supervision of Special Education. 3 Credits.

Philosophy and nature of special education; program organization, administration, and development. Surveying local needs; program evaluation and supervision. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

SPED 8304. Research and Trends in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Emphasis on topical research issues, problems of conducting research, and research syntheses. Material fee.

SPED 8305. Foundations of Neuroscience in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Develops understanding of the neurological bases of sensation and perception, object recognition, control of motor action, learning and memory, emotion and language, attention, consciousness and cognitive control, and social cognition.

SPED 8306. Advanced Study in Development Science and Variance I: The Early Years. 3 Credits.

Consideration of cognitive neuroscience research on developmental issues of infancy and early years; assessment, identification, and related prevention and intervention. Prerequisite: SPED 8305.

SPED 8308. Preparation for the Professoriate in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Philosophical, ethical, and methodological aspects of personnel preparation in university and field-based programs; opportunities for practice in pedagogical design and delivery. Material fee.

SPED 8310. Advanced Study in Development Science and Variance II: The Later Years. 3 Credits.

Consideration of cognitive neuroscience research on adolescent development, including executive functioning, self-regulation, atypicality in learning, social and emotional behavior, motivation, and attention. Prerequisite: SPED 8306.

SPED 8311. Doctoral Proseminar: Scholarly Writing in Applied Settings. 3 Credits.

Professional writing enrichment course that builds upon recent approaches to scholarly writing instruction and adapts them to the level of skill required of graduate and advanced graduate students. Prerequisite: SPED 8310.

SPED 8343. Psychoeducational Diagnosis in Special Education. 3 Credits.

The range of diagnostic and intervention strategies applicable to the student who presents psychosocial and related learning difficulties. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

SPED 8345. Consultation and the Change Process. 3 Credits.

Consultation models from organizational development, organizational psychology, and mental health applied to professional practice in education and special education. Material fee.

SPED 8352. Disability and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Overview of current legislation and public policy affecting education, employment, and civil rights of individuals with disabilities. The evolution of disability policies and their relationship to principles of social justice. Material fee.

SPED 8353. Post-Master's Internship in Special Education. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised professional internship in college teaching, administration, supervision, research, or policymaking. Internships are individually arranged. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment.

SPED 8354. Doctoral Internship: Special Education. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised professional internship in research college teaching, administration, policymaking, or private agency function. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment.

SPED 8360. Interdisciplinary Techniques in the Diagnostic Process in Special Education. 3 Credits.

Application of theoretical concepts of assessment; development of assessment programs; interpretation and application of interdisciplinary diagnostic evaluations. Material fee. Prerequisites: SPED 6260 and permission of the instructor.

SPED 8998. Doctoral Seminar in Special Education. 3-6 Credits.

Review of literature in a topical area; preparation of a dissertation proposal and a manuscript of publishable quality. Permission of the instructor and major advisor required prior to enrollment. Material fee.

SPED 8999. Dissertation Research. 3,6 Credits.

Prerequisite: SPED 8998.

SPEECH AND HEARING SCIENCE (SPHR)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SPHR 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

SPHR 1011. Voice and Diction. 3 Credits.

Development of naturalness, correctness, and clarity in conversation through the study of phonetics, rate, volume, pitch, and quality in preparation for performance. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 1071. Foundations of Human Communication. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the fundamental principles of the biology of speech, hearing and language, language structure and use, and human communicative interaction. Practice in the identification of specific verbal and nonverbal aspects of communication behavior.

SPHR 1071W. Foundations of Human Communication. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the fundamental principles of the biology of speech, hearing and language, language structure and use, and human communicative interaction. Practice in the identification of specific verbal and nonverbal aspects of communication behavior. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SPHR 1072. Multicultural Issues in Human Communication. 3 Credits.

The influences of culture and bilingualism on language development and use, and on communicative interaction; experimental and ethnographic methods for studying language and communication in a multicultural society.

SPHR 1081. American Sign Language I. 3 Credits.

Development of basic communication skills, with appropriate vocabulary and grammatical structures; emphasis on comprehension skills.

SPHR 1082. American Sign Language II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SPHR 1081. Development of basic communication skills, with appropriate vocabulary and grammatical structures; emphasis on comprehension skills. Prerequisite: SPHR 1081.

SPHR 1084. Perspectives in Deaf Culture. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the Deaf community as a linguistic and cultural minority group. The roles of deaf people in the larger society, including political activism. Generational differences concerning education, socioeconomic status, medical issues, and language.

SPHR 2083. American Sign Language III. 3 Credits.

Continuation of SPHR 1082. Development of basic communication skills, with appropriate vocabulary and grammatical structures; emphasis on comprehension skills. Prerequisite: SPHR 1082.

SPHR 2101. Research Methods. 3 Credits.

Introduction to fundamental research principles (e.g., hypothesis testing, sampling, validity and reliability), designs (e.g., experiments, case studies), and methods (e.g., behavioral observations, acoustic and physiologic measurements, neuro-imaging) used in the study of speech, language, and hearing. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071.

SPHR 2102. Neural Substrates-SpHr & Lang. 3 Credits.

SPHR 2104. Speech and Language Disorders. 3 Credits.

Survey of the nature and causes of developmental and acquired disorders of speech and language. Emphasis on prevention and effective communication with persons having a speech-language impairment.

SPHR 2104W. Speech and Language Disorders. 3 Credits.

Survey of the nature and causes of developmental and acquired disorders of speech and language. Emphasis on prevention and effective communication with persons having a speech-language impairment. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SPHR 2105. Anatomy and Physiology for Speech and Hearing. 3 Credits.

Anatomy and physiology of the respiratory, phonatory, articulatory, and resonatory subsystems of speech; swallowing; cranial nerves.

SPHR 2106. Neural Substrates of Speech, Language, and Hearing. 3 Credits.

Neuroanatomy and neurophysiology for speech, language and hearing. Anatomy of the auditory and vestibular systems; physiology of hearing.

SPHR 2107. Acoustics. 3 Credits.

This course focuses on speech acoustics, with emphasis on how the speech signal is produced and the elements of speech important for speech perception. Recommended background: Prior or concurrent registration in SPHR 2105 and SPHR 2136.

SPHR 2108. Introduction to Audiology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the field of audiology, including the measurement of hearing, the nature and causes of hearing impairment, hearing aids and habilitation/rehabilitation of the hearing impaired. SPHR 2106 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SPHR 2106 and SPHR 2107.

SPHR 2117. Hearing and Perception. 3 Credits.

Consideration of the psychoacoustics of the normal auditory system in terms of auditory sensitivity, loudness, pitch, masking, and binaural hearing. Topics in speech perception that build upon psychoacoustics and speech acoustics. Prerequisite: SPHR 2108.

SPHR 2130. Phonetics and Phonological Development. 3 Credits.

Detailed study of English phonetics and phonology; prespeech vocalization and phonological development; multicultural issues in phonological development; intensive practice in phonetic transcription. SPHR 2105 may be taken as a corequisite. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: SPHR 2105.

SPHR 2131. Language Acquisition and Development. 3 Credits.

Theories of language acquisition; development of language from birth through adolescence; emphasis on development of semantics, syntax, morphology, and pragmatics; multicultural issues in language development. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: SPHR 2135.

SPHR 2132. Literacy. 3 Credits.

An overview of literacy development (thinking, listening, speaking, reading, spelling, writing) with emphasis on reading and writing development. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W.

SPHR 2133. Autism. 3 Credits.

How the study of autism and related disorders may shed light on the characteristics of the mind. The broad characteristics of autism spectrum disorders, including cognitive, behavioral, and neural aspects; definitions of typical vs. atypical development; and difficulties associated with diagnosis and treatment.

SPHR 2135. Language: Structure, Meaning, and Use. 3 Credits.

A survey of basic linguistic terminology and the components of language structures. Major topics include language structure (syntax, morphology, phonology), meaning (semantics), and the use of language as a means of communication among individuals (pragmatics).

SPHR 2136. Phonetics. 2 Credits.

An overview of phonetics of American English and an introduction to sounds of languages of the world. General principles of phonetic description and analysis, speech production mechanisms, classification of consonants and vowels of English and other languages, suprasegmental aspects of speech, and acoustic characteristics of speech sounds. Allophonic variation and phonetic characteristics of connected speech and social and regional phonetic variation. Instruction and practice in transcription using the International Phonetic Alphabet.

SPHR 3109. Auditory Learning/Aural Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.

Introduction to theories and procedures used to provide aural and audiological (re)habilitation to children and adults who have hearing loss and to provide concomitant services to their family members; assessment and prosthetic management of children and adults with hearing loss; effects of hearing loss on conversational fluency and everyday speech communication; and means for developing aural rehabilitation plans and assessing their effectiveness. Corequisite: SPHR 2108. Prerequisite: none. Recommended background: major in speech, language and hearing sciences.

SPHR 3116. Brain and Language. 3 Credits.

How the brain operates for language production and understanding and how damage to the brain can interrupt neural processes with a variety of neurolinguistic consequences. Neuroimaging and behavioral research that informs the understanding of the bases of neurolinguistic communication disorders. SPHR 2106 may be taken as a corequisite. Prerequisite: SPHR 2106.

SPHR 3199. Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Topic announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

SPHR 4118. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Critical evaluation of the research literature on speech and hearing; the process of scientific writing and analysis; how research can inform and improve clinical practice. For departmental majors in the senior year. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W or SPHR 2104 or SPHR 2104W.

SPHR 4118W. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Critical evaluation of the research literature on speech and hearing; the process of scientific writing and analysis; how research can inform and improve clinical practice. For departmental majors in the senior year. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W or SPHR 2104 or SPHR 2104W.

SPHR 4119. Principles and Methods in Speech-Language Pathology. 3 Credits.

Survey of evaluation and treatment of communication disorders across the lifespan, including: ethics, test administration, interpretation, intervention procedures, and clinical writing. Emphasis on clinical scenarios and practice. Restricted to seniors majoring in speech, language and hearing sciences. Laboratory fee. Restricted to seniors majoring in speech, language and hearing sciences.

SPHR 4120. Senior Research Seminar in Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the speech, language, and hearing sciences (SLHS) research literature and how to critically evaluate it; the process of scientific writing and analysis; the creation of presentations for different audiences on research-based topics; and how SLHS research can be applied in a variety of research and clinical domains. Restricted to seniors in the speech, language, and hearing sciences program, neuroscience of language and communication and language across cultures and the life span concentrations. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W, SPHR 2101, and SPHR 2104 or SPHR 2104W.

SPHR 4120W. Senior Research Seminar in Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the speech, language, and hearing sciences (SLHS) research literature and how to critically evaluate it; the process of scientific writing and analysis; the creation of presentations for different audiences on research-based topics; and how SLHS research can be applied in a variety of research and clinical domains. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Restricted to seniors in the speech, language, and hearing sciences program, neuroscience of language and communication and language across cultures and the life span concentrations. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W, SPHR 2101, and SPHR 2104 or SPHR 2104W.

SPHR 4196. Independent Study. 1-6 Credits.

Independent research and special projects. Before students are permitted to register for SPHR 4196, they must submit a written proposal of the plan of study and obtain approval of the staff member who directs the study and of the department chair.

SPHR 4201. Early Social and Cognitive Development. 3 Credits.

Infants' understanding of social concepts and how these concepts influence the development of memory, attention, and executive functions; children's ability to imitate across different domains and how children's social concepts and social learning abilities underlie language and culture. Prerequisites: SPHR 1071 or SPHR 1071W.

SPHR 4221. Language and Communication in Aging. 2 Credits.

Communication and swallowing abilities in older adults; distinguishing the normal changes of aging from pathological symptoms to better assess older patients' capabilities and provide more effective intervention.

SPHR 6201. Clinical Practicum in Speech-Language Pathology. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised clinical practice in the evaluation and treatment of speech and language disorders; counseling of clients and families; development of treatment plans and writing of evaluation and progress reports. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for up to 6 credits.

SPHR 6202. Clinical Practicum in Audiology. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised clinical practice in behavioral and electrophysiologic assessment of hearing, hearing aid assessment and fitting, and aural rehabilitation; counseling clients and families; writing evaluation and progress reports. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated, but may not be taken for more than 6 credits.

SPHR 6205. Professional and Clinical Issues in Speech and Hearing. 1 Credit.

SPHR 6207. Diagnostic Procedures in Speech and Hearing. 3 Credits.

Fundamental philosophical and conceptual issues in the assessment of speech-language functioning across a wide range of disorders and diverse populations. Consideration of how assessment procedures guide treatment decisions.

SPHR 6210. Research in Communication Sciences and Disorders. 1,3 Credit.

Fundamental issues and methods in clinical research; group and single-subject experimental designs; application of clinical research methodology and findings to assessment and treatment. Non-thesis students register for 3 credits; thesis students register for 1 credit concurrent with SPHR 6211. Restricted to graduate students in the speech and hearing science program.

SPHR 6211. Preparing the Thesis Prospectus. 2 Credits.

For first-year graduate students. Introduction to the fundamentals of quantitative research design and procedures in the speech and hearing sciences. Critical evaluation of research in speech and hearing sciences; scientific writing skills; the process and expectations for conducting thesis research. Students register for SPHR 6210 for 1 credit. Restricted to speech and hearing sciences master's thesis students.

SPHR 6220. Disorders of Articulation and Phonology. 3 Credits.

Survey of the nature and causes of impairments of speech sound production in children and adults. Differential diagnosis of oral motor versus phonological disorders; treatment approaches; identification and modification of regional dialects and foreign accents. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6221. Neurodevelopmental Disorders of Speech Production. 2 Credits.

Evaluation and treatment of infants and children with neurodevelopmental speech disorders, including cerebral palsy. Emphasis on management of prespeech oral motor and feeding impairments. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6222. Acquired Neuromotor Disorders of Speech Production. 2 Credits.

Examination of the neuroanatomical and neurophysiological bases and acoustic and perceptual characteristics of acquired dysarthrias and apraxia of speech. Evidence-based approaches to the assessment, differential diagnosis, and treatment of these disorders. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6230. Pediatric Language and Speech Disorders I. 3 Credits.

Survey of current approaches for assessing and treating language delays and disorders in infants, toddlers, preschoolers, school-age children, and adolescents. Review of standardized, observational, and ethnographic approaches used in language assessment; current models of intervention and service delivery. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6231. Pediatric Language and Speech Disorders II. 3 Credits.

SPHR 6240. Neurogenic Communication Disorders. 3 Credits.

Differential diagnosis of acquired speech and language disorders, with an emphasis on the aphasia acquired in adulthood. Evidence-based approaches to the assessment and treatment of adult neurogenic language disorders. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6241. Applied Neuroanatomy. 3 Credits.

Neuroanatomy and neurophysiology of systems underlying speech, language, and hearing. Neuroimaging techniques and investigations. Applications to the assessment and treatment of communication disorders. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6250. Eval/Treatment-Speech Disorder. 3 Credits.

SPHR 6251. Seminar: Speech Fluency Disorders. 3 Credits.

Consideration of stuttering and other disorders of speech rate and rhythm from developmental, linguistic, physiological, and psychosocial points of view. Investigation of evidence-based approaches to assessment and treatment.

SPHR 6260. Voice Disorders: Evaluation and Treatment. 3 Credits.

Normal anatomy and physiology of the human vocal mechanism. Nature, causes, and clinical management of functional and organic voice disorders, including laryngectomy. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6261. Seminar: Voice Disorders. 2 Credits.

SPHR 6276. Aural Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.

Habilitation/rehabilitation of the hearing impaired, including auditory training, speech reading, hearing aids, assistive listening devices, communication strategies, and counseling. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6277. Psychoeducational Management of Children With Hearing Impairment. 3 Credits.

SPHR 6281. Dysphagia. 2 Credits.

Anatomy and physiology of normal swallowing. Nature and causes of dysphagia in adults. Assessment, including clinical examination and radiologic methods; treatment. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6282. Augmentative Communication and Computer Applications in Communication Disorders. 2 Credits.

Principles of assessment, development, and selection of augmentative and alternative communication systems; application through case studies. Computer applications, including review of selected hardware and software and selection criteria. Laboratory fee.

SPHR 6283. Multicultural Perspectives in Communication Development and Disorders. 2 Credits.

Application of culturally appropriate and theoretically based speech and language procedures to clinical assessment and intervention with multilingual/multicultural populations.

SPHR 6284. Autism. 2 Credits.

The various facets of Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD); clinical aspects and how speech-language pathologists are involved in the assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of ASD; the relationship between typical cognitive and brain development throughout the lifespan and how it is manifested in ASD. Restricted to graduate students.

SPHR 6290. Selected Topics in Clinical Audiology. 1-3 Credits.

Advanced study of selected theoretical and clinical issues. May be repeated, but may not be taken for more than a total of 6 credits.

SPHR 6291. Selected Topics in Speech-Language Pathology. 1-3 Credits.

Advanced study of selected theoretical and clinical issues regarding various aspects of practice in speech-language pathology. May be repeated but not for more than a total of 6 credits.

SPHR 6295. Independent Research in Speech, Language, and Hearing. 1-12 Credits.

SPHR 6998. Thesis Research. 2 Credits.

SPHR 6999. Thesis Research. 2 Credits.

SPEECH, LANGUAGE, AND HEARING SCIENCE (SLHS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SLHS 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

SLHS 2104. Speech and Language Disorders. 3 Credits.

Survey of the nature and causes of developmental and acquired disorders of speech and language. Emphasis on prevention and effective communication with persons having a speech-language impairment.

SLHS 2105. Anatomy and Physiology for Speech and Hearing. 3 Credits.

Anatomy and physiology of the respiratory, phonatory, articulatory, and resonatory subsystems of speech; swallowing; cranial nerves.

STATISTICS (STAT)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

STAT 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester; see department for more details.

STAT 1051. Introduction to Business and Economic Statistics. 3 Credits.

Lecture (3 hours), laboratory (1 hour). Frequency distributions, descriptive measures, probability, probability distributions, sampling, estimation, tests of hypotheses, regression and correlation, with applications to business.

STAT 1053. Introduction to Statistics in Social Science. 3 Credits.

Lecture (3 hours), laboratory (1 hour). Frequency distributions, descriptive measures, probability, sampling, estimation, tests of hypotheses, regression and correlation, with applications to social sciences.

STAT 1111. Business and Economic Statistics I. 3 Credits.

Descriptive statistics, graphical methods, probability, special distributions, random variables, sampling, estimation and confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, correlation and regression.

STAT 1127. Statistics for the Biological Sciences. 3 Credits.

Introduction to statistical techniques and reasoning applicable to the biomedical and related sciences. Properties of basic probability functions: binomial, Poisson, and normal. Data analysis, inference, and experimental design.

STAT 1129. Introduction to Computing. 3 Credits.

Introduction to elements of computer programming and problem-solving using a computer programming language. Hands-on experience is acquired through computer programming projects, including some simple statistical applications.

STAT 2000. Sophomore Colloquium. 3 Credits.

Sophomore colloquia are small, seminar-type classes that deeply engage CCAS second-year students in a discipline, focus on a narrow issue of high interest and impact, and require independent research projects. May be repeated provided topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to CCAS sophomores.

STAT 2112. Business and Economic Statistics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 1111. Emphasis on techniques of regression, chi-square, nonparametric inference, index numbers, time series, decision analysis, and other topics relevant to economics and business. Prerequisites: STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

STAT 2118. Regression Analysis. 3 Credits.

Lecture (3 hours), laboratory (1 hour). Simple and multiple linear regression, partial correlation, residual analysis, stepwise model building, multicollinearity and diagnostic methods, indicator variables. Prerequisites: STAT 1051, 1053 and STAT 1111.

STAT 2123. Introduction to Econometrics. 3 Credits.

Same as Econ 2123.

STAT 2183. Intermediate Statistics Lab/Packages. 3 Credits.

Application of program packages (e.g., SAS, SPSS) to the solution of one-, two- and k-sample parametric and nonparametric statistical problems. Basic concepts in data preparation, modification, analysis and interpretation of results. Prerequisites: An introductory statistics course.

STAT 2183W. Intermediate Statistical Laboratory: Statistical Computing Packages. 3 Credits.

Application of program packages (e.g., SAS, SPSS) to the solution of one-, two- and k-sample parametric and nonparametric statistical problems. Basic concepts in data preparation, modification, analysis and interpretation of results. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisites: An introductory statistics course.

STAT 3119. Analysis of Variance. 3 Credits.

Lecture (3 hours), laboratory (1 hour). Introduction to the design of experiments and analysis of variance; randomized block, factorial, Latin square designs, and analysis of covariance. Prerequisite: STAT 2118.

STAT 3187. Introduction to Sampling. 3 Credits.

Problems of sampling and sample design. Simple random, stratified, systematic, cluster, and multistate designs; control of sampling and non-sampling errors. Prerequisite: STAT 1051.

STAT 3187W. Introduction to Sampling. 3 Credits.

Problems of sampling and sample design. Simple random, stratified, systematic, cluster, and multistate designs; control of sampling and non-sampling errors. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: STAT 1051.

STAT 4157. Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I. 3 Credits.

Basic concepts of probability theory, including random variables, independence, distribution theory, and sampling theory. Prerequisite: MATH 1232 .

STAT 4158. Introduction to Mathematical Statistics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 4157. Inference procedures, including estimation, hypothesis testing, regression analysis, and experimental design. Prerequisite: MATH 1232 .

STAT 4181. Applied Time Series Analysis. 3 Credits.

Autoregressive integrated moving average (ARIMA) modeling and forecasting of univariate time series. Estimation of spectral density functions, white noise tests, and tests for periodicities. Theory and applications using statistical software. Prerequisites: STAT 4157 and STAT 4158 or STAT 2118.

STAT 4188. Nonparametric Statistics Inference. 3 Credits.

Statistical inference when the form of the underlying distribution is not fully specified. Nonparametric procedures for estimation and testing hypotheses. An introduction to robust procedures. Prerequisite: STAT 1051.

STAT 4189. Mathematical Probability and Applications I. 3 Credits.

Probability theory, including combinatorial analysis, conditional probability, and stochastic independence. Random variables and their distributions; laws of large numbers and central limit theorem. Application of concepts to elementary stochastic processes (coin-tossing sequences, branching processes, Markov chains). Prerequisite: MATH 1232 .

STAT 4190. Mathematical Probability and Applications II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 4189. Probability theory, including combinatorial analysis, conditional probability, and stochastic independence. Random variables and their distributions; laws of large numbers and central limit theorem. Application of concepts to elementary stochastic processes (coin-tossing sequences, branching processes, Markov chains). Prerequisite: MATH 1232 .

STAT 4195. Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated once for credit. Permission of the department chair required prior to enrollment.

STAT 4197. Fundamentals of SAS Programming for Data Management. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of Statistical Analysis System (SAS) software for data management, statistical analysis, and report writing; data modification, programming, file handling, and macro writing. Students are expected to have knowledge of computer programming and to have completed an introductory statistics course. Credit cannot be earned for both STAT 4197 and STAT 6197.

STAT 4198. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

STAT 6104. Statistics in Management, Administration, and Policy Studies. 3 Credits.

Introductory study of statistical techniques for research problems. For graduate students in fields other than statistics who have no previous statistics training. May not be taken by graduate students in statistics.

STAT 6197. Fundamentals of SAS Programming for Data Management. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of Statistical Analysis System (SAS) software for data management, statistical analysis, and report writing. Data modification, programming, file handling, and macro writing. Recommended background: An introductory statistics course and knowledge of computer programming.

STAT 6201. Mathematical Statistics I. 3 Credits.

Basic Probability theory, Random variables and transformations, Common families of distribution, Conditional expectations and distributions, Bivariate and Multivariate distributions and transformations, Sampling distributions. Prerequisites: MATH 2233 and MATH 2184.

STAT 6202. Mathematical Statistics II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 6201. Order Statistics, Convergence concepts, Sufficient and Complete statistics, Likelihood Principle, Point and Interval Estimation, Hypothesis Testing, Bayesian Tests and Intervals. Prerequisites: MATH 2233, MATH 2184 and STAT 6201.

STAT 6207. Methods of Statistical Computing I. 3 Credits.

Error analysis, computational aspects of linear models, sweep operator, random number generation, simulation, resampling. Optimization, numerical integration (Gaussian quadrature, Simpson's rule); E-M algorithm. Prerequisites: STAT 2118, STAT 4157 and STAT 4158; and MATH 2184; and knowledge of a programming language.

STAT 6208. Methods of Statistical Computing II. 3 Credits.

Numerical linear algebra, matrix decomposition and eigenvalue problems. Smoothing and density estimation. Graphics, interactive and dynamic techniques for data display. Object-oriented programming. Prerequisites: STAT 2118, STAT 4157 and STAT 4158; and MATH 2184; and knowledge of a programming language.

STAT 6210. Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

Review of statistical principles of data analysis, using computerized statistical procedures. Multiple regression and the general linear model, analysis of contingency tables and categorical data, logistic regression for qualitative responses. Prerequisites: STAT 2118 or STAT 4157 or STAT 6201; and STAT 2183.

STAT 6213. Intermediate Probability and Stochastic Processes. 3 Credits.

Discrete and continuous random variables and their distributions, conditional distributions and conditional expectation, generating functions and their applications, convergence of random variables; introduction to Brownian motion, homogeneous and nonhomogeneous Poisson processes and martingales. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 6214. Applied Linear Models. 3 Credits.

Introduction to regression techniques for discrete and continuous response variables. The course includes a computing component using SAS and S> Prerequisite: MATH 2233 and MATH 2184.

STAT 6215. Applied Multivariate Analysis I. 3 Credits.

Statistical analysis of several variables, possibly dependent, following a joint normal distribution. matrix algebra and random vectors, multivariate sample geometry, multivariate normal distribution, inferences about a mean vector, and comparisons of several population means. Applications of multivariate techniques to the analysis of data from the behavioral, social, medical, and physical sciences. Prerequisites: STAT 3119, STAT 4157 and STAT 4158; and MATH 2184.

STAT 6216. Applied Multivariate Analysis II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 6215. Statistical analysis of random vectors, following a multivariate normal distribution. multivariate linear regression models, principal components, factor analysis, inference for structured covariance matrices, canonical correlations, discrimination and classification, clustering and distance methods. Applications of multivariate techniques to the analysis of data from the behavioral, social, medical, and physical sciences. Prerequisites: STAT 3119, STAT 4157 and STAT 4158; and MATH 2184.

STAT 6217. Design of Experiments. 3 Credits.

Design and analysis of single- and multiple-factor experiments. Includes block designs, repeated measures, factorial and fractional factorial experiments, response surface experimentation. Prerequisites: STAT 4157 and STAT 4158; and MATH 2184.

STAT 6218. Linear Models. 3 Credits.

Theory of the general linear parametric model. Includes least squares estimation, multiple comparisons procedures, variance components estimation. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202, STAT 2118 and MATH 2184.

STAT 6223. Bayesian Statistics: Theory and Applications. 3 Credits.

An overview of Bayesian statistics, including its foundational issues, decision under uncertainty, linear models, expert opinion, and computational issues. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 6225. Longitudinal Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the statistical models, estimation methods, and inferences for the analysis of longitudinal data; modern methods for the analysis of repeated measures as well as parametric and nonparametric regression models for longitudinal analysis. Restricted to master of science and doctoral program candidates. Prerequisites: Stat 2118, Stat 6201 and Stat 6202.

STAT 6227. Survival Analysis. 3 Credits.

Parametric and nonparametric methods for the analysis of events observed in time (survival data), including Kaplan-Meier estimate of survival functions, logrank and generalized Wilcoxon tests, the Cox proportional hazards model and an introduction to counting processes. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202; or permission of the instructor.

STAT 6231. Categorical Data Analysis. 3 Credits.

A study of the theoretical bases underlying the analysis of categorical data. Measures and tests of association; Mantel-Haenszel procedure; weighted least squares and maximum likelihood estimators in linear models; generalized linear models including Poisson and logistic regression models, generalized estimating equations; random effects models Prerequisites: Graduate level mathematical statistics courses - STAT 6201 and STAT 6202. Recommended background: Courses in Mathematical Statistics and Linear Models.

STAT 6233. Questionnaire Design. 3 Credits.

Questionnaire development from the perspective of cognitive techniques. Questionnaire issues range from choosing the mode of data collection (mail, telephone, or in-person) to selecting the respondent to the differences between asking attitude and factual questions. Pretesting the instrument chosen.

STAT 6234. Intermediate Statistical Laboratory: Statistical Computing Packages. 3 Credits.

Application of program packages (e.g., SAS, SPSS) to the solution of one-, two- and k-sample parametric and nonparametric statistical problems. Basic concepts in data preparation, modification, analysis and interpretation of results. This course is specifically designed for SDDA program Prerequisites: An introductory statistics course.

STAT 6236. Applied Sampling Techniques. 3 Credits.

Problems of sampling and sample design. Simple random, stratified, systematic, cluster, and multistate designs; control of sampling and non-sampling errors. Prerequisite: STAT 1051.

STAT 6238. Survey Management. 3 Credits.

Tools used in the management of a survey operation from the initial customer contacts through training, fieldwork, data processing, data analysis, report writing, and presentation of results. Issues in budgeting, staffing, and scheduling, with emphasis on quality management.

STAT 6240. Statistical Data Mining. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic data mining concepts and techniques for discovering interesting patterns hidden in large-scale data sets, focusing on issues relating to effectiveness and efficiency. Students are expected to be familiar with R programming. Restricted to statistics majors or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202, and STAT 6214 or equivalents. Recommended background: coursework in mathematical statistics, applied linear models, and multivariate statistics.

STAT 6242. Modern Regression Analysis. 3 Credits.

Methodology, major software tools and applications of modern nonparametric methods. Regularized regression: shrinkage, ridge and lasso; nonparametric regression: kernels and splines; nonparametric classification: K-Nearest Neighbors and Decision Trees; resampling methods: bootstrap, boosting and bagging. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 or STAT 6202 or STAT 6214 or STAT 6218.

STAT 6245. Statistical Consulting. 3 Credits.

This course focuses on the following themes: (i) understanding the statistical consulting process; (ii) developing effective verbal and written communication skills; (iii) comprehending consulting environments in different industries; and (iv) obtaining consulting experience through case studies. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202, STAT 6214 and STAT 6215. Recommended background: second-year status in the graduate statistics or biostatistics program.

STAT 6252. Statistical Methods in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology. 3 Credits.**STAT 6253. Legal Statistics. 3 Credits.****STAT 6254. Statistical Genetics. 3 Credits.**

Theories of population genetics and Mendelian genetics, Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium and linkage disequilibrium, statistical software (R or SAS) for linkage analysis and association analysis, research in statistical genetics. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 6287. Sample Surveys. 3 Credits.

Application of statistical theory to the sampling of finite populations. Simple, stratified, cluster, double and subsampling. Special topics, including super-populations and randomized response. Prerequisites: STAT 4157 and STAT 4158.

STAT 6289. Topics in Statistics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

STAT 6290. Principles of Demography. 3 Credits.

Introduction to basic demographic perspectives and data; methods for analysis of population size, distribution, and composition; determinants and consequences of population trends. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as ECON 6290.

STAT 6291. Methods of Demographic Analysis. 3 Credits.

Basic methods for analysis of mortality, natality, and migration; population estimates and projections; estimation of demographic measures from incomplete data. Departmental prerequisite waived. Same as ECON 6291.

STAT 6295. Reading and Research. 3 Credits.

May be repeated once for credit.

STAT 6298. Seminar: Special Topics. 3 Credits.**STAT 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****STAT 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.****STAT 8226. Advanced Biostatistical Methods. 3 Credits.**

Statistical methods for the analysis of longitudinal data: nonparametric, fixed effects, mixed effects, generalized estimating equations. Methods for the analysis of emerging data: group sequential analysis, Brownian motion, Bayesian methods, and stochastic curtailment. Other advanced topics of current research in biostatistics. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202; or permission of the instructor.

STAT 8257. Probability. 3 Credits.

Probabilistic foundations of statistics, probability distributions, random variables, moments, characteristic functions, modes of convergence, limit theorems, probability bounds. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202; and knowledge of calculus through functions of several variables and series.

STAT 8258. Distribution Theory. 3 Credits.

Special distributions of statistics, small and large sample theory, order statistics, and spacings. Prerequisite: STAT 8257.

STAT 8259. Advanced Probability. 3 Credits.

Conditional expectation and martingales; weak convergence in general metric spaces and functional central limit theorems for i.i.d. random variables and martingales; applications to biostatistics. Prerequisite: STAT 8257 or an equivalent measure-theoretic introduction to probability.

STAT 8262. Nonparametric Inference. 3 Credits.

Inference when the form of the underlying distribution is unspecified. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8263. Advanced Statistical Theory I. 3 Credits.

Decision theoretic estimation, classical point estimation, hypothesis testing. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8264. Advanced Statistical Theory II. 3 Credits.

Asymptotic theory, hypothesis testing, confidence regions. Prerequisites: STAT 8257 and STAT 8263.

STAT 8265. Multivariate Analysis. 3 Credits.

Characterization and properties of the multivariate normal distribution, conditional distributions, multiple correlation, partial correlation, estimation of the mean vector and the covariance matrix, Wishart and Hotelling distributions and applications to hypothesis testing, discrimination, classification, and principle component analysis. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8266. Topics-Multivariate Analysis. 3 Credits.

Multivariate analysis of variance, principal component analysis, canonical correlation, factor analysis. Prerequisites: STAT 6201, STAT 6202 and STAT 8265.

STAT 8271. Foundational and Philosophical Issues in Statistics. 3 Credits.

Axiomatic underpinnings of Bayesian statistics, including subjective probability, belief, utility, decision and games, likelihood principle, and stopping rules. Examples from legal, forensic, biological, and engineering sciences. Students are expected to have a background in computer science, economics, mathematics, or operations research. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8273. Stochastic Processes I. 3 Credits.

Fundamental notions of Markov chains and processes, generating functions, recurrence, limit theorems, random walks, Poisson processes, birth and death processes, applications. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8274. Stochastic Processes II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of STAT 8273. Fundamental notions of Markov chains and processes, generating functions, recurrence, limit theorems, random walks, Poisson processes, birth and death processes, applications. Prerequisites: STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8281. Advanced Time Series Analysis. 3 Credits.

Autoregressive integrated moving average (ARIMA) modeling and forecasting of univariate and multivariate time series. Statespace or Kalman filter models, spectral analysis of multiple time series. Theory and applications using the University computer. Prerequisites: MATH 2233, STAT 6201 and STAT 6202.

STAT 8288. Topics in Sample Surveys. 3 Credits.

Advanced topics and research in sample surveys. Prerequisite: STAT 6287.

STAT 8289. Seminar. 3 Credits.

Admission by permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit provided the content differs.

STAT 8375. Econometrics I. 3 Credits.

Statistical foundations for econometrics; standard methods of estimation and inference for classical and generalized regression models. Same as ECON 8375.

STAT 8376. Econometrics II. 3 Credits.

Topics may include asymptotic theory, statistical endogeneity, instrumental variables estimation, discrete and limited dependent variable models, and time-series models. Same as ECON 8376. Prerequisite: STAT 8375.

STAT 8998. Advanced Reading and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

STAT 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT AND PUBLIC POLICY (SMPP)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SMPP 4900. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods.

SMPP 4900W. Special Topics. 3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topics differ. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

SMPP 4995. Independent Study. 1-12 Credits.

Assigned topics. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated once for credit.

SMPP 6201. Business and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

SMPP 6202. Business-Government Relations. 3 Credits.

Historical and philosophical foundations of the business-government relationship. Regulation, international trade, and corporate political activities. Public policy issues facing business and the business community's political response.

SMPP 6203. Federal Government Regulation in Society. 3 Credits.

SMPP 6205. Business Representation and Lobbying. 3 Credits.

Strategies, tactics, and techniques used by business in representing itself to the legislative and executive branches and regulatory agencies of the federal government. Legal and practical constraints. Ethical considerations.

SMPP 6206. Applied Microeconomics. 3 Credits.

Applications of economic theory to public and private decisions with emphasis on public policy analysis. Focus on market structure and its implications. Imperfect information, common property, public goods and externalities. Economic analysis of government behavior and legal institutions. Prerequisites: ECON 6217 or ECON 6219; and MBAD 6222.

SMPP 6207. Environment, Energy, Technology, and Society. 3 Credits.

The identification, examination, and evaluation of how environment, energy, and technology are interrelated and how these interactions influence policy formulation and implementation at the international, national, regional, industrial, and organizational levels. Same as PPPA 6067.

SMPP 6208. Macroeconomic Policy and Business. 3 Credits.

Determination of national income, employment, inflation, and interest rates. The role of expectations in the economy. Impact of government purchases, tax policy, and deficits. Monetary policy institutions. The global economy and exchange rates. Prerequisites: ECON 6218 or ECON 6219; and MBAD 6222.

SMPP 6209. Seminar: Business Economics and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis and discussion of selected issues by students and representatives of government and business. Prerequisite: SMPP 6202 or MBAD 6284.

SMPP 6210. Strategic Environmental Management. 3 Credits.

Examination and analysis of the orientation and actions of private, public, and nonprofit sectors in relation to their natural environments. Emphasis on organizational interaction and effectiveness, particularly regarding business firms and industry, on issues of environmental quality and sustainability.

SMPP 6211. Corporate Environmental Management in Developing Nations. 3 Credits.

SMPP 6212. Business Law: Enterprise Org. 3 Credits.

SMPP 6213. Management of Strategic Issues. 3 Credits.

The body of management theory and practice that has evolved to identify, analyze, and resolve strategic organizational issues. Methodology of the field; applications to critical issues in labor relations, energy and pollution, marketing and consumerism, business-government relations, and the global economy.

SMPP 6214. Consultative Processes. 3 Credits.

Theories and methods of planning, introducing, and coping with change in management through the helping process. Intended both for managers seeking an understanding of the consultative approach to planned change and for persons in staff or consultative roles seeking understanding of the consultative process. Same as TSTD 6214.

SMPP 6215. Corporate Governance and Ethics. 3 Credits.

The theory, practice, and public policy environment of corporate governance. Purpose, functioning, and responsibilities of boards of directors. Power, control, and compensation of corporate management. Shareholders and stakeholders. Corporate governance in comparative national settings. Same as ACCY 6801.

SMPP 6216. Public Policy, Governance, and the Global Market. 3 Credits.

The socioeconomic foundations of government regulation and public policy cooperation for the governance of firms, markets and globalization. The evolution of national, transatlantic and multilateral frameworks for market and civil society governance, international competition policy cooperation, regulatory harmonization and industry standards. (Same as PPPA 6018).

SMPP 6218. Topics in Business and Society. 3 Credits.

Business engagement in policy making bodies through business organizations. Topics vary by semester. See department for more details.

SMPP 6241. Global Corporate Responsibility. 3 Credits.

SMPP 6271. Corporate Environmental Management and Policy. 1.5 Credit.

SMPP 6290. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

SMPP 6291. Ethics and Business. 3 Credits.

An in-depth, comprehensive exploration, analysis, and evaluation of specific for profit and nonprofit organization values, approaches, and outcomes related to multiple ethical ideals, systems, and practices.

SMPP 6292. Co-Curricular Activities in Responsible Management. 0 Credits.

Required for students in the graduate certificate in responsible management program. Students complete a project or case study on a relevant topic with an organization or faculty member; attend and submit written reports on a series of seminars, panel discussions, or other pre-approved events related to responsible management; and complete designated community service hours. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in responsible management program.

SMPP 6293. American Business History. 3 Credits.

The history of American business institutions in manufacturing, distribution, transportation, and finance. Particular attention is given to the period since industrialization, with consideration of business institutions in their economic, legal, governmental, and social contexts. (Same as HIST 6322).

SMPP 6295. Interm Qual&Quant Analysis. 3 Credits.

SMPP 6297. International Management Experience. 1.5-4.5 Credits.

Same as FINA/IBUS/Mgt/Mktg 6297. May be repeated for credit.

SMPP 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 1-6 Credits.

Supervised readings or research. Admission by prior permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit.

SMPP 6299. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

SMPP 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

SMPP 8311. Seminar: Public-Private Sector Institutions and Relationships. 3 Credits.

An analysis and critique of alternative theoretical frameworks for describing, understanding, and predicting the nature, values, and actions of American public and private institutions. Problems, potentials, and alternatives for structuring public and private institutional arrangements to meet the needs of society. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

SMPP 8321. Seminar in Strategic Management. 3 Credits.

Develops understanding of the major research streams in strategic management; exposure to theoretical research frameworks and methodological issues and approaches.

SMPP 8331. Doctoral Seminar. 3 Credits.

Designing sound theory-based, empirical research projects for the study of questions relevant to the field of strategic management.

SMPP 8391. Seminar: Business Management. 3 Credits.

Examination of major current issues, both theoretical and empirical, affecting the development of the business enterprise. Topics to be announced. Emphasis on policy and strategic issues affecting the total enterprise. (Offered as the demand warrants).

SMPP 8998. Advanced Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

SMPP 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.

SUSTAINABILITY (SUST)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

SUST 1001. Introduction to Sustainability. 3 Credits.

The concept of sustainability is both broad and specific as it is applied to areas ranging from social systems to law, engineering, public health, and natural systems. The course considers goals, principles, and practical applications, with a multidisciplinary perspective on major environmental and social issues growing out of these concerns.

SUST 2002. The Sustainable City. 3 Credits.

This course explores the connection between cities and sustainability. We consider sustainability from a variety of theoretical and practical perspectives and examine some of the most pressing and critical issues that must be addressed in order to create a sustainable city.

SUST 3002. Climate Change and Policy. 3 Credits.

Climate change from an interdisciplinary perspective. Mitigation, adaptation, and intervention from the perspectives of public policy, economics, psychology, and public health. Climate modeling, green infrastructure, carbon capture and storage, climate justice, and international and multilateral environmental agreements. Recommended background: SUST 1001.

SUST 3003. World on a Plate. 3 Credits.

How dietary choices affect not just health, but the environment and those involved in the production of food as well; interdisciplinary perspective on the impact of food on the future of the environment, the economy, and society. Recommended background: Prior completion of SUST 1001.

SUST 3096. Research in Sustainability. 1-3 Credits.

Directed research with a GW faculty member. The faculty member directing the research assigns work, such as papers and assigned reading, as appropriate.

SUST 3097. Culminating Experience in Sustainability. 1-3 Credits.

A paid or unpaid internship, fieldwork, directed research, or community service with an organization engaged in two or more of the three major goals of sustainability: economic development, social equality, or environmental protection. Students complete a series of reflection essays, career preparations, and other assignments throughout the semester. Some study abroad programs and some research or service courses at GW can be used to fulfill the outside work requirement for SUST 3097, but students may still be asked to register for 1 credit of SUST 3097 to complete the reflective essays, career preparations, and/or outreach assignments. These special arrangements must be approved in advance by the director of the minor. Prerequisite: SUST 1001.

THEATRE AND DANCE (TRDA)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

TRDA 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

TRDA 1015. Understanding the Dance. 3 Credits.

The art of dance—a lecture and experiential approach to its cultural importance, history, and creative processes. The contributions of the choreographer and dancer to society. Attendance at performances and presentations, and viewing video. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 1020. Women and the Creative Process. 3 Credits.

Consideration of questions of aesthetics and creativity through the study of art produced by women since the mid-twentieth century. The creation, meaning, and impact of work across the fields of visual art, dance, theatre, and music.

TRDA 1025. Understanding the Theatre. 3 Credits.

The art of the theatre; its literature, history, aesthetics, and mechanics. Contributions of the playwright, actor, director, and designer. Attendance at assigned theatrical performances.

TRDA 1035. Theatre Production. 3 Credits.

Understanding of the basic elements of theatrical production (performance, technical and management) and the collaborative artist/artisan process through discussion, observation, and practical application. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 1151. Beginning/Intermediate Ballet. 1 Credit.

Introduction to modern dance technique inclusive of basic concepts of dynamic alignment, stretch, strength, improvisation and musicality. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 1152. Beginning Modern/Postmodern Dance. 1 Credit.

Introduction to modern dance technique inclusive of basic concepts of dynamic alignment, stretch, strength, improvisation and musicality. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 1153. Beginning/Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance. 1 Credit.

Introduction to modern dance technique inclusive of basic concepts of dynamic alignment, stretch, strength, improvisation and musicality. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 1170. Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance I. 2-3 Credits.

Recommended for students with previous dance experience in jazz, ballet, hip hop, modern, or other styles. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 1171. Intermediate Modern/Postmodern Dance II. 2-3 Credits.

Continuation of TRDA 1170. Recommended for students with previous dance experience in jazz, ballet, hip hop, modern, or other styles. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: TRDA 1170 or permission of the instructor.

TRDA 1214. Beginning Acting. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the process of acting. Students learn to make choices using various acting techniques to create characters and learn about the process.

TRDA 1240. Performance Theory. 3 Credits.

Examination of the ways in which the practices and heuristics of performance have been used to understand a wide range of cultural activities; expansion of the notion of aesthetic performance proper to include sources, subjects, and forms historically considered non-dramatic; and underlying questions concerning what performance is, what it does, and what value it holds.

TRDA 1330. Basics of Production Design. 3 Credits.

Basic elements of production design and technical execution. Laboratory required. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 2160. Intermediate Ballet. 2-3 Credits.

Training in movements and steps within the intermediate level ballet lexicon, emphasizing technical skills, stamina, mastery of longer dance sequences, presentation, musicality, and artistry. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Recommended background: mastery of low intermediate level ballet steps and vocabulary, ability to perform short combinations of dance steps, and competence in basic elements of ballet technique.

TRDA 2172. Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I. 2-3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: TRDA 1171 or permission of the instructor.

TRDA 2173. Intermediate/Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II. 2-3 Credits.

Continuation of TRDA 2172. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: TRDA 2172 or permission of the instructor.

TRDA 2179. Contact Improvisation. 2 Credits.

A movement form that arises from the point of contact between partners who explore gravity, space, and timing in the spontaneous moment-to-moment exchange of the dance. Exploring the improvisational state of body/mind through the use of imagery, tuning the senses, mindfulness practices, and play. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 2180. Movement Improvisation/Performance. 3 Credits.

Exploring the body and its surroundings in movement, use of language, narrative, environments and contexts for creative expression, developing event and performance structures from improvisation. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 2185. Trends in Performance. 3 Credits.

Study of the theory and practice of contemporary performance art movements and artists; political and artistic activism; scripting and scoring to create performance works based on a single art discipline or interdisciplinary arts. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 2188. African Dance. 1 Credit.

African/Caribbean dance styles and techniques, with warm-ups and center floor work of long and short movement phrases. Basic/modern/jazz terminology and definitions appropriate to intermediate/advanced/African dance are used. Emphasis on alignment, execution, musical phrasing, and the importance of rhythmic timing and nuance.

TRDA 2189. World Dance. 3 Credits.

TRDA 2190. Gender/Indian Classical Dance. 3 Credits.

TRDA 2191. Dance History. 3 Credits.

The history of Western theatrical dance from the late eighteenth century to the present. The major choreographers and their dance works through readings, lectures, video, and discussion.

TRDA 2191W. Dance History. 3 Credits.

The history of Western theatrical dance from the late eighteenth century to the present. The major choreographers and their dance works through readings, lectures, video, and discussion. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

TRDA 2192. Repertory/Performance. 1,2 Credit.

Participation in the processes of learning and performing dance repertory or new dance works. Audition required. Laboratory required. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 2193. Dance Styles I. 1-12 Credits.

Forms of theatrical dance other than ballet or modern, including African dance, Angola Capoeira, music theatre, Spanish dance, world dance, Middle Eastern dance, and others. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 2194. Dance Styles II. 1-12 Credits.

Continuation of TRDA 2193. Forms of theatrical dance other than ballet or modern, including African dance, Angola Capoeira, music theatre, Spanish dance, world dance, Middle Eastern dance, and others. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 2195. Global Dance History. 3 Credits.

The role of dance globally in relation to socio-cultural and artistic histories. Importance of certain artists and dance forms contextualized by major world events as seen through the geography of immigration. Perspectives from the Americas, Africa, the Middle East, and Asia.

TRDA 2195W. Global Dance History. 3 Credits.

The role of dance globally in relation to socio-cultural and artistic histories. Importance of certain artists and dance forms contextualized by major world events as seen through the geography of immigration. Perspectives from the Americas, Africa, the Middle East, and Asia. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

TRDA 2215. Intermediate Acting. 3 Credits.

Students continue to develop acting techniques introduced in TRDA 1214 through scripted scene work. Students learn to make choices through text exploration, use various acting techniques to create characters and develop clear character relationships, and stage completed scenes. Prerequisite: TRDA 1214.

TRDA 2240. Play Analysis. 3 Credits.

Traditional and nontraditional (Aristotelian and non-Aristotelian) approaches to the analysis of dramatic literature; literary and theatrical techniques used by playwrights. Same as ENGL 2240.

TRDA 2250. Dramatic Writing. 3 Credits.

A workshop in playwriting and screenwriting, with emphasis on dramatic structure. Same as ENGL 2250. Recommended preparation: ENGL 1210 and two semesters of literature courses.

TRDA 2339. Theatre Practicum. 1 Credit.

Participation in department mainstage productions in a production or management capacity under the supervision of a member of the faculty. Prerequisite: TRDA 1330. After two practicums have been completed, participation may also include performance positions, for which TRDA 1214 is prerequisite. May be repeated for a total of 6 credits. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 3131W. Theatre of Social Change. 3 Credits.

Focuses on theatre of social change as practiced in the second half of the twentieth century and in the early twenty-first century; exploring additional case studies from South Africa, Europe, and the United States. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

TRDA 3157. Career Strategies for the Dance Artist. 3 Credits.

Introduction to career opportunities in the performing arts, from performance to arts management. Students undertake a short-term, unpaid internship with a dance artist or dance organization in the greater Washington metropolitan area and design a project that supports advancement of their career goals.

TRDA 3174. Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance I. 2-3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: TRDA 2173 or permission of the instructor.

TRDA 3175. Advanced Modern/Postmodern Dance II. 2-3 Credits.

Continuation of TRDA 3174. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: TRDA 3174 or permission of the instructor.

TRDA 3182. Dance Composition I. 3 Credits.

Problems in structural and conceptual aspects of constructing dances and shaping and forming movement materials. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: TRDA 2180. Recommended background: TRDA 2185.

TRDA 3183. Dance Composition II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of TRDA 3182. Emphasis on intention and content in making dances. Prerequisite: TRDA 2180; recommended: TRDA 2185. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 3186. Embodied Kinesis for Dance. 3 Credits.

Exploration of bodies in movement through theoretical, experimental, and personal research; techniques for embodiment in the somatic arts. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 3222. Topics in Advanced Acting. 3 Credits.

The actor's approach to various styles and genres and to non-literary theatrical forms. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details. Studio fee. Prerequisite: TRDA 2215.

TRDA 3240. Introduction to Dramaturgy. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of classical and contemporary dramaturgical practice, including analyzing plays, doing research, supporting directors and actors in rehearsal, writing program notes, and leading post-show discussions. Same as ENGL 3240.

TRDA 3245. History of the Theatre I. 4 Credits.

A dramaturg's approach to case studies of theatre in historical context. Ancient Greece through the seventeenth century.

TRDA 3245W. History of the Theatre I. 3 Credits.

A dramaturg's approach to case studies of theatre in historical context. Ancient Greece through the seventeenth century. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

TRDA 3246. History of the Theatre II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of TRDA 3245. A dramaturg's approach to case studies of theatre in historical context. The eighteenth century through the present.

TRDA 3246W. History of the Theatre II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of TRDA 3245. A dramaturg's approach to case studies of theatre in historical context. The eighteenth century through the present. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

TRDA 3250. Intermediate Dramatic Writing. 3 Credits.

A workshop developing scripts for both theatre and film. Same as ENGL 3250. Prerequisite: ENGL 2250 or equivalent. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval.

TRDA 3331. Introduction to Lighting. 3 Credits.

Theories and practical application of lighting for theatre and dance. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: TRDA 1330.

TRDA 3332. Theatrical Makeup Design. 3 Credits.

Theory and practice in the art of stage makeup design, including latex and crepe hair. Materials fee. Prerequisite: TRDA 1330.

TRDA 3333. Stage Management. 3 Credits.

The role and function of the stage manager in theatrical production. The basic skills needed to begin work in stage management. Emphasis on organization, documentation, and dissemination of information. Prerequisite: TRDA 1330. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 3334. Introduction to Audio Design. 3 Credits.

The basic elements of audio design and production through discussion, observation, and practical application. Laboratory required. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: TRDA 1330.

TRDA 3335. Introduction to Scene Design. 3 Credits.

Fundamental study of scenic design, including historic overview, basic drawing, and rendering techniques, through the use of various mediums and script analysis. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: TRDA 1330.

TRDA 3336. Introduction to Costuming. 3 Credits.

History of fashion in Western civilization from ancient Greece to the twentieth century. Fundamental study of costume construction through specific projects. Costume construction. Laboratory fee. Prerequisite: TRDA 1330.

TRDA 3710W. Contemporary Drama. 3 Credits.

Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

TRDA 4184. Choreography and Performance. 1-3 Credits.

Create a dance or a performance work of individual design, including casting, rehearsal procedures, staging aspects, and public presentation. Prerequisite: TRDA 3182; recommended: TRDA 1330, TRDA 2185. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 4204. Personal Aesthetics II: The Environment. 3 Credits.

This course fosters individual investigation of movement research and studio practice in order to develop an individual dance aesthetic. TRDA 6204 Personal Aesthetics – Environment (2-3) engages the artist/student in creative activities general related to alternative spaces and events related to "live" art, performance art, dance and related arts with less formal production/presentation elements. Prerequisites: M.F.A. candidacy or permission of instructor. (Same as TRDA 6204).

TRDA 4275. Directing for the Theatre. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of script analysis, staging, casting, and rehearsal techniques. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: TRDA 1214 and TRDA 1330; and TRDA 2240/ ENGL 2240 or TRDA 3240/ ENGL 3240.

TRDA 4338. Scene Painting. 3 Credits.

The techniques and materials used in creating character in the various elements of set design. Methods include set preparation, coating, mixing, palette preparation, spraying, transfer, texturing, finishing, and wallpapering. Prerequisite: TRDA 1330. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 4595. Selected Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics of current interest in theatre or dance. Topics (and course fee, when charged) announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs.

TRDA 4595W. Selected Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics of current interest in theatre or dance. Topics (and course fee, when charged) announced in the Schedule of Classes. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Laboratory fee.

TRDA 4596. Independent Study. 1-6 Credits.

Independent research and special projects. Open to qualified juniors or seniors majoring or minoring in theatre or dance. Before students are permitted to register for TRDA 4596, they must submit a written proposal of the plan of study and obtain approval of the faculty member who is directing the study and the department chair.

TRDA 4597. Senior Project. 3 Credits.

A capstone project related to the student's particular concentration. The project may be in the form of a performance, theoretical or realized design for the theatre, directorial project, playscript, stage management experience, dramaturgical project, choreographic project, or other approved area. Restricted to TRDA majors with senior standing.

TRDA 4598. Internship. 3-6 Credits.

Open to qualified seniors majoring or minoring in theatre or dance. Work placements with not-for-profit and commercial theatre and dance organizations for an approved number of hours per week. May be taken for a maximum of 6 credits. Restricted to permission from the department.

TRDA 4599. Honors Thesis. 3 Credits.

Directed research and/or creative project. Open to qualified seniors by permission. Arrangements must be made with a sponsoring faculty member in the department and applications must be completed early in the second semester of the junior year.

TRDA 6200. Portfolio I: Performance. 1-5 Credits.

Portfolio I: Performance Prerequisites: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6201. Personal Aesthetics I: The Body. 5 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6202. Contemporary Dance History and Criticism. 4 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6203. Portfolio II: Choreography/Creativity. 1-5 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6204. Personal Aesthetics II: The Environment. 2 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6205. Choreography. 4 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6206. Dance Pedagogy. 4 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6207. Portfolio III: Artistic Initiative. 1-5 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6208. New Media and Dance. 5 Credits.

. Prerequisites: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6209. Cultural Communities of Dance. 4 Credits.

Cultural Communities of Dance Prerequisites: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6210. Personal Aesthetics III: Integration. 4 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6211. Career Networks in Dance. 4 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6212. Portfolio Review I: Performance. 1-5 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6213. Portfolio Review II: Choreography/Creativity. 1-5 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6214. Portfolio Review III: Artistic Initiatives. 1-5 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6296. Research Project I. 4 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6299. Research Project II. 5 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6330. Materials and Methods. 3 Credits.

Fundamentals of building materials, tools, fabrication techniques, and methodology used in modern stagecraft. Restricted to students in the MFA in production design program or with the permission of the instructor. Recommended background: basic knowledge of theatre production; TRDA1330.

TRDA 6331. Intermediate Lighting Design. 3 Credits.

Theory and execution of lighting design for theatre and dance. May be repeated for credit. Laboratory fee. Restricted to MFA candidates; permission of the instructor may be substituted.

TRDA 6335. Intermediate Scene Design. 3 Credits.

Development of advanced skills of scenic design, including script analysis, needs assessment, research techniques, conceptual design development, drawing and rendering techniques, preparation of construction documentation and fabrication management. Laboratory fee. Restricted to MFA candidates except by permission of the instructor.

TRDA 6336. Intermediate Costume. 3 Credits.

Basic techniques of costume design through specific projects. Various rendering techniques consistent with the historical period concerned. Laboratory fee. Restricted to MFA candidates; permission of the instructor may be substituted.

TRDA 6338. Scene Painting. 3 Credits.

Development the painting skills needed for the reproductive craft of theatrical painting. Restricted to MFA candidacy or permission of instructor.

TRDA 6340. Period Styles. 3 Credits.

A broad perspective of major European and American cultures through analysis of the interiors, furniture, textiles, fashion, and architecture of major civilizations and historical periods from Egypt to the present. Laboratory fee. Restricted to MFA candidates except by permission of the instructor.

TRDA 6342. Pattern Making. 3 Credits.

Pattern drafting and draping methods based on contemporary and historical clothing. Laboratory fee. Restricted to MFA candidacy or permission of instructor.

TRDA 6344. Production Drafting. 3 Credits.

Development of drafting skills for production. Ground plans and shop documents. Traditional hand drafting and computer assisted design. Laboratory fee. Restricted to MFA candidacy or permission of instructor.

TRDA 6346. Advanced Studies in Design: Collaborative Studies. 3 Credits.

Development of the skills needed to design and work within a collaborative or team-based environment through visual and verbal communication, script analysis, concept development, and research techniques. Laboratory fee. Restricted to MFA candidates or instructor's permission.

TRDA 6348. Techniques in Design Presentation. 3 Credits.

The various techniques used in costume and scenic design presentations, such as rendering with paint, pencil, ink, and electronic media. Restricted to MFA candidates; permission of instructor may be substituted.

TRDA 6595. Selected Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See the Schedule of Classes for more details. Restricted to MFA candidates; permission of instructor may be substituted.

TRDA 6596. Independent Research in TRDA. 1-12 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit.

TRDA 6598. Internship. 1-12 Credits.

Internships with theatre companies or arts organizations, including conference and/or seminar. May be taken for a total of 9 credits. Prerequisites: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of the instructor.

TRDA 6997. Production Design Practicum. 1 Credit.

Guided advanced individual laboratory training and experience; planning and executing complex production assignments with an emphasis on the management of subordinate crew. MFA production design candidates enroll in this course each semester of their program. Restricted to MFA production design students or permission of the instructor.

TRDA 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TRDA 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

Prerequisite: M.F.A. candidacy and permission of instructor.

TOURISM STUDIES (TSTD)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

TSTD 3001. Introduction to Tourism and Hospitality Management. 3 Credits.

Historical overview and survey of the tourism and hospitality industry, with emphasis on the travel market, delivery of hospitality services, professional roles, and emerging trends.

TSTD 3002. Passenger Transportation System. 3 Credits.

Survey of passenger transportation modes. Emphasis on airline operations, marketing communications, and distribution channels.

TSTD 3101. Sport and Event Business Management. 3 Credits.

An overview of business opportunities related to sport and events. Emphasis on sport and event facilities and event management; product manufacturing, merchandising, and licensing; media and publications; and athlete representation.

TSTD 3102. Sport and Event Marketing. 3 Credits.

Application of marketing theories and practices to sport and events. Sponsorship, endorsement proposals, public relations, and promotional campaigns. Prerequisite: BADM 3401.

TSTD 3102W. Sport and Event Marketing. 3 Credits.

Application of marketing theories and practices to sport and events. Sponsorship, endorsement proposals, public relations, and promotional campaigns. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Prerequisite: BADM 3401.

TSTD 3301. Hospitality Industry Management. 3 Credits.

An overview of the basic principles and practices involved in the management, operation, marketing, and financing of hotels, restaurants, and other hospitality goods and services.

TSTD 3302. Financial Management in Tourism and Hospitality. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of planning and managing tourism resources, developments, and facilities in relation to investment constraints and opportunities. Financial monitoring and control of hospitality facilities and related leisure services. Prerequisite: BADM 3501.

TSTD 3303. International Experiences. 1-6 Credits.

Travel to another country for study of a specific topic. May be repeated for credit with permission of the advisor.

TSTD 4101. Issues in Sport and Event Management. 3 Credits.

A discussion of policies, procedures, organizational structures, issues, and trends in sport and events, from amateur to professional.

TSTD 4102. Practicum. 1-3 Credits.

Fieldwork, internship, and/or instructional practice, including conference and/or seminar. Admission by permission of instructor. May be repeated once for credit with permission of advisor.

TSTD 4301. Travel Marketing Communication. 3 Credits.

Review of basic advertising, public relations, and sales techniques, applied to the tourism and hospitality industry. Current practices and case studies.

TSTD 4900. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

TSTD 4995. Independent Study. 1-3 Credits.

Assigned topics. Permission of the advisor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated once for credit.

TSTD 6214. Consultative Processes. 1-6 Credits.

Theories and methods of planning, introducing, and coping with change in management through the helping process. Intended both for managers seeking an understanding of the consultative approach to planned change and for persons in staff or consultative roles seeking understanding of the consultative process. Same as SMPP 6214.

TSTD 6220. International Hospitality Management. 3 Credits.

The study of multinational hospitality operations, with emphasis on U.S. corporate involvement in and planning for overseas expansions. Political, economic, cultural, financial, and legal aspects inherent in the international business environment.

TSTD 6221. Hospitality Market Analysis. 3 Credits.

Analysis of market demand and industry supply for accommodation in a tourism destination; valuation methods for determining market value of hospitality projects; project management for hospitality development.

TSTD 6230. Organization and Management of Airlines. 3 Credits.

Overview of domestic and international passenger air transportation systems. Analysis of planning, financing, operating, marketing, and evaluating airline transportation systems. Legal and regulatory aspects of airline operations. Development of infrastructure and related support services.

TSTD 6249. Sustainable Destination Development. 3 Credits.

Relationship of tourism and sustainable development; specific emphasis on cultural, environmental, and economic impacts and trends.

TSTD 6250. Destination Management. 1.5 Credit.

Organization and management concepts, theory, and issues, stressing application of theory through analysis of case examples drawn from the tourism and hospitality industry. Prerequisite: TSTD 3001 .

TSTD 6251. Applied Quantitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Application of quantitative methods to tourism, hospitality, sport, event, or related management. Procedures and methodology for collecting data, summarizing, analyzing, interpreting, drawing conclusions and making decisions based on data.

TSTD 6260. Tourism Economics. 3 Credits.

Tourism development approaches, contexts, and consequences for local, regional, and national destinations; evaluation of tourism as an economic activity; and economic aspects of strategic options in tourism development. Recommended background: Basic understanding of macroeconomics and microeconomics.

TSTD 6261. Tourism Policy and Planning. 3 Credits.

Critical analysis and evaluation of tourism policy and planning globally using perspectives of public and private sector stakeholders; historical review, case studies, and recent examples of destination and national developments. Recommended background: Prior coursework in business, tourism, international affairs, or hospitality management is beneficial, but not required.

TSTD 6262. Tourism Policy Analysis. 1.5 Credit.

Components of tourism policy, including development of tools for tourism policy analysis and description of tourism organizations in the government and private sector.

TSTD 6263. Destination Marketing. 3 Credits.

Concepts and techniques employed in marketing tourism industry services and development of the annual marketing plan.

TSTD 6264. Sport Marketing. 3 Credits.

Application of marketing theories to sport and events; case examples of marketing athletes, teams, facilities, sport products and organizations, as well as using sport or events as a marketing tool for products; writing sponsorship and endorsement proposals and incorporating sport into an integrated marketing plan.

TSTD 6265. Sport Law: Contracts and Negotiations. 3 Credits.

Examination of legislation and specific case law as related to professional and amateur athletes, sport events, licensed merchandise, broadcast and sponsorship rights. Topics include labor and anti-trust law; contract negotiation, specifications, and interpretation.

TSTD 6266. Sport and Event Facility Management. 3 Credits.

Financing, market analysis, design, operations, and marketing of sport and event facilities from stadiums and arenas to amphitheaters and convention centers.

TSTD 6267. Sport Media and Communications. 3 Credits.

Concepts and practices of sport public relations, media relations and management, the Internet, and other media utilized in sports. Press releases, publications, crisis management, and press operations.

TSTD 6270. Research Methods and Applications. 3 Credits.

Survey research methods and qualitative research methods and their applications to tourism, hospitality, sport, event, or related management. Previous coursework in business, tourism, development, or hospitality management; prior completion of TSTD 6251 also is useful.

TSTD 6276. Risk Management for Events and Meetings. 3 Credits.

Risk and liability issues that may arise in the planning and management of events, meetings, conventions, and exhibitions. Preventative and responsive measures designed to minimize adverse impacts on event stakeholders.

TSTD 6277. Event Management. 3 Credits.

An introduction to the theoretical and practical foundations of event management. Fundamentals of planning, budgeting, and evaluating events. Restricted to students in the MTA program or with permission of the instructor.

TSTD 6278. Conference and Exposition Management. 3 Credits.

Site selection, program planning and management, exhibits, selection and use of facility, volunteers, and budget management.

TSTD 6279. Event Entertainment Management. 3 Credits.

Event entertainment, including designing and planning the entertainment component of an event, as well as managing and marketing entertainers in an event context.

TSTD 6280. Advanced Workshop. 1-6 Credits.

Workshops with emphasis on contemporary issues and opportunities; development of advanced professional competencies. May be repeated for credit with permission of advisor.

TSTD 6282. International Experiences. 1-6 Credits.

Travel to another country for study of specific topics. May be repeated for credit with approval of advisor.

TSTD 6283. Practicum. 1-3 Credits.

For graduate students enrolled in a degree program or field offered through the department. Fieldwork, internship, and/or instructional practice, including conference and/or seminar. May be repeated once for credit with permission of advisor.

TSTD 6290. Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

TSTD 6293. Independent Study. 1-6 Credits.**TSTD 6296. Hospitality Digital Marketing Strategies. 3 Credits.**

Current digital marketing strategies including social media marketing, search engine optimization, email marketing, and paid search marketing.

TSTD 6297. Advanced Topical Studies. 3 Credits.

Required capstone experience for tourism administration students who do not select the thesis option. Analysis of case situations involving policy formulation or management decision making; emphasis on applied strategic planning and management approaches.

TSTD 6298. Directed Reading and Research. 1-3 Credits.

Supervised readings or research. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. May be repeated for credit.

TSTD 6998. Thesis Research. 3-6 Credits.**TSTD 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.**

TRANSLATIONAL HEALTH SCIENCES (THS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

THS 6101. Survey of Advanced Quantitative Methods for Health Services and Outcomes Research. 3 Credits.

Introduction of advanced quantitative methods frequently adopted for health services and outcomes research. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in health services and outcome research program or with permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: HSCI 6263 and HSCI 6270.

THS 6102. Decision Making and Economic Evaluation in Health Care. 3 Credits.

Basic principles of economic evaluation methods. Familiarity with basic algebra is assumed. Restricted to students in the graduate certificate in health services and outcome research program or with the permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: HSCI 6263 and HSCI 6270.

THS 8101. Foundations in Translational Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

The study of translational research, implementation and dissemination science, and collaboration and team science within the context of current health legislation. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences program or with permission of the instructor.

THS 8103. Principles of Collaboration and Team Science. 3 Credits.

Foundational and practical principles of collaboration and team science. Restricted to students in the doctorate in occupational therapy and the PhD in the field of translational health sciences degree programs or with instructor's permission.

THS 8105. Translational Health Sciences in Complex Health Systems. 3 Credits.

An analysis of health systems as complex adaptive systems, including barriers, facilitators, and opportunities for change and innovation. Restricted to PhD in the field of translational health sciences degree candidates; instructor's permission may be substituted.

THS 8107. Program Theory and Health Innovations. 3 Credits.

Program theory as the basis for designing health and educational innovations that can be tested using scientific methods, replicated in practice, and used to inform policy. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program in good standing or with instructor's permission.

THS 8109. Implementation Science and Innovation Leadership. 3 Credits.

Introduction to implementation science, the study of processes affecting uptake of evidence into healthcare, with emphasis on innovation leadership for systemic change. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program in good standing or with instructor's permission.

THS 8121. Advanced Study Design for Translational Research. 3 Credits.

Advanced measurement and design topics needed for translational health science research. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program in good standing or with the permission of the instructor.

THS 8123. Qualitative Methods in Translational Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

Qualitative methods and designs applicable to translational health science research problems; qualitative epistemology, methods, data collection, and data analysis. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program in good standing or with instructor's permission.

THS 8125. Advanced Statistical Methods for Clinical and Translational Research. 3 Credits.

Advanced data management and analytic techniques required for testing hypotheses in translational health research. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program in good standing or with the permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Completion of graduate-level courses in epidemiology and biostatistics.

THS 8127. Systematic Reviews of Health Care Innovations. 3 Credits.

Students refine skills in developing a systematic review of the literature for healthcare innovations, including interventions, educational programs, and products. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences program or with permission of the instructor. Recommended background: Experience in quantitative research design.

THS 8201. Learning Theory and Models for Knowledge Translation in Health Systems I. 3 Credits.

Introduction to the theories and models of learning and knowledge translation to facilitate behavior change. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program in good standing.

THS 8203. Bioethical Implications of Health Research. 3 Credits.

Role of ethics theories and bioethics principles in health research. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program in good standing or with instructor's permission.

THS 8205. Learning Theory and Models for Knowledge Translation in Health Systems II. 3 Credits.

Application of theories and models of learning and knowledge translation to the design and evaluation of interventions for learning and behavior change. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program in good standing. Recommended background: Completion of THS 8201.

THS 8212. Teaching Strategies in the Health Professions. 3 Credits.

Teaching skills pertinent to the delivery of education in health professions. Course design illustrates teaching and learning practices grounded in andragogy, contributing to curriculum program objectives of enhancing teaching skills. Permission of the instructor is required prior to enrollment. Restricted to SMHS students.

THS 8214. Information Literacy for Health Professionals. 3 Credits.

Enhancing critical thinking skills related to use of the literature; employing rigorous review of knowledge and evidence in an identified health education topic area; and drafting the literature review portion required for a dissertation. Permission of the instructor required prior to enrollment. Restricted to College 10. Recommended background: Students should have basic skills in literature review and have identified a topic area for further study.

THS 8221. Mixed Methods Research in Translational Health Sciences. 3 Credits.

Use of mixed methods as a legitimate design tradition to address translational research questions. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program in good standing or with instructor's permission.

THS 8223. Advanced Qualitative Methods. 3 Credits.

Data collection, management, analysis, and interpretation. Practical skill building in qualitative methods, with a particular focus on participatory action research and discourse analysis. Restricted to doctoral students in good standing in the translational health sciences program or in other GW doctoral programs with the instructor's approval. Prerequisites: Prior completion of 3 credits in an introductory qualitative methods course.

THS 8225. Grounded Theory Research. 3 Credits.

Introduction to grounded theory research, a qualitative research method reflected in social constructivism. Application of methods and techniques frequently used in such research; designing elements of a grounded theory study. Restricted to doctoral students in good standing in the translational health sciences program or in other GW doctoral programs with the instructor's approval. Prerequisites: Prior completion of 3 credits in an introductory qualitative methods course.

THS 8961. Proposal Defense Preparation. 3 Credits.

Preparation for successful completion of the dissertation proposal and defense process. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program.

THS 8992. Directed Study. 1 Credit.

May be repeated for credit. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program.

THS 8996. Dissertation Seminar I. 3 Credits.

Doctoral students prepare for the first three chapters of their dissertation. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program with a successfully defended dissertation proposal.

THS 8997. Dissertation Seminar II. 3 Credits.

Preparation for fourth chapter of dissertation. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program with a successfully defended dissertation proposal.

THS 8998. Dissertation Seminar III. 3 Credits.

Preparation for fifth chapter of dissertation. Restricted to students in the PhD in translational health sciences degree program with a successfully defended dissertation proposal.

TURKISH (TURK)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

TURK 1001. Beginning Turkish I. 0-4 Credits.

Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing of Modern Standard Turkish. Laboratory fee.

TURK 1002. Beginning Turkish II. 0-4 Credits.

Continuation of TURK 1001. Fundamentals of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing of Modern Standard Turkish. Laboratory fee.

TURK 2001. Intermediate Turkish I. 4 Credits.

Further development of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing skills of Modern Standard Turkish. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: TURK 1001 and TURK 1002.

TURK 2002. Intermediate Turkish II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of TURK 2001. Further development of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing skills of Modern Standard Turkish. Laboratory fee. Prerequisites: TURK 1001 and TURK 1002.

TURK 3001. Advanced Turkish. 3 Credits.

This course is designated to develop proficiency in Turkish at the advanced level. Instruction and class activities are oriented toward proficiency goals. In-class practice requires extensive student involvement in interactive activities with peers as well as preparation and homework assignments outside of class. Students in this class are afforded the opportunity to improve their writing skill, learn and use Turkish connectors, to construct cohesive paragraphs. They are also able to practice, speaking, listening, and reading Turkish in a variety of contexts and situations that they likely encounter in Turkey.

TURK 3302. Media Turkish. 3 Credits.

This course exposes students to various types of mass media available in Turkey. Through this exposure, students learn to analyze and use the Turkish language in step with the linguistic realities of contemporary Turkey. Newspapers and magazine articles are read and analyzed for style and organization, and their contents are debated and scrutinized for hidden biases. Newscasts include current events, news bulletin, interviews, and documentaries.

UNIVERSITY COURSES (UNIV)

Explanation of Course Numbers

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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

UNIV 1005. Social Interactions. 3 credits

This interdisciplinary course uses the methods of inquiry and analysis from the social science disciplines in order to interrogate key issues of political behavior, cultural formation, human interaction and communication, as well as historical change. While specific topics will vary each semester, in all cases this course will require that students engage scholarly literature on the topic, conduct guided research on the topic, and write several papers.

UNIV 1006. Questions of Culture. 3 credits

This interdisciplinary course uses the methods of inquiry and analysis from the disciplines of the arts and humanities in order to interrogate key issues of artistic and symbolic expression, religious beliefs, philosophy, and historical change. While specific topics will vary each semester, in all cases this course will require that students engage scholarly literature on the topic, conduct guided research on the topic, and write several papers.

UNIVERSITY WRITING (UW)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
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- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

UW 1010. College Academic English. 3 Credits.

UW 1015. Writing Seminar Summer Scholars. 3 Credits.

UW 1020. University Writing. 4 Credits.

University-level, independent research and writing. Learning to frame research questions, identify and analyze supportive and contradictory evidence, employ a variety of research methods, and use the ideas of other writers appropriately. Developing strategies to draft and revise clear, engaging prose for a variety of purposes and audiences. Thematically oriented seminars; texts and course topics vary among instructors. For topics see www.gwu.edu/~uwp/fyw/uw20-courses.html.

UW 2020. Advanced Topics in Writing. 3 Credits.

For a variety of purposes and audiences, students frame scholarly research questions, identify and analyze supportive and contradictory evidence, employ a variety of research methods, and use the ideas of other writers appropriately. Focus on the norms of writing in particular fields, including rhetorical approaches and stylistic conventions.

UW 2020W. Advanced Topics in Writing. 3 Credits.

For a variety of purposes and audiences, students frame scholarly research questions, identify and analyze supportive and contradictory evidence, employ a variety of research methods, and use the ideas of other writers appropriately. Focus on the norms of writing in particular fields, including rhetorical approaches and stylistic conventions. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

UW 2031. Equality and the Law. 3 Credits.

Introduction to how lawyers and legal scholars research and write about specific disputes that arise in the context of complex social issues. The institutional assumptions about the content and style of legal writings. Briefs, legal memoranda, law review articles, resolutions, and many other specialized legal writing forms.

UW 2031W. Equality and the Law. 3 Credits.

Introduction to how lawyers and legal scholars research and write about specific disputes that arise in the context of complex social issues. The institutional assumptions about the content and style of legal writings. Briefs, legal memoranda, law review articles, resolutions, and many other specialized legal writing forms. Include a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

UW 2111. Preparation for Peer Tutors in Writing. 3 Credits.

For undergraduates accepted as tutors in the Writing Center: study and practice of techniques for prewriting, writing, and revision; readings on collaborative learning, the composing process, composition theory, cognitive psychology, critical thinking, and the teaching of writing; observation and exercises in writing, peer review, and tutoring. Limited to 15 students.

UW 2111W. Preparation for Peer Tutors in Writing. 3 Credits.

For undergraduate students accepted as tutors in the Writing Center. Study and practice of techniques for prewriting, writing, and revision; readings on collaborative learning, the composing process, composition theory, cognitive psychology, critical thinking, and the teaching of writing; observation and exercises in writing, peer review, and tutoring. Corequisite: UW 2112. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

UW 2112. Preparation for Peer Tutors in Writing Lab. 1 Credit.

Through required hours scheduled at the Writing Center, students observe and interview peer tutors and conduct peer tutoring sessions to gain experience working with a range of student texts from multiple disciplines across the University, assist peer writers working on a variety of genres, and develop writing consulting techniques from best practices in the field. Concurrent enrollment in UW 2111W is required. Restricted to undergraduate students accepted as tutors in the Writing Center.

UW 6213. Theory and Practice of Teaching Writing. 3 Credits.

VIETNAMESE (VIET)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

VIET 1001. Beginning Vietnamese I. 4 Credits.

Fundamentals of grammar and pronunciation, with an introduction to reading and writing.

VIET 1002. Beginning Vietnamese II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of VIET 1001. Fundamentals of grammar and pronunciation, with an introduction to reading and writing.

VIET 1003. Intermediate Vietnamese I. 4 Credits.

Continuation of grammar, with emphasis on speaking, reading, and writing.

VIET 1004. Intermediate Vietnamese II. 4 Credits.

Continuation of VIET 2003. Continuation of grammar, with emphasis on speaking, reading, and writing.

WOMEN AND LEADERSHIP PROGRAM (WLP)

COURSES

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

WLP 1020. Writing, Literature, and Society. 3 Credits.

Critical reading skills, concepts of disciplinarity, and processes of producing and legitimating knowledge. Writing intensive. Texts and emphasis vary according to cohort. Restricted to students in the women's leadership program with the permission of the instructor.

WLP 1110. Women and Leadership Symposium (I). 1 Credit.

A weekly symposium that includes a wide variety of leadership-building workshops, cultural events of cross-disciplinary interest, and guest speakers.

WLP 1111. Women and Leadership Symposium (II). 1 Credit.

A weekly symposium that includes a wide variety of leadership-building workshops, cultural events of cross-disciplinary interest, and guest speakers.

WLP 4198. WLP Independent Study. 3 Credits.

WOMEN'S, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY STUDIES (WGSS)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

WGSS 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

WGSS 1020. Approaches to Women's History. 3 Credits.

Introduction to major methodological and conceptual debates in women's and gender history, focusing on the United States. (Same as HIST 1020).

WGSS 2120. Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

Key concepts, theories, and perspectives in women's studies, placing women's experiences at the center of interpretation; historical and contemporary perspectives on women's lives, experiences, and thoughts and how gender interacts with race, class, religion, sexual orientation, culture, and politics.

WGSS 2120W. Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

A multidisciplinary examination of historical conditions, cultural norms, and social institutions that define women, gender and sexuality in different cultures. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

WGSS 2121. The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives. 3 Credits.

Anthropological representations of gender relations in "other" cultures have provided important case material for feminist theorizing of sex differences and gender roles and statuses. How a cross-cultural approach can inform our understanding of gender. (Same as ANTH 2501).

WGSS 2125. Varieties of Feminist Theory. 3 Credits.

Classical and contemporary texts on feminist explanations of women's status. Relationships within the sex/gender system and arrangements based on class and race. Evaluation, through the lens of feminist theory, of several academic disciplines in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities. Prerequisites: WGSS 1020 or WGSS 2120.

WGSS 2135. A Study of Women and Media. 3 Credits.

The role media plays in women's lives; limits and effects of a "dominant" media; representations of women in print media and television, especially advertising, and in books and film; how women have attempted to articulate a culture that serves their personal, political, and social interests.

WGSS 2225. Philosophy of Race And Gender. 3 Credits.

Differing theoretical perspectives on how race, sexuality, gender, class, and ethnicity inform (and re-form) individual as well as group identities; consequences of being marginalized because one is associated with an allegedly inferior race, sex, and/or gender. (Same as PHIL 2125).

WGSS 2380. Sexuality in U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Examination of the changing social organization and meaning of sexual practices and desires in American culture, with particular attention to the relationship between sexuality and gendered racial and class identities and politics. (Same as AMST 2380, HIST 2380).

WGSS 2385. Sex and Citizenship. 3 Credits.

How gender and sexuality have shaped Americans' understanding of citizenship; the state regulation of marriage, reproduction, military service, immigration, and access to other government resources and benefits; the cultural representation of women, LGBTQ individuals, and other sexual and gender minorities as second-class citizens; and the efforts of women, LGBTQ groups, and others to claim full equality in American culture and politics.

WGSS 2385W. Sex and Citizenship. 3 Credits.

How gender and sexuality have shaped Americans' understanding of citizenship; the state regulation of marriage, reproduction, military service, immigration, and access to other government resources and benefits; the cultural representation of women, LGBTQ individuals, and other sexual and gender minorities as second-class citizens; and the efforts of women, LGBTQ groups, and others to claim full equality in American culture and politics. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same AMST 2385W.

WGSS 3136. Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film. 3 Credits.

Women's position in Chinese cultural and political life from prehistoric myth to the present time. Conducted in English. (Same as CHIN 3136).

WGSS 3136W. Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film. 3 Credits.

Women's position in Chinese cultural and political life from prehistoric myth to the present. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Taught in English. (Same as CHIN 3136W, WGSS 3136).

WGSS 3170. Special Topics in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 1-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

WGSS 3170W. Selected Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

WGSS 3195. Undergraduate Research. 1-3 Credits.

A written proposal approved by the faculty member who supervises the research is required prior to registration.

WGSS 3235. Women and the Law. 3 Credits.

Contemporary legal issues that affect women in the United States; theories and documents relevant to issues such as violence against women, marriage and divorce, employment, immigration, and reproductive rights.

WGSS 3352. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. (Same as AMST 3352, HIST 3352).

WGSS 3352W. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same as AMST 3352W/HIST 3352W.

WGSS 3353. U.S. Women's History II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of WGSS 3352. History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters from 1877 to present. (Same as AMST 3353, HIST 3353).

WGSS 3362. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late 20th century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. (Same as AMST 3362, AMST 3362W, HIST 3362, HIST 3362W, WGSS 3362W).

WGSS 3362W. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late 20th century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as HIST 3362W, AMST 3362W).

WGSS 3410. Lesbian History and Culture. 3 Credits.

Examination of lesbian identity, community, and legal rights from a scholarly feminist perspective.

WGSS 3435. Queer Politics. 3 Credits.

The history of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer (LGBTQ) politics in the United States; influences and intersections of race and ethnicity, class, gender identity and expression, sexuality, sex, and age; contemporary policy debates relevant to queer politics.

WGSS 3470. Sexuality and the Law. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the ways in which the law has affected individuals' ability to express their sexuality, with a primary focus on sexual orientation and issues such as marriage, adoption, voting rights, sexual harassment, and military service.

WGSS 3481. Women in Islam. 3 Credits.

The ways in which Islam has articulated gender identity and male-female relationships, and conversely, how women have constructed, interpreted, and articulated Islam and their places within it. (Same as REL 3481).

WGSS 3530. Women in Africa. 3 Credits.

African women from prehistory to the present, focusing on culture, the role of gender, and outside influences and their impact on women's history. (Same as WGSS 3530W, HIST 3530, HIST 3530W).

WGSS 3530W. Women in Africa. 3 Credits.

African women from prehistory to the present, focusing on culture, the role of gender, and outside influences and their impact on women's history. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as WGSS 3530, HIST 3530, HIST 3530W).

WGSS 3820. Global Domestic Labor. 3 Credits.

Consideration of women's paid and unpaid domestic labor, including care work, in the context of global and globalizing political and cultural economies.

WGSS 3845. Global Women's Prison. 3 Credits.

Examination of women's confinement and incarceration in the context of global and globalizing political and cultural economies.

WGSS 3881. Women, Gender, and Religion in China. 3 Credits.

Historical introduction to women and men as gendered subjects and the construction of gender and power in Chinese religions. May be taken for graduate credit with extra work assigned. (Same as EALL 3881, REL 3881).

WGSS 3890W. Black Women in the Twenty-First Century. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary approach to critical inquiry into the scholarship on, and status of, Black women in North America, the Caribbean, Latin America, and Africa in the twenty-first century; historical, national, and transnational linkages between Black women; responses to intersectionality; analyses, strategies, and actions being deployed by and about Black women in action and scholarship. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

WGSS 3981. Women in Western Religion. 3 Credits.

Historical, theological, and ethical investigation of the image and role of women in Judaism and Christianity. Special consideration of the Biblical experience, the sexual qualifications for religious office, use of male and female images and languages, and contemporary issues. (Same as REL 2981).

WGSS 4183. Practicum in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

Study of the changing status of women, gender, sexuality and social change through supervised placement in public and private agencies engaged in policymaking, education, political action, and research. Usually for seniors. Placement arrangements must be made the semester prior to registration; departmental permission is required.

WGSS 4199. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Examination and analysis of the writings of contemporary scholars and writers whose work provides critical frameworks for feminist scholarship and research. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

WGSS 6220. Fundamentals of Feminist Theory. 3 Credits.

Historical theories significant to feminist thought, such as liberalism, socialism, evolution, psychoanalysis, and gendered spheres of social action; how these theories were revived and revised by the second wave of feminism since the 1960s; brief examination of postmodernist and third-wave feminist theorizing.

WGSS 6221. Research Issues in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

The contribution of feminist or gender-relations perspectives from humanities and social science disciplines to the issues and methods of social research, policy, and practice; feminist frameworks; critique and re-evaluation of traditional academic disciplines; and analysis of current research on women, gender, and sexuality.

WGSS 6225. Contemporary Feminist Theory. 3 Credits.

Recent developments in feminist theory, with a primary focus on feminism in the United States and its relationship to queer theory and sexuality studies.

WGSS 6230. Global Feminisms. 3 Credits.

The individuals, groups, and policies that shape global agenda for women; local and international fora in which global feminisms are forged.

WGSS 6238. Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications. 3 Credits.

Feminist critiques of traditional ethical reasoning; alternative feminist ethical frameworks examined and applied to contemporary social problems (e.g., respecting cultural differences, dependency, disability). Prerequisites: PHIL 2125 or PHIL 2131. (Same as PHIL 6238).

WGSS 6240. Gender and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of gender-related policy issues, primarily in the United States, such as domestic violence, military service, abortion rights, equal employment opportunity, child and dependent care, welfare, social security, and international development assistance.

WGSS 6241. Gender, Law, and Politics. 3 Credits.

The treatment of gender in U.S. law and its implications for public policy; factors that influence the ways in which individuals view and encounter the law; discrimination in the workplace and educational institutions, single-sex education, domestic violence, same-sex marriage, and reproductive rights and responsibilities; legal analysis, and public policy writing. Restricted to graduate students; open to upper-level undergraduates on a case-by-case basis.

WGSS 6251. Women and Writing. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the traditions, theory, and texts of women's literary production and culture.

WGSS 6257. Gender and Sexuality. 3 Credits.

Study of new theoretical and methodological approaches developed in the anthropology of gender; postcolonialism, sexuality, and literary representations of gender. (Same as ANTH 6501).

WGSS 6265. Women, Welfare, and Poverty. 3 Credits.

How the causes and consequences of poverty differ for women and men; how race, class, and gender shape policy responses to poverty. The history of family assistance policy in the United States and the impact of various welfare reform efforts. (Same as SOC 6265).

WGSS 6266. Gender and Criminal Justice. 3 Credits.

How understandings, practices, and theories of gender shape the workings of criminal justice systems, including issues of criminality and responses to crime, victimization and violence, and definitions of illegal behaviors. (Same as SOC 6266).

WGSS 6268. Race, Gender, and Class. 3 Credits.

How social structures are constructed through race, gender, and class and how they shape experience; the intersections of race, gender, and class in education, science, politics, labor markets, and social welfare policies. (Same as SOC 6268).

WGSS 6270. Seminar: Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Investigation of a current policy issue of particular concern to women, or consideration of women's status in a particular social system. Topics have included women and health; sexualities; women and Judaism; black women; gender, race, and class. May be repeated for credit.

WGSS 6271. Gender and Society. 3 Credits.

Current empirical and theoretical work on gender as an organizing principle of social relations; the relationship of gender to sex and sexuality. (Same as SOC 6271).

WGSS 6280. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Arrangements must be made with sponsoring faculty member prior to registration.

WGSS 6283. Practicum in Women's, Gender and Sexuality Studies. 3,6 Credits.

Study of the changing status of women, gender, sexuality, and social change through supervised placement in public and private agencies engaged in policymaking, education, political action, and research. Placement arrangements must be made the semester prior to registration; departmental permission is required. Graduate students may take the course for either 3 or 6 credits, with substantial additional research and writing of a case study required for 6 credits. (Same as WGSS 4183).

WGSS 6295. Independent Research in Women's Studies. 1-3 Credits.

Individual library or field research. Arrangements must be made with the sponsoring faculty member prior to registration; a written proposal is required.

WGSS 6430. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture I. 3 Credits.

The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. Pre-Columbian settlement to 1876. Same as AMST 6430/ HIST 6430.

WGSS 6431. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of WGSS 6430. The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. 1877 to present. Same as AMST 6431/ HIST 6431.

WGSS 6435. Readings on Women in American History. 3 Credits.

Important works in American women's history; evolution of the field in historiographical context. Same as AMST6435/HIST 6435.

WGSS 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

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WGSS 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

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WGSS 8275. Women and Health. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and empirical analyses of women's health: how women's health is constructed by medical, psychological, and critical theorists; how sexism, racism, and classism contribute to women's health problems; and identification of conditions that lead to optimal health and well-being. (Same as PSYC 8275).

Courses

WGSS 1000. Dean's Seminar. 3 Credits.

The Dean's Seminars provide Columbian College first-year students focused scholarship on specific intellectual challenges. Topics vary by semester. Consult the Schedule of Classes for more details.

WGSS 1020. Approaches to Women's History. 3 Credits.

Introduction to major methodological and conceptual debates in women's and gender history, focusing on the United States. (Same as HIST 1020).

WGSS 2120. Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

Key concepts, theories, and perspectives in women's studies, placing women's experiences at the center of interpretation; historical and contemporary perspectives on women's lives, experiences, and thoughts and how gender interacts with race, class, religion, sexual orientation, culture, and politics.

WGSS 2120W. Introduction to Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

A multidisciplinary examination of historical conditions, cultural norms, and social institutions that define women, gender and sexuality in different cultures. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

WGSS 2121. The Anthropology of Gender: Cross-Cultural Perspectives. 3 Credits.

Anthropological representations of gender relations in "other" cultures have provided important case material for feminist theorizing of sex differences and gender roles and statuses. How a cross-cultural approach can inform our understanding of gender. (Same as ANTH 2501).

WGSS 2125. Varieties of Feminist Theory. 3 Credits.

Classical and contemporary texts on feminist explanations of women's status. Relationships within the sex/gender system and arrangements based on class and race. Evaluation, through the lens of feminist theory, of several academic disciplines in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities. Prerequisites: WGSS 1020 or WGSS 2120.

WGSS 2135. A Study of Women and Media. 3 Credits.

The role media plays in women's lives; limits and effects of a "dominant" media; representations of women in print media and television, especially advertising, and in books and film; how women have attempted to articulate a culture that serves their personal, political, and social interests.

WGSS 2225. Philosophy of Race And Gender. 3 Credits.

Differing theoretical perspectives on how race, sexuality, gender, class, and ethnicity inform (and re-form) individual as well as group identities; consequences of being marginalized because one is associated with an allegedly inferior race, sex, and/or gender. (Same as PHIL 2125).

WGSS 2380. Sexuality in U.S. History. 3 Credits.

Examination of the changing social organization and meaning of sexual practices and desires in American culture, with particular attention to the relationship between sexuality and gendered racial and class identities and politics. (Same as AMST 2380, HIST 2380).

WGSS 2385. Sex and Citizenship. 3 Credits.

How gender and sexuality have shaped Americans' understanding of citizenship; the state regulation of marriage, reproduction, military service, immigration, and access to other government resources and benefits; the cultural representation of women, LGBTQ individuals, and other sexual and gender minorities as second-class citizens; and the efforts of women, LGBTQ groups, and others to claim full equality in American culture and politics.

WGSS 2385W. Sex and Citizenship. 3 Credits.

How gender and sexuality have shaped Americans' understanding of citizenship; the state regulation of marriage, reproduction, military service, immigration, and access to other government resources and benefits; the cultural representation of women, LGBTQ individuals, and other sexual and gender minorities as second-class citizens; and the efforts of women, LGBTQ groups, and others to claim full equality in American culture and politics. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same AMST 2385W.

WGSS 3136. Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film. 3 Credits.

Women's position in Chinese cultural and political life from prehistoric myth to the present time. Conducted in English. (Same as CHIN 3136).

WGSS 3136W. Chinese Women in Myth, Literature, and Film. 3 Credits.

Women's position in Chinese cultural and political life from prehistoric myth to the present. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Taught in English. (Same as CHIN 3136W, WGSS 3136).

WGSS 3170. Special Topics in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 1-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided the topic differs. See department for more details.

WGSS 3170W. Selected Topics. 1-3 Credits.

Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit provided topic differs. See department for more details. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

WGSS 3195. Undergraduate Research. 1-3 Credits.

A written proposal approved by the faculty member who supervises the research is required prior to registration.

WGSS 3235. Women and the Law. 3 Credits.

Contemporary legal issues that affect women in the United States; theories and documents relevant to issues such as violence against women, marriage and divorce, employment, immigration, and reproductive rights.

WGSS 3352. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. (Same as AMST 3352, HIST 3352).

WGSS 3352W. U.S. Women's History to 1865. 3 Credits.

History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters through the Civil War. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. Same as AMST 3352W/HIST 3352W.

WGSS 3353. U.S. Women's History II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of WGSS 3352. History of women in the Americas and in the United States from trans-Atlantic encounters from 1877 to present. (Same as AMST 3353, HIST 3353).

WGSS 3362. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late 20th century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. (Same as AMST 3362, AMST 3362W, HIST 3362, HIST 3362W, WGSS 3362W).

WGSS 3362W. African American Women's History. 3 Credits.

The history of African American women's labor, cultural expression, institution-building, activism, and strategies to combat oppression from the antebellum period through the late 20th century; the intersection of race, gender, and class as it has shaped U.S. society, racism, the black freedom movement, and African American women's experiences. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as HIST 3362W, AMST 3362W).

WGSS 3410. Lesbian History and Culture. 3 Credits.

Examination of lesbian identity, community, and legal rights from a scholarly feminist perspective.

WGSS 3435. Queer Politics. 3 Credits.

The history of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer (LGBTQ) politics in the United States; influences and intersections of race and ethnicity, class, gender identity and expression, sexuality, sex, and age; contemporary policy debates relevant to queer politics.

WGSS 3470. Sexuality and the Law. 3 Credits.

Exploration of the ways in which the law has affected individuals' ability to express their sexuality, with a primary focus on sexual orientation and issues such as marriage, adoption, voting rights, sexual harassment, and military service.

WGSS 3481. Women in Islam. 3 Credits.

The ways in which Islam has articulated gender identity and male-female relationships, and conversely, how women have constructed, interpreted, and articulated Islam and their places within it. (Same as REL 3481).

WGSS 3530. Women in Africa. 3 Credits.

African women from prehistory to the present, focusing on culture, the role of gender, and outside influences and their impact on women's history. (Same as WGSS 3530W, HIST 3530, HIST 3530W).

WGSS 3530W. Women in Africa. 3 Credits.

African women from prehistory to the present, focusing on culture, the role of gender, and outside influences and their impact on women's history. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement. (Same as WGSS 3530, HIST 3530, HIST 3530W).

WGSS 3820. Global Domestic Labor. 3 Credits.

Consideration of women's paid and unpaid domestic labor, including care work, in the context of global and globalizing political and cultural economies.

WGSS 3845. Global Women's Prison. 3 Credits.

Examination of women's confinement and incarceration in the context of global and globalizing political and cultural economies.

WGSS 3881. Women, Gender, and Religion in China. 3 Credits.

Historical introduction to women and men as gendered subjects and the construction of gender and power in Chinese religions. May be taken for graduate credit with extra work assigned. (Same as EALL 3881, REL 3881).

WGSS 3890W. Black Women in the Twenty-First Century. 3 Credits.

An interdisciplinary approach to critical inquiry into the scholarship on, and status of, Black women in North America, the Caribbean, Latin America, and Africa in the twenty-first century; historical, national, and transnational linkages between Black women; responses to intersectionality; analyses, strategies, and actions being deployed by and about Black women in action and scholarship. Includes a significant engagement in writing as a form of critical inquiry and scholarly expression to satisfy the WID requirement.

WGSS 3981. Women in Western Religion. 3 Credits.

Historical, theological, and ethical investigation of the image and role of women in Judaism and Christianity. Special consideration of the Biblical experience, the sexual qualifications for religious office, use of male and female images and languages, and contemporary issues. (Same as REL 2981).

WGSS 4183. Practicum in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

Study of the changing status of women, gender, sexuality and social change through supervised placement in public and private agencies engaged in policymaking, education, political action, and research. Usually for seniors. Placement arrangements must be made the semester prior to registration; departmental permission is required.

WGSS 4199. Senior Seminar. 3 Credits.

Examination and analysis of the writings of contemporary scholars and writers whose work provides critical frameworks for feminist scholarship and research. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

WGSS 6220. Fundamentals of Feminist Theory. 3 Credits.

Historical theories significant to feminist thought, such as liberalism, socialism, evolution, psychoanalysis, and gendered spheres of social action; how these theories were revived and revised by the second wave of feminism since the 1960s; brief examination of postmodernist and third-wave feminist theorizing.

WGSS 6221. Research Issues in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies. 3 Credits.

The contribution of feminist or gender-relations perspectives from humanities and social science disciplines to the issues and methods of social research, policy, and practice; feminist frameworks; critique and re-evaluation of traditional academic disciplines; and analysis of current research on women, gender, and sexuality.

WGSS 6225. Contemporary Feminist Theory. 3 Credits.

Recent developments in feminist theory, with a primary focus on feminism in the United States and its relationship to queer theory and sexuality studies.

WGSS 6230. Global Feminisms. 3 Credits.

The individuals, groups, and policies that shape global agenda for women; local and international fora in which global feminisms are forged.

WGSS 6238. Feminist Ethics and Policy Implications. 3 Credits.

Feminist critiques of traditional ethical reasoning; alternative feminist ethical frameworks examined and applied to contemporary social problems (e.g., respecting cultural differences, dependency, disability). Prerequisites: PHIL 2125 or PHIL 2131. (Same as PHIL 6238).

WGSS 6240. Gender and Public Policy. 3 Credits.

Analysis of gender-related policy issues, primarily in the United States, such as domestic violence, military service, abortion rights, equal employment opportunity, child and dependent care, welfare, social security, and international development assistance.

WGSS 6241. Gender, Law, and Politics. 3 Credits.

The treatment of gender in U.S. law and its implications for public policy; factors that influence the ways in which individuals view and encounter the law; discrimination in the workplace and educational institutions, single-sex education, domestic violence, same-sex marriage, and reproductive rights and responsibilities; legal analysis, and public policy writing. Restricted to graduate students; open to upper-level undergraduates on a case-by-case basis.

WGSS 6251. Women and Writing. 3 Credits.

Selected topics in the traditions, theory, and texts of women's literary production and culture.

WGSS 6257. Gender and Sexuality. 3 Credits.

Study of new theoretical and methodological approaches developed in the anthropology of gender; postcolonialism, sexuality, and literary representations of gender. (Same as ANTH 6501).

WGSS 6265. Women, Welfare, and Poverty. 3 Credits.

How the causes and consequences of poverty differ for women and men; how race, class, and gender shape policy responses to poverty. The history of family assistance policy in the United States and the impact of various welfare reform efforts. (Same as SOC 6265).

WGSS 6266. Gender and Criminal Justice. 3 Credits.

How understandings, practices, and theories of gender shape the workings of criminal justice systems, including issues of criminality and responses to crime, victimization and violence, and definitions of illegal behaviors. (Same as SOC 6266).

WGSS 6268. Race, Gender, and Class. 3 Credits.

How social structures are constructed through race, gender, and class and how they shape experience; the intersections of race, gender, and class in education, science, politics, labor markets, and social welfare policies. (Same as SOC 6268).

WGSS 6270. Seminar: Selected Topics. 3 Credits.

Investigation of a current policy issue of particular concern to women, or consideration of women's status in a particular social system. Topics have included women and health; sexualities; women and Judaism; black women; gender, race, and class. May be repeated for credit.

WGSS 6271. Gender and Society. 3 Credits.

Current empirical and theoretical work on gender as an organizing principle of social relations; the relationship of gender to sex and sexuality. (Same as SOC 6271).

WGSS 6280. Independent Study. 3 Credits.

May be repeated for credit. Arrangements must be made with sponsoring faculty member prior to registration.

WGSS 6283. Practicum in Women's, Gender and Sexuality Studies. 3,6 Credits.

Study of the changing status of women, gender, sexuality, and social change through supervised placement in public and private agencies engaged in policymaking, education, political action, and research. Placement arrangements must be made the semester prior to registration; departmental permission is required. Graduate students may take the course for either 3 or 6 credits, with substantial additional research and writing of a case study required for 6 credits. (Same as WGSS 4183).

WGSS 6295. Independent Research in Women's Studies. 1-3 Credits.

Individual library or field research. Arrangements must be made with the sponsoring faculty member prior to registration; a written proposal is required.

WGSS 6430. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture I. 3 Credits.

The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. Pre-Columbian settlement to 1876. Same as AMST 6430/ HIST 6430.

WGSS 6431. Gender, Sexuality, and American Culture II. 3 Credits.

Continuation of WGSS 6430. The changing social organization, cultural representation, and meaning of gender and sexuality in the United States, with emphasis on their relationship to race, class, region, nationality, empire, and globalization. 1877 to present. Same as AMST 6431/ HIST 6431.

WGSS 6435. Readings on Women in American History. 3 Credits.

Important works in American women's history; evolution of the field in historiographical context. Same as AMST6435/HIST 6435.

WGSS 6998. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

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WGSS 6999. Thesis Research. 3 Credits.

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WGSS 8275. Women and Health. 3 Credits.

Theoretical and empirical analyses of women's health: how women's health is constructed by medical, psychological, and critical theorists; how sexism, racism, and classism contribute to women's health problems; and identification of conditions that lead to optimal health and well-being. (Same as PSYC 8275).

YIDDISH (YDSH)

Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

YDSH 1001. Yiddish for Reading and Conversation I. 3

Credits.

Grammatical essentials of the language, appropriate reading selections, conversational exercises for beginners.

YDSH 1002. Yiddish for Reading and Conversation II. 3

Credits.

Continuation of YDSH 1001. Grammatical essentials of the language, appropriate reading selections, conversational exercises for beginners.

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